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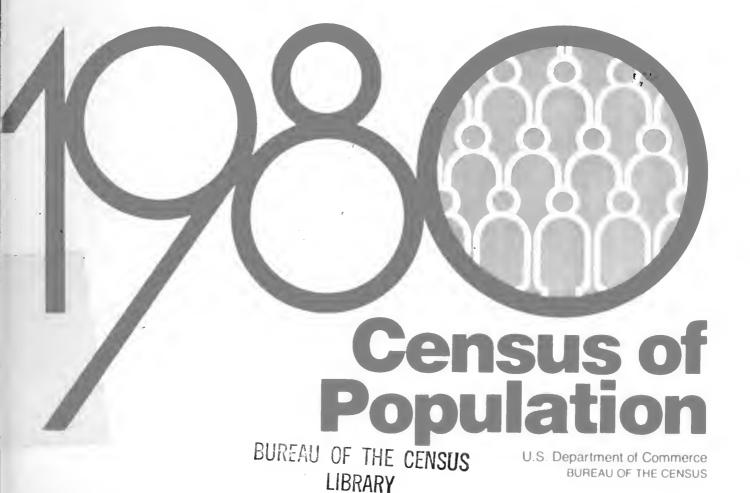
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General Social and Economic Characteristics

WEST VIRGINIA







VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 50

WEST VIRGINIA

PC80-1-C50

Issued August 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce

Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

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POPULATION DIVISION Roger A. Herriot, Chief

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Table Finding Guide — Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., 73) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's,	Places	1 of_	Cou		
Subject	Total	Urban and rural	Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	American Indian reserva- tions ²
SUMMARY								
Social	56* 57* 58* 59* 60*		56 57 58 59 60	56 57 58 59 60	56 57 58 59 60	56 57 58 59 60	188, 190 188, 190	192 193
GENERAL								
Age	62*, 73, 83, 93, 99, 105 64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106 62*, 73, 83, 105	73, 83 74, 84 73, 83	115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150 117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			171, 182 173, 182 171	188, 190 188, 190 188, 190	192
SOCIAL								
Ancestry	105 to 114 61, 65* 75, 85, 94, 100, 107 63* 61, 63* 63*	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151 116 116	156, 162 156	166 166, 1 69	17 4, 183 172 172 172 174, 183	188, 190	
Residence in 1975	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	100, 169	174, 103	100, 190	
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English Family type and presence of own children	63* 64*,74,84, 94,100,106	74, 84	116 117,127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156 157, 162	166 166	172 1 7 3, 182		192
Fertility	61, 64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74,84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166	173, 182	188, 190	192
Marital history	64*, 7 4, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
School enrollment and type of school	61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76,86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182		

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., 73) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

L	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's,	Places	1 of-	Cou	nties	
Subject	Total	Urban and rural	Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	American Indian reserva- tions ²
SOCIAL-Con.								
Years of school completed	61,66*,76, 86,93,99, 108	76,86	119, 126, 132 , 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182	188, 190	192
Disability	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100 , 112	80,90	123, 127 , 133 , 139 , 145 , 151	157, 163		179, 183		
Veteran status	70*,8 0,90 , 94, 100 ,112	80, 90	123, 127 , 133 , 139 , 145 , 151	. 156	166	179, 183		
ECONOMIC				,				
Labor force status	61, 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77,87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 163	167, 169	176, 184	18 9 , 191	193
Of family members	64*, 74, 84 , 106	74,84	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment	66*, 76, 86 , 108	76,86	119			175		
Occupation	61, 68*, 78, 88, 96, 102, 110	78, 88	121, 129, 135 , 141, 147, 153	159, 164	167, 1 69	177, 185	189, 191	
Industry	61, 69*, 79, 89, 95, 101, 111	79,89	122, 12 8, 13 4, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167, 169	178, 184	188, 190	
Class of worker	67*, 77,87, 95, 101 ,109	77,87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 164	167	176, 184	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of								
unemployment	70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112	80,90	123, 128 , 134 , 140 , 146 , 152	160, 163	167	179, 184	ŀ	
Workers in family in 1979	70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112	80, 90	123, 130 , 136 , 142 , 148 , 154	158, 163	167, 169	179, 186	,	
Place of work	65*, 75, 85, 9 4, 100 , 107	75,85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		193
Private vehicle occupancy	6 5 *, 7 5, 85 , 107	75, 85	118	156	166	174		
Income in 1979:	61,71*,81, 91,97,103,	81,91	124, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	161, 165	168, 170	180, 186	189, 191	193
Poverty status in 1979:	61,72*,82, 92,98,104, 114	82, 92	125, 131, 137, 143, 149, 155	161, 165	168, 170	181, 187	189, 191	193

¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a.

² In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

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	Characteristics B-1
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GENERAL

This report is part of the General Social and Economic Characteristics series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the Advance Reports, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the Number of Inhabitants, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, General Population Characteristics. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age. race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "-" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



General Social and Economic Characteristics

WEST VIRGINIA

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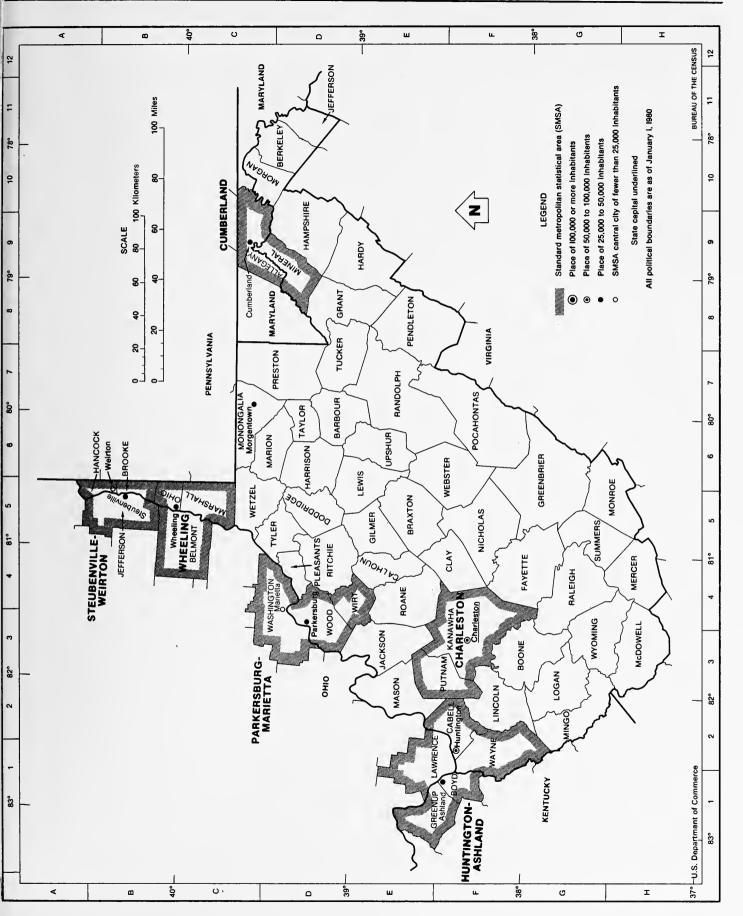
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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "..." (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

	(Data are estimated	otes bosed	on a sample;	see Introduct	ion. For med	ning of symbols	, see Introdu	ction. For de	finitions of te	ms, see app	endixes A an	d 8]		
The State Urban and Rural and Size of	Total per	sons		Persans 5	years and ver	Persons 3	Civilian persons		Persons 25 and a					
Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Number	Percent foreign bom	Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Persons 60 years and aver — Percent living alane	Families — Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two porents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
The State	1 949 644	1.1	80.1	39.1	2.1	4.0	17.4	27.5	56.0	10.4	25.2	22.8	82.2	2 730
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban Inside urbanized areas Central cities Urban fringe Outside urbanized oreas Places of 10,000 or more Places of 2,500 to 10,000 Raral Places of 1,000 to 2,500 Other rural	705 440 403 423 235 422 168 001 302 017 123 516 178 501 1 244 204 141 260 1 102 944	1.8 1.8 2.1 1.4 1.9 2.8 1.3 0.7 0.9 0.7	76.9 77.8 76.4 79.8 75.8 72.4 78.1 81.8 80.9 82.0	40.5 39.5 39.9 38.8 42.0 44.5 40.2 38.2 38.1 38.2	3.3 3.4 3.9 2.6 3.2 4.4 2.3 1.5 1.9	7.5 9.5 10.8 7.8 4.9 6.8 3.8 2.5 2.7	12.6 13.3 13.8 12.6 11.8 9.0 14.0 20.2 16.3 20.7	39.2 31.2 35.2 25.3 47.7 60.1 35.6 19.6 30.1 18.1	65.0 66.2 64.9 68.0 63.4 66.0 61.6 50.4 54.6	15.2 15.0 15.8 13.9 15.4 18.3 13.3 7.5 9.4 7.2	29.0 28.5 30.1 25.6 29.7 29.7 29.7 22.3 27.1 21.5	18.9 18.6 17.3 20.2 19.5 18.0 20.4 24.9 21.7 25.3	77.5 77.9 74.4 82.3 77.0 74.6 78.2 84.2 80.7 84.6	2 463 2 428 2 449 2 402 2 514 2 432 2 561 2 874 2 670 2 899
Rural form	28 730	0.4	86.0	16.2	1.0	1.5	5.2	28.9	54.1	9.3	10.8	11.7	88.9	2 665
Inside SMSA's Urban Central cities Not in central cities Rural Outside SMSA's Urban Rural	722 787 434 260 235 422 198 838 288 527 1 226 857 271 180 955 677	1.3 1.7 2.1 1.3 0.6 1.0 2.0 0.7	79.3 77.6 76.4 79.0 81.9 80.5 75.9 81.8	39.1 39.3 39.9 38.6 38.8 39.1 42.5 38.1	2.5 3.3 3.9 2.5 1.3 1.9 3.3	6.7 9.2 10.8 7.6 3.8 2.5 4.6	13.8 13.1 13.8 12.2 14.9 19.4 12.0 21.8	28.1 31.1 35.2 25.9 23.2 27.1 49.2 18.5	62.8 66.1 64.9 67.5 57.3 51.8 63.3 48.3	12.2 14.7 15.8 13.4 8.1 9.3 15.9 7.3	26.1 28.4 30.1 25.8 20.7 24.7 29.9 22.7	21.1 18.6 17.3 20.0 24.8 23.8 19.6 25.0	82.1 78.4 74.4 82.6 86.4 82.3 76.1 83.6	2 541 2 428 2 449 2 406 2 694 2 852 2 526 2 936
SMSA's	240 505	1.0	.,,	20.0	1.0	4.0	14.5	23.4	447	147	25.0	01.7	00.0	0.071
Charleston, W. Va. Urban Rural Cumberland, Md.—W. Va. Urban Rural Maryland (pr.)	269 595 161 382 108 213 107 782 68 728 39 054 80 548 58 899 21 649 27 234 9 829	1.0 1.4 0.5 0.8 0.9 0.5 0.9 0.6 0.6	84.1 81.6 87.8 70.9 70.1 72.4 74.0 71.9 79.6 61.9 59.2	39.8 40.6 38.6 32.3 34.7 28.1 31.5 34.3 23.8 34.9	1.9 2.5 1.1 1.7 2.0 1.2 1.9 2.0 1.4 1.1	4.9 6.4 3.3 8.5 10.3 5.9 9.9 11.1 6.9 5.1	16.5 15.1 18.5 6.5 5.7 7.8 5.6 5.1 7.0 9.2	21.4 25.4 15.0 40.1 46.9 24.9 42.8 47.5 26.5 31.5	64.7 69.9 56.1 59.5 60.7 57.1 59.3 60.8 55.2 60.0	14.7 18.4 8.5 8.7 10.6 5.3 9.3 10.8 7.1	25.9 28.4 20.8 27.9 29.4 24.5 28.0 29.4 23.9 27.5 29.8	21.6 19.2 25.1 18.1 17.2 19.5 17.1 17.2 16.8 20.9	82.0 77.8 87.1 83.0 81.9 84.6 82.9 82.2 84.4 83.2	2 371 2 256 2 530 2 639 2 549 2 779 2 601 2 526 2 780 2 747 2 687
Rural	17 405 311 350	0.4	63.5 73.9	33.6 41.1	0.8	4.7 3.4	9.1 14.7	22.7 28.3	59.7 58.2	5.8 10.1	25.6 26.1	23.0	84.8 82.3	2 778
Huntington—Ashlond, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio Urbon Rural Kentucky (cf.)	182 604 128 746 94 645 60 228 34 417 63 849 33 312 30 537 152 856 89 064 63 792	0.5 0.5 0.6 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.4 1.1 1.4	72.2 76.2 74.0 73.2 75.5 59.4 57.2 61.8 79.9 77.3 83.5	42.0 39.8 41.4 40.8 42.4 39.6 41.6 37.5 43.0 39.4	1.9 1.1 1.3 1.5 1.1 1.3 1.5 1.1 1.8 2.3	4.8 2.0 1.7 2.5 0.5 3.6 5.4 2.1 4.5 6.2 2.7	12.9 17.2 15.1 14.3 16.6 12.5 12.3 12.6 12.4 12.3 20.0	34.5 18.0 17.5 19.1 14.5 19.0 21.6 15.7 46.6 21.0	62.3 51.9 58.2 61.6 51.6 57.9 61.7 53.3 58.4 62.9 51.5	12.1 6.9 9.5 11.0 6.6 6.5 6.9 11.9 14.8 7.5	28.4 21.3 24.2 26.1 19.6 26.8 29.3 22.8 22.8 29.4 21.4	25.0 23.6 22.2 26.0 23.4 21.7 25.4 20.4 17.5 24.3	87.9 87.0 85.0 82.3 88.9 83.4 77.1 88.9 74.9 85.1	2 460 2 809 2 529 2 382 2 779 2 770 2 574 2 966 2 600 2 475 2 749
Parkersburg—Morietto, W. Vo.—Ohio	162 836 88 976 73 860 64 266 26 368 37 898 98 570 62 608 35 962	0.8 1.0 0.7 0.7 0.9 0.5 0.9 1.0	75.7 74.2 77.5 66.7 61.1 70.7 81.6 79.7 84.8	41.6 43.5 39.3 42.2 49.2 37.3 41.2 41.1	1.6 1.8 1.3 1.5 1.8 1.3 1.6 1.8	4.6 5.5 3.8 5.5 7.0 4.7 4.1 5.0 2.9	9.6 10.3 8.7 6.2 5.7 6.7 11.9 12.5 10.8	25.0 30.0 18.2 28.7 42.5 15.0 22.3 22.9 21.4	65.9 67.2 64.2 68.3 70.6 66.6 64.4 65.9 61.6	11.3 13.8 8.1 11.4 16.6 7.7 11.2 12.6 8.5	24.8 27.5 20.3 25.2 27.7 22.9 24.6 27.5 17.4	22.2 20.1 24.6 23.2 22.1 23.9 21.5 19.3 25.2	85.0 81.5 88.3 86.8 82.2 89.4 83.7 81.3 87.2	2 675 2 582 2 778 2 683 2 511 2 787 2 670 2 608 2 769
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Vo	163 099 91 231 71 868 91 564 51 429 40 135 71 535 39 802 31 733	2.9 4.1 1.4 3.0 3.9 1.9 2.7 4.4 0.7	71.9 70.1 74.1 77.4 75.5 79.9 64.8 63.2 66.8	32.3 33.1 31.3 32.2 35.9 27.4 32.5 29.6 36.2	6.2 8.5 3.2 6.1 7.9 3.8 6.3 9.4 2.4	12.3 19.8 4.6 12.6 18.7 5.9 11.9 21.2 3.1	9.1 9.4 8.9 8.6 9.5 7.5 9.7 9.2 10.3	26.1 26.3 25.9 25.0 28.6 20.2 27.5 23.5 32.1	62.3 63.9 60.1 62.3 63.8 60.2 62.3 64.1 59.9	8.0 9.5 5.9 7.6 9.3 5.3 8.5 9.8 6.7	24.8 26.0 22.7 25.6 26.7 23.9 23.5 25.0 20.6	20.6 18.8 22.9 20.3 19.0 22.0 21.0 18.6 24.1	82.8 81.0 84.6 81.9 78.5 85.7 83.9 84.4 83.4	2 714 2 546 2 916 2 687 2 552 2 856 2 748 2 540 2 986
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	185 566 111 058 74 508 82 569 39 483 43 086 102 997 71 575 31 422	1.9 2.2 1.4 1.9 2.2 1.7 1.9 2.2	76.6 75.6 78.1 74.4 72.1 76.5 78.3 77.5 80.2	35.5 34.7 36.9 33.4 32.7 34.0 37.2 35.7 40.7	4.1 4.8 3.1 4.7 5.5 4.0 3.7 4.4 1.9	12.0 15.1 8.3 9.4 11.7 7.7 14.1 17.1 9.1	10.1 11.4 8.4 9.1 8.3 9.7 11.0 13.1 6.8	28.2 27.1 29.8 19.9 21.7 18.2 34.0 29.8 42.4	63.2 63.4 62.8 62.7 63.7 61.7 63.5 63.2 64.3	9.4 10.3 7.9 7.5 8.2 6.7 10.9 11.4 9.6	26.9 29.4 21.1 25.9 29.0 21.9 27.7 29.6 19.7	20.2 17.8 23.8 20.1 17.8 22.3 20.3 17.8 25.9	83.0 78.4 88.4 83.9 80.0 86.9 82.2 77.6 90.3	2 650 2 551 2 780 2 742 2 638 2 826 2 575 2 504 2 719
URBANIZED AREAS Charleston, W. Vo Cumberland, MdW. Vo Moryland (pt.) West Virginia (pt.)	59 479 56 219	1.4 0.9 0.9 0.4	81.2 70.4 72.1 42.7	41.0 34.7 35.0 29.2	2.5 2.0 2.1 1.1	6.6 10.1 10.7 2.1	15.6 5.2 5.2 5.6	25.6 47.5 48.6 18.3	70.3 60.4 60.8 54.0	18.9 10.9 11.2 5.0	28.5 29.2 29.3 26.9	19.3 17.1 17.1 17.2	77.3 82.4 82.1 86.6	2 265 2 537 2 514 2 874

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

	Doto are estima	tes basea	on a sample;	see Introduct	ion. For med	ning or symbols	, see Introdu	ction. For de	finitions of te	rms, see opp	andixes A one	RÌ		
The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	Total pers	ons		Persons 5		Persons 3	Civilian persons		Persons 25 and					
Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons — Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak o language other than English at home	years old ond over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school Percent in private school	16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old — Percent enrolled in school	Percent high school groduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families — Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 — Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
URBANIZED AREAS Con.														
Huntington-Ashland, W. VaKyOhio Kentucky (pt.)	179 940 60 228 33 312 86 400 63 169 7 193 55 976 77 489 44 533 414 32 542 100 973 29 398 71 575	1.0 0.6 0.6 1.4 1.0 0.6 1.0 4.5 4.1 1.2 5.1 2.3 2.4 2.2	72.1 73.2 57.2 77.1 75.6 35.9 80.7 69.5 74.7 56.0 62.6 76.0 72.5 77.5	41.8 40.8 41.6 42.6 42.1 46.8 41.5 33.3 35.8 48.5 29.7 34.3 30.9 35.7	1.9 1.5 2.3 1.8 1.6 1.9 9.3 8.1 11.2 10.8 4.9 6.2 4.4	4.7 2.5 5.4 6.2 5.6 9.3 5.2 21.4 20.4 2.9 13.0 17.1	13.0 14.3 12.3 12.4 11.4 3.9 9.5 9.8 18.9 9.0 11.9 8.9	34.6 19.1 21.6 47.2 23.6 28.1 23.0 27.3 30.0 10.4 24.0 27.3 20.9 29.8	62.4 61.6 61.7 63.1 65.8 72.0 65.0 63.8 63.2 57.2 64.7 62.6 61.0 63.2	12.2 11.0 6.9 15.1 12.6 12.8 12.6 9.6 9.6 9.6 9.6 11.4	28.7 26.1 29.3 29.9 27.3 24.9 27.6 25.0 26.3 23.4 29.5 29.6	19.8 22.2 21.7 17.2 19.8 22.4 19.4 18.7 18.7 15.0 18.8 17.7 17.3	77.8 82.3 77.1 74.5 80.5 82.7 80.3 81.3 78.4 95.2 85.1 77.8 78.4	2 455 2 382 2 574 2 465 2 616 2 525 2 628 2 541 2 530 3 667 2 557 2 696 2 504
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
Barboursville village Beckley city Bethlehem village Blennerhassett (CDP) Bluefield city Bluewell (COP) Bridgepart city Buckhannon city Charleston city Charlest Town city	2 871 20 492 2 677 3 537 16 060 2 752 6 604 6 820 63 968 2 852	0.6 2.0 1.0 1.1 1.7 0.8 2.1 0.5 2.1	83.0 77.0 78.4 82.8 64.5 77.4 75.2 67.8 78.4 67.4	43.2 42.5 23.3 34.4 34.2 33.1 41.9 54.4 41.1 38.4	2.1 2.6 4.5 1.1 2.6 3.5 4.0 2.1 3.4 1.6	9.7 5.4 26.2 1.3 2.3 4.9 8.3 5.9 8.3	17.2 8.5 6.2 14.0 20.4 4.1 0.9 5.5 18.5	20.7 22.0 30.9 23.8 27.4 22.7 29.9 74.2 27.7 15.3	65.8 67.6 72.1 77.1 61.1 50.3 83.7 64.4 70.5 57.5	9.8 17.1 11.5 11.7 15.9 3.5 26.4 21.4 23.7 18.3	24.2 27.8 16.5 17.7 29.0 21.5 27.0 33.7 31.9 25.4	19.0 19.4 15.8 21.4 17.3 22.7 19.3 15.5 17.7	84.7 72.6 92.6 92.3 72.5 89.1 88.8 72.9 71.2 63.7	2 181 2 158 2 496 2 557 2 908 2 212 2 118 2 477 2 201 2 423
Chester city	3 297 22 433 2 775 3 337 2 927 9 285 8 536 23 863 3 994 6 838	0.8 2.6 0.4 0.4 1.6 1.7 1.8 5.5 0.8	53.6 85.4 91.1 87.7 83.2 85.2 75.0 80.4 64.0 84.9	31.0 37.1 25.1 33.0 56.6 42.6 42.8 36.6 29.3 38.6	1.7 5.2 1.4 1.4 0.4 1.7 2.8 4.5 9.2 1.2	8.8 8.8 5.7 1.0 4.8 11.7 4.1 9.7 26.8 1.9	7.4 14.6 8.5 17.0 8.0 13.3 10.4 9.9 16.7 17.0	15.5 23.0 18.7 17.5 19.5 19.8 57.5 49.5 27.7	61.3 64.5 53.7 52.9 57.7 68.6 62.5 65.4 62.9 57.5	7,4 12.0 2.6 3.5 6.6 12.7 17.2 15.4 9.0 6.9	36.5 30.8 22.0 36.7 12.3 31.7 30.0 29.9 29.4 34.0	18.4 16.6 12.4 24.7 28.1 20.6 20.1 18.4 19.2 19.9	81.2 77.5 87.8 94.9 87.3 78.3 75.0 74.4 79.8	2 631 2 362 2 111 2 304 2 695 2 226 2 480 2 473 3 047 2 730
Hinton city Hoaverson Heights (CDP) Huntington city Hurricone city Kenova city Keyser city Kingwood city Lewisburg city Logan city Madison city	4 622 3 111 63 684 3 755 4 454 6 569 2 877 3 065 3 029 3 228	0.6 3.4 1.4 0.1 1.3 1.0 1.3 1.4 2.5	82.9 67.7 77.3 88.2 75.2 67.4 81.6 70.1 82.7 82.7	39.4 35.8 43.1 37.1 39.2 40.8 43.4 40.1 37.1 37.6	1.1 6.2 2.3 2.9 0.7 1.8 2.2 2.0 4.5 2.1	1.9 15.6 5.8 2.3 1.5 8.1 — 1.3	33.0 9.9 11.4 5.3 21.4 10.5 - 27.2 13.3 25.7	17.5 34.5 52.7 16.9 20.4 50.7 27.1 26.0 16.8 17.9	55.6 70.3 61.5 69.3 52.9 63.8 69.3 73.1 64.4 56.9	8.6 8.9 14.9 10.9 7.1 11.4 21.1 30.5 13.9 12.6	31.9 24.5 30.9 23.9 25.8 31.0 30.7 23.5 42.9 33.2	23.8 26.3 16.5 19.6 15.1 17.4 16.9 16.6 20.6 22.0	58.2 85.0 70.9 88.3 69.3 76.2 94.2 76.3 76.8 78.9	2 909 2 818 2 507 2 116 2 472 2 571 2 389 2 084 2 561 2 560
Mannington city	3 036 13 063 3 137 27 605 12 419 4 366 2 941 7 109 8 074 7 120	1.0 1.5 3.8 5.8 1.3 1.2 1.1 1.4 0.6	88.6 71.7 79.7 55.9 83.1 85.0 78.5 75.5 84.6 82.9	32.2 45.3 52.9 64.2 34.8 43.7 31.9 48.0 38.3 42.4	1.8 2.4 4.6 6.9 3.0 1.6 1.1 1.9 1.4	1.2 3.9 10.1 7.9 2.2 0.5 1.6 9.9	13.2 24.9 2.5 1.8 18.4 42.5 36.0 21.7 8.0 10.3	15.8 17.3 83.3 87.8 20.8 8.9 19.6 14.2 21.0	62.4 56.1 67.6 77.7 56.8 38.3 62.6 70.2 68.7 54.7	9.9 12.1 17.9 37.3 6.1 5.1 9.5 18.4 10.3 12.0	31.3 34.0 41.8 27.3 26.4 24.1 29.9 25.5 23.0 28.6	21.0 19.0 19.9 17.2 16.7 26.4 24.3 23.6 19.1 23.1	77.0 69.6 72.6 80.7 78.5 69.3 73.7 83.4 82.8 80.4	3 175 2 809 2 215 2 064 2 493 3 909 2 558 2 812 2 354 2 348
Paden Gity city	3 671 39 967 3 151 5 682 7 493 4 126 3 568 3 464 12 402 2 706	0.3 0.9 1.7 0.7 1.1 0.9 1.2 0.9 0.5 1.0	85.8 82.2 68.0 78.3 76.1 74.5 86.1 85.3 82.1 63.5	29.8 41.9 48.0 42.7 35.0 39.4 24.9 42.7 33.0 50.8	1.3 1.7 2.9 1.1 2.1 1.6 2.2 1.5 0.7 3.6	0.7 5.2 0.7 3.3 9.1 0.9 1.1 4.5	15.3 16.7 6.4 10.9 19.4 6.2 11.0 24.7 8.6 6.5	22.4 19.9 74.0 17.2 24.4 16.7 13.7 17.5 25.3 78.4	64.2 61.8 66.0 57.8 57.8 75.9 55.2 62.0 78.0 61.0	5.4 10.3 22.0 14.2 14.5 13.2 9.1 16.3 17.7 17.4	30.7 28.3 37.7 29.9 27.2 28.8 26.7 25.0 23.1 28.3	22.2 18.1 20.2 18.5 15.7 21.8 24.8 19.4 15.7 26.7	89.1 78.3 78.8 73.6 71.8 86.2 75.6 75.0 83.8 75.6	2 882 2 720 2 381 2 735 2 349 2 511 3 016 2 327 2 219 3 085
Shinnston city South Charleston city Spencer city Symmersville tawn Vienno city Weirton city Welch city Welsburg city Westorn city Westorn city Wheeling city White Sulphur Springs city Williamstown city	3 059 15 968 2 799 2 982 11 618 24 736 3 885 3 963 6 254 4 884 43 067 3 371 5 219 3 095	1.2 1.1 0.5 1.3 1.0 5.2 3.8 1.6 1.2 2.4 1.7 2.3 0.8	88.5 78.9 90.0 81.8 80.5 61.7 78.5 75.4 88.6 79.6 74.7 73.6 66.7 59.5	37.2 41.2 49.2 50.4 37.4 29.1 40.6 27.3 42.0 35.9 37.7 37.5 42.3	2.8 3.3 0.8 3.2 2.5 11.8 6.5 3.8 2.8 3.4 4.6 2.6 4.2 1.0	9.3 3.7 1.7 5.7 23.9 16.6 5.8 4.7 19.2 5.7 7.1	12.9 13.2 32.1 36.9 3.1 7.7 16.2 11.8 21.4 15.0 12.6 20.2 17.4 13.1	21.5 25.8 10.4 15.7 22.3 10.7 24.8 9.7 43.6 33.8 15.5 25.1	59.8 75.6 54.9 66.0 74.4 64.2 62.1 61.7 48.7 65.1 64.8 60.7 53.6 70.5	8.6 22.7 12.7 14.7- 18.1 9.8 17.2 12.9 7.4 13.6 13.3 13.1 12.3 14.0	32.7 27.2 29.3 33.2 25.1 22.4 25.9 26.8 27.6 31.7 38.7 29.9	26.9 18.1 21.4 22.0 21.6 17.6 21.4 16.9 17.6 19.1 20.2 22.2 15.3	85.7 76.4 67.5 80.2 85.7 85.8 60.7 81.6 67.8 81.7 72.9 71.7 68.9 82.8	2 813 2 108 3 040 2 500 2 512 2 431 1 995 2 427 2 093 2 643 2 502 3 298 2 988 2 358
COUNTIES Borbour Berkeley	16 639 46 775	0.7 1.3	82.2 69.4	41.3 46.5	1.5 2.4	0.8 4.3	16.3 22.0	36.0 14.0	49.3 55.9	8.3 10.6	25.8 26.0	22.1 23.0	83.5 81.9	2 756 2 832

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

The State	Data are estima	ites bosed	on a sample;			ning of symbols	, see introdu	ction. For de			endixes A on	0 BJ		
Urban and Rural and Size of	Total pers	sons		Persons 5		Persons 3	Civilian persons		Persons 25 and					
Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Number	Percent foreign born	Notive persons — Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language ather than English at home	years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school — Percent in private school	16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Percent high school groduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Persons 60 years and over — Percent living alone	Families — Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two porents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 ta 44 years
COUNTIES—Con.														
80one	30 447 13 894 31 117 106 835 8 250 11 265 7 433 57 863 8 334 10 210	0.5 0.5 2.1 1.2 0.8 0.2 0.3 0.9 0.4	86.4 87.9 67.2 79.6 85.6 88.9 85.5 84.9 85.1 80.8	35.5 36.7 34.1 43.5 37.4 38.8 34.5 38.2 42.9 33.3	0.8 1.2 5.0 2.1 1.6 0.7 0.8 1.7 1.5	1.3 9.9 5.9 - 0.8 1.9 2.4 1.1 2.4	29.0 15.6 9.2 12.7 26.7 31.6 16.7 17.0 10.3 21.0	10.8 13.0 38.1 43.1 16.1 9.2 17.2 28.6 55.9 13.0	41.4 45.1 62.7 61.6 42.9 36.7 51.8 46.7 46.5 45.0	4.4 8.1 9.6 13.9 5.2 9.6 7.4 11.4 7.7	23.3 22.5 24.6 28.3 23.5 23.5 24.9 25.3 27.0 22.9	27.6 20.3 21.7 19.5 20.1 27.9 22.4 23.0 22.5 22.8	84.9 82.4 84.0 78.8 82.4 80.4 81.4 78.9 82.3 86.8	3 121 2 608 2 873 2 482 2 802 3 303 3 925 2 905 3 288 2 811
Greenbrier	37 665 14 867 40 418 10 030 77 710 25 794 30 302 231 414 18 813 23 675	1.0 1.0 3.2 0.1 1.6 0.5 1.6 1.1 0.7	80.2 65.1 62.9 80.2 85.0 84.3 55.6 83.8 89.7 91.2	39.2 39.3 31.3 31.7 36.2 39.1 44.8 39.4 37.3 36.6	1.7 1.8 7.3 0.8 3.5 1.1 2.0 2.0 1.5	2.9 0.4 13.5 1.5 5.7 4.1 2.5 5.5 4.8 0.4	25.1 11.3 10.2 17.2 14.8 22.0 16.1 17.3 19.3 24.2	16.7 17.6 18.1 16.4 25.8 16.7 37.3 21.8 14.1 11.0	53.3 53.1 62.1 43.8 60.7 57.9 56.7 65.0 50.8 40.9	10.5 10.2 7.6 5.6 10.9 8.7 16.3 15.3 7.5 4.8	24.1 24.7 22.7 22.6 26.0 23.6 18.7 26.5 25.5 22.0	22.5 21.3 20.4 20.5 21.4 21.8 23.2 21.0 21.5 24.8	80.9 78.6 83.8 78.0 83.0 87.4 78.9 81.1 79.7 84.6	2 926 2 914 2 654 2 601 2 618 2 737 2 662 2 355 2 566 3 309
Logan McDowell Morion Morshall Mason Mercer Mineral Mingo Monongalio Monorge M	50 679 49 899 65 789 41 608 27 045 73 942 27 234 37 336 75 024 12 873	0.7 0.8 1.2 1.5 0.8 1.1 0.6 0.5 3.4 0.6	85.3 79.8 84.9 83.4 80.2 75.3 61.9 74.7 68.6 77.7	36.4 34.4 32.8 34.3 39.7 40.9 34.9 41.1 52.4 37.6	1.6 2.0 3.1 3.0 1.0 2.1 1.1 4.7 2.1	2.3 0.2 7.3 8.6 1.9 2.3 5.1 1.5 5.3 3.4	30.3 32.7 11.5 12.0 20.1 19.0 9.2 28.6 7.3 15.3	12.6 13.3 34.5 19.8 12.7 29.4 31.5 14.1 70.0 20.7	45.1 35.9 61.8 60.7 52.7 53.2 60.0 39.4 66.2 52.4	5.6 5.2 11.1 7.4 7.0 10.1 7.1 6.4 23.9 7.9	23.9 22.3 26.5 24.5 25.3 25.2 27.5 25.3 26.3 20.6	28.1 27.4 21.1 22.3 23.7 22.5 20.9 29.6 23.1 21.9	82.3 78.8 82.4 86.8 83.3 79.8 83.2 80.1 84.3 83.9	2 950 3 260 2 657 2 571 2 704 2 772 2 747 3 416 2 403 2 716
Morgan	10 711 28 126 61 389 7 910 8 236 9 919 30 460 38 181 86 821 28 734	0.5 0.5 2.1 0.7 0.4 0.4 0.7 0.6 1.2	65.5 87.0 74.8 77.1 80.6 80.3 82.7 86.1 80.9 83.2	37.6 35.8 39.2 34.6 35.0 41.7 37.3 42.3 40.1 39.1	1.4 1.2 4.1 1.0 0.9 0.9 1.7 1.2 1.8 1.8	1.4 18.7 0.8 - 0.2 0.7 1.9 2.9 3.5	20.7 21.5 10.3 14.3 30.0 28.6 18.8 11.9 17.7 16.3	13.3 12.5 41.4 8.0 16.7 9.7 13.0 18.4 18.1 32.3	54.0 47.9 65.4 47.1 57.6 46.8 50.4 62.6 53.6 52.8	9.6 6.0 13.2 8.0 7.7 9.5 6.9 10.6 9.1	24.1 22.1 29.4 20.6 26.6 21.9 24.7 21.2 25.4 24.4	21.7 26.3 18.8 21.9 23.3 21.5 25.1 24.9 24.8 22.1	87.8 84.5 78.5 83.7 77.2 82.4 84.4 87.1 83.6 82.4	3 029 3 063 2 578 2 457 2 843 2 941 2 924 2 456 2 703 2 854
Ritchie	11 442 15 952 15 875 16 584 8 675 11 320 23 427 46 021 12 245 21 874 4 922 93 648 35 993	1.0 0.5 1.2 0.6 0.7 0.4 0.4 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.8 0.9 0.5	86.1 86.3 79.3 87.0 84.6 86.3 79.7 80.5 88.1 83.5 81.3 86.9	34.1 40.9 41.2 37.3 37.4 35.8 47.4 37.0 35.3 36.8 43.5 41.1	1.2 0.5 2.2 1.1 2.1 1.5 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.2 1.6 0.9	0.1 0.9 2.8 2.8 1.2 0.4 2.3 1.8 0.4 1.0 4.3	20.2 19.3 32.9 21.1 11.5 12.4 21.7 38.5 15.0 7.9 12.1 28.4	12.3 12.8 12.6 17.8 14.8 18.9 22.2 11.2 18.1 18.1	50.5 47.8 48.1 56.1 53.5 57.7 57.1 50.6 35.0 59.2 51.7 65.1 42.1	5.7 6.4 7.5 7.8 7.2 11.6 6.9 5.6 9.2 6.9 11.4 5.1	24.0 21.0 25.7 27.7 27.3 27.7 26.9 23.0 24.3 24.8 20.2 24.9 22.8	20.4 23.0 25.9 21.2 20.7 21.4 26.0 22.5 25.3 22.6 19.4 21.6 30.0	81.0 82.5 75.0 81.3 82.4 86.4 83.6 82.0 82.4 84.9 85.7 83.6 85.3	3 117 2 681 2 805 2 714 2 710 3 204 2 953 2 852 3 007 2 929 3 453 2 628 3 256

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

	(Doid die e	similares bas	ed 011 0 301	npie; see introd	oction. 100	meaning or .	symbols, see	ininodociio	n. For defini	mons or rer	ms, see oppen	dixes A dila	,		
The State Urban and Rural and Size of	Perce	ent in labor f	агсе				Workers	16 years a	nd over		Median incon (dolla			Income in below pove	1979 erty level
Place Inside and Outside SMSA's		Female, 16												Percent	
SCSA's SMSA's					Civilian	Employed persons 16 years and				Fami-				of persons for	
Urbanized Areas	Mole, 16		With own children	Nonwork-	labor force— Percent	over— Percent in manufac-	Percent worked outside	Percent	Percent using public	lies— Percent with no			Per capita income in	whom poverty status is	Percent
Places of 2,500 or More Counties	years and over	Total	under 6 years	ers per 100 workers	unem- ployed	turing industries	area of residence	in carpools	transpor- tation	workers in 1979	Households	Families	1979 (dollars)	deter- mined	of families
The State	68.4	36.5	31.6	158	8.4	18.4	6.5	24.7	1.9	17.3	14 564	17 308	6 141	i5.0	11.7
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE									-						
Urban Inside urbanized areas	69.8 72.3	42.2 43.6	40.5 41.7	131 124 128	6.6 6.4	18.9 21.4		21.7 21.8 20.5	3.1 3.9 4.7	15.7 15.0	15 235 16 222 14 685	19 350 20 225 19 195	7 220 7 624 7 648	12.4 11.1 12.9	8.7 8.1 9.3
Central cities Urban fringe Outside urbanized areas	70.0 75.5 66.4	42.4 45.4 40.3	43.0 40.2 38.9	117 141	6.2 6.6 6.9	20.8 22.3 15.4	•••	23.5 21.7	2.8 2.1	16.9 12.5 16.6	18 408 13 892	21 283 18 215	7 590 6 680	8.5 14.2	6.6 9.6
Places of 10,000 or more Places of 2,500 to 10,000 Rural	63.3 68.7 67.7	41.3 39.6 32.8	41.5 37.5 27.8	138 144 177	6.5 7.1 9.7	12.8 17.2 17.9		20.1 22.8 26.8	3.3 1.1 1.0	17.4 16.1 18.2	12 799 14 741 14 162	17 687 18 528 16 296	6 781 6 611 5 530	16.1 12.9 16.4	9.4 9.7 13.4
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	67.3 67.7	36.8 32.2	33.0 27.3	160 180	8.6 9.9	15.7 18.3	•••	24.5 27.1	1.2 0.9	18.4 18.1	13 769 14 216	16 763 16 234	5 942 5 477	14.6 16.7	11.1 13.7
Rural farm	72.0	35.2	37.3	126	5.0	15.8	•••	21.6	0.9	10.6	15 580	16 798	6 669	12.7	10.5
Inside SMSA's	72.7	40.7	35.8	136	7.3	23.2		23.4	2.7	14.7	16 489	19 506	6 973	11.6	8.9
Urban Central cities Not in central cities	72.3 70.0 75.0	43.4 42.4 44.6	41.0 43.0 39.0	125 128 120	6.4 6.2 6.5	22.0 20.8 23.4	•••	22.0 20.5 23.8	3.7 4.7 2.5	14.8 16.9 12.5	16 283 14 685 18 192	20 217 19 195 21 085	7 562 7 648 7 461	10.9 12.9 8.5	8.0 9.3 6.6
Rural Outside SMSA's Urban	73.2 65.9 65.8	35.9 33.9 40.3	30.1 29.4 39.7	155 174 142	9.0 9.2 7.0	25.3 15.0 13.7	•••	25.7 25.6 21.2	0.9 1.3 2.2	14.5 18.8 17.1	16 809 13 404 13 520	18 544 16 085 17 960	6 087 5 651 6 672	12.6 17.0 14.9	10.3 13.4 10.0
Rural	66.0	31.8	27.1	185	10.0	15.4	•••	27.1	1.0	19.3	13 370	15 614	5 362	17.6	14.4
SMSA's Charlestan, W. Va.	74.5	43.7	37.2	124	6.8	17.1	4.5	24.9	4.1	13.4	17 409	20 318	7 404	10.5	8.2
Urban Rural Cumberland, Md.—W. Va	75.0 73.8 69.1	47.3 37.5 37.5	43.8 29.8 35.4	111 147 148	5.5 9.2 8.4	17.0 17.3 23.6	6.9	23.1 28.4 22.4	5.4 1.7 1.9	12.8 14.2 17.2	17 723 16 939 14 070	21 460 18 744 16 856	8 240 6 158 5 960	9.5 12.1 12.5	7.0 9.9 9.7
Urbon Rural Maryland (pt.)	68.0 70.9 68.3	39.4 33.6 38.7	37.6 31.9 37.6	141 160 143	7.7 9.6 8.3	21.4 27.9 22.3		21.2 24.6 21.2	2.2 1.2 1.8	17.7 16.2 17.6	13 836 14 580 13 885	17 294 16 333 16 927	6 250 5 451 6 049	11.9 13.5 12.2	8.7 11.5 9.0
UrbanRural	67.9 69.4	39.7 35.4	38.5 35.1	140 153 163	7.8 10.0	20.7 27.0	•••	21.0 22.1	2.1 1.0	17.8 17.2	13 851 13 993	17 380 16 127	6 268 5 456	11.8 13.3	8.3 10.9
West Virginia (pt.) Urban Rural	71.5 68.9 72.9	33.6 37.3 31.2	29.9 32.2 28.8	151 170	8.5 7.6 9.0	28.0 26.3 29.1		26.0 22.8 27.9	2.1 3.3 1.4	15.7 17.0 15.0	14 662 13 754 15 282	16 660 16 761 16 620	5 697 6 142 5 445	13.3 12.5 13.7	11.8 10.9 12.2
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio Urban Rural	69.9 69.9	37.0 39.0	33.9 37.9	154 142	9.4 8.2	25.2 23.7	6.2	20.3 19.0	1.3	16.8 17.1	15 091 14 991	17 893 18 644	6 393 6 956	14.6 13.3	11.5 9.9
Rural Kentucky (pt.) Urban	69.9 72.4 72.3	33.6 36.3 37.5	29.5 32.4 35.4	173 151 142	11.2 10.9 9.9	27.8 28.9 28.9		22.6 18.7 17.8	0.3 0.9 1.1	16.5 15.6 16.1	15 245 16 754 16 925	16 990 19 338 20 170	5 595 6 746 7 317	16.3 13.4 12.5	13.6 11.0 10.0
Rural Ohio (pt.) Urban	72.7 69.1 69.8	34.1 35.8 37.8	27.8 31.0 35.5	167 165 152	12.6 10.9 10.0	28.8 28.1 26.1		20.7 18.3 17.8	0.5 0.4 0.6	14.7 17.2 17.6	16 475 14 972 14 796	18 119 17 328 18 010	5 747 5 776 6 295	14.9 15.2 14.0	12.8 12.3 11.0
Rural West Virginia (pt.)	68.3 68.6	33.2 37.8	26.6 36.6	182 152	12.1 7.8	30.6 22.0		18.9 22.1	0.2 1.9	16.9 17.5	15 144 14 203	16 668 17 194	5 210 6 433	16.5 15.1	13.7 11.4
Urban Rural	68.2 69.1	40.3 33.6	41.3 32.0	139 173	6.4 10.0	19.5 26.0	:::	20.2 25.3	2.9 0.2	17.6 17.3	13 917 14 626	17 728 16 495	6 960 5 697	13.7 17.0	9.5 14.0
Parkersburg-Marietta, W. VaOhio Urban Rural	75.0 73.4 77.0	42.2 44.3 39.3	38.3 44.8 31.9	132 125 142	7.8 7.6 7.9	28.2 26.4 30.4	7.7	23.2 22.2 24.6	0.8 1.1 0.4	13.1 · 14.1 11.9	16 298 15 626 17 069	18 711 18 886 18 532	6 584 6 989 6 096	10.8 11.4 10.1	8.2 8.6 7.8
Ohio (pt.) Urban Rural	76.2 75.0 77.0	42.5 46.6 39.1	36.9 48.5 30.0	130 114 142	8.0 7.8 8.1	27.7 24.5 30.3		21.1 18.2 23.5	0.6 0.9 0.4	11.6 12.8 10.8	16 187 15 155 16 977	18 406 17 956 18 648	6 402 6 870 6 077	9.8 10.1 9.5	7.8 7.5 7.7 7.4 8.7 8.9
West Virginia (pt.) Urban Rural	74.2 72.6	42.1 43.4	39.2 43.1	134 130	7.6 7.5	28.4 27.3		24.6 24.0	1.0 1.3	14.0 14.6	16 378 15 869	18 912 19 241	6 702 7 039	11.5 11.9	8.7 8.9 8.2
Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.	77.0 73.1	39.5 36.0	34.0 27.9	142 144	7.7 7.4	30.5 38.9	10.9	25.8 18.3	0.4 0.8	12.9	17 165 19 076	18 406 22 099	6 115 7 344	9.3	7.5
Urban Rural Ohio (pt.)	73.2 72.9 72.2	38.6 32.3 35.6	33.0 22.4 27.0	133 160 147	6.7 8.5 8.1	38.5 39.6 33.1		18.5 18.1 18.3	1.1 0.4 1.2	15.4 14.7 15.7	19 108 19 038 18 173	22 772 21 294 21 458	7 861 6 686 7 191	9.5 9.2 10.2	7.4 7.6 8.4 8.7 8.0
Urbon Rurol West Virginia (pt.)	72.4 72.0 74.2	38.5 31.4 36.6	32.9 20.4 29.0	136 163 141	7.2 9.3 6.6	32.5 33.9 46.2		18.5 18.0 18.4	1.7 0.5 0.4	15.7 15.6 14.5	18 129 18 229 20 248	21 979 20 796 22 959	7 606 6 660 7 538	10.7 9.6 8.2	8.7 8.0 6.4
Urban Rural	74.2 74.2	38.8 33.6	33.2 24.7	129 157	6.1 7.4	46.0 46.4	:::	18.6 18.2	0.5 0.3	15.1 13.6	20 376 20 088	23 898 21 922	8 191 6 720	7.9 8.7	6.4 5.9 7.0
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohia Urban Rural	72.1 70.7	39.4 41.7	31.1 36.1	137 130	8.2 7.7	20.0 20.5	11.3	22.1 22.9	2.3 3.4	15.1 16.1	16 267 14 921	19 610 19 255	6 761 6 968	10.2 10.9	7.9 8.1
Ohia (pt.) Urban	74.2 72.6 71.0	35.5 38.4 41.6	25.4 27.5 33.9	150 140 130	9.0 8.3 7.9	19.3 20.3 23.7	•••	20.8 21.9 24.8	0.4 1.1 1.8	13.5 15.4 16.6	18 182 16 547 14 885	20 008 19 616 18 862	6 452 6 647 6 749	9.2 9.3 10.4	8.1 7.6 7.3 7.6 6.9 8.4
Rural West Virginia (pt.)	74.1 71.7 70.5	35.1 40.2 41.8	22.6 34.0 37.4	149 136 129	8.6 8.1 7.5	17.0 19.8 18.7		19.0 22.3 21.8	0.5 3.2 4.3	14.2 14.8 15.9	18 102 16 000 14 942	20 160 19 606 19 478	6 553 6 852 7 089	8.3 11.0 11.2	8.4
UrbanRural	74.4	36.0	28.8	151	9.5	22.6	:::	23.5	0.4	12.4	18 284	19 808	6 314	10.6	8.6
URBANIZED AREAS Charleston, W. Va.	75.0	47.5	43.9	110	5.5	17.0		22.7	5.6	12.8	17 731	21 532	8 320	9.7	7.2
Cumberland, MdW. Va. Maryland (pt.) West Virginia (pt.)	68.3 68.0 74.5	39.5 39.5 38.1	38.9 39.3 31.3	141 140 144	7.8 7.8 8.8	20.4 20.2 24.4	:::	20.7 20.9 17.1	2.2 2.2 3.1	18.0 17.9 19.7	13 831 13 818 14 056	17 333 17 387 16 356	6 228 6 254 5 791	11.9 11.9 12.9	8.4 8.2 11.0

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

The State	-	-	-	inpic, see inities		meaning ar				mons or re-	Medion incon		-,	Income îr	1979
Urban and Rural and Size of	Perce	ent in labor t	force				Workers	16 years o	nd over		(dollo	rs)		below pove	
Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Male, 16 years and over	Femole, 16 ov		Nanwark- ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor farce — Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over — Percent in manufac- turing industries	Percent worked autside orea of residence	Percent in corpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Fami- lies — Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fomilies
URBANIZED AREAS — Con. Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	69.9 72.3 69.8 68.2 72.7 77.0 72.1 73.0 71.8 68.5 74.6 70.4 70.2	39.1 37.5 37.8 40.6 43.8 48.9 43.1 38.7 36.9 38.6 41.7 41.5	38.2 35.4 35.5 42.4 46.2 58.6 44.2 33.9 33.5 40.0 34.4 36.2 33.4 37.4	142 142 152 138 128 111 133 136 146 129 130 131	8.2 9.9 10.0 6.3 7.6 7.1 7.6 7.1 6.4 7.9 8.7	23.6 28.9 26.1 19.3 26.3 25.3 26.5 38.3 31.9 48.7 46.6 20.9 26.3 18.7		18.8 17.8 17.8 17.9 23.7 19.2 24.3 18.5 24.8 18.0 22.6 24.6 21.8	2.0 1.1 0.6 3.0 1.3 0.5 1.4 1.3 0.5 2.3 4.3	17.1 16.1 17.6 17.6 15.2 12.6 15.6 15.8 16.5 16.4 17.5	14 946 16 925 14 796 13 894 15 396 16 907 15 162 19 454 17 874 22 019 21 478 14 804 14 474 14 942	18 631 20 170 18 010 17 668 18 744 19 470 18 631 23 225 21 963 22 019 24 914 19 150 18 384 19 478	6 968 7 317 6 295 6 984 6 998 6 919 7 008 7 967 7 604 8 459 6 942 6 584 7 089	13.3 12.5 14.0 13.7 12.3 7.3 13.0 9.5 11.2 7.3 11.1 10.8	9.9 10.0 11.0 9.4 9.2 5.1 9.7 7.6 9.1 - 5.8 8.3 7.9 8.4
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE Barboursville villoge Beddey city Bethlehem village Blennerhossett (CDP) Bluefield city Bluewell (CDP) Bridgeport city Buckhannon city Charlest Town city Charlest Town city	72.3 67.7 75.9 79.4 67.5 71.6 59.3 72.3 69.7	45.1 37.9 42.0 43.0 37.0 33.3 44.7 39.9 46.8 42.6	45.4 36.9 42.9 23.3 40.5 25.7 45.4 38.5 48.9 50.9	127 145 118 126 152 160 116 146 113	5.2 5.4 4.2 7.5 9.3 9.2 3.8 7.5 5.1 9.3	19.5 5.1 18.6 41.8 10.0 7.1 8.0 9.2 13.0 18.0	33.2 - - 33.1 - 70.2 36.9 22.1 54.3	22.3 19.0 20.3 18.3 21.5 22.6 20.4 15.9 21.0 23.2	2.3 0.3 2.2 - 2.8 - 0.4 1.3 8.3 5.6	13.9 16.7 11.5 3.3 20.1 18.1 12.7 17.0 14.9 16.6	15 570 14 926 20 933 23 894 12 318 16 265 22 099 11 129 15 967 13 270	18 479 18 744 23 239 25 422 17 402 18 721 24 447 17 173 21 064 17 134	6 529 7 717 8 080 7 333 7 266 6 204 9 392 5 593 8 946 6 544	8.5 12.7 2.7 4.1 13.5 14.0 3.5 17.1 12.6 14.3	8.5 8.7 1.5 3.6 9.3 10.5 2.9 11.8 9.0 10.3
Chester city — Carksburg city — Coal Fork (CDP) — Crab Orchard (CDP) — Unloden (CDP) — Unloden (CDP) — Elkins city — Fairmont city — Follansbee city — Grafton city —	76.4 66.4 71.6 72.4 71.6 77.9 68.1 65.9 76.5 67.9	40.1 40.9 43.4 29.9 30.5 51.8 44.5 41.0 32.1 38.9	27.9 37.9 34.1 29.0 21.5 54.1 49.2 41.7 32.8 43.6	127 138 135 177 178 92 126 136 146 152	6.5 5.9 5.9 11.1 10.0 5.4 4.5 7.6 6.5 11.7	40.9 18.7 14.1 6.2 25.6 20.2 8.3 16.7 42.2 23.4	59.1 26.4 — 84.1 78.7 28.4 33.4 73.6 33.8	18.3 22.6 32.3 21.7 30.4 25.6 18.5 17.5 16.6 19.4	1.4 4.4 2.4 - 0.7 4.3 1.0 2.7 - 2.0	12.7 18.5 15.4 14.6 16.9 10.1 12.8 19.0 14.2	14 761 12 406 17 039 17 818 18 083 18 119 12 477 13 273 19 167 11 845	19 400 16 716 18 964 19 894 19 253 21 406 16 839 16 960 22 224 15 808	6 844 6 887 6 144 6 288 6 065 8 136 5 988 6 525 6 923 5 725	10.1 13.6 6.9 8.9 11.9 9.6 15.0 15.9 12.3 18.2	7.7 9.8 4.8 7.9 10.2 6.3 9.9 10.2 7.8 12.6
Hinton city	57.9 79.8 65.5 80.9 66.9 66.2 69.6 64.3 74.9 75.8	33.7 45.4 39.5 45.5 36.0 37.0 45.2 42.0 40.1 36.2	39.7 32.3 45.4 44.2 45.0 32.6 47.6 31.3 28.3 44.8	192 123 143 120 149 154 129 136 124	11.1 2.8 6.5 4.6 9.1 7.0 6.8 4.6 6.5	3.5 43.3 19.0 19.1 24.0 27.2 7.6 8.7 6.2 1.5	42.8 95.9 13.8 81.0 72.4 40.6 42.8 49.9 29.8 47.6	20.0 18.9 18.7 32.8 23.7 25.8 23.8 20.1 22.7 20.2	0.9 - 3.5 - 2.3 3.4 0.9 0.6 1.1 0.6	24.8 10.5 19.3 8.0 19.6 15.6 10.2 19.1 10.3 14.9	9 419 21 155 12 540 20 310 15 006 13 628 18 140 15 916 13 681 15 867	12 912 22 870 16 793 22 109 16 553 16 955 20 719 19 222 18 912 18 529	5 960 6 978 6 867 7 412 6 191 6 316 7 228 7 833 7 784 7 712	21.7 6.0 15.3 2.8 14.9 12.4 7.6 16.3 15.2 10.2	17.2 4.2 10.0 2.6 11.6 10.8 4.4 13.2 11.5 7.6
Mannington city Martinsburg city Montgomery city Morgantown city Moundsville city Mount Goy-Shamrock (CDP) Mullens city New Martinsville city Nitro city Oak Hill city Oak Hill city	64.3 69.7 41.2 52.7 62.5 54.0 73.9 82.6 81.1 66.6	36.0 46.9 39.0 44.3 37.5 27.8 40.8 44.3 46.0 35.6	24.8 53.7 47.2 42.8 37.1 23.0 24.6 36.7 45.0 38.0	169 126 194 132 156 253 139 118 108 160	7.0 6.3 10.1 5.7 14.6 14.8 10.0 7.8 9.9 8.0	15.3 22.5 8.1 6.9 22.7 8.3 1.2 39.5 25.6 8.7	57.2 44.2 45.3 22.4 57.7 92.7 53.8 47.9 78.6 55.3	23.7 24.8 12.8 18.1 25.0 17.2 21.0 27.2 23.7 23.1	0.4 3.1 1.6 5.6 0.5 5.0 1.8 0.9 1.7	21.8 16.2 19.2 13.5 17.5 30.5 9.1 10.8 13.0	13 167 12 933 11 364 10 994 14 698 10 383 17 328 19 479 18 984 16 023	16 220 16 616 15 430 20 137 18 729 11 567 20 785 22 455 21 309 19 271	5 861 6 614 5 037 6 015 6 185 4 336 6 783 7 690 7 338 6 920	12.6 15.0 14.6 24.3 11.8 26.5 18.1 7.8 7.4 10.8	8.5 11.3 10.2 7.4 9.1 24.4 13.3 5.9 6.0 8.2
Poden City city Parkersburg city Philippi city Point Pleasant city Princeton city Rovenswood city Richwood city Ripley city St. Albans city Salem city Salem city	74.6 70.1 68.4 74.5 64.9 77.8 64.2 73.2 79.6 51.6	38.2 41.8 40.5 43.5 40.4 35.5 38.2 39.7 49.5 32.8	34.9 42.7 44.7 42.6 45.4 22.1 36.6 31.6 43.9 35.7	143 136 132 121 146 134 159 131 96	8.6 8.1 5.2 7.0 4.9 8.1 7.0 8.8 4.7 7.0	50.2 25.6 3.4 17.7 13.5 53.2 19.6 27.2 22.9 16.5	67.7 33.2 41.5 49.0 52.4 71.9 39.3 53.0 77.6	43.5 24.0 16.4 29.7 21.5 29.6 24.8 26.9 25.9 16.9	1.6 	11.5 17.2 15.9 12.9 21.8 12.9 21.9 13.3 11.1 23.9	17 601 13 864 13 692 15 114 12 563 22 782 11 334 16 232 20 423 9 319	21 551 17 152 17 861 19 170 16 280 24 428 13 730 19 982 23 277 11 952	6 732 6 650 5 738 7 049 6 926 8 022 6 061 7 424 8 762 4 345	8.2 14.2 15.8 8.9 13.1 9.3 15.0 15.1 4.4 24.5	7.0 10.5 13.8 4.4 9.1 8.5 11.1 13.2 3.6 19.6
Shinnston city	67.7 76.5 65.8 71.5 77.2 73.7 69.4 69.3 58.8 70.7 71.1 75.9 65.7 74.2	30.1 52.6 43.6 40.1 46.6 39.0 39.6 38.8 35.7 46.6 42.4 53.3 35.6 48.2	22.1 45.5 52.2 28.8 49.3 34.8 43.4 26.8 41.0 50.2 35.5 66.9 37.3 46.5	186 99 143 144 116 127 139 134 171 114 125 105 171	4.8 4.7 8.8 9.1 5.8 6.7 5.9 3.4 3.6 4.5 7.2 7.3 6.1	8.8 21.4 15.7 6.9 28.4 47.2 6.5 45.7 13.6 9.2 16.4 11.7 3.8 24.9	62.4 68.3 28.0 53.1 76.0 18.8 35.0 56.0 44.5 86.5 23.1 50.8 34.0 78.3	14.8 20.5 21.9 20.7 24.6 18.2 14.3 23.7 25.9 24.8 20.5 22.0 19.4 24.8	1.3 2.8 - 1.1 0.6 1.3 - 0.9 2.7 5.6 4.5 0.5	20.7 12.9 19.0 10.7 12.2 16.1 21.2 14.6 17.6 14.0 16.6 11.3 24.3 9.4	14 554 19 185 12 018 17 319 19 974 21 885 13 507 15 804 11 603 14 881 13 906 11 616 10 417 18 894	17 520 22 427 15 478 20 135 22 224 25 651 17 449 20 579 18 450 18 766 15 938 14 583 21 087	6 127 8 765 5 871 6 997 8 271 8 735 7 762 7 110 5 612 6 646 7 179 5 777 6 178 7 279	8.9 6.7 14.2 13.6 8.8 6.7 18.0 10.4 18.1 11.1 2.7 8.6 23.6 2.3	8.0 5.5 11.3 9.3 6.7 5.6 14.0 5.7 13.5 7.4 9.6 5.7 20.3 0.6
COUNTIES Borbour Berkeley	64.8 72.8	32.1 49.1	26.1 48.8	181 123	9.9 7.7	8.8 26.4	27.7 25.5	26.2 22.2	0.2 1.6	18.6 11.4	11 996 15 390	14 198 18 234	4 860 6 376	20.0 13.9	16.1 10.7

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

	(Dato are e	stimates bas	ed on o sor	nple; see Introd	luction. For	meaning of	symbols, see	Introductio	n. For defin	itions of ter	ms, see appen	dixes A and	B]		
The State Urban and Rural and Size of	Perc	ent in labor f	orce				Workers	16 yeors o	nd over		Median incor (dolla			Incame in below pove	
Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Mole, 16 years and over	Female, 16 av		Nonwork- ers per 100 workers	Civilion lobor force — Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in monufoc- turing industries	Percent worked outside orea of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Families— Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Fomilies	Per capito income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fomilies
COUNTIES—Con.															
Boane Braxton Braxton Cabell Colhoun Clay Doddridge Fayette Gilmer Grant	69.2 58.3 72.5 69.7 60.4 58.8 63.0 59.8 57.0 69.1	23.3 28.3 35.3 40.0 31.7 18.5 32.5 27.0 37.9 36.4	16.9 28.6 25.4 38.9 41.7 12.5 26.5 23.9 46.3 26.9	209 212 147 140 192 275 187 217 178 160	7.1 13.8 6.0 7.0 14.2 13.4 11.6 13.0 8.0	3.7 10.9 42.8 21.4 18.1 15.3 20.2 10.1 15.0	18.7 23.9 51.2 12.6 27.6 46.2 51.3 33.4 18.4 22.3	26.0 28.4 19.2 21.6 28.0 32.4 29.6 24.2 27.1 23.4	0.6 1.3 0.4 2.2 0.5 1.8 1.8 0.9	20.0 22.6 14.8 16.6 26.6 28.4 20.1 24.6 20.4 16.9	16 362 10 286 19 600 14 304 10 000 9 835 10 704 12 564 10 063 11 675	18 468 12 072 22 182 17 737 11 594 11 259 12 332 15 202 12 147 13 308	5 887 4 527 7 031 6 785 4 554 3 895 4 434 5 295 4 478 4 834	14.8 24.6 9.0 13.5 25.3 31.8 21.5 17.0 21.7 22.9	12.4 21.4 6.1 9.6 20.3 26.5 16.8 13.3 18.0
Greenbrier Hompshire Honcock Hordy Horrison Jockson Jefferson Konowho Lewis Lincoln	67.3 68.7 75.5 68.3 73.7 71.9 74.2 63.5 60.7	36.2 41.6 37.7 42.9 36.8 34.2 47.0 44.7 37.1 22.3	35.0 42.9 31.8 49.0 32.7 23.3 48.5 38.7 42.5	159 149 136 137 155 154 128 122 166 244	10.4 5.8 7.1 6.2 7.3 11.0 7.5 6.3 5.8 12.7	13.7 22.8 48.7 31.7 16.7 35.2 16.6 16.2 16.3 12.9	14.7 35.2 28.1 20.6 12.2 23.1 37.1 6.1 18.6 57.3	26.3 31.1 17.9 29.5 21.6 29.1 26.1 24.2 23.5 32.9	0.8 0.3 0.4 0.4 2.7 0.6 3.3 4.7 0.7	18.6 14.9 14.2 15.9 18.1 14.5 13.0 13.5 17.7 23.9	12 197 11 926 20 701 11 577 13 794 17 223 15 803 17 291 12 383 11 788	15 031 14 545 23 703 13 201 16 626 19 517 17 577 20 367 14 993 13 758	5 588 5 125 7 929 4 847 6 193 6 347 6 139 7 541 5 316 4 484	15.0 16.9 7.7 20.8 14.3 13.3 13.4 10.6 17.3 24.5	12.4 13.5 6.5 17.9 11.5 11.6 9.6 8.2 13.7 20.6
Logan McDowell Morion Morshall Mason Mercer Minerol Mingo Monongolia Monoroe	64.7 58.6 67.7 71.2 73.3 66.9 71.5 59.6 63.2 65.1	28.2 22.6 36.7 38.0 35.8 35.5 33.6 23.1 44.6 36.0	22.6 17.6 32.7 33.9 26.6 36.5 29.9 17.3 37.5 39.2	209 263 156 148 148 166 163 258 131	12.1 12.2 7.9 11.6 10.6 8.5 8.5 10.2 5.9 9.6	6.8 3.5 18.5 25.1 24.0 11.4 28.0 3.7 9.3 27.6	11.0 13.0 12.9 36.6 32.7 19.3 49.9 29.7 11.3 49.0	24.1 24.6 20.1 25.5 31.8 24.8 26.0 28.8 21.8 33.1	0.8 0.8 1.5 1.2 0.5 1.0 2.1 0.8 3.1 0.5	20.6 27.8 18.8 14.5 13.4 19.7 15.7 27.1 11.8 19.6	14 533 12 091 14 418 17 331 15 082 13 841 14 662 12 541 13 371 11 388	16 564 14 124 17 723 20 179 17 368 16 681 16 660 14 885 18 675 12 865	5 643 4 779 6 239 6 526 5 977 6 221 5 697 5 058 6 459 4 767	16.6 23.5 13.8 10.1 13.3 15.1 13.3 23.6 16.3 20.9	14.4 19.3 9.8 7.8 10.1 11.7 11.8 20.5 8.1 17.3
Morgan	72.7 65.9 72.0 69.2 67.9 65.8 67.4 76.6 66.8	42.8 30.4 41.6 38.1 31.8 37.3 32.3 37.0 32.0 38.7	36.9 24.8 34.1 39.7 20.5 42.7 28.6 29.9 25.3 38.2	134 192 128 147 176 158 180 142 182	7.6 11.6 5.9 6.4 8.3 8.7 9.0 10.2 9.2 8.3	20.5 12.8 16.7 29.2 27.9 14.9 14.2 23.4 5.3 13.9	38.1 16.5 18.7 21.3 28.3 20.1 29.6 62.6 13.2 11.9	28.0 26.7 20.4 34.7 31.0 32.8 31.1 29.7 23.1 24.0	0.4 0.9 4.3 3.6 0.3 1.6 0.8 0.2 0.3 0.8	16.2 19.4 15.1 14.5 13.6 16.6 17.1 12.4 18.8 15.7	13 632 13 565 15 083 10 956 16 182 12 355 12 979 18 186 15 164 12 801	16 072 15 397 19 182 12 867 18 496 14 979 15 219 20 070 17 744 15 264	6 242 5 405 7 074 4 618 5 871 5 434 5 397 6 578 6 224 5 598	16.7 16.7 11.6 20.3 13.8 13.6 18.7 10.0 13.0 17.5	13.0 13.1 8.9 17.0 11.4 11.3 15.3 8.4 10.4 13.1
Ritchie Roane Summers Taylor Tucker Tyler Upshur Wayne Webster Wetzel Wirt Wood Wyoming	66.1 62.6 60.2 66.1 63.2 69.0 67.5 65.9 54.7 73.2 65.8 74.7 66.6	37.3 34.1 24.9 37.6 35.0 34.4 35.2 32.1 25.5 32.4 31.3 42.6 22.4	33.8 38.6 29.8 37.0 34.1 30.5 24.4 31.9 18.8 27.1 28.1 39.7 15.4	161 178 226 163 173 167 164 183 252 163 179 132 228	8.0 11.0 14.0 12.0 9.3 8.0 8.7 10.0 15.7 10.1 9.5 7.5 9.2	36.9 20.3 4.5 20.2 20.0 37.1 12.6 23.6 10.7 36.9 34.7 28.2 4.5	29.7 32.2 30.3 39.7 25.4 49.2 14.4 61.6 27.3 36.6 58.8 15.1 21.2	33.6 29.1 24.8 23.3 33.7 31.7 19.3 23.4 35.6 31.8 31.9 24.3 30.0	1.0 1.1 0.8 1.2 0.6 0.2 0.7 1.0 1.7 0.4 0.5 1.0	20.1 20.2 24.9 18.7 19.0 13.8 16.0 19.5 26.5 15.4 22.6 13.5 20.5	11 381 11 623 10 738 12 678 11 522 15 107 13 074 13 951 9 801 16 149 12 222 16 583 15 870	13 665 13 688 13 277 15 424 13 856 18 521 15 865 16 053 11 646 14 304 19 171 17 745	5 019 4 892 4 813 5 224 5 102 5 867 5 316 5 615 4 087 6 273 4 749 6 805 5 467	17.8 18.5 23.3 15.4 17.0 18.6 27.9 13.2 17.7 11.1	13.7 15.0 19.7 11.9 13.7 11.8 12.9 15.6 22.1 10.7 15.6 8.3 16.3

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	Data are estimat	as susta dil	a sumple; st	- mroude	rui	The state of the s				and Pacif		-hh-indives	0			
Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskima	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Karean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guarna- nian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
The State Male Female	1 874 618 910 450 964 168	65 041 30 543 34 498	2 317 1 196 1 121	25 	15 	508 189 319	1 095 626 469	1 282 616 666	489 139 350	1 936 899 1 037	168 65 103	85 22 63	29 	32 5 27	278 151 127	1 726 843 883
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	661 154 308 300 352 854 379 648 177 248 202 400 218 170 100 038 118 132 161 478 77 210 84 268 281 506 131 052 150 454 110 725 51 140 59 585 170 781 79 912 90 869	38 747 18 204 20 543 20 762 9 662 11 110 15 520 7 181 8 339 2 2481 2 771 8 542 9 433 11 571 5 354 9 433 11 571 6 404 3 188 3 216	766 417 349 379 203 176 191 97 94 188 106 82 387 214 173 134 84 50 253 130 123	20 	9 4 5	353 162 191 113 36. 77 24 89 93 36 53 240 126 114 194 109 46 26 20	857 512 345 477 257 220 252 143 109 225 114 111 380 255 125 259 125 259 121 88 33	714 342 372 484 232 252 264 137 220 105 115 230 110 120 40 14 26 190 96 94	171 58 113 126 41 85 95 28 67 31 13 14 45 17 28 19	1 372 700 672 728 353 375 468 245 223 260 108 152 644 347 297 310 176 134 171 163	87 47 40 10 10 6 4 77 47 30 10 67 42 25	36 7 29 17 17 19 7 	29 23 23 6 	25 .25 .17 .8 	138 85 53 44 20 24 29 15 94 65 29 41 41 53 24 29	962 476 486 561 273 288 354 157 197 207 116 91 401 203 198 200 106 94 201
Rural	1 213 464 602 150 611 314 135 732 64 622 71 110 1 077 732 537 528 540 204 28 678 15 023 13 655	26 294 12 339 13 955 4 957 2 351 2 606 21 337 9 988 11 349 42 29	1 551 779 772 155 75 80 1 396 704 692	5 2 3 	6	155 27 128 38 111 27 117 16 101 -	238 114 124 57 34 23 181 80 101	568 274 294 80 37 43 488 237 251 —	318 81 237 28 290 74 216 	564 199 365 57 12 45 507 187 320	81 18 63 16 65 9 56 -	49 15 34 3 46 15 31		7 - - 7 	140 66 74 10 130 64 66	764 367 397 125 71 54 639 296 343 - -
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	695 406 334 076 361 330 409 704 191 539 218 165 218 170 100 038 118 132 191 534 100 033 285 702 142 537 143 165	23 325 10 867 12 458 21 395 9 950 11 445 15 520 7 181 8 339 5 875 2 769 3 106 1 930 1 013	699 356 343 405 223 182 191 97 94 214 126 88 294 133 161	7 7 5 2 	9 9 4 5	164 43 121 119 36 83 24 95 36 59 45 7	522 268 254 483 257 226 252 143 109 231 114 117 39 11 28	595 274 321 484 232 252 264 127 137 220 105 115 111 42 69	212 61 151 126 41 85 95 28 67 31 13 18 86 20 66	949 455 494 819 416 403 468 245 223 351 171 180 130 39 91	67 22 45 39 22 17 6 33 22 11 11 28	17 17 - - 17 	23 23 23 	25 25 17 8 	76 37 39 44 20 24 29 15 	691 346 345 561 273 288 354 157 197 207 116 91 130 73
Outside SMSA's Mole Fernole Urban Mole Fermole Rurol Mole Fermole Fermole	1 179 212 576 374 602 838 251 450 116 761 134 689 927 762 459 613 468 149	41 716 19 676 22 040 17 352 8 254 9 098 24 364 11 422 12 942	1 618 840 778 361 194 167 1 257 646 611	18 13 5	6	344 146 198 234 126 108 110 20 90	573 358 215 374 255 119 199 103 96	687 342 345 230 110 120 457 232 225	277 78 199 45 17 28 232 61	987 444 543 553 284 269 434 160 274	101 43 58 48 25 23 53 18 35	68 22 46 19 49 15 34	 6 	7 - - - 7 	202 114 88 94 65 29 108 49	1 035 497 538 401 203 198 634 294 340
SMSA's																
Charlestan, W. Va. Male	253 837 122 138 131 699 105 217 49 880 55 337 78 841 36 974 41 867 26 376 12 906 13 470 302 861 144 032 156 829 93 182 45 341 47 841 62 120 30 109 32 011 147 559 70 582 76 977	13 747 6 345 7 4002 2 061 1 034 1 037 1 315 684 631 746 350 396 7 174 3 580 1 188 456 1 470 1 470 2 488 2 428	264 128 136 104 61 43 50 26 24 54 35 19 386 159 227 69 49 163 80 83 80 83 81 84 55 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95	2	5	88 38 50 16 16 16 17 13 22 25	363 188 175 111 111 135 74 61 629 37 - - - 69 45	281 117 164 119 74 45 106 66 40 13 117 48 69 2 2 6 6	88 28 60 31 7 24 7 24 48 12 36 21 	498 260 238 103 43 60 888 43 45 15 302 133 169 24 35 7 7 236 109	10 34 34 6 7 	13		8	23 27 27 23 23 	375 207 168 93 56 37 87 56 203 31 6 203 30 9 9 104 39 30 9 29

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's	Oata are estimat	es puseu on	u sumpte; Se	e miroduct	nun. POF	neuring of	ayıllıddis, Se	a ani Vauciic		n and Pacif		uppendixes	A 4110 B)			
SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskima	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
SMSA's — Con. Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio Mole Female Ohia (pt.) Mole Female West Virginia (pt.) Mole Female	160 552 77 579 82 973 63 086 30 868 32 218 97 466 46 711 50 755	1 715 785 930 892 441 451 823 344 479	150 80 70 87 57 30 63 23 40	-		37 37 24 13	28 20 8 	17 12 5 	74 24 50 33 6 27 41 18 23	138 67 71 54 25 29 84 42	25 25 	-	-	-	41 19 22 4 37 17 20	59 11 48 29 30 8 22
Steubenville—Weirton, Ohlo—W. Va	155 883 75 609 80 274 85 956 41 409 44 547 69 927 34 200 35 727	6 337 3 093 3 244 5 000 2 470 2 530 1 337 623 714	153 85 68 124 66 58 29	-		57 27 30 32 22 10 25	69 45 24 63 45 18 6	206 105 101 121 67 54 85 38 47	65 35 30 62 35 27 3	116 30 86 41 	31 22 9 2 29	2 2 	-	-	22 16 6 	158 80 78 145 71 74 13
Wheling, W. Va.—Ohio Mole Female Ohio (pf.) Mole Female West Virginia (pf.) Male Female Female Mole Female Female	180 857 86 237 94 620 80 616 38 698 41 918 100 241 47 539 52 702	3 787 1 944 1 843 1 631 827 804 2 156 1 117 1 039	174 101 73 39 9 30 135 92 43	7 7	4	20 7 13	76 35 41 - - 76 35 41	180 88 92 78 28 50 102 60 42	55 10 45 26 29	145 56 89 104 42 62 41 14 27	11 4 7	4	23 - - 23 	17	21 11 10	185 72 113 53 17 36 132 55 77
URBANIZED AREAS Charlestan, W. Va	139 533 65 487 74 046 57 840 26 689 31 151 54 595 25 125 29 470 3 245	12 480 5 749 6 731 1 310 679 631 1 310 679 631	143 67 76 45 13 32 30 6 24 15	-		75 31 44 16 16	354 188 166 11 11 	230 111 119 100 60 40 100 60 40	81 28 53 7 7 	380 188 192 88 43 45 88 43	10	13 - - - - - -		8 - - - - - -	23 27 27 	340 185 155 35 23 12 35 23 12 -
Female	172 213 80 524 91 689 59 005 28 285 30 720 31 809 14 817 16 992 81 399 37 422 43 977	6 757 3 395 3 362 985 640 345 1 351 709 642 4 421 2 046 2 375	232 100 132 69 20 49 75 42 33 88 88 38		5	22 13 7 2	106 60 46 37 15 22 - - - 69 45 24	108 48 60 2 6 100 46 54	32 7 25 21 	264 133 131 51 24 27 7 206 109 97	13 6 7 				23	165 75 90 39 30 9 27 99 45
Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohia	62 014 28 946 33 068 6 942 3 233 3 709 55 072 25 713 29 359	1 008 426 582 225 783 327 456	30 10 20 - - 30 10 20	-	111111	12 7 5	13 13 	5 - - - 5 	26 6 20	32 12 20 - - 32 12 20	-	-	-	-	11 = 11 	18 - - - 18
Steubenville—Weirtan, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa	71 367 33 833 37 534 39 691 18 621 21 070 414 187 227 31 262 15 025	5 475 2 667 2 808 4 401 2 163 2 238 - - 1 074 504	88 39 49 67 23 44 - - 21	-	1111111	31 11 20 6	63 45 18 63 45 18 - -	168 91 77 86 53 33 - - - 82 38	61 32 29 58 32 26 - - 3	113 30 83 38 - 38 - - - 75 30			-	-	11 'ii 	112 60 52 112 60 52 - - - -
Female Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio Mole Female Ohio (pt.) Male Female West Virginia (pt.) Male Female	97 338 44 989 52 349 28 201 12 952 15 249 69 137 32 037 37 100	3 134 1 591 1 543 1 120 555 565 2 014 1 036 978	89 65 24 7 82 65	7 - - - 7 	4 - - 4 	6	54 24 30 - - 54 24 30	76 41 35 9 67 32 35	23 12 11	45 84 34 50 49 20 29 35 14 21		4 - - 4 	23 - - 23 	17 - - 17 	10 - - 10	104 43 61 - - 104 43 61

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

	Data are estimate	es based an	a sample; se	e Introduct	ion. For	meaning of	sympols, see	e Introductio	n. For defi	nifians of t	erms, see	appendixes	A and 8 j			
The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place									Asiar	an d Pacifi	ic Islander					
Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	8lock	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut -	Japonese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE																
Barboursville village	2 858 1 347 1 511 16 254 7 444 8 810 2 663 1 271 1 392	3 4 085 1 890 2 195 12	13 	- - - - 2		2 - - - - -	8 	- - 7 	-	87 52 35 -	-	-	-	-		- - 46
Biennerhassett (CDP) Male Female Biuefield city Male Female Biloewell (CDP) Male Female	3 500 1 768 1 732 12 630 5 763 6 867 2 746	3 358 1 467 1 891 6	-	-		15	17 		-	37 28 9 - - - - -	10	-	-	-	30 30 	-
Bridgeport city	6 488 3 097 3 391 6 702 3 000 3 702 55 130 25 062 30 068	7 832 3 566 4 266	- - - - - 71 40 31	-	11111	16	- - 6 165 99 66	77 43 34 - - - 113 50 63	- - - - - 81 28 53	24 13 302 173 129	- - - - - 6 	6	-	-	23	- - - - 229 112 117
Charles Town city	2 167 931 1 236 3 264 1 486 1 778 21 566 9 683 11 883	659 4 747 346 401	- - - - - 55 27 28	-	1 1 1 1 1 1	- - - - - 7 	- - - - - - -	-	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	- - - - - 35 17	29	-		-	26	23
Coal Fork (CDP)	2 769 3 303 1 574 1 729 2 922 	-	14 5	7 	1	6 - - - - -	- - 7 	-	-	-	-	6		-	-	
Dunbar city	8 780 4 137 4 643 8 243 3 745 4 498 22 190 9 951 12 239	456 219 237 186 104 82 1 541 714 827	6 7 39 33 6	- - - - - 6	1111111	14 - - - - -	7 74 33 41	-	6	-	-	13 - - - - -	-	-	-	16 87 41 46 13
Follansbee city	3 994 1 860 2 134 6 722 3 151 3 571 4 294 1 948 2 346	89 302 121 181	-	-		27 7	- - - - - -	-	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	- - - - 8
Hooverson Heights (CDP) Mole	3 081 1 510 1 571 59 105 26 807 32 298 3 714 1 807 1 907	4 257 1 973 2 284 	44 12 32 - -	-	1111111	22 - - -	- - 38 22 16 - -	58 34 24 -	11	100 47 53 41 35 6	-	-	-	-	-	- - 71 36 35 - -
Kenova city	4 437 2 117 2 320 6 167 2 895 3 272 2 868 2 695 1 215 1 480	2 368 161 207 9 317 155 162	15 21 	-	11111111111	-	- - - - - - 41 33 8	-	-	13						12

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

	(Data are estimat	es pasea an	a sample; s	e introduct	rian. Foi	meaning at	symbols, see	Introductio	n. For defi	nmons at	terms, see	appendixes	A and Bj			
The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place									Asiar	and Pacif	fic Islander					
Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's												·				
SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	8lack	American Indian	Eskima	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Karean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Logan city	2 844 1 359 1 485 2 951 1 435 1 516 3 015 1 409 1 606	185 114 71 167 82 85 10	27 6 	-		111111111111111111111111111111111111111	29 	5 5 	-	37 25 12	-	-	-	-		- - 12
Martinsburg city	12 044 5 436 6 608 2 661 1 522 1 139 26 041 12 863 13 178	959 448 511 411 225 186 881 489 392	11 4 16	-	111111	9 6 163 85 78	14 7 154 128 26	14 12 19	- - 4 19 	28 180 107 73	- - 4 	- - - - 7	-	-	11	4 - - 114
Moundsville city	12 191 5 844 6 347 3 847 1 855 1 992 2 776 1 264 1 512	135 111 24 519 256 263 145	39 34 5 - - - -	-	11111111	6 - - - - -	-	- - - - - 20	-	21	-	- - - - - -	-	-	-	27 - - - - - -
New Martinsville city	7 025 3 379 3 646 7 959 3 801 4 158 7 050 3 326 3 724	52 29 23 66	- - - - - 4	-	11111111	-	22 :::	4	5 - - -	62 25 37 33 8 25 -	4		-	-	-	17 - - - - - - -
Paden City city	3 667 39 262 18 174 21 088 3 010 1 327 1 683	4 637 289 348 100 53 47	14 26	-	111111	5 	- - - - - - 9	5	-	26 	-	-	-			- - 18 6
Point Pleasant city Male Female Princeton city Male Female Ravenswood city Male Female Female Ravenswood city Male Female Female	5 635 2 653 2 982 7 130 3 113 4 017 4 012 1 913 2 099	42 304 130 174 49 27 22	29 32 27 5			-	-	26 			-	-			- - - - 27	5 4 6
Richwood city	3 546 1 627 1 919 3 453 12 243 5 767 6 476	12 - - 146 51 95	10 - - - - -	-		-	-	-	-	- 11 7	-	-		:	111111	- - - - - - 6
Salem city Male Female Shinaston city Male Female South Charleston city Male Female	2 629 1 227 1 402 3 059 1 434 1 625 15 237 7 056 8 181	58 37 21 - - 514 258 256	3 - - 51 22 29	-		- - - - - 15	- - - - 123 48 75	-	-	- - - - 6	4 - - - -	-	-	- - - - - 8 		12 - - 14
Spencer city	2 782 2 961 11 535 5 449 6 086 23 566 11 339 12 227		17 21 10 21			3	,	- - - - - - - - - - 82 38 44	20				-		11 :::	-

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

	Data are estimat	es pasea on	a sample; si	e introduc	ilan. For	meaning of	symbals, se	e introductio	in. For den	nitions of	rerms, see	appendixes	A and b)			
The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place									Asiar	n and Paci	fic Islander					
Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas						,						*				
Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipina	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiion	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	Roce, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con. Welch city	3 139 1 441 1 698 3 880 1 794 2 086 6 122 2 730 3 392	659 377 282 77 98 48 50	7	-		-	- - 6 	- - - - - 9	-	68 23 45 - - - -	-		6 - - - - -	-		6
Westaver city	4 788 2 270 2 518 41 107 18 656 22 451 2 815 1 306 1 509	78 47 31 1 767 871 896 553	6 41 29 12 3	5 	- 4 	1111111	- - 49 22 27 - -	6	-	6	-	-	23 	17 	- - 6 	12 36 9 27 - -
Williamson city	4 325 2 005 2 320 3 095 1 456 1 639	819 384 435 - -	-	-		- - - -	9 - - -	36 13 23 - - -	=	-	30 16 14 - -	-	- - - -	-	- - - -	-
COUNTIES															•	
Barbour	16 420 7 912 8 508 44 816 21 970 22 846 30 024 14 995 15 029	157 89 68 1 701 859 842 279 137	28 92 57 35 39 19	-	1111111	16 	9 21 29 	14 5	- - 5 	59 27 32 59 34 25	5 	-		-	20	26 12
Braxton	13 817 6 853 6 964 30 787 15 098 15 689 101 683 47 930 53 753	43 27 16 274 120 154 4 459 2 054 2 405	9 7 137 52 85	2 	5	2 22 17 	- - 6 69 45 24	21 8 109 46 63	21	- - - - - 192 109 83	- - - - - 21	-	-	-		- - 13 122 59 63
Calhoun Male Fernole Male Fernole Doddridge	8 221 11 258 7 419	- - - - - 4	- - 7 	-	-	7 - - - 5	-	7 - -	-	15	-	-	- - - - -	-	-	- - - - -
Mole	3 735 3 684 53 352 26 128 27 224 8 274 4 144 4 130 10 085 5 009	4 301 2 014 2 287 30 26 4	69 44 25 11 	-	1	15 4 	11 2 	44 21 23 - - -	12 10 	28 1 9	4	6		-		21 2 2
Female	5 076 35 977 17 433 18 544 14 640 7 194 7 446 39 140 19 102 20 038	56 1 546 769 777 161 66 95 1 063 503 560	34 30 4 14 22	-		7 3	41 33 8 - - - - -	25 4 77 38 39	11 3 	 - - 75 30 45	5	-	-	-	- - - - - 6	36 13 23 30 22 8
Hardy Male Fermale Harrison Male Fermale Jackson Mole Fermale Jefferson Male Fermale	9 817 4 905 4 912 76 177 36 197 39 980 25 651 12 746 12 905 27 435 13 566 13 869	195 100 95 1 075 513 562 49 27 22 2 729 1 412 1 317	16 194 79 115 43 32 11 38 36	3		13 		- - - - - - - - - 50 31 19	- - 8 	2 67 22 45 11 	- - 4 			7 	27 26	85 42 43 6

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

	(Data are estimat	es based on	a sample; si	e Introduct	tion. For	meaning of	symbols, se	e Introduction	n. For defi	nitions of 1	erms, see	appendixes	A and B]			
The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's									Asion	ond Pacif	ic Islander					
SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	8lock	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asion Indion	Vietna- mese	Hawoiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.																
Kanawha	215 786 103 270 112 516 18 669 8 940 9 729 23 668	13 721 6 329 7 392 98 48 50 —	217 97 120 17 	-	-	88 38 50 	354 188 166 - - - - -	281 117 164 9 	88 28 60 - - - - -	452 220 232 6 7	10 	13 - - - -		8 - - - - -	23	373 207 166 14
LoganMale	48 258 23 821 24 437 42 300 20 556 21 744 63 198 29 895 33 303	2 123 1 056 1 067 7 379 3 541 3 838 2 351 1 115 1 236	66 32 34 46 15 31 83 63 20	- - - - - 6 	-	7 3 	8 5 74 33 41	85 30 55 13 5	13 5 8	74 23 51 23	-	- 34 15 19 - -	6	-	8 - - - -	102 61 41 30 18 12 38 7 31
Marshall	41 117 20 074 21 043 26 776 13 250 13 526 68 538 32 663 35 875	188 139 49 144 52 92 5 028 2 239 2 789	72 61 11 16 79 42 37	-	-	13 13 15 	5 - - 17 	82 54 28 79 36 43 104 54 50	25 3 12 	27 - - - 81 35 46	7 - - 10 	- - 9 	-	-	- - - - 36 36	72 35 37 5 22
Mineral	26 376 12 906 13 470 36 160 17 955 18 205 72 244 35 727 36 517	746 350 396 1 065 499 566 1 648 844 804	54 35 19 12 99 50 49	1 1 1 1 1 1	-	- - - - - 178 88 90	21 245 171 74	13 39 16 23 43 20 23	24 7 43 19 24	15 2 291 159 132	30 16 14 -	- - - - - 7	-	-	- - - - 38 27	6 - - 188 111 77
Manroe	12 625 6 184 6 441 10 608 5 203 5 405 28 076 13 899 14 177	168 78 90 90 50 40 12	49 29 20 12 38 19	-		2 - - - - -	-	-	ī :	-		- - - - - -	-	-		29
Ohio	59 124 27 465 31 659 7 717 3 873 3 844 8 180 4 020 4 160	1 968 978 990 171 51	63 31 32 22 5	7 	4		71 35 36 - - - - -	20 - - - - -	4 - - - - -	14 - - - - -	-	4 - - - - -	23	17 	10 - - - -	60 20 40 - - - - -
Pocahantas	9 846 4 875 4 971 30 197 14 874 13 38 051 18 868 19 183	34 21 13 81 40 41 26	33 19 14 133 70 63 47 31		111111		28 9	-	-	9 46 40 6	-	-	· -	-		6 12 2
Roleigh Male Permole Rondolph Role Permole Rondolph Role Permole Ritchie Role Permole Role Permole Role Permole Role Permole Role Role Permole Role Role Role Role Role Role Role R	79 521 38 568 40 953 28 301 13 966 14 335 11 418 5 618 5 800	6 825 3 198 3 627 295 177 118 - -	102 51 51 27 	7 	6	9 - - 2 	49 34 15 7 	7 - - - -	43 17 26 14 2	93 52 41 3 	16 - - 16 	6 - - - - -	-	-	40 13 27 - - 2	97 54 43 87 41 46 2
Roane	15 837 7 741 8 096 14 587 7 011 7 576 16 363 8 035 8 328 8 649 4 288 4 361	24 1 097 165 932 130 56 74 12	79 28 51 14 46 20 26	-	11111111111	7 27 10	-	6	41 6 35 - - -	6 - - 7 2 	-	-	-	-	5	124 ii

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place inside and Outside SMSA's						Asian and Pacific Islander											
SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskima	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipina	Karean	Asian Indian	Vietno- mese	Hawaiian	Guarna- nian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.	
COUNTIES—Con.																	
Tyler	11 302 5 581 5 721 23 295 11 263 12 032 45 876 22 652 23 224	4 93 40 53 57 34 23	- - - - - 17	-		- - - - - 8 	- - - - - - -	-	6 8 6	8 13 44 -4	-	6	-	-		- - - 6 13 	
Webster	12 224 6 058 6 166 21 756 10 591 11 165 4 872 2 439 2 433	- - 4 	10 26 - -	-	-	-	-	-	- - 5 14 	11 66 27 39 2		-	-	-	- - - 26 	17 8 	
Wood Male Female Wyoming Male Female Female	92 594 44 272 48 322 35 516 17 637 17 879	823 344 479 404 214 190	63 23 40 9	-	-	13 - - -	 - -	5 41 27 14	27 2 	82 40 42 4	- - - 9 	-	=======================================	-	11 ::: 	22 8 	

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

The State Urban and Rural and Size of	Doro are estima	ares basea on	ns, see appendixes A and 8] Nat of Spanish origin												
Place Inside and Outside SMSA's				Race											
SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total :	Mexican	Puerta Rican	Cubon	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
The State Male Female	13 118 6 577 6 541	6 071 3 066 3 005	826 376 450	270 131 139	5 951 3 004 2 947	11 357 5 721 5 636	513 254 259	88 39 49	355 141 214	805 422 383	1 863 261 904 729 958 532	64 528 30 289 34 239	2 269 1 172 1 097	5 547 2 591 2 956	921 421 500
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban Male Female Inside urbanized areas Male Male	5 134 2 613 2 521 2 446 1 255	1 848 956 892 968 543	333 149 184 237 92	157 72 85 143 70	2 796 1 436 1 360 1 098 550	4 158 2 131 2 027 1 914 979	287 133 154 166 88	24 20 44 24	232 104 128 141 71	413 221 192 181 93	656 996 306 169 350 827 377 734 176 269	38 460 18 071 20 389 20 606 9 574	751 397 354 351 183	3 550 1 834 1 716 1 906 887	549 255 294 380 180
Female Central cities	1 191 1 689 904 785 757 351 406 2 688 1 358	425 705 396 309 263 147 116 880 413	145 179 67 112 58 25 33 96	73 130 61 69 13 	548 675 380 295 423 170 253 1 698 886	935 1 317 729 588 597 250 347 2 244 1 152	78 131 64 67 35 24 11 121 45	20 27 17 10 17 7	70 81 30 51 60 41 19 91	88 133 64 69 48 29 19 232 128	201 465 216 853 99 309 117 544 160 881 76 960 83 921 279 262 129 900	11 032 15 389 7 117 8 272 5 217 2 457 2 760 17 854 8 497	168 173 84 89 178 99 79 400 214	1 019 1 097 550 547 809 337 472 1 644 947	200 221 93 128 159 87 72 169
Male Female Places of 10,000 or more Male Female Places of 2,500 to 10,000 Male Female	1 330 1 106 597 509 1 582 761 821	467 288 134 154 592 279 313	39 6 90 51 39	12 2 	812 800 457 343 898 429 469	1 092 954 519 435 1 290 633 657	76 40 14 26 81 31 50	-	33 58 7 - 7 84 33 51	104 105 64 41 127 64 63	149 362 109 771 50 621 59 150 169 491 79 279 90 212	9 357 11 531 5 340 6 191 6 323 3 157 3 166	186 140 84 56 260 130	697 873 523 350 771 424 347	169 75 94 95 42 53 74 33 41
Male Female Places of 1,000 to 2,500 Male	7 984 3 964 4 020 892 451	4 223 2 110 2 113 453 242	493 227 266 25	113 59 54 6	3 155 1 568 1 587 408 193	7 199 3 590 3 609 790 407	121 105 52 22	44 15 29 - -	123 37 86 10	392 201 191 40 22	1 206 265 598 560 607 705 134 942 64 215	26 068 12 218 13 850 4 905 2 329	1 518 775 743 157 77	1 997 757 1 240 279 112	372 166 206 85 49 36
Female	7 092 3 513 3 579 81 46 35	211 3 770 1 868 1 902 65 30 35	468 217 251 —	107 53 54 –	215 2 747 1 375 1 372 16	383 6 409 3 183 3 226 81 46 35	30 174 99 75 —	44 15 29	10 113 37 76 -	18 352 179 173 -	70 727 1 071 323 534 345 536 978 28 597 14 977	2 576 21 163 9 889 11 274 42 29	80 1 361 698 663 5	167 1 718 645 1 073 5	36 287 117 170 -
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's	33	33	_	_	•••	33	_	•••	•••	_	13 620	13	•••	•••	-
Inside SMSA's	3 848	1 566	442	151	1 689	3 185	166	50	201	246	692 221	23 159	665	2 449	445
Male	1 974 1 874 2 502 1 289 1 213 1 689 904 785 813 385 428	870 696 997 563 434 705 396 309 292 167 125	194 248 237 92 145 179 67 112 58 25 33	78 73 143 70 73 130 61 69 13	832 857 1 125 564 561 675 380 295 450 184 266	1 653 1 532 1 970 1 013 957 1 317 729 588 653 284 369	88 78 166 88 78 131 64 67 35 24	24 26 44 24 20 27 17 10 17 7	77 124 141 71 70 81 30 51 60 41	132 114 181 93 88 133 64 69 48 29	332 423 359 798 407 734 190 526 217 208 216 853 99 309 117 544 190 881 91 217 99 664	10 779 12 380 21 229 9 862 11 367 15 389 7 117 8 272 5 840 2 745 3 095	336 329 377 203 174 173 84 89 204 119	1 102 1 347 2 038 972 1 066 1 097 550 547 941 422 519	214 231 380 180 200 221 93 128 159 87 72 65
Rural Male Female	1 346 685 661	569 307 262	205 102 103		564 268 296	1 215 640 575	Ξ	6 - 6	60 6 54	65 39 26	284 487 141 897 142 590	1 930 917 1 013	288 133 155	411 130 281	34 31
Outside SMSA's Male Female Male Male Male Male Male Male Male M	9 270 4 603 4 667 2 632 1 324 1 308 6 638 3 279 3 359	4 505 2 196 2 309 851 393 458 3 654 1 803 1 851	384 182 202 96 57 39 288 125 163	119 53 66 14 105 51	4 262 2 172 2 090 1 671 872 799 2 591 1 300 1 291	8 172 4 068 4 104 2 188 1 118 1 070 5 984 2 950 3 034	347 166 181 121 45 76 226 121	38 . 15 23 - 38 15 23	154 64 90 91 33 58 63 31 32	559 290 269 232 128 104 327 162 165	1 171 040 572 306 598 734 249 262 115 643 133 619 921 778 456 663 465 115	41 369 19 510 21 859 17 231 8 209 9 022 24 138 11 301 12 837	1 604 836 768 374 194 180 1 230 642 588	3 098 1 489 1 609 1 512 862 650 1 586 627 959	476 207 269 169 75 94 307 132
SMSA's															
Charleston, W. Va. Male Female Cumberland, Md.—W. Va.	1 500 815 685 404	594 392 202 150	131 66 65 16	89 50 39 7	686 307 379 231	1 121 616 505 323	97 59 38	27 17 10	97 26 71 9	158 97 61 72	252 716 121 522 131 194 104 894	13 650 6 286 7 364 2 061	237 111 126 104	1 275 623 652 298	217 110 107 21
Male	204 200 298 147 151 106 57 49	60 90 84 24 60 66 36 30	::: 16 ::: -	 7 	132 99 191 111 80 40 21	156 167 219 99 120 104 57	-	-	7 2 7 7 - 2 - 2	41 31 72 41 31 -	49 724 55 170 78 622 36 875 41 747 26 272 12 849 13 423	1 034 1 027 1 315 684 631 746 350 396	61 43 50 26 24 54 35	135 163 248 127 121 50 8 42	15 6 15 15 - 6
Huntington-Ashland, W. VaKyOhio Male	1 469 756 713 331 170 161 277 133 144 861 453	715 388 327 143 82 61 156 82 74 416 224	133 74 59 33 23 10 - - 100 51	41 22 19 - - - - - 41 22	580 272 308 155 65 90 121 51 70 304 156	1 178 602 576 279 123 156 235 122 113 664 357	88 45 43 22 22 25 9 16 41	20 7 13 5 - 5 - - 15 7	87 45 42 - - - - - - 87 45	96 57 39 25 25 - 17 	301 483 145 430 156 253 92 903 45 218 47 685 61 885 29 987 31 898 146 895 70 225	7 086 3 549 3 537 1 166 710 456 1 445 765 680 4 475 2 074	373 154 219 64 20 44 165 82 83 144	632 248 384 167 75 92 65 13 52 400 160	107 42 65 14 5 9 12

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of	Daid dre estim	ules Dasea On	o sample; s	ee introduc	Spanish orig		iudis, see	miroduction	. FOF GETTI	nions or terr	ns, see appendo		Spanish origin		
Place Inside and Outside SMSA's			Туре					Race							
SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total	Mexicon	Puerta Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Roce, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asion and Pacific Islander	Roce, n.e.c.
SMSA's—Con.															
Parkersburg-Morietta, W. VaOhio	518 254 264 199 75 124 319 179 140	179 92 87 62 24 38 117 68 49	119 55 64 9 110 51 59	10 2 8	210 107 103 126 47 79 84 60 24	494 254 240 181 75 106 313 179 134	-	6 - 6	-	18 18 18 	160 058 77 325 82 733 62 905 30 793 32 112 97 153 46 532 50 621	1 715 785 930 892 441 451 823 344 479	144 80 64 87 57 30 57 23 34	360 129 231 172 47 125 188 82 106	41 11 30 11 30 8 22
Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va	707 382 325 387 201 186 320 181 139	166 75 91 90 38 52 76 37 39	54 7 47 28 26	17 16 1	470 291 179 253 150 103 217 141 76	640 347 293 339 178 161 301 169 132	16 9 7 - - 16 9	- - - - - :::	1 1 1 -	50 26 24 47 23 24 3	155 243 75 262 79 981 85 617 41 231 44 386 69 626 34 031 35 595	6 321 3 084 3 237 5 000 2 470 2 530 1 321 614 707	153 85 68 124 66 58 29	567 269 298 338 174 164 229 95 134	108 54 54 98 48 50 10
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohia	1 069 460 609 327 171 156 742 289 453	374 158 216 77 45 32 297 113 184	85 29 56 10 75 24 51	41 28 13 29 12	569 245 324 211 98 113 358 147 211	970 430 540 288 155 133 682 275 407	12 6 6 - - - 12 6 6	2 - - - 2 - 2	23 11 12 8 5 3 15 6	62 13 49 31 11 20 31 2	179 887 85 807 94 080 80 328 38 543 41 785 99 559 47 264 52 295	3 775 1 938 1 837 1 631 827 804 2 144 1 111 1 033	183 105 78 39 9 30 144 96 48	529 210 319 222 76 146 307 134 173	123 59 64 22 6 16 101 53 48
URBANIZED AREAS															
Charleston, W. Va	1 005 545 460 181 96 85 181 96 85 —	364 232 132 57 18 39 57 18 39 -	95 40 55 16 	82 43 39 7 7 	464 230 234 101 66 35 101 66 35	712 374 338 154 81 73 154 81 73	97 59 38 - - - - - - - -	27 17 10 - - - - - -	46 20 26 7 7 7 7 -	123 75 48 20 8 12 20 8 12	138 821 65 113 73 708 57 686 26 608 31 078 54 441 25 044 29 397 3 245 1 564 1 681	12 383 5 690 6 693 1 310 679 631 1 310 679 631	116 50 66 45 13 32 30 6 24 15	1 128 544 584 242 121 121 242 121 121 -	217 110 107 15 15 15 15 15 -
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohia	1 048 521 527 263 130 133 177 81 96 608 310 298	493 251 242 103 55 48 95 50 45 295 146 149	63 40 23 33 23 10 - - 30 17	41 22 19 - - - - - - 41 22 19	451 208 243 127 52 75 82 31 51 242 125	785 383 402 211 83 128 137 72 65 437 228 209	88 45 43 22 22 - 25 9 16 41 14 27	20 7 13 5 - 5 - 15 7 8	80 45 35 - - - - - 80 45 35	75 41 34 25 25 15 35 16 19	171 428 80 141 91 287 58 794 28 202 30 592 31 672 14 745 16 927 80 962 37 194 43 768	6 669 3 350 3 319 963 618 345 1 326 700 626 4 380 2 032 2 348	217 93 124 64 20 44 47 42 33 78 31 47	488 229 259 130 61 69 50 13 37 308 155 153	90 34 56 14 5 9 12 64 29 35
Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohia	145 93 52 6 139 87	62 42 20 - - - 62 42 20	29 - - - 29 	8 - - 8 	46 40 6 6 40 34 6	145 93 52 6 139 87 52	:::	- - :::	:::	:::	61 869 28 853 33 016 6 936 3 227 3 709 54 933 25 626 29 307	1 008 426 582 225 99 126 783 327 456	30 10 20 - - - 30 10 20	99 33 66 26 73 26 47	18
Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa	404 225 179 194 116 78 12 198 104	79 39 40 5 12 62 29 33	28 13 15	16 16 	281 178 103 160 103 57 - - - 121 75 46	354 195 159 160 .95 .65 12 182 95	16 9 7 - - - - 16 9			34 21 13 34 21 13 -	71 013 33 638 37 375 39 531 18 526 21 005 402 182 220 31 080 14 930 16 150	5 459 2 658 2 801 4 401 2 163 2 238 	88 39 49 67 23 44 	447 209 238 262 136 126 	78 39 78 39 39
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio Male Female Ohio (pt.) Made Female West Virginio (pt.) Made Female	609 268 341 113 59 54 496 209 287	224 122 102 39 28 11 185 94	78 29 49 10 68 24	12 - - 12 	295 112 183 64 26 38 231 86 145	552 249 303 108 54 54 444 195 249	12 6 6 - - 12 6 6	2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2	20 11 9 5 5 - 15 6	23 2 21 - - 23 2 21	96 786 44 740 52 046 28 093 12 898 15 195 68 693 31 842 36 851	3 122 1 585 1 537 1 120 555 565 2 002 1 030 972	98 69 29 7 91 69 22	277 113 164 65 24 41 212 89 123	81 41 40 - - 81 41 40

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of					Spanish arig	jin						Not of S	ipanish arigir		
Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's	-		Туре				,-	Race	-						
SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Barboursville village Male	2 136 91 45 2 	2 ii - -	- - - - - -	-	- 125 84 41 2	2 61 18 -	- ::: 11 7 4 -	- - 2	:::	- 46 23 23 -	2 856 1 345 1 511 16 175 7 383 8 792 2 663 1 271 1 392	3 4 074 1 883 2 191 12	13	10 94 52 42 -	-
Blennerhassett (CDP)	33 19 14 51 27 24 46 11 35	23 27 - -	-	-	10 24 46 11 35	33 19 14 29 20 9 46 11 35	22 7 15		-	-	3 467 1 749 1 718 12 601 5 743 6 858 2 700 1 319 1 381	3 336 1 460 1 876 6		37 28 9 72 50 22 - -	-
Bridgepart city	207 102 105 6 705 396 309	- - - - 274 161 113	- - - - - - 62 34 28	- - - - - 69 34 35	207 102 105 6 300 167 133	165 77 88 6 486 276 210		- - - - 27 17 10	42 25 17 - 46 20 26	- - - - 84 48 36	6 323 3 020 3 303 6 696 3 000 3 696 54 644 24 786 29 858	15 93 40 53 7 770 3 531 4 239	- - - - - 44 23 21	59 23 36 25 660 348 312	- - - - 145 64 81
Charles Town city Male Female Chester city Male Female Glorksburg city Male Male Female	21 - - 383 253 130	21 - - 55 31 24	-	-	- - - - 328 222 106	21 - - - 383 253 130	:::	:::	:::	-	2 146 918 1 228 3 264 1 486 1 778 21 183 9 430 11 753	659 307 352 4 747 346 401	- - - - - - 55 27 28	26 29 42 17 25	- - - - 23
Cool Fork (CDP)	- 24 - -	7 	-	-	17 	24	:::	- - - - - - - - - -	::: ::: ::: :::	-	2 769 1 350 1 419 3 279 1 561 1 718 2 922 1 399 1 523	-	21 5	6 13 	-
Dunbar city	29 269 123 146 213 50 163	- - 49 24 25 69 6	- - 60 26 34 - -	12	29 160 73 87 132 44 88	14 166 69 97 213 50 163	28 13 15	:::	:::	8 75 41 34 -	8 766 4 130 4 636 8 077 3 676 4 401 21 977 9 901 12 076	449 219 230 158 91 67 1 541 714 827	6 7 45 33 12	27 13 74 33 41	12
Foliansbee city	15 44 25 19 35 6 29	- - 39 25 14 6	-	-	15 5 , 29	15 44 25 19 6 -	 18 6	:::	::: ::: ::: :::	- - - - - -	3 979 1 853 2 126 6 678 3 126 3 552 4 288 1 948 2 340	89 38 51 284 115	-	27 7	- - - - 8
Hooverson Heights (CDP) Male Female Huntington city Male Female Hurricane city Mole Female Female Female Female Female	- 433 234 199 - - -	207 115 92 -	- - 30 17 13 - -	- 41 22 19 - -	- 155 80 75 - -	331 194 137 -	41 14 27	-	26 10 16	- 35 16 19 - -	3 081 1 510 1 571 58 774 26 613 32 161 3 714 1 807 1 907	8 4 216 1 959 2 257 - -	- - 44 12 32 - -	22 181 93 88 41 35 6	- - 36 20 16 - -
Kenova city	- - 11 9 38 20	6	-	-	- - 5 9 25	- - 11 9 32 20	- 	 	:::	 6	4 437 2 117 2 320 6 156 2 889 3 267 2 859 1 325 1 534 2 663 1 195	2 368 161 207 9 317	15 21 	- - 13 - - - 41 33	- - - - - - - - 6

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of					Spanish orig	in						Not of	Spanish origin	1	
Place Inside and Outside SMSA's			Туре				-	Race	•		·				
SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total	Mexican	Puerta Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	8lack	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	8lack	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pocific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														•	
Logan city	15 - - - 69 45 24	11 - - 14	- - - - -	-	4 - - - 55 38 17	15 - - - 69 45 24		:::	- - - - -	-	2 829 1 355 1 474 2 951 1 435 1 516 2 946 1 364 1 582	185 114 71 167 82 85 10	27 6	- - 71 48 23 5	12
Martinsburg dity	71 35 36 16 252 141	63 27 36 4 63 42 21	- - - - - 6 	-	8 12 183 93 90	63 31 32 13 187 104 83	4 4 3 3	:::		4 - 55 37 18	11 981 5 405 6 576 2 648 1 512 1 136 25 854 12 759 13 095	955 448 507 408 225 183 878 489 389	11 4 16	45 13 32 61 41 20 546 358 188	- - - 59 31 28
Moundsville city	162 68 94 36 16 20 -	70 41 29 18 - -	-	-	92 27 65 18 	155 68 87 4 4 - -	32 12 20 -	-		7	12 036 5 776 6 260 3 843 1 851 1 992 2 776 1 264 1 512	135 111 24 487 244 243 145 72 73	39 34 5 - - - -	27 - - - 20 	20
New Martinsville city	17 63 43 20 81 58 23	17 30 21 9 31 20	17 	-	- 16 50 38 12	63 43 20 81 58 23		:::		17 - - - - -	7 025 3 379 3 646 7 896 3 758 4 138 6 969 3 268 3 701	52 29 23 66 47 19	- - - - 4	67 25 42 63 25 38 - -	:::111111
Poden City city Male	16 109 69 40 24	5 62 42 20 11	16 13 	8	23 	16 109 69 40 24	::: ::: - - - :::		- 		3 651 1 762 1 889 39 153 18 105 21 048 2 986 1 308 1 678	4 637 289 348 100 53 47	14 26	- 36 17 19 9	18
Point Pleasant city Male	28 36 19 17 24 	18 36 19 17 18	-	-	10 - - - 6 	28 36 19 17 18 	- ::: - - - :::	- - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - -	- 6 	5 607 2 643 2 964 7 094 3 094 4 000 3 994 1 903 2 091	42 12 30 304 130 174 49 27 22	29 32 27 5	26 27 	5 4
Richwood city	47 17 30 - 6	47 17 30 - - - 6	- - - - - -	-	-	47 17 30 - - - - -	::: ::: :::	:::	:::		3 499 1 610 1 889 3 453 1 618 1 835 12 243 5 767 6 476	12 - - 146 51 95	10 - - - -	11 	-
Solem city	32 18 14 77 36 41 43 21 22	22 - - - 27 	- - - - 16	2 	8 77 36 41 - -	28 14 14 77 36 41 36 14 22	-		:::	4 - - 7 	2 601 1 213 1 388 2 982 1 398 1 598 1 5 201 7 042 8 159	58 37 21 - - 514 258 256	3 - - 51 22 29	4 - - - 152 58 94	8 - - 7
Spencer city	48 18 30 19 24 183 97 86	38 14 24 - - - - - 62 29 33	13 	-	10 19 11 106 68 38	48 18 30 19 24 167 88 79			:::	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	2 734 1 224 1 510 2 942 1 401 1 541 11 511 5 431 6 080 23 399 11 251 12 148	- - - 36 12 24 1 011 473 538	17 21 10 21	- - - - 37 9 28 122 51	

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

The State	[Data are estim	iores dasea on	a sample; s	ee introduct			ibols, see	introduction	. rar aetini	lions of tem	ns, see appendix				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place					Spanish ari	gin 						Nat of S	Spanish arigir	1	
Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's			Туре					Race							
Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total	Mexican	Puerta Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	6lack	American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Welch city Male Female Wellsburg city Male Female Weston city Male Female Weston city Male Female	105 45 60 7 48 32 16	71 29 42 - - 41 25 16	10 - - - 7 	-	24 7 - -	105 45 60 7 41 25 16	:::	:::	:::	- 	3 034 1 396 1 638 3 873 1 787 2 086 6 081 2 705 3 376	659 377 282 77 33 44 98 48 50	7 - - 11 	74 29 45 6 9	6 - - 7
Westover city	21 259	- - 100	- - - 56	- - 12	21 91	9 224	 12	:::	- 9	12 14	4 779 2 270 2 509 40 883	78 47 31 1 755	 50	- - 98	 ::: 22
Male Female White Sulphur Springs city Mole Female	108 151 - -	49 51 - -	12 44 - -	:::	42 49 - - -	102 122 - -	6 6 - -	- - -	9 -	14	18 554 22 329 2 815 1 306 1 509	865 890 553 284 269	33 17 3	41 57 - -	13 - -
Williamson city	73 24 49 - - -	26 - - -	- - - -	-	47 19 28 - -	42 16 26 - -	-	=	31 8 23 	-	4 283 1 989 2 294 3 095 1 456 1 639	819 384 435 —	-	44 30 14 - -	
COUNTIES															
Barbour	50 40 10 337 134 203 4	37 32 5 173 63 110 4	13 21 	38 15 23 -	105 50 55 -	50 40 10 285 116 169 4	- - 26 14 12 -	:::	:::	26	16 370 7 872 8 498 44 531 21 854 22 677 30 020 14 993 15 027	157 89 68 1 675 845 830 279 137	28 92 57 35 39 19 20	17 140 47 93 93 57 36	17 - 12
Braxtan	58 28 30 83 38 45 772 390 382	48 20 28 41 15 26 391 206 185	- - 11 100 51 49	- - 1 41 22	10 30 20 10 240 111 129	58 28 30 80 35 45 588 302 286	- - - - - 41 14 27	- - 15 7 8	- - - - 87 45 42	- - 3 41 22 19	13 759 6 825 6 934 30 707 15 063 15 644 101 095 47 628 53 467	43 27 16 274 120 154 4 18 2 040 2 378	11 7 127 45 82	23 36 5 31 342 160 182	- - 10 81 37
Calhoun	24 167 70 97 5	22 157 62 95 5		-	2 10 	22 167 70 97 5	:::		2 - - - - 	-	8 199 4 081 4 118 11 091 5 551 5 540 7 414 3 735 3 679	- - - - 4	- - 7 	27 10 	-
Fayette	518 299 219 36 18 18 113 60 53	292 165 127 33 18 15 51 29 22	7 - - 29 	-	219 132 87 3 33 16	477 280 197 34 16 18 109 56	20 6 14 - - 4 4	:::	2 - - 	19 2 - -	52 875 25 848 27 027 8 240 4 128 4 112 9 976 4 953 5 023	4 281 2 008 2 273 30 26 4 111 555 56	69 44 25 11 	118 60 58 17 9	2 -
Greenbrier	241 118 123 104 49 55 237 143 94	98 44 54 61 28 33 35 22	6 13 15	-	137 72 65 30 8 22 187 121 66	208 101 107 79 32 47 221 134 87	8 4 4 - - 16 9 7		:::	25 13 12 25 17 8 -	35 769 17 332 18 437 14 561 7 162 7 399 38 919 18 968 19 951	1 538 765 773 161 66 95 1 047 494 553	34 30 4 14 22	72 55 17 22 193 90 103	11 5 5 5
Hardy	82 58 24 1 002 605 397 137 66 71 148 83 65	36 30 6 114 71 43 75 30 45 78 41	- - 2 15 2	- - 2 	46 28 18 884 532 352 47 21 26 68 40 28	82 58 24 937 567 370 131 66 65 130 73 57	- - - - - - 8 8 8	- - - - - 2	45 26 19 - - 6	20 12 8 6 2	9 735 4 847 4 888 75 240 35 630 39 610 25 520 12 680 12 840 27 305 13 493 13 812	195 100 95 1 075 513 562 49 27 22 2 721 1 404 1 317	16 197 82 115 43 32 11 36 36	2 131 42 89 45 18 27 92 51	- - 65 30 35 -

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of					Spanish arig	gin						Not of	Spanish origir		
Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's			Туре					Race							
SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total	Mexican	Puerta Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.															
Kanawha	1 430 767 663 69 46 23 160 92 68	566 368 198 49 33 16 160 92 68	125 60 65 7 	89 50 39 	650 289 361 13 	1 053 568 485 62 39 23 160 92 68	97 59 38 - - - - -	27 17 10 	97 26 71 - 	156 97 59 7 	214 733 102 702 112 031 18 607 8 901 9 706 23 508 11 691 11 817	13 624 6 270 7 354 98 48 50	190 80 110 17 	1 220 583 637 15 7	217 110 107 7
Logan	525 296 229 598 273 325 567 237 330	379 235 144 503 236 267 181 63 118	10 13 5	- - - - - 12	136 51 85 82 27 55 369 169 200	407 234 173 475 195 280 553 230 323	32 12 20 98 63 35 -	13 7 6 15 8 7 -	4	69 43 26 10 7 3 14 7	47 851 23 587 24 264 41 825 20 361 21 464 62 645 29 665 32 980	2 091 1 044 1 047 7 281 3 478 3 803 2 351 1 115 1 236	53 25 28 31 7 24 89 63 26	126 49 77 144 55 89 113 37 76	33 18 15 20 11 9 24 -
Marshall	365 122 243 89 32 57 451 192 259	156 51 105 25 267 126 141	17 42 13 29 9	-	192 61 131 22 175 62 113	352 116 236 80 23 57 418 180 238	- - - - - 22 7 15	:::	6 6 9 9 - 6 - 6	7 -7 5	40 765 19 958 20 807 26 696 13 227 13 469 68 120 32 483 35 637	188 139 49 144 52 92 5 006 2 232 2 774	72 61 11 16 79 42 37	153 62 91 95 27 68 269 151	65 35 30 5
Mineral	106 57 49 313 151 162 637 377 260	66 36 30 174 76 98 139 79 60	- - 3 28	23	40 21 19 136 75 61 447 261	104 57 47 282 143 139 516 291 225	- - - - 24 14 10	:::	2 2 31 8 23 13 6 7		26 272 12 849 13 423 35 878 17 812 18 066 71 728 35 436 36 292	746 350 396 1 065 499 566 1 624 830 794	54 35 19 12 99 50 49	50 8 42 68 39 29 832 485 347	6 - - 104 45 59
Monroe	126 67 59 67 25 42 182 77	75 45 30 4 128 51 77	19 - - - - -	-	32 22 10 63 25 38 54 26 28	113 60 53 67 25 42 182 77	-	:::		13	12 512 6 124 6 388 10 541 5 178 5 363 27 894 13 822 14 072	168 78 90 90 50 40 12	49 29 20 12 38 19	2 1 	16 - - - - -
Ohio Male Femole Pendleton Mole Female Pleasants Male Femole	377 167 210 64 37 27 35 16	141 62 79 20 35 16	58 14 44 - - - -	12 16 	166 86 80 28 	330 159 171 64 37 27 35 16	12 6 6 - - - - -	2 - 2 - 	9	24 2 22 - - - -	58 794 27 306 31 488 7 653 3 836 3 817 8 145 4 004 4 141	1 956 972 984 171 76 95 51 38	72 35 37 22 5	154 72 82 - - - - -	36 18 18 - - - - -
Pocahontas	107 42 65 215 70 145 70 48 22	35 7 28 143 48 95 28	- - - - - 6 	-	72 35 37 72 22 50 36 18	101 40 61 210 65 145 68 48 20	2 - - - - - 		-	4 5 2	9 745 4 835 4 910 29 987 14 809 15 178 37 983 18 820 19 163	32 21 11 81 40 41 26	33 19 14 133 70 63 47 31	- 37 13 24 55 40	2
Raleigh	588 316 272 395 190 205 17	233 114 119 82 38 44 13	68 34 34 -	5 - - - - - -	350 197 153 245 118 127 4	525 280 245 284 128 156 15	11 7 4 36 21 15 -	::	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	52 29 23 75 41 34 2	78 996 38 288 40 708 28 017 13 838 14 179 11 403 5 611 5 792	6 814 3 191 3 623 259 156 103 -	115 57 58 27 	263 127 136 24 22	45 25 20 12 - 12 -
Roane	113 51 62 244 39 205 125 71 54 60 23 37	78 34 44 76 33 43 71 38 33 40 19 21	38 38 4	23	35 17 18 107 6 101 50 33 17 20	113 51 62 108 33 75 117 63 54 50 21	56 6 50 - - - -	:::	- ::: 11 - 11 - - 10	69 69 8	15 724 7 690 8 034 14 479 6 978 7 501 16 246 7 972 8 274 8 599 4 267 4 332	24 1 041 159 882 130 56 74 12	79 28 51 14 46 20 26	12 42 11 31 34 20 14 4	55 16 39 3

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of					Sponish ori	gin						Not of S	Spanish arigin	1	
Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's			Туре		-			Race							
SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Tatal	Mexican	Puerta Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.															
Tyler	48 12 36 53 27 26 89 63 26	40 12 28 19 25	- - 7 	-	27 64 45	48 12 36 53 27 26 76 55 21	:::		:::	- - - 13 	11 254 5 569 5 685 23 242 11 236 12 006 45 800 22 597 23 203	93 40 53 57 34 23	- - - - - 17	14 33 12 21 58 -	6
Webster	34 17 17 74 19 55 4	6 41 14 27 - -	23 - - - - -	-	5 33 5 28 4 	34 17 17 49 19 30 4	:::	8	 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	17 	12 190 6 041 6 149 21 707 10 572 11 135 4 868 2 435 2 433	4	10 ::: 18 :::	11 71 27 44 42 28 14	- - - 8
Wood Male	315 175 140 288 159 129	117 68 49 205 119 86	110 51 59 - -	 - - -	80 56 24 83 40 43	309 175 134 273 148 125	-	6 - 	- - 15 11 4	 	92 285 44 097 48 188 35 243 17 489 17 754	823 344 479 404 214 190	57 23 34 9	146 54 92 41 22 19	22 8

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR	Jusqu Ufi	a sumpre; sate		To mounting of	-ymwois, 588	Single ances		o. terma, see	appendixes A d	0)		
SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Outch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	lrish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
The State	1 949 644	13 125	388 511	11 732	138 664	2 375	5 159	106 452	33 191	629	12 542	157	1 608
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE Urban Inside urbanized areas Central cities Urban fringe Outside urbanized areas Places of 10,000 or more Places of 2,500 to 10,000 Barral Ruses of 1,000 to 2,500 Other rural Rural farm	705 440 403 423 235 422 168 001 302 017 123 516 178 501 1 244 204 141 260 1 102 944 28 730	4 515 2 308 1 354 2 207 743 1 464 8 610 958 7 652 255	124 861 71 817 40 979 30 838 53 044 18 726 34 318 263 650 27 468 236 182 6 272	4 901 2 770 1 573 1 197 2 131 880 1 251 6 831 802 6 029 273	50 483 29 127 17 554 11 573 21 356 8 461 12 895 88 181 9 901 78 280 3 613	1 864 1 371 1 145 226 493 343 150 511 54 457	2 225 1 258 804 454 967 425 542 2 934 456 2 478	37 734 21 424 12 143 9 281 16 310 6 761 9 549 68 718 7 254 61 464	19 781 9 233 5 807 3 426 10 548 6 709 3 839 13 410 2 846 10 564 183	361 229 135 94 132 55 77 268 36 232	7 192 5 119 3 599 1 520 2 073 1 046 1 027 5 350 763 4 587	95 53 45 8 42 19 23 62 7 55	1 061 629 499 130 432 318 114 547 37 510
Inside AND OUTSIDE SMSA's Inside SMSA's Urban Central cities Not in central cities Rural Outside SMSA's Urban Rural	722 787 434 260 235 422 198 838 288 527 1 226 857 271 180 955 677	4 590 2 653 1 354 1 299 1 937 8 \$35 1 862 6 673	136 463 77 956 40 979 36 977 58 507 252 048 46 905 205 143	4 670 2 977 1 573 1 404 1 693 7 062 1 924 5 138	51 493 31 812 17 554 14 258 19 681 87 171 18 671 68 500	1 546 1 371 1 145 226 175 829 493 336	1 885 1 331 804 527 554 3 274 894 2 380	40 694 22 952 12 143 10 809 17 742 65 758 14 782 50 976	12 468 10 014 5 807 4 207 2 454 20 723 9 767 10 956	332 245 135 110 87 297 116 181	6 841 5 332 3 599 1 733 1 509 5 701 1 860 3 841	73 71 45 26 2 84 24 60	759 644 499 145 115 849 417 432
SMSA's Charleston, W. Va. Urban Rural Cumberland, Md.—W. Vo. Urban Rural Maryland (pt.) Urban Rural West Virginia (pt.) Urban Rural	269 595 161 382 108 213 107 782 68 728 39 054 80 548 58 899 21 649 27 234 9 829 17 405	1 543 878 665 1 015 690 325 752 563 189 263 127	56 437 32 048 24 389 14 627 8 092 6 535 10 360 6 812 3 548 4 267 1 280 2 987	1 717 1 071 646 635 442 193 430 90 205 102	14 547 8 819 5 728 16 411 10 872 5 539 12 331 9 480 2 851 4 080 1 392 2 688	251 183 68 40 36 4 40 36 4	465 333 132 127 87 40 127 87 40	14 063 8 507 5 556 5 398 3 524 1 874 4 472 3 187 1 285 926 337 589	2 280 1 798 482 1 760 1 377 383 1 268 1 111 157 492 266	118 100 18 39 39 - 39 39 - -	790 569 221 365 315 50 308 274 34 57 41	31 31 	223 181 42 109 98 11 104 98 6 5
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	311 350 182 604 128 746 94 645 60 228 34 417 63 849 33 312 30 537 152 856 89 064 63 792	2 590 1 566 1 024 895 511 384 446 242 204 1 249 813 436	78 593 45 693 32 900 25 450 15 811 9 639 17 766 8 875 8 891 35 377 21 007 14 370	2 469 1 627 842 784 541 243 431 229 202 1 254 857 397	18 012 11 301 6 711 5 348 3 599 1 749 5 683 2 973 2 710 6 781 4 729 2 252	151 101 50 73 46 27 30 17 13 48 38	333 227 106 49 42 7 60 40 20 224 145	21 409 11 505 9 904 6 126 4 017 2 109 4 303 2 227 2 076 10 980 5 261 5 719	1 813 1 301 512 383 299 84 362 188 174 1 068 814 254	129 83 46 49 36 13 17 15 2 63 32 31	469 312 157 108 90 18 98 56 42 263 166	77	211 154 57 46 20 26 14 14 - 151 120
Parkersburg-Marietta, W. VaOhio Urban Rural Ohio (pt.) Urban Rural West Virginia (pt.) Urban Rural	162 836 88 976 73 860 64 266 26 368 37 898 98 570 62 608 35 962	1 138 602 536 338 142 196 800 460 340	32 328 17 719 14 609 8 974 3 699 5 275 23 354 14 020 9 334	1 206 615 591 380 149 231 826 466 360	19 736 9 638 10 098 10 347 3 769 6 578 9 389 5 869 3 520	26 20 6 8 8 - 18 12 6	192 159 33 70 43 27 122 116	8 704 4 948 3 756 3 061 1 330 1 731 5 643 3 618 2 025	1 027 738 289 215 109 106 812 629 183	102 73 29 27 26 1 75 47 28	413 287 126 170 107 63 243 180 63	2 2 2 2 -	68 64 4 43 39 4 25
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va	163 099 91 231 71 868 91 564 51 429 40 135 71 535 39 802 31 733	538 218 320 273 110 163 265 108 157	13 633 5 983 7 650 6 854 3 040 3 814 6 779 2 943 3 836	501 265 236 289 143 146 212 122 90	9 159 4 668 4 491 4 992 2 682 2 310 4 167 1 986 2 181	1 264 1 093 171 563 459 104 701 634 67	1 662 798 864 1 096 413 683 566 385 181	7 925 3 846 4 079 4 326 2 437 1 889 3 599 1 409 2 190	11 804 9 419 2 385 6 598 4 968 1 630 5 206 4 451 755	15 11 4 7 5 2 8 6	5 619 3 284 2 335 3 354 1 610 1 744 2 265 1 674 591	9 7 2 - 9 7 2	339 251 88 166 95 71 173 156
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	185 566 111 058 74 508 82 569 39 483 43 086 102 997 71 575 31 422	847 390 457 377 123 254 470 267 203	18 521 10 439 8 082 8 272 3 781 4 491 10 249 6 658 3 591	836 595 241 380 236 144 456 359 97	19 079 12 340 6 739 6 750 3 323 3 427 12 329 9 017 3 312	835 657 178 307 153 154 528 504 24	1 711 899 812 1 203 547 656 508 352 156	9 703 5 744 3 959 4 220 1 924 2 296 5 483 3 820 1 663	5 757 4 051 1 706 3 147 1 995 1 152 2 610 2 056 554	99 77 22 31 17 14 68 60 8	7 205 4 593 2 612 3 982 1 891 2 091 3 223 2 702 521	28 28 - 2 2 - 26 26	329 253 76 147 91 56 182 162 20
URBANIZED AREAS Charleston, W. Va. Cumberland, Md.—W. Va. Maryland (pt.) West Virginia (pt.)	153 670 59 479 56 219 3 260	795 560 545 15	30 002 6 816 6 451 365	1 022 372 332 40	8 364 9 848 9 206 642	183 36 36	311 87 87	7 961 3 185 3 026 159	1 733 1 104 1 068 36	100 39 39 -	516 267 265 2	13 24 24	168 98 98 -

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

	Doto ore estimo	otes based on	o sample; see	Introduction.	For meaning of	of symbals, see	Introduction.	For definitions	of terms, see	oppendixes A	ond B]		
The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	5	ingle oncestry	group — Con.			Ancestry not	t specified		Se	lected multiple o	oncestry group	s	
Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's													
Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or Mare Counties	5cottish	Swedish	Ukroinian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English ond other group(s)	French ond ather group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
The State	8 415	2 074	871	105 289	528 768	590 082	291 445	210 304	40 019	269 392	275 820	27 724	16 096
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	3 846 2 240 1 342 898 1 606 775 831 4 569 559 4 010	823 522 252 270 301 139 162 1 251 96 1 155	529 403 243 160 126 76 50 342 33 309	55 496 31 343 22 138 9 205 24 153 14 086 10 067 49 793 7 666 42 127	220 755 128 224 74 344 53 880 92 531 39 053 53 478 308 013 38 183 269 830	168 918 95 353 51 466 43 887 73 565 24 901 48 664 421 164 44 141 377 023	98 450 57 187 30 016 27 171 41 263 15 393 25 870 192 995 19 537 173 458	92 293 53 672 31 001 22 671 38 621 15 932 22 689 118 011 15 073 102 938	18 029 10 322 5 813 4 509 7 707 3 159 4 548 21 990 2 727 19 263	107 491 61 780 35 572 26 208 45 711 18 919 26 792 161 901 19 591 142 310	65 433 38 186 27 247 46 199 19 017 27 182 164 188 19 879 144 309	13 424 6 973 4 090 2 883 6 451 3 535 2 916 14 300 1 972 12 328	7 988 5 561 3 466 2 095 2 427 1 280 1 147 8 108 1 061 7 047
Rural farm	113	7	-	361	7 863	7 913	4 182	3 179	694	4 464	4 196	220	172
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's Urban Centrol cities Not in central cities Rurol Outside SMSA's Urban Rural	3 771 2 387 1 342 1 045 1 384 4 644 1 459 3 185	917 543 252 291 374 1 157 280 877	518 409 243 166 109 353 120 233	41 024 32 588 22 138 10 450 8 436 64 265 22 908 41 357	217 744 138 131 74 344 63 787 79 613 311 024 82 624 228 400	196 999 102 844 51 466 51 378 94 155 393 083 66 074 327 009	107 325 61 720 30 016 31 704 45 605 184 120 36 730 147 390	89 263 58 108 31 001 27 107 31 155 121 041 34 185 86 856	16 548 11 002 5 813 5 189 5 546 23 471 7 027 16 444	108 073 67 001 35 572 31 429 41 072 161 319 40 490 120 829	112 530 70 440 38 186 32 254 42 090 163 290 41 192 122 098	11 170 7 567 4 090 3 477 3 603 16 554 5 857 10 697	8 858 5 758 3 466 2 292 3 100 7 238 2 230 5 008
SMSA's													
Charleston, W. Va	1 578 935 643 1 549 827 722 1 404 761 643 145 66	417 291 126 117 77 40 83 64 19 34 13	27 13 14 45 32 . 13 32 32 - 13	19 269 15 633 3 636 4 021 2 999 1 022 2 959 2 500 459 1 062 499 563	70 399 45 640 24 759 39 496 25 979 13 427 30 265 22 289 7 976 9 141 3 690 5 451	85 440 44 352 41 088 22 094 13 218 8 876 15 550 11 202 4 348 6 544 2 016 4 528	46 354 28 021 18 333 11 947 7 248 4 699 8 252 5 949 2 303 3 695 1 299 2 396	31 540 20 888 10 652 16 344 10 532 5 812 12 667 9 073 3 594 3 677 2 218	5 643 3 910 1 733 2 298 1 623 675 1 782 1 368 414 516 255 261	32 559 20 736 11 823 24 643 16 340 8 303 18 500 13 977 4 523 6 143 2 363 3 780	35 642 22 730 12 912 18 033 12 064 5 969 13 888 10 338 3 550 4 145 1 726 2 419	2 490 1 623 867 1 785 1 447 338 1 322 1 203 119 463 244 219	988 733 255 781 506 275 589 441 148 192 65
Huntington—Ashland, W. Vo.—Ky.—Ohio Urban Rurol Kentucky (pt.) Urban Rurol Ohio (pt.) Urban Rurol West Virginio (pt.) Urban Rurol	1 741 1 054 687 558 272 286 317 176 141 866 606 260	363 212 151 98 75 23 43 18 25 222 119	52 52 25 25 25 6 6 6 7 21	13 276 10 103 3 173 3 414 2 430 984 2 615 1 729 886 7 247 5 944 1 303	72 488 47 085 25 403 22 449 14 971 7 478 13 742 7 529 6 213 36 297 24 585 11 712	97 244 50 221 47 023 28 790 17 443 11 347 17 916 8 978 8 938 50 538 23 800 26 738	49 633 27 553 22 080 14 531 9 513 5 018 9 878 5 149 4 729 25 224 12 891 12 333	32 091 21 454 10 637 10 341 6 880 3 461 5 701 3 192 2 509 16 049 11 382 4 667	6 326 4 188 2 138 1 840 1 285 555 1 176 649 527 3 310 2 254 1 056	33 408 21 387 12 021 9 959 6 671 3 288 7 595 4 054 3 541 15 854 10 662 5 192	40 562 26 101 14 461 12 733 8 568 4 165 7 706 4 191 3 515 20 123 13 342 6 781	2 000 1 308 692 561 348 213 337 218 119 1 102 742 360	754 516 238 198 143 55 130 82 48 426 291
Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Vo.—Ohio	824 496 328 409 208 201 415 288 127	164 110 54 54 45 9 110 65 45	5 5 5 5 - -	4 390 2 803 1 587 1 661 834 827 2 729 1 969 760	52 308 29 463 22 845 23 197 9 827 13 370 29 111 19 636 9 475	40 203 21 236 18 967 15 305 6 028 9 277 24 898 15 208 9 690	24 877 12 583 12 294 10 777 4 242 6 535 14 100 8 341 5 759	22 926 13 283 9 643 9 962 4 302 5 660 12 964 8 981 3 983	4 365 2 423 1 942 2 041 884 1 157 2 324 1 539 785	29 744 16 082 13 662 13 772 5 550 8 222 15 972 10 532 5 440	27 462 15 389 12 073 12 239 5 084 7 155 15 223 10 305 4 918	1 342 842 500 338 144 194 1 004 698 306	774 407 367 357 177 180 417 230 187
Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va	924 453 471 646 321 325 278 132 146	139 59 80 86 49 37 53 10	265 153 112 109 55 54 156 98 58	13 440 9 918 3 522 8 563 6 168 2 395 4 877 3 750 1 127	70 169 37 024 33 145 40 248 21 828 18 420 29 921 15 196 14 725	25 694 13 781 11 913 13 394 7 046 6 348 12 300 6 735 5 565	15 760 8 819 6 941 8 936 5 003 3 933 6 824 3 816 3 008	23 678 11 895 11 783 13 394 6 946 6 448 10 284 4 949 5 335	4 581 2 275 2 306 2 700 1 348 1 352 1 881 927 954	31 174 15 493 15 681 17 708 9 362 8 346 13 466 6 131 7 335	35 229 18 234 16 995 20 257 11 129 9 128 14 972 7 105 7 867	8 988 6 199 2 789 5 539 3 705 1 834 3 449 2 494 955	6 766 3 678 3 088 4 018 2 016 2 002 2 748 1 662 1 086
Wheeling, W. Vo.—Ohio Urban Rurol Ohio (pt.) Urban West Virginia (pt.) Rural	780 530 250 291 170 121 489 360 129	111 56 55 30 11 19 81 45	404 336 68 103 59 44 301 277 24	11 733 8 096 3 637 5 893 3 303 2 590 5 840 4 793 1 047	79 274 46 314 32 960 36 399 16 930 19 469 42 875 29 384 13 491	28 314 15 660 12 654 11 035 4 927 6 108 17 279 10 733 6 546	17 885 10 367 7 518 6 757 3 015 3 742 11 128 7 352 3 776	26 460 16 038 10 422 11 711 5 589 6 122 14 749 10 449 4 300	5 061 3 105 1 956 2 187 988 1 199 2 874 2 117 757	42 338 25 378 16 960 18 259 8 801 9 458 24 079 16 577 7 502	40 086 23 681 16 405 17 661 8 449 9 212 22 425 15 232 7 193	5 844 3 363 2 481 3 182 1 597 1 585 2 662 1 766 896	7 901 4 424 3 477 3 814 1 647 2 167 4 087 2 777 1 310
URBANIZED AREAS Charleston, W. Vo	905 701 682 19	281 71 64 7	13 32 32 -	15 238 2 505 2 461 44	43 860 22 341 21 219 1 122	42 205 11 393 10 584 809	26 760 6 075 5 617 458	19 979 9 138 8 709 429	3 799 1 436 1 332 104	19 986 14 277 13 432 845	21 690 10 364 9 851 513	1 543 1 177 1 133 44	704 441 436 5

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place					,		Single oncest			opperatives A of			
Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Itolian	Norwegion `	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
URBANIZED AREAS — Con. Huntington—Ashlond, W. Vo.—Ky.—Ohio Kentucky (pt.) —	179 940 60 228 33 312 86 400 63 169 7 193 55 976 77 489 44 533 414 32 542 100 973 29 398 71 575	1 501 511 242 748 433 36 397 163 77 - 86 355 88 267	44 991 15 811 8 875 20 305 13 403 980 12 423 4 549 2 485 — 2 064 9 061 2 403 6 658	1 591 541 229 821 495 55 440 197 102 7 88 542 183 359	11 160 3 599 2 973 4 588 5 923 830 5 093 3 838 2 351 64 1 423 11 367 2 350 9 017	101 46 17 38 12 - 12 1 081 447 634 626 122 504	223 42 40 141 107 13 94 757 97 - 360 832 480 352	11 304 4 017 2 227 5 060 3 743 422 3 321 3 175 2 041 31 1 103 5 208 1 388 3 820	1 269 299 188 782 627 5 622 8 817 4 808 5 4 004 3 815 1 759 2 056	83 36 15 32 43 6 37 5 5 77 17	312 90 56 166 180 28 152 2 989 1 399 9 1 581 4 274 1 572 2 702	7 7 7 7 28 2 26	154 20 14 120 53 28 25 245 69 22 154 239 77
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE Barboursville village Beckley city Bethlehem village Blennerhassett (CDP) Bluefield city Bluefield city Bluewell (CDP) Bridgeport city Buckhannon city Charleston city Charleston city Charlest Town city	2 871 20 492 2 677 3 537 16 060 2 752 6 604 6 820 63 968 2 852	21 88 6 32 112 11 33 54 327	551 3 697 188 809 3 517 354 998 1 322 11 516 439	29 146 6 12 111 	180 887 469 381 661 104 606 699 3 563 167	2 31 36 - 12 - 24 12 105	9 79 14 39 17 6 7 180	182 986 124 63 1 145 181 300 473 2 911	7 374 95 7 341 74 355 151 737 21	11 - 5 14 - 7 - 34	2 77 100 13 58 - 134 35 278	- 2 - - 5 7	13 34 27 156
Chester city	3 297 22 433 2 775 3 337 2 927 9 285 8 536 23 863 3 994 6 838	8 135 11 19 65 39 95 184 –	593 2 660 1 000 728 752 2 136 1 339 2 969 335 983	13 129 42 13 36 98 58 151 13	269 1 433 221 145 141 608 643 1 670 194 502	140 42 34	6 72 12 8 4 40 - 73 54	109 1 291 178 198 263 436 458 1 287 141 359	2 045 27 38 32 88 280 2 300 848 94	6 7 - - 13 - 17 - 8	45 228 33 38 - 13 6 268 57 47	- 18 - - - - - -	48
Hinton city— Hooverson Heights (CDP)— Huntington city— Hurricane city— Kenova city— Keyser city— Kingwood city— Lewisburg city— Logan city— Modison city—	4 622 3 111 63 684 3 755 4 454 6 569 2 877 3 065 3 029 3 228	46 24 579 57 14 112 5 37 11	1 605 212 15 042 859 1 303 915 343 823 637 989	24 25 587 7 64 62 12 22 28 23	394 160 3 311 190 192 750 477 110 105 232	36 - - - 13 15	22 113 10 - 10 20 85 6	269 106 3 650 213 422 178 144 154 162	19 431 611 12 11 230 63 5 47 37	26 - - - - - - -	16 78 149 17 - 39 7 23 20	7	11 96 - - - - - - -
Mannington city Martinsburg dity Montgomery dity Morgantown city Mound Gow-Shomrock (CDP) Mullens city New Martinsville city Nitro city Oak Hill city Oak Hill city	3 036 13 063 3 137 27 605 12 419 4 366 2 941 7 109 8 074 7 120	26 67 29 157 96 50 14 48 58 72	450 2 353 562 3 530 1 757 745 865 837 1 273 1 384	75 25 268 34 15 41 51 66	122 1 345 191 2 465 959 34 127 794 430 296	18 2 100 18 - - 6	- 12 6 150 53 28 - 23 8 7	293 770 196 1 282 1 010 162 197 299 681 378	37 144 79 1 505 106 49 17 91 65 64	- 3 6 11 - 12 7	11 43 30 372 381 23 - 19 - 72	- - 19 - - - - -	5 6 5 181 30 - 4 8
Paden City city Parkersburg city Philippi city Point Pleasant city Princeton city Ravenswood city Richwood city Ripley city St. Albans city Salem city Salem city	3 671 39 967 3 151 5 682 7 493 4 126 3 568 3 464 12 402 2 706	52 250 35 51 34 31 78 22 68 16	653 9 430 478 821 2 122 824 982 554 2 657 546	15 244 6 115 14 45 23 36 71 38	422 3 555 308 589 295 208 207 234 679 296	12 6 - 6 - 5	36 7 5 12 7 13 - 32	196 2 536 128 316 439 259 251 187 730 187	32 382 82 11 83 59 86 23 136 42	26 -4 -7 11 -6 10	13 93 35 35 45 7 - 6 49 29		2 20 - 16 - 12 - 3
Shinnston city South Charleston city Spencer city- Summersville town Vienna city Weirton city Welston city- Welston city Weston city Westower city Wheeling city Wheeling city White Sulphur Springs city Williamstown city	3 059 15 968 2 799 2 982 11 618 24 736 3 885 3 963 6 254 4 884 43 067 3 371 5 219 3 095	13 108 22 17 143 56 9 14 96 41 142 - 36 31	377 2 590 1 008 729 2 057 1 481 382 286 958 584 3 510 586 1 309 788	19 138 37 13 175 46 21 39 41 260 15 40	196 762 156 202 1 102 1 038 79 294 559 378 6 087 128 249 395	37 - - 594 - 5 7 398 12 42	23 5 15 58 284 83 19 73 191 8	115 958 145 250 833 130 197 329 221 2 213 234 309 234	380 178 38 40 168 2 686 275 335 68 245 1 391 20 79	19 	38 43 6 14 47 1 441 30 48 70 1 638	77	- - 4 - 143 6 2 - 12 84 - -
COUNTIES Borbour	16 639 46 775	167 282	2 904 8 700	36 354	1 597 6 047	18	20 43	1 051 2 378	257 579	-	62 214	=	19

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

	Doto are estimo	rres dasea an	a sample; see	introduction.	rar meaning o	r symbals, see	introduction.	rar aeminimons	or terms, see	appendixes A c	ing B1		
The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	Si	ingle ancestry	group—Con.			Ancestry nat	specified		Se	elected multiple a	incestry group	s	
Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas													
Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Scottish	5wedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Tatal	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other graup(s)	German and other gravp(s)	Irish and ather group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
URBANIZED AREAS—Con.													
Huntington-Ashland, W. VaKyOhio Kentucky (pt.)	1 021 272 176 573 335 47 288 401 296 10 95 449 89 360	212 75 18 119 70 5 65 43 38 - 5 45 - 45	52 25 6 21 - 135 43 - 9 322 45 277	10 020 2 430 1 729 5 861 2 122 247 1 875 9 031 5 442 57 3 532 2 7 490 2 697 4 793	46 568 14 971 7 529 24 068 20 150 2 699 17 451 31 198 18 656 203 12 339 41 848 12 464 29 384	49 371 17 443 8 978 22 950- 15 473 1 792 13 681 10 858 5 877 6 4 975 14 395 3 662 10 733	27 028 9 513 5 149 12 366 8 382 976 7 406 6 984 4 133 6 5 9 615 2 263 7 352	21 263 6 880 3 192 11 191 8 832 992 7 840 9 728 5 890 54 3 784 14 339 3 890 10 449	4 143 1 285 649 2 209 1 650 280 1 370 1 855 1 091 41 723 2 740 623 2 117	21 160 6 671 4 054 10 435 10 649 1 444 9 205 12 564 7 754 4 732 23 091 6 514 16 577	25 839 8 568 4 191 13 080 10 879 1 548 9 331 15 171 9 468 116 5 587 21 501 6 269 15 232	1 296 348 218 730 675 17 658 5 753 3 475 46 2 232 2 950 1 184 1 766	516 143 82 291 242 34 208 3 384 1 795 13 1 576 4 115 1 338 2 777
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Barboursville village Beddey city Bethlehem village Blennerhassett (CDP) Bluefield city Sluewell (CDP) Bridgepart city Buckhannon city Charleston city Charles Town city	26 152 2 42 30 6 460	16 2 - 10 - 14 29 109	35 25 6 10 - 6 6	32 3 774 111 69 3 225 143 259 195 9 331 490	1 007 4 560 1 205 1 130 3 507 537 2 886 2 484 18 006 588	823 5 566 292 1 016 3 226 1 321 902 1 250 15 806 1 069	449 3 107 187 558 2 095 410 561 652 10 983 739	442 2 170 446 630 1 517 181 1 386 1 055 8 566 267	97 512 63 99 340 6 298 227 1 565 31	456 1 944 775 704 1 277 211 1 414 1 421 7 715 297	631 2 289 590 460 1 876 392 1 249 1 164 8 508 242	33 202 66 40 136 - 366 139 564 58	1 46 125 - 44 - 100 107 261 26
Chester city	6 110 6 10 33 46 37 83 24 29	24 10 - 8 28 15 - 12	- - - - - - 6 4	85 1 399 86 90 89 619 468 1 840 130 264	1 300 8 307 496 803 561 2 507 3 408 8 105 1 743 2 353	745 4 405 635 1 247 943 2 634 1 708 4 817 417 2 110	376 2 572 348 354 605 1 849 890 3 080 290 1 101	584 3 155 305 274 191 1 241 1 419 2 945 584 1 043	59 447 9 52 51 201 297 675 98 217	653 3 955 303 342 234 1 127 1 831 4 023 678 1 361	669 4 423 263 462 280 1 161 1 664 3 973 719 1 343	79 835 14 17 25 67 151 980 375 76	25 300 8 34 - 14 42 215 175 32
Hinton city	32 7 468 18 15 47 8 34 5	88 - - 6 - -	5 21 - - - - - - 5	368 84 5 061 95 63 455 45 308 134 302	769 1 156 16 924 1 014 1 348 2 568 1 087 728 539 774	1 080 790 16 915 1 263 1 022 1 207 676 788 1 256 712	698 706 8 543 744 664 841 549 639 668 506	411 453 7 978 498 537 1 030 466 213 204 335	77 102 1 478 88 137 151 85 64 21	358 388 7 322 402 436 1 518 697 314 203 302	479 454 8 991 611 876 1 213 456 367 333 326	41 331 495 23 13 200 40 37 45 52	65 225 19 - 60 27 26 - 19
Mannington city Martinsburg city Montgomery city Morgantown city Moundsville city Mount Gay-Shamrock (CDP) Mullens city New Martinsville city Nitro city Oak Hill city	36 23 352 115 - 25 26 50	4 8 70 6 6 32	23 76 - - 6 -	91 1 230 490 2 618 677 569 183 291 270 233	1 392 3 931 962 10 643 4 732 366 683 2 509 1 968 2 103	609 3 023 526 3 864 2 358 2 325 814 2 088 3 182 2 397	432 1 713 336 2 826 1 556 299 406 1 188 1 672 1 228	544 1 648 519 4 497 1 725 135 177 1 228 716 960	95 419 106 766 360 23 62 214 189 161	747 2 514 378 5 206 2 355 97 359 1 520 1 048 845	796 1 918 520 4 538 2 699 231 393 987 1 094 1 181	26 186 77 1 196 140 66 69 46 55	33 62 8 613 405 10 - 53 29
Paden City city Parkersburg city Philippi city Point Pleasant city Princeton city Ravenswood city Richwood city Ripley city St. Albans city Salem city	7 197 26 76 33 5 21 6 160	20 7 - 4 - 6 37 6	- 6 - 7 - - -	68 1 374 186 204 580 162 59 50 255 137	1 149 12 194 1 220 1 838 2 139 1 278 1 115 920 4 185 957	1 062 9 598 634 1 604 1 681 1 219 727 1 402 3 322 440	518 4 821 487 889 894 701 344 712 2 059 268	515 5 425 496 841 1 012 507 418 331 1 859 375	118 939 105 213 184 172 68 84 534	667 6 292 539 957 899 681 517 397 1 935 513	628 6 928 648 860 1 235 657 670 510 2 145 441	22 362 174 39 36 21 66 14 179 56	7 112 19 7 12 - 26 50 29
Shinnston city	10 77 32 14 55 64 25 31 44 24 153 24	8 41 - - 11 5 - 5 - 6 30 - 7	76 	130 1 001 46 73 345 3 203 611 133 171 284 3 169 968 25	1 181 5 512 618 993 3 951 9 098 808 1 557 1 192 1 957 18 122 720 741 1 055	569 4 499 691 614 2 975 3 681 1 447 1 015 2 785 941 5 466 1 244 1 391 511	391 2 902 314 393 2 098 1 788 320 595 1 682 623 3 881 540 694 377	550 2 572 255 304 1 730 2 611 223 581 384 759 6 421 295 277 511	74 390 41 62 301 523 108 145 165 118 1 308 80 68 70	506 2 634 268 474 2 137 3 486 324 746 769 800 10 757 364 237 623	484 2 720 341 603 1 895 4 219 294 849 564 955 9 540 424 424 514	151 134 26 197 1 505 100 183 14 159 1 164	20 57 11 82 1 304 39 61 27 134 1 564 3
COUNTIES													
Barbour	42 148	13 80	8 18	506 2 558	5 313 13 807	4 663 11 530	2 574 7 098	1 885 5 494	307 1 421	3 051 9 031	2 832 6 682	304 604	67 236

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's							Single ancest	ry graup					
SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Tatal persons	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Partuguese	Russion
COUNTIES—Con.													
Boone	30 447 13 894 31 117 106 835 8 250 11 265 7 433 57 863 8 334 10 210	283 151 167 1 075 96 13 121 326 57	10 509 2 567 2 753 22 866 1 894 4 789 1 625 10 452 2 296 1 421	99 41 115 994 42 23 57 249 30 53	1 506 924 1 917 5 637 763 268 469 2 377 538 3 142	51 12 189 42 - - 20 5	37 3 259 188 - 8 - 143 10 8	1 465 1 036 1 593 6 329 531 694 557 3 326 364 249	248 34 2 439 910 19 47 42 869 60 75	2 2 57 - - 7 2	22 30 618 223 8 5 24 493	5 2 7 - 6	9 - 56 135 - - 6 2 -
Greenbrier Hompshire Honcock Hordy Horrison Jockson Jefferson Konowho	37 665 14 867 40 418 10 030 77 710 25 794 30 302 231 414 18 813 23 675	137 103 98 92 540 206 133 1 284 177 74	8 365 2 521 4 026 1 604 11 392 5 222 4 003 49 650 2 566 6 538	188 185 97 192 405 308 198 1 394 79	2 305 1 971 2 250 2 475 5 287 1 753 2 896 12 470 1 394 672	30 2 512 - 186 5 7 247 5	42 13 307 46 198 55 66 433 14 29	2 716 673 2 006 188 4 371 1 507 1 231 11 918 827 1 389	256 71 2 767 27 4 523 147 358 2 082 108 47	18 5 6 	39 11 1 647 11 662 31 109 695 21 21	6 7 11 - 31 -	2 17 117 13 121 12 16 215 15
Logan McDowell Marion Marshall Mason Mercer Mineral Mingo Manongalia Manore	50 679 49 899 65 789 41 608 27 045 73 942 27 234 37 336 75 024 12 873	245 154 530 230 242 424 263 124 632	11 529 9 162 8 429 5 413 4 294 18 726 4 267 12 936 9 741 3 023	184 86 342 93 232 537 205 184 509 74	1 571 1 079 4 419 3 858 2 729 3 448 4 080 1 337 6 236 972	21 16 47 58 6 21 - 42 160 19	350 390 311 126 25 266 - 89 458 27	2 293 2 475 3 367 2 473 1 288 4 592 926 1 759 3 868 868	398 905 3 518 668 104 1 007 492 187 2 983 27	19 11 4 26 -	131 232 1 031 1 122 68 168 57 28 1 037	11 3 3 - 2 6 - 19	18 36 120 78 - 56 5
Morgan Nicholas Ohio Pendleton Pleasants Pocahontas Preston Purham Raleigh Randolph	10 711 28 126 61 389 7 910 8 236 9 919 30 460 38 181 86 821 28 734	87 284 240 118 41 118 385 259 449 354	1 727 8 164 4 836 1 072 1 283 1 501 4 228 6 787 16 285 4 834	57 163 363 81 21 43 171 323 603 160	1 350 1 601 8 471 2 886 482 665 4 515 2 077 3 707 2 339	- 6 470 - - 7 4 82 -	38 382 6 8 4 57 32 276 21	545 2 028 3 010 208 286 473 1 586 2 145 4 435 1 731	96 177 1 942 15 29 27 391 198 1 200 587	14 57 28 - 2 - 11 30	47 20 2 101 - 28 5 275 95 450 28	26 - - 4 8 - -	- 4 104 - - - - 8 44 21
Ritchie Roane Summers Taylor Tuylor Tucker Tyler Upshur Woyne Webster Wetzel Wirt Wood Wyoming	11 442 15 952 15 875 16 584 8 675 11 320 23 427 46 021 12 245 21 874 4 922 93 648 35 993	104 64 145 71 98 100 212 174 99 158 48 752	2 681 4 991 5 326 2 142 1 257 2 592 4 409 12 511 3 170 4 136 1 640 21 714 15 042	91 60 175 154 103 62 163 260 13 75 12 814	594 990 856 1 155 1 100 756 1 976 1 344 578 2 245 2 245 1 201	6 15 18 6 2 6 18 7	8 5 13 33 12 10 7 36 22 41 - 122 62	510 933 1 231 789 405 505 1 364 4 651 953 1 042 376 5 267 1 671	49 82 93 189 145 70 273 158 27 152 23 789 225	6 8 5 14 7 6 12 5 70 7	40 25 38 66 46 40 29 50 9 234	-	12 8 - 12 8 - 16 - 6 25 2

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

	Dato ore estima	ites based on	a sample; see !	ntroduction.	For meaning of	of symbols, see	Introduction.	For definitions	of terms, see	oppendixes A	ond B)		
The State													
Urban and Rural and Size of	Si	ingle oncestry	group — Con.			Ancestry no	specified		Se	lected multiple o	ncestry group	s	
Place Inside and Outside SMSA's													
SCSA's													
SMSA's													
Urbanized Areas					Multiple			English ond	French ond	German and	Irish and	Italian and	Polish ond
Places of 2,500 or More	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	ancestry group	Toto!	Not reported	other group(s)	other group(s)	other group(s)	other group(s)	other group(s)	other group(s)
Counties	Scottisti	2Medizii	OKIGINIGII	One	group	10101	reporteu	group(s)	group(s)	group(s)	group(s)	group(s)	group(s)
COUNTIES—Con.													
Browne	111 38	14 6	12	863 296	5 361 3 828	9 857 4 921	3 949 2 009	2 065 1 318	328 242	2 499 2 062	2 884 2 443	215 127	111
Brooke	158	28 170	119 21	1 563 6 413	13 855 27 752	5 284 33 328	3 258 17 503	5 035 12 329	896 2 620	6 277 12 291	6 999 14 858	1 656 919	20 952 401
Cabell	688 13	170	6	102	1 716	3 060	1 724	394	70	1 218	988	31	6
Clay Doddridge	19 5	118	_	215 77	1 460 2 229	3 724 2 103	1 421 1 172	1 003	74 204	649 922	959 1 225	37 49	19 54
Fayette	202 27	49	11	4 462 146	13 216 1 988	21 655 2 809	9 954 1 186	5 272 819	995 136	6 006 1 138	7 234 945	852 45	277 32
Grant	27 37	2	-	301	1 784	3 012	1 725	580	130	1 303	916	49	9
Greenbrier Hampshire	227 60	48 14	-	1 719 495	9 116 4 157	12 451 4 569	5 566 2 635	3 238 1 797	601 384	4 827 2 487	5 520 2 131	224 87	81 68
Honcock	120	25	37	3 314	16 066	7 016	3 566	5 249	985	7 189	7 973	1 793	1 796
Hordy Harrison	17 317	20 61	- 2 7	269 3 405	1 931 30 290	3 145 15 916	1 617 9 495	721 12 199	200 2 090	1 513 14 740	757 15 726	67 2 546	40 875
Jackson Jefferson	77 139	15 4 5	7 18	531 2 483	6 312 8 239	9 589 10 356	4 774 5 190	2 499 3 363	632 779	3 404 4 765	3 404 3 950	205 503	126 190
Kanawha	1 376 100	351	13	18 400 364	61 452 4 264	69 296 8 859	39 528 4 984	27 810 1 623	4 817 277	28 382 2 609	30 855 2 188	2 218 104	884 145
Lewis Lincoln	94	-	=	322	3 060	11 383	5 413	1 340	184	1 402	1 879	69	30
Logan	47 117	10	- 2	3 254 7 170	7 332	23 285 21 977	6 883	2 908 1 828	429 434	2 905 2 171	4 467 3 313	329 465	114 147
McDowell	212	36	27	3 507	6 086 24 778	15 093	5 626 9 118	8 953	1 813	12 323	12 444	2 345	971
Morshall	244 154	37 11	130 7	1 888 793	16 452 6 543	8 727 10 543	5 470 5 416	5 537 2 680	1 101 592	8 382 3 734	8 824 3 266	803 208	1 706
Mercer	312 145	44 34	34 13	6 461 1 062	16 071 9 141	21 743 6 544	10 968 3 695	6 618 3 677	1 318 516	6 508 6 143	8 977 4 145	451 463	169
Mingo	61 585	10 135	93	1 960 5 435	3 680 29 526	14 939 13 309	5 960 8 930	1 488 11 254	192 1 882	1 584	2 445 13 944	124	1 537
Monongolia	62	135	73	491	3 325	3 893	1 762	1 254	324	14 323 1 474	2 011	2 663 95	29
Morgon	26 79	13	-	301	3 088	3 360	1 652	1 289	352	2 189	1 272	133	53
NicholasOhia	79 245	5 44	4 171	437 3 952	6 596 26 423	8 520 8 552	4 118 5 658	2 283 9 212	282 1 773	3 575 15 697	3 988 13 601	235 1 859	2 381
PendletonPleasants	56 16	44 24 4	-	238 152	1 752 2 020	1 426 3 866	868 1 571	631 932	171 82	1 303 1 058	787 993	60	16
Pocahontas	76	41 18	_	308 719	2 791	3 861	1 365	847	187	1 288	1 593	28 50 304	23 77 371
PrestonPutnam	100 202	66	14	869	9 760 8 9 47	8 240 16 144	4 948 6 826	3 423 3 730	651 826	6 622 4 177	4 053 4 787	272	104
Raleigh Rondolph	408 136	49 82	35 2	8 030 950	19 059 8 676	31 679 8 813	13 239 3 990	7 849 3 020	1 761 621	8 706 4 970	10 320 4 505	899 594	537
Ritchie	56	12	_	295	2 868	4 122	2 254	1 019	139	1 565	1 687	50 55	44
Roane Summers	40 54	16 42	- 6	220 1 260	2 563 3 001	5 9 55 3 635	2 447 1 986	1 213 1 566	197 412	1 245 1 437	1 427 1 630	55 195	44
Taylor	76	32 23	_	407	5 956	5 506	2 594	2 498 902	519 224	3 456 1 772	3 265 1 222	251 122	59 79
Tucker	53 95	-	<u>.</u>	238 220	2 679 3 169	2 499 3 675) 003) 650	1 329	294	1 762	1 699	58	46
Upshur	18 178	35 52	5 5	507 834	7 394 8 545	6 929 17 210	3 230 7 721	3 264 3 720	532 690	4 286 3 563	3 559 5 265	305 183 54	46 188 25 19
Webster	34		-	231 567	2 211 6 987	4 903 6 335	2 044 3 231	713 3 106	126 443	1 083 4 165	1 341 3 415	54 142	120
Wirt	50 25	14	-	88	985	1 493	851	385	56	590	485	25 979	393
Wood	390 48	96 9	-	2 641 1 000	28 126 5 042	23 405 11 375	13 249 4 781	12 579 2 063	2 268 440	15 382 2 189	14 738 3 004	221	23

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

	Data are estimate:	s pased on a samp	1980	ion. For me	ediling of Syr	ilbois, see	illifodoction. For t	retainions of Territs	1970	s A one of		
The State		-			Percent					-	Percent	
	Total	White	8lack	Total	White	8lock	Total	White	8lack	Total	White	8lack
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH Total persons Notive! Born in State of residence Born in different State	1 949 644 1 927 664 1 543 621 379 167	1 874 618 1 857 836 1 494 291 359 003	65 041 64 285 46 088 18 037	100.0 98.9 79.2 19.4	100.0 99.1 79.7 19.2	100.0 98.8 70.9 27.7	1 744 236 1 727 574 1 407 333 262 845	1 675 111 1 659 580 1 360 870 244 803	66 647 66 516 45 780 17 434	100.0 99.0 80.7 15.1	100.0 99.1 81.2 14.6	100.0 99.8 68.7 26.2
Born abroad, at sea, etc. Foreign born Europe Germany Greece Hungary Ireland taly Poland United Kingdom Yuasslavia U.S.S.R	21 980 10 210 2 133 496 418 175 2 460 498 1 960 204 1 005	4 542 16 782 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	756 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	0.3 100.0 46.5 9.7 2.3 1.9 0.8 11.2 2.3 8.9 0.9 4.6	0.2 100.0 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	0.2 100.0 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	3 981 16 662 12 277 1 336 610 738 198 3 847 1 074 1 729 531 337	3 788 15 531 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	125 131 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	0.2 100.0 73.7 8.0 3.7 4.4 1.2 23.1 6.4 10.4 3.2 2.0	0.2 100.0 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	0.2 100.0 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)
Asia	5 200 360 930 1 612 947 132 408 157 396 1 011 2 546	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	23.7 1.6 4.2 7.3 4.3 0.6 1.9 0.7 1.8 4.6	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	2 076 76 438 989 656 135 88 39 182 240 561	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	12.5 0.5 2.6 5.9 3.9 0.8 0.5 0.2 1.1 1.4 3.4	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO Persons 5 years and over ² Same house	1 805 626 1 100 014 697 537 422 895 274 642 118 777 155 865 8 075	1 739 112 1 059 799 673 536 408 150 265 386 115 491 149 895 5 777	57 875 37 185 19 992 13 101 6 891 2 719 4 172 698	100.0 60.9 38.6 23.4 15.2 6.6 8.6 0.4	100.0 60.9 38.7 23.5 15.3 6.6 8.6 0.3	100.0 64.3 34.5 22.6 11.9 4.7 7.2 1.2	970 398 567 461 363 091 204 370 95 940 108 430 6 000	1 543 013 928 057 549 434 350 117 199 317 94 266 105 051 5 342	61 465 41 809 17 068 12 630 4 438 1 637 2 801 267	100.0 60.4 35.3 22.6 12.7 6.0 6.7 0.4	100.0 60.1 35.6 22.7 12.9 6.1 6.8 0.3	100.0 68.0 27.8 20.5 7.2 2.7 4.6 0.4
FERTILITY Women ever married, 15 to 24 years. Children ever born per 1,000 women. Women ever married, 25 to 34 years. Children ever born per 1,000 women. Women ever married, 35 to 44 years. Children ever born per 1,000 women.	67 017 913 136 728 1 810 99 820 2 842	65 661 906 132 436 1 803 96 964 2 835	1 076 1 362 3 180 2 144 2 136 3 258				57 140 1 043 88 036 2 497 97 602 3 214	55 938 1 034 85 684 2 481 94 437 3 180	1 115 1 531 2 062 3 135 2 952 4 347			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school* Nursery school Private	492 757 9 805 5 394 28 911 1 701 257 606 9 712 119 810 4 261 76 625	469 004 8 894 5 114 27 629 1 572 247 231 9 202 114 085 3 977 71 165	20 292 756 181 1 082 94 9 001 291 5 260 209 4 193	100.0 2.0 1.1 5.9 0.3 52.3 2.0 24.3 0.9 15.6	100.0 1.9 1.1 5.9 0.3 52.7 2.0 24.3 0.8 15.2	100.0 3.7 0.9 5.3 0.5 44.4 1.4 25.9 1.0 20.7	453 410 1 982 1 041 8 199 3 734 273 782 9 113 120 286 5 010 49 161	432 167 1 821 969 7 608 3 604 261 027 8 932 114 116 4 729 47 595	20 639 134 54 503 70 12 443 130 6 113 261 1 446	100.0 0.4 0.2 1.8 0.8 60.4 2.0 26.5 1.1	100.0 0.4 0.2 1.8 0.8 60.4 2.1 26.4 1.1	100.0 0.6 0.3 2.4 0.3 60.3 0.6 29.6 1.3 7.0
Persons enrolled in school by age.* 3 and 4 years old	8 582 47 290 341 298 53 568 13 062 18 009	7 702 45 349 327 197 50 063 11 867 16 691	740 1 577 12 472 3 036 949 873	14.8 81.5 95.8 38.1 12.8 5.9	13.9 81.2 95.7 37.3 12.2 5.7	35.1 87.4 97.1 52.4 23.6 9.6	2 179 27 950 356 318 51 188 8 233 7 542	1 920 26 532 339 643 48 906 8 006 7 160	211 1 324 16 327 2 225 200 352	3.8 44.9 92.6 43.2 11.5 4.0	3.6 44.5 92.6 43.0 11.5 3.9	9.3 52.9 93.4 48.8 11.1 7.6
Persons 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years 4 or more years	1 147 042 52 072 268 962 183 820 408 318 114 382 119 488	1 106 095 49 010 261 327 175 964 396 048 109 729 114 017	35 350 2 791 6 920 7 209 11 192 3 996 3 242	100.0 4.5 23.4 16.0 35.6 10.0 10.4	100.0 4.4 23.6 15.9 35.8 9.9 10.3	100.0 7.9 19.6 20.4 31.7 11.3 9.2	969 436 71 046 324 684 170 296 267 165 70 605 65 640	933 119 65 439 313 825 162 120 259 719 68 609 63 407	35 011 5 535 10 618 8 024 7 187 1 882 1 765	100.0 7.3 33.5 17.6 27.6 7.3 6.8	100.0 7.0 33.6 17.4 27.8 7.4 6.8	100.0 15.8 30.3 22.9 20.5 5.4 5.0
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over Lobor force	1 459 331 754 250	1 404 230 729 003	48 011 21 633	100.0 51.7	100.0 51.9	100.0 45.1	1 231 260 580 240	1 184 645 561 543	44 966 17 957	100.0 47.1	100.0 47.4	1 00.0 39.9
Armed Forces Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Nat in labor force	1 174 753 076 689 461 63 615 705 081	1 120 727 883 667 212 60 671 675 227	21 584 18 930 2 654 26 378	0.1 51.6 47.2 4.4 48.3	0.1 51.8 47.5 4.3 48.1	0.1 45.0 39.4 5.5 54.9	924 579 316 549 609 29 707 651 020	909 560 634 532 200 28 434 623 102	15 17 942 16 693 1 249 27 009	0.1 47.1 44.6 2.4 52.9	0.1 47.3 44.9 2.4 52.6	39.9 37.1 2.8 60.1
Labor force Armed Forces Girlian labor force Employed. Unemployed. Not in labor force	765 732 279 541 151 279 390 259 221 20 169 486 191	735 396 267 833 141 267 692 248 728 18 964 467 563	26 568 10 354 5 10 349 9 302 1 047 16 214	100.0 36.5 36.5 33.9 2.6 63.5	100.0 36.4 36.4 33.8 2.6 63.6	39.0 39.0 39.0 35.0 3.9 61.0	649 230 190 979 24 190 955 180 410 10 545 458 251	623 493 182 975 24 182 951 173 010 9 941 440 518	24 767 7 753 7 753 7 163 590 17 034	29.4 29.4 27.8 1.6 70.6	100.0 29.3 - 29.3 27.7 1.6 70.7	100.0 31.3 31.3 28.9 2.4 68.7

¹⁹⁷⁰ figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. 21970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. 21970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only.

4Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

	Duto the estimates based on a sample; see millioudchair. For medning of symbols, see million 1980								1970			
The State					Percent						Percent	
	Total	White	Block	Total	White	Block	Totol	White	8lack	Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Professional specialty occupations Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Technicans and related support occupations Sales occupations Administrative support occupations, including derical Service occupations Private household occupations Protective service occupations Service occupations, except protective and household Service occupations, except protective and household	689 461 133 787 58 405 75 382 176 654 18 397 58 483 99 774 86 545 4 210 8 614 73 721	667 212 129 267 57 149 72 118 171 094 17 743 57 136 96 215 81 097 3 598 8 321 69 178	18 930 3 029 1 045 1 984 4 876 475 1 147 3 254 4 986 593 255 4 138	100.0 19.4 8.5 10.9 25.6 2.7 8.5 14.5 12.6 0.6 1.2	100.0 19.4 8.6 10.8 25.6 2.7 8.6 14.4 12.2 0.5 1.2	100.0 16.0 5.5 10.5 25.8 2.5 6.1 17.2 26.3 3.1 1.3 21.9	\$49 609 90 124 35 465 54 659 132 566 10 825 51 092 70 649 69 640 9 222 5 720 54 698	532 200 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	16 693 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	100.0 16.4 6.5 9.9 24.1 2.0 9.3 12.9 12.7 1.7 1.0	100.0 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	100.0 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Operators, fobricotors, and laborers Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors Transportation and material moving occupations Hondlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12 249 126 832 153 394 54 808 52 239 46 347	11 903 124 476 149 375 53 320 51 114 44 941	279 2 114 3 646 1 326 1 037 1 283	1.8 18.4 . 22.2 7.9 7.6 6.7	1.8 18.7 22.4 8.0 7.7 6.7	1.5 11.2 19.3 7.0 5.5 6.8	13 224 102 533 141 522 58 234 43 265 40 023	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	2.4 18.7 25.7 10.6 7.9 7.3	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional Specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Professional specialty occupations Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Sales occupations Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations Private household occupations Protective service occupations Service occupations, except protective and household	259 221 57 256 16 936 40 320 114 885 8 524 30 393 75 968 55 605 4 068 885 50 652	248 728 55 253 16 458 38 795 110 990 8 231 29 468 73 291 52 159 3 463 848 47 848	9 302 1 624 378 1 246 3 497 237 800 2 460 3 202 586 37 2 579	100.0 22:1 6.5 15.6 44:3 3.3 11.7 29:3 21.5 1.6 0.3 19.5	100.0 22.2 6.6 15.6 44.6 3.3 11.8 29.5 21.0 1.4 0.3 19.2	100.0 17.5 4.1 13.4 37.6 2.5 8.6 26.4 34.4 6.3 0.4 27.7	180 410 33 714 6 934 26 780 75 250 3 829 22 548 48 873 45 168 8 855 373 35 940	173 010 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	7 163 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	100.0 18.7 3.8 14.8 41.7 2.1 12.5 27.1 25.0 4.9 0.2 19.9	100.0 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	100.0 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Precision production, croft, and repair occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors Transportation and material maving occupations Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and loborers	1 911 5 138 24 426 16 024 2 291 6 111	1 873 4 954 23 499 15 350 2 220 5 929	38 158 783 560 71 152	0.7 2.0 9.4 6.2 0.9 2.4	0.8 2.0 9.4 6.2 0.9 2.4	0.4 1.7 8.4 6.0 0.8 1.6	890 4 143 21 245 15 963 872 4 410	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	0.5 2.3 11.8 8.8 0.5 2.4	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining Construction Manufacturing Nondurable goods Durable goods Transportation, communications, and other public utilities Wholesale and retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repair services Personal services Personal services Entertainment and recreation services Entertainment and recreation services	689 461 1235 69 248 52 179 126 582 53 430 73 152 56 033 133 065 24 268 17 006 20 724 5 105	667 212 10 921 67 615 51 357 123 259 51 760 71 499 54 152 130 048 23 676 16 652 19 297 4 891 131 721	18 930 247 1 471 691 2 877 1 392 1 485 1 730 2 531 525 279 1 309 1 199 5 468	100.0 1.6 10.0 7.6 18.4 7.7 10.6 8.1 19.3 3.5 2.5 3.0 0.7 20.1	100.0 1.6 10.1 7.7 18.5 7.8 10.7 8.1 19.5 3.5 2.5 2.9 0.7	100.0 1.3 7.8 3.7 15.2 7.4 7.8 9.1 13.4 2.8 1.5 6.9 1.1 28.9	549 609 11 410 47 926 40 124 128 230 52 762 75 468 49 351 104 073 14 909 11 636 25 515 3 958 94 234	532 200 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	16 693 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	100.0 2.1 8.7 7.3 23.3 9.6 13.7 9.0 18.9 2.7 2.1 4.6 0.7	100.0 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)
Public administration	35 334	33 623	1 603	5.1	5.0	8.5	18 243	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR Households	686 210	661 243	21 898				549 872	529 077	20 148			
Median income (current dollars) Median income (1979 dollars)	\$14 564 \$14 564	\$14 740 \$14 740	\$10 017 \$10 017			:::	\$6 487 \$12 844	\$6 598 \$13 064	\$3 815 \$7 554		:::	:::
Median income (current dollars) Median income (1979 dollars)	531 248 \$17 308 \$17 308	513 837 \$17 435 \$17 435	15 236 \$12 318 \$12 318	•••	•••	:::	454 493 \$7 414 \$14 680	439 339 \$7 493 \$14 836	14 656 \$4 851 \$9 605		•••	
Unrelated Individuals 15 years and over ⁵ Median income (current dollars) Median income (1979 dollars)	201 312 \$4 915 \$4 915	189 657 \$4 984 \$4 984	10 055 \$3 724 \$3 724			:::	137 249 \$1 489 \$2 948	128 933 \$1 501 \$2 972	7 987 \$1 303 \$2 580			:::
Male, 15 years and overs Without income With income Median income (current dollars) Median income (1979 dollars)	711 246 62 541 648 705 \$11 439 \$11 439	685 837 58 435 627 402 \$11 568 \$11 568	22 032 3 660 18 372 \$7 728 \$7 728	100.0 8.8 91.2 	100.0 8.5 91.5	100.0 16.6 83.4	620 383 86 474 533 909 \$5 289 \$10 472	597 780 82 110 515 670 \$5 382 \$10 656	21 882 4 300 17 582 \$3 364 \$6 661	100.0 13.9 86.1	100.0 13.7 86.3 	100.0 19.7 80.3
Without income	782 720 258 062 524 658 \$4 365 \$4 365	751 692 250 137 501 555 \$4 386 \$4 386	27 175 6 360 20 815 \$3 916 \$3 916	100.0 33.0 67.0	100.0 33.3 66.7	100.0 23.4 76.6 	685 507 322 526 362 981 \$1 695 \$3 356	657 946 311 900 346 046 \$1 715 \$3 396	26 595 10 150 16 445 \$1 377 \$2 726	100.0 47.0 53.0	100.0 47.4 52.6 	100.0 38.2 61.8
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL®	004 665	0/0 5:-	,, ,		***		070 400	252 052	00.111	00.0	03.5	20.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined _ 65 years and over to families Householder Female householder, no husband present Related child under 18 years Related child under 6 years Other relatives	286 995 42 779 225 668 62 268 18 866 101 909 33 195 61 491	268 564 40 314 211 731 58 727 16 582 94 768 30 724 58 236	16 697 2 338 12 826 3 268 2 192 6 609 2 225 2 949	15.0 18.5 13.0 11.7 30.3 18.5 19.2 9.5	14.6 18.3 12.7 11.4 29.3 17.9 18.5 9.3	27.0 24.8 24.1 21.4 41.0 34.1 35.9 15.9	378 693 74 498 312 004 82 138 20 660 140 213 40 737 89 653	353 098 70 004 291 369 77 342 18 429 128 978 37 736 85 049	25 144 4 452 20 349 4 710 2 194 11 107 2 954 4 532	22.2 39.2 19.6 18.1 42.4 24.4 24.5 16.0	21.5 38.9 19.0 17.6 40.8 23.5 23.6 15.7	39.0 45.8 35.7 32.1 62.4 45.4 47.2 25.4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined_ 65 years and over	61 327 25 178	56 833 23 693	3 871 1 386	33.4 34.5	32.7 34.0	44.0 43.6	66 689 34 981	61 729 32 666	4 795 2 281	55.8 66.8	55.2 66.7	63.6 69.0

⁵14 years and over in 1970. ⁴Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

			sample, see iiii	Urban		nodis, see inite	30011011. 101	Ruro				
The State			Insid	le urbanized are		Outside urbar	nized areas					
Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 ar more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Tatal	Places of 1,000 ta 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside 5MSA's
Total persons	1 949 644 145 473	705 440 44 052	403 423 25 528	235 422 13 836	168 001 11 692	123 516 6 637	178 501	1 244 204 101 421	141 260 10 295	28 730 1 195	722 787 50 834	1 226 857 94 639
Under 5 years	143 473 152 473 157 732 174 189 172 735 160 521 145 046 109 272 98 354	44 052 44 157 48 370 62 224 68 999 56 714 47 988 36 267 33 732	25 169 25 169 27 968 33 452 36 662 33 116 28 496 21 686 19 995	13 761 15 681 19 448 21 799 18 711 15 534 11 874 11 002	11 692 11 408 12 287 14 004 14 863 14 405 12 962 9 812 8 993	6 037 6 792 7 188 12 355 15 900 9 615 7 622 5 378 4 915	11 887 12 196 13 214 16 417 16 437 13 983 11 870 9 203 8 822	101 421 108 316 109 362 111 965 103 736 103 807 97 058 73 005 64 622	10 741 10 895 12 696 12 685 11 175 10 177 7 253 6 908	1 193 1 348 2 301 2 704 1 566 1 228 1 389 1 551 1 728	50 634 52 655 55 876 62 723 62 776 59 847 54 731 42 442 38 141	99 818 101 856 111 466 109 959 100 674 90 315 66 830 60 213
45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years 88 years and over Median	93 365 105 215 104 812 92 663 83 257 64 419 44 573 26 548 18 997 30.4	34 414 42 783 43 185 38 563 35 010 27 685 19 956 12 355 8 986 32.9	20 367 25 255 25 254 22 748 19 617 15 690 10 943 6 561 4 916 33.5	11 179 14 507 15 381 14 036 12 621 10 369 7 550 4 642 3 491 34.7	9 188 10 748 9 873 8 712 6 996 5 321 3 393 1 919 1 425 32.1	5 371 6 794 7 445 7 122 6 898 5 223 3 893 2 566 1 802 32.1	8 676 10 734 10 486 8 693 8 495 6 772 5 120 3 228 2 268 32.2	58 951 62 432 61 627 54 100 48 247 36 734 24 617 14 193 10 011 29.2	6 785 7 710 7 959 7 318 6 400 5 150 3 470 2 061 1 582 31.1	2 111 2 548 2 329 2 117 1 784 1 187 927 342 375 43.1	36 745 42 049 40 335 35 659 30 767 24 093 16 404 9 485 7 225 31.5	56 620 63 166 64 477 57 004 52 490 40 326 28 169 17 063 11 772 29.8
Under 5 years	70 480 74 342 76 323 85 919 87 694 80 735 72 390 54 692 50 127	376 101 21 037 21 698 23 651 31 364 35 287 28 051 24 314 18 703 17 955	215 075 12 020 12 202 13 774 17 018 19 217 16 391 14 565 11 294 10 481	127 365 6 461 6 796 7 554 9 848 11 595 9 272 8 054 6 108 5 885	87 710 5 559 5 406 6 220 7 170 7 622 7 119 6 511 5 186 4 596	66 309 3 251 3 357 3 513 6 198 7 779 4 702 3 781 2 672 2 714	94 717 5 766 6 139 6 364 8 148 8 291 6 958 5 968 4 737 4 760	627 764 49 443 52 644 52 672 54 555 52 407 52 684 48 076 35 989 32 172	74 027 5 117 5 241 5 225 6 344 6 500 5 580 5 218 3 723 3 599	572 688 1 076 1 260 671 512 661 841 932	375 959 24 144 25 581 27 218 31 295 32 474 30 436 27 471 21 777 19 287	627 906 46 336 48 761 49 105 54 624 55 220 50 299 44 919 32 915 30 840
45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years 85 years 85 years Median	49 242 55 719 55 739 50 431 46 411 36 862 27 398 16 584 12 777 31.8	18 843 23 418 23 574 22 189 20 809 17 084 13 386 8 370 6 368 35.7	11 183 13 621 13 828 13 027 11 462 9 619 7 386 4 526 3 461 36.0	6 309 7 848 8 508 8 267 7 567 6 374 5 160 3 232 2 527 38.4	4 874 5 773 5 320 4 760 3 895 3 245 2 226 1 294 934 33.7	2 949 3 919 4 191 4 176 4 277 3 237 2 508 1 795 1 290 36.1	4 711 5 878 5 555 4 986 5 070 4 228 3 492 2 049 1 617 34.8	30 399 32 301 32 165 28 242 25 602 19 778 14 012 8 214 6 409 30.0	3 669 4 049 4 281 4 113 3 568 3 116 2 301 1 321 1 062 32.9	1 047 1 305 1 036 980 746 568 377 145 261 43.0	19 553 22 160 21 577 19 719 17 269 14 138 10 705 6 260 4 895 33.1	29 689 33 559 34 162 30 712 29 142 22 724 16 693 10 324 7 882 31.1
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER Persons 60 to 64 years Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living clone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	92 663 75 765 9.5 71 367 4 398 16 206 14 747 32.5 692 569 247 123	38 563 30 425 5.5 28 565 1 860 7 838 7 186 25.1 300 205 81 95	22 748 18 052 5.3 17 027 1 025 4 537 4 167 25.0 159 94 39 65	14 036 10 826 5.5 10 147 679 3 094 2 854 26.6 116 655 23	8 712 7 226 5.1 6 880 346 1 443 21.6 43 29 16	7 122 5 554 5.5 5 189 365 1 502 1 373 25.4 66 49 29	8 693 6 819 5.9 6 349 470 1 799 1 646 25.3 75 62 13	54 100 45 340 12.3 42 802 2 538 8 368 7 561 39.5 392 364 166 28	7 318 5 869 8.2 5 550 319 1 432 1 298 29.0 17	2 117 1 969 5.7 1 837 132 148 123 38.2	35 659 29 028 6.7 27 549 1 479 6 425 5 902 29.3 206 135 68 71	57 004 46 737 11.3 43 818 2 919 9 781 8 845 34.7 486 434 179 52
Persons 65 to 74 years In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	147 676 106 001 10.0 97 620 8 381 39 475 37 074 31.8 2 200 1 942 1 151 258	62 695 42 333 5.8 38 736 3 597 19 307 18 143 25.6 1 055 854 459 201	35 307 24 047 5.7 22 109 1 938 10 751 10 052 24.3 509 359 256 150	22 990 15 285 6.1 13 982 1 303 7 303 6 820 25.2 402 282 196 120	12 317 8 762 5.0 8 127 635 3 448 3 232 22.3 107 77 60 30	12 121 7 963 5.5 7 279 684 3 927 3 676 25.5 231 221 70 10	15 267 10 323 6.1 9 348 975 4 629 4 415 28.7 315 274 133 41	84 981 63 668 12.9 58 884 4 784 20 168 18 931 37.7 1 145 1 088 692 57	11 550 8 182 8.0 7 547 635 3 244 3 035 31.0 124 118 118	2 971 2 547 9.2 2 395 152 424 395 24.8 - -	54 860 39 058 7.1 36 133 2 925 15 156 14 227 27.2 646 465 358 181	92 816 66 943 11.8 61 487 5 456 24 319 22 847 34.7 1 554 1 477 793 77
Persons 75 years and over In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Norrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the oged Other	90 118 51 588 13.5 40 240 11 348 33 089 31 407 36.4 5 441 5 173 4 404 268	41 297 21 365 7.3 16 373 4 992 17 003 16 053 30.9 2 929 2 743 2 349 186	22 420 11 672 6.9 8 745 2 927 9 264 8 733 30.0 1 484 1 339 1 264 1 45	15 683 7 853 6.9 5 885 1 968 6 556 6 183 29.7 1 274 1 150 1 083	6 737 3 819 6,9 2 860 959 2 708 2 550 30.7 210 189 181 21	8 261 4 371 6.6 3 334 1 037 3 337 3 127 31.5 553 543 420 10	10 616 5 322 8.8 4 294 1 028 4 402 4 193 32.1 892 892 665 31	48 821 30 223 17.8 23 867 6 356 16 086 15 354 42.1 2 512 2 430 2 055 82	7 113 3 881 10.5 3 110 771 2 853 2 705 36.2 379 370 370	1 644 1 423 13.7 979 444 221 209 51.2	33 114 18 252 10.0 13 781 4 471 12 809 12 113 32.5 2 053 1 877 1 802 176	57 004 33 336 15.4 26 459 6 877 20 280 19 294 38.8 3 388 3 388 3 296 2 602 92
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD Households 1 person 2 persons 3 persons 4 persons 5 persons 6 or more persons 6	686 210 141 849 210 865 130 139 112 639 55 924 34 794	270 643 72 077 88 123 47 403 36 582 17 218 9 240	156 178 40 869 51 310 27 514 21 377 9 794 5 314	94 069 27 998 30 710 15 300 11 316 5 424 3 321	62 109 12 871 20 600 12 214 10 061 4 370 1 993	48 422 14 521 15 890 7 924 5 845 2 662 1 580	66 043 16 687 20 923 11 965 9 360 4 762 2 346	415 567 69 772 122 742 82 736 76 057 38 706 25 554	51 124 11 317 16 045 9 627 8 052 3 744 2 339	9 726 1 072 3 609 2 147 1 472 816 610	262 180 56 837 83 041 49 142 42 405 19 807 10 948	424 030 85 012 127 824 80 997 70 234 36 117 23 846

				Urbar				Rure	ol le			
The State			Insid	de urbanized are		Outside urba	nized areas					
Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The Stote	Total	Total	Centrol cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP Total persons Native Foreign born	1 949 644 1 927 664 21 980	705 440 692 486 12 954	403 423 396 207 7 216	235 422 230 503 4 919	168 001 165 704 2 297	123 516 120 015 3 501	178 501 176 264 2 237	1 244 204 1 235 178 9 026	141 260 139 929 1 331	28 730 28 609 121	722 787 713 427 9 360	1 226 857 1 214 237 12 620
Naturalized citizen Not a citizen	14 088 7 892	8 059 4 895	4 628 2 588	3 286 1 633	1 342 955	1 944 1 557	1 487 750	6 029 2 997	915 416	96 25	5 988 3 372	8 100 4 520
COUNTRY OF BIRTH Foreign born persons	21 980	12 954	7 216	4 919	2 297	3 501	2 237	9 026	1 331	121	9 360	12 620
Europe Austria Czechoslovokia France Germany Greece Hungary Ireland Italy Netherlands Poland	10 210 210 210 362 309 2 133 496 418 175 2 460 137 498	6 328 111 246 182 1 115 442 233 106 1 775 69	3 640 76 200 80 613 267 174 84 902 51	2 558 59 162 61 417 242 119 70 616 48	1 082 17 38 19 196 25 55 14 286 3	1 651 22 16 45 273 135 28 7 623	1 037 13 30 57 229 40 31 15 250 18	3 882 99 116 127 1 018 54 185 69 685 68	650 6 10 13 127 6 17 6 209	74 - 6 2 - - 41 -	4 503 95 234 114 815 278 209 98 1 038 80 259	5 707 115 128 195 1 318 218 209 77 1 422 57
Portugal Sweden United Kingdom England Northem Ireland Scotland Wales Yugoslavia U.S.S.R	30 56 1 960 1 379 35 351 39 204 1 005	18 34 1 088 821 21 173 15 152 316	12 - 591 461 14 81 - 124 174	6 - 339 256 14 50 - 86 90	6 252 205 - 31 - 38 84	6 20 287 213 7 52 15 23 87	14 210 147 - 40 - 5 55	12 22 872 558 14 178 24 52 889	- 136 103 - 7 14 11 51	18 13 5 - - 11	12 5 849 601 14 129 - 139 349	18 51 1 111 778 21 222 39 65 656
Asia China Span Span Span Span Span Span Span Sp	5 200 360 860 356 416 930 130 1 612 947	3 589 316 656 247 133 533 81 776 404	1 918 193 238 72 93 341 14 459 255	1 217 78 145 20 56 207 6 343 165	701 115 93 52 37 134 8 116	974 88 200 158 19 45 10 172 65	697 35 218 17 21 147 57 145 84	1 611 44 204 109 283 397 49 836 543	260 8 18 30 37 67 14 103 71	5 - - - - 8 8	2 313 199 279 122 162 396 44 715 488	2 887 161 581 234 254 534 86 897 459
Mexico West Indies Cuba Dominicon Republic Jamaica South America North Africa Other Africa All other countries	132 408 157 17 108 396 182 713	73 259 99 	21 174 88 - 39 140 110 155	15 154 88 - 32 127 44 122 19	6 20 - 7 13 66 33	26 56 4 31 98 13 257	26 29 7 19 37 2 14	59 149 58 17 19 121 57 287 84	7 7 1 4 2 9 30 28 3	8	27 185 89 	105 223 68 17 62 229 72 508 97
Country not reported	2 546	1 087	601	399	202	244	242	1 459	197	15	979	1 567
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION Foreign born persons 1975 to 1980	21 980 4 517 2 783 2 211 1 579 2 687 8 203	12 954 2 848 1 547 1 250 828 1 331 5 150	7 216 1 244 853 748 539 788 3 044	4 919 707 603 390 385 543 2 291	2 297 537 250 358 154 245 753	3 501 1 122 412 238 147 293 1 289	2 237 482 282 264 142 250 817	9 026 1 669 1 236 961 751 1 356 3 053	1 331 255 169 111 112 142 542	121 6 12 7 - 25 71	9 360 1 723 1 070 1 051 719 1 121 3 676	12 620 2 794 1 713 1 160 860 1 566 4 527
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over Speak only English at home Speak English very well Speak English well Speak English well ar not at all 5 to 13 years 14 to 17 years 18 to 24 years 25 years and over	1 804 171 1 765 476 38 695 27 580 7 964 3 151 126 157 497 2 371	661 388 639 652 21 736 14 911 4 833 1 992 60 86 267 1 579	377 895 365 191 12 704 8 819 2 748 1 137 38 46 131	221 586 212 887 8 699 6 037 1 857 805 16 25 74 690	156 309 152 304 4 005 2 782 891 332 22 21 57 232	116 879 111 760 5 119 3 356 1 253 510 16 71 423	166 614 162 701 3 913 2 736 832 345 6 40 65 234	1 142 783 1 125 824 16 959 12 669 3 131 1 159 66 71 230 792	130 965 128 458 2 507 1 833 458 216 - 4 52 160	27 535 27 265 270 185 83 2 - - 2	671 953 655 137 16 816 11 855 3 514 1 447 84 76 198 1 089	1 132 218 1 110 339 21 879 15 725 4 450 1 704 42 81 299 1 282
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				40.401							14/ 117	2/2 2/2
Persons 5 to 17 years English only Chinese French German Greek Holian Holian Philippine languages Polish Spanish Other specified language Unspecified language Unspecified language French English only Chinese French	414 460 407 973 1 172 828 110 320 143 63 1 141 684 1 1389 711 1 357 503 635 3 661	126 266 123 300 445 385 107 224 42 29 870 576 211 535 122 516 352 522 1 764	72 768 71 014 44 247 208 65 165 35 22 535 286 147 305 127 294 177 291 1033	40 491 39 460 21 107 125 59 112 28 9 332 154 84 181 095 173 427 687	32 277 31 554 140 83 6 7 7 13 203 132 63 124 032 120 750 326	19 013 18 444 11 82 95 34 22 - 131 158 36 97 866 93 316 411	34 485 33 842 22 116 82 8 37 7 7 204 132 28 132 129 128 859 132 129 128 859	288 194 284 673 31 727 443 3 96 101 34 1 048 565 473 854 589 841 151 113 1 897	28 968 28 639 4 67 56 - 8 3 - 104 60 27 101 997 99 819 22 294	5 411 5 383 - 4 13 5 6 22 124 21 882 25 69	146 117 143 363 44 512 324 65 186 35 29 867 303 303 525 836 511 774 303 1 342	268 343 264 610 640 504 45 134 108 34 1 051 752 381 863 875 845 729 319 32 2 319
German Greek talion talion Philippine languages Polish Spanish Other specified language Unspecified language	3 592 1 029 5 294 584 1 750 5 996 7 927 1 740	1 645 909 3 608 359 1 199 2 912 5 024 828	900 704 1 737 220 927 1 605 3 030 533	656 609 1 131 122 757 1 026 2 167 366	244 95 606 98 170 579 863 167	343 145 1 278 28 148 701 1 169 141	402 60 593 111 124 606 825 154	1 947 120 1 686 225 551 3 084 2 903 912	238 15 509 38 83 383 463 133	38 - 50 - 13 24 29 14	1 342 735 2 110 256 1 080 2 382 3 673 839	2 250 294 3 184 328 670 3 614 4 254 901

Table 64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980

				Urbon				Ruro	ol .			
The State			Insid	le urbanized ore		Outside urbai	nized areas					
Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Total	Total	Central cities		Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women	173 613 68 493 395	66 651 18 941 284	36 235 10 667 294	21 443 5 948 277	14 792 4 719 319	13 977 2 969 212	16 439 5 305 323	106 962 49 552 463	12 844 5 110 398	1 931 328 170	63 769 22 113 347	109 844 46 380 422
Women ever morried	67 017 61 214 913	20 831 16 113 774	11 744 8 822 751	6 313 4 625 733	5 431 4 197 773	3 306 2 524 763	5 781 4 767 825	46 186 45 101 977	5 088 4 651 914	323 274 848	22 832 19 289 845	44 185 41 925 949
Women 25 to 34 years	153 125 252 384 1 648 136 728 247 512 1 810	52 365 73 659 1 407 44 479 71 467 1 607	30 956 42 430 1 371 26 268 41 149 1 567	17 326 22 921 1 323 14 141 21 948 1 552	13 630 19 509 1 431 12 127 19 201 1 583	8 483 11 147 1 314 6 960 10 720 1 540	12 926 20 082 1 554 11 251 19 598 1 742	100 760 178 725 1 774 92 249 176 045 1 908	10 798 17 610 1 631 9 669 17 284 1 788	1 173 2 071 1 766 1 050 2 011 1 915	57 907 87 767 1 516 51 173 86 141 1 683	95 218 164 617 1 729 85 555 161 371 1 886
Women 35 to 44 years	104 819 286 190 2 730 99 820 283 724 2 842	36 658 90 289 2 463 34 361 89 078 2 592	21 775 52 868 2 428 20 406 52 043 2 550	11 993 29 376 2 449 11 024 28 736 2 607	9 782 23 492 2 402 9 382 23 307 2 484	5 386 13 098 2 432 4 949 12 975 2 622	9 497 24 323 2 561 9 006 24 060 2 672	68 161 195 901 2 874 65 459 194 646 2 974	7 322 19 551 2 670 6 951 19 373 2 787	1 773 4 725 2 665 1 665 4 703 2 825	41 064 104 349 2 541 39 128 103 316 2 640	63 755 181 841 2 852 60 692 180 408 2 973
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons		705 440	403 423	235 422	168 001	123 516	178 501	1 244 204	141 260	28 730	722 787	1 226 857
In households Family householder: Male Female Nonfamily householder: Male Female Female Order Spouse Child Other relatives	1 914 775 457 450 73 798 54 740 100 222 453 238 666 939 78 848	684 086 157 079 33 787 25 365 54 412 157 612 211 210 29 185	395 235 92 165 19 301 14 102 30 610 92 139 122 698 16 613	229 166 50 852 12 466 9 574 21 177 50 854 68 155 10 755	166 069 41 313 6 835 4 528 9 433 41 285 54 543 5 858	116 818 25 056 6 134 5 829 11 403 25 208 32 120 5 834	172 033 39 858 8 352 5 434 12 399 40 265 56 392 6 738	1 230 689 300 371 40 011 29 375 45 810 295 626 455 729 49 663	138 087 33 135 5 838 3 633 8 518 32 843 46 640 5 706	28 730 8 039 560 691 436 7 753 9 190 1 746	710 843 172 100 28 359 20 997 40 724 171 685 239 494 26 892	1 203 932 285 350 45 439 33 743 59 498 281 553 427 445 51 956
Persons per fouishold	29 540 2.79 3.26	15 436 2.53 3.09	7 607 2.53 3.08	5 333 2.44 3.05	2 274 2.67 3.11	5 234 2.41 3.03	2 595 2.60 3.14	14 104 2.96 3.35	1 774 2.70 3.19	315 2.95 3.17	10 592 2.71 3.19	18 948 2.84 3.30
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	531 248	190 866	111 466	63 318	48 148	31 190	48 210	340 382	38 973	8 599	200 459	330 789
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Mith own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	270 750 120 990 453 078 235 338 110 137 62 308 30 158 9 304	86 486 36 145 156 882 70 893 31 374 28 475 13 965 4 247	50 201 20 697 92 197 41 143 17 821 16 174 8 040 2 495	27 168 10 963 50 936 21 488 9 109 10 519 5 072 1 654	23 033 9 734 41 261 19 655 8 712 5 655 2 968 841	13 099 5 601 24 997 10 596 4 949 5 170 2 270 607	23 186 9 847 39 688 19 154 8 604 7 131 3 655 1 145	184 264 84 845 296 196 164 445 78 763 33 833 16 193 5 057	19 313 8 476 32 994 16 597 7 596 4 904 2 354 788	3 145 1 005 7 732 2 979 974 414 84 20	98 746 42 232 171 188 85 046 37 909 23 848 11 922 3 740	172 004 78 758 281 890 150 292 72 228 38 460 18 236 5 564
Subfamilies With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies With own children under 18 years Mother-child subfamilies Persons under 18 years	13 025 10 079 5 581 2 635 6 426	4 180 3 271 1 772 863 2 118	2 334 1 814 999 479 1 186 98 296	1 428 1 128 562 262 768 54 327	906 686 437 217 418	798 670 327 199 432 25 650	1 048 787 446 185 500	8 845 6 808 3 809 1 772 4 308 389 615	986 785 368 167 566	232 159 135 62 58 6 606	4 133 3 165 1 819 851 2 052 196 951	8 892 6 914 3 762 1 784 4 374 362 982
Percent living with two parents MARITAL HISTORY	82.2	77.5	77.9	74.4	82.3	74.6	78.2	84.2	80.7	88.9	82.1	82.3
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years Never widowed or divorced Known to have been: Widowed Widowed or divorced Widowed and divorced	754 613 584 219 25 641 147 625 2 872	256 872 189 717 9 558 58 949 1 352	151 094 111 003 5 376 35 550 835	81 490 58 277 3 073 20 722 582	69 604 52 726 2 303 14 828 253	39 611 29 063 1 622 9 127 201	66 167 49 651 2 560 14 272 316	497 741 394 502 16 083 88 676 1 520	53 753 41 600 1 854 10 485 186	9 740 8 279 228 1 247 14	286 078 219 070 8 968 59 206 1 166	468 535 365 149 16 673 88 419 1 706
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS	53) 248	190 866	111 466	63 318	48 148	31 190	48 210	340 382	38 973	8 599	200 459	330 789
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	353 981 24 501 152 766 453 078	132 315 6 325 52 226 156 882	78 625 3 685 29 156 92 197	43 022 2 006 18 290 50 936	35 603 1 679 10 866 41 261	20 504 946 9 740 24 997	33 186 1 694 13 330 39 688	221 666 18 176 100 540 296 196	25 180 1 881 11 912 32 994	6 272 181 2 146 7 732	142 109 8 211 50 139 171 188	211 872 16 290 102 627 281 890
Husband employed or in Armed Forces Wife employed or in Armed Forces Wife unemployed Wife not in lobor force Husband unemployed Wife employed or in Armed Forces Wife unemployed Wife unemployed	322 478 128 919 7 676 185 883 21 589 6 672 1 261 13 656	116 319 54 444 2 409 59 466 5 090 2 247 281 2 562	69 217 32 618 1 317 35 282 3 004 1 435 149 1 420	37 188 17 437 684 19 067 1 538 783 62 693	32 029 15 181 633 16 215 1 466 652 87 727	17 621 8 493 360 8 768 770 376 52 342	29 481 13 333 732 15 416 1 316 436 80 80	206 159 74 475 5 267 126 417 16 499 4 425 980 11 094	22 828 9 462 526 12 840 1 668 601 88 979	5 864 2 192 91 3 581 177 61 13	128 490 55 361 2 762 70 367 7 084 2 625 414 4 045	193 988 73 558 4 914 115 516 14 505 4 047 847 9 611
Wife not in labor force Husbard not in labor force Wife employed or in Armed Forces Wife unemployed Wife not in labor force Female householder, no husband present	13 656 109 011 17 756 1 058 90 197 62 308	35 473 6 794 324 28 355 28 475	19 976 3 736 165 16 075	993 -12 210 2 232 47 9 931	7 766 1 504 118 6 144 5 655	6 606 1 322 73 5 211	8 891 1 736 86 7 069	73 538 10 962 734 61 842 33 833	8 498 1 472 77 6 949 4 904	1 691 276 - 1 415	35 614 6 190 264 29 160 23 848	73 397 11 566 794 61 037 38 460
Employed or in Armed Forces Unemployed Not in lobor force	25 005 2 390 34 913	13 573 1 151 13 751	7 995 624 7 555	4 965 467 5 087	3 030 157 2 468	2 446 208 2 516	3 132 319 3 680	11 432 1 239 21 162	1 846 220 2 838	162 13 239	11 065 977 11 806	13 940 1 413 23 107
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS Persons in group quarters	34 869	21 354	8 188	6 256	1 932	6 698	6 468	13 515	3 173	_	11 944	22 925
Inmate of mental hospital Inmate of home for the aged Inmate of other institution In military quarters In college dormitory Other, in group quarters	1 443 6 355 6 903 17 534 2 634	1 266 3 205 2 374 - 12 916 1 593	613 1 689 1 268 3 490 1 128	613 1 391 327 - 2 974 951	298 941 - 516 177	57 629 500 - 5 252 260	596 887 606 - 4 174 205	177 3 150 4 529 - 4 618 1 041	517 312 2 295 49	-	642 2 436 1 375 6 030 1 461	801 3 919 5 528 - 11 504 1 173

Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

				Urbar	1			Rure	ol		•	
The State			Insid	de urbanized are	eas	Outside urbar	nized oreos		-			
Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Ploces of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons Native Born in State of residence Born in different State Northeast North Centrol Sauth West Born abroad, at sea, etc. Foreign born	1 949 644 1 927 664 1 543 621 379 167 80 274 113 959 168 716 16 218 4 876 21 980	705 440 692 486 532 858 157 601 40 886 50 949 59 611 6 155 2 027 12 954	403 423 396 207 308 315 86 813 21 121 34 313 28 119 3 260 1 079 7 216	235 422 230 503 176 052 53 770 13 601 22 288 16 065 1 816 681 4 919	168 001 165 704 132 263 33 043 7 520 12 025 12 054 1 444 398 2 297	123 516 120 015 86 921 32 643 10 421 5 788 15 083 1 351 451 3 501	178 501 176 264 137 622 38 145 9 344 10 848 16 409 1 544 497 2 237	1 244 204 1 235 178 1 010 763 221 566 39 388 63 010 109 105 10 063 2 849 9 026	141 260 139 929 113 168 26 379 4 817 7 267 13 065 1 230 382 1 331	28 730 28 609 24 605 3 927 716 942 2 104 165 77 121	722 787 713 427 565 824 145 795 32 876 57 334 49 771 5 814 1 808 9 360	1 226 857 1 214 237 977 797 233 372 47 398 56 625 118 945 10 404 3 068 12 620
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over Same house: Different house in United Stotes. Same county. Different county. Same Stote: In Armed Forces in 1975. Attending college in 1975. Attending college in 1975. Northeast: North Central. Sauth West. Abroad: In Armed Forces in 1975. Attending college in 1975. Attending college in 1975. Abroad: In Armed Forces in 1975. Attending college in 1975. Attending college in 1975.	1 805 626 1 100 014 697 537 422 895 274 642 118 777 550 11 345 155 865 5 052 11 495 30 344 45 495 70 866 9 160 8 075 1 305	661 693 393 433 264 154 157 220 106 934 45 453 191 6 132 61 481 1 878 6 870 15 628 3 306 4 106 574 494	377 783 228 709 147 094 92 749 54 345 22 882 78 3 388 31 463 944 4 069 6 603 11 128 11 925 1 807 1 980 321 1 184	221 711 133 252 87 183 54 498 32 685 13 796 18 889 538 2 583 3 623 7 053 7 145 1 068 1 276 188 175	95 457 95 457 99 911 38 251 21 660 9 086 60 1 292 12 574 406 2 980 4 075 4 780 739 704 133	116 801 64 798 50 507 26 474 24 033 10 015 53 1 187 14 018 455 1 633 4 974 2 201 6 287 556 1 496 129 204	99 926 66 553 37 997 28 556 12 556 60 1 557 16 000 479 1 168 4 051 4 030 6 976 943 630 124 106	1 143 933 706 581 433 383 265 675 167 708 73 324 359 5 213 94 384 3 174 4 625 14 716 28 136 45 678 45 678 3 969 731 243	131 319 81 276 49 429 30 265 19 164 7 789 49 737 11 375 308 643 2 099 3 127 5 324 115 825 614 115	28 122 23 556 4 531 2 613 1 918 963 	672 984 409 882 260 226 162 711 97 515 42 586 145 4 854 54 929 1 920 5 174 10 858 19 861 20 792 3 418 2 876 553 250	1 132 642 690 132 437 311 260 184 177 127 76 191 405 6 491 100 936 6 321 19 486 25 634 50 074 5 742 5 199 752 487
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Living with or least ane porent Not living with any porent Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Living with at least one porent Not living with any porent	220 770 556 6 352 35 051 1 513 33 538 122 922 476 2 174 18 779 1 165 17 614	90 708 185 2 517 23 688 631 23 057 51 067 158 749 12 391 491 11 900	45 652 122 1 184 7 516 454 7 062 25 830 95 405 3 557 360 3 197	27 896 76 446 5 812 193 5 619 15 827 64 247 2 586 148 2 438	17 756 46 738 1 704 261 1 443 10 003 31 158 971 212 759	21 542 43 593 11 108 89 11 019 12 254 43 170 5 756 77 5 679	23 514 20 740 5 064 88 4 976 12 983 174 3 078 54 3 024	130 062 371 3 835 11 363 882 10 481 71 855 318 1 425 6 388 674	15 323 18 187 3 203 91 3 112 8 849 18 19 2 032 53 1 979	1 443 	79 005 235 1 622 11 204 661 10 543 43 788 614 5 812 524 5 288	141 765 321 4 730 23 847 852 22 995 79 134 268 1 560 12 967 641 12 326
PLACE OF WORK			-					•				
Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in area of residence Worked outside area af residence Percent of thase reporting place of work Place of work not reported	669 794 621 813 581 496 40 317 6.5 47 981				:::			 				:::
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle Drive olone: Cor	668 914 596 331 327 279 104 010 123 110 41 932 12 40 10 532 214 494 1 160 41 695 6 102 11 231	277 617 238 101 151 319 26 443 51 694 8 645 8 681 7 479 181 117 904 301 298 24 313 2 221 3 702	164 499 143 500 93 095 14 576 31 209 4 620 6 358 5 924 6 6 9 419 172 144 11 360 967 1 998	94 120 79 498 53 473 6 735 17 150 2 140 4 410 4 063 6 9 332 121 79 8 083 647 1 282	70 379 64 002 7 841 14 059 2 480 1 948 1 861 87	47 062 38 535 25 319 3 751 8 192 1 273 1 570 1 140 66 72 5 478 598 743	66 056 56 066 32 905 8 116 12 293 2 752 753 415 47 291 63 82 7 475 656 961	391 297 358 230 175 960 77 567 71 416 33 287 3 719 3 053 377 256 140 416 17 382 3 881 7 529	48 000 41 635 22 421 7 434 8 808 2 972 561 507 2 13 39 39 33 44 4 516 565	11 908 8 750 3 628 2 550 1 702 870 109 83 - 26 - 4 4 - 862 160 2 023	276 015 247 403 148 515 34 400 52 519 7 408 6 875 21 9 503 187 293 15 411 1 799 3 514	392 899 348 928 178 764 69 610 70 591 29 963 4 992 3 657 193 485 657 254 421 26 284 4 303 7 717
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles_ Drive alone In 2-person corpool In 3-person carpool In 4-person carpool In 5-or-mare-person corpool Persons per private vehicle	596 331 431 289 113 514 33 682 11 321 6 525	238 101 177 762 43 995 10 776 3 736 1 832 1.16	143 500 107 671 27 044 5 728 2 047 1 010	79 498 60 208 15 043 2 722 1 040 485 1.15	64 002 47 463 12 001 3 006 1 007 525 1.17	38 535 29 070 7 223 1 598 452 192	56 066 41 021 9 728 3 450 1 237 630 1.18	358 230 253 527 69 519 22 906 7 585 4 693 1.20	41 635 29 855 8 025 2 505 811 439	8 750 6 178 1 457 700 259 156	247 403 182 915 47 034 11 620 3 963 1 871 1.17	348 928 248 374 66 480 22 062 7 358 4 654 1.20
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home Less than 10 minutes	658 167 117 570 224 077 123 416 106 528 86 576 22.3 61.2	274 426 63 001 116 196 48 283 29 422 17 524 17.4 61.2	162 602 30 913 71 459 33 067 17 933 9 230 17.6 60.4	93 450 18 615 46 628 16 291 7 359 4 557 16.3 62.0	69 152 12 298 24 831 16 776 10 574 4 673 19.4 58.8	46 225 11 943 21 628 6 402 3 885 2 367 15.7 63.2	65 599 20 145 23 109 8 814 7 604 5 927 17.8 61.8	383 741 54 569 107 881 75 133 77 106 69 052 25.9 61.2	47 833 12 996 13 822 7 451 7 383 6 181 20.8 59.8	10 388 1 503 2 605 1 664 2 390 2 226 27.8 61.7	272 706 43 105 100 637 60 088 43 836 25 040 20.6 58.5	385 461 74 465 123 440 63 328 62 692 61 536 23.6 62.3

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

				Urbor				Ruro	ol			
The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place			Insid	le urbanized are	eas	Outside urbor	nized areas		·			
Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Ploces of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SM5A's	Outside SMSA's
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school Public Church-related Other private Kindergarten Public Church-related Other private Elementary (1 to 8 years) Public Church-related Church-related	492 757 9 805 4 411 2 934 2 460 28 911 27 210 1 417 284 257 606 247 894 8 833	177 353 5 002 1 747 1 902 1 353 8 506 7 602 756 148 76 648 71 166 5 048	96 559 3 250 1 087 1 390 773 4 790 4 254 484 52 44 029 39 942 3 869	56 031 1 924 693 811 420 2 524 2 187 304 33 24 610 22 024	40 528 1 326 394 579 353 2 266 2 067 180 19 19 419 17 918 1 463	36 015 730 215 300 215 1 327 1 101 177 49 11 601 10 945 572	44 779 1 022 445 212 365 2 389 2 247 95 47 21 018 20 279 607	315 404 4 803 2 664 1 032 1 107 20 405 19 608 661 136 180 958 176 728 3 785	35 282 604 380 104 120 2 112 2 002 93 17 17 978 17 549 398	6 323 59 43 5 11 215 215 - 3 013 2 966 47	180 157 4 783 1 755 1 966 1 062 10 101 9 296 733 72 89 634 83 755 5 559	312 600 5 022 2 656 968 1 398 18 810 17 914 684 212 167 972 164 139 3 274
Other private High school (1 to 4 years) Public Church-related Other private College Public Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school 3 and 4 years ald 5 and 6 years old 14 and 15 years old 14 and 15 years old 18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old 20 and 21 years old 25 to 34 years old 35 years old 35 years old 37 years old 38 and 99 years old 39 years old 39 years old 30 and 21 years old 30 and 21 years old 30 and 21 years old	879 119 810 115 549 776 625 67 239 492 757 8 582 47 290 217 405 65 392 58 507 19 871 13 062 18 009 10 948	434 40 602 38 108 2 098 396 46 595 39 808 177 353 4 215 14 090 65 199 20 484 20 084 17 470 12 929 7 781 9 406 5 695	218 23 896 21 903 1 676 317 20 594 17 775 96 559 2 683 8 140 37 537 11 988 11 788 11 7463 4 773 3 527 5 368 3 346	180 13 366 11 795 1 316 255 13 607 11 451 56 031 1 613 4 442 20 852 6 773 6 472 4 796 3 461 2 372 3 312 1 938	388 10 530 10 108 360 62 6 987 6 324 40 528 1 070 3 698 16 685 5 215 5 262 2 667 1 312 2 056 1 408	84 6 061 5 770 264 27 16 296 15 964 36 015 672 2 138 9 777 3 080 2 940 5 726 5 403 2 818 2 328 1 133	132 10 645 10 435 158 5705 6 069 44 779 885 5 416 5 410 4 281 2 753 1 710 1 216	445 79 208 77 441 1 373 394 30 030 27 431 315 404 4 367 33 200 152 206 44 908 38 417 16 227 6 942 5 281 8 603 5 253	31 8 425 8 270 128 270 6 163 4 982 35 282 3431 15 154 4 980 2 820 1 658 786	2 342 2 306 36 694 660 6 323 48 380 2 613 1 090 1 154 493 147 86 119	320 45 354 42 660 2 258 436 30 285 26 134 180 157 4 019 16 613 76 605 23 381 22 106 12 741 7 221 4 705 7 682 5 084	559 74 456 72 889 1 213 354 46 340 41 105 312 600 4 563 30 677 140 800 42 011 36 395 20 956 12 650 8 357 10 327 5 864
Percant enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	14.8 81.5 99.0 97.5 84.0 48.2 28.1 12.8 5.9	24.8 85.4 99.1 98.1 86.9 61.3 43.5 19.8 9.0	26.7 86.4 99.4 98.3 87.6 54.0 32.9 15.9 8.7	29.5 87.0 99.4 98.3 86.1 57.1 38.5 18.5 9.7	23.4 85.7 99.5 98.3 89.5 49.2 23.8 12.4 7.5	28.5 84.3 98.8 98.2 85.3 78.2 67.6 35.6 13.5	18.8 84.1 98.6 97.8 86.3 58.3 38.1 15.6 6.6	10.7 79.9 98.9 97.2 82.6 39.1 17.0 8.4 4.3	15.0 81.9 99.0 97.8 84.8 52.6 31.1 13.0 5.8	9.3 76.2 99.1 100.0 97.4 52.3 20.9 10.0 4.5	19.6 83.7 99.4 98.0 87.3 50.7 28.1 12.7 6.7	12.2 80.3 98.7 97.1 82.2 46.8 28.1 12.9 5.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 to 19 years old Armed Forces Grilion, enrolled in school Employed. Unemployed. Not in labor force Civilion, not enrolled in school High school graduote Employed. Unemployed. Not in labor force Not high school graduote Employed. Not in labor force Not high school graduote Employed. Unemployed. Unemployed. Unemployed. Nat in labor force Nat in labor force	139 554 63 92 178 20 209 3 207 68 762 47 313 23 057 13 990 3 127 5 940 24 256 5 949 3 599 14 708	51 597 26 37 548 10 246 1 459 25 843 14 023 7 521 5 042 917 1 556 6 502 1 999 989 3 514	27 218 17 19 191 5 791 703 12 697 8 010 4 383 3 040 561 782 3 627 1 129 561 1 937	15 916 12 11 262 3 183 399 7 680 4 642 2 444 1 722 306 416 2 198 687 297 1 214	11 302 5 7 929 2 608 304 5 017 3 368 1 939 1 318 255 366 1 429 442 264 723	10 767 9 8 666 2 304 356 6 006 2 092 1 129 700 113 316 963 339 157 467	9 691 2 151 400 7 140 3 921 2 009 1 302 243 464 1 912 531 271 1 110	87 957 37 54 630 9 963 1 748 42 919 33 290 15 536 8 948 2 210 4 378 17 754 3 950 2 610 11 194	10 152 4 6 880 1 435 237 5 208 3 268 1 611 1 038 1 82 391 1 657 449 257 951	2 127 	50 469 17 34 841 9 214 1 159 24 468 15 611 8 634 5 599 1 208 1 827 6 977 1 985 1 079 3 913	89 085 46 57 337 10 995 2 048 44 294 31 702 14 423 8 391 1 919 4 113 17 279 3 964 2 520 10 795
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	53/ 935 28 873 59 039 68 703 80 115 179 767 55 360 32 184 33 894 56.0	194 574 6 423 14 495 17 585 25 565 66 108 27 254 18 080 19 064 67.1	113 800 3 370 8 184 9 771 14 526 39 256 16 900 10 924 10 869 68.5	65 786 2 271 5 016 5 775 8 412 21 622 9 446 6 389 6 855 67.4	48 014 1 099 3 168 3 996 6 1114 17 634 7 454 4 535 4 014 70.1	32 433 1 075 2 295 2 672 4 485 9 729 4 538 3 364 4 275 67.5	48 341 1 978 4 016 5 142 6 554 17 123 5 816 3 792 3 920 63.4 60 009	343 361 22 450 44 544 51 118 54 550 113 659 28 106 14 104 14 830 49.7 366 043	38 348 1 900 4 156 4 829 6 322 13 179 3 789 2 001 2 172 55.1	10 205 419 1 046 2 225 1 199 3 400 945 411 560 52.1	202 676 7 227 16 774 20 952 28 116 73 330 25 990 15 205 15 082 63.9	335 259 21 646 42 265 47 751 51 999 106 437 29 370 16 979 18 812 51.2
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	23 199 60 091 81 129 103 705 228 551 59 022 30 255 23 155 56.0	7 295 18 173 26 273 37 227 93 419 31 427 16 662 12 588 63.4	3 900 10 148 14 597 21 565 55 798 18 342 9 221 7 273 64.4	2 625 6 253 9 333 13 206 32 193 10 918 5 812 4 771 63.1	1 275 3 895 5 264 8 359 23 605 7 424 3 409 2 502 66.3	1 450 3 341 4 022 6 040 15 070 6 238 3 492 2 558 64.8	1 945 4 684 7 654 9 622 22 551 6 847 3 949 2 757 60.2	15 904 41 918 54 856 66 478 135 132 27 595 13 593 10 567 51.1	1 810 4 634 6 299 8 172 16 837 4 132 2 092 1 624 54.1	173 649 1 711 1 590 3 522 920 506 340 56.2	6 682 18 317 26 655 38 355 95 526 26 543 12 879 10 290 61.7	16 517 41 774 54 474 65 350 133 025 32 479 17 376 12 865 52.4
Persons 25 years old and over Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school High school graduates 4 or more years of college Median years of school campleted Persons 18 to 24 years old Percent: High school graduates	1 147 042 4.5 56.0 10.4 12.2 242 669 72.8	437 638 3.1 65.0 15.2 12.4 97 484 81.0	254 644 2.9 66.2 15.0 12.4 50 483 79.5	150 897 3.2 64.9 15.8 12.4 30 198 79.6	103 747 2.3 68.0 13.9 12.5 20 285 79.2	74 644 3.4 66.0 18.3 12.5 23 222 87.2	108 350 3.6 61.6 13.3 12.3 23 779 78.1	709 404 5.4 50.4 7.5 12.0 145 185 67.3	83 948 4.4 54.6 9.4 12.1 18 049 74.0	19 616 3.0 54.1 9.3 12.1 2 508 77.6	437 923 3.2 62.8 12.2 12.3 87 913 76.9	709 119 5.4 51.8 9.3 12.1 154 756 70.5
4 or more years of callege Male, 18 to 24 years old Percent: High school graduates	5.0 119 974 70.3 5.1 122 695 75.3	7.5 47 562 78.9 8.1 49 922 83.0	7.4 23 886 76.8 8.6 26 597 81.9	7.3 14 161 77.4 8.4 16 037 81.6	7.6 9 725 75.9 9.0 10 560 82.3	9.1 11 760 85.0 9.3 11 462 89.4	5.9 11 916 77.0 6.0 11 863 79.3	3.4 72 412 64.7 3.2 72 773 70.0	4.4 8 783 70.8 3.9 9 266 77.0	5.9 1 398 75.1 6.9 1 110 80.8	5.5 42 429 74.7 6.1 45 484 79.0	4.7 77 545 67.9 4.6 77 211 73.0
4 or more years of callege	4.9	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.3	8.9	79.3 5.9	3.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9

				Urbor	1			Ruro	al			
The State			Insid	de urbonized are	eas	Outside urbar	nized areas					
Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Total	Total	Centrol cities	Urbon fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over Labor force Percent of persons 16 years ond over Armed Forces Civilian labor force Employed Percent of civilian labor force Inmote of institution Female, 16 years and over Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over Armed Forces Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployed Not in labor force Inmote of institution Male, 16 to 19 years Employed Unemployed Un	1 459 331 754 250 51.7 174 753 076 689 461 8.4 705 081 14 114 765 732 2279 541 36.5 151 279 390 259 221 20 169 7.2 486 191 7 354 70 623 22 253 6 471 41 842 85 041 156 528 10 944 17 363	558 234 305 596 54.7 423 305 173 285 079 20 094 6.6 252 638 6 715 304 356 128 428 42.2 43 128 385 121 019 7 366 3 323 25 592 8 856 2 112 14 598 3 3712 21 763 3 447 8 442	318 524 180 423 56.6 241 180 182 168 687 6.4 138 101 3 495 173 868 75 783 71 741 4 962 5.3 98 055 1 646 13 411 4 962 1 182 7 250 17 445 12 20 90 2 978	188 612 103 134 54.7 140 102 994 96 571 6 423 6.2 85 478 2 261 104 746 44 405 42.4 188 44.87 42 074 2 313 5.2 60 341 1 342 7 876 2 833 624 4 407 10 204 6 962 1 238 1 238 1 238	129 912 77 289 59.5 101 77 188 72 116 5 072 6.6 52 623 1 234 69 122 31 408 45.4 12 31 396 29 667 1 729 5.5 37 714 5 362 843 7 241 5 362 852 1 021	101 311 51 955 1.3 103 51 852 48 456 6.5 49 356 1 183 55 402 22 877 41.3 12 2866 21 509 32 525 57 1 744 366 8 121 4 281 507 3 326	10,000 138 399 73 218 52,9 79 73 139 65 203 7,1 65 181 2 037 75 088 29 736 27 769 1 967 6.6 45 348 999 6 826 2 1560 4 112 8 146 5 158 8 158 8 158	901 097 448 654 49.8 751 447 903 404 382 9.7 452 443 7 399 461 376 151 113 32.8 108 8.5 310 2633 4 031 45 031 13 397 4 359 27 244 51 329 34 765 7 497 8 941	2,500 106 785 54 404 50,983 54 321 49 641 655 57 27 21 102 36.8 1 556 1 754 36 195 389 4 955 1 531 389 3 022 6 185 7 74 1 349	23 309 12 718 54.6 14 12 704 12 066 638 5.0 10 591 - 11 038 3 887 3 5.2 255 6.6 7 151 1 171 428 622 681 895 678 53 164	551 168 306 747 557 438 306 309 283 809 22 500 7.3 244 421 4 358 293 099 119 179 40.7 50 119 129 111 752 173 720 2 222 25 091 8 750 2 234 14 090 30 302 21 231 4 023 4 951	908 163 447 503 49.3 736 446 767 405 652 41 115 9.2 460 660 9 756 472 633 160 362 33.9 101 160 261 147 469 12 792 8.0 312 271 5 132 45 532 13 503 4 237 27 752 54 739 35 297 6 521 12 412
Male, 25 to 54 years Employed	348 868 288 378 22 813 36 956 91 305 51 414 2 588 37 279 97 762 33 462 47 568 87 694 40 851 4 759 42 030 362 905 162 097 190 453 106 170 33 479 1 305 479 1 305 479 366 131 762	3 421 103 649 6 024 10 682 35 985 23 869 885 5 923 260 31 783 260 31 783 260 31 783 260 31 783 260 31 783 32 287 16 321 35 287 19 600 1 790 13 877 131 284 71 664 63 13 65 600 45 763 66 017 4 768 169 61 080	71 380 61 988 3 469 5 794 21 147 14 395 6 183 21 273 3 277 1 49 17 841 13 807 4 998 6 433 8 166 19 217 11 585 996 6 618 77 535 42 715 1 906 32 908 26 855 9 886 37 98 37 98 16 584 37 98 37 98 16 584 37 79	39 331 33 696 3 688 12 642 8 711 256 3 669 13 813 2 295 2 96 11 416 8 040 2 759 378 4 903 11 595 6 847 640 4 030 4 345 6 412 1 1061 1 18 980 1 18 980 1 18 980 1 18 980 2 3 79 2 4 860 2 3 079	32 049 28 292 1 573 2 106 8 505 5 684 307 7 460 982 53 6 425 5 767 2 239 265 3 263 7 622 4 738 4 356 2 528 3 4059 18 380 2 059 18 3845 14 828 10 080 3 474 2 205 5 58 10 700	18 958 15 702 996 2 184 6 200 4 043 121 2 036 7 275 1 177 49 6 049 5 412 1 599 260 3 553 7 779 3 928 351 3 500 20 737 11 907 11 907 11 907 11 907 11 907 12 12 068	20 276 25 959 2 704 8 638 5 431 2011 3 006 9 427 1 469 62 7 893 012 17 042 1 17 042 1 17 042 1 17 042 1 17 042 1 19 041 1 0 541 1 0 541 1 0 541 1 0 541 2 1 29 1 5 233	228 254 184 729 16 789 26 274 55 320 27 545 1 703 26 054 59 787 5 744 370 53 667 42 926 9 464 2 209 31 247 52 407 51 251 2 969 28 153 231 621 90 428 6 754 134 373 60 407 13 923 674 015 3 136 70 682	24 170 19 900 1 793 2 484 6 883 6 883 7 295 7 295 7 32 5 6 6 507 1 391 2 78 3 528 6 500 3 145 2 838 12 0815 12 981 13 368 6 31 10 654	5 257 4 697 151 395 2 430 1 762 104 2 518 869 13 1 636 556 673 671 573 671 2 227 207 2 201 2 201 2 201 2 397 2 397 2 397 2 201 2 592 2 167 2 277 2 277	133 271 115 199 7 530 10 292 34 698 22 241 1 085 134 707 4 636 251 29 814 25 378 8 048 1 212 25 378 8 048 1 212 1 815 1 3 194 140 684 69 393 3 717 67 548 41 296 13 416 49 52 27 379 53 267 3 448 1 38 49 681	215 597 173 179 173 179 283 26 664 56 607 29 173 1 503 25 925 63 055 7 031 379 55 636 43 553 9 847 2 250 31 450 55 220 23 404 2 944 28 836 222 221 9 6 560 122 905 6 4 874 17 063 810 44 565 228 82 081
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN Female, 16 years and over With own children under 6 years In labor farce With own children 6 to 17 years anly In labor force Married women 16 years and over, husband present In labor force With own children under 6 years In labor farce With own children of to 17 years only In labor force In labor force	765 732 125 792 39 780 148 379 68 158 458 437 165 068 112 189 33 155 125 479 53 871	304 356 37 699 15 258 50 076 27 767 159 330 67 306 32 026 12 198 39 682 20 369	173 868 21 565 8 982 29 269 15 928 93 010 39 689 18 271 7 218 23 351 11 624	104 746 11 450 4 919 16 136 8 686 51 350 21 363 9 322 3 805 12 438 6 051	69 122 10 115 4 063 13 133 7 242 41 660 18 326 8 949 3 413 10 913 5 573	55 402 5 821 2 413 7 489 4 473 25 539 10 777 4 985 1 954 5 625 3 141	75 086 10 313 3 863 13 318 7 366 40 781 16 840 8 770 3 026 10 706 5 604	461 376 88 093 24 522 98 303 40 391 299 107 97 762 80 163 20 957 85 797 33 502	57 297 8 860 2 928 10 738 5 174 33 154 12 280 7 710 2 342 8 968 4 023	11 038 1 050 392 2 133 929 7 872 2 665 1 016 370 2 030 846	293 099 43 918 15 739 56 143 27 871 173 343 68 320 38 845 13 043 47 288 21 743	472 633 81 874 24 041 92 236 40 287 285 094 96 748 73 344 20 112 78 191 32 128
CLASS OF WORKER Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers Employees of own corporation Federal government workers State government workers Local government workers Local government workers Unopid family workers In agriculture In agriculture	0,0	285 079 213 778 5 591 9 205 24 898 22 623 13 393 1 182 57	168 687 130 300 3 265 5 059 12 982 12 589 7 178 199 579 5	96 571 73 385 2 002 3 077 8 017 7 374 4 432 117 286	72 116 56 915 1 263 1 982 4 965 5 215 2 746 82 293 5	48 456 33 225 1 063 2 137 6 612 3 795 2 495 1 83 192 13	67 936 50 253 1 263 2 009 5 304 6 239 3 720 105 411 39	404 382 300 951 5 475 14 074 32 924 29 843 24 199 4 026 2 391 641	49 641 36 084 742 1 606 4 571 4 405 2 762 118 213 15	12 066 6 004 167 543 1 001 1 056 3 072 2 503 390 315	283 809 220 878 4 669 8 240 20 519 20 811 12 224 709 1 137	405 652 293 851 6 397 15 039 37 303 31 655 25 368 3 704 2 436 621
Employed females 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers Employees of own corporation Federal government workers State government workers Local government workers Self-employed workers Unpaid fomily workers	259 221 175 512 2 262 10 694 31 007 30 509 9 302 2 197	121 019 85 056 1 212 4 068 13 869 13 449 3 721 856	71 741 52 471 721 2 185 7 405 7 266 1 971 443	42 074 30 621 458 1 323 4 547 4 174 1 194 215	29 667 21 850 263 862 2 858 3 092 777 228	21 509 14 154 221 978 3 269 2 315 669 124	27 769 18 431 270 905 3 195 3 868 1 081 289	138 202 90 456 1 050 6 626 17 138 17 060 5 581 1 341	19 536 12 498 165 809 2 597 2 679 773 180	3 632 1 749 11 262 435 612 434 140	80 714 944 3 587 11 560 11 767 3 287 837	147 469 94 798 1 318 7 107 19 447 18 742 6 015 1 360

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

				Urban				Ruro	ol l	<u> </u>		
The State			Insid	le urbanized are	as	Outside urbar	nized areas					
Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Tatal	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 ar mare	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SM5A's	Outside SMSA's
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial accupations Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural stentists Health diagnosing occupations Health disgnosing occupations Health disgnosing occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secandary schools	689 461 133 787 58 405 2 533 13 519 75 382 10 366 7 177 3 945 11 404 35 322 27 678	285 079 69 865 30 209 1 372 7 189 39 656 5 885 4 141 2 532 6 373 16 836 12 595	168 687 40 883 18 321 954 4 639 22 562 4 079 2 926 1 528 3 904 8 458 6 525	96 571 24 418 10 805 554 2 728 13 613 2 072 1 420 1 180 2 225 4 988 3 723	72 116 16 465 7 516 400 1 911 8 949 2 007 1 506 348 1 679 3 470 2 802	48 456 13 217 5 436 212 1 163 7 781 751 504 566 1 177 3 637 2 206	67 936 15 765 6 452 206 1 387 9 313 1 055 711 438 1 292 4 741 3 864	404 382 63 922 28 196 1 161 6 330 35 726 4 481 3 036 1 413 5 031 18 486 15 083	49 641 9 494 3 942 195 897 5 552 560 436 224 642 3 086 2 415	12 066 1 735 675 78 154 1 060 86 58 53 124 614 521	283 809 60 191 27 062 1 292 6 831 33 129 5 735 4 052 1 781 5 625 13 448 10 520	405 652 73 596 31 343 1 241 6 688 42 253 4 631 3 125 2 164 5 779 21 874 17 158
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietars, sales accupations. Supervisors and proprietars, sales accupations. Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment aperators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations. Mail and message distributing occupations	176 654 7 520 10 877 58 483 8 041 13 889 36 553 12 786 99 774 1 846 28 129 12 186 4 594	88 755 3 803 5 533 29 030 3 222 7 929 17 879 5 949 50 389 915 13 823 6 227 1 988	54 940 2 274 3 400 17 457 1 769 5 221 10 467 3 327 31 809 570 8 735 3 806 1 326	31 459 1 221 1 696 10 192 1 010 3 098 6 084 1 938 18 350 306 4 914 2 178 775	23 481 1 053 1 704 7 265 7 759 2 123 4 383 1 389 13 459 264 3 821 1 628	14 938 681 1 006 5 060 5 87 1 203 3 270 1 123 8 191 215 2 326 996 308	18 877 848 1 127 6 513 866 1 505 4 142 1 499 10 389 130 2 762 1 425 354	87 899 3 717 5 344 29 453 4 819 5 960 18 674 6 837 49 385 931 14 306 5 959 2 606	12 679 541 773 4 323 707 824 2 792 1 123 7 042 2 001 884 344	1 773 44 151 466 43 100 323 93 1 112 17 308 142 93	83 784 3 276 5 539 26 707 2 753 7 339 16 615 5 525 48 262 899 13 367 5 756 2 078	92 870 4 244 5 338 31 776 5 288 6 550 19 938 7 261 51 512 947 14 762 6 430 2 516
Service occupations Private household occupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and hausehold Food service occupations Genning and building service occupations Farmiog, forestry, and fishing occupations Form operators and managers Form workers and related occupations	86 545 4 210 8 614 3 036 73 721 27 282 21 347 12 249 4 621 5 831	38 102 1 703 3 977 1 549 32 422 12 427 8 752 1 895 349 1 310	21 785 950 2 461 1 006 18 374 6 862 5 121 871 161 635	13 417 658 1 432 588 11 327 4 238 3 147 533 123 354	8 368 292 1 029 418 7 047 2 624 1 974 338 38 281	7 042 300 612 263 6 130 2 637 1 644 301 53 205	9 275 453 904 280 7 918 2 928 1 987 723 135 470	48 443 2 507 4 637 1 487 41 299 14 855 12 595 10 354 4 272 4 521	6 847 348 706 220 5 793 2 158 1 628 504 130 272	1 133 31 81 20 1 021 375 253 3 387 2 560 743	35 270 1 513 3 800 1 520 29 957 10 919 9 110 2 139 653 1 306	51 275 2 697 4 814 1 516 43 764 16 363 12 237 10 110 3 968 4 525
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers Construction trades Precision production occupations Precision production occupations Operators, fobricators, and loborers Mochine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectars, and samplers Transportation occupations Motor vehicle operators Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	126 832 33 056 39 307 27 182 153 394 37 749 17 059 34 088 29 023 18 151 46 347 7 811	38 719 10 946 12 336 10 922 47 743 13 511 5 631 10 338 8 459 3 805 14 458 1 995 4 022	22 775 6 900 7 685 6 812 27 433 8 136 5 677 4 788 2 106 8 329 1 081 2 460	11 329 3 598 3 771 3 532 15 415 4 718 1 859 2 862 2 482 1 162 4 814 612	11 446 3 302 3 914 3 280 12 018 3 418 1 326 2 815 2 306 944 3 515 469 1 056	5 308 1 456 1 626 1 356 7 650 2 000 1 022 1 794 1 506 492 2 342 371 584	10 636 2 590 3 025 2 754 12 660 3 375 1 424 2 867 2 165 1 207 3 787 543 978	88 113 22 110 26 971 16 260 105 651 24 238 11 428 23 750 20 564 14 346 31 889 5 816 7 185	9 515 2 236 2 985 1 878 10 602 2 383 1 237 2 121 1 798 1 335 3 526 595 974	1 609 427 603 405 2 429 605 293 661 601 288 582 109	45 027 13 580 15 456 12 619 57 398 16 484 6 619 11 845 10 146 5 065 2 676 4 373	81 805 19 476 23 851 14 563 95 996 21 265 10 440 22 243 18 877 13 086 25 135 6 834
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists Engineers Health diagnosing occupations Health diagnosing occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	259 221 57 256 16 936 759 4 736 40 320 735 351 415 9 865 24 044 20 034	121 019 29 126 8 663 476 2 722 20 463 436 198 248 5 423 11 573 9 289	71 741 16 803 5 279 343 1 817 11 524 280 152 166 3 326 6 121 4 894	42 074 10 044 3 213 214 1 074 6 831 165 74 121 1 879 3 551 2 775	29 667 6 759 2 066 129 743 4 693 115 78 45 1 447 2 570 2 119	21 509 5 390 1 571 - 56 369 3 819 58 11 46 1 033 2 175 1 602	27 769 6 933 1 813 77 536 5 120 98 35 36 1 064 3 277 2 793	138 202 28 130 8 273 283 2 014 19 857 299 153 167 4 442 12 471 10 745	19 536 4 154 1 113 53 290 3 041 35 18 25 588 2 060 1 723	3 632 779 147 15 25 632 - - 119 419 362	111 752 25 128 7 795 441 2 684 17 333 378 214 187 4 876 9 517 7 719	147 469 32 128 9 141 318 2 052 22 987 357 137 228 4 989 14 527 12 315
Technical, sales, and administrative support accupations Health technologists and technicians. Technologists and technicians, except health Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Soles representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including derical Computer equipment operators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	114 885 6 409 2 115 30 393 2 400 2 987 25 006 10 819 75 968 1 214 27 718 10 663 1 573	57 318 3 211 1 224 14 624 893 1 775 11 956 4 908 38 259 607 13 608 5 350 517	35 695 1 953 740 8 717 539 1 193 6 985 2 736 24 285 376 8 581 3 270 371	20 338 1 046 404 5 021 303 682 4 036 1 552 13 867 193 4 832 2 878 2 223	15 357 907 336 3 696 511 2 949 1 184 10 418 183 3 749 1 392 148	9 673 540 278 2 635 141 262 2 232 905 6 220 131 2 321 823 78	11 950 718 206 3 272 213 320 2 739 1 267 7 754 100 2 706 1 257 68	57 567 3 198 891 15 769 1 507 1 212 13 050 5 911 37 709 607 14 110 5 313 1 056	8 483 479 130 2 383 173 164 2 046 1 031 5 491 74 1 966 758 139	1 131 44 11 260 14 12 234 78 816 11 308 121	54 401 2 852 1 116 13 679 806 1 617 11 256 4 630 36 754 580 13 167 5 030 616	60 484 3 557 999 16 714 1 594 1 370 13 750 6 189 39 214 634 14 551 5 633 957
Service occupations Private household occupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except pratective and hausehold Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm workers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55 605 4 068 885 103 50 652 21 041 8 489 1 911 733 1 097 5 138	23 832 1 640 510 49 21 682 8 836 3 520 458 96 333 2 007	13 485 934 328 25 12 223 4 802 2 025 224 45 173	8 226 644 216 19 7 366 2 878 1 224 144 33 105	5 259 290 112 6 4 857 1 924 801 80 12 68	4 162 268 71 18 3 823 1 741 657 45 12 33	6 185 438 111 6 5 636 2 293 838 189 39 127 468	31 773 2 428 375 54 28 970 12 205 4 969 1 453 637 764	4 573 340 106 13 4 127 1 821 627 111 33 65	808 31 16 - 761 321 122 473 306 167	21 691 1 493 442 53 19 756 7 891 3 457 471 133 332 1 895	33 914 2 575 443 50 30 896 13 150 5 032 1 440 600 765 3 243
Mechanics and repairers. Construction trades Precision production occupations. Operators, fabricators, and laborers. Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations. Motor vehicle aperators. Material moving equipment aperators Handlers, equipment deaners, helpers, and laborers. Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers.	669 571 3 412 24 426 11 907 4 117 1 788 1 693 503 6 111 213 1 929	252 230 1 407 8 278 3 846 1 670 475 429 163 2 124 64 690	161 149 840 4 359 1 931 840 326 284 106 1 156 29 403	108 64 475 2 655 1 190 542 172 152 49 702 26 275	53 85 365 1 704 741 298 154 132 57 454 3 128	58 59 216 1 875 837 493 73 69 27 445 9	33 22 351 2 044 1 078 337 76 76 30 523 26 178	417 341 2 005 16 148 8 061 2 447 1 313 1 264 3 340 3 987 149 1 239	36 39 226 1 866 756 326 133 131 22 629 7	5 8 38 384 178 67 29 29 7 103 6 22	261 242 1 314 8 166 3 704 1 400 629 581 165 2 268 56	408 329 2 098 16 260 8 203 2 717 1 159 1 112 338 3 843 157 1 239

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

			sumpe; see m	Urban				Ruro)		
The State			Insid	e urbonized ore	os	Outside urbor	nized areas					
Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The Stote	Total	Total	Central cities	Urbon fringe	Ploces of 10,000 or more	Ploces of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Roral farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Employed persons 16 years and over	689 461	285 079	168 687	96 571	72 116	48 456	67 936	404 382	49 641	12 066	283 809	405 652
	10 460	1 454	638	374	264	296	520	9 006	369	3 403	1 697	8 763
Forestry and fisheries	775 69 248	183 12 157	20 4 293	20 1 576	2 717	29 2 261	134 5 603	592 57 091	60 6 243	613	40 9 761	735 59 487
Construction	52 179	16 249	9 918	5 323	4 595	2 472	3 859	35 930	3 652	866	20 170	32 009
Manufacturing	126 582	54 019	36 138	20 068	16 070	6 182	11 699	72 563	7 816	1 908	65 838	60 744
Nondurable goods	53 430	23 770	16 957	7 265	9 692	1 755	5 058	29 660	3 472	899	29 943	23 487
Food and kindred products	4 743	1 595	1 037	670	367	357	201	3 148	500	83	1 841	2 902
Textile mill and finished textile products	6 745	1 692	759	468	291	367	566	5 053	490	189	1 624	5 121
Printing, publishing, and ollied industries	5 847	2 795	1 572	969	603	559	664	3 052	410	52	2 335	3 512
Chemicals and ollied products	26 775	15 168	12 389	4 415	7 974	354	2 425	11 607	1 289	381	20 452	6 323
Ourable goods Furniture, lumber, and wood products	73 152 7 474 22 498	30 249 1 068	19 181 506	12 803 302	6 378 204 2 300	4 427 141	6 641 421 2 608	42 903 6 406 10 499	4 344 555	1 009	35 895 1 165	37 257 6 309
Primary metal industriesFobricated metal industries, including ordnance	7 340 8 660	11 999 3 244 2 997	9 207 2 494 1 427	6 907 1 475 845	1 019 582	184 286 746	464 824	4 096	798 405 611	210 134	15 657 4 937	6 841 2 403 6 031
Machinery, except electricalElectrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 469 4 463	1 769 1 542	611	351 744	260 541	808 138	350 119	5 663 2 700 2 921	310 165	104 36 73	2 629 1 080 2 496	3 389 1 967
Transportation equipment Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	56 033	23 197	13 969	7 358	6 611	3 633	5 595	32 836	3 733	778	25 305	30 728
Railroads	9 310	3 682	1 961	1 096	865	518	1 203	5 628	493	155	4 153	5 157
Trucking service and warehousing	10 803	3 518	2 229	1 149	1 080	496	793	7 285	642	141	4 716	6 087
Other transportationCommunications	10 580 10 161	4 264 5 345	2 661 3 423	1 440 1 954	1 221	588 971	1 015 951	6 316 4 816	713 650	249 95	4 539 5 133	6 041 5 028
Utilities and sanitary services	15 179 24 365	6 388 11 197	3 695 7 316	1 719 3 958	1 976 3 358	1 060 1 846	1 633 2 035	8 791 13 168	1 235	138 291	6 764 11 605	8 415 12 760
Retoil trade	108 700	50 195	29 393	16 977	12 416	9 072	11 730	58 505	8 297	991	46 973	61 727
General merchandise stores	15 033	7 867	5 203	2 847	2 356	1 261	1 403	7 166	1 054	126	7 510	7 523
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20 903	8 088	4 765	2 611	2 154	1 292	2 031	12 815	1 981	152	8 300	12 603
Automative dealers and gasoline stations	16 873	6 386	3 410	1 828	1 582	1 133	1 843	10 487	1 265	218	6 370	10 503
Eating and drinking places	23 511	11 772	6 778	4 213	2 565	2 339	2 655	11 739	1 706	165	10 520	12 991
Finance, insurance, and roal estate	24 268	13 508	8 290	4 665	3 625	2 402	2 816	10 760	1 606	178	12 155	12 113
Banking and credit agencies	11 974	6 085	3 518	1 802	1 716	1 098	1 469	5 889	906	98	5 735	6 239
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	12 294	7 423	4 772	2 863	1 909	1 304	1 347	4 871	700	80	6 42 0	5 874
Services	181 517	86 133	47 687	29 379	18 308	17 689	20 757	95 384	13 860	2 485	73 813	107 704
	8 216	4 314	2 843	1 659	1 184	676	795	3 902	483	65	4 608	3 608
Repair services	8 790	2 996	1 841	1 099	742	523	632	5 794	600	113	3 369	5 421
Private househalds	5 032	2 122	1 107	789	318	396	619	2 910	383		1 776	3 256
Other personal services	15 692	7 514	3 835	2 358	1 477	1 517	2 162	8 178	1 242	163	5 960	9 732
	5 105	2 564	1 555	1 125	430	499	510	2 541	392	68	2 524	2 581
Professional and related sarvices	138 682	66 623	36 506	22 349	14 157	14 078	16 039	72 059	10 760	2 045	55 576	83 106
Hospitals	37 436	19 104	11 287	7 020	4 267	3 725	4 092	18 332	2 417	389	15 655	21 781
Health services, except hospitals	16 229	8 193	4 882	3 132	1 750	1 366	1 945	8 036	1 317	184	6 929	9 300
Elamentary and secondary schools and collegas	63 095	27 229	13 193	7 725	5 468	6 435	7 601	35 866	5 564	1 270	22 609	40 486
Other educational services	2 073	1 140	576	421	155	287	277	933	171	38	833	1 240
	10 952	5 915	3 472	2 127	1 345	1 214	1 229	5 037	781	76	5 156	5 796
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	8 897	5 042	3 096	1 924	1 172	1 051	895	3 855	510	88	4 394	4 503
Public administration	35 334	16 787	11 025	6 873	4 152	2 574	3 188	18 547	2 516	539	16 452	18 882
Employed females 16 years and over	259 221	121 019	71 741	42 074	29 667	21 509	27 769	138 202	19 536	8 632	111 752	147 469
	2 192	471	227	126	101	59	185	1 721	105	524	504	1 688
Forestry and fisheries	119 3 265	41 914	392	167	225	8 215	33 307	78 2 351	15 324	29	742	119 2 523
Construction	3 742 28 443	1 841 11 634	1 258 6 916	667 4 010	591 2 906	295 2 028	288 2 690	1 901 16 809	217	29 412	1 957 11 412	1 785
Nondurable goods Food and kindred products	15 537 1 144	5 636 287	3 582 199	1 819 125	1 763	630 54	1 424 34	9 901 857	1 119	279 43	6 006	9 531 755
Textile mill and finished textile products	5 223	1 290	616	380	236	255	419	3 933	373	139	1 346	3 877
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 353	1 027	534	341	193	185	308	1 326	180	18	851	1 502
Chemicals and allied products	3 471	2 329	1 935	804	1 131	88	306	1 142	122	24	2 680	791
	12 906	5 998	3 334	2 191	1 143	1 398	1 266	6 908	883	133	5 406	7 500
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	905	163	97	47	50	22	44	742	112	19	179	726
Primary metal industries	1 805	1 274	955	747	208	26	293	531	59	16	1 168	637
Fobricoted metal industries, including ordnance	1 265	605	469	311	158	69	67	660	53	21	833	432
Machinery, except electrical	920	376	198	87	111	68	110	544	53	-	292	628
Electrical machinary, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	1 601 577	631 168	171 137	124 71	47 66	396 14	64 17	970 409	100 22	18 28	214 210	1 387
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 360	5 278	3 308	1 757	1 551	1 045	925	6 082	739	179	5 237	6 123
Railroads	468	248	179	118	61	17	52	220	14	7	298	
Trucking service and warehousingOther transportation	830	427	299	167	132	74	54	403	48	5	433	397
	3 277	843	538	265	273	129	176	2 434	240	104	1 015	2 262
Communications	4 451	2 560	1 683	936	747	481	396	1 891	234	40	2 487	1 964
Utilities and sanitary services	2 334	1 200	609	271	338	344	247	1 134	203	23	1 004	1 330
Wholesale trade	5 158	2 743	1 884	1 020	864	394	465	2 415	315	43	2 794	2 364
	56 917	26 249	15 639	9 019	6 620	4 606	6 004	30 668	4 621	547	25 001	31 916
General merchandise stores	11 164	5 864	3 949	2 185	1 764	915	1 000	5 300	787	95	5 656	5 508
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 888	3 537	2 117	1 200	917	530		6 351	1 051	72	3 906	5 982
Automotive dealers and gasoline stationsEating and drinking places	2 846 15 989	1 118 7 380	620 4 151	385 2 478	235 1 673	173 1 362	325 1 867	1 728 8 609	232	62 117	1 144 6 672	1 702 9 317
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14 393	7 638	4 751	2 573	2 178	1 272	1 615	6 755	985	78	7 263	7 130
Banking and credit agencies	8 708	4 261	2 430	1 228	1 202	703	1 128	4 447	697	56	4 105	4 603
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 685	3 377	2 321	1 345	976	569	487	2 308	288	22	3 158	2 527
	116 114	55 676	31 615	19 118	12 497	10 401	13 660	60 438	8 891	1 551	4B 131	67 983
Business services	3 892 947	2 143 397	1 467 273	844 188	623 85	305 64	371 60	1 749 550	186	13	2 237 451	1 655 496
Private households Other personal survices	4 717 10 497	1 963 4 921	1 059 2 572	754 1 617	305 955	342 970	562 1 379	2 754 5 576	362 827	31 86	1 704 4 087	3 013
Entertainment and recreation services	2 216	1 179	777	527	250	173	229	1 037	187	35	1 158	1 058
Professional and rolated services	93 845	45 073	25 467	15 188	10 279	8 547	11 059	48 772	7 283	1 380	38 494	5 5 351
Hospitols	29 271	14 910	8 985	5 458	3 527	2 655	3 270	14 361	1 905	335	12 624	16 647
Health services, except hospitals	12 262	5 835	3 472	2 065	1 407	918	1 445	6 427	1 056	151	5 084	7 178
Elementary and secondary schools and calleges	40 782	17 934	9 214	5 273	3 941	3 604	5 116	22 848	3 635	757	15 143	25 639
Other educational services	1 524	842	406	290	116	230	206	682	140	38	609	915
Social services, religious and membership organizations. Legal, engineering, and other professional services	5 996	3 412	2 023	1 272	751	752	637	2 584	335	47	2 952	3 044
	4 010	2 140	1 367	830	537	388	385	1 870	212	52	2 082	1 928
Public administration	17 518	8 534	5 751	3 617	2 134	1 186	1 597	8 984	1 322	240	8 711	8 807

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

	DOID OIG GSIMI	ores oused on a	somple; see an	Urban		nbois, see inte	decitori, Tor	Rure		Sppendixes A	010 01	
The State			losio	te urbanized ore		Outside urbar	nizod oreas	KUR	DI	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Total	Total	Centrol cities		Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rurol form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	512 084	194 534	111 885	63 313	48 572	34 646	48 003	317 550	36 108	9 741	199 512	312 572
	504 507	192 340	110 937	62 757	48 180	34 107	47 296	312 167	35 542	9 685	197 565	306 942
	314 223	124 080	75 342	41 954	33 388	19 072	29 666	190 143	21 560	6 720	131 860	182 363
	22 359	7 664	4 323	2 551	1 772	1 285	20 566	14 695	1 541	293	8 077	14 282
	49 390	16 268	9 203	5 189	4 014	2 746	4 319	33 122	3 701	689	17 734	31 656
	38 903	12 641	6 760	3 808	2 952	2 744	3 137	26 262	2 903	579	12 997	25 906
	40 632	15 303	7 465	4 378	3 087	3 696	4 142	25 329	3 016	781	13 651	26 981
	39 000	16 384	7 844	4 877	2 967	4 564	3 976	22 616	2 821	623	13 246	25 754
	449 808	168 787	98 230	54 831	43 399	28 528	42 029	281 021	31 781	8 188	177 014	272 794
	299 293	117 688	71 662	39 620	32 042	17 703	28 323	181 605	20 437	6 109	126 120	173 173
	95 530	30 167	16 938	9 467	7 471	5 134	8 095	65 363	7 090	1 219	33 264	62 266
	54 985	20 932	9 630	5 744	3 886	5 691	5 611	34 053	4 254	860	17 630	37 355
With unemployment in 1979 Percent of those in lobor force in 1979 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Mean weeks of unemployment	110 179	35 572	18 910	10 646	8 264	7 215	9 447	74 607	8 053	1 156	36 547	73 632
	21.5	18.3	16.9	16.8	17.0	20.8	19.7	23.5	22.3	11.9	18.3	23.6
	25 773	9 718	4 722	2 830	1 892	2 428	2 568	16 055	1 805	219	8 957	16 816
	38 247	12 270	6 917	3 902	3 015	2 188	3 165	25 977	2 799	439	13 488	24 759
	46 159	13 584	7 271	3 914	3 357	2 599	3 714	32 575	3 449	498	14 102	32 057
	16.0	15.0	15.2	14.9	15.6	14.2	15.4	16.5	16.3	16.4	15.1	16.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 Use to 52 weeks 48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks 27 to 39 weeks 14 to 26 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 50 to 52 weeks 1 to 49 weeks 1 to 26 weeks	329 984	150 351	87 144	51 298	35 846	28 530	34 677	179 633	24 757	4 521	138 203	191 781
	321 628	147 321	85 740	50 564	35 176	27 790	33 791	174 307	24 157	4 413	135 507	186 121
	150 589	73 138	45 291	26 600	18 691	12 377	15 470	77 451	11 097	2 249	68 331	82 258
	11 305	5 003	2 675	1 572	1 103	1 126	1 202	6 302	771	139	4 489	6 816
	40 498	17 381	9 413	5 496	3 917	3 436	4 532	23 117	3 429	609	15 182	25 316
	31 703	14 264	7 922	4 675	3 247	3 014	3 328	17 439	2 517	406	12 491	19 212
	40 601	17 416	9 681	5 828	3 853	3 386	4 349	23 185	3 008	567	16 444	24 157
	46 932	20 119	10 758	6 393	4 365	4 451	4 910	26 813	3 335	443	18 570	28 362
	230 925	104 553	61 052	35 741	25 311	19 305	24 196	126 372	17 480	3 221	96 401	134 524
	124 326	60 385	37 374	21 769	15 605	10 191	12 820	63 941	9 103	1 823	56 531	67 795
	59 480	24 946	13 747	8 039	5 708	4 760	6 439	34 534	4 808	840	22 405	37 075
	47 119	19 222	9 931	5 933	3 998	4 354	4 937	27 897	3 569	558	17 465	29 654
With unemployment in 1979 Percent of those in lobor force in 1979 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 15 or more weeks Mean weeks of unemployment	60 383	25 532	13 698	7 908	5 790	5 654	6 180	34 851	4 296	561	23 124	37 259
	18.3	17.0	15.7	15.4	16.2	19.8	17.8	19.4	17.4	12.4	16.7	19.4
	18 970	8 946	4 646	2 671	1 975	2 296	2 004	10 024	1 275	82	7 600	11 370
	19 906	8 213	4 513	2 720	1 793	1 723	1 977	11 693	1 493	242	7 572	12 334
	21 507	8 373	4 539	2 517	2 022	1 635	2 199	13 134	1 528	237	7 952	13 555
	14.7	13.7	13.7	13.5	14.0	12.6	14.5	15.5	14.8	18.1	14.2	15.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 Femilies No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers Married-couple families No workers 1 worker 2 workers 4 worker 2 workers Husbond and wife worked 3 or more workers Husbond ond wife worked Female householder, no husband present No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers 3 or more workers 3 or more workers	531 248 91 804 215 388 181 411 42 645 453 078 69 067 179 127 166 241 137 363 38 643 29 837 62 308 19 326 28 567 11 235 3 180	190 866 29 926 70 446 71 901 18 593 156 882 21 674 54 133 64 439 16 636 13 171 28 475 7 335 5 832 1 572	111 466 16 723 40 463 42 689 11 591 92 197 12 322 31 179 38 281 32 335 10 415 8 132 16 174 4 016 7 765 3 418 975	63 318 10 701 22 743 23 733 6 141 50 936 16 876 20 999 17 500 5 420 4 098 10 519 2 803 4 950 2 160 606	48 148 6 022 17 720 18 956 5 450 41 261 4 681 14 303 17 282 14 835 4 995 4 034 5 655 1 213 2 815 1 258	31 190 5 440 11 340 11 520 2 890 24 997 3 958 8 396 10 129 8 629 2 514 1 991 5 170 1 280 2 516 1 105	48 210 7 763 18 643 17 692 4 112 39 688 5 394 14 558 16 029 13 435 3 707 3 048 7 131 2 039 3 455 1 309	340 382 61 878 144 942 109 510 24 052 296 196 47 393 124 994 101 802 82 964 22 007 16 666 33 833 11 991 14 831 5 403	38 973 7 179 15 592 13 200 3 002 32 994 5 408 12 784 12 098 10 202 2 704 2 106 4 904 2 106 4 905 2 290 835 227	8 599 911 3 617 3 051 1 020 7 732 818 3 197 2 756 1 992 961 700 414 67 202 120 25	200 459 29 479 77 706 74 241 19 033 171 188 22 292 63 596 67 945 56 574 17 355 13 498 23 848 6 371 11 380 4 734 1 363	330 789 32 325 137 682 107 170 23 612 281 890 46 775 115 531 98 296 80 789 21 288 16 339 38 460 12 955 17 187 6 501 1 817
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF HONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Mole, 16 to 64 years	591 296	213 528	121 985	69 483	52 502	38 350	53 193	377 768	42 070	9 753	221 849	369 447
	81 171	23 490	12 933	7 900	5 033	4 208	6 349	57 681	6 162	1 247	24 421	56 750
	52 233	13 465	7 150	4 577	2 573	2 571	3 744	38 768	4 109	613	13 931	38 302
	47 791	12 134	6 448	4 123	2 325	2 230	3 456	35 657	3 767	506	12 630	35 161
	623 242	237 596	137 015	79 627	57 388	42 160	58 421	385 646	45 885	8 941	239 329	383 913
	68 644	23 258	12 816	8 049	4 767	4 138	6 304	45 386	5 475	813	22 847	45 797
	57 932	18 295	9 927	6 206	3 721	3 314	5 054	39 637	4 754	693	18 324	39 608
	48 386	15 118	8 132	5 206	2 926	2 775	4 211	33 268	3 939	556	14 892	33 494
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Persons 16 to 64 years With a public transportation disability With a work disability With a year and aver With a public transportation disability	1 214 538 30 429 28 546 230 679 39 051	451 124 9 242 8 574 100 395 15 396	259 000 5 390 4 978 56 029 8 938	149 110 3 451 3 158 37 241 6 167	109 890 1 939 1 820 18 788 2 771	80 510 1 540 1 463 19 618 3 050	111 614 2 312 2 133 24 748 3 408	763 414 21 187 19 972 130 284 23 655	87 955 2 182 2 067 18 175 3 283	18 694 379 342 4 615 619	461 178 9 676 8 975 85 632 13 934	753 360 20 753 19 571 145 047 25 117
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Make veterans	234 784	93 926	55 217	31 326	23 891	15 769	22 940	140 858	17 148	3 838	94 884	139 900
	33.9	37.1	38.2	37.4	39.4	34.4	36.3	32.1	34.7	31.3	36.8	32.2
	8 278	3 879	2 243	1 317	926	739	897	4 399	519	123	3 613	4 665
	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1 2	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE Ovilian veteruns 16 years and over Percent of civilions 16 years and over May 1975 or later only Vietnam ero February 1955 to July 1964 only Vietnam era and Korean conflict Korean conflict Korean conflict World Wor II World War I Other Ovilian neaveteruns 16 years and ever	243 062 16.7 7 263 62 189 26 223 5 047 32 526 5 391 95 514 4 379 4 530 1 215 095	97 805 17.5 2 841 21 695 9 710 2 189 13 003 2 682 42 011 2 000 1 674 460 006	57 460 18.1 1 465 12 883 5 825 1 084 7 932 1 6111 24 606 1 088 966 260 823	32 643 17.3 823 6 975 3 058 641 4 124 854 14 783 772 613	24 817 19.1 642 5 908 2 767 443 3 808 757 9 823 316 353	16 508 16.3 564 3 714 1 363 423 1 869 463 7 424 333 355 84 700	23 837 17.2 812 5 098 2 522 682 3 202 608 9 81 579 353 114 483	145 257 16.1 4 422 40 494 16 513 2 858 19 523 2 709 53 503 2 379 2 856 755 089	17 667 16.6 553 4 403 1 820 310 2 381 353 7 136 331 380 89 035	3 961 17.0 38 542 380 76 754 83 1 904 52 132	98 497 17.9 2 687 24 313 11 081 2 214 13 496 2 490 38 920 1 606 1 690 452 233	144 565 15.9 4 576 37 876 15 142 2 833 19 030 2 901 56 594 2 773 2 840 762 862

				Urbo	1			Rur	ol	-		7 10-
The State			Insid	te urbanized are		Outside urba	nized areas		-			
Urban and Rural and Size of Place						Places of	Places of		Places of			
Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	Total	1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
INCOME IN 1979 Households	686 210	270 643	156 178	94 069	62 109	48 422	66 043	415 567	51 124	9 726	262 180	424 030
less than \$5 000	111 021 67 183	42 267 25 891	23 042 13 213	15 976 8 746	7 066 4 467	8 954 5 524	10 271 7 154	68 754 41 292	8 536 5 324	1 100 887	37 065 21 832	73 956 45 351
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	63 316	24 411	13 549	8 679	4 870	4 931	5 931	38 905	5 033	938	21 720	41 596
\$15,000 to \$19,999	110 280 98 986	40 967 36 483	22 901 20 982	14 452 12 001	8 981	7 927 6 243	10 139 9 258	69 313 62 503 53 179	8 536 7 502	1 750 1 434	38 813 37 675	71 467 61 311
\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	84 873 94 252	31 694 39 480	19 158 24 089	10 268 12 628	8 890 11 461	4 720 5 752	7 816 9 639	53 179 54 772	6 142 6 563	1 151	34 403 42 365	50 470 51 887
\$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	38 854 17 445	19 519 9 931	12 856 6 388	6 937 4 382	5 919 2 006	2 773 1 598	3 890 1 945	19 335 7 514	2 492 996	661 405	19 624 8 683	19 230 8 762
Median	\$14 564	\$15 235	\$16 222	\$14 685	\$18 408	\$12 799	\$14 741	\$14 162	\$13 769	\$15 580	\$16 489	\$13 404
Mean	\$17 328 531 248	\$18 633 190 866	\$19 562 111 466	\$18 993 63 318	\$20 426 48 148	\$16 964 31 190	\$17 657 48 210	\$16 479 340 382	\$16 308 38 973	\$19 612 8 599	\$19 114 200 459	\$16 224 330 789
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999	47 935 41 374	13 451 12 724	7 561 6 580	4 918 4 308	2 643 2 272	2 309 2 381	3 581 3 763	34 484 28 650	3 442 2 983	670 782	14 277 12 602	33 658 28 772
\$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	46 050 89 213	14 858 28 687	8 153 15 953	4 963 9 675	3 190 6 278	2 794 5 316	3 911 7 418	31 192 60 526	3 688 6 935	764 1 578	14 842 29 765	31 208 59 448
\$15,000 to \$19,999	86 640 77 940	29 522 27 724	16 671 16 474	9 205 8 508	7 466 7 966	5 024 4 163	7 827 7 087	57 118 50 216	6 616 5 770	1 331	31 852 30 775	54 788 47 165
\$25,000 to \$34,999	88 933 36 916	36 447 18 287	22 145 12 040	11 357 6 350	10 788 5 690	5 195 2 525	9 107 3 722	52 486 18 629	6 243 2 360	1 367 627	39 656 18 630	49 277 18 286
\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	16 247	9 166	5 889	4 034	1 855	1 483	1 794	7 081	936	392	8 060	8 187
Megn	\$17 308 \$19 668	\$19 350 \$22 187	\$20 225 \$23 048	\$19 195 \$22 952	\$21 283 \$23 173	\$17 687 \$21 319	\$18 528 \$20 758	\$16 296 \$18 255	\$16 763 \$18 763	\$16 798 \$20 868	\$19 506 \$21 777	\$16 085 \$18 390
Unrelated Individuals 15 years and over Less than \$2,000	201 312 36 360	108 598 20 157	56 337 7 562	39 653 5 778	16 684 1 784	27 768 7 823	24 493 4 772	92 714 16 203	16 04 1 3 065	1 362 244	78 565 11 810	122 747 24 550
\$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$7,999	25 737 39 951	11 970 21 143	5 548 11 089	4 242 7 879	1 306 3 210	3 491 5 240	2 931 4 814	13 767 18 808	2 177 3 335	196 197	8 337 15 720	17 400 24 231
\$5,000 to \$7,999	36 183 14 947	18 944 8 265	9 855 4 923	6 697 3 433	3 158 1 490	4 483	4 606 1 709	17 239 6 682	3 029 1 091	197 136	13 421 6 240	22 762 8 707
\$10,000 to \$10,000	23 260	13 715	8 046	5 583	2 463	1 633 2 727	2 942	9 545	1 793	170	10 476	12 784
\$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	18 864 5 059	10 810 3 006	7 035 1 910	4 430 1 327	2 605 583	1 683 595	2 092 501	8 054 2 053	1 171 325	142 67	9 531 2 571	9 333 2 488
\$50,000 or more Median	951 \$4 915	588 \$5 153	369 \$6 134	\$ 284 \$5 822	85 \$6 906	93 \$3 817	126 \$4 865	363 \$4 677	\$4 572	\$5 620	459 \$5 710	492 \$4 505
Mean	\$7 370	\$7 707	\$8 806	\$8 625	\$9 237	\$6 036	\$7 074	\$6 974	\$6 665	\$8 287	\$8 414	\$6 701
Males 15 years and over, with income	648 705 \$11 439	240 137 \$12 159	137 538 \$13 152	79 627 \$12 204	57 911 \$14 678	43 294 \$9 419	59 305 \$11 728	408 568 \$11 050	46 431 \$11 265	11 5 69 \$9 859	243 859 \$13 175	404 846 \$10 449
Percent year-round full-time workers Median income	46.1 \$17 284	49.0 \$18 227	52.1 \$18 823	49.8 \$18 225	55.3 \$19 523	40.9 \$16 642	47.7 \$17 849	44.4 \$16 761	44.0 \$16 850	\$13 979	51.7 \$18 429	42.7 \$16 505
Females 15 years and over, with Income	524 658 \$4 365	232 613 \$4 942	133 193 \$5 107	82 203 \$4 921	50 990 \$5 456	44 158 \$4 694	55 262 \$4 767	292 045 \$3 911	40 431 \$4 295	6 911 \$3 903	208 096 \$4 813	316 562 \$4 062
Median income Percent year-round full-time workers	23.6 \$8 898	25.9 \$9 549	28.0 \$9 829	26.5	30.5	23.0 \$9 379	23.1 \$8 891	21.8 \$8 434	22.4 \$8 463	25.7 \$7 286	27.1 \$9 520	21.3
Median income	\$6 141	\$7 220	\$7 624	\$9 725 \$7 648	\$9 998 \$7 590	\$6 781	\$6 611	\$5 530	\$5 942	\$6 669	\$6 973 \$7 057	\$8 494 \$5 651
Persons in households Persons in group quarters	\$6 217 \$1 985	\$7 381 \$2 070	\$7 737 \$2 176	\$7 796 \$2 233	\$7 655 \$1 992	\$7 042 \$2 227	\$6 793 \$1 774	\$5 570 \$1 849	\$6 041 \$1 674	\$6 669 -	\$7 057 \$2 012	\$5 651 \$5 722 \$1 971
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED												
CHARACTERISTICS Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years	\$12 653 \$18 249	\$12 631 \$19 236	\$13 342 \$20 276	\$12 118 \$19 265	\$14 873 \$21 045	\$11 077 \$17 027	\$12 474 \$18 300	\$12 662 \$17 850	\$11 652 \$17 944	\$12 569 \$16 540	\$13 429 \$19 707	\$12 281 \$17 402
35 to 44 years	\$20 530	\$22 381	\$23 178 \$25 906	\$22 385	\$24 000	\$21 622	\$21 315 \$24 170	\$19 699	\$20 198	\$20 412	\$22 440 \$24 658	\$19 232 \$20 318
55 to 64 years	\$21 916 \$18 049	\$25 081 \$21 748	\$22 681	\$24 793 \$22 371	\$26 980 \$23 099	\$23 360 \$20 820	\$20 229	\$20 279 \$15 645	\$21 434 \$17 451	\$21 500 \$17 539	\$21 099	\$16 248
65 years and over Family type by presence of own children:	\$10 557	\$12 179	\$12 230	\$12 249	\$12 200	\$12 319	\$11 968	\$9 613	\$10 663	\$11 361	\$11 418	\$10 086
Families With own children under 18 yeors	\$17 308 \$18 298	\$19 350 \$20 064	\$20 225 \$20 815	\$19 195 \$20 038	\$21 283 \$21 564	\$17 687 \$18 369	\$18 528 \$19 191	\$16 296 \$17 562	\$16 763 \$18 004	\$16 798 \$19 045 \$16 938	\$19 506 \$20 203	\$16 085 \$17 223
With awn children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$16 813	\$17 859	\$18 741	\$17 751	\$19 648	\$16 719	\$16 919	\$16 412	\$16 342	\$16 938	\$18 188	\$16 117
Married-couple families	\$16 136 \$18 669	\$18 704 \$21 179	\$19 577 \$21 982	\$18 546 \$21 410	\$20 932 \$22 598	\$17 144 \$19 626	\$17 906 \$20 216	\$17 366	\$15 470 \$18 156	\$15 323 \$17 191	\$18 647 \$20 890	\$14 608 \$17 310
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$19 760 \$17 746	\$19 495	\$22 924 \$20 395	\$22 601 \$20 172	\$23 222 \$20 587	\$20 882 \$17 950	\$21 209 \$18 314	\$18 675 \$17 106	\$19 581 \$17 437	\$19 458 \$17 294	\$21 604 \$19 311	\$18 576 \$16 927
With own children under 6 years	\$17 154 \$9 032	\$20 062 \$9 816	\$20 979 \$10 072	\$20 195 \$9 649	\$21 917 \$10 931	\$18 510 \$10 032	\$19 047 \$9 067	\$15 370 \$8 331	\$16 401 \$8 794	\$19 458 \$17 294 \$15 463 \$11 202	\$19 842 \$9 712	\$15 532 \$8 620
With own children under 18 years	\$6 998 \$4 194	\$7 587 \$4 489	\$7 957 \$4 513	\$7 265 \$4 067	\$9 204 \$5 836	\$7 751 \$4 077	\$6 872 \$4 714	\$6 484 \$3 969	\$6 679 \$3 827	\$6 579 \$4 583	\$7 563 \$4 521	\$6 650 \$3 990
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$11 174	\$12 311	\$12 710	\$12 259	\$13 898	\$12 212	\$11 658	\$10 094	\$10 860	\$12 308	\$12 264	\$10 576
Workers in family in 1979: No workers	\$7 531	\$8 475	\$8 543	\$8 254	\$8 991	\$8 781	\$8 078	\$7 129	\$7 982	\$7 484	\$8 063 \$17 303	\$7 297
1 worker 2 workers	\$16 104 \$22 077	\$17 042 \$23 591	\$17 665 \$24 378	\$16 915 \$23 773	\$18 513 \$25 030	\$15 845 \$21 783	\$16 543 \$22 793	\$15 691 \$21 230	\$16 002 \$21 183	\$14 301 \$20 584	\$23 774	\$15 415 \$20 987
3 or more workers	\$30 414	\$31 884	\$32 736	\$32 765	\$32 704	\$30 802	\$30 738	\$29 271	\$29 732	\$28 312	\$31 992	\$29 071
Unrelated individuals: Male, 15 years and over	\$6 274	\$6 241	\$8 886 \$5 886	\$8 181	\$11 090	\$3 595	\$5 335	\$6 303	\$5 722	\$6 629	\$8 253 \$5 291	\$5 279
65 years and over Female, 15 years and over 65 years and over	\$4 943 \$4 454	\$5 637 \$4 805	\$5 194	\$8 181 \$5 959 \$4 969 \$4 554	\$5 778 \$5 648	\$3 595 \$5 885 \$3 971 \$4 771	\$5 025 \$4 695 \$4 703	\$4 576 \$4 000	\$5 769 \$4 230 \$4 282	\$6 093 \$4 743	\$4 858	\$4 817 \$4 137 \$4 205
	\$4 301	\$4 630	\$4 562	\$4 554	\$4 581	\$4 771	\$4 703	\$3 910	\$4 282	\$4 833	\$4 411	\$4 205
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households	686 210	270 643	156 178	94 069	62 109	48 422	66 043	415 567	51 124	9 726	262 180	424 030
With earnings	515 422 \$18 421	203 156 \$19 575	118 849 \$20 609	68 977 \$20 096	49 872 \$21 318	35 394 \$17 351	48 913 \$18 671	312 266 \$17 671	37 106 \$17 519	8 920 \$17 042	203 588 \$20 124	311 834 \$17 310
With wage or solory income	497 181	197 142	115 604	66 908	48 696	34 280	47 258	300 039	35 838	7 179	197 859	299 322
With wage or solory income Mean wage or solory income With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income	\$17 793 46 061	\$18 705 18 371	\$19 737 9 966	\$19 076 6 100	\$20 645 3 866	\$16 344 3 470	\$17 892 4 935	\$17 195 27 690	\$16 988 3 453	\$16 035 1 302	\$19 471 16 672	\$16 684 29 389
with form self-employment income	\$13 135 14 419	\$15 378 1 786	\$16 431 885	\$17 478 543	\$14 780 342	\$15 309 333	\$13 298 568	\$11 647 12 633	\$11 428 411	\$11 298 5 986	\$14 115 3 309	\$12 579 11 110
Mean torm selt-employment income	\$2 994 232 224	\$3 725 112 436	\$4 374 66 693	\$5 894 39 821	\$1 960 26 872	\$2 117 20 282 \$3 185	\$3 656 25 461	12 633 \$2 890 119 788	\$4 335 16 234	\$3 707 5 698	\$2 774 102 693	\$3 059 129 531
With interest, dividend, or net rental income Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income With Social Security income	\$2 340 219 652	\$2 924 90 963	\$2 947 50 883	\$3 512 33 227	\$2 110 17 656	\$3 185 17 617	\$2 657 22 463 \$4 156	\$1 791 128 689	\$2 105 17 699	\$2 397 3 772	\$2 557 79 083	\$2 168 140 569
Mean Social Security income	\$4 114 59 697	\$4 240	\$4 283	\$4 257	\$4 330 3 195	\$4 224 3 311	\$4 156	\$4 025 40 754	\$4 150	\$3 673	\$4 259 17 626	\$4 032
With Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance income Mean public assistance income	\$2 348	18 943 \$2 289	10 066 \$2 266	6 871 \$2 159 25 659	\$2 495	3 311 \$2 388 14 592	\$2 272	\$2 375	4 488 \$2 244 17 221	\$15 \$2 326	17 626 \$2 273 72 188	42 071 \$2 379
With all ather income Mean all ather income	209 581 \$3 860	77 071 \$3 999	42 631 \$3 956	25 659 \$4 065	16 972 \$3 790	14 592 \$4 139	19 848 \$3 990	132 510 \$3 778	17 221 \$3 830	2 661 \$3 763	72 188 \$3 805	137 393 \$3 889

Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persans in military group quarters and in college darmitaries, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

				Urbar				Ruro	ol .			
The State			Insid	de urbanized are	as	Outside urbar	nized areas					
Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places af 2,500 ta 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SM5A's	Outside SMSA's
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 Familles With Social Security Income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without public assistance income Income obove poverty level With reloted children under 18 years With reloted children under 18 years With reloted children to 15 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Householder warked in 1979	531 248 142 242 123 805 43 643 45 121 27 097 6 165 390 118 286 002 227 618 62 308 28 914	190 866 52 601 48 495 14 860 13 422 8 476 1 592 143 362 91 486 72 694 28 475 15 442	111 466 29 843 27 595 8 108 7 055 4 399 776 84 942 52 921 41 909 16 174 9 145	63 318 18 625 17 148 5 113 4 757 2 868 484 46 641 28 849 22 987 10 519 5 762	48 148 11 218 10 447 2 995 2 298 1 531 292 38 301 24 072 18 922 5 655 3 383	31 190 9 762 9 045 2 815 2 418 1 623 337 22 507 14 127 11 367 5 170 2 823	48 210 12 996 11 855 3 937 3 949 2 454 479 35 913 24 438 19 418 7 131 3 474	340 382 89 641 75 310 28 783 31 699 18 621 4 573 246 756 194 516 154 924 33 833 13 472	38 973 11 015 9 826 3 589 3 297 2 015 418 27 934 20 540 16 342 4 904 2 159	8 599 3 126 2 779 712 438 342 54 6 984 3 374 2 976 414 198	200 459 49 602 44 784 14 511 12 903 8 065 1 579 154 391 103 744 82 528 23 848 12 760	330 789 92 640 79 021 29 132 32 218 19 032 4 586 235 727 182 258 145 090 38 460 16 154
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals With Social Security income Income obove poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income Income obove poverty level Below poverty level without public assistance income Income obove poverty level Below poverty level without public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over Persons Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over	35 814 12 488 90 154 183 808 79 574 53 164 33 924 15 629 4 448 2 312 88 768 73 047 1 914 081 551 929 407 510 322 723	16 145 5 502 35 553 95 701 39 596 28 391 17 246 5 960 2 034 978 51 442 36 654 684 574 167 840 124 171 138 703	9 188 3 209 19 927 52 847 21 770 15 760 9 707 3 283 1 099 552 28 551 20 267 395 763 96 905 71 606 78 633	5 826 2 128 12 792 36 679 15 138 10 785 6 520 2 298 341 19 694 14 060 229 761 53 405 39 714	3 362 1 081 7 135 16 168 6 632 4 975 3 187 985 386 211 8 857 6 207 166 002 43 500 31 892 27 471	2 727 852 6 784 22 524 8 095 5 710 3 319 916 396 137 13 376 7 284 116 876 25 243 18 660 26 691	4 230 1 441 8 842 20 330 9 731 6 921 1 761 539 289 9 515 9 103 171 935 45 692 33 979	19 669 6 986 54 601 88 107 39 978 24 773 16 678 9 669 2 414 1 334 37 326 36 393 1 229 507 384 089 283 339 184 020	2 809 1 041 6 955 13 750 6 869 4 594 2 958 1 244 376 223 5 874 6 112 137 912 38 540 28 277 25 482	147 37 2 173 1 362 671 450 183 83 14 14 864 645 28 650 6 496 5 323 6 732	13 776 4 833 32 164 72 537 30 377 21 365 13 516 5 175 1 663 808 37 690 28 279 711 067 194 349 143 977 121 106	22 038 7 655 57 990 111 271 49 197 31 799 20 408 10 454 2 785 1 504 51 078 44 768 1 203 014 357 580 263 533 201 617
65 years and over	230 636 62 268 11.7 \$2 944 18 437 18 024 28 194 43 140 14 502 18 866 6 007 15 545 7 305 10 993 61 327 33.4 \$1 683 26 410 11 181 17 523 25 178 266 995 15.00 101 909 55 633 42 779	100 352 16 674 8.7 \$2 915 3.39 4 106 4 946 7 992 11 888 9 168 7 363 2 828 2 823 2 9.5 \$1 694 11 205 3 926 10 500 10 526 84 841 12.4 26 290 18 318 18 340 14 521	9 063 8.1 \$2 995 2.48 2 656 4 325 6 338 4 806 4 085 1 602 3 499 1 792 25.9 1 340 21 340 21 340 21 340 21 340 21 340 21 340 21 340 21 845 3 845 3 878 11.1 13 845 9 469 10 060 7 827	37 198 5 873 \$2 987 3.34 1 477 1 889 2 630 4 100 3 069 2 869 1 101 2 444 1 308 904 10 136 27.6 \$1 653 4 353 4 353 4 353 289 4 005 29 748 12.9 9 047 6 143 6 997 5 477	3 190 3 190 3 3099 3 322 771 767 1 695 2 258 1 737 1 216 501 1 055 484 436 3 555 22.0 \$1 621 1 657 9 945 1 657 9 945 1 650 1 4 130 8 5 4 798 8 5 4 798 3 326 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	2 935 9.4 \$2 683 3.444 717 795 1 529 2 033 1 635 1 275 514 458 8 772 38.9 1 102 4 520 4 920 2 082 1 6.1 4 542 3 336 3 494 2 887	24 748 4 676 9.7 \$2 904 3.49 1 141 1 495 2 138 3 497 2 003 654 774 775 770 2 810 2 810 2 1 346 2 789 22 101 12.9 7 803 3 887	130 284 45 594 13.4 \$2 955 13.71 14 331 13 078 20 202 31 252 25 334 11 503 3 179 9 191 4 205 8 465 33 094 37.6 \$1 674 15 205 7 255 7 023 14 652 202 154 25 619 37 293 28 258 891 37 293 28 258	18 175 4 338 11.1 \$2 981 3.60 3.60 1.89 1.285 641 678 4 489 32.6 \$1 553 2 275 84 489 1.111 2 070 20 108 14.6 7 199 4 053 4 063 13.6	907 10.5 \$2 445 3.47 96 622 463 400 95 444 61 12 238 494 36.3 \$1 876 21 62 204 224 23 83 83 83 83 83 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 86 85 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86	85 589 17 895 8.9 \$2 967 3.47 4 818 4 838 8 559 12 493 9 688 6 537 2 397 5 432 2 704 2 855 20 145 27.8 \$1 654 9 012 3 512 5 529 8 630 82 152 11.6 28 053 19 906 17 195 13 235	44 373 13.4 \$2 935 13 619 13 186 19 635 30 647 24 814 12 329 3 610 10 113 4 601 8 138 41 182 37.0 81 698 17 698 17 994 16 548 204 843 207 3 856 38 438 408 438 207 3 856 544 43 208 448 209 544
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL Familles Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit Persons per family With Social Security income With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979 With related children 15 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979 With related children 15 to 17 years Female householder varked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit With Social Security income With public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over Persons Related children under 18 years Related children under 18 years Related children under 18 years Related children of 17 years 65 years and over 65 years and over	88 363 3 507 3.58 29 503 22 257 42 204 58 469 47 003 24 220 8 442 18 847 8 315 17 825 78 743 42.8 \$2 131 39 049 12 120 21 832 36 540 39 723 20 6 136 267 99 731 83 29 65 905	23 911 12.5 \$3 399 3.36 7 107 6 021 12 051 16 057 12 455 9 618 4 058 7 866 3 575 4 416 37 537 39.2 \$2 084 17 874 4 379 13 056 16 672 117 853 24 701 27 344 23 944	12 641 11.3 \$3 516 3.33 3 742 3 114 6 339 8 452 6 449 5 164 2 217 4 256 2 067 2 277 18 979 9 968 2 480 9 393 61 084 18 293 12 688 16 303 13 172	8 154 12.9 \$3 523 3.31 2 493 2 189 3 831 5 372 4 033 3 574 1 489 2 930 1 496 1 558 13 801 7 071 1 776 4 173 6 573 40 801 1 7.8 8 11 7.34 8 090 11 275 9 159	4 487 9.3 \$3 503 3.37 1 249 925 2 508 3 080 2 416 1 590 728 1 326 571 719 5 178 32.0 1 275 2 820 2 820 2 20 283 4 598 4 598 4 013	4 314 3.38 3.33 1 343 1 023 2 251 2 738 2 196 1 725 807 1 341 576 888 10 773 47.8 \$2 386 5 756 3 126 25 148 21.5 6 071 4 402 5 533 4 586	6 956 14.4 \$3 321 3.43 2 022 1 884 4 867 3 810 2 259 1 251 7 785 38.3 \$1 921 4 323 1 319 2 4 153 31 621 1 852 4 153 31 621 1 88.4 10 699 7 611 7 758 6 186	64 452 3.66 3.66 3.66 3.66 30 153 42 412 34 548 40 781 4 740 13 409 41 206 46.8 \$2 174 21 175 7 741 18 776 19 868 276 870 204 75 030 54 585 41 961	6 191 15.9 \$3 488 3.55 1 958 1 958 4 195 3 213 1 750 1 720 1 546 730 1 168 5 771 42.0 \$2 034 973 1 357 2 955 27 748 9 622 6 753 6 180 4 890	1 331 1555 \$2 993 3.41 571 144 898 644 559 151 66 69 20 42,0 42,0 42,0 42,0 42,0 43,1 44,1 52 37,4 26,9 26,9 26,9 26,9 26,9 26,9 26,9 26,9	25 268 12.6 \$3 498 3.44 7 852 5 835 12 717 16 909 13 251 2 717 3 337 6 622 3 101 4 718 27 532 38.0 \$2 006 14 607 3 935 13 652 114 549 16.1 37 644 27 030 27 323 21 656	63 095 3 510 3 63 21 651 16 422 29 487 41 560 33 752 5 105 5 225 5 214 13 107 51 211 46.0 \$2 198 24 442 8 185 14 696 22 688 280 174 696 23 72 701 56 606 44 249
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL Percent of persons: Below 750 percent of poverty level Below 150 percent of poverty level Below 200 percent of poverty level	10.0 26.2 37.9	8.3 21.9 31.8	7.6 19.9 29.3	8.9 22.9 32.6	5.8 15.8 24.6	11.0 26.9 37.5	8.2 23.1 33.6	10.9 28.6 41.2	9.6 25.9 37.9	8.5 22.9 36.0	7.8 20.8 31.0	11.3 29.4 41.9

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

							8lac	k				
The State			Urban		Rura	1			Urban		Rurat	
Urban and Rural			Inside urbani	zed areas					Inside urban	ized areas		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Tetal persons Under 5 years	1 874 618 139 225 146 180 151 684 166 301 165 133 153 861	661 154 40 309 40 429 44 819 57 702 64 328 52 554	218 170 12 335 12 297 14 295 17 632 19 963 17 095	161 478 11 016 10 964 11 821 13 391 14 060 13 711	1 213 464 98 916 105 751 106 865 108 599 100 805 101 307	28 678 1 189 1 343 2 301 2 704 1 566 1 211	65 041 5 215 5 309 5 310 7 181 6 676 5 526	38 747 3 105 3 191 3 166 4 148 4 137 3 473	15 520 1 303 1 293 1 270 1 669 1 699 1 439	5 252 554 347 335 534 729 570	26 294 2 110 2 118 2 144 3 033 2 539 2 053	42 6 5 - - 17
30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years 40 to 44 years	140 410 105 785 95 493	45 203 34 118 31 928	14 594 11 010 10 192	12 465 9 442 8 679	95 207 71 667 63 565	1 389 1 546 1 728	3 556 2 519 2 232	2 152 1 673 1 429	784 699 674	348 239 221	1 404 846 803	=
45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years 88 years and over Median	90 790 101 623 101 193 89 505 79 964 61 717 42 519 25 163 18 072 30.5	32 953 40 547 41 258 36 866 33 214 26 107 18 827 11 513 8 479 33.4	10 617 13 666 14 678 13 325 12 004 9 789 7 083 4 310 3 285 35.4	8 940 10 389 9 693 8 489 6 823 5 112 3 268 1 828 1 387 32.3	57 837 61 076 59 935 52 639 46 750 35 610 23 692 13 650 9 593 29.2	2 111 2 536 2 329 2 117 1 784 1 187 920 342 375 43.2	2 175 3 252 3 351 2 956 3 127 2 515 1 943 1 298 900 27.6	1 266 2 040 1 820 1 602 1 722 1 478 1 070 776 499 27.3	476 794 657 657 579 563 454 312 198 26.8	186 289 164 208 154 170 99 67 38 26.1	909 1 212 1 531 1 354 1 405 1 037 873 522 401 27.9	7 - 7 - 27.9
Female Under 5 yeors 5 to 9 yeors 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years 40 to 44 years	964 168 67 542 71 370 73 564 82 014 83 749 77 215 69 943 52 863 48 637	352 854 19 310 19 915 22 014 29 099 32 867 25 987 22 878 17 656 17 109	118 132 5 774 6 103 6 916 8 894 10 567 8 384 7 599 5 669 5 504	84 268 5 277 5 208 5 963 6 863 7 162 6 811 6 263 4 994 4 469	611 314 48 232 51 455 51 550 52 915 50 882 51 228 47 065 35 207 31 528	13 655 572 683 1 076 1 260 671 504 661 836 932	34 498 2 431 2 534 2 358 3 513 3 480 2 927 1 827 1 358 1 210	20 543 1 393 1 568 1 400 2 065 2 208 1 749 1 083 852 712	8 339 583 629 565 848 973 797 366 356 330	2 771 215 162 167 267 422 248 159 148 100	13 955 1 038 966 958 1 448 1 272 1 178 744 506 498	13 5 - - 8 -
45 to 49 years	47 697 53 442 53 656 48 624 44 466 35 226 26 189 15 787 12 184 31.9	18 006 21 964 22 482 21 168 19 758 16 077 12 684 7 868 6 012 36.2	5 999 7 306 8 125 7 816 7 235 6 005 4 855 3 011 2 373 39.3	4 708 5 536 5 236 4 626 3 781 3 088 2 134 1 242 907 33.9	29 691 31 478 31 174 27 456 24 708 19 149 13 505 7 919 6 172 29.9	1 047 1 300 1 036 980 746 568 377 145 261 43.0	1 351 2 081 1 932 1 697 1 837 1 510 1 138 735 579 30.0	762 1 348 1 045 954 1 001 933 663 459 348 29.7	279 528 363 419 302 352 302 201 146 28.6	141 187 74 119 100 126 73 36 27 28.1	589 733 887 743 836 577 475 276 231 30.8	25.9
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years In families Percent with income in 1979 belaw poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nanrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	89 505 73 482 9.4 69 264 4 218 15 390 14 056 32.3 633 510 229 123	36 866 29 231 5.1 27 490 1 741 7 340 6 779 24.7 295 200 81 95	13 325 10 347 5.2 9 711 636 2 862 2 656 25.7 116 65 23	8 489 7 066 4.7 6 720 346 1 380 1 255 22.0 43 29 16 14	52 639 44 251 12.2 41 774 2 477 8 050 7 277 39.5 338 310 148 28	2 117 1 969 5.7 1 837 132 148 123 38.2	2 956 2 121 15.2 1 982 1 776 659 37.3 59 18	1 602 1 114 16.1 1 017 97 483 398 33.7 5	657 431 13.2 404 27 226 198 37.9 —	208 154 20.8 154 	1 354 1 007 14.2 965 42 293 261 42.9 54 54	
Persons 65 to 74 years In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Hame for the aged Other	141 681 101 960 9.9 93 987 7 973 37 689 35 509 31.5 2 032 1 794 1 087 238	59 321 40 097 5.4 36 758 3 339 18 250 17 206 24.7 974 793 447 181	21 793 14 486 5.6 13 272 1 214 6 921 6 490 24.3 386 266 190 120	11 935 8 506 4.7 7 914 592 3 337 3 130 21.5 92 62 54 30	82 360 61 863 12.8 57 229 4 634 19 439 18 303 37.8 1 058 1 001 640 57	2 971 2 547 9.2 2 395 152 424 395 24.8	5 642 3 809 15.1 3 470 339 1 665 1 474 40.3 168 148 64 20	3 200 2 109 13.8 1 912 197 1 010 895 42.9 81 61 12 20	1 142 775 15.1 702 73 351 304 45.1 16 16	324 207 19.8 196 11 102 93 52.7 15 6	2 442 1 700 16.7 1 558 1 42 655 579 36.3 87 87 52	11111111111
Persons 75 years and over In families Percent with income in 1979 belaw poverty level Householder or spause Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 belaw poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	85 754 49 081 13.4 38 194 10 887 31 445 29 940 36.1 5 228 4 960 4 267 268	38 819 20 056 6.8 15 346 4 710 15 917 15 081 30.1 2 846 2 660 2 305 186	14 678 7 380 6.4 5 541 1 839 6 059 5 721 28.2 1 239 1 115 1 058 124	6 483 3 692 6.9 2 769 923 2 581 2 428 31.1 210 189 181 21	46 935 29 025 17.9 22 848 6 177 15 528 14 859 42.3 2 382 2 300 1 962 82	1 637 1 423 13.7 979 444 214 202 53.0	4 141 2 431 15.5 1 984 447 1 497 1 323 42.6 213 213 137	2 345 1 273 14.0 999 274 989 875 44.1 83 83 44	964 465 15.3 344 121 464 429 50.1 35 35 25	204 114 6.1 78 36 90 85 27.1	1 796 1 158 17.3 985 173 508 448 39.7 130 130	7 7 7 7
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	661 243 135 153 204 461 125 817 109 305 53 792 32 715	255 141 67 729 84 099 44 625 34 556 15 944 8 188	87 896 26 126 29 075 14 344 10 510 4 910 2 931	59 922 12 313 20 040 11 800 9 689 4 181 1 899	406 102 67 424 120 362 81 192 74 749 37 848 24 527	9 710 1 065 3 609 2 147 1 463 816 610	21 898 5 956 5 677 3 905 2 674 1 788 1 898	13 709 3 911 3 583 2 559 1 647 1 043 966	5 580 1 729 1 490 913 657 425 366	1 763 443 453 346 319 132 70	8 189 2 045 2 094 1 346 1 027 745 932	16 7 - 9 -

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

		An	nerican Indian,	Eskimo, and Al	eut				Asian and Pac	ific Islander		
The State			Urban		Rurol				Urban		Rural	
Urban and Rural			Inside urba	nized areas					Inside urbar	nized areas		
	The State	Total	Centrol cities	Urban fringe	Tatal	Farm	The State	Total	Centrol cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Total persons	2 357 167	795 67	200 13	195	1 562 100		5 902 604	3 782 414	1 178 134	869 98	2 120 190	5
5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years	192 177	46 55	- -	20	146 122		629 469	366 282	99 91	89 95	263 187	:::
15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years	157 260 214	51 104 67	14 25 22 9	14 29 7	106 156 147	•••	437 379 670	245 267 495	102 63 146	36 10 76	192 112 175	:::
30 to 34 years	213 240	86 82	18	21 24	127 158		686 611	443 362	101 130	117 96	243 249	:::
40 to 44 years	116 133	41 31	24 7	5 24	75 102		441 239	291 145	90 72	71 26	150 94	
50 to 54 years	105 119	38 53	33	16 12	67 66	:::	211 123	158 49	47 13	54 4	53 74	:::
60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years	82 64 67	31 17 7	19 9	6 8 2	51 47 60	•••	76 72 109	42 46 83	22 22 12	9 11 37	34 26 26	:::
75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years	31 15	14 5	7	7 -	17 10		68 58	39 47	6 20	19 21	29 11	:::
85 years ond over	30.3	30.4	39.7	36.4	30.2	•••	20 28.2	8 28.2	8 28.4	31.3	12 28.3	
Under 5 years	1 146 81	374 39	99 13	89	772 42		3 1 70 269	1 844 189	598 65	491 45	1 326 80	
5 to 9 years	57 89	20 35	-	15	37 54		283 274	132 172	28 52	36 66 19	151 102	:::
15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years	98 141 95	29 32 39	6 9 13	6 13	69 109 56	:::	243 197 362	135 108 220	83 17 78	10	108 89 142	:::
25 to 29 years 35 to 39 years	98 105	39 19	13 7 -	- 8 7	59 86	•••	422 299	257 159	61	44 70 37	165 160	
40 to 44 years	57 90	22 17	19 7	10	35 73		200 94	107 51	66 27 17	27 15	93 43	•••
50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years	72 45	25 18	12	8 6	47 27	•••	117 95	81 29	14	42	36 66	:::
60 to 64 years	34 35	16 17	4 9	6 8	18 18		57 49	36 26	22 14	9	21 23	:::
70 to 74 years	33 5 8	7 - -	-	2 - -	26 5 8		88 66	62 39	12 6	29 19	26 27 11	:::
80 to 84 years 85 years and over Median	3 30.6	29.1	40.4	36.8	3 31.6		44 11 29.4	33 8 29.2	20 8 28.5	13 - 31.8	3 29.7	:::
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	82 68	31 31	1 9 19	6	51 37		76 56	42 33	22 22	9	34 23	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse	54	25	19	- 6	29		30	17	- 6	=	14	
Other relatives	14 14	6	=	Ξ	8 14	•••	25 20	16 9	16 -	9	9 11	:::
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters	12 16.7		=	-	12 16.7		20 10.0	y -	=	9 -	11 18.2	:::
Inmate of institution Home for the aged	_	_	_	-	_		-	-	_	-	_	:::
Other	131	24	9	10	107	•••	- 181	129	34	48	- 52	
In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	91 15.4	19	4	10	72 19.4	•••	120	92	13	39	28	
Householder or spouse	81 10	15 4	4	10	66 6		68 52	42 50	8 5	7 32	26 2	:::
Nonrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	40 21 61.9	5 5 100.0	5 5 100.0	-	35 16 50.0		61 55 3.6	37 37	21 21	9 9	24 18 11.1	:::
In group quarters	-	-	-	Ξ	-	•••		-	-	=		:::
Home for the agedOther	-	-	_	=	<u> </u>	:::	-	-		Ξ.	-	:::
Persons 75 years and over	51 41	19 12	7	7 7	32 29		146 25	94 14	34 8	40	52	
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse	19.5 35	12	-	7	27.6 23	:::	17	- 6	-	- 6	11	
Other relatives Nonrelatives in households	6 10	7	7	=	6 3	:::	8 121	80 80	8 26	34	41	:::
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters	70.0 -	100.0	100.0 -	-	3 - -		118 34.7	80 33.8 -	26 23.1 —	34 20.6	38 36.8 —	
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	Ξ	:::	-	-		_	_	
Other	-	-	-	-	-		-	-		-	-	
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD Households	867	310	120	60	557	_	1 720	1 214	384	289	506	_
2 persons	201 274	86 100	34 41	15 19	115 174	-	434 346	296 263	85 85	76 61	138 83	_
3 persons 4 persons 5 persons	112 157 72	47 40 29	18 11 14	18 - 8	65 117 43	-	211 435 187	146 297 145	20 129 43	48 47 40	65 138 42	-
6 or more persons	51	8	2	-	43	-	107	67	43 22	17	42	

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

		White							Block			
The State			Urban		Ruro	ı			Urban		Rura	
Urban and Rural			Inside urboniz	red oreas					Inside urbani	ed oreas		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	The State	Total	Centrol cities	Jrban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 yearsChildren ever bom	165 763 64 687	61 966 16 872	19 461 5 146	14 025 4 285	103 797 47 815	1 9 3 1 328	6 993 3 487	4 273 1 990	1 821 782	689 417	2 720 1 497	-
Per 1,000 women Women ever morried	390 65 661	272 20 053	264 6 116	306 5 201	461 45 608	170 323	499 1 076	466 680	429 179	605 186	550 396	_
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	59 487 906	15 162 756	4 365 714	3 925 755	44 325 972	274 848	1 466 1 362	882 1 297	250 1 397	255 1 371	584 1 475	=
Women 25 to 34 yearsChildren ever born	147 158 241 859	48 865 67 717	15 983 20 759	13 074 18 679	98 293 174 142	1 165 2 055	4 754 8 557	2 832 4 912	1 163 1 913	407 631	1 922 3 645	6 16
Per 1,000 women Women ever married Children ever bom	1 644 132 436 238 783	1 386 41 955 66 470	1 299 13 234 20 192	1 429 11 705 18 461	1 772 90 481 172 313	1 764 1 042 1 995	1 800 3 180 6 817	1 734 1 925 3 975	1 645 758 1 507	1 550 279 541	1 896 1 255 2 842	2 000 8 16
Per 1,000 women	1 803	1 584	1 526	1 577	1 904	1 915	2 144	2 065	1 988	1 939	2 265	2 000
Women 35 to 44 years Children ever bom Per 1,000 women	101 500 276 470 2 724	34 765 84 966 2 444	11 173 26 927 2 410	9 463 22 870 2 417	66 735 191 504 2 870	1 768 4 715 2 667	2 568 7 893 3 074	1 564 4 620 2 954	686 2 126 3 099	248 466 1 879	1 004 3 273 3 260	-
Women ever morried Children ever born	96 964 274 938	32 680 84 245	10 276 26 508	9 123 22 761	64 284 190 693	1 660 4 693	2 136 6 959	1 370 4 130	614 1 905	194 390	766 2 829	-
Per 1,000 women	2 835	2 578	2 580	2 495	2 966	2 827	3 258	3 015	3 103	2 010	3 693	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons	1 874 618	661 154	218 170	161 478	1 213 464	28 678	65 041	38 747	15 520	5 252	26 294	42
In households Fomily householder: Male	1 843 734 446 104	641 887 150 383	212 700 48 338	159 999 40 246	1 201 847 295 721	28 678 8 030	61 584 9 508	36 945 5 592	14 808 2 136	4 834 813	24 639 3 916	42 9
Female Nonfamily householder: Male Female	67 733 51 513 95 893	29 976 23 236 51 546	10 950 8 668 19 940	6 336 4 259 9 081	37 757 28 277 44 347	560 684 436	5 728 2 755 3 907	3 658 1 822 2 637	1 462 835 1 147	453 215 282	2 070 933 1 270	7
SpouseChild	442 106 640 912	151 184 196 091	48 444 62 217	40 231 52 306	290 922 444 821	7 735 9 179	8 926 22 931	5 340 13 413	2 099 5 377	755 1 849	3 586 9 518	8
Other relativesNonrelatives	72 140 27 333	25 615 13 856	9 440 4 703	5 448 2 092	46 525 13 477	1 746 308	6 068 1 761	3 197 1 286	1 188 564	332 135	2 871 475	7
Persons per householdPersons per fomily	2.79 3.25	2.52 3.07	2.42 3.03	2.67 3.10	2.96 3.35	2.96 3.17	2.82 3.50	2.69 3.37	2.63 3.37	2.75 3.35	3.03 3.69	2.19 3.11
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families With own children under 18 years	513 837 261 418	180 359 80 755	59 288 24 919	46 582 22 145	333 478 180 663	8 590 3 136	15 236 7 867	9 250 4 906	3 598 .1 975	1 266 702	5 986 2 961	9
With own children under 6 years Married-couple families	116 863 442 151	33 570 150 395	9 986 48 501	22 145 9 257 40 216	180 663 83 293 291 756	996 7 723	3 288 9 123	2 066 5 395	792 2 044	373 784	1 222 3 728	9 9 9 9
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	107 240	67 425 29 600 24 971	20 201 8 509 9 117	19 036 8 338 5 187	162 083 77 640 31 709	2 970 965 414	4 561 2 121 5 340	2 710 1 296 3 37 9	1 020 422 1 361	449 275 429	1 851 825 1 961	9
Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	27 008	11 900 3 545	4 178 1 318	2 725 757	15 108 4 670	84 20	2 972 1 028	2 007 671	887 329	227 79	965 357	=
Subfamilies With own children under 18 years	11 886 9 008	3 667 2 797	1 247 956	818 611	8 219 6 211	232 159	1 054	463 442	164 160	64 64	591 569	-
With own children under 18 years	5 400 2 522	1 667 797	538 247	410 203	3 733 1 725	135 62	139 96	70 49	13 9	64 3 3	69 47	=
Mother-child subfamilies Persons under 18 years	5 533 536 929	1 715 156 897	611 48 982	357 42 059	3 818 380 032	58 6 595	850 19 870	388 11 662	151 4 765	1 502	462 8 208	- 11
Percent living with two porents	83.5	79.9	77.4	83.2	85.1	88.9	46.5	45.4	42.5	57.9	48.1	100.0
MARITAL HISTORY Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	734 023	244 224	76 710	67 323	489 799	9 713	16 310	10 366	4 061	1 651	5 944	17
Never widowed or divarced Known to have been: Widowed	569 652 24 132	180 897 8 668	55 040 2 787	51 098 2 158	388 755 15 464	8 252 228	10 989 1 354	6 815 826	2 607 260	1 097 129	4 174 528	17
Divorced Widowed and divorced	142 901 2 662	55 857 1 198	19 410 527	14 301 234	87 044 1 464	1 247	4 160 193	2 868 143	1 249 55	444 19	1 292 50	-
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families Househalder: Employed or in Armed Forces Unemployed	513 837 344 476 23 583	180 359 126 015 5 814	59 288 40 583 1 766	46 582 34 450 1 635	333 478 218 461 17 769	8 590 6 263	15 236 7 820 835	9 250 5 261 501	3 598 2 075 232	1 266 893 42	5 986 2 559 334	9
Not in lobar force	145 778	48 530	16 939	10 497	97 248	181 2 146	6 581	3 488	1 291	331	3 093	-
Married-couple families Husband employed or in Armed Forces Wife employed or in Armed Forces	315 684	150 395 111 927 51 889	48 501 35 506 16 387	40 216 31 170 14 671	291 756 203 757 73 482	7 723 5 855 2 183	9 123 5 312 3 019	5 395 3 474 2 217	2 044 1 349 935	784 625 440	3 728 1 838 802	9 9 9
Wife unemployed	7 469 1	2 274 57 764	632 18 487	613	5 195 125 080	91 3 581	151 2 142	97 1 160	26	11	54 982	-
Husband unemployed Wife employed or in Armed Forces	21 048 6 415	4 810 2 081	1 437 711	1 427 623	16 238 4 334	177 61	484 243	273 164	388 96 72	37 27	211 79 35	-
Wife unemployed Wife not in labor force Husband not in labor force	13 454	243 2 486 33 658	53 673 11 558	80 724 7 619	936 10 968 71 761	13 103 1' 691	73 168 3 327	38 71 1 648	15 599	7 3 122	97 1 679	-
Wife employed or in Armed Forces Wife unemployed	17 149 1 021	6 385 293	2 099	1 478 107	10 764 728	276	562 32	373 26	120 8	26 6	189 6	_
Wife not in lobor force Female householder, no husband present	87 249	26 980 24 971	9 420 9 117	6 034 5 187	60 269 31 709	1 415 414	2 733 5 340	1 249 3 379	471 1 361	90 429	1 484 1 961	-
Employed or in Armed Forces	22 744 2 014	12 001 899	4 338 332	2 775 150	10 743 1 115	162 13	2 108 348	1 490 249	603 132	229 7	618 99	-
Not in labor force	31 922	12 071	4 447	2 262	19 851	239	2 884	1 640	626	193	1 244	-
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS Persons in group quarters	30 884	. 19 267	5 470	1 479	11 617	_	3 457	1 802	712	418	1 655	_
Inmote of mental hospitalInmate of home for the aged	1 295 6 080	1 164 3 130	545 1 360	290	131 2 950	=	148 275	102 75	68 31	8	46 200	-
Inmate of other institution In military quarters In college dormitory	5 472 16 005	2 020 11 709	260 - 2 656	776 - 243	3 452 4 296	-	1 219 - 1 263	308 - 998	61 - 264	136 - 267	911 _ 265	=
Other, in group quarters	2 032	1 244	649	170	788		552	319	264 288	7	233	

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.

		An	Eskimo, and Al	eut				Asian and Paci	fic Islander			
The State			Urban		Rural				Urban		Rural	
Urban and Rural			Inside urbo	nized areas					Inside urbani	zed areas		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years. Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women ever morried Children ever born Per 1,000 women	239 138 577 121 121 1 000	61 34 557 25 30 1 200	15 9 600 5 5 1 000	19 5 263 10 5 500	178 104 584 96 91 948		440 113 257 107 95 888	243 20 82 37 20 541	100 5 50 5 5 1 000	29 5 172 10 5 500	197 93 472 70 75 1 071	
Women 25 to 34 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women ever niorned Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years	193 425 2 202 189 419 2 217	78 191 2 449 78 191 2 449	20 41 2 050 20 41 2 050	8 - 8 - 7	115 234 2 035 111 228 2 054	 	784 1 195 1 524 739 1 195 1 617	477 698 1 463 438 698 1 594	139 172 1 237 117 172 1 470	114 163 1 430 108 163 1 509	307 497 1 619 301 497 1 651	
Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women ever married Children ever born Per 1,000 women	536 3 309 162 536 3 309	89 2 171 41 89 2 171	40 2 105 19 40 2 105	28 4 000 - 7 28 4 000	447 3 694 121 447 3 694		1 007 2 018 471 1 007 2 138	558 2 098 248 558 2 250	227 2 441 93 227 2 441	128 2 000 58 128 2 207	233 449 1 927 223 449 2 013	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons In households	2 357 2 255 489 140 136 102 526 618 154 90 2.77 3.34	795 739 165 56 60 29 158 173 74 24 2.45 2.97	200 200 51 35 22 12 31 14 25 10 2.37 2.91	195 160 40 2 7 11 55 40 - 5 5 2.53 2.86	1 562 1 516 324 84 76 73 368 445 80 66 2.95 3.55	5 	5 902 5 729 1 060 142 249 269 1 454 1 968 360 227 2.96 3.68	3 782 3 650 776 77 193 168 811 1 197 248 180 2.91 3.58	1 178 1 150 268 19 41 56 238 407 83 38 3.09 3.75	869 869 176 37 20 56 209 304 53 14 2.89 3.56	2 120 2 079 284 65 56 101 643 771 112 47 3.08 3.90	5
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Martied-coople families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Famale householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Subfamilies	629 329 181 470 253 147 118 68 34	221 87 51 149 63 33 49 18 18	86 24 15 58 20 11 28 4 4	42 13 - 40 13 - 2	408 242 130 321 190 114 69 50 16	-	1 202 890 510 1 048 806 493 115 77 15	853 608 372 780 578 364 27 8	287 204 134 274 201 131 13 3 3	213 149 97 183 133 133 92 30 16	349 282 138 268 228 129 59 50 7	-
With own children under 18 years Martied-couple subframilles With own children under 18 years Mether-child subframilles Persons under 18 years Person fiving with two parents	13 - 13 606 61.2	6 - 6 191 51.8	6 - 6 21	- - - - 28 100.0	7 - 7 415 65.5	- - - ::::	36 31 6 30 1 963 89.3	15 24 6 9 1 204 92.9	6 11 6 - 401 96.3	312 89.7	21 7 - 21 759 83.7	:::
MARITAL HISTORY Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years Never widowed or divorced Known to have been: Widowed Divarced Widowed and divorced	1 039 710 43 292 6	338 222 13 103	89 52 5 32	92 65 8 19	701 488 30 189 6		2 615 2 363 69 190 7	3 638 1 510 47 88 7	536 488 21 27	416 360 8 48	977 853 22 102	:::
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS Families Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces Unemployed Not in labor force	629 405 37 187	221 146 2 73	86 54 - 32	42 22 2 18	408 259 35 114	- - -	1 202 1 020 35 147	853 752 8 93	287 259 8 20	213 200 - 13	349 268 27 54	-
Married-couple families Husband employed or in Armed Forces Wife employed or in Armed Forces Wife unemployed Wife not in labor force Husband unemployed Wife employed or in Armed Forces Wife employed or in Armed Forces Wife not in labor force Husband not in labor force Wife unemployed Wife not in labor force Wife unemployed Wife employed or in Armed Forces Wife unemployed Wife not in labor force	470 308 121 5 182 33 8 2 23 129 22 5	149 88 45 2 41 2: - - 59 13 5	58 33 26 2 5 - - - 25 7 7	40 20 20 20 2 2 18 - 5 13	321 220 76 3 141 31 6 2 23 70 9	-	1 048 937 353 38 546 24 6 7 11 87 12	780 702 266 23 413 5 - - 5 73 12 - 61	274 249 83 20 146 5 - - 5 20 6 - 14	183 176 58 - 118 - - - - 7	268 235 87 15 133 19 6 7 6 14 —	
Female householder, no husband present Employed or in Armed Forces Unemployed	318 63 6 49	49 28 21	28 14 - 14	2 2 - -	69 35 6 28	-	315 70 11 34	56 41 3 12	13 10 3 -	30 24 - 6	59 29 8 22	-
Persons in group quarters Inmate of mental hospital Inmate of home for the aged Inmate of other institution In military quarters In college dormitory Other, in group quarters	102 - - 63 - 29 10	56 	-	35 - - 29 - 6	46 - 23 - 13 10		173 - - 22 - 135 16	132 - - - 116 16	28 - - - - 28	- - - - -	41 - - 22 - 19	

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

	White								Black	(
The State			Urban		Rura	t			Urban		Rural	
Urban and Rural			Inside urbani	zed areas					Inside urban	zed areas		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH Total persons	1 874 618 1 857 836	661 154	218 170 214 222	161 478 159 822	1 213 464 1 206 210	28 678 28 562	65 041	38 747 38 210	15 520	5 252	26 294 26 075	42
Notive Born in State of residence Born in different State Northeast North Central South West Born obroad, at sea, etc. Foreign born	1 494 291 359 003 77 228 111 269 154 759 15 747 4 542 16 782	651 626 503 936 145 872 38 986 49 070 51 923 5 893 1 818 9 528	164 391 49 215 12 984 21 215 13 329 1 687 616 3 948	139 622 128 050 31 382 7 157 11 765 11 052 1 408 390 1 656	990 355 213 131 38 242 62 199 102 836 9 854 2 724 7 254	24 558 3 927 716 942 2 104 165 77 116	64 285 46 088 18 037 2 568 2 065 13 132 272 160 756	27 535 10 585 1 611 1 481 7 318 175 90 537	15 366 11 197 4 153 511 916 2 636 90 16 154	5 206 3 853 1 353 248 183 897 25 - 46	20 075 18 553 7 452 957 584 5 814 97 70 219	42 42 - - - - - - -
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over Same house Different house in United States Same county Different county Same State In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975 Different State In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975 Northeast North Centrol South West Abroad In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975 Northeast North Centrol South Mest Abroad In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975	1 739 112 1 059 799 673 536 408 150 265 386 115 491 537 10 904 149 895 4 912 10 980 28 566 44 061 68 311 8 957 5 777 1 229 327	622 325 370 840 147 380 101 460 43 408 178 5 854 58 052 1 804 6 524 14 654 14 654 16 594 23 631 3 173 2 685 534	206 521 124 537 81 068 50 385 30 683 12 967 5 2 011 17 716 2 437 3 301 6 707 6 687 916 175 118	92 401 92 401 57 725 37 067 20 658 8 813 60 1 250 11 845 406 1 393 2 789 3 964 4 373 719 595 133	1 116 787 688 999 424 696 260 770 163 926 72 083 359 5 050 91 843 3 108 4 456 13 912 27 467 44 680 5 784 3 092 695 106	28 038 23 472 4 531 2 613 1 918 963 48 955 233 67 136 169 604 446 335	57 875 37 185 19 992 13 101 6 891 2 719 13 342 4 172 108 288 1 146 1 128 1 869 698 76 128	34 863 21 098 13 325 9 038 4 287 1 792 13 232 2 495 74 199 620 647 1 216 440 77	13 789 8 234 5 414 3 813 1 601 775 13 85 826 24 72 152 278 396	4 311 2 626 1 655 953 702 243 42 459 - 60 77 95 287 - 30	23 012 16 087 6 667 4 063 2 004 927 	75 75 75
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975	213 012 533 5 355 33 172 1 426 31 746 117 937 453 1 722 17 657	86 068 175 2 228 22 217 598 21 619 48 217 148 712 11 510 470 11 040	26 188 66 389 5 411 182 5 229 14 849 54 223 2 401 137 2 264	16 847 46 626 1 428 261 1 167 9 349 31 145 776 212 564	126 944 358 3 127 10 955 828 10 127 69 720 305 1 010 6 147 620 5 527	1 443 	5 829 23 886 1 531 87 1 444 3 538 23 384 910 75 835	3 680 10 246 1 198 33 1 165 2 106 10 37 710 21 689	1 397 10 49 308 11 297 721 10 24 128 11	660 - 96 276 - 276 421 - 13 195 - 195	2 149 13 640 333 54 279 1 432 13 347 200 54	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in orea of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of thase reporting place of wark Place of work not reported	649 591 603 756 564 307 39 449 6.5 45 835		•••		•••		17 141 15 335 14 606 729 4.8 1 806					
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over Private vehiclae Drive alone: Cor	647 333 579 336 316 770 102 843 118 376 41 347 10 648 8 985 202 481 980 415 701 39 396 5 816	263 212 227 361 144 335 25 978 48 640 8 408 7 174 6 160 104 741 277 293 22 488 2 074 3 545	88 240 75 447 50 832 6 586 15 957 2 072 3 469 3 163 6 9 291 110 74 7 329 608 1 203	61 855 61 855 38 247 7 727 13 473 2 408 1 675 1 605 70 51 65 3 111 687	384 121 351 975 172 435 76 865 69 736 32 939 3 474 2 825 33 377 239 138 408 16 908 3 742 7 476	8 79 8 728 3 620 2 550 1 688 870 109 83 - 26 - 4 - 862 160 2 016	18 324 14 277 8 655 964 4 184 4 774 1 692 1 489 12 13 178 26 7 1 904 225 193	9 158 5 787 408 2 745 218 1 471 1 283 163 163 163 163 103 151	5 262 3 553 2 269 135 1 081 68 921 880 - - 41 11 5 658 35	2 157 1 715 1 043 96 517 59 257 240 - - 17 - 153 9	5 875 5 119 2 868 5556 1 439 256 221 206 - 15 2 367 122 42	24 17 8 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles. Drive alone	579 336 419 613 109 782 32 717 10 895 6 329	227 361 170 313 41 663 10 198 3 483 1 704	75 447 57 418 14 135 2 524 942 428 1.15	61 855 45 974 11 552 2 854 976 499	351 975 249 300 68 119 22 519 7 412 4 625 1.20	8 728 6 170 1 448 695 259 156	14 277 9 619 3 252 890 343 173	9 158 6 195 2 129 541 186 107	3 553 2 404 835 191 66 57	1 715 1 139 404 147 13 12 1.23	5 119 3 424 1 123 349 157 66	17 8 9 - - - 1.36
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	638 150 114 041 215 872 120 022 103 807 84 408 22.4 61.2	260 841 60 488 110 215 45 978 27 756 16 404 17.3 61.2	87 787 17 901 43 868 15 226 6 630 4 162 16.1 62.1	66 786 11 773 24 007 16 324 10 265 4 417 19.4 58.7	377 309 53 553 105 657 74 044 76 051 68 004 25.9 61.2	10 344 1 503 2 570 1 664 2 381 2 226 27.9 61.7	16 975 2 735 6 795 3 028 2 398 2 019 21.4 61.2	11 814 2 059 5 060 2 132 1 496 1 067 19.6 61.1	5 076 604 2 363 1 032 701 376 19.6 60.9	1 940 418 653 395 230 244 20.6 58.6	5 161 676 1 735 896 902 952 25.7 61.3	35

Table 75: Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.

		Ап	nerican Indian, Es	skimo, and Ale	eut				Asian and Paci	fic Islander		
The State			Urban		Rural				Urban		Rural	
Urban and Rural			Inside urbani	ized areas					Inside urban	ized areas		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Tatal	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	2 357 2 297	795 767	200 200	1 95 182	1 562 1 530		5 902 2 228	3 782 1 362	1 178 521	869 372	2 120 866	5
Born in State of residence Born in different State	1 560 730	467 293	126 72	103 79	1 093 437		1 215	687 657	248 265	195	528 319	
NortheastNorth Central	71 225	26 93	9 32	7 20	45 132	•••	333 297	241 226	90 106	106 28	92 71	:
South West Born abroad, at sea, etc,	372 62 7	139 35 7	16 15 2	45 7	233 27		247 99 37	143 47 18	50 19 8	31 4 8	104 52 19	:::
Foreign barn	60	28		13	32	:::	3 674	2 420	657	497	1 254	:::
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over	2 426	910	198	248	1 516		4 948	3 011	937	728	1 937	
Same house Different house in United States	1 073 1 353	438 472	147 51	85 163	635 881	:::	1 647	996 1 157	272 477	339 320	651 837	
Some county Different county	710 643	230 242	29 22	63 100	480 401		740 1 254	438 719	213 264	153 167	302 535	
Some State In Armed Forces in 1975	269 - 45	115	_	30	154		193	106	22	=	87	:::
Attending college in 1975 Different State In Armed Forces in 1975	374 18	10 127 —	22	70 -	35 247 18		50 1 061 —	36 613	242	167	14 448	:::
Attending college in 1975 Northeast	4 96	_ 26	- 7	-	4 70	:::	171 409	120 302	60 149	20 114	51 107	:::
North Central	207	15 73	15 -	70	36 134		222 357	78 206	53 40	12 37	144 151	
West Abroad In Armed Forces in 1975	20	13	=	-	7 - -	:::	1 307	27 858	188	69	· 46 449	:::
Attending college in 1975	-	-	5	-	Ξ	:::	238	183	57	-	55	:::
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	480	165	22	59	315		1 033	621	214	157	412	
Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980	42 61	35 34	15	16	7 27		189	166	- 54	=	23	
Living with at least one parent Not living with any parent	61	34	15	-	27		189	166	_ .54		23	:::
Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980	292	87	22	43 - -	205 - 7	:::	844	515 -	192	157	329	:::
Attending college in 1980 Living with at least one parent	40	34	15	-	6		102	88	42	=	14	
Not living with any parent	40	34	15	-	6	:::	102	88	42	-	14	:::
PLACE OF WORK Workers 16 years and over	835						1 738					
Place of work reparted Worked in area of residence	757 728	•••					1 568 1 475		•••		•••	
Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reparting place of work	29 3.8						93 5.9			:::		:::
Place of work not reparted	78	•••	•••	•••	•••		170	•••	•••		•••	•••
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK Workers 16 years and over	804	314	106	77	490		1 950	1 382	427	309	568	
Private vehicle	659 367	206 145	56 50	63 41	453 222	:::	1 618 1 244	1 135 910	365 271	295 251	4B3 334	:::
Truck ar van Carpool: Car	108 100	22 33	6	11	86 67		36 327	12 202	94	7 26	24 125	:::
Truck or van Public transportation Bus or streetcor	84 21 21	6 21 21	15 15	6	78 - -		11 32 30	11 15 15	5 5	11 10 10	17 15	:::
Subway or elevated train Railroad	-	- -	-	6 - -	=	:::	-	-	-	-	-	:::
TaxicabBicycle	= 1	-	-	=	_		2	-	_	-	2	•••
Motorcycle	6	83	33	- 6	6 23		244	186	55	-	_ 	
Other mean's Worked at home	10	2 2	2 -	$\frac{3}{2}$	8	:::	49	42	2 -	4	7 3	
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles_ Drive alone	659 475	206 167	56 50	63 52	453 308		1 618 1 280	1 1 35 922	365 271	295 258	483 358	
In 2-person carpool In 3-person carpool	148 20	34	6 -	11	114 20		229 37	123 25	62 -	18 5	106 12	
In 5-or-more-person carpool	14 2	5	Ξ	-	9	:::	51 21	44 21	32	14	7 -	:::
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.11	1.06	1.10	1.21		1.14	1.13	1.1B	1.09	1.16	• • •
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over who did not work at												
Less than 10 minutes	819 179	391 124	108 13	97 28	428 55		1 734 406	1 157 245	401 72	286 63	577 161	:::
10 to 19 minutes 20 to 29 minutes	367 90	177 12	76 -	63	190 78		911 218	672 143	282 33	108 47	239 75	:::
30 to 44 minutes 45 or more minutes minutes minutes	94 89 19.7	37 41 17.7	19 21.7	11.3	57 48 21.6		160 39 14.9	85 12 14.0	14 - 13.0	56 12 18.8	75 27 16.8	
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	63.8	63.1	68.2	11.3	64.4		78.5	99.0	-	99.0	69 4	

			White					Bloc	lk		
The State			Urban		Rurol			Urban		Rura	1
Urban and Rural			Inside urbanized area	s				Inside urbon	ized areas		
	The State	Total	Central cities Urban f	inge 1	otol For	n The State	Total	Centrol cities	Urbon fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school	469 004 8 894	162 786 4 389	1 627 1		505 5	9 756	12 400 488	4 913 232	1 681 101	7 892 268	5 -
Public Church-reloted	3 780 2 756	1 370 1 751	521 724	565 1		5 118	340 102	159 44 29	76 .8	235 16	
Other private Kindergarten	2 358 27 629	1 268 7 669		148 19		5 1 082	716	331	17 88	17 366	-
Public Church-related Other private	26 057 1 318 254	6 862 670 137	1 883 1 264 22	153	548	5 988 - 70 - 24	644	292 34 5	74 14	344 3 19	=
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	247 231 238 029	70 758	22 320 18	674 176	473 3 00	9 001	5 190 5 004	2 055 1 950	564 545	3 811	5 5
Public Church-reloted Other private	8 432 770	65 639 4 751 368	2 253 1 150	403 3	590 2 96 581 4 402		141	82 23	19	3 706 62 43	-
High school (1 to 4 years) Public	114 085 110 108	37 397 35 082	11 955 10	100 76 700 75	588 2 34	2 5 260	2 976 2 869	1 313	357 347	2 284 2 182	-
Church-relotedOther private	3 317 660	1 985 330	1 233 207	342 1 58	332 3 330	6 89 - 120	51 56	41 42	10	38 64	-
College Public	71 165 62 493	42 573 36 322		329 28 753 26			3 030 2 691	982 887	571 504	1 163 1 018	=
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school _ 3 and 4 years old	469 004 7 702	162 786 3 619		963 4	083 4	8 740	12 400 486	4 913 250	1 681 97	7 892 254	5
5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years ald	45 349 208 565	12 890 60 134	18 887 16		131 2 61	7 658	967 4 483	396 1 788	150 455	610 3 175	5
14 and 15 years old 16 and 17 years old	62 934 55 698	19 022 18 572	5 840 5	032 43 054 37	126 1 15	4 2 594	1 325 1 397	603 573	141 169	895 1 197	-
18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old	31 471 18 592 11 867	16 062 11 999 6 965	3 123 I		409 49 593 14 202 8	7 1 070	1 242 757 650	394 295 225	224 128 117	724 313 299	-
22 to 24 years old 25 to 34 years old 35 years old and over	16 691 10 135	8 418 5 105	3 041 1	902 8	273 11 230 19	9 873	631 462	215 174	117	242 183	=
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old 5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	13.9 81.2 99.0	23.3 85.2 99.1	86.0	5.2	0.2 9. 9.8 75. 8.9 99.	9 87.4	40.5 87.8 99.0	47.4 94.7 99.8	38.0 94.3 100.0	27.9 86.8 98.9	100.0
14 and 15 years ald	97.5 83.7	98.2 86.7	98.1	8.4	7.1 100. 2.3 97.	97.7	96.9 89.6	100.0 88.3	94.0 91.8	98.9 93.5	=
18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old	47.4 27.5	60.9 43.2	57.4	7.4	8.4 52. 6.6 20.	3 62.5	63.8 45.7	51.2 42.8	83.6 43.4	60.5 31.6	
22 ta 24 years old 25 to 34 years old	12.2 5.7	19.1 8.6		1.5 7.3	8.0 10. 4.2 4.	0 23.6	26.2 11.2	22.3 9.7	27.0 12.7	19.3 7.0	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							40				
Persons 16 to 19 years old	133 002 55	47 782 20	6	790 85	35	- 8	3 508	1 419	452	2 477	=
Civilion, enrolled in school Employed Unemployed	87 155 19 521 2 970	34 634 9 779 1 294	3 027 2		521 1 64 742 36 576 4	1 614	2 633 409 165	961 148	393 102 22	1 921 205 55	-
Not in lobar forceCivilian, not enralled in school	64 664 45 792	23 561 13 128	6 819 4	724 41 300 32	103 1 23	9 3 720	2 059 869	55 758 452	269 59	1 661 554	=
High school groduate Employed	22 260 13 691	7 105 4 883	2 235 1	886 15		0 747	401 144	203 71	44 12	346 117	-
Unemployed Not in lobor force	2 993 5 576	836 1 386	325	355 4	157 5 190 7	2 134 0 352	81 176	41 91	21 11	53 176	Ξ
Not high schoal graduate Emplayed Unemployed	23 532 5 787 3 549	6 023 1 871	626		716 4	6 148	468 128 19	249 61 7	15 8	208 20 24	Ξ
Not in labor force	14 196	963 3 189	290 1 033	260 2 720 11	586 1 007 4		321	181	4 3	164	Ξ
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male, 25 years old and over	520 166	183 918	61 770 46	431 336	248 10 18	2 15 168	9 091	3 545	1 215	6 077	23
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	27 229 57 117	5 628 13 660	1 990 1	045 21 094 43	501 41	1 562	768 805	281 320	37 60	794 982	Ξ
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	67 476 77 070	17 107 23 832	5 637 3 7 778 5	913 50 890 53	369 2 21 238 1 19	1 1 124	452 1 644	131 621	75 197	672 1 208	14 - 9
4 years College: 1 to 3 years	174 908 53 164	63 052 25 635	8 834 7	210 111 180 27	529 94	5 1 907	2 923 1 443	1 293 564	372 240	1 570 464 219	_
4 years 5 or more years Percent high school graduates	31 169 32 033 56.0	17 360 17 644 67.3	6 369 3	368 13 731 14 '0.0 4		707	517 539 59.6	148 187 61.8	135 99 69.6	168 39.8	39.1
Female, 25 years old and over	585 929	229 649	79 878 53	795 356	280 9 39	3 20 182	11 909	4 741	1 538	8 273	8
Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years	21 781 57 702 79 032	6 590 17 000 25 262	5 781 3	203 15 738 40 123 53	702 64	2 131	1 053 941	246 424 374	43 121 123	621 1 078 937	=
High school: 1 to 3 years	98 894 221 140	34 655 88 951	12 222 8	072 64 956 132	239 1 59	0 4 357	2 398 4 178	923 1 718	267	1 959 2 521	=
College: 1 to 3 years	56 565 29 017	29 787 15 829	10 252 7	205 26 201 13	778 91	2 2 089	1 444 639	572 219	526 193 141	645 297	8
5 or more years Percent high school groduates	21 798 56.1	11 575 63.6		297 10 6.3 5	223 33 1.2 56.		648 58.0	265 58.5	124 64.0	215 44.5	100.0
Persons 25 years old and aver Percent: Less than 5 years af elementary school	1 106 095 4.4	413 567 3.0	141 648 100 3.1		5.3 3.	7.9	21 000 6.6	8 286 6.4	2 753 2.9	14 350 9.9	31
High school graduates 4 or more years af callege	56.0 10.3	65.2 15.1	65.2 15.9	8.0 3.6	0.5 54. 7.5 9.	52.1 3 9.2	58.7 11.2	59.9 9.9	66.5 18.1	42.5 6.3	54.8
Median years of school campleted Persons 18 to 24 years old	12.2 231 594	12.4 90 690		2.4 193 140	2.0 12. 204 2 50		12.3 6 085	12.3	12.5 997	10.8 3 736	12.2
Percent: High school graduotes 4 or more yeors af callege	72.7 5.0	81.3 7.5		9.0	7.2 77. 3.4 5.	6 73.6	75.0 5.6	71.9 6.2	82.5 7.8	71.3 2.5	Ξ
Male, 18 to 24 years old Percent: High school groduotes	114 452 70.3	44 189 79.2		244 70	2 63 1 39 4.7 75.		2 961 71.4	1 07 6 67.9	445 81.8	1 932 65.4	-
4 or more years of college Female, 18 to 24 years old	5.1 117 142	8.3 46 501	8.6		3.1 6.	9 4.6	5.0 3 124	4.7 1 393	9.2 552	3.9 1 804	-
Percent: High school graduates 4 or mare years of college	75.1 4.9	83.2 6.8			9.7 80. 3.6 4.	8 78.1	78.5 6.2	75.0 7.3	83.2 6.7	77.5 0.9	_

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

		Ап	erican Indian, E	skimo, and Ale	eut				Asian and Pacific	Islander		
The State			Urban		Rural				Urban		Rural	
Urban and Rural			Inside urban	ized areas					Inside urbaniza	ed areas		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	The State	Total	Central cities U	rban fringe	Tatal	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school Public	533 9 9	178 5 5	21 5 5	48 - -	355 4 4	:::	2 294 101 33	1 546 80 18	448 30	265 6	748 21 15	
Church-related	=	-	=	-	<u>-</u>	:::	33 35	27 35	21 9	6	6	:::
Kindergarten Public Church-related	26 26	4	Ξ	-	22 22	:::	136 101 29	86 61 19	17 5 6	30 17 13	50 40 10	:::
Other private	- 310	-	_	-	_		6	6	6	-	-	:::
PublicChurch-related	312 312	92 92	=	20 20 -	220 220		870 681 168	481 334 126	160 112 41	137 96 41	389 347 42	:::
Other private High school (1 to 4 years)	71	10	- 2	- 8	61	:::	21 340	21 189	7 86	- 45	151	:::
Public Church-related Other private	71 - -	10	2 - -	8 -	61		282 54 4	131 54 4	44 42 -	41 - 4	151	
CollegePublic	115 85	67 37	14	20 14	48 48		847 717	710 604	155 100	47 40	137 113	
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school _ 3 and 4 years aid	533	178 5	21 5	48 -	355 4		2 294 101	1 546 80	448 30	265 6	748 21	
5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	42 276	7 74	=	12	35 202		236 747	157 404	61 110	50 117	79 343	:::
14 and 15 years old 16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old	57 19 55	15 10 28	- 2 6	8 8 6	42 9 27	:::	158 167 170	108 89 103	49 47 25	20 25 6	50 78 67	:::
20 and 21 years old	10 21	17	- 8	- ,-	10 .4	:::	122 129	116 92	31 12	- 2	6 37	
25 to 34 years old 35 years old and over	36 8	19	Ξ	14	17 5	:::	327 137	288 109	47 36	23 16	39 28	:::
Percent enrolled in school — 3 and 4 years old 5 and 6 years old	14.3 67.7	25.0 58.3	38.5	-	9.3 70.0		39.5 86.4	46.5 85.3	58.8 100.0	14.3 96.2	25.0 88.8	
7 to 13 years old 14 and 15 years old	98.2 100.0	100.0 100.0	Ξ	100.0 100.0	97.6 100.0	:::	98.9 100.0	98.8 100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0	100.0	99.1 100.0	:::
16 and 17 years old 18 ond 19 years ald	48.7 63.2	43.5 100.0	25.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	56.3 45.8	:::	96.5 96.6	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	92.9 91.8	:::
20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old 25 to 34 years old	9.3 13.7 8.4	25.4 12.4	32.0	50.0	14.3 4.7 6.2		75.8 59.2 24.1	81.7 73.6 30.7	67.4 70.6 19.0	40.0 11.9	31.6 39.8 9.3	:::
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS	•							••••	,,,,,	,		
Persons 16 to 19 years old	126	51	14	14	75	:::	349	192	72	31	157	
Civilian, enrolled in school Employed Unemployed	74 22 8	38 20 -	8 - -	14 14	36 2 8	•••	337 52 9	192 38	72 8 -	31 13 -	145 14 9	
Not in labor force Civilian, not enrolled in school	44 52	18 13	8	-	26 39		276 12	154 -	64	18	122 12	
High school graduate Employed Unemployed	26 20 -	6	6	-	20 14		2	-	-	-	4 2 -	:::
Not in labor force Not high school graduate	6 26	7	Ξ	-	6 19		2 8	-	Ξ	-	2 8	:::
Emplayed	6 7 13	7	-	-	6 - 13		5 - 3	-	-	=]	5 3	:::
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	,,										· ·	
Male, 25 years old and over Bernentary: 0 to 4 years	724 22	253	77	77 8	471 14		1 480 27	1 100 6	336	226	380 21	
5 ta 7 years	101 70 115	26 18 48	12 7 13	14 - 13	75 52 67		5 13 42	- 8 22	Ξ	8	5 5 20	:::
College: 1 to 3 years	230 64	58 24	13 7 -	34 -	172 40	:::	76 124	52 87	37 34	5 15	24 37	:::
4 years 5 or more years Percent high school graduates	31 91 57.5	12 59 60.5	12 26 58.4	- 8 54.5	19 32 55.8		215 978 94.1	165 760 96.7	29 236 100.0	32 166 96.5	50 218 86.6	:::
Female, 25 years old and over	6 80 45	219	71	55	461 39		1 904 109	1 108 67	353 29	315 17	796 42	
5 to 7 years 8 years	92 73	33 18	18	10	59 55		139 116	80 40	30 12	26 12	59 76	
High school: 1 to 3 years	193 186 54	71 61 17	26 15 6	7 24	122 125 37	:::	213 409 219	96 186 131	35 10 63	13 81 26	117 223 88	:::
4 years 5 or more years	27 10	13	_	8	14 10		256 443	174 334	67 107	59 81	88 82 109	
Percent high school graduates Persens 25 years old and over	40.7 1 404	41.6 472	29.6 148	58.2 132	40.3 932		69.7 3 384	74.5 2 208	70.0 689	78.4 541	63.1 1 176	
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.8 49.4	3.0 51.7	4.1 44.6	6.1 56.1	5.7 48.2		4.0 80.4	3.3 85.6	4.2 84.6	3.1 86.0	5.4 70.7	
4 or more years of college Median years of school completed	11.3 11.9	17.8 12.1	25.7 11.4	12.1 12.1	8.0 11.6	:::	55.9 16.4	64.9 17.0	63.7 17.0	62.5 16.7	39.0 13.0	:::
Percent: High school graduates	347 77.2	1 32 84.8	31 83.9	35 85.7	215 72.6	:::	555 87.7	370 99.2	88 96.6	16 100.0	185 64.9	:::
4 or more years of college	2.9 146	4.5 78	16	16	1.9 68	•••	15.3 284	17.6 215	6.8	_	10.8 _6 9	
Percent: High school graduates 4 or more years of college	82.2 5.5	100.0 7.7	100.0	100.0	61.8 2.9		88.7 13.0	100.0 15.3	100.0 13.0	-	53.6 5.8	:::
Percent: High school graduates	201 73.6	54 63.0	15 66.7	19 73.7	147 77.6	:	271 86.7	155 98.1	42 92.9	100.0	116 71.6	:::
4 or more years of college	1.0		-	-	1.4	••••	17.7	20.6	-	-	13.8	• • • •

The Starte The				White						Blac		,	
The State	The Cause			Urban		Ruro	1			Urban		Rural	
The State of					ad areas						izod asana		
ABON FORCE STATUS 100 201	Olban ana Kolai												
Frame 1 page 12 page		The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Centrol cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Seber Incre	LABOR FORCE STATUS					0.70%							
Proposed planes by wars about							23 268 12 689	48 011 21 633			3 934 2 393	19 366 7 082	
Geffen fine from:	Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.9	55.0	54.7	59.5	50.1	54.5	45.1	50.8	54.0			
Section Sect	Civilian lobor force	727 883	288 564	96 141	74 304	439 319	12 675	21 584	14 517	6 143			
bels histor force	Unemployed	60 671	18 367	5 633	4 893	42 304	638	2 654	1 634	725	168	1 020	-
French, 1 Septem and over	Not in labor force	675 227	236 729	79 727	50 671	438 498		26 378	14 094	5 244	1 541	12 284	7
their force: 25 13 10 10 10 10 10 10							11 020						
Amende fester	Lobor force	267 833	120 492	41 039	30 029	147 341	3 874	10 354	7 220	3 108	1 215	3 134	100.0
Personal crisis where 1.00	Armed Forces	141	33	13	12	108	_	5	5	5	_	-	_
Mathe 16 Per 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 1	Employed	248 728	113 809	39 071	28 345	134 919	3 619	9 302	6 560	2 789	1 158	2 742	8
Interest sinstitution	Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	5.5	4.8	5.6	8.4	6.6	10.1	9.1	10.1	4.7	12.5	=
Employed			3 182		280	3 099	/ 146						_
Section Sect	Male, 16 to 19 years												-
Mes. 30 As 2 years	Unemplayed	6 246	1 951	573	523	4 295	- 62	225	161	51	35	64	-
Discription 10 288 3 334 1 081 836 7 784 5 34 6 6 777 141 16 199 148 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	Male, 20 to 24 years	81 384	31 461	9 396	6 898	49 923	895	3 196	1 929	726	307	1 267	-
Mailey 25 pt 54 perms	Unemployed	10 428	3 134	1 081	836	7 294	53	496	297	141	16	199	-
The proposed	Male, 25 to 54 years	338 165	113 703	36 713	30 845	224 462	5 241	8 506	5 527	2 210	870	2 979	16
Meles, 55 year oad over	EmployedUnemployed	21 962	5 537	1 686	1 506	16 425	151	749	471	205	56	278	16
Employed						25 442 53 944					128 1 79		_
The finisher force	Employed		22 996										-
Employed	Not in labor force	35 936	10 633	3 443	2 466	25 303	564	1 261	561	201	42	700	-
Nor in blor force	Employed.	11 217	5 602	2 147	949	5 615	869	436				119	-
Employed	Not in labor force								1 820	655	133		7
Discription 3													_
Female, 24 194	Unemployed	3 266	1 142	326	253	2 124	56	172	104	52	12	68	-
Unimployed	Female, 20 to 24 years	83 749	32 867	10 567	7 162	50 882	671	3 480	2 208	973	422	1 272	-
Femoles 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	Unemployed	4 386	1 601	532	342	2 785	59	350	189	108	14	161	=
Unemployed	Female, 25 to 54 years	349 797	123 600	40 461	32 781	226 197	5 280	10 754	6 506	2 656	983	4 248	
Femoles 102 260 34 550 54 541 550 541 54	Unemployed	9 691	3 150	871	815	6 541	107	483	327	154	30	156	8
Uhemployed											193		=
Not in labor force	EmployedUnemployed									323	90 1	374 7	_
Employed		71 794											_
Not in labor force	Employed	7 565	4 509	1 608	798	3 056	165			108	36	74	_
Femole, 16 years and over	Not in labor force	125 931		21 813				5 468	3 147	1 195	326	2 321	-
With own children under 6 years				4									
With own children 6 to 17 years only	With own children under 6 years	121 139	34 976	10 444	9 582	86 163	1 042	3 650	2 224	848	415	1 426	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only 122 409 37 956 11 744 10 665 84 453 2 020 2 436 1 405 592 164 1 031 — CLASS OF WORKER Employed persons 16 years and over 667 212 270 197 90 508 69 411 397 015 12 037 18 930 12 883 5 418 2 225 6 047 24 Private wage and solary workers 499 644 203 848 69 188 55 047 295 796 5 990 12 783 8 563 3 706 1 461 4 220 9 Employees of own corporation 10 807 5 420 1 944 1 196 5 387 167 52 29 — 14 23 — Federal government workers 21 998 8 414 2 786 1 889 13 584 543 1 131 709 258 85 422 — Solf egovernment workers 21 998 8 141 2 786 1 889 13 584 543 1 131 709 268 440 688	With own children 6 to 17 years only	143 018	46 886	14 854	12 706	96 132	2 123	4 601	2 833	1 180	332	1 768	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only 122 409 37 956 11 744 10 665 84 453 2 020 2 436 1 405 592 164 1 031 — CLASS OF WORKER Employed persons 16 years and over 667 212 270 197 90 508 69 411 397 015 12 037 18 930 12 883 5 418 2 225 6 047 24 Private wage and solary workers 499 644 203 848 69 188 55 047 295 796 5 990 12 783 8 563 3 706 1 461 4 220 9 Employees of own corporation 10 807 5 420 1 944 1 196 5 387 167 52 29 — 14 23 — Federal government workers 21 998 8 414 2 786 1 889 13 584 543 1 131 709 258 85 422 — Solf egovernment workers 21 998 8 141 2 786 1 889 13 584 543 1 131 709 268 440 688													-
With own children 6 to 17 years only 122 409 37 956 11 744 10 665 84 453 2 020 2 436 1 405 592 164 1 031 — CLASS OF WORKER Employed persons 16 years and over 667 212 270 197 90 508 69 411 397 015 12 037 18 930 12 883 5 418 2 225 6 047 24 Private wage and solary workers 499 644 203 848 69 188 55 047 295 796 5 990 12 783 8 563 3 706 1 461 4 220 9 Employees of own corporation 10 807 5 420 1 944 1 196 5 387 167 52 29 — 14 23 — Federal government workers 21 998 8 414 2 786 1 889 13 584 543 1 131 709 258 85 422 — Solf egovernment workers 21 998 8 141 2 786 1 889 13 584 543 1 131 709 268 440 688	in labor force	160 299	64 014	20 063	17 718	96 285	2 652	3 960	2 851	1 151	509	1 109	8
CLASS OF WORKER	In labor force	31 730	11 203	3 435	3 156	20 527	362	1 162	832	305	220	330	
Employed persons 16 years and ever	With own children 6 to 17 years only				10 665 5 433	84 453 32 987							-
Private wage and solary workers	CLASS OF WORKER												
Employees of own corporation	Employed persons 16 years and over											6 047	
State government workers	Employees of own corporation	10 807	5 420	1 944	1 196	5 387	167	52	29	_	14	23	-
Self-employed workers	State davenment warkers	21 998 54 754	22 705	7 285	4 500	32 049	993	2 567	1 879	682	440	688	
Unpaid family workers	Self-employed workers	36 981	12 976	4 275	2 673	24 005	3 065	369				106	7
In agriculture	Unpaid family workers	4 390 3 544				4 003 2 387	390		14	6			7
Private wage and salory workers 168 874 80 534 28 619 20 994 88 340 1 744 5 793 4 097 1 845 726 1 696 - Employees of own corporation 2 195 1 178 451 248 1 017 11 32 14 - 7 18 - Federal government workers 10 051 3 688 1 193 815 6 363 262 593 359 109 47 234 - Stote government workers 29 379 12 662 4 086 2 612 16 717 427 1 467 1 106 440 226 361 8 Local government workers 29 165 12 511 3 830 2 939 16 654 612 1 275 883 336 145 392 - Self-employed workers 9 077 3 569 1 128 757 5 508 434 172 115 59 14 57	In agriculture	698		-	5	641		-			, , , , ,	0.740	
Federol government workers 10 051 3 688 1 193 815 6 363 262 593 359 109 47 234 Stote government workers 29 379 12 662 4 086 2 612 16 717 427 1 467 1 106 440 226 361 8 Local government workers 29 165 12 511 3 830 2 939 16 654 612 1 275 883 336 145 392 Self-employed workers 9 077 3 569 1 128 757 5 508 434 172 115 59 14 57 -	Private wage and salary workers	168 874	80 534	28 619	20 994	88 340	1 744	5 793	4 097		726	1 696	_
Local government workers 29 165 12 511 3 830 2 939 16 654 612 1 275 883 336 145 392 - Self-employed workers 9 077 3 569 1 128 757 5 508 434 172 115 59 14 57 -	Federal government workers	10 051	3 688	1 193	815	6 363	262	593	359		47	234	_
Self-employed workers 9 077 3 569 1 128 757 5 508 434 172 115 59 14 57 -	Local government workers	29 165	12 511	3 830	2 939	16 654	612	1 275	883	336	145	392	8
	Self-employed workers	9 077	3 569	1 128	757	5 508	434		115	59	14	57 2	_

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

		An	nerican Indian, E	skimo, and Ale	ut		-		Asian and Paci	fic Islander		
The State			Urban		Rural	··· ·· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			Urban		Rural	
Urban and Rural			Inside urban	ized greas				<u> </u>	Inside urbon	ized oreas		
	The State	Total	Central cities		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	-	Total	Farm
			Communication Co	Old II III III	10.0.				COMPAR CANCE	Gradin mings		14.77
LABOR FORCE STATUS Perzons 16 years and over	1 790	627	187	175	1 163		4 112	2 667	824	582	1 445	
Lobor force	948 53.0	353 56.3	114 61.0	87 49.7	595 51.2		2 116 51.5	1 462 54.8	503 61.0	309 53.1	654 45.3	
Armed Forces	948	353	114	87	595	:::	2 111	1 457	503	309	654	
EmployedUnemployed	832 116	330 23	106	85 2	502 93	:::	1 979 132	1 404 53	454 49	309	575 79	
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2 842	6.5 274	7.0 73	2.3 88	15.6 568		1 996	3.6 1 205	9.7 321	273	12.1 791	:::
Inmate of institution	58 900	40 280	86	29 74	18 620		22 2 284	1 320	433	339	22 964	•••
Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over	345 38.3	125 44.6	47 54.7	33 44.6	220 35.5		834 36.5	501 38.0	182 42.0	114 33.6	333 34.5	:::
Armed ForcesCivilian labor force	345	125	47	33	220		5 829	5 496	182	114	333	
EmployedUnemployed	306 39	112 13	47	33	194 26		728 101	448 48	138 44	114	280 53	
Percent of civilion lobor force	11.3 555	10.4 155	39	- 41	11.8 400		12.2 1 450	9.7 819	24.2 251	225	15.9 631	
Inmate of institution	47	22	- 8	- 8	2 25	•••	14	- 88	- ,	17	14 78	•••
Male, 16 to 19 years Employed Unemployed	35	20	6	8	15	•••	166 26	19	-	7	7 7	
Not in lobor force	12 119	72	2	16	10 47		140 182	69 159	9	10	71 23	
EmployedUnemployed	70 12	53 8	8 8	16	17 4		61	53	22	=	8 -	
Not in labor force	37 504	11 184	34	64	26 320		121 1 364	106 1 019	24 323	 205	15 345	
EmployedUnemployed	356 55	126 2	34	28 2	230 53		1 136 31	858 5	289 5	188	278 26	
Not in labor force	93 122	56 50	36	34 6	37 72		197 47	156 26	29 5	17	41 21	•••
EmployedUnemployed	57 10	19	11		38 10	•••	28	26 -	5 -	-	<u>2</u>	
Not in labor farce	55 98	31 19	25 7	6	24 79		19 69	55	8	21	19 14	
EmployedUnemployed	8 -	-	- - 7	- - 7	8 -	•••	-			-	- -	
Not in labor force	90 79	19 29	6	6	71 50	•••	69 183	55 104	8 63	21 14	14 79	
EmployedUnemployed	13 15	6	=	6	7 8		33	19	8 -	6	14	
Not in labor force	51 141	16 32	6	13	35 109		141 197	85 108	55 17	8 10	56 89	
EmployedUnemployed	46 2	3 -	_	3 -	43 2		71 15	37	6 -	10	34 15	:::
Not in labor force	93 517	29 161	9 46	10 33	64 356	•••	1 494	71 875	263	235	40 619	:::
EmployedUnemployed	219 22	83 6	41	10	136 16		570 69	364 40	111 36	94	206 29	:::
Not in lobor force	276 79	72 34	5 16	23 12	204 45		850 152	466 65	116 30	141	384 87	:::
Employed Unemployed Not in labor force	26 - 53	18	10	12	8 - 37		43 3 106	23 3 39	8 3 19	4	20 67	:::
Female, 65 years and over	84 2	16 24 2	9	10	60		258 11	168 5	60 5	67	90 6	:::
Unemployed	82	22	- 9	- 8	60		5 242	5 158	5 50	67	84	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN				Ĭ			2-12	,,,,		"	•	
Female, 16 years and over	900 201	280 52	86 10	74 5	620 149		2 284	1 320 395	433 126	339 108	964 292	
In labor force	69 197	23 68	6	- 17	46 129	•••	687 235 488	156 257	68 71	42 72	79 231	
In labor force	71	28	14	2	43		248	126	30	31	122	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	531 159	1 57 54	30 14	55 14	374 105		1 503 570	844 344	249 127	229 68	659 226	:::
With own children under 6 years	154 42	28 10	- -	5	126 32		651 210	387 148	123 65	103 37	264 62	:::
With own children 6 to 17 years only In lobor force	163 46	68 28	19 14	17 2	95 18		417 203	229 113	71 30	61 20	188 90	:::
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers	832 628	330 261	106 90	85 62	502 367	• • •	1 979 1 309	1 404 904	454 328	309 261	575 405	
Employees of own corporation Federal government workers	11 51	9 26	4 6	8	2 25		196 51	133 24	54 15	53	63 27	:::
State government workers	49 56	9 27	3 7	8	40 29		383	288 37	47 14	25 1	95 7	:::
Self-employed workers	48 8	7	_	7 -	41 8		179	140	50	22	39	
Unpaid family workers In agriculture	-	_	-	=	-		13	11	=	-	2 -	:::
Employed females 16 years and over Private wage and solory workers	306 241	112 86	47 41	33 25	194 155		72 8 499	448 276	138 94	114 88	280 223	:::
Employees of own corporation Federal government workers	5 20	5 6	6	=	14		30 14	15 8	7 8	8	15 6	
State government workers Local government workers	12 27	20	_	- 8	12 7	:::	120 35	88 28	21 8	20	32 7	
Self-emplayed workers Unpaid family workers	6 -	-		_	6 -	:::	47 13	37 11	7	6 -	10 2	

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

	White								8lac	:k		
The State			Urban		Rura	1			Urban		Rural	
Urban and Rural			Inside urbani	zed areas					Inside urbar	nized areas		
	The State	Tatal	Central cities	Urban fringe	Tatal	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty accupations Executive, administrative, and managerial accupations Officials and administrators, public administration Management related accupations Frafessional specialty accupations Engineers and natural scientists Engineers Health diagnasing accupations Health diagnasing accupations Teachers, librarions, and counselors	667 212 129 267 57 149 2 492 13 097 72 118 9 947 6 886 3 348 11 096 33 857	270 197 66 645 29 318 1 345 6 862 37 327 5 554 3 897 2 145 6 176 15 799	90 508 23 147 10 426 542 2 559 12 721 1 926 1 318 1 033 2 155 4 632	69 411 15 796 7 300 385 1 833 8 496 1 931 1 451 257 1 646 3 262	397 015 62 622 27 831 1 147 6 235 34 791 4 393 2 989 1 203 4 920 18 058	12 037 1 730 675 78 154 1 055 86 58 58 53 124	18 930 3 029 1 045 39 365 1 984 133 68 27 245	12 883 2 185 773 27 277 1 412 92 52 14 173 803	5 418 920 341 12 150 579 43 23 70 298	2 225 434 180 15 54 254 10 4 - 27 189	6 047 844 272 12 88 572 41 16 13 72 371	24
Teachers, elementary and secondary schaols Technical, sales, and administrative support accupations Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health Sales accupations Supervisors and proprietors, sales accupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support accupations, including clerical Camputer equipment aperators Secretories, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing accupations Mail and message distributing accupations	26 642 171 094 7 187 10 556 57 136 7 923 13 706 35 507 12 280 96 215 1 767 27 351 11 967 4 344	11 880 84 714 3 558 5 278 28 143 3 161 7 806 17 176 5 627 47 735 852 13 313 6 087 1 778	3 473 29 631 1 109 1 611 9 825 984 3 058 5 783 1 823 17 086 299 4 701 2 102 654	2 663 22 608 1 013 1 656 7 053 739 2 107 4 207 1 312 12 886 248 3 729 1 592 506	14 762 86 380 3 629 5 278 28 993 4 762 5 900 18 331 6 653 48 480 915 14 038 5 880 2 566	521 1 773 44 151 466 43 100 323 93 1 112 17 308 142 93	901 4 876 282 193 1 147 92 146 909 455 3 254 71 721 205 243	608 3 628 215 167 769 40 111 618 295 2 477 63 490 129 210	209 1 700 99 74 332 18 37 277 110 1 195 7 207 76	125 744 33 41 143 7 12 124 55 527 16 84 25 45	293 1 248 67 26 378 52 35 291 160 777 8 231 76 33	
Service occupations Private household occupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household Faad service occupations Cleaning and building service accupations Farm operators and managers Farm operators and managers Farm operators and managers	81 097 3 598 8 321 2 986 69 178 26 085 19 654 11 903 4 555 5 593	34 287 1 334 3 771 1 512 29 182 11 646 7 509 1 727 329 1 189	11 892 478 1 347 558 10 067 3 969 2 628 493 110 333	7 850 235 1 006 414 6 609 2 530 1 839 321 38 264	46 810 2 264 4 550 1 474 39 996 14 439 12 145 10 176 4 226 4 404	1 125 31 81 20 1 013 375 253 3 380 2 553 743	4 986 593 255 50 4 138 1 006 1 604 279 40 210	3 555 350 185 37 3 020 681 1 195 138 7	1 428 180 85 30 1 163 230 498 27	483 55 23 4 405 75 121 17 -	1 431 243 70 13 1 118 325 409 141 33 99	8 - - - 8 - - 7 7
Precision production, croft, and repair accupations Mechanics and repairers Construction trades Precision production accupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine aperators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transpartation accupations Mator vehicle aperators Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stack, and material handlers	124 476 32 466 38 765 26 754 149 375 36 603 16 717 33 363 28 477 17 751 44 941 7 794 10 909	37 418 10 560 11 986 10 617 45 406 12 737 5 420 9 887 8 113 3 646 13 716 1 878 3 869	10 845 3 418 3 612 3 425 14 500 4 360 1 778 2 710 2 351 1 088 4 564 592 1 328	11 181 3 258 3 819 3 188 11 655 3 271 1 305 2 770 2 261 924 3 385 464 1 029	87 058 21 906 26 779 16 137 103 969 23 866 11 297 23 476 20 364 14 105 31 225 5 716 7 040	1 609 427 603 405 2 420 605 293 661 601 279 582 109 127	2 114 534 476 357 3 646 1 019 307 670 499 367 1 283 193 282	1 189 360 343 250 2 188 720 189 439 439 439 152 688 117	459 167 159 97 884 345 75 147 126 74 243 20 69	229 44 88 69 318 136 21 21 38 13 110 5	925 174 133 107 1 458 299 118 231 165 215 595 76 138	9
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and prafessional specialty accupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrativars, public administration Management related accupations Prafessional specialty accupations Engineers and natural scientists Engineers Health diagnosing accupations Health assessment and treating accupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	248 728 55 253 16 458 735 4 580 38 795 713 329 331 9 646 23 130 19 310	113 809 27 753 8 328 455 2 602 19 425 425 425 187 195 5 299 10 941 8 797	39 071 9 508 3 086 208 1 011 6 422 154 63 100 1 840 3 312 2 601	28 345 6 525 2 011 114 728 4 514 115 78 25 1 430 2 438 2 013	134 919 27 500 8 130 280 1 978 19 370 288 142 136 4 347 12 189 10 513	3 619 774 147 15 25 627 - - 119 414 362	9 302 1 624 378 24 137 1 246 22 22 22 - 164 799 647	6 560 1 145 288 21 101 857 11 111 - 106 540 431	2 789 462 107 6 51 355 11 11 - 39 211 157	1 158 200 55 15 15 145 - - 17 118 92	2 742 479 90 3 36 389 11 11 - 58 259 216	* 8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	110 990 6 176 2 055 29 468 2 357 2 915 24 196 10 396 73 291 1 160 26 972 10 491 1 446	54 549 3 054 1 184 033 886 1 725 11 422 4 650 36 278 567 13 128 5 240 397	19 045 989 394 4 759 303 672 3 784 1 464 12 903 186 4 619 1 819	14 791 882 329 3 563 500 2 834 1 122 10 017 167 3 682 1 369 130	56 441 3 122 871 15 435 1 471 1 190 12 774 5 746 37 013 593 13 844 5 251 1 049	1 131 44 11 260 14 12 234 78 816 11 308 121 28	3 497 210 27 800 31 57 712 377 2 460 48 697 166	2 556 147 17 523 41 482 236 1 869 40 468 107	1 227 57 10 243 - 10 233 88 917 7 207 59	486 25 - 89 - 7 82 40 372 16 67 20 18	941 63 10 277 31 16 230 141 591 8 229 59	-
Service occupations Private household occupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing accupations Form workers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	52 159 3 463 848 103 47 848 20 269 7 696 1 873 731 1 066 4 954 643	21 458 1 273 483 49 19 702 8 342 2 943 441 96 316	7 269 464 212 19 6 593 2 713 1 013 144 33 105 642 108	4 877 235 112 6 4 530 1 847 732 63 12 51 486	30 701 2 190 365 54 28 146 11 927 4 753 1 432 635 750 3 060 396	800 31 16 - 753 321 122 473 306 167 57	3 202 586 37 - 2 579 689 746 38 2 31 158	2 248 348 27 1 873 472 550 17 	896 180 4 712 154 198 - - - 25	355 53 	954 238 10 	8 8
Construction trades Precision production occupations Operators, fobricators, and laborers Machine aperators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transpartation accupations Matar vehicle operators Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	556 3 295 23 499 11 358 3 992 1 721 1 626 499 5 929 198 1 886	215 1 326 7 714 3 496 1 594 432 386 159 2 033 49 675	64 450 2 463 1 054 532 153 133 49 675 20 275	85 343 1 603 681 286 147 125 53 436 3	341 1 969 15 785 7 862 2 398 1 289 1 240 340 3 896 149 1 211	8 38 384 178 67 29 29 7 103 6	15 98 783 450 110 67 67 4 152 15 36	15 64 498 316 65 43 43 4 70 15	25 179 123 10 19 19 - 27 6	12 88 60 12 7 7 4 5 -	285 134 45 24 24 24 25 24 27 82	-

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

	[3,	miroduction. re		-			
	ļ 	An	encon indion,	Eskimo, ond Al	eut		r		Asion and Paci	ric islander		
The State			Urban		Rura	1			Urbon		Rurol	
Urban and Rural			Inside urbo	nized oreas					Inside urboni	zed oreas		
	The State	Total	Centrol cities	Urbon fringe	Total	Form	The State	Total	Centrol cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form
Employed persons 16 years and over	832	330	106	85	502		1 97 9	1 404	454	309	575	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	156 59	330 77 24	18	23 7	79 35		1 188 112	862 76	283 24	184 25	326 36	
Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations	2	7	-	7	2 7		43	43	19	17	-	
Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists	97 27 22	53 16	18	16 8	44 11		1 076 215	786 179	259 72	159 51	290 36	
Engineers Health diagnosing occupations	22 5	16	-	8	6 5	:::	169 537	144 357	60 142	36 85	36 25 180	:::
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarions, and counselors	7 38	31	18	_	7 7		50 235	24 196	40	6	26 39	
Teachers, elementory and secondary schools	38	31	18	. 8	7	:::	97	76	23	6	21	
Technical, soles, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicions Technologists and technicions, except health	188	81	20	35	107 1	:::	385 38	279 26	96 9	79 7	106 12	:::
Sales occupations	30 64	7 37	14	18	23 27	:::	87 103	77 57	11 21	7 36	10 46	:::
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12 20	10 8	4 3 7	6	12 12	:::	12 17	11 4	4	7 4	1 13	:::
Other soles occupationsCoshiers	32 7	19	_	12	13 7	:::	74 35	42 18	17 5	25 13	32 17	:::
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators	93	37 -	6 -	17 -	56	:::	157	119	55 -	29 -	38 6	:::
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations	31 11	11	=	11	31	:::	20	14	6 -	8 -	6 3	:::
Moil and message distributing occupations Service occupations	190	- 91	48	- 8	- 99		184	116	38	- 11	- 68	:::
Private household occupations Protective service occupations	2 23	2 6	=	2	17	:::	111	11	-	=	-	:::
Police and firefighters	165	83	48	- 6	82	:::	173	105	38	11	_ 68	
Faod service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations	79 39	41 21	12 15	- 6	38 18		79 35	46 19	22	ii -	33 16	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers	27	6	=	-	21 8		18	13 13	13 13	_	. 5 5	
Farm workers and related occupations	13	6	-	-	7	:::	-	-	-	-	-	:::
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	106 27	37 19	20 13	5 - -	69 8		79 16	68 7	5 -	24 -	11 9	:::
Construction trades Precision production occupations	39 25	16	5	5	39 9		39	39	.5	18	- -	
Operators, fobricotors, and laborers Machine operators and tenders, except precision	165 44	38 5	_	14 5	127 39	• • • •	125 55	66	19 6	11	59 32	:::
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transpartation occupations	20 23	16	_	-	23 15		8 -	6 -	6 -	=	2 -	:::
Motor vehicle operators Material moving equipment operators	15 33	7	_	7	26	:::	-	Ę	-			:::
Hondlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and loborers Construction loborers	45 18	10	-	2	35 18		62	37	7 =		25 —	:::
Freight, stock, and material handlers Employed females 16 years and over	7 306	2 112	47	2 33	5 194		7 728	7 448	7 138	114	280	
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	58 24	17	<u>-</u>	8	41 20	:::	290 62	196 35	66 12	26	94 27	
Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations	=	_	-	_	-		19	19	12	- 1	-	
Professional specialty accupationsEngineers and natural scientists	34	13	-	8	21		228	161	54	26	67	
EngineersHealth diagnosing occupations	_	-	-	_	-		82	- 53	_ 21	20	29	
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarions, and counselors	7 20	13	-	- 8	7 7		42 86	18 72	28	- 6	24 14	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20	13	-	8	7		57	48	17	6	9	••••
Technical, soles, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicions	102	40 =	13	15	62 1	:::	239 22	143 10	45 -	56	96 12	:::
Technologists and technicions, except health	7 27	7 18	7	6	9	:::	26 80	16 41	12	7 29	10 39	:::
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 5	5	-	- - 6	2 - 7	:::	10	7	-	7 4	6	:::
Other sales occupations	20 7	13	7	- 9	7	:::	62 30	30 13	12	18 13 20	32 17	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators	67	15	6 -	-	52	:::	111	76 -	33	-	35 6	:::
Secretories, stenographers, and typists	31 3	3	Ξ	3	31	:::	12	6	6	-	6 3	:::
Moil and message distributing occupations Service occupations	88	42	34	8	- 46		112	- 59	21	11	53	
Private household occupations Protective service occupations	2	2 :	_	2	-		11	11	_		-	:
Service occupations, except protective and household	- 86	40	34	- 6	- 46		101	48	21	11	53	:::
Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations	34 16	6 13	6 7	- 6	28 3	:::	40 16	16 6	5	11	24 10	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	- :	_	-	-	:::	-	_	-	=	_	
Farm workers and related occupations	- 8	_	-	-	- 8	•••	18	17	-	10	-	• • • •
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	-	-	_	-	-		10	- 17		-	i	
Construction trades Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 50	- 13	_	- 2	2 37		17	17 33	_ _ 6	10	36	:::
Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fobricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	31 12	13	_	-	3/ 31 1		46	14	6	"-1	32	
Transportation occupations Motor vehicle operators	-	-	-	=	_		=	_	=	=	Ξ	
Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	- 2	-	2	_ _ 5	• • • •	23	19	-	- 11		
Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material hondlers	7	- 2	Ξ	2 - 2	5 - 5		-	-	-	'-	-	
resigns, stock, one ingrends nondiers		2	_	2	3		-	-	_	_		• • •

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

	White								Blac	ik		
The State			Urban		Rura	ı .			Urban		Rural	
Urban and Rural			Inside urbaniz	zed areas					Inside urbar	nized oreos		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and aver Agriculture Forestry and fisheries Mining Construction Manufocturing Nondurable goods Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemicols and allied products Durable goods Furniture, lumber, and waad products Primary metal industries Frimary metal industries, including ordnance Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	8 557 4 283 4 300	270 197 1 320 170 11639 15 726 51 509 22 521 1 538 1 605 2 679 14 284 28 988 1 018 1 1463 3 151 2 929 1 656 1 399	90 508 340 20 1 499 5 111 18 792 6 707 654 440 924 3 983 12 085 282 6 455 1 417 794 342 683	69 411 237 2 655 4 506 15 474 9 260 365 291 573 7 574 6 214 195 2 279 995 582 242 495	397 015 8 853 578 55 976 35 631 71 750 3 097 4 980 3 010 11 486 6 373 10 442 4 050 5 628 2 627 2 901	12 037 3 396 14 6004 8666 1 908 899 83 189 52 32 32 31 1 009 217 210 134 104 366 73	18 930 233 14 1 471 691 2 877 1 392 100 105 140 827 1 485 62 547 131 95 174 146	12 883 111 470 482 2 201 1 054 57 72 106 726 1 147 50 490 85 60 107	5 418 21 69 186 1 176 494 16 28 45 380 682 20 441 58 43 9	2 225 27 41 87 480 337 2 2 27 308 143 9 11 24 - 18 46	6 047 122 14 1 001 209 676 338 43 33 34 101 338 12 57 46 35 67 20	24 7 7 9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities Railroods	54 152 9 049 10 642 10 256 9 653 14 552 24 068 105 980 14 551 20 517 16 556 22 614 23 676	21 823 3 489 3 419 4 015 4 963 5 937 11 013 48 427 7 539 7 897 6 175 11 193	6 759 1 051 1 110 1 308 1 790 1 500 3 869 16 298 2 695 2 567 1 770 3 982 4 448	6 386 860 1 043 1 191 1 412 1 880 3 335 12 055 2 297 2 071 1 525 2 471 3 523	32 329 5 560 7 223 6 241 4 690 8 615 13 055 57 553 7 012 12 620 10 381 11 421 10 610	778 155 141 249 95 138 291 991 126 152 218 165 178	1 730 256 140 298 483 553 258 2 273 409 334 236 714	1 284 188 92 236 361 407 168 1 505 277 170 152 480 406	551 45 39 119 150 198 89 602 140 39 39 207 208	205 30 30 57 88 20 256 67 30 62 87	446 68 48 62 122 146 90 768 132 164 84 234	-
Bonking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance Business services Repair services. Private households Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services Professional and recreation services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Other aducational services Social services, religious and membership organizations Legal, engineering, and other professional services Public administration	11 713 11 963 172 561 7 981 8 671 4 336 14 961 4 891 131 721 34 939 15 342 60 350 1 899 10 450 8 741 33 623	5 904 7 162 79 934 4 169 2 947 1 675 6 974 2 398 61 771 17 387 7 595 25 340 997 5 532 4 920 15 570	1 724 2 724 27 078 1 1 580 1 084 585 2 225 1 032 20 572 6 330 2 912 7 165 3 152 1 942 1 948 1 94	1 654 1 869 17 284 1 161 735 256 1 430 13 272 3 977 1 641 5 097 136 1 266 1 155 3 956	5 809 4 801 92 627 3 812 5 724 2 661 7 987 2 493 69 950 17 552 7 747 35 010 902 4 918 3 821 18 053	98 80 2 472 65 113 31 163 68 2 032 389 184 1 257 38 88 539	226 299 7 255 184 95 677 632 199 5 468 2 047 446 2 275 154 432 114 1 603	158 248 5 101 115 44 428 476 158 3 880 1 478 303 1 536 123 343 97	78 130 1 970 65 15 204 93 85 1 508 586 137 495 66 179 45 546	51 36 835 16 7 60 35 -717 235 52 346 19 55 10 187	68 51 2 154 69 51 249 156 41 1 588 143 739 31 89 17 448	8
Employed females 16 years and over Agriculture Forestry and fisheries Mining Construction	248 728 2 138 114 3 176 3 638	113 809 444 41 873 1 741	39 071 126 - 167 607	28 345 74 - 225 584	134 919 1 694 73 2 303 1 897	3 619 524 - 29 29	9 302 54 5 69 92	6 560 27 - 41 88	2 789 - - - 53	1 158 27 - - 7	2 742 27 5 28 4	8 - - - -
Manufacturing Nondurable goods Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemicals and allied products Durable goods Furniture, lumber, and wood products Primary metal industries, including ordnance Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	27 364 14 978 1 113 5 083 2 279 3 254 12 386 882 1 709 1 204 882 1 516 565	10 881 5 277 281 1 221 982 2 129 5 604 141 1 178 561 345 580	3 683 1 680 1119 362 316 721 2 003 40 659 279 63 124	2 749 1 666 74 236 190 1 037 1 083 41 208 146 111 41 41	16 483 9 701 832 3 862 1 297 1 125 6 782 741 531 643 537 936 403	412 279 43 139 18 24 133 19 16 21 -	936 479 29 85 62 212 457 22 88 61 38	674 329 6 54 35 195 345 22 88 44 31 45	316 139 6 18 25 83 177 7 88 32 24	143 94 - 94 49 9	262 150 23 31 27 17 112 - - 17 7 28 6	
Tronsportotion, communications, and other public utilities Railroads Trucking service ond worehousing Other transportation Communications Utilities and sanitary services	10 872 458 801 3 198 4 199 2 216	4 880 238 398 775 2 359 1 110	1 601 113 161 228 855 244	1 452 61 109 261 705 316	5 992 220 403 2 423 1 840 1 106	179 7 5 104 40 23	446 10 29 65 246 96	372 10 29 60 195 78	138 5 6 29 75 23	91 23 12 42 14	74 - - 5 51 18	-
Wholesalc trade	5 061 55 353 10 774 9 680 2 780 15 446 14 001 8 508 5 493	2 671 25 269 5 599 3 454 1 074 7 031 7 366 4 123 3 243	970 8 613 2 051 1 186 363 2 345 2 451 1 171 1 280	861 6 409 1 723 878 213 1 609 2 101 1 150 951	2 390 30 084 5 175 6 226 1 706 8 415 6 635 4 385 2 250	43 547 95 72 62 117 78 56 22	93 1 335 332 161 43 474 348 179 169	69 879 229 67 30 326 253 123	50 373 122 14 14 127 122 57 65	- 148 17 23 16 47 64 43 21	24 456 103 94 13 · 148 95 56 39	-
Services Business services Repair services Private househalds Other personal services Entotraliament and recreation services Professional and recreation services Professional and related services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Other educational services Social services, roligious and membership organizations Legal, engineering, and other professional services Public administration	110 549 3 796 933 4 029 10 098 2 121 89 572 27 685 11 773 39 128 1 370 5 695 3 921 16 462	51 876 2 102 397 1 518 4 646 1 106 42 107 13 801 5 519 16 843 714 3 171 2 059 7 767	17 585 817 188 550 1 536 481 14 013 4 966 1 951 4 912 232 1 151 801 3 268	11 877 620 85 245 936 250 9 741 3 327 1 353 3 730 97 714 520 2 013	58 673 1 694 536 2 511 5 452 1 015 47 465 13 884 6 254 22 285 656 2 524 1 862 8 695	1 538 13 6 31 86 35 1 367 335 151 744 38 47 52 240	4 918 78 14 669 349 82 3 726 1 414 330 1 486 141 278 77	3 425 30 - 426 252 65 2 652 1 037 223 977 115 231 69 732	1 408 21 204 63 38 1 082 457 102 326 58 115 24 329	565 3 - 58 19 - 485 194 34 191 19 37 10	1 493 48 14 243 97 17 1 074 377 107 509 26 47 8 274	8

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleu				eut		-		Asian and Pa	cific Islander		
The State			Urban		Rura	ıl			Urban		Rural	
Urban and Rural			Inside urba	nized areas					Inside urba	nized areas		
	The State	Tatal	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Tatal	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and aver	832	330	106	85	502		1 979	1 404	454	309	575	
Agriculture	21	6 -	_	Ξ	15		18	13	13	Ξ	5 -	:::
Mining	78 72	20 15	2 7	15	58 57		53 17	28 14	14	6	25 3	:::
Manufacturing	115	48	13	13 8	67 39		260 179	209	68	83	51	
Nandurable goods Food and kindred products	52 6	13	=	-	6	• • • •	2	143	45 -	67	36 2	:::
Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13	3	_	3	13	• • •	40 9	15 7			25 2	:::
Chemicals and allied products	21 63	10 35	13	5 5	11 28	•••	122 81	116	40 23	67 16	6 15	:::
Furniture, lumber, and wood products Primary metal industries	14 16	16	5	5	14		7 22	22	6	5	7	:::
Fabricated metal industries, including ardnance	- 8	- 8	- 8	_	_		8 -	8		_	_	:::
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	6 5	6 5	-	-	-		6 12	12	12	-	6	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	55	19	11	-	36		44	31	17	_	13	
Railroads Trucking service and warehousing	9	_	_	-	9		_	Ξ	-	-	-	:::
Other transportation	6 10	- 6	- 6	-	6 4		_ 15	15	- 8	-	_	:::
Utilities and sanitary services	30 7	13	5	-	17		29	16	9	-	13	
Wholesale tradeRetail trade	148	84	23	20	7 64	:::	24 214	16 130	35	3 64	8 84	•••
General merchandise staresFood, bakery, and dairy stares	26 16	13 2	7 -	6 2	13 14	:::	22 36	20 19	5 5	15 14	2 17	
Automative dealers and gasoline stations Eating and drinking places	18 61	12 42	12	12	6 19	:::	53 78	39 40	11 7	15 20	14 38	• • •
Finance, insurance, and real estate Banking and credit agencies	21 12	9	3	_	12 6	:::	40 17	27 17	6	15 11	13	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9	3	3	- 07	6		23	10	6	4	13	
Services	261 34	116 20	47 8	37 7	145 14		1 262 13	894 6	262 6	129	368 7	
Repoir servicesPrivate households	9 2		_	2	9 -	:::	5 11	5 11	~ -	_	=	
Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services	28	7	7	_	21	:::	50 15	45 8	27 8	6	5 7	
Prafessional and related services Hospitals	188 50	87 26	32 14	28 6	101 24		1 168 362	819 208	221 85	123 49	34 9 154	
Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and calleges	39 69	6 43	18	14	33 26		387 344	274 282	79 40	51 11	113 62	
Other educational services Social services, religious and membership arganizations	25	12		8	13		13 26	13	- 6	5	9	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services Public administration	5 54	13	_	-	5 41	:::	36 47	25 42	11 33	7	11 5	
Employed females 16 years and over	306	112	47	33	194		728	448	138	114	280	• • • •
Agriculture Forestry and fisheries	-	_ [=	-	_		Ξ	Ξ		-	_	• • •
Mining Construction	14 7	7	7	_	14		6	-	_	-	6	:::
ManufocturingNondurable goods	37 23	14 8	-	3	23 15		88 52	52 22	11	11	36 30	
Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	13	-	_	-	13	:::	2 40	15	_	-	2 25	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3	3	=	3	-		9	7	_	_	25	
Chemicals and allied products Durable goods	5 14	5 6	-	_	8		36	30	11	11	6	:::
Furniture, lumber, and wood products Primary metal industries	1	_	-	_	1 -		-	_	_	_	_	
Fabricated metal industries, including ardnance Machinery, except electrical	-	_	=	-	_	:::	_	_	_	-	_	:::
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	6	6 .	_	-	_		6	- 6	- 6	_	6	:::
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22	6	6	-	16		4	4	4	-		
Railroads Trucking service and warehousing		-	_	_	- -		-	-	Ξ	-	_	:::
Other transportation	6	6	- 6	-	6		-	-	- -	-	_	:::
Utilities and sanitary services Wholesale trade	10	_	~	~	10		4	4	4	3	- 1	
Retail trade	66 20	21 7	13 7	8	45 13	• • • •	133	63 20	12 5	46 15	70 2	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16	2	<u>'</u>	2	14	:::	31	14	=	14	17 7	:::
Eating and drinking places	17	6	6	6	1]	:::	48	17	-	17	31	:::
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	_	_	-	6	:::	32 15	19 15		13	13	:::
Insurance, real estate, and other finance Services	6 132	- 57	21	22	6 75		17 433	4 279	- 91	33	13 154	
Business services	5	5	-	-	-		13	6	6	-	7	
Private households	2	2 7	- 7	2	13		11	11	5	-	5	
Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services	20	_	5	- 20	_		13	8	8	- 22	5	
Prafessional and related services	105 33	43 20	14 14	20 6	62 13		381 121	244 52	72 21	33	137 69	:::
Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	28 33	19	_	14	28 14		131 105	93 75	12 28	20 6	38 30	:::
Other educational services Social services, religious and membership organizations_	11	- 4	_	Ξ.	7		6	6	- 6	-	_	:::
Legal, engineering, and other professional services Public administration	22	7	_	_	15		12 28	12 28	5 20	7 8	_	
			L									

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

			White						Bloc	k		
The State			Urban		Ruro	ıl·			Urbon		Ruroi	
Urban and Rural			Inside urbaniz	zed oreas					Inside urban	ized oreos		
	The State	Total	Centrol cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urbon fringe	Total	Farm
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks 48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks	496 576 489 513 306 133 21 491 47 952	184 476 182 589 118 789 7 164 15 408	59 359 58 928 39 776 2 353 4 847	46 861 46 494 32 357 1 754 3 877	312 100 306 924 187 344 14 327 32 544	9 725 9 669 6 713 284 689	12 917 12 454 6 647 711 1 205	8 397 8 126 4 349 436 716	3 449 3 343 1 887 186 274	1 351 1 326 767 6 113	4 520 4 328 2 298 275 489	16 16 7 9
27 to 39 weeks 14 to 26 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks 1 to 26 weeks	37 797 39 018 37 122	11 956 14 152 15 120 160 591 112 743 28 512 19 336	3 586 4 009 4 357 51 598 37 567 8 833 5 198	2 786 2 912 2 808 41 956 31 073 7 200 3 683	25 841 24 866 22 002 276 515 178 942 64 201 33 372	579 781 623 8 179 6 109 1 210 860	896 1 378 1 617 10 550 6 252 2 331 1 967	549 994 1 082 6 882 4 076 1 411 1 395	203 298 495 2 835 1 762 571 502	137 166 137 1 129 728 212 189	347 384 535 3 668 2 176 920 572	- - 9 - 9
With unemployment in 1979 Percent of those in labor force in 1979 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Mean weeks of unemployed 15 or more weeks	106 243 21.4 24 687 37 037 44 519 16.0	33 157 18.0 8 990 11 534 12 633 15.0	9 736 16.4 2 550 3 615 3 571 14.7	7 887 16.8 1 795 2 871 3 221 15.7	73 086 23.4 15 697 25 503 31 886 16.5	1 156 11.9 219 439 498 16.4	3 459 26.8 945 1 037 1 477 16.7	2 167 25.8 658 642 867 15.8	818 23.7 262 247 309 16.3	344 25.5 81 134 129 12.8	1 292 28.6 287 395 610 18.3	-
Female, 16 years and ever, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks 48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks 27 to 39 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually warked 35 or more hours per week 50 to 52 weeks 1 to 49 weeks 1 to 26 weeks	315 897 308 192 144 458 10 689 38 953 30 362 38 995 44 735 221 351 119 290 57 095 44 966	141 083 138 412 68 953 4 641 16 311 13 417 16 465 18 625 98 131 56 938 23 407 17 786	47 544 46 923 24 788 1 412 5 090 4 370 5 416 5 847 33 061 20 317 7 420 5 324	34 277 33 653 17 867 1 089 3 758 3 139 3 678 4 122 24 217 14 899 5 537 3 781	174 814 169 780 75 505 6 048 22 642 16 945 22 530 26 110 123 220 62 352 33 688 27 180	4 508 4 400 2 244 139 609 406 567 435 3 208 1 818 840 550	12 401 11 826 5 501 524 1 416 1 143 1 301 1 941 8 446 4 503 2 111 1 832	8 429 8 089 3 878 323 985 745 789 1 369 5 852 3 195 1 405 1 252	3 461 3 367 1 712 144 376 276 339 520 2 509 1 372 574 563	1 372 1 326 725 14 142 95 122 228 947 626 154 167	3 972 3 737 1 623 201 431 398 512 572 2 594 1 308 706 580	8
With unemployment in 1979 Percent of those in lobar force in 1979 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 15 or more weeks Mean weeks of unemployment	56 988 18.0 18 055 18 777 20 156 14.6	23 375 16.6 8 356 7 485 7 534 13.5	7 134 15.0 2 455 2 470 2 209 13.3	5 483 16.0 1 883 1 704 1 896 13.8	33 613 19.2 9 699 11 292 12 622 15.4	553 12.3 82 242 229 17.8	2 901 23.4 765 992 1 144 15.9	1 912 22.7 517 646 749 15.8	682 19.7 186 232 264 15.0	259 18.9 84 68 107 16.6	989 24.9 248 346 395 16.1	100.0 - - 8 40.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 Families No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers Harried-couple families No warkers 1 worker 2 worker 2 worker 4 worker 1 worker 1 worker 2 workers Husband and wife worked 3 or more workers Husband ond wife worked Famale householder, no husband present No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers 3 or more workers Husband ond wife worked 5 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers	513 837 87 557 209 122 176 087 41 071 442 151 66 833 175 725 162 069 133 731 37 524 28 986 17 467 26 190 10 275 2 748	180 359 27 787 66 650 68 379 17 543 150 395 20 643 52 260 61 596 51 827 15 896 12 577 24 971 6 299 12 107 5 281 1 284	59 288 9 855 21 294 22 451 5 688 48 501 7 253 16 208 19 970 3 811 9 117 2 357 4 290 1 947 523	46 582 5 825 17 221 18 321 5 215 40 216 4 599 14 030 16 744 14 340 4 843 3 889 5 187 1 098 2 631 1 170 288	333 478 59 770 142 472 107 708 23 528 291 756 46 190 123 465 100 473 81 904 21 628 16 410 31 709 -11 168 14 083 4 994 1 464	8 590 3 617 3 042 1 020 7 723 818 3 197 1 983 961 1 700 414 67 7 202 120 25	15 236 3 990 5 278 4 525 1 443 9 123 2 055 2 600 3 465 3 026 1 003 767 5 340 1 795 2 224 417	9 250 2 036 3 229 3 026 959 5 395 947 1 372 2 412 2 191 664 03 379 1 017 572 517 273	3 598 818 1 256 1 110 414 2 044 360 496 877 817 311 270 1 361 446 639 193 83	1 266 170 371 510 215 784 68 156 420 391 140 133 429 102 173 81 73	5 986 1 954 2 049 1 499 484 3 728 1 108 1 228 1 053 835 339 77 1 961 778 652 387	9 - 9 - 9 9
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Male, 16 to 64 years With 0 work disability Not in lobar force Prevented from working Female, 16 to 64 years With 0 work disability Not in labor force Prevented from working	571 260 78 541 50 373 46 190 599 957 65 346 55 118 45 996	201 196 22 084 12 542 11 335 223 569 21 511 16 874 13 927	64 800 7 414 4 265 3 848 73 984 7 309 5 613 4 702	50 649 4 905 2 516 2 270 55 199 4 583 3 568 2 816	370 064 56 457 37 831 34 855 376 388 43 835 38 244 32 069	9 737 1 240 613 506 8 923 813 693 556	16 988 2 443 1 752 1 516 20 024 3 017 2 598 2 210	10 434 1 317 881 770 12 366 1 653 1 357 1 139	4 114 465 299 275 5 097 720 582 500	1 475 101 46 44 1 802 151 136 93	6 554 1 126 871 746 7 658 1 364 1 241 1 071	16 7 - 8 -
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Persons 16 to 64 years With a public transportation disability With o work disability Persons 65 years and over With a public transportation disability	1 171 217 28 991 27 135 220 681 37 039	424 765 8 507 7 848 94 687 14 449	138 784 3 118 2 825 35 090 5 745	105 848 1 859 1 740 18 167 2 652	746 452 20 484 19 287 125 994 22 590	18 660 379 342 4 608 619	37 012 1 334 1 323 9 422 1 851	22 800 703 694 5 401 868	9 211 323 323 2 055 383	3 277 70 70 513 97	14 212 631 629 4 021 983	24 - - 7 -
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Malo veterans. Percent of civilion moles 16 years and over Percent of civilion femoles 16 years and over Percent of civilion femoles 16 years and over	228 083 34.2 7 897 1.1	89 998 37.7 3 695 1.3	30 001 38.4 1 264 1.3	23 300 39.8 882 1.3	138 085 32.2 4 202 0.9	3 822 31.2 123 1.1	6 115 28.6 304 1.1	3 690 28.8 164 1.0	1 274 25.6 47 0.7	509 28.9 37 1.7	2 425 28.2 140 1.3	16 69.6 -
PERIOD OF SERVICE Civilian veterans 16 years and over Percent of civilions 16 years and over May 1975 or later only. Vietnam era February 1955 to July 1964 only Vietnam era and Korean conflict Korean conflict Korean conflict and World War II World War II World War II Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	235 980 16.8 6 789 60 111 25 645 4 911 31 890 5 318 92 842 4 128 4 346 1 167 130	93 693 17.8 2 600 20 443 9 312 2 105 12 624 2 637 40 561 1 843 1 568 431 600	31 265 17.8 767 6 537 2 901 616 3 965 845 14 321 727 586 144 603	24 182 19.3 59.1 5 724 2 696 427 3 754 9 616 293 337 100 793	142 287 16.2 4 189 39 668 16 333 2 806 19 266 2 681 52 281 2 285 2 778 735 530	3 945 17.0 38 526 380 76 754 83 1 904 1 909	6 419 13.4 407 1 873 502 121 583 52 2 484 251 146 41 543	3 854 13.5 215 1 190 360 78 348 34 1 384 157 88 24 757	1 321 11.6 56 434 152 19 159 9 432 45 15	546 13.9 51 157 44 16 32 6 207 23 10 3 388	2 565 13.3 192 683 142 43 235 18 1 100 94 58	16 51.6 - 16 - - - - - 15

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

		Arr	ericon Indion, Est	kimo, and Aleu	t				Asian ond Pocifi	c Islander		
The State			Urban		Rurol				Urban		Rurol	
Urban and Rural			Inside urbaniz	ed areas					Inside urbaniz	ed areas		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities (Jrban fringe	Tatal	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Male, 16 years and over, in lobor force in 1979	660	279	73	81	381		1 487	1 139 1 115	354 347	203 203	348 342	:::
Worked in 1979	654 350	275 168	69 25	81 60	379 182	:	1 457 864 99	660 50	233	147	204 49	
48 to 49 weeks	33 72	29	16	7	33 43	:::	116	79 105	34 6	9 22	37 14	:::
27 to 39 weeks 14 to 26 weeks	64 71	20 17	13 11	7	44 54	:::	119 120	110	46 21	9 8	10 28	
1 to 13 weeks Usually warked 35 or more hours per week	64 535	41 193	33	7 59	23 342	:::	139 1 241	111 914	309	179 139	327 202	:::
50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks	316 142	146 28	25 8	45 14	170 114	:::	811 255	609 155	233 32	33	100	:::
1 to 26 weeks	77	19	-	-	58	•••	175 176	150 139	44 57	16	25 37	
With unemployment in 1979 Percent of those in lobor force in 1979	208 31.5	72 25.8	27 37.0	11.1	136 35.7		11.8	12.2	16.1 18	7.9	10.6 21	
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeksUnemployed 5 to 14 weeks	24 77	21	8	2	24 56 56	:::	61	53	32	-	 8 8	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks Mean weeks of unemployment	107 20.4	51 27.2	19 27.3	22.1	16.7	:::	29 7.5	21 7.0	8.1	3.3	9.1	:::
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	431	156 156	62 62	34 34	275 256		1 002 960	576 563	196 183	146 146	426 397	
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	412 149	65	33	16	84 34	• • • •	395 51	202 32	52 16	66	193 19	
48 to 49 weeks	34 26	2	, ;	2	34 24 41	:::	81 100	67 59	22 12	15	14 41	
27 to 39 weeks	64 59	23 31	17	6 7	28 45		192 141	119 84	60 21	46 12	73 57	
1 to 13 weeks Usually worked 35 or mare hours per week	80 279	35 109	28	3 28	170	•••	677	399 170	114	110	278 158	
50 to 52 weeks	130 66	53 2	21	16	77 64	:::	328 176	117	37 33	15	59 61	
1 to 26 weeks	83	54	7 7	10 18	29 86	•••	173 300	112 172	79	30	128	
With unemployment in 1979 Percent of those in labor force in 1979	134 31.1	48 30.8	11.3	52.9	31.3	•••	29.9 116	29.9 63	40.3 30	20.5	30.0 53	:::
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	23 29	10 11	_	3 2	13 18		77	51	12 37	19	26 49	• • • •
Unemployed 15 or more weeks Mean weeks of unemployment	82 20.2	27 17.3	30.0	13 17.9	55 21.8	:::	107 15.6	58 15.2	17.2	15.8	16.0	:::
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
FamiliesNo warkers	629	221 29	86	42 7	408 88	-	1 202 91	853 53	287 14	213 13	349 38	=
1 worker 2 workers	262 220	74 111	30 50	18 17	188 109	Ξ	572 461	406 321	127	93 94	166 140	-
3 or more workers	30 470	7 149	58	40	23 321	=	78 1 048	73 780	35 274	13 1 83	2 68	=
No workers	90 183	29 43	6 12	7 18	61 140	_	62 491	41 384	14 124	7 82	21 107	=
1 worker 2 workers	174 154	77 66	40	15	97 88	_	425 374	290 264	101	89 83	135 110	_
Husband ond wife worked3 or more workers	23	-	-	-	23 17	_	70 48	65 43	35	5 5	5 5	_
Husband and wife workedFemale householder, no husband present	118	49	28	2	69 19	=	115 23	56 12	13	30 6	59 11	=
No workers	19 65	25	18	-	40	=	62 22	i 9	3	11	43	= 1
2 workers 3 or more workers	27 7	17 7	10	2 -	10	=	8	8	-	8	-	-
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									383	222	459	
Male, 16 to 64 years With a work disability	736 144	288 73	14	65 27	448 71	:::	1 751	1 292	7		8	:::
Not in labor force Prevented from working	84 70	35 29	-	- 11	49 41		15		373	272	860	
Female, 16 to 64 years	814 139	256 41	4	64 8	558 98		2 012 106	1 152	9	25	67 58	:
Not in lobor force Prevented from working	113 96	28 28		=	85 68		80 68	22	=	17 17	51	
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							2 742	2 444	756	494	1 319	
Persons 16 to 64 years With a public transportation disability	1 550 67	544 16	4	129	1 006 51	•••	3 763 37 37	16	6	10 10	21	•••
With a work disabilityPersons 65 years and over	182	16	16	17	35 139	:::	327	223	68	88	104 25	
With a public transportation disability	71	22	? 7	15	49	•••	73	48	21	,	23	
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS	350	132	35	42	218		85	54		13	31	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.3	38.0		41.6	40.1 43		4.6	4.0		5.3 7	6.4	
Percent of civilion females 16 years and over				Ξ	6.9	•••	1.1	1.5		2.1	0.6	•••
PERIOD OF SERVICE	200	133	35	42	261		1111	74	18	20	37	
Percent of civilions 16 years and over	22.0	21.	18.7	24.0	22.4	•••	2.7 17	2.8	2.2	3.4	2.6	
May 1975 or later only	. 126	4	- 4	20	82 26	:::	1115	1 7		7_	4 5	
February 1955 to July 1964 only Vietnam ero and Korean conflict	9	11	-1 -	7	9		19			=	13	
Korean conflictKorean conflict and Warld War II	10	18	- -	15	10		1 7	1 3	7 -	7	15	• • •
World War II	127	4		_	84		28	-		7	13	
Other Civilian nonveterons 16 years and over	. 20	49	5 152	133	20 902	• • • •	3 996			562	1 408	

			White	1					Bla	ck		
The State			Urbon		Rur	al			Urban		Rur	ol
Urban and Rural			Inside urbar	ized areas					Inside urbo	nized oreos		
	The State	Tatal	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Centrol cities	Urban fringe	Tatal	Farm
INCOME IN 1979	//> 040	055 141	97.994	50.000	407 100	0.710	23, 200	10.700		. 7/0		
Households	661 243 105 081	255 141 38 503 24 001	87 896 14 332 7 992	59 922 6 697 4 281	406 102 66 578 39 992	9 710 1 093 887	21 898 5 420 2 832	13 709 3 473	5 580 1 573	1 763 333 135	8 189 1 947	16 7
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	63 993 60 364 106 180	22 666 38 441	8 048	4 667 8 120	37 698 67 739	938 1 750	2 682 2 682 3 792	1 682 1 556 2 365	666 574 903	170 296	1 150 1 126	Ξ
	05 002	34 639 30 397	13 522 11 285 9 766	8 764 8 562	61 353 52 347	1 425 1 151	2 644 1 868	2 365 1 678 1 136	662 432	164 295	1 427 966	9
\$20,000 to \$19,7979 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	82 744 92 206 37 801	38 134 18 812	12 127 6 610	11 135 5 773	54 072 18 989	1 400	1 679 807	1 125 554	433	254 254 91	732 554 253	=
\$50,000 or more	16 882 \$14 740	9 548 \$15 547	4 214 \$15 022	1 923 \$18 499	7 334 \$14 268	405 \$15 576	174 \$10 017	140 \$10 264	265 72	25	34 \$9 715	£17 770
Mean	\$17 434 513 837	\$18 858 180 359	\$19 294 59 288	\$20 438 46 582	\$16 540 333 478	\$19 623 8 590	\$12 844 15 236	\$13 140 9 250	\$9 900 \$13 219 3 598	\$13 796 \$16 153 1 266	\$12 348 5 986	\$17 778 \$12 418
Less than \$5,000	45 259 39 605	11 823 11 742	4 170 3 915	2 477 2 191	33 436 27 863	670 782	2 473 1 611	1 529 918	735 366	146 76	944 693	-
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	43 929 85 933	13 647 26 690	4 527 9 026	3 073 6 029	30 282 59 243	764 1 578	1 956 3 036	1 102 1 853	393 627	98 219	854 1 183	=
	84 274 76 071	28 140 26 595	8 713 8 085	7 297 7 664	56 134 49 476	1 322 1 088	2 119 1 639	1 270 973	448 353	149 269	849 666	9
\$25,000 to \$24,779 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	87 127 35 911	35 294 17 609	10 943 6 036	10 517 5 550	51 833 18 302	1 367	1 482 764	958 525	359 252	205 85	524 239	Ξ
\$50,000 or more	15 728 \$17 435	8 819 \$19 666	3 873 \$19 572	1 784 \$21 326	6 909 \$16 367	392 \$16 782	156 \$12 318	122 \$12 625	65 \$12 332	19	34 \$11 882	\$18 750
Mean	\$19 752 189 657	\$22 440 100 646	\$23 302 36 312	\$23 153 15 651	\$18 298 89 011	\$20 869 1 348	\$14 953 10 055	\$15 375 6 918	\$15 561 3 046	\$18 363 \$18 385 876	\$14 300 3 137	\$19 210 14
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over Less than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999	00 001	17 720 10 959	4 869 3 810	1 465 1 220	15 171 13 257	244 189	2 861 1 332	1 998 879	804 389	288 79	863 453	7
\$3,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$7,999	37 977 34 165	19 839 17 637	7 274 6 170	3 059 2 981	18 138 16 528	190 197	1 798 1 719	1 227 1 102	578 450	142 120	571 617	7
Less mon \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$7,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	14 243 22 314	7 774 13 039	3 271 5 219	1 417 2 376	6 469 9 275	136 170	636 876	442 646	158 348	65 87	194 230	Ξ
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18 064 4 869	10 259 2 856	4 161 1 261	2 515 539	7 805 2 013	142 67	673 153	486 131	259 53	57 38	187 22	Ξ
\$50,000 or more	918 \$4 984	563 \$5 287	277 \$6 011	79 \$7 063	355 \$4 715	13 \$5 718	\$3 724	\$3 722	\$3 938	\$3 696	\$3 730	\$3,000
Mean	\$7 471	\$7 854	\$8 857	\$9 396	\$7 037	\$8 342	\$5 586	\$5 788	\$6 180	\$6 337	\$5 141	\$3 000 \$2 923
Median income Percent year-raund full-time workers	627 402 \$11 568	227 233 \$12 396	74 676 \$12 429	55 938 \$14 854	400 169 \$11 121	11 546 \$9 864	18 372 \$7 728	11 107 \$7 653	4 407 \$7 751	1 577 \$9 157	7 265 \$7 848	\$3 643
Median income Females 15 years and over, with income	46.5 \$17 338 501 555	49.6 \$18 389	50,3 \$18 396 76 512	\$19 623	\$16 776	52.7 \$13 979	34.0 \$15 023	36.7 \$14 773	\$15 506	46.2 \$15 303	30.0 \$15 262	-
Median income Percent year-round full-time workers	\$4 386	218 443 \$4 979	\$4 978	48 766 \$5 480	283 112 \$3 927	6 898 \$3 891	20 815 \$3 916	13 001 \$4 364	5 293 \$4 233	1 921 \$4 838	7 814 \$3 367	\$6 500
Median income	23.7 \$8 907 \$6 190	26.0 \$9 589	26.5 \$9 785 \$7 826	30.5 \$10 003	21.9 \$8 444 \$5 559	25.7 \$7 270	21.6 \$8 584	24.5 \$8 937	25.9 \$9 079 \$4 913	32.6 \$9 767	16.7 \$7 771	\$4 943
Persons in households	\$6 259 \$2 068	\$7 349 \$7 505 \$2 147	\$7 966 \$2 387	\$7 620 \$7 671 \$2 180	\$5 594 \$1 938	\$6 671 \$6 671	\$4 415 \$4 591 \$1 268	\$4 733 \$4 903 \$1 243	\$5 092 \$1 191	\$5 522 \$5 905 \$1 097	\$3 946 \$4 124 \$1 295	\$4 943
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED	ΨZ 000	Ψ <u>2</u> 147	\$2.50 7	\$2 100	ψ1 750	7-19-	\$1 200	ψ1 2-40	Ψ, 1,71	ψ1 0,,	ψι 2/3	
CHARACTERISTICS Age of family householder:				Þ								
15 to 24 years	\$12 787 \$18 324	\$12 952 \$19 487	\$12 577 \$19 508	\$15 208 \$21 027	\$12 718 \$17 868	\$12 569 \$16 427	\$7 766 \$14 819	\$8 139 \$14 317	\$5 057 \$13 426	\$8 929 \$20 461	\$6 827 \$15 863	\$18 750
35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years	\$20 571 \$22 072	\$22 547 \$25 484	\$22 517 \$25 268	\$24 102 \$27 057	\$19 735 \$20 354	\$20 412 \$21 500	\$16 134 \$14 226	\$16 446 \$14 290	\$18 431 \$14 688	\$18 073 \$23 942	\$15 504 \$14 120	
55 ta 64 years 65 years and over	\$18 178 \$10 609	\$22 008 \$12 358	\$22 906 \$12 432	\$23 129 \$12 245	\$15 681 \$9 625	\$17 539 \$11 361	\$14 728 \$9 790	\$14 992 \$10 287	\$13 246 \$10 102	\$22 782 \$11 722	\$14 347 \$9 371	_
Family type by presence of own children:	\$17 435	\$19 666	\$19 572	\$21 326	\$16 367	\$16 782	\$12 318	\$12 625	\$12 332	\$18 363	\$11 882	\$18 750
With own children under 18 years	\$18 404 \$16 859	\$20 343 \$18 024	\$20 356 \$17 933	\$21 621 \$19 606	\$17 610 \$16 434	\$19 055 \$16 835	\$13 431 \$13 401	\$13 080 \$13 214	\$12 840 \$11 181	\$18 333 \$18 547	\$13 937 \$13 618	\$18 750 \$18 750
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years Married-couple families	\$16 300 \$18 710	\$19 025 \$21 298	\$18 938 \$21 525	\$20 964 \$22 594	\$14 615 \$17 391	\$15 323 \$17 173	\$11 578 \$15 687	\$12 301 \$16 687	\$12 006 \$17 040	\$18 472 \$21 429	\$10 539 \$14 246	\$18 750
With own children under 18 years	\$19 757 \$17 710	\$22 206 \$19 453	\$22 608 \$19 968	\$23 209 \$20 496	\$18 676 \$17 092	\$19 483 \$17 190	\$18 753 \$18 133	\$19 405	\$20 986	\$21 672 \$21 067	\$18 065 \$17 797	\$18 750 \$18 750
Without own children under 18 years Female householder, no husband present	\$17 255 \$9 146	\$20 270 \$10 127	\$20 459 \$10 160	\$21 923 \$10 938	\$15 439 \$8 351	\$15 463 \$11 202	\$12 672 \$7 991	\$18 524 \$13 909 \$7 887	\$20 755 \$13 923 \$6 700	\$20 368 \$11 304	\$11 427	
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$7 017 \$4 192	\$7 721 \$4 517	\$7 584 \$4 144	\$9 198 \$5 915	\$6 465 \$3 979	\$6 579 \$4 583	\$6 724 \$4 215	\$6 574 \$4 378	\$5 122 \$3 902	\$9 647 \$5 417	\$8 170 \$7 285 \$3 865 \$8 757	_
Without own children under 18 years Workers in family in 1979:	\$11 359	\$12 695	\$12 798	\$13 886	\$10 213	\$12 308	\$9 202	\$9 583	\$8 384	\$16 042	\$8 757	-
No workers	\$7 569 \$16 215	\$8 616 \$17 341	\$8 463 \$17 333	\$9 046 \$18 578	\$7 131 \$15 730	\$7 484 \$14 301	\$6 824 \$11 262	\$6 484 \$10 540	\$5 493 \$9 740	\$6 579 \$12 021	\$7 167 \$12 496	_
2 workers 3 or more workers	\$22 133 \$30 581	\$23 767 \$32 242	\$23 921 \$33 339	\$25 107 \$33 100	\$21 249 \$29 362	\$20 625 \$28 312	\$19 310 \$24 447	\$19 548 \$23 914	\$20 625 \$24 038	\$22 813 \$24 656	\$18 819 \$25 571	\$18 750
Unrelated individuals: Male, 15 years and over	\$6 438			\$11 643						\$4 000		\$3 000
65 years and overFemale, 15 years and over	\$4 955 \$4 511	\$6 467 \$5 733	\$8 466 \$6 118	\$5 872 \$5 745	\$6 414 \$4 542 \$4 024 \$3 912	\$6 855 \$6 222	\$4 189 \$4 776 \$3 479	\$4 291 \$4 021	\$5 759 \$4 180 \$3 545	\$2 667 \$3 367	\$4 082 \$5 771 \$3 502	\$3 500
65 years and over	\$4 321	\$4 895 \$4 669	\$5 139 \$4 617	\$4 588	\$3 912	\$4 743 \$4 833	\$3 785	\$3 469 \$3 791	\$3 581	\$4 033	\$3 774	=
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households	661 243	255 141	87 896	59 922	406 102	9 710	21 898	13 709	5 580	1 763	8 189	16
With earnings	498 689 \$18 482	192 146 \$19 736	64 589 \$20 318	48 137 \$21 282	306 543 \$17 695	8 904 \$17 052	14 304 \$14 226	9 563 \$14 292	3 918 \$14 825	1 393 \$17 377	4 741 \$14 094	16 \$11 245
With wage or salary income	480 763 \$17 859	186 349 \$18 868	62 615 \$19 276	46 988 \$20 602	294 414 \$17 221	7 170 \$16 031	14 123 \$14 124	9 426 \$14 199	3 853 \$14 675	1 387 \$17 333	4 697 \$13 973	\$19 210
With nonfarm self-employment income Mean nonfarm self-employment income	45 224 \$12 995	17 759 \$15 189	5 841 \$17 503	3 776 \$14 754	27 465 \$11 576	1 302	494 \$8 002	387 \$7 276	160 \$9 506	35 \$4 732	107 \$10 628	-
With form self-employment income	14 377 \$2 992	1 767 \$3 714	533	\$1 971	12 610 \$2 890	5 979 \$3 710	23 \$2 975	\$2 311	\$4 075		14 \$3 401	7 \$1 005
With interest, dividend, or net rental income Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	228 528 \$2 356	109 880 \$2 960	. \$5 849 38 803 \$3 570	26 370 \$2 122	118 648 \$1 796	5 698 \$2 397	2 577 \$1 305	1 777 \$1 372	751 \$1 334	307 \$1 140	800 \$1 155	-
With Social Security income Mean Social Security income	210 134 \$4 117	85 396 \$4 255	\$3 570 31 072 \$4 285	16 989 1	124 738	3 765 \$3 678	9 000 \$4 045	5 305 \$4 022	2 060 \$3 851	571 \$3 594	3 695 \$4 078	7 \$1 485
Mean public assistance income	56 058 \$2 331	16 885 \$2 252	5 966 \$2 099	\$4 362 2 977 \$2 485	\$4 023 39 173 \$2 364	508 \$2 342	3 356 \$2 658	1 936 \$2 589	885 \$2 528	186 \$2 725	1 420 \$2 750	7 \$1 195
With all other income Mean all other income	201 546 \$3 858	72 638 \$4 027	24 075 \$4 127	16 445 \$3 818	128 908 \$3 762	2 661 \$3 763	7 368 \$3 947	4 134 \$3 551	1 477 \$3 050	466 \$2 926	3 234 \$4 454	

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

		An	nerican Indian,	Eskima, and Ale	eut				Asian and Pac	ific Islander		
The State			Urban		Rural				Urban		Rural	
Urban and Rural			Inside urba	nized oreos					Inside urbar	ized areas		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
INCOME IN 1979 Households	867 180 87	310 55 19	120 23 14	60 - -	557 125 68	-	1 720 258 219	1 214 194 163	384 48 51	289 22 48	506 64 56	<u>-</u> -
\$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	103 131 106 100 104	60 46 39 28 45	33 6 7 15 12	7 16 20 2 15	43 85 67 72 59	-	107 139 157 114 210	77 98 91 93 153	17 21 39 38 40	13 15 13 21 50	30 41 66 21 57	-
\$ \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$ \$50,000 or more	43 13 \$12 117 \$14 743 629	10 8 \$12 019 \$15 120 221	\$9 242 \$13 693 86	\$16 167 \$18 183 42	33 5 \$12 168 \$14 533 408	-	167 349 \$19 375 \$34 242 1 202	121 224 \$19 420 \$34 039 853	40 90 \$22 353 \$34 412 287	49 58 \$26 157 \$45 713 213	46 125 \$19 091 \$34 729 349	-
Less thon \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	79 59 76 103 76 77 103 43 13 \$14 826	11 47 43 18 28 45 10 8 \$14 779	4 6 26 7 15 12 10 - \$17 857	- 7 13 5 2 15 - \$18 000	68 48 29 60 58 49 58 33 5	-	87 88 62 110 93 109 168 162 323 \$26 884	66 53 43 84 65 88 127 121 206 \$26 375	9 21 17 16 29 38 27 40 90 \$29 479	13 5 12 15 2 21 44 49 52 \$31 441	21 35 19 26 28 21 41 41 117 \$30 130	-
Mean Unrelated individuals 15 years and over Less than \$2,000 a \$2,000 to \$4,999 a \$3,000 to \$4,999 a \$6,000 to \$7,999 a \$1,000 to \$9,999 a \$1,000 to \$9,999 a \$15,000 to \$4,999 a \$15,000 to \$4,999 a \$15,000 to \$49,999 a \$25,000 to \$40,999 a \$25,000 to \$40,990 a \$25,000 to \$40,999 a \$25,000 to \$40,990 a \$25,000 to \$40,900 a \$25,000 a \$25,	\$17 141 365 81 72 55 60	\$18 384 129 34 37 7 26 4 —	\$17 220 44 - 18 7 15 4 - -	\$19 530 29 9 - 5 - 15 -	\$16 467 236 47 35 48 34 15 23 34	:::	\$43 187 864 345 72 75 175 35 34 65 37	\$42 950 655 284 50 59 132 31 25 37	\$42 928 163 79 20 30 - 11 10 13	\$31 441 \$57 455 80 4 7 2 43 1 -	\$43 766 209 61 22 16 43 4 9 28 18	
\$50,000 or more	\$3 536 \$6 076 835 \$7 814 37.8 \$18 272 586 \$4 289	\$2 824 \$5 314 \$5 374 \$6 975 45.1 \$15 124 208 \$3 857	\$3 571 \$4 958 91 \$6 594 27.5 \$18 975 \$0 \$4 714	\$15 042 \$9 146 88 \$13 080 51.1 \$17 343 39 \$3 786	\$3 750 \$6 492 511 \$9 375 33.3 \$20 467 378 \$4 593		26 \$3 517 \$8 277 1 578 \$16 489 51.4 \$29 010 1 333 \$5 144	18 \$2 870 \$7 626 1 200 \$14 375 50.8 \$27 755 795 \$5 108	\$3 278 \$6 098 367 \$19 906 63.5 \$29 101 263 \$3 321	\$5 628 \$12 164 232 \$27 783 59.9 \$38 322 231 \$5 462	\$ \$ 183 \$10 318 378 \$25 000 53.4 \$35 501 538 \$5 192	
Percent year-round full-time workers Medion income Per capita income Persons in households Persons in group quarters	22.2 \$9 421 \$5 436 \$5 542 \$3 099	25.5 \$11 800 \$5 741 \$5 935 \$3 174	26.3 \$8 500 \$7 051 \$7 051	41.0 \$11 500 \$6 731 \$7 164 \$4 748	20.4 \$9 184 \$5 281 \$5 350 \$3 009	:::	24.6 \$11 310 \$10 120 \$10 368 \$1 912	21.4 \$11 103 \$10 938 \$11 255 \$2 162	16.7 \$12 341 \$11 155 \$11 413 \$552	23.8 \$12 778 \$14 970 \$14 970	29.4 \$12 592 \$8 662 \$8 811 \$1 109	:::
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Age of family householder:									,			
15 to 24 years	\$13 333 \$12 222 \$18 750 \$26 696 \$15 078 \$6 466	\$10 833 \$11 786 \$22 019 \$28 393 \$10 625 \$8 214	\$10 417 \$20 000 \$21 818 \$18 750 \$8 854	\$18 750 - \$14 250 \$30 468 \$11 250 \$9 107	\$15 000 \$13 333 \$15 313 \$26 250 \$15 781 \$6 042	-	\$3 942 \$21 094 \$40 894 \$31 709 \$16 667 \$9 453	\$3 750 \$21 000 \$41 461 \$30 000 \$25 625 \$8 036	\$19 167 \$46 177 \$30 000 \$11 250 \$6 250	\$3 750 \$28 750 \$40 237 \$42 724 - \$10 179	\$26 250 \$21 250 \$38 994 \$52 400 \$6 250 \$18 750	-
Famility type by presence of own children: Familities	\$14 826 \$16 964 \$12 303 \$12 431 \$17 838 \$18 565 \$13 438 \$15 875 \$10 417 \$6 875 \$4 500 \$10 833	\$14 779 \$20 795 \$18 958 \$11 750 \$19 236 \$20 568 \$19 792 \$14 250 \$9 911 \$4 286 \$10 625	\$17 857 \$20 227 \$20 795 \$9 904 \$20 909 \$20 682 \$21 250 \$30 344 \$9 286 \$2500— \$9 643	\$18 000 \$30 150 - \$14 375 \$18 500 \$30 150 - \$17 750 \$13 750 - \$13 750	\$14 868 \$15 000 \$11 538 \$14 588 \$16 458 \$16 250 \$11 731 \$16 625 \$13 125 \$12 917 \$5 000 \$15 156	-	\$26 884 \$34 350 \$30 985 \$17 946 \$31 196 \$37 923 \$32 345 \$19 732 \$8 388 \$7 202 \$3 558 \$9 722	\$26 375 \$34 884 \$31 068 \$11 991 \$28 519 \$37 916 \$32 199 \$18 158 \$9 205 \$7 708 \$3 750 \$9 766	\$29 479 \$43 529 \$37 089 \$11 458 \$31 684 \$44 022 \$37 771 \$17 829 \$8 375 \$3 750 \$3 750 \$8 750	\$31 441 \$40 341 \$34 639 \$26 250 \$40 560 \$42 340 \$36 522 \$28 125 \$8 542 \$6 500 \$3 750 \$10 313	\$30 130 \$32 129 \$30 752 \$21 875 \$37 882 \$37 907 \$32 766 \$37 769 \$7 279 \$7 031 \$3 250 \$9 375	-
Workers in family in 1979: No workers I worker	\$6 763 \$13 667 \$20 764 \$26 250	\$8 819 \$10 000 \$20 223 \$28 750	\$8 750 \$8 125 \$22 000	\$8 750 \$19 000 \$21 875	\$5 956 \$14 667 \$22 639 \$21 250	=	\$8 984 \$25 625 \$34 037 \$37 500	\$9 732 \$28 250 \$26 250 \$34 584	\$7 188 \$40 870 \$24 345 \$30 266	\$10 179 \$33 361 \$41 627 \$12 031	\$6 250 \$17 206 \$47 319 \$50 581	-
Unrelated Individuals: Mole, 15 years and over 65 years and over Female, 15 years and over 65 years and over	\$5 571 \$2 735 \$2 837 \$2 269	\$6 308 \$2 500 \$2 382 \$2 500	\$6 750 \$2 500 \$2 818 \$2 500	\$15 187 - \$1000—	\$4 500 \$2 900 \$3 250 \$2 125	: :::	\$2 783 \$5 875 \$3 977 \$5 309	\$2 500 \$5 875 \$3 682 \$5 255	\$4 333 - \$3 056 \$5 315	\$7 500 \$5 500 \$5 543 \$5 327	\$5 938 - \$4 600 \$5 500	:::
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households With earnings Mean earnings With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income With nonfarm self-employment income With farm self-employment income Wen arm self-employment income Wen farm self-employment income Mean farm self-employment income With farm self-employment income Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income Mean public assistance income Mean public assistance income Mean all other income Mean all other income	867 684 \$15 581 657 \$15 190 45 \$14 520 8 \$3 005 164 \$1 233 872 171 \$3 892 294 \$3 205	310 256 \$15 486 249 \$15 303 7 \$22 005 	120 95 \$14 611 95 \$14 611 	\$16 899 46 \$16 122 \$22 005 - - 37 \$2 245 9 \$3 476 - - 14 \$5 785	\$557 428 \$15 637 408 \$15 121 38 \$13 141 8 \$3 005 82 \$950 129 \$3 995 110 \$1 620 \$3 154		1 720 1 378 \$40 360 1 279 \$34 779 256 \$43 239 11 \$5 865 795 \$1 502 276 \$3 914 88 \$1 783 88 \$1 783 241 241 33 520	1 214 984 \$39 953 911 \$33 286 186 \$47 964 10 \$6 880 619 \$1 364 185 \$3 722 \$4 \$1 694 \$1 39 \$2 766	384 317 \$39 721 287 \$34 381 82 \$32 456 55 \$12 505 209 \$1 0822 67 \$4 374 8 \$1 460	289 224 \$55 809 210 \$54 262 46 \$23 913 5 \$1 255 \$1 255 \$2 078 84 \$2 999 32 \$2 099 38 \$2 349	\$06 394 \$41 376 368 \$38 474 70 \$30 685 1 -\$4 285 176 \$1 989 91 \$4 304 31 924 \$1 924 \$1 924 \$4 547	

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

			White					•	Bla	ck		
The State			Urban		Rura	1			Urban		Ruro	
Urban and Rural			Inside urbani	zed oreas					Inside urbo	nized oreos		
	The State	Total	Centrol cities		Total	Farm	The State	Total		Urbon fringe	Total	Farm
	THE STOLE	10101	com or cines	orban milge	10101	701111	THE STATE	Total	central cines	orben milge	Total	-
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 Families	513 837	180 359	59 288	46 582	333 478	8 590	15 236	9 250	3 598	1 266	5 986	9
With Social Security income	136 243 118 829	49 270 45 697	17 421 16 159	10 793 10 085	86 973 73 132	3 126 2 779	5 742 4 751	3 215 2 688	1 174 959	377 314	2 527 2 063	-
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance incame	41 646 42 289	13 808 11 851	4 764 4 086	2 902 2 125 1 433	27 838 30 438 17 896	712 438 342	1 899 2 631 1 494	1 013 1 489 841	329 657	87 148	886 1 142	-
Income above poverty level	25 456 5 732 379 422	7 560 1 353 136 328	2 520 406 43 847	265 37 087	4 379 243 094	54 6 975	407 8 880	222 5 935	337 72 2 400	73 27 947	653 185 2 945	- 0
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	275 161 218 759	84 959 67 452	26 311 20 964	23 099 18 201	190 202 151 307	3 365 2 967	9 344 7 695	5 676 4 624	2 251 1 826	780 567	3 668 3 071	9 9 9
Female householder, no husbond present Householder worked in 1979	56 680 26 261	24 971 13 587	9 117 4 974	5 187 3 113	31 709 12 674	414 198	5 340 2 450	3 379 1 760	1 361 751	429 244	1 961 690	
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	31 845 10 805	13 685 4 493	4 808 1 691	3 060 961	18 160 6 312	147 37	3 774 1 610	2 385 974	1 001 426	279 115	1 389 636	-
Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals	86 124 173 682	33 417 88 956	12 072 33 656	6 890 15 408	52 707 84 726	2 173 1 348	3 871 8 792	2 067 5 920	712 2 782	223 609	1 804 2 872	- 14
With Social Security income	75 832 51 096	37 221 27 101	14 141 10 291	6 389 4 814	38 611 23 995	664 443	3 457 1 912	2 220 1 189	933 453	195 120	1 237 723	7
Below poverty level without Sacial Security income With public assistance income	32 463 14 780	16 384 5 439	6 146 2 050	3 077 940	16 079 9 341	176 69	1 337	785 476	338 237	69	552 290	7 14
Income above poverty level	4 175 2 198	1 861 928	654 328	361 204	2 314 1 270	7	263 107	166 43	59 13	38 18 -	97 64	14 7 7 7 14 7 7 7
Worked in 197965 years and over	84 023 69 597	47 869 34 491	17 971 13 181	8 411 5 969	36 154 35 106	- 857 638	4 025 3 182	3 145 2 019	3 628 815	372 192	880 1 163	7
Persons	1 842 677 529 538	642 205 154 755	213 045 48 222	159 975 41 649	1 200 472 374 783	28 598 6 485	61 953 19 357	37 120 11 375	15 044 4 617	4 811 1 463	24 833 7 982	42
Reloted children 5 to 17 years	391 319 309 626	114 788 131 303	36 024 48 300	30 688 26 627	276 531 178 323	5 318 6 725	14 163 12 319	8 291 6 998	3 322 2 712	918 721	5 872 5 321	11 5 7
65 years and over	220 638	94 644	35 047	18 167	125 994	4 608	9 422	5 401	2 055	513	4 021	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Families	58 727	14 591	4 961	2 987	44 136	907	3 268	1 963	893	183	1 305	_
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	11.4 \$2 924	8.1 \$2 855	8.4 \$2 915	6.4 \$2 987	13.2 \$2 947	10.6 \$2 445	\$1.4 \$3 302	21.2 \$3 372	24.8 \$3 419	14.5 \$3 382	21.8 \$3 195	-
Persons per family With Social Security income	3.61 17 414	3.34 3 573	3.28 1 262	3.30 708	3.70 13 841	3.47 347	3.88 991	3.78 527	3.67 215	3.61 63	4.04 464	-
With public assistance incomeHouseholder worked in 1979	16 833 26 793	4 291 7 058	1 566 2 204	692 1 597	12 542 19 735	96 622	1 137 1 221	648 838	320 407	75 85	489 383	_
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	40 231 32 099	10 166 7 770 5 938	3 351 2 508	2 091 1 638 1 091	30 065 24 329 10 644	463 400 95	2 688 2 211	1 638 1 337 1 399	736 555	147 90	1 050 874 793	-
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	16 582 5 180 13 481	2 260 5 052	2 206 817 1 856	459 935	2 920 8 429	44 61	2 192 778 1 979	549 1 276	656 277 581	113 37 108	229 703	-
With related children under 50 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	6 271 10 324	2 442 2 199	980 777	424 406	3 829 8 125	12 238	992 641	639 323	321 127	55 30	353 318	-
Unrelated individuals	56 833	25 268	8 809	3 320	31 565	487	3 871	2 563	1 226	196	1 308	7
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	32.7 \$1 656 24 736	28.4 \$1 657 10 120	26.2 \$1 603 3 850	21.5 \$1 613 1 575	37.3 \$1 655 14 616	36.1 \$1 880	\$1 959	43.3 \$1 907 1 031	\$1 965	32.2 \$1 566	45.5 \$2 060	50.0 \$1 615
With Social Security income With public assistance income Worked in 1979	10 605 16 262	3 578 9 496	1 396 2 811	1 575 579 861	7 027 6 766	221 62 197	1 545 503 1 025	310 853	480 178 451	75 20 74	514 193 172	7
65 years and over	23 693 268 564	9 548	3 577 24 973	1 557	14 145	224	1 386	934	405 4 587	86 849	452 6 600	_ 7
Percent below poverty level Related children under 38 years	14.6 94 768	73 850 11.5 22 042	11.7 7 212	13 190 8.2 4 448	194 714 16.2 72 726	3 637 12.7 1 068	27.0 6 609	10 097 27.2 4 003	30.5 1 787	17.6 326	26.6 2 606	16.7
Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over 60 years	69 231 52 518	15 401 16 523	4 989 6 215	3 112 2 877	53 830 35 995	833 829	4 648 2 976	2 800 1 761	1 130 753	204 179	1 848 1 215	-
65 years and over	40 314	13 069	4 861	2 209	27 245	653	2 338	1 402	593	134	936	_
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families Percent below poverty level	83 627 16.3	21 141 11.7	7 031 11.9	4 235 9.1	62 486 18.7	1 331 15.5	4 398 28.9	2 605 28.2	1 098 30.5	227 17.9	1 793 30.0	-
Mean income deficit Persons per family	\$3 479 3.56	\$3 318 3.31	\$3 405 3.25	\$3 466 3.36	\$3 533 3.64	\$2 993 3.41	\$4 000 3.85	\$4 070 3.73	\$4 302 3.69	\$4 197 3.50	\$3 899 4.01	=
With Social Security income	27 895 20 775	6 264 5 208	2 190 1 837	1 153 835	21 631 15 567	571 144	1 565 1 409	832 789	303 349	96 90	733 620	_
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	40 292 54 852	10 777 13 931	3 289 4 490	2 394 2 893	29 515 40 921	898 644	1 696 3 363	1 154 2 020	517 869	96 162	542 1 343	=
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	44 020 21 420	10 741 7 896	3 371 2 858	2 299 1 436	33 279 13 524	559 151	2 767 2 688	1 637 1 691	656 709	103 137	1 130 997	-
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	7 405 16 456	3 343 6 369	1 177 2 298	1 201	4 062 10 087	66 69	975 2 294	1 466	305 625	37 108	284 828	-
With reloted children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	7 169 16 761	2 857 3 876	1 168 1 379	511 655	4 312 12 885	20 429	1 103 1 030	699 529	321 179	55 64	404 501	
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	73 580 42.4	34 147 38.4	12 269 36.5	4 904 31.8	39 433 46.5	586 43.5	4 461 50.7	2 942 49.7	1 417 50.9	233 38.3	1 519 52.9	100.0
With Social Security income	\$2 096 36 955	\$2 030 16 538	\$1 942 6 431	\$1 864 2 797	\$2 153 20 417	\$2 393 286	\$2 561 1 947	\$2 520 1 271	\$2 549 608	\$2 171 91	\$2 639 676	\$1 613 7
With public assistance incame Worked in 1979 65 years and over	11 501 20 339	4 006 11 875	1 574 3 615	684 1 170	7 495 8 464	62 262	546 1 209	335 995	191 526	20 95	211 214	14 7 7
Persons	34 671 371 086	15 447 103 930	6 021 34 977	2 701 19 157	19 224 267 156	282 5 131	1 749 21 539	1 170 12 814	520 5 599	110 1 012	579 8 725	14
Related children under 18 years	20.1 127 467	16.2 29 886	16.4 9 531	12.0 6 163	22.3 97 581	17.9 1 446	34.8 8 169	34.5 4 869	37.2 2 142	21.0 356	35.1 3 300	33.3
Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over	93 559 79 578	21 114 26 862	6 664 10 225	4 342 4 774	72 445 52 716	1 159	5 788 4 153	3 438 2 389	1 394 1 002	234 245 197	2 350 1 764 1 380	- 7 7
65 years and overINCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	62 424	21 933	8 325	3 807	40 491	1 052	3 316	1 936	798	197	1 380	/
Percent of persons: Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.7	7.6	7.8	5.6	10.8	8.5	19.1	19.7	23.4	12.6	18.1	16.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	25.7 37.3	20.8 30.5	21.4 31.0	3.6 15.5 24.3	28.3 40.9	22.9 36.1	42.2 56.0	41.0 54.3	43.8 56.2	26.6 38.9	43.8 58.5	33.3 33.3
Too percent or porcity level annual a	37.3	30.5	31.0	24.3	40.7	30.1	30.0	J4.3	30.2	30.7	30.3	35.5

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college darmitaries, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Outo are estimates based on a sample; see Intraduction. For meaning of symbols, see Intraduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

		An	nericon Indian,	Eskimo, and Ale	eut				Asian and Paci	fic Islander		
The State			Urban		Rural				Urban		Rurol	
Urban and Rural			Inside urba	nized areas					Inside urban	ized areas		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 Families With Social Security income Income above poverty level	629 116 97	221 24 24	86 10 10	42 9 9	408 92 73	111	1 202 107 107	853 73 73	287 20 20	213 39 39	349 34 34	=
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	49 98 56	11 17 17 17	6 6 6	-	38 81 39 2	-	43 60 52 2	28 39 36	14 8 5 -	6 25 25 -	15 21 16 2	-
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	461 348 288 118 84 78	169 100 79 49 38 28	70 37 29 28 24 14	29 13 13 2 2	292 248 209 69 46 50	-	1 084 896 681 115 88 77	789 614 433 56 44 27	273 204 133 13 13	200 149 112 30 24 16	295 282 248 59 44 50	-
With related children under 6 years	46 78 336 78 7	22 14 113 22	8 - 44 12 -	9 23 - -	24 64 223 56 7		15 57 729 171 121	8 36 539 118 91	3 8 135 47 41	5 13 80 45 38 38	7 21 1 90 53 30	
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over	5 45 3 - 231 50	19 - 84 12 739	25 12 200	- - - 23 -	5 26 3 - 147 38 1 524		98 22 7 366 182	74 15 7 7 274 117	36 - - 43 47 1 150	7 7 7 24 43	24 7 - 92 65	
Related children under 18 years	2 263 587 422 264 182	191 124 74 43	21 8 35 16	1 60 28 28 23 17	396 298 190 139		5 713 1 919 1 325 403 327	3 648 1 178 774 265 223	393 259 90 68	859 302 214 97 88	2 065 741 551 138 104	:::
Families Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit Persons per family With Social Security income With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	110 17.5 \$3 180 4.10 19 42 65 94 84	11 5.0 \$3 097 3.55 11 11 7	4 4.7 \$3 495 3.00 - - 4 4	1	99 24.3 \$3 189 4.16 19 42 54 83 77	::	9.5 \$2 660 3.18 - 8 94 84 70	\$0 9.4 \$2 303 2.83 - 3 74 50 36	\$15 5.2 \$1 051 2.93 - 3 15 9	13 6.1 \$3 015 2.85 - 13 13 2 5	34 9.7 \$3 501 4.03 - 5 20 34 34	::
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	41 22 34 20 22 165 49.1 \$1 654	11 11 11 11 - 62 54.9 \$1 516	4 4 4 - 25 56.8 \$797	- - - - 3 13.0 \$2 820	30 11 23 9 22 103 46.2 \$1 737		29 22 29 15 - 306 42.0 \$2 735	8 8 8 - 234 43.4 \$2 889	3 3 3 - 51 37.8 \$3 215	5 5 5 7 11 13.8 \$1 968	21 14 21 7 - 72 37.9 \$2 236	-
With Social Security income With public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over Persons Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years Related children of to 17 years 60 years and over 65 years and over	71 42 80 39 587 25.9 216 149 65	22 19 40 12 160 21.7 70 26 12	12 13 12 34 17.0 5 - 12	3 1.9	49 23 40 27 427 28.0 146 123 53 49		50 15 98 52 804 14.1 221 149 54	27 8 81 27 530 14.5 121 74 27	6 - 7 6 105 9.1 19 14 6	7 - 7 56 6.5 24 10 7	23 7 17 25 274 13.3 100 75 27 25	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	137	33	10	_	104	_	140	103	15	18	37	-
Mean income deficit	21.8 \$4 195 3.95 3.95 76 110 97 42 23 35 21	\$2 058 3.27 5 11 17 22 18 11 11 11	11.6 \$2 330 2.40 - - 10 4 4 4 4 4		25.5 \$4 872 4.16 19 42 59 88 79 31 12 24 10	::	\$3 544 3.15 	\$3 040 2.85 9 92 61 41 13 13 13 8	\$2 523 2.93 	8.5 \$3 241 3.00 - - 18 18 7 10 10 10	10.6 \$4 947 3.97 7 21 35 35 24 15 22	::
Unristrated individuals Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit With Social Security income With public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over Persons Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	179 53.3 \$2 447 71 42 88 45 713 31.5 239	54.9 \$2 447 22 19 40 12 217 29.4 85	25 56.8 \$1 706 12 - 13 12 44 22.0	3 13.0 \$3 765 - - 3 - 3 1.9	117 52.5 \$2 447 49 23 48 33 496 32.5		360 49.4 \$3 192 64 15 138 63 942 16.5 250	280 51.9 \$3 276 38 8 116 38 655 18.0	48.1 \$3 379 15 - 12 15 119	13 16.3 \$2 541 9 - 9 75 8.7 36	80 42.1 \$2 896 26 7 22 25 287 13.9 100	
Related children 5 to 17 years	161 99 83	38 38 26	22 16	- 1	123 61 57		161 72 63	86 38 38	14 15 15	36 22 9	75 34 25	
Percent of persons: Below 75 percent of poverty level Below 150 percent of poverty level Below 200 percent of poverty level	17.3 37.8 47.0	18.1 33.2 44.0	7.5 33.0 49.5	1.9 1.9 21.9	16.9 40.0 48.4		9.5 19.5 26.7	11.8 20.8 26.8	6.6 13.2 17.8	5.6 12.9 15.1	5.6 17.4 26.3	•••

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

	Spanish origin								Not of Spanis	sh origin		
The State			Urban	Ø.	Ruro	ıl			Urban		Rura	ı
Urban and Rural			Inside urbaniza	d oreas					Inside urban	ized areas		
	The State	Total	Central cities U	rban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Centrol cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Total persons Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years 40 to 44 years	13 118 1 059 1 264 1 273 1 315 1 142 1 040 905 677 635	3 134 445 484 520 493 460 411 366 232 247	1 689 110 158 245 163 141 83 122 76	757 93 67 56 55 78 71 55 40	7 984 614 780 753 822 682 629 539 445 388	81 6 6 12 6 	1 936 526 144 414 151 209 156 459 172 874 171 593 159 481 144 141 108 595 97 719	700 306 43 607 43 673 47 850 61 731 68 539 56 303 47 622 36 035 33 485	233 733 13 726 13 603 15 436 19 285 21 658 18 628 15 412 11 798 10 903	167 244 11 599 11 341 12 231 13 949 14 785 14 334 12 907 9 772 8 976	1 236 220 100 807 107 536 108 609 111 143 103 054 103 178 96 519 72 560 64 234	28 649 1 189 1 342 2 289 2 698 1 566 1 228 1 389 1 545 1 716
45 to 49 years	501 611 534 644 576 362 306 168 106 27.4	189 252 206 213 182 124 162 93 55 27.0	80 71 53 98 55 47 59 19 10 26.7	33 35 30 9 40 10 39 16 13	312 359 328 431 394 238 144 75 51 27.7	6 17 3 2 - - 5 41.9	92 864 104 604 104 278 92 019 82 681 64 057 44 267 26 380 18 891 30.4	34 225 42 531 42 979 38 350 34 828 27 561 19 794 12 262 8 931 33.0	11 099 14 436 15 328 13 938 12 566 10 322 7 491 4 623 3 481 34.7	9 155 10 713 9 843 8 703 6 956 5 311 3 354 1 903 1 412 32.1	58 639 62 073 61 299 53 669 47 853 36 496 24 473 14 118 9 960 29.2	2 105 2 548 2 312 2 114 1 782 1 187 927 337 375 43.1
Female Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years 40 to 44 years	6 541 553 644 565 678 508 564 448 358 286	2 521 181 259 245 232 220 230 204 119 80	785 25 95 119 78 66 29 84 40 27	406 34 34 9 35 44 50 38 17	4 020 372 385 320 446 288 334 244 239 206	35 6 	997 324 69 927 73 698 75 758 85 241 87 186 80 171 71 942 54 334 49 841	373 580 20 856 21 439 23 406 31 132 35 067 27 821 24 110 18 584 17 875	126 580 6 436 6 701 7 435 9 770 11 529 9 243 7 970 6 068 5 858	87 304 5 525 5 372 6 211 7 135 7 578 7 069 6 473 5 169	623 744 49 071 52 259 52 352 54 109 52 119 52 350 47 832 35 750 31 966	13 643 566 688 1 071 1 254 671 512 661 835 926
45 to 49 years	289 307 336 319 278 177 137 43 51 27.9	129 126 104 111 97 43 83 22 36 27.7	61 16 24 57 17 11 19 7 10 26.6	26 21 17 9 29 - 28 9 6 29.7	160 181 232 208 181 134 54 21 15	35.4	48 953 55 412 55 403 50 112 46 133 36 685 27 261 16 541 12 726 31.9	18 714 23 292 23 470 22 078 20 712 17 041 13 303 8 348 6 332 35.8	6 248 7 832 8 484 8 210 7 550 6 363 5 141 3 225 2 517 38.5	4 848 5 752 5 303 4 751 3 866 2 198 1 285 928 33.7	30 239 32 120 31 933 28 034 25 421 19 644 13 958 8 193 6 394 30.0	1 047 1 305 1 030 980 746 568 377 145 261 43.0
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	644 521 22.3 506 15 123 113 54.9 —	213 160 15.0 145 15 53 53 52.8	98 58 34.5 50 8 40 40 52.5 — —	9 9 2 7 - - - -	431 361 25.5 361 - 70 60 56.7 - -	3 3 3	92 019 75 244 9.5 70 861 4 383 16 083 14 634 32.3 692 569 247 123	38 350 30 265 5.4 28 420 1 845 7 785 7 133 24.9 300 205 81	13 938 10 768 5.4 10 097 671 3 054 2 814 26.2 116 65 23 51	8 703 7 217 5.1 6 878 339 1 443 1 313 21.6 43 29 16 14	53 669 44 979 12.2 42 441 2 538 8 298 7 501 39.4 392 364 166 28	2 114 1 969 5.7 1 837 132 145 120 39.2
Persons 65 to 74 years In families	938 745 19.7 692 53 193 180 31.1	306 222 15.8 195 27 84 77 35.1	102 80 31.3 61 19 22 22 	50 44 - 44 - 6 6 - -	632 523 21.4 497 26 109 103 28.2	2	146 738 105 256 10.0 96 928 8 328 39 282 36 894 31.8 2 200 1 942 1 151 258	62 389 42 111 5.7 38 541 3 570 19 223 18 066 25.5 1 055 854 459 201	22 888 15 205 6.0 13 921 1 284 7 281 6 798 25.2 402 282 196 120	12 267 8 718 5.0 8 083 635 3 442 3 226 22.4 107 77 60 30	84 349 63 145 12.8 58 387 4 758 20 059 18 828 37.8 1 145 1 088 692 57	2 969 2 547 9.2 2 395 152 422 393 24.9
Persons 75 years and over In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	580 390 13.8 282 108 182 171 40.9 8	310 198 13.1 143 55 106 100 44.0 6 6	88 68 38.2 39 29 20 20 -	68 54 - 49 5 14 14 50.0	270 192 14.6 139 53 76 71 36.6 2 2	555	89 538 51 198 13.5 39 958 11 240 32 907 31 236 36.3 5 433 5 165 4 396 268	40 987 21 167 7.2 16 230 4 937 16 897 15 953 30.8 2 923 2 737 2 343 186	15 595 7 785 6.6 5 846 1 939 6 536 6 163 29.8 1 274 1 150 1 083 124	6 669 3 765 7.0 2 811 954 2 694 2 536 30.6 210 189 181 21	48 551 30 031 17.9 23 728 6 303 16 010 15 283 42.2 2 510 2 428 2 053 82	1 639 1 418 13.8 974 444 221 209 51.2
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	4 129 828 1 290 660 678 401 272	1 728 386 574 204 311 142 111	546 145 165 38 89 63 46	245 64 83 25 37 14 22	2 401 442 716 456 367 259 161	27 5 16 - - - 6	682 081 141 021 209 575 129 479 111 961 55 523 34 522	268 915 71 691 87 549 47 199 36 271 17 076 9 129	93 523 27 853 30 545 15 262 11 227 5 361 3 275	61 864 12 807 20 517 12 189 10 024 4 356 1 971	413 166 69 330 122 026 82 280 75 690 38 447 25 393	9 699 1 067 3 593 2 147 1 472 816 604

Table 84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980

	Spanish origin								Not of Span	ish origin		
The State			Urbon		Rur	al			Urbon		Rura	
Urban and Rural			Inside urbar	nized areas					Inside urbar	nized areas		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	The State	· Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Tatal	Form
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	1 186 400	452 111	144 45	79 14	734 289	6	172 427 68 093	66 199 18 830	21 299 5 903	14 713 4 705	106 228 49 263	1 925 328
Per 1,000 women	337 343	246 109	313 32	177	394 234	-	395 66 674	284 20 722	277 6 281	320 5 409	464 45 952	170 323
Children ever born Per 1,000 wamen	313 913	99 908	39 1 219	14 636	214 915	=	60 901 913	16 014 773	4 586 730	4 183 773	44 887 977	274 848
Women 25 to 34 years	1 012 1 790	434 649	113 214	88 136	578 1 141	-	152 113 250 594	51 931 73 010	17 213 22 707	13 542 19 373	100 182 177 584	1 173 2 071
Per 1,000 women	1 769 850	1 495 350	1 894 98	1 545 69	1 974 500	-	1 647 135 878	1 406 44 129	1 319 14 043	1 431 12 058	1 773 91 749	1 766 1 050
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	1 704 2 005	635 1 814	214 2 184	130 1 884	1 069 2 138	-	245 808 1 809	70 832 1 605	21 734 1 548	19 071	174 976 1 907	2 011
Women 35 to 44 years	644 2 009	1 99 546	67 153	17 26	445 1 463	12 30	104 175 284 181	36 459 89 743	11 926	9 765	67 716 194 438	1 761 4 695
Children ever barn Per 1,000 women Women ever married	3 120 617	2 744 193	2 284 67	1 529 17	3 288 424	2 500 12	2 728 99 203	2 461 34 168	29 223 2 450 10 957	23 466 2 403 9 365	2 871 65 035	2 666 1 653
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	2 009 3 256	546 2 829	153 2 284	26 1 529	1 463 3 450	30 2 500	281 715 2 840	68 532 2 591	28 583 2 609	23 281 2 486	193 183 2 970	4 673 2 827
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Tatal persons	13 118 12 701	5 134 4 967	1 689 1 607	757 749	7 984 7 734	81 81	1 936 526 1 902 074	700 306 679 119	233 733 227 559	167 244 165 320	1 236 220 1 222 955	28 649 28 649
Family householder: Male	2 736 477	1 024 247	340 61	135 40	1 712 230	22	454 714 73 321	156 055 33 540	50 512 12 405	41 178 6 795	298 659 39 781	8 017 560
Nonfamily hauseholder: Male Fernale	471 445	244 213	92 53	25 45	227 232	5	54 269 99 777	25 121 54 199	9 482 21 124	4 503 9 388	29 148 45 578	686 436
SpauseChild	2 536 5 031	889 1 927	275 647	170 289 25	1 647 3 104	18 23	450 702 661 908	156 723 209 283	50 579 67 508	41 115 54 254	293 979 452 625	7 735 9 167
Other relatives Nanrelatives	738 267	308 115	125 14	25 20	430 152	13	78 110 29 273	28 877 15 321	10 630 5 319	5 833 2 254	49 233 13 952	1 733 315
Persons per hausehold Persons per family	2.87 3.34	2.78 3.35	2.72 3.32	2.62 3.25	2.93 3.34	2.78 3.18	2.79 3.26	2.53 3.08	2.43 3.05	2.67 3.11	2.96 3.35	2.95 3.17
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	3 213 1 677	1 271 692	401 218	175 86	1 942 985	22 6	528 035 269 073	189 595 85 794	62 917 26 950	47 973 22 947	338 440 183 279	8 577 3 139
With own children under 6 years Married-couple families	721 2 684	294 1 009	63 329	33 144	427 1 675	6 17	120 269 450 394	35 851 155 873	10 900 50 607	9 701 41 117	84 418 294 521	999 7 715
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	1 416 663	578 277	183 57	79 33	838 386	6	233 922 109 474	70 315 31 097	21 305 9 052	19 576 8 679	163 607 78 377	2 973 968
Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years	421 217	220 103	56 24	31 7	201 114	-	61 887 29 941	28 255 13 862	10 463 5 048	5 624 2 961	33 632 16 079	414 84
With own children under 6 years	52 66	11	4	-	41 57	-	9 252 12 95 9	4 236 4 171	1 654 1 424	906	5 016 8 788	20 232
With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies	52 25	9	4	_	43 16	-	10 027 5 55 6	3 262 1 763	1 124 558	686 437	6 765 3 793	159 135
With own children under 18 years Mother-child subfamilies	11 41	9 -	4 -	Ξ	41	=	2 624 6 385	854 2 118	258 768	217 418	1 770 4 267	62 58
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	4 344 75.3	1 7 03 76.2	592 70.9	242 88.8	2 641 74.7	30 76.7	555 589 82.3	168 615 77.5	53 735 74.4	43 727 82.3	386 974 84.3	6 576 88.9
MARITAL HISTORY									/	60		
Never widowed or divorced	4 371 3 382	1 637 1 270	520 445	264 210	2 734 2 112	1 8 18	750 242 580 837	255 235 188 447	80 970 57 832	69 340 52 516	495 007 392 390	9 722 8 261
Known to have been: Widowed Divorced Widowed and divorced	215 797 23	62 318	75	17 37	153 479 10	=	25 426 146 828 2 849	9 496 58 6 31 1 339	3 072 20 647 581	2 286 14 791 253	15 930 88 197 1 510	228 1 247 14
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS	23	13	'	-	10	-	2 047	1 337	361	233	1 310	'4
Families	3 213	1 271	401	175	1 942	22	528 035	189 595	62 917	47 973	338 440	8 577
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces Unemployed	1 942 147	852 27	286	104	1 090 120	17 - 5	352 039 24 354	131 463 6 298	42 736 2 006	35 499 1 669	220 576 18 056	6 255
Not in labor farce Married-couple families	1 124 2 684	392 1 009	115 329	61 144	732 1 675	3 17	151 642 450 394	51 834 155 873	18 175 50 607	10 805 41 117	99 808 294 521	2 141 7 715
Husband employed or in Armed Forces Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 752 644	730 282	259 79	94 42	1 022 362	12	320 726 128 275	115 589 54 162	36 929 17 358	31 935 15 139	205 137 74 113	5 852 2 192
Wife unemployed Wife not in labor force	44 1 064	24 424	176	9 43	20 640	12	7 632 184 819	2 385 59 042	680 18 891	624 16 172	5 247 125 777	91 3 569
Husband unemployed Wife employed or in Armed Forces	133 19	27	-	10	106 19	-	21 456 6 653	5 063 2 247	1 538 783	1 456 652	16 393 4 406	177 61
Wife unemployed Wife not in labor farce	16 98	6 21	-	6 4	10 77	-	1 245 13 558	275 2 541	62 693	81 723	970 11 017	13
Husband not in lobor farce	799 75	252 41	70 -	40 7	547 34	5	108 212 17 681 1 058	35 221 6 753 324	12 140 2 232 47	7 726 1 497 118	72 991 10 928 734	1 686 276
Wife not in labor farce	724	211	70	33	513	5	89 473	28 144	9 861	6 111	61 329	1 410
Employed or in Armed Forces	421 140	220 90	56 21	31 10	201 50	-	61 887 24 865	28 255 13 483	10 463 4 944	5 624 3 020	33 632 11 382	414 162
Unemployed Nat in labor force	7 274	130	35	21	7 144	-	2 383 34 639	1 151 13 621	467 5 052	157 2 447	1 232 21 018	13 239
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS							26.455	0		,	10.045	
Persons in group quarters	417	167	82 -	8 -	250 - 2	-	34 452 1 443 6 347	21 187 1 266 3 199	6 174 613 1 391	1 924 298	13 265 177 3 148	Ξ
Inmate of home for the aged Inmate af other institution In military quarters	187	13	13	-	174	-	6 716	2 361	314	941	4 355	-
In college dormitory Other, in group quarters	188	128	53 16	8	60 14	=	17 346 2 600	12 788 1 573	2 921 935	508 177	4 558 1 027	-
	34		10		14		2 000		1		1 02/	

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

	Spanish origin							Not of Spanis	sh origin			
The State			Urban		Ruro	ı			Urban		Rura	
Urban and Rural			Inside urbani	zed areas					Inside urbani	zed oreas		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH Total persons	13 118	5 134	3 689	757	7 984	81	1 936 526	700 306	233 733	167 244	1 236 220	28 649
Native	11 758 8 634 2 763 488 612 1 245 418 361 1 360	4 353 3 048 1 102 228 292 387 195 203 781	1 399 871 394 103 93 100 98 134 290	692 462 216 75 53 40 48 14 65	7 405 5 586 1 661 260 320 858 223 158 579	81 69 12 6 - 6	1 915 906 1 534 987 376 404 79 786 113 347 167 471 15 800 4 515 20 620	688 133 529 810 156 499 40 658 50 657 59 224 5 960 1 824 12 173	229 104 175 181 53 376 13 498 22 195 15 965 1 718 547 4 629	165 012 131 801 32 827 7 445 11 972 12 014 1 396 384 2 232	1 227 773 1 005 177 219 905 39 128 62 690 108 247 9 840 2 691 8 447	28 528 24 536 3 915 710 942 2 098 165 77 121
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over Same house	11 221 6 471 4 278 2 241 2 037 944 - 79 1 093 36 85 278 194	4 355 2 449 1 633 881 752 385 - 36 367 - 39 137 96	1 675 970 597 247 350 206 - 8 144 - 27 54 38	494 249 217 159 58 - - - 58 - 12 15 15	6 866 4 022 2 645 1 360 1 285 559 - 43 726 36 46 141 98	31	1 794 405 1 093 543 693 259 420 654 272 605 117 833 550 11 266 154 772 5 016 11 410 30 066 45 301	657 338 390 984 262 521 156 339 106 182 45 068 191 6 096 61 114 1 878 6 831 15 491 17 263	220 036 132 282 86 586 54 251 32 335 13 590 18 2 088 18 745 538 2 556 3 569 7 015	155 578 95 208 59 694 38 092 21 602 9 086 600 1 292 12 516 406 1 474 2 965 4 059	1 137 067 702 559 430 738 264 315 166 423 72 765 359 5 170 93 658 3 138 4 579 14 575 28 038	28 091 23 525 4 531 2 613 1 918 963
South West Abroad In Armed Farces in 1975 Attending college in 1975	414 207 472 7 145	54 80 273 4 89	52 108 - 62	11 16 28 - -	360 127 199 3 56	-	70 452 8 953 7 603 1 298 592	25 134 3 226 3 833 570 405	7 145 1 016 1 168 188 113	4 769 723 676 133 9	45 318 5 727 3 770 728 187	136 169 604 46 35 11
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975	1 610 - 113 387 12 375 851 - 78 199 12 187	653 -9 246 	263 - 9 75 - 75 111 - - 38 - 38	58 - 15 15 58 - 15	957 - 104 141 12 129 529 - 78 62 12 50	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	219 160 556 6 239 34 664 1 501 33 163 122 071 476 2 096 18 580 1 153 17 427	90 055 185 2 508 23 442 631 22 811 50 745 158 749 12 254 441 11 763	27 633 76 437 5 737 193 5 544 15 716 64 247 2 548 148 2 400	17 698 46 738 1 689 261 1 428 9 945 31 158 956 212 744	129 105 371 3 731 11 222 870 10 352 71 326 318 1 347 6 326 662 5 664	1 443 - 70 18 52 710 - 13
PLACE OF WORK											3 30 1	
Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in area of residence Worked outside orea of residence Percent of those reporting place of work Place of work not reported	3 605 3 157 2 993 164 5.2 448						666 189 618 656 578 503 40 153 6.5 47 533					
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK			<u></u>									
Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle Drive alone: Car Truck or van Carpool: Car Truck or van Public transpartation Bus or streetor Subway or elevated train Roilroad Toxicab Bicycle	3 710 3 210 1 822 499 710 179 76 76 	1 719 1 457 952 128 302 75 38 38 - -	528 429 310 29 71 19 18 18 - -	272 247 157 26 56 8 2 2 - -	1 991 1 753 870 371 408 104 38 38 - -	31 25 7 6 6 6 - - -	665 204 593 121 325 457 103 511 122 400 41 753 12 324 10 456 214 494 1 160 436	275 898 236 644 150 367 26 315 51 392 8 570 8 643 7 441 181 117 904	93 592 79 069 53 163 6 706 17 079 2 121 4 392 4 045 6 9 332	70 107 63 755 39 465 7 815 14 003 2 472 1 946 1 859 — 87	389 306 356 477 175 090 77 196 71 008 33 183 3 681 3 015 33 377 256	11 877 8 725 3 621 2 544 1 696 864 109 83 -
Motorcycle Walked only Other means Worked at hame	324 26 69	193 4 22	65 2 9	23	131 22 47	- - - 6	436 714 41 371 6 076 11 162	298 24 120 2 217 3 680	79 8 018 645 1 273	3 254 3 254 716	416 17 251 3 859 7 482	862 160 2 017
PRIVATE VENICLE OCCUPANCY Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles Orive clone 10 2-person corpool 11 3-person carpool 12 10 5-or-more-person corpool Persons per private vehicle	3 210 2 321 591 181 60 57	1 457 1 080 294 63 14 6	429 339 90 - - - - 1.12	247 183 44 20 - - -	1 753 1 241 297 118 46 51	25 13 6 6 - 1.39	593 121 428 968 112 923 33 501 11 261 6 468 1.18	236 644 176 682 43 701 10 713 3 722 1 826	79 069 59 869 14 953 2 722 1 040 485	63 755 47 280 11 957 2 986 1 007 525	356 477 252 286 69 222 22 788 7 539 4 642 1.20	8 725 6 165 1 451 694 259 156
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home Less than 10 minutes 10 to 19 minutes 20 to 29 minutes 30 to 44 minutes 45 or more minutes Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	3 542 685 1 302 575 512 468 21.9 64.1	1 657 381 776 262 100 138 17.3 60.9	529 102 270 75 40 42 17.7 64.4	235 43 141 16 15 13.0	1 885 304 526 313 412 330 26.0 65.5	11 11 	654 625 116 885 222 775 122 841 106 016 86 108 22.3 61.2	272 769 62 620 115 420 48 021 29 322 17 386 17.4 61.2	92 921 18 513 46 358 16 216 7 319 4 515 16.3 62.0	68 937 12 255 24 690 16 760 10 559 4 673 19.4 58.8	381 856 54 265 107 355 74 820 76 694 68 722 25.9 61.2	10 377 1 503 2 594 1 664 2 390 2 226 27.8 61.7

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

0.0			Spanish origin						Nat of Spanis	h origin		
The State			Urban		Rura	ı			Urban		Rural	
Urban and Rural			Inside urbanized	areas					Inside urbani	zed oreos		
	The State	Total	Centrol cities Urb	an fringe	Total	Form	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Tatal	Form
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school	4 079 65	1 784 36	680 26	212	2 295 29	24	488 678 9 740	175 569 4 966	55 351 1 898	40 316 1 322	313 109 4 774	6 299 59
Public Church-related	21 34	5 21	5 21	-	16 13	_	4 390 2 900	1 742 1 881	688 790	394 579	2 648 1 019	43
Other privateKindergorten	10 252	10 90 79	19	14	162	-	2 450 28 659	1 343 8 416	420 2 505	349 2 252	1 107 20 243	11 215
Public Church-related Other private	233 19	íí	19 _ _	14	154 8	=	26 977 1 398 284	7 523 745 148	2 168 304 33	2 053 180 19	19 454 653 136	215
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 158	849	341	109	1 309	11	255 448	75 799	24 269	19 310	179 649	3 002
Public	2 041 101 16	783 56 10	301 30 10	100	1 258 45 6	5	245 853 8 732 863	70 383 4 992 424	21 723 2 376 170	17 818 1 454 38	175 470 3 740 439	2 961 41
High school (1 to 4 years)	882 823	344 306	117 104	36 30	538 517	13 13	118 928 114 726	40 258 37 802	13 249 11 691	10 494 10 078	78 670 76 924	2 329 2 293
Church-relatedOther private	26 33	23 15	13	6	3 18	-	3 445 757	2 075 381	1 316 242	354 62	1 370 376	36
CollegePublic	722 592	465 368	177 120	49 42	257 224	-	75 903 66 647	46 130 39 440	13 430 11 331	6 938 6 282	29 773 27 207	694 660
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school _ 3 and 4 years old	4 079 53	1 784 24	680 14	212	2 295 29	24	488 678 8 529	175 569 4 191	55 351 1 599	40 316	313 109 4 338	6 299 48
5 and 6 years ald 7 to 13 years old	433 1 737 523	183 701 168	52 282 76	28 90 14	250 1 036 355	11	46 857 215 668 64 869	13 907 64 498 20 316	4 390 20 570 6 697	3 670 16 595 5 201	32 950 151 170 44 553	380 2 602
14 and 15 years old 16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old	365 311	160 185	55 59	17 1	205 126	6	58 136 33 386	19 924 17 285	6 417 4 737	5 245 2 644	38 212 16 101	1 083 1 148 493
20 and 21 years old	163 146	104 87	41 25	23 7 17	59 59	-	19 708 12 916	12 825 7 694	3 420 2 347	1 305 1 138	6 883 5 222	147 86
25 to 34 years old	197 151	111 61	46 30	12	86 90	-	17 812 10 797	9 295 5 634	3 266 1 908	2 056 1 396	8 517 5 163	119 193
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	16.4	19.4	31.1	17.4	14.5	-	14.8	24.9	29.5	23.4	10.6	9.4
5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	87.7 97.8	92.9 97.9	82.5 100.0	100.0	84.2 97.7	100.0	81.4 99.0	85.4 99.1	87.0 99.4	85.6 99.5	79.9 98.9	76.2 99.1
14 and 15 years ald 16 and 17 years ald 18 and 19 years ald	92.4 81.3 54.9	100.0 90.4 77.4	100.0 90.2 70.2	100.0 100.0 79.3	89.2 75.4 38.4	100.0	97.5 84.0 48.1	98.1 86.9 61.2	98.3 86.1 57.0	98.3 89.5 49.0	97.2 82.6 39.2	100.0 97.4 52.3
20 and 21 years old	31.4 23.4	60.1 30.3	78.8 28.1	26.9 32.7	17.1 17.6	_	28.1 12.7	43.4 19.7	38.3 18.4	23.8 12.2	17.0 8.4	20.9
25 ta 34 years ald	10.1	14.3	22.4	-	7.4	-	5.9	8.9	9.6	7.5	4.3	4.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 016	416	145	46	600	6	138 538	51 181	15 771	11 256	87 357	2 121
Armed Forces	676	345	114	40	331	- 6	91 502	26 37 203	12 11 148	7 889	37 54 299	1 641
Emplayed Unemplayed Not in labor force	124 33 519	67 19 259	11 - 103	23 - 17	57 14 260	-	20 085 3 174 68 243	10 179 1 440 25 584	3 172 399 7 577	2 585 304 5 000	9 906 1 734 42 659	361 47 1 233
Civilian, not enrolled in school High school graduate	340 93	71 17	31 11	6	269 76	-	46 973 22 964	13 952 7 504	4 611 2 433	3 362 1 939	33 021 15 460	480 370
Employed Unemployed	56 2	14	8 -	-	42 2	-	13 934 3 125	5 028 917	1 714 306	1 318 255	8 906 2 208	248 52
Not in labor force Not high school graduate Employed	35 247 54	3 54 23	3 20 6	6	32 193 31	-	5 905 24 009 5 895	1 559 6 448 1 976	413 2 178 681	366 1 423 436	4 346 17 561 3 919	70 110 46
Unemployed Not in labor force	25 168	11 20	14	-	14 148	-	3 574 14 540	978 3 494	297 1 200	264 723	2 596 11 046	19 45
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 ta 4 years	3 472 339	1 348 85	470 63	158	2 124 254	33	534 463 28 534	193 226 6 338	65 316 2 208	47 856 1 095	341 237 22 196	10 172 419
5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	675 433 497	139 139 187	28 51 57	12 25 30	536 294 310	12	58 364 68 270 79 618	14 356 17 446 25 378	4 988 5 724 8 355	3 156 3 971 6 084	44 008 50 824 54 240	1 041 2 213 1 194
4 years College: 1 to 3 years	680 305	256 157	43 49	44 11	424 148	5 6 3	179 087 55 055	65 852 27 097	21 579 9 397	17 590 7 443	113 235 27 958	3 394 942
4 years5 or more years	140 403	86 299	34 145	32	54 104	2	32 044 33 491	17 994 18 765	6 355 6 710	4 535 3 982	14 050 14 726	409 560
Percent high school graduates Female, 25 years old and over	44.0 3 593	59.2 1 384	57.7 402	55.1 250	34.4 2 209	33.3	56.1 605 514	67.1 241 680	67.4 84 709	70.1 55 483	49.8 363 834	52.2 9 393
Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	210 519	51 131	26 50	10 31	159 388	-	22 989 59 572	7 244 18 042	2 599 6 203	1 265 3 864	15 745 41 530	173 649
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	524 627	180 189	41 39	38 38	344 438	12	80 605 103 078	26 093 37 038	9 292 13 167	5 226 8 321	54 512 66 040	1 711
4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years	1 056 382 99	451 217 51	123 49 16	63 62 8	605 165 48	-	227 495 58 640 30 156	92 968 31 210 16 611	32 070 10 869 5 796	23 542 7 362 3 401	134 527 27 430 13 545	3 522 920 506
5 or more years Percent high school graduates	176 47.7	114 60.2	58 61.2	53.2	62 39.8	33.3	22 979 56.0	12 474 63.4	4 713 63.1	2 502 66.3	10 505 51.1	334 56.2
Persons 25 years old and ever Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	7 065 7.8	2 732 5.0	872 10.2	408 3.4	4 333 9.5	51	1 139 977 4.5	434 906 3.1	150 025 3.2	103 339 2.3	705 071 5.4	19 565 3.0
High school graduates 4 or more years of college	45.9 11.6	59.7 i 20.1	59.3 29.0	53.9 9.8	37.2 6.2	33.3 15.7	56.0 10.4	65.1 15.1	65.0 15.7	68.1 14.0	50.5 7.5	54.1 9.2
Median years of school completed Persons 18 to 24 years old	10.9 1 709	12.4 699	12.5 225	12.1 107	9.6 1 010	9.8	12.2 240 960	12.4 96 785	12.4 29 973	12.5 20 178	12.0 144 175	12.1 2 508
Percent: High school graduates4 ar more years af college	65.9 5.7	78.0 8.3	80.0 3.6	90.7 5.6	57.6 3.9	-	72.8 5.0	81.0 7.5	79.6 7.3	79.2 7.6	67.4 3.4	77.6 5.9
Male, 18 to 24 years old Percent: High school graduates	945 60.8	382 72.8	1 23 77.2	48 87.5	563 52.8	-	119 029 70.4	47 180 78.9	14 038 77.4	9 677 75.8	71 849 64.7	1 398 75.1
4 or more years of college	6.2	6.0	4.1	-	6.4	-	5.1	8.2 49 605	8.4 15 935	9.1	3.1	6.9
Percent: High school graduates 4 or more years of college	764 72.3 5.0	317 84.2 11.0	102 83.3 2.9	93.2 10.2	447 63.8 0.7	-	121 931 75.3 4.9	83.0 6.8	81.6 6.4	10 501 82.2 6.3	72 32 6 70.0 3.6	80.8 4.7
, can a concyc and a concyc	5.0	11.0	2.7	.3.2						5.5		

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

			Spanish orig	jin					Nat of Spanis	sh arigin		
The State			Urban		Rura	ı			Urban		Rura	
Urban and Rural			Inside urbani	zed areas					Inside urban	ized areas		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urbon fringe	Tatal	Farm	The State	Tatal	Central cities	Urbon fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	9 223 4 232	3 608 1 872	1 158 570	532 303	5 615 2 360	57	1 450 108 750 018	554 626 303 724	187 454 102 564	129 380 76 986	895 482 446 294	23 252 12 687
Percent of persons 16 years and over	45.9	51.9	49.2	57.0	42.0	54.4	51.7 1 168	54.8 423	54.7 140	59.5 101	49.8 745	54.6
Civilian labor force	4 226 3 835	1 872 1 768	570 555	303 272	2 354 2 067	25 25	748 850 685 626	303 301 283 311	102 424 96 016	76 885 71 844	445 549 402 315	12 679 12 041
Unemployed	391 9.3	104 5.6	15 2.6	31 10.2	287 12.2	-	63 224 8.4	19 990	6 408	5 041	43 234	638 5.0
Not in labor farce	4 991 187	1 736 13	588 7	229	3 255 174	26	700 090 13 927	250 902 6 702	84 890 2 254	52 394 1 234	449 188 7 225	10 565
Female, 16 years and over	4 598	1 798	542	320	2 800	24	761 134	302 558	104 204	68 802	458 576	11 014
Labor force Percent af female, 16 years and over	1 476 32.1	727 40.4	177 32.7	147 45.9	749 26.8	25.0	278 065 36.5	127 701 42.2	44 228 42.4	31 261 45.4	150 364 32.8	3 881 35.2
Armed ForcesCivilian labor force	1 476	727	177	- 147	749	- 6	151 277 914	127 658	18 44 210	31 249	108 150 256	3 881
EmployedUnemployed	1 399 77	702 25	173 4	126 21	697 52	6	257 822 20 092	120 317 7 341	41 901 2 309	29 541 1 708	137 505 12 751	3 626 255
Percent af civilian labor farce Nat in labor farce	5.2 3 122	3.4 1 071	2.3 365	14.3 173	6.9 2 051	- 18	7.2 483 069	5.8 174 857	5.2 59 976	5.5 37 541	8.5 308 212	6.6 7 133
Inmate of institution	148	7	7	-	141	-	7 206	3 316	1 335	304	3 890	-
Male, 16 to 19 years	519 130	222 55	71 24	20 14	297 75		70 104 22 123	25 370 8 801	7 805 2 809	5 515 2 115	44 734 13 322	1 171 428
UnemplayedNat in labor force	47 342	30 137	- 47	- 6	17 205	_	6 424 41 500	2 082 14 461	624 4 360	558 2 837	4 342 27 039	62 681
Male, 20 to 24 years	634 324	240 134	75 62	34 27	394 190	-	84 407 56 204	33 472 21 629	10 129 6 900	7 207 5 335	50 935 34 575	895 678
Unemployed Nat in labor farce	90 220	13 93	13	7	77 127	-	10 854 17 143	3 434 8 329	1 238 1 944	852 1 014	7 420 8 814	53 164
Male, 25 to 54 yearsEmployed	2 117 1 600	809 703	274 241	99 85	1 308 897	12 6	346 751 286 778	119 805 102 946	39 057 33 455	31 950 28 207	226 946 183 832	5 245 4 691
UnemployedNat in labor force	137 374	22 84	11 22	6	115 290	-	22 676 36 582	6 002 10 598	1 885 3 666	1 567 2 098	16 674 25 984	151 395
Male, 55 to 64 years	523	204	70	13	319	14	90 782	35 781	12 572	8 492	55 001	2 416
EmployedUnemployed	290 31	143 5	43	13	147 26	11	51 124 2 557	23 726 880	8 668 256	5 671 307	27 398 1 677	1 751 104
Nat in labor farceMale, 65 years and over	202 832	56 335	. 27 126	46	146 497	3 7	37 077 96 930	11 169 37 640	3 642 13 687	2 514 7 414	25 908 59 290	561 2 511
EmployedUnemployed	92 9	31 9	12	7 4	61	2	11 575 621	5 892 251	2 283 96	975 49	5 683 370	867 13
Not in labor farce	731	295	114	35	436	5	84 719	31 488	11 302	6 390	53 231	1 631
Employed	497 104	1 94 49	74	26 15	303 55	6	68 434 17 791	25 811 8 382	7 966 2 758	5 741 2 224	42 623 9 409	950 227
Unemployed Not in labor farce	13 380	145	73	າ້າ	13 235	- 6	3 449 47 188	1 253 16 176	378 4 830	265 3 252	2 196 31 012	56 667
Femole, 20 to 24 years	508 261	220 124	66 37	44 26	288 137	_	87 186 40 590	35 067 19 476	11 529 6 810	7 578 4 712	52 119 21 114	671 381
UnemplayedNat in labor farce	10 237	4 92	29	4 14	6 145	-	4 749 41 793	1 786 13 785	640 4 061	352 2 514	2 963 28 008	59 231
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 252 859	888 452	257 112	1 52 78	1 364 407	12	360 653 161 233	130 396 71 212	43 219 24 223	33 907 18 302	230 257 90 021	5 286 2 261
UnemplayedNot in labor force	26 1 367	15 421	141	11 63	11 946	- 6	10 251 189 086	3 508 55 659	1 057 17 939	834 14 765	6 743 133 427	107 2 918
Female, 55 to 64 years	655 145	215	81	26	440 84	6	105 515 30 334	45 548 16 495	16 694 6 397	10 054 3 467	59 967 13 839	2 010 592
Unemployed	21	6	15	6	15		1 284	625	174	199	659	27
Not in labor forceFemale, 65 years and over	489 686	148 281	66 64	13 72	341 405	6	73 889 139 346	28 422 65 736	10 123 24 796	6 382 11 522	45 467 73 610	1 391 2 097
EmployedUnemployed	30 7	16	8 -		14 7	_	7 874 359	4 752 169	1 713 60	836 58	3 122 190	165
Not in labor force	649	265	56	72	384	-	131 113	60 815	23 023	10 628	70 298	1 926
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN Female, 16 years and over	4 598	1 798	542	320	2 800	24	761 134	302 558	104 204	68 802	458 576	11 014
With own children under 6 years In labor force	734 178	267 87	68 16	52 25	467 91	6	125 058 39 602	37 432 15 171	11 382 4 903	10 063 4 038	87 626 24 431	1 044 392
With awn children 6 to 17 years anly In labor farce	869 389	361 198	122	43 27	508	6	147 510	49 715	16 014	13 090	97 795 40 200	2 127 923
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 518	895	268	170	191 1 623	6 18	67 769 455 919	27 569 158 435	8 632 51 082	7 215 41 490	297 484	7 854
In labor farceWith own children under 6 years	788	368 256	· 82	74 52	420 391	6	164 280 111 542	66 938 31 770	21 281 9 254	18 252 8 897	97 342 79 772	2 659 1 010
In labor forceWith own children 6 to 17 years only	136 698	78 269	68 16 98	74 52 25 36	58 429	- 6	33 019 124 781	12 120	3 789 12 340	3 388 10 877	20 899 85 368	370 2 024
In labor force	304	152	41	20	152	6	53 567	39 413 20 217	6 010	5 553	33 350	840
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers	3 835 2 747	1 768 1 240	555 380	272 202	2 067 1 507	25 17	685 626 511 982	283 311 212 538	96 016 73 005	71 844 56 713	402 315 299 444	12 041 5 987
Emplayees af own corporation Federal government workers	134	64 84	380 26 12 47 52 56	20	70 85		10 932 23 110	5 527 9 121	1 976 3 065	1 243 1 982	5 405 13 989	167 543
State government workers	303	147 134	47	23	156 184	- - 6 2	57 519 52 148	24 751 22 489	7 970 7 322	4 942 5 183	32 768 29 659	1 001 1 050
Local government workers Self-employed workers In agriculture	269 15	148	56	32 15	121		37 323	13 245 387	4 376 117	2 731 82	24 078 4 011	3 070 2 503
Unpaid family workers	29	15	8	-	15 14	-	4 398 3 544	1 167	278	293	2 377	390
In agriculture Employed females 16 years and over	1 399	- 702	173	- 126	5 697	- 6	693 257 822	57 120 317	41 901	5 29 54 1	636 137 505	315 3 626
Private wage and salary warkers Employees of own corporation	917	483	109	104	434 14	-	174 595 2 248	84 573	30 512 458	21 746 263	90 022 1 036	1 749
Federal government workers	14 63	30	7		33 71	=	10 631	4 038	1 316	862	6 593	262
State government workers	124 170	53 58 63	13 5	6	112	6	30 883 30 339	13 816 13 391	4 534 4 169	2 852 3 083	17 067 16 948	435 606
Self-employed warkers	101 24	63 15	31 8	7	38 9	=	9 201 2 173	3 658 841	1 163 207	770 228	5 543 1 332	434 140

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

	Spanish origin					,2013, 30		, c. cc.imons	Not of Span			
The State			Urban		Rura		7		Urban		Rurol	
Urban and Rural			Inside urban	ized areas					Inside urbar	ized areas		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Tatal	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over Monagerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 835 829 283	1 768 538 168	555 210 46	272 72 39	2 067 291 115	25 8 2	685 626 132 958 58 122	283 311 69 327 30 041	96 016 24 208 10 759	71 844 16 393 7 477	402 315 63 631 28 081	12 041 1 727 673
Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations	18 64	12 32	Ξ	6	6 32	2 6	2 515 13 455	1 360 7 157	554 2 728	394 1 911	1 155 6 298	78 152
Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists	546 82	370 67	164 28	33 13	176 15	-	74 836 10 284	39 286 5 818	13 449 2 044	8 916 1 994	35 550 4 466	1 054 86
Engineers Health diagnasing occupations Health ossessment and treating occupations	184 184 36	36 140 20	75	13 20	8 44 16	Ξ	7 133 3 761 11 368	4 105 2 392 6 353	1 411 1 105 2 225	1 493 328 1 679	3 028 1 369 5 015	58 53 124
Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	180 115	110 78	47 30	=	70 37	6	35 142 27 563	16 726 12 517	4 941 3 693	3 470 2 802	18 416 15 046	608 515
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians	770 70	354 29	77 15	49	416 41	=	175 884 7 450	88 401 3 774	31 382 1 206	23 432 1 053	87 483 3 676	1 773 44
Technologists and technicians, except health Sales occupations	63 229	25 97	8 22	19	38 132	-	10 814 58 254	5 508 28 933	1 688	1 704 7 246	5 306 29 321	151 466
Supervisars and praprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, cammodities and finance	29 44	- 6	<u>-</u>	- -	29 38	-	8 012 13 845	3 222 7 923	1 010 3 098	759 2 123	4 790 5 922	100
Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical	156 57 408	91 23 203	22 - 32	19 13 30	65 34 205	-	36 397 12 729 99 366	17 788 5 926 50 186	6 062 1 938 18 318	4 364 1 376 13 429	18 609 6 803 49 180	323 93 1 112
Computer equipment operators	22 102	8 48	8	13	14 54	=	1 824 28 027	907 13 775	306 4 906	264 3 808	917 14 252	17 308
Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	56 28	32 16	8 -	10 -	24 12	=	12 130 4 566	6 195 1 972	2 170 775	1 618 551	5 935 2 594	142 93
Service occupations	559 12	288	111	61	271 6	_	85 986 4 198	37 814 1 697	13 306 658	8 307 292	48 172 2 501	1 133
Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household	95 31 452	41 15 241	15 96	6 - 55	54 16 211	=1	8 519 3 005 73 269	3 936 1 534 32 181	1 417 573 11 231	1 023 418 6 992	4 583 1 471 41 088	81 20 1 021
Food service occupations	116 144	61 57	17 24	13 19	55 87	-	27 166 21 203	12 366 8 695	4 221 3 123	2 611 1 955	14 800 12 508	375 253
Farming, farestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers	90 28	11	Ξ	_	79 28	=	12 159 4 593	1 884 349	533 123	338 38	10 275 4 244	3 387 2 560
Farm workers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42 635	185	62	- 27	38 450	- 6	5 789 126 197	1 306 38 534	354 11 267	281 11 419	4 483 87 663	743 1 603
Mechanics and repairersConstruction trades	141 210	40 75	20 25 12	20	101 135	-	32 915 39 097	10 906 12 261	3 578 3 746	3 302 3 894	22 009 26 836	427 603
Precision production occupations	132 952 214	49 392 97	95 18	63 7	83 560 117	11	27 050 152 442 37 535	10 873 47 351 13 414	3 520 15 320 4 700	3 273 11 955 3 411	16 177 105 091 24 121	405 2 418 605
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	98 225	56 92	19	20 16	42 133	-	16 961 33 863	5 575 10 246	1 859 2 843	1 306 2 799	11 386 23 617	293 661
Material moving equipment operators	198 90	80 18	19 6	16	118 72	- 1	28 825 18 061	8 379 3 787	2 463 1 156	2 290 944	20 446 14 274	601 288
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers	325 63 71	129 37 24	52 16 9	20 - 7	196 26 47	11 6	46 022 7 748 11 136	14 329 1 958 3 998	4 762 596 1 395	3 495 469 1 049	31 693 5 790 7 138	571 109 121
Freight, stock, and material handlers Employed females 16 years and over	1 399	702	173	126	697	6	257 822	120 317	41 901	29 541	137 505	3 626
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	222 63 12	143 44 6	26 	25 19	79 19 6	6	57 034 16 873 747	28 983 8 619 470	10 018 3 213 214	6 734 2 047 129	28 051 8 254 277	773 147 15
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations	159	99	_ 26	- 6	4 60	- 6	4 732 40 161	2 722 20 364	1 074 6 805	743 4 687	2 010 19 797	25 626
Engineers and natural scientists Engineers	12	12 6		6		-	723 345	424 192	165 74	109 72	299 153	Ξ
Health diagnosing occupations Health ossessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors	15 34 86	9 20 53	9 - 17	Ξ	6 14 33	- 6	400 9 831 23 958	239 5 403 11 520	112 1 879 3 534	45 1 447 2 570	161 4 428 12 438	119 413
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	68	42	13	-	26	6	19 966	9 247	2 762	2 119	10 719	356
Technical, sales, and odministrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	546 53	265 20	60 6	43 	281 33	=	114 339 6 356 2 115	57 053 3 191 1 224	20 278 1 040 404	15 314 907 336	57 286 3 165 891	1 131 44 11
Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	152 2	72	22	13	80 2	-	30 241 2 398	14 552 893	4 999 303	3 683 236	15 689 1 505	260 14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations	30 120	6 66	22	13	24 54	-	2 957 24 886	1 769 11 890	682 4 014	511 2 936	1 188 12 996	12 234
Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including derical Computer equipment operators	47 341 22	19 173 8	32	13 30	28 168 14	-1	10 772 75 627 1 192	4 889 38 086 599	1 552 13 835 193	1 171 10 388 183	5 883 37 541 593	78 816 11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations	101 50	48 32	8	13 10	53 18	-	27 617 10 613	13 560 5 318	4 824 1 870	3 736 1 382	14 057 5 295	308 121
Mail and message distributing occupations Service occupations	10 322	5 157	- 48	- 44	5 165	-	1 563 55 283	512 23 675	223 8 178	148 5 215	1 051 31 608	28 808
Private household occupations Protective service occupations	12	6	=	=	6	-	4 056 885	1 634 510	644 216	290 112	2 422 375	31 16
Police and firefighters Service occupations, except pratective and household	310	151	48	44	159	-	103 50 342	21 531	7 318	4 813	28 811	761
Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	89 69 15	34 22 -	-	13 8 -	55 47 15	-	20 952 8 420 1 896	8 802 3 498 458	2 878 1 224 144	1 911 793 80	12 150 4 922 1 438	321 122 473
Farm operators and managersFarm workers and related occupations	6 9	=	=	=	6 9	-	727 1 088	96 333	33 105	12 68	631 755	306 167
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	19	13	7	6	6	_	5 119 669	1 994 252	660 108	502 53	3 125 417	57 5
Construction trades Precision production occupations	6 13	6 7	7	6	- 6	-	565 3 399	224 1 400	64 468	79 365	341 1 999	8 38
Operators, fobricators, and laborers	275 134	124 61	32 12	8 -	151 73	=	24 151 11 773	8 154 3 785	2 623 1 178	1 696 741	15 997 7 988	384 178
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations Motor vehicle operators	28 46 46	11 16 16	=	6	17 30 30	-	4 089 1 742 1 647	1 659 459 413	542 172 152	292 154 132	2 430 1 283 1 234	67 29 29
Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	67	36	20	- 2	31	-	503 6 044	163 2 088	49 682	57 452	340 3 956	103
Construction laborers	28 10	15 7	6	2	13 3	-	185 1 919	49 683	20 275	126	136 1 236	6 22

Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

			Spanish arig	in					Not af Spanis	sh arigin		
The State			Urban		Rur	al			Urban		Rura	ı
Urban and Rural			Inside urbani:	zed areas					Inside urbani	zed areas		
	The State	Tatal	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Tatal	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 835	1 768	555	272	2 067	25	685 626	283 311	96 016	71 844	402 315	12 041
AgricultureFarestry and fisheries	77 13	13 70	_	_	73	-	10 383 762	1 450 170	374 20	264	8 933 592	3 403 14
Mining Construction	380 301	70 147	5 56	23	310 154	12	68 868 51 878	12 087 16 102	1 571 5 267	2 717 4 572	56 781 35 776	601 866
Manufacturing	666	321	90	43	345	5	125 916	53 698	19 978	16 027	72 218	
Nandurable goods	270 21	106	30	23	164 14	-	53 160 4 722	23 664 1 588	7 235	9 669	29 496	1 903 899
Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	23		_	-	23	-	6 722	1 692	670 468	367 291	3 134 5 030	83 189
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemicals and allied products	24 131	24 69	24	23	62	_	5 823 26 644	2 771 15 099	969 4 391	603 7 951	3 052 11 545	52 381
Ourable goods	396 48	215 19	60	20	181 29	5	72 756 7 426	30 034 1 049	12 743 302	6 358	11 545 42 722 6 377	1 004
Furniture, lumber, and wood productsPrimary metal industries	82	49	35	=	33	=	22 416	11 950	6 872	204 2 300	10 466	217 210
Fabricated metal industries, including ardnance Machinery, except electrical	28 45	7 32	13		21 13	-	7 312 8 615	3 237 2 965	1 475 832	1 019 582	4 075 5 650	134 104
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	51	32	-	7	19	_	4 418 4 463	1 737 1 542	351 744	253 541	2 681 2 921	104 36 73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	237	106	35	35	131	_	55 796	23 091	7 323	6 576	32 705	778
Railroads	56	16	4	4 7	40 36	-	9 254	3 666	1 096	861	5 588	155
Trucking service and warehausingOther transportation	47 42	11 18	5	<u>'</u>	24	=	10 756 10 538	3 507 4 246	1 145 1 435	1 073 1 221	7 249 6 292	141 249
CommunicationsUtilities and sanitary services	41 51	32 29	21 5	24	9 22	• =	10 120 15 128	5 313 6 359	1 933 1 714	1 469 1 952	4 807 8 769	95 138
Whalesale trade	76		8	5	43	2	24 289	11 164	3 950	3 353	13 125	289
Retail trade General merchandise stares	533 38	33 255 19 45 39	67	33	278 19	_	108 167 14 995	49 940 7 848	16 910 2 847	12 383 2 356	58 227 7 147	991 126
Food, bakery, and dairy stares Automotive dealers and gasoline statians	92 138	45	- 8	22 6	47 99	-	20 811 16 735	8 043 6 347	2 611 1 820	2 132 1 576	12 768 10 388	152 218
Eating and drinking places	128	75 27	31	5	53 59	_	23 383	11 697	4 182	2 560	11 686	165
Finance, insurance, and real estate Banking and credit agencies	86 52	14	-	13 6	59 38	-	24 182 11 922	13 481 6 071	4 665 1 802	3 612 1 710	10 701 5 851	178 98
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	34	13	_	7	21	-	12 260	7 410	2 863	1 902	4 850	80
ServicesBusiness services	1 234 40	700 19	261 1	110	534 21	6	180 283 8 176	85 433 4 295	29 118 1 658	18 198 1 182	94 850 3 881	2 479 65
Repoir servicesPrivate households	53 20	22 14	17	_	31 6	_	8 737 5 012	2 974 2 108	1 082 789	742 318	5 763 2 904	113
Other personal services	124	81	36	18	43	_	15 568	7 433	2 322	1 459	8 135	163
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	54 943	46 518	15 192	26 64 17	8 425	6	5 051 137 739	2 518 66 105	1 110 22 157	404 14 093	2 533 71 634	2 039
Haspitals Health services, except haspitals	320 186	175 117	82 37	17 21	145 69		37 116 16 043	18 929 8 076	6 938 3 095	4 250 1 729	18 187 7 967	389 184
Elementary and secandary schools and colleges	316	172	58	26	144	6	62 779	27 057	7 667	5 442	35 722	1 264
Other educational servicesSocial services, religious and membership arganizations_	13 66	13 15	8	=	51		2 060 10 886	1 127 5 900	421 2 119	155 1 345	933 4 986	38 76
Legal, engineering, and other professional services Public administration	42 232	26 92	7 33	10	16 140	-	8 855 35 102	5 016 16 695	1 917 6 840	1 172 4 142	3 839 18 407	88 539
Employed females 16 years and aver	1 399 15	702	173	126	697 15	6	257 822 2 177	120 317 471	41 901 126	29 541 101	137 505 1 706	3 626 524
Forestry and fisheries	16	7	-	-	9	-	119	41 907	-	225	78	_
Mining Construction	58	39	6	6	19	_	3 249 3 684	1 802	167 661	585	2 342 1 882	29 29
Manufacturing Nondurable goods	196	107	20	6	89	-	28 247	11 527	3 990	2 900	16 720	412
Food and kindred products	67 7	21 7	-	=	46 -	-	15 470 1 137	5 615 280	1 819 125	1 763 74	9 855 857	279 43
Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23 14	14	-	_ [23	-	5 200 2 339	1 290 1 013	380 341	236 193	3 910 1 326	139 18
Chemicals and allied products Durable goods	129	86	20	- 6	2	-	3 469 12 777	2 329 5 912	804 2 171	1 131 1 137	1 140 6 865	133
Fumiture, lumber, and wood products	18	12	-	-	43 6	-	887	151	47	50	736	19
Primary metal industries	16 11	16	8 -	=	11	=	1 789 1 254	1 258 605	739 311	208 158	531 649	16 21
Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 17	7 12	-	_	_ 5	_	913 1 584	369 619	87 124	111 47	544 965	18
Transportation equipment	=	-	-	-	_	-	577	168	71	66	409	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities Railroads	65	38	8	24	27	-	11 295 468	5 240 248	1 749 118	1 527 61	6 055 220	179
Trucking service and warehousing	2 18	7	-	-	.2	-	828	427	167	132	401 2 422	5
Other transportation	14	6 8	8	=	12 6 7	=	3 259 4 437	837 2 552	265 928	273 747	1 885	104 40 23
Utilities and sanitary services	31	24	-	24		-	2 303	1 176	271	314	1 127	
Wholesale trade Retail trade	24 243	13 134	37	5 20	11 109	=	5 134 56 674	2 730 26 115	1 020 8 982	859 6 600	2 404 30 559	43 547
General merchandise stores Food, bakery, and dairy stares	29 39	10 20	-	15	19 19		11 135 9 849	5 854 3 517	2 185 1 200	1 764 902	5 281 6 332	547 95 72 62 117 78 56 22
Autamotive dealers and gasoline statiansEating and drinking places	36 80	25 39	. 8	- 5	11	-	2 810	1 093	377	235 1 668	1 717 8 568	62
Finance, insurance, and real estate	82	27	6 -	13	41 55	=	15 909 14 311	7 341 7 611	2 472 2 573	2 165	6 700	78
Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	52 30	14		6 7	38 17	_	8 656 5 655	4 247 3 364	1 228 1 345	1 196 969	4 409 2 291	56 22
Services	627	324	102	52	303	6	115 487	55 352	19 016	12 445	60 135	1 545
8usiness servicesRepair services	9 7	1 7	1 7	_	8 _	_	3 883 940	2 142 390	843 181	623 85	1 741 550	13
Private households	20 85	14 51	30	- 12	6 34	-	4 697 10 412	1 949 4 870	754 1 587	305 943	2 748 5 542	31 86
Entertainment and recreation services	43	35	15	20 20	8	=	2 173	1 144	512	230	1 029	35
Professional and related services Hospitals	463 154	216 56	49 15	4	247 98	6	93 382 29 117	44 857 14 854	15 139 5 443	10 259 3 523	48 525 14 263	1 374 335 151
* Health services, except haspitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	102 178	51 90	10 24	7 9	51 88	- 6	12 160 40 604	5 784 17 844	2 055 5 249	1 400 3 932	6 376 22 760	151 751
Other educational servicesSocial services, religious and membership arganizations_	7 8	7	-	-	_	-	1 517	835	290	116	682	751 38 47
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	14	12	_	_	8 2	_	5 988 3 996	3 412 2 128	1 272 830	751 537	2 576 1 868	52
Public administration	73	13	-	-	60	-	17 445	8 521	3 617	2 134	8 924	240

Table 90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980

	Sponish origin								Not of Sponi	sh origin		
The State			Urbon		Ruro				Urban		Rurol	
Urban and Rural			Inside urbar	ized oreas			ĺ		Inside urban	ized oreas		
	The State	Total	Centrol cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The Stote	Total	Centrol cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks 48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks 27 to 39 weeks 1 to 13 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 27 to 49 weeks 1 to 20 yeeks	3 040 2 972 1 682 138 289 208 300 355 2 555 1 614 504	1 291 1 264 770 48 125 31 140 150 1 062 732 160 170	428 420 259 32 6 65 26 354 254 59 41	161 161 118 - 14 14 8 7 153 118 200 15	1 749 1 708 912 90 164 177 160 205 1 493 882 344 267	28 28 17 - 6 2 3 23 17 6	509 044 501 535 312 541 22 221 49 101 38 695 40 332 38 645 447 253 297 679 95 025	193 243 191 076 123 310 7 616 16 143 12 610 15 163 16 234 167 725 116 956 30 007 20 762	62 885 62 337 41 695 2 519 5 157 3 802 4 313 4 851 54 477 39 366 9 408 5 703	48 411 48 019 33 270 1 772 4 000 2 938 3 079 2 960 43 246 31 924 7 451 3 871	315 801 310 459 189 231 14 605 32 958 26 085 25 169 22 411 279 528 180 723 65 019 33 786	9 713 9 657 6 703 293 689 573 779 620 8 165 6 092 1 213 860
With unemployment in 1979 Percent of those in lobor force in 1979 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 15 or more weeks Mean weeks of unemployment	698 23.0 171 294 233 15.2	245 19.0 47 131 67 14.9	68 15.9 15 15 38 22.1	20 12.4 - 20 - 9.5	453 25.9 124 163 166 15.4	21.4 6 - 3.0	109 481 21.5 25 602 37 953 45 926 16.0	35 327 18.3 9 671 12 139 13 517 15.0	10 578 16.8 2 815 3 887 3 876 14.8	8 244 17.0 1 892 2 995 3 357 15.6	74 154 23.5 15 931 25 814 32 409 16.5	1 150 11.8 213 439 498 16.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks 27 to 39 weeks 14 to 26 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 50 to 52 weeks 1 to 49 weeks 1 to 26 weeks	1 871 1 798 777 82 216 197 297 229 1 237 663 326 248	885 853 383 29 124 100 127 90 556 317 153 86	200 193 63 - 22 19 23 46 126 72 27	175 175 102 15 25 27 6 126 84 30 12	986 945 394 53 92 97 170 139 681 346 173 162	6 - 6 - 6	328 113 319 830 149 812 11 223 40 282 31 506 40 304 46 703 229 688 123 663 59 154 46 871	149 466 146 468 72 755 4 974 17 257 14 164 17 289 20 029 103 997 60 068 24 793 19 136	51 098 50 371 26 517 1 572 5 474 4 656 5 805 6 347 35 615 21 697 8 012 5 906	35 671 35 001 18 589 1 103 3 902 3 222 3 826 4 359 25 185 15 521 5 678 3 986	178 647 173 362 77 057 6 249 23 025 17 342 23 015 26 674 125 691 63 595 34 361 27 735	4 515 4 407 2 249 139 609 400 567 443 3 215 1 823 834 558
With unemployment in 1979 Percent of those in lobor force in 1979 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 55 or nore weeks Mean weeks of unemployment	340 18.2 92 131 117 14.6	141 15.9 38 54 49 15.5	26 13.0 5 21 - 8.4	32 18.3 7 6 19 15.0	199 20.2 54 77 68 14.1	-	60 043 18.3 18 878 19 775 21 390 14.7	25 391 17.0 8 908 8 159 8 324 13.7	7 882 15.4 2 666 2 699 2 517 13.5	5 758 16.1 1 968 1 787 2 003 14.0	34 652 19.4 9 970 11 616 13 066 15.5	561 12.4 82 242 237 18.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 Formilies No workers 1 worker	3 213 784 1 328	1 271 239 545	401 87 191	175 43 70	1 9 42 545 783	22 5 12	528 035 91 020 214 060	189 595 29 687 69 901	62 917 10 614 22 552	47 973 5 979 17 650	338 440 61 333 144 159	8 577 906 3 605
2 workers 3 or more workers Martied-couple families No workers 1 worker 2 workers Husband and wife worked 3 or more workers Husband ond wife worked Female householder, no husband present No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers	907 194 2 684 626 1 096 779 616 183 146 421 143 188 79	418 69 1 009 177 430 333 2275 69 59 220 72	103 20 329 65 151 93 71 20 10 56 17 29	46 144 30 60 38 31 16 16 13 10 8	489 125 1 675 449 666 446 341 114 87 201 86 97 7	5 17 5 12 - - - - -	180 504 42 451 450 394 68 441 178 031 165 462 136 747 38 460 29 691 61 887 19 183 28 379 11 156 3 169	71 483 18 524 155 873 21 497 53 703 64 106 54 124 16 567 13 112 28 255 7 278 13 645 5 760 1 572	23 630 6 121 50 607 7 576 16 725 20 906 17 429 5 400 4 088 10 463 2 786 4 921 2 150 606	18 910 5 434 41 117 4 651 14 243 17 244 14 804 4 979 4 018 5 624 1 200 2 805 1 250 369	109 021 23 927 294 521 46 944 124 328 101 356 82 623 21 893 16 573 13 632 11 905 14 734 5 396 1 597	3 046 1 020 7 715 813 3 185 2 756 1 992 961 700 414 67 202 120 25
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years With a work disability Not in lobar force Prevented from working Featale, 16 to 64 years With o work disability Not in lobar force Prevented from working	3 760 546 316 276 3 766 517 447	1 475 139 58 48 1 510 134 95 73	490 44 26 26 471 27 16	166 23 8 8 248 12 7 7	2 285 407 258 228 2 256 383 352 291	26 3 3 - 24 - -	587 536 80 625 51 917 47 515 619 476 68 127 57 485 48 022	212 053 23 351 13 407 12 086 236 086 23 124 18 200 15 045	68 993 7 856 4 551 4 097 79 156 8 022 6 190 5 190	52 336 5 010 2 565 2 317 57 140 4 755 3 714 2 919	375 483 57 274 38 510 35 429 383 390 45 003 39 285 32 977	9 727 1 244 610 506 8 917 813 693 556
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Persons 16 to 64 years With 0 public transportation disability With 0 work disability Persons 65 years and over With 0 public transportation disability	7 526 191 156 1 510 353	2 985 49 45 610 152	961 23 23 190 25	414 14 10 118 31	4 541 142 111 900 201	50 - - 7 -	1 207 012 30 238 28 390 229 169 38 698	448 139 9 193 8 529 99 785 15 244	148 149 3 428 3 135 37 051 6 142	109 476 1 925 1 810 18 670 2 740	758 873 21 045 19 861 129 384 23 454	18 644 379 342 4 608 619
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Mode veterans. Percent of civilian moles 16 years and over Percent of civilian females 16 years and over Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1 071 23.2 81 1.8	431 23.8 33 1.8	156 25.3 16 3.0	43 20.3 6 1.9	640 22.8 48 1.7	22.2 - -	233 713 34.0 8 197 1.1	93 495 37.1 3 846 1.3	31 170 37.5 1 301 1.2	23 848 39.4 920 1.3	140 218 32.1 4 351 0.9	3 832 31.3 123 1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE Civilian veterans 16 years and over Percent of civilians 16 years and over May 1975 or later only. Vietnam ero February 1955 to July 1964 only Vietnam ero and Koreon conflict Koreon conflict Koreon conflict World Wor II World Wor II Other Civilian neaveterans 16 years and over	1 152 12.5 53 315 128 16 111 13 437 20 59 8 065	464 12.9 8 105 43 12 62 217 6 5 3 144	172 14.9 40 26 8 27 65 6	49 9.2 6 4 21 18	688 12.3 45 210 85 4 49 7 220 14 54 4 921	6 11.8	241 910 16.7 7 210 61 874 26 095 5 031 32 415 5 378 95 077 4 359 4 471 1 207 030	97 341 17.6 2 833 21 590 9 667 2 177 12 941 2 676 41 794 1 969 1 669 456 862	32 471 17.3 823 6 935 3 032 633 4 097 854 14 718 766 613 154 843	24 768 19.2 642 5 902 2 763 443 3 787 757 9 805 316 353 104 511	144 569 16.2 4 377 40 284 16 428 2 854 19 474 2 702 53 283 2 365 2 802 750 168	3 955 17.0 38 542 380 76 754 83 1 898 52 132 19 289

Table 91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980

	5ponish origin								Not of Span	ish origin		
The State			Urbon		Ru	ral			Urbon		Ruro	ıl
Urban and Rural			Inside urbon	ized oreas					Inside urba	nized areas		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Centrol cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	4 129 954	1 728 345	546 104	245 41	2 401 609	27	682 081 110 067	268 915 41 922	93 523 15 872	61 864 7 025	413 166 68 145	9 699 1 100
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	433 417	198 185	84 65	29 34	235 232	5	66 750 62 899	25 693 24 226	8 662 8 614	4 438 4 836	41 057 38 673	882 938
\$15,000 to \$19,999	613 469	206 223	49 61	29 29	407 246	8 8	109 667 98 517	40 761 36 260	14 403 11 940	8 443 8 952	68 906 62 257	1 742 1 426
\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	412 478 162	185 208	65 44 27	28 37 19	227 270 101	6	84 461 93 774 38 692	31 509 39 272 19 458	10 203 12 584 6 910	8 862 11 424 5 900	52 952 54 502 19 234	1 145 1 400 661
\$50,000 or more	191 191 \$11 678	61 117 \$12 941	\$11 613	22 \$17 404	\$11 166	\$15 156	17 254 \$14 580	9 814 \$15 245	4 335 \$14 695	1 984 \$18 412	7 440 \$14 181	405 \$15 584
Media	\$17 484 3 213	\$19 672 1 271	\$21 647 401	\$22 426 175	\$15 910 1 942	\$15 041 22	\$17 327 528 035	\$18 626 189 595	\$18 977 62 917	\$20 418 47 973	\$16 482 338 440	\$19 624 8 577
Loss than \$5,000	467	135 125	53 60	14 23	332 185	5	47 468 41 064	13 316 12 599	4 865 4 248	2 629 2 249	34 152 28 465	670 777
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	306 527	112 166	25 24	15 6	194 361	- 6	45 744 88 686	14 746 28 521	4 938 9 651	3 175 6 272	30 998 60 165	764 1 572
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	390	196 162	61 65	29 16	224 228	5	86 220 77 550	29 326 27 562	9 144 8 443	7 437 7 950	56 894 49 988	1 326 1 082
\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	457 162	208 61	44 27	37 19	249 101	= [88 476 36 754	36 239 18 226	11 313 6 323	10 751 5 671	52 237 18 528	1 367 627
\$50,000 or more	174 \$14 955	106 \$17 513	\$18 125	\$20 139	512 930 \$17 999	\$15 000	16 073 \$17 320	9 060 \$19 362	3 992 \$19 202	1 839 \$21 286	7 013 \$16 310	392 \$16 811
Mean Unrelated individuals 15 years and over Less than \$2,000	\$20 296 1 363	\$23 805 704	\$26 505 228	\$26 179 98	659	\$14 900 5	\$19 664 199 949	\$22 176 107 894	\$22 929 39 425	\$23 162 16 586	\$18 257 92 055	\$20 883 1 357
Less thon \$2,000	415 159	189 70	68 23 28	14	226 89	Ξ	35 945 25 578 39 669	19 968 11 900 21 000	5 710 4 219	1 784 1 292	15 977 13 678	244 196
\$5,000 to \$4,999	282 225 88	143 162 43	52 52 21	13 53	139 63 45	=	39 669 35 958 14 859	18 782 8 222	7 851 6 645 3 412	3 197 3 105 1 490	18 669 17 176 6 637	197 197 136
\$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$7,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999	97 72	43 41 45	31	12	56 27	2 3	23 163 18 792	13 674 10 765	5 552 4 430	2 463 2 593	9 489 8 027	168 139
\$15,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	8 17	11	5	- 6	8 6	-	5 051 934	3 006 577	1 327	583 79	2 045 357	67 13
Medion	\$3 632 \$5 706	\$3 782 \$6 055	\$4 167 \$6 189	\$6 667 \$11 105	\$3 284 \$5 333	\$15 220 \$15 659	\$4 925 \$7 381	\$5 161 \$7 718	\$5 827 \$8 639	\$6 915 \$9 226	\$4 690 \$6 986	\$5 585 \$8 260
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 148 \$8 431	1 674 \$9 231	577 \$8 583	203 \$8 944	2 474 \$7 813	33 \$12 126	644 557	238 463 \$12 175	79 050 \$12 219	57 708	406 094 \$11 065	11 536 \$9 857
Median income Percent year-round full-time workers Median income	38.9 \$17 461	43.7 \$17 710	44.0 \$18 450	58.1 \$18 267	35.7 \$17 263	51.5 \$9 500	\$11 456 46.2 \$17 283	49.0 \$18 231	49.8 \$18 222	\$14 683 55.3 \$19 528	44.5 \$16 758	52.6 \$14 011
Females 15 years and over, with Income	3 033 \$3 951	1 263 \$4 772	291 \$3 481	260 \$6 327	1 770 \$3 532	\$15 439	521 625 \$4 367	231 350 \$4 943	81 912 \$4 924	50 730 \$5 451	290 275 \$3 913	6 905 \$3 897
Percent year-round full-time workers Medion income	21.9 \$7 954	25.1	24.7 \$7 714	32.3 \$9 667	19.5	113 407	23.6 \$8 902	25.9 \$9 555	26.5 \$9 732	30.5 \$10 000	21.8 \$8 437	25.7 \$7 286
Per capita income Persons in households	\$5 786 \$5 924	\$8 283 \$6 981 \$7 168	\$7 265 \$7 579	\$8 249 \$8 273	\$5 017 \$5 125	\$6 371 \$6 371	\$6 144 \$6 219	\$7 222 \$7 382	\$7 651 \$7 797	\$7 587 \$7 652	\$5 533 \$5 573	\$6 670 \$6 670
Persons in group quarters	\$1 572	\$1 411	\$1 118	\$6 010	\$1 679	-	\$1 990	\$2 076	\$2 247	\$1 975	\$1 852	-
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder: 15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years	\$11 062	\$8 125	\$10 893	\$21 250	\$13 333	_	\$12 661	\$12 669	\$12 136	\$14 873	\$12 657	\$12 569
35 to 44 years	\$17 692 \$20 705	\$18 011 \$22 241	\$20 750 \$22 656	\$25 833 \$44 253	\$17 383 \$17 138	\$21 250	\$18 251 \$20 529	\$19 243 \$22 382	\$19 255 \$22 380	\$21 031 \$23 969	\$17 851 \$19 703	\$16 540 \$20 345
45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years 65 years and over	\$18 191 \$14 088 \$9 538	\$20 673 \$15 000	\$57 931 \$11 250 \$6 713	\$19 306 \$29 286 \$9 000	\$16 950 \$13 650 \$9 360	\$14 792	\$21 937 \$18 065	\$25 097 \$21 756	\$24 780 \$22 401 \$12 281	\$27 005 \$23 078 \$12 222	\$20 300 \$15 656 \$9 615	\$21 500 \$17 612 \$11 385
Family type by presence of own children:		\$9 886				\$6 250	\$10 568	\$12 189				
Families With own children under 18 years	\$14 955 \$17 071	\$17 513 \$19 896	\$18 125 \$22 222	\$20 139 \$27 500	\$12 930 \$14 771	\$15 000 \$21 250	\$17 320 \$18 303	\$19 362 \$20 065	\$19 202 \$20 012	\$21 286 \$21 548 \$19 626	\$16 310 \$17 572	\$16 811 \$19 020 \$16 869
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years Married-couple families	\$16 399 \$12 020 \$16 179	\$16 400 \$13 783 \$18 991	\$20 078 \$8 681 \$20 296	\$25 313 \$15 288	\$16 399 \$11 438 \$14 145	\$21 250 \$13 750	\$16 816 \$16 155 \$18 681	\$17 878 \$18 727 \$21 193	\$17 750 \$18 582 \$21 420	\$20 957 \$22 596	\$16 412 \$14 536 \$17 379	\$15 344 \$17 201
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$19 583 \$16 962	\$21 746 \$16 733	\$25 417	\$27 986 \$25 313	\$16 721 \$17 202	\$21 250 \$21 250	\$19 761 \$17 751	\$22 145 \$19 513	\$22 580 \$20 166	\$23 201 \$20 572 \$21 933	\$18 681 \$17 106	\$19 431 \$17 225
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 059 \$9 213	\$13 164 \$11 250	\$20 547 \$9 583 \$6 375	\$16 250 \$5 625	\$11 686 \$7 292	\$12 708	\$17 177 \$9 031	\$20 092 \$9 809	\$20 236 \$9 673	\$21 933 \$10 946	\$15 390 \$8 336	\$15 501 \$11 202
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$8 550 \$11 500	\$9 271 \$5 972	\$5 417	\$3 750	\$7 885 \$13 015	=	\$6 987 \$4 175	\$7 577 \$4 480	\$7 280 \$4 067	\$9 224 \$5 836	\$6 471 \$3 943	\$6 579
Without own children under 18 years Workers in family in 1979:	\$11 154	\$15 234	\$6 786	\$7 083	\$6 898	-	\$11 174	\$12 300	\$12 274	\$13 908	\$10 105	\$4 583 \$12 308
No workers	\$6 545 \$16 329	\$6 851 \$17 937	\$5 969 \$18 350	\$7 132 \$28 409	\$6 328 \$15 273	\$6 250 \$17 500	\$7 542 \$16 102	\$8 493 \$17 035	\$8 290 \$16 898	\$9 014 \$18 494	\$7 136 \$15 693	\$7 517 \$14 289
2 workers3 or more workers	\$21 283 \$28 594	\$21 398 \$28 882	\$22 847 \$75000+	\$23 929 \$19 722	\$21 159 \$28 173	\$16 250	\$22 082 \$30 425	\$23 609 \$31 901	\$23 781 \$32 758	\$25 034 \$32 749	\$21 230 \$29 279	\$20 607 \$28 312
Unrelated individuals: Male, 15 years and over	\$3 514	· ·	\$3 906	\$6 929		\$15.220	\$6 308	\$6 268	\$8 219	\$11 157	\$6 343	\$6 548
65 years and overFemole, 15 years and over	\$5 148 \$3 717	\$3 856 \$5 952 \$3 736 \$3 551	\$6 833 \$4 417	_	\$2 933 \$4 333 \$3 660 \$3 875	\$15 220 \$12 272	\$4 940 \$4 459	\$5 625 \$4 809	\$5 907 \$4 970	\$5 778 \$5 638	\$4 581 \$4 002	\$6 056
65 years and over	\$3 645	\$3 551	\$10 143	\$6 474 \$7 429	\$3 875	-	\$4 305	\$4 636	\$4 552	\$4 577	\$3 910	\$4 743 \$4 833
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households	4 129	1 728	546	245	2 401	27	682 081	268 915	93 523	61 864	413 166	9 699
With earnings	2 889 \$20 208	1 290 \$21 931	402 \$25 901	188 \$25 685	1 599 \$18 817	\$11 950	512 533 \$18 411	201 866 \$19 559	68 575 \$20 062	49 684 \$21 301	310 667 \$17 665	8 893 \$17 057
With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income	2 773 \$17 796	1 234 \$19 777	\$22 752	175 \$27 116	1 539 \$16 208	\$14 95 <u>1</u>	494 408 \$17 793	195 908 \$18 698	66 520 \$19 055	48 521 \$20 622	298 500 \$17 200	7 159 \$16 038
With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income	302 \$29 448	142 \$27 369	\$29 895	15 \$5 558	\$31 293	\$2 565	45 759 \$13 027	18 229 \$15 284	6 047 \$17 369	3 851 \$14 816	27 530 \$11 533 12 556	1 297 \$11 332 5 974
With form self-employment income Mean form self-employment income With income	\$1 783	-	105	-	\$1 783	\$901	14 342 \$3 000 231 163	1 786 \$3 725 111 894	543 \$5 894 39 636	\$1 960	\$2 897	\$3 713 1
With interest, dividend, or net rentol income Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 061 \$2 183	\$42 \$2 586	\$1 165 159	107 \$1 288	\$1 762	\$2 065	231 163 \$2 341 218 309	\$2 926	\$3 523	26 765 \$2 113 17 587	119 269 \$1 791	5 683 \$2 398
With Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public residence income	1 343 \$4 349	\$4 720	\$4 914	\$4 829	\$4 114	\$4 256	218 309 \$4 112 59 122	90 443 \$4 237 18 759	\$3 523 33 068 \$4 254 6 809	17 587 \$4 328 3 181	127 866 \$4 024 40 363	3 762 \$3 672 515
With public assistance income Mean public assistance income With all other income	575 \$2 560 1 154	184 \$2 375 408	\$2 131 100	\$1 480 52	391 \$2 647	- 3	59 122 \$2 346 208 427	\$2 288	\$2 159 25 559 \$4 070	\$2 499 I	40 363 \$2 373 131 764	\$2 326 I
Mean oll other income	\$3 627	\$3 453	\$2 781	\$3 342	746 \$3 722	\$3 305	\$3 861	76 663 \$4 002	\$4 070	16 920 \$3 792	\$3 779	2 658 \$3 763

Table 92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in callege dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. Far definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

		Sponish origin Urban							Not of Spanis	sh origin		
The State			Urban		Ruro				Urbon		Rural	
Urban and Rural			Inside urbaniz	ed oreas					Inside urbani	zed areas		
	The State	Total	Central cities (Jrban fringe	Total	Form	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Tatal	Form
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	3 213	1 271	401	175	1 942	22	528 035	189 595	62 917	47 973	338 440	8 577
With Social Security income	927 747	323 263	114 78	49 49	604 484	5 5	141 315 123 058	52 278 48 232	18 511 17 070	11 169 10 398	89 037 74 826	3 121 2 774
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	390 476	136 153	52 47	25 14	254 323	5 -	43 253 44 645	14 724 13 269	5 061 4 710	2 970 2 284	28 529 31 376	707 438
Below poverty level	277 79 2 132	92 16 900	16 7 278	14 - 120	185 63 1 232	17	26 820 6 086 387 986	8 384 1 576 142 462	2 852 477 46 363	1 517 292 38 181	18 436 4 510 245 524	342 54 6 967
With related children of to 17 years	1 774 1 455	727 602	227 201	93 78	1 047 853	6	284 228 226 163	90 759 72 092	28 622 22 786	23 979	193 469 154 071	3 368 2 970
Female householder, no husband present	421 180	220 106	56 13	31 18	201 74	_	61 887 28 734	28 255 15 336	10 463 5 749	5 624 3 365	33 632 13 398	414 198
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	250 73	129 21	28 4	14	121 52	-	35 564 12 415	16 016 5 481	5 798 2 124	3 348 1 081	19 548 6 934	147 37
Householder 65 years and over	692 1 175	252 576	83 175	52 90	440 599	5	89 462 182 633	35 301 95 125	12 709 36 504	7 083 16 078	54 161 87 508	2 168 1 357
With Social Security income	422 251	203 116	45 30 23	20 13	219 135 81	5 5	79 152 52 913 33 760	39 393 28 275 17 163	15 093 10 755 6 497	6 612 4 962 3 187	39 759 24 638 16 597	666 445 183
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	164 113 14	83 32 6	23 6	-	81 8	_	15 516 4 434	5 928 2 028	2 275 707	985 386	9 588 2 406	83 14
Below poverty level without public assistance income Worked in 1979	14 575	6 324	110	- 70	8 251	- 5	2 298 88 193	972 51 118	335 19 584	211 8 787	1 326 37 075	14 859
65 years and over	375 12 693	190 4 971	42 1 623	20 749	185 7 722	2 81	72 672 1 901 388	36 464 679 603	14 018 228 138	6 187 165 253	36 208 1 221 785	643 28 569
Related children under 18 yearsRelated children 5 to 17 years	4 253 3 213	1 674 1 233	579 469	242 149	2 579 1 980	30 24	547 676 404 297	166 166 122 938	52 826 39 245	43 258 31 743	381 510 281 359	6 466 5 299
60 years and over	2 154 1 510	823 610	288 190	127 118	1 331 900	10	320 569 229 126	137 880 99 742	50 874 37 008	27 344 18 670	182 689 129 384	6 722 4 6 08
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	602	193	78	20	409	_	61 666	16 481	5 795	3 170	45 185	907
Percent below poverty level	18.7 \$3 468	15.2 \$2 835	19.5 \$1 512	11.4 \$1 645	21.1 \$3 767	-	11.7 \$2 939	8.7 \$2 915	9.2 \$3 007	6.6 \$3 018	13.4 \$2 948	10.6 \$2 445
Persons per family With Social Security income	3.79 180	4.00 60	3.01 36	2.55	3.69 120	=	3.62 18 257	3.39 4 046	3.34 1 441	3.32 771	3.71 14 211	3.47 347
With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	199 242	61 95	31 36 29	13	138 147 248	-	17 825 27 952 42 763	4 885 7 897 11 759	1 858 2 594 4 071	767 1 682	12 940 20 055 31 004	96 622 463
With related children under 18 years	377 337 128	129 106 61	22 31	20 20 14	231 67	=	34 165 18 738	9 062 7 302	3 047 2 838	2 238 1 717 1 202	25 103 11 436	400 400 95
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	35 85	13 35	6	7	22 50	-	5 972 15 460	2 815 6 319	1 095 2 433	1 041	3 157 9 141	44 61
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	25 123	2 33	23	-	23 90	_	7 280 10 870	3 098 2 495	1 308 881	484 436	4 182 8 375	12 238
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	514 43.7	231 40.1	52 29.7	21 23.3	283 47.2	-	60 813 33.3	28 002 29.4	10 084 27.6	3 534 22.0	32 811 37.5	494 36.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 053 171	\$1 698 87	\$1 613 15 17	\$748 7	\$2 344 84 73	=	\$1 680 26 239 11 082	\$1 694 11 118 3 900	\$1 654 4 338 1 568	\$1 626 1 650 599	\$1 668 15 121 7 182	\$1 876 221 69
With public ossistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over	99 178 144	26 95 78	29	14	83 66	=	17 345 25 034	10 405 10 448	3 260 4 005	931 1 643	6 940 14 586	204 224
Persons Percent below poverty level	2 965 23.4	965 19,4	399 24.6	73 9.7	2 000 25.9	-	284 030 14.9	83 876 12.3	29 349 12.9	14 057 8.5	200 154 16.4	3 644 12.8
Related children under 18 years	1 175 864	364 244	163 113	27 16	811 620	-	100 734 73 345	25 926 18 074	8 884 6 030	4 771 3 310	74 808 55 271	1 068 833
60 years and over	533 345	191 13 9	92 51	7 7	342 206	Ξ	55 100 42 434	18 149 14 382	6 905 5 426	3 056 2 343	36 951 28 052	829 653
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families Percent below poverty level	749 23.3	227 17.9	91 22.7	20 11.4	522 26.9	5 22.7	87 614 16.6	23 684 12.5	8 063 12.8	4 467 9.3	63 930 18,9	1 326 15.5
Mean income deficit Persons per family	\$4 370 3.74	\$4 002 3.85	\$2 674 2.93	\$3 146 2.55	\$4 5 30 3. 6 8	\$50 2.20	\$3 499 3.57	\$3 393 3.35	\$3 533 3.32	\$3 505 3.37	\$3 538 3.66	\$3 005 3.42
With Social Security income With public ossistance income	263 240	66 77	42 38	_	197 163	5 -	29 240 22 017	7 041 5 944	2 451 2 151	1 249 925	22 199 16 073	566 144
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	302 471	107 151	36 35 28	13 20 20	195 320 287	=	41 902 57 998 46 588	11 944 15 906 12 327	3 795 5 337 4 005	2 495 3 060 2 396	29 958 42 092	898 644 559
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	415 171 35	128 76 13	37 6	14 7	95 22	-	24 049 8 407	9 542 4 045	3 537 1 483	1 576	34 261 14 507 4 362	151
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	116	50 2	17	14	66 34	-	18 731 8 279	7 816 3 573	2 913 1 496	1 312	10 915 4 706	69 20
Householder 65 years and over	166 636	33 276	23 66	- 27	133 360	5	17 659 78 107	4 383 37 261	1 535 13 735	719 5 151	13 276 40 846	424 600
Percent below poverty level	54.1 \$2 507	47.9 \$2 289	37.7 \$2 141	30.0 \$1 500	60.1 \$2 674	-	42.8 \$2 128	39.2 \$2 082	37.6 \$2 011	32.0 \$1 891	46.7 \$2 170	\$44.2 \$2 374
With Social Security incomeWith public assistance income	220 107	106 32	15 23	7	114 75	=	38 829 12 013	17 768 4 347	7 056 1 753	2 890 704	21 061 7 666	293 76
Worked in 197965 years and over	230 187	115 97	37 6	20 7	115 90	=	21 602 36 353	12 941 16 575	4 136 6 567	1 255 2 813	8 661 19 778	269 289
Persons Percent below poverty level	3 603 28.4	1 106 22.2	431 26.6	79 10.5 27	2 497 32.3 947	6.2	391 120 20.6 134 927	116 747 17.2 34 670	40 370 17.7 11 566	20 204 12.2 6 532	274 373 22.5 100 257	5 140 18.0 1 446
Related children under 18 years	1 340 1 000 696	393 273 228	168 118 105	16 7	727 468	5	98 731 83 233	24 428 29 116	7 972 11 170	4 582 5 021	74 303 54 117	1 159
65 years and over	453	158	57	7	295	5	65 452	23 786	9 102	4 006	41 666	1 054
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL Percent of persons:					g		10.5	2.5	0.5		10.0	0.5
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.8 34.3 46.4	11.1 26.8	10.4 34.5 43.7	2.7 12.4 25.1	22.1 39.2 51.5	6.2 6.2	10.0 26.2 37.8	8.3 21.9 31.7	8.9 22.8 32.6	5.8 15.8 24 6	10.9 28.5 41.2	8.5 23.0 36.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.4	38.5	43.7	25.1	31.3	0.2	3/8	31./	32.6	24 0	41.2	36.1

Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

							A	sian and Po	cific Islonder					
The State	Americon Indion	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asion Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	Roce, n.e.c.
### Total persons Under 5 years 10 to 14 years 10 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 35 to 29 years 35 to 39 years 40 to 44 years 55 to 59 years 55 to 59 years 55 to 59 years 57 to 59 years 58 to 60 to 64 years 57 to 79 years 58 to 69 years 59 to 58 years 50 to 58 years 50 to 68 years 50 to 84 years 50 to 84 years 55 to 89 years 55 to 69 years 55 to 89 years 55 to 89 years 55 to 89 years 55 to 89 years 55 to 84 years 55 years and over Median	2 317 162 185 174 157 249 208 213 234 116 131 105 119 82 64 67 31 15 5	25	15	508 44 16 86 69 62 48 83 10 8 53 9 2 - - - - 26.9	1 095 112 131 57 47 70 207 126 106 43 54 79 6 6 17 28.2	1 282 139 128 197 119 29 74 168 115 147 81 18 30 13 10 12 - - 2 27.0	489 39 43 32 59 37 71 32 73 56 6 7 6 - - - 27.4	1 936 198 231 132 66 114 195 211 194 159 58 47 67 46 39 62 53 52 12 30.8	168 11 39 12 14 8 17 34 17 10 2 - 4 - - - - 25.0	85 17 9 6 16 7 - - - 3 6 15 - 18.2	29	32 12 	278 32 32 17 30 32 32 60 14 16 13 - - - 24.2	1 726 262 163 92 113 287 250 181 117 72 28 24 26 44 30 11 12 14
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years Children ever born Per 1,000 wamen Women 25 to 34 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women	234 133 568 193 425 2 202 156 536 3 436			83 18 217 75 110 1 467 53 72 1 358	53 5 94 134 137 1 022 46 118 2 565	104 36 346 139 212 1 525 123 277 2 252	59 11 186 80 108 1 350 112 168 1 500	106 38 358 229 406 1 773 125 259 2 072	4 - 46 99 2 152 18 44 2 444	15 - 7 21 3 000 - -		7 7 1 000	16 5 313 67 95 1 418 13 42 3 231	178 68 382 236 348 1 475 90 284 3 156
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons In householder: Female Nonfamily householder: Mole Female Spouse Child Other relatives Persons per household Persons per family In group quarters Inmate of institution Other	2 317 2 215 489 140 136 96 519 605 146 84 2.78 3.34 102 63 39	25	15	508 446 51 20 20 15 166 96 22 56 2.40 2.86 62	1 095 1 060 244 15 72 29 193 340 95 72 3.09 3.67 35	1 282 1 262 288 12 20 19 294 543 86 - 3.76 4.09 20	489 471 30 18 20 6 204 176 13 4 2.19 2.83	1 936 1 917 406 59 78 176 447 624 102 25 2.73 3.63 19 8	168 162 8 - - 57 51 38 8 4.75 4.75	85 72 - - 24 7 37 4 - 1.00 - 13	29	32 32 5 	278 278 28 18 26 -62 89 -5 5 2.99 3.41 	1 726 1 473 289 55 87 51 226 510 126 129 3.00 3.69 253 127 126
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and aver enrolled in school Nursery school Private Kindergarten Private Elementary (1 to 8 years) Private High school (1 to 4 years) Private College Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	518 4 			216 15 9 - 24 37 140	447 12 5 43 12 115 14 40 - 237 28	514 22 22 37 17 264 113 112 58 79	188 12 6 9 74 8 49 44	678 40 26 43 6 286 18 63 - 246 59	73 - - 49 22 11 - 13	35 - - 13 - 9 - 13		-	129 	634 45 31 38 - 192 30 54 17 305 23
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	6.9 67.7 98.5 48.7 63.2 9.8 14.3 8.6			100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 96.5 100.0 64.4 22.7	21.4 81.3 97.6 100.0 100.0 59.5 51.5 45.0	44.9 85.3 100.0 98.4 100.0 31.6 70.0 4.1	35.3 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 34.3 20.4	51.9 88.9 98.2 87.5 69.2 83.3 60.3 24.1	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	77.8 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0		- - - - -	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 70.6 100.0 25.0	39.5 95.6 97.8 85.2 53.8 70.0 54.2 19.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Mode, 25 years old and over	718 22 101 70 115 228 64 118 57.1 672 45 92 73 193 178 54 37 40.0 1 390 48.8 11.8			75 	404 6 	330 - - 3 4 2 21 300 97.9 340 2 5 7 11 50 17 248 92.6 670 95.2 18 +	61 	528 21 - 8 - 21 34 444 94.5 667 26 71 52 93 115 79 231 63.7 1 195 77.3 1 195	16 2 11 1 1 - 2 18.8 68 11 - 5 15 33 6 3 61.8 84 53.6 52.1	31 		5 - - - - - 100.0 15 - - - - 8 53.3 20 65.0 12.6	55 - 5 - 7 - 6 37 78.2 80 20 7 6 - 19 24 4 58.8 135 66.7 13.5	397 33 29 20 36 60 101 118 70.3 412 35 27 30 48 117 95 66.0 809 68.1 12.8

Table 94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

							A	sian and Pa	cific Islander					
The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoon	Other	Roce, n.e.c.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families. With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	629 329 181 470 253	- - -	-	71 64 29 51 44	259 165 97 244 160	300 242 140 284 231	48 36 13 24 18	465 330 198 410 318	8 2 - 2 2	=	-		46 46 28 28 28	344 246 148 286 210
With own children under 6 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Subtamilles	147 118 68 34	-	-	27 20 20 2	97 15 5 -	133 12 7 5	10 18 18 3	198 32 9 -	=======================================	-	-	•••	23 18 18 5	136 55 33 12
With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilles With own children under 18 years Mother-child subfamilles	13 - - 13	=======================================	-	9 - - 9	15 19 6 9	12 7 - 12	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	5		= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	= = =		-	11 11 11
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	591 61.6	•••	:::	105 54.3	327 95.1	560 91.6	90.1	614 97.6	71 69.0	41 68.3	•••	12 100.0	91 61.5	565 64.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	2 317	25	15	508	1 095	1 282	489	1 936	168	85	29	32	278	1 726
Native — Born in State of residence — Born in different State — Northeast — North Central — South — West — Born abroad, at sea, etc. — Foreign born — Sea, etc.	2 257 1 542 708 67 222 364 55 7 60			199 115 82 10 2 43 27 2 309	366 238 126 45 24 46 11 2 729	396 128 250 115 77 34 24 18 886	138 83 55 6 7 42 - 351	941 569 372 136 168 60 8 -	34 26 8 - - 8 - 134	78 40 38 6 -14 18 -7		32 17 6 11 15	24 10 14 2 12 - - 254	1 018 467 421 74 103 206 38 130 708
RESIDENCE IN 1975	0.07/			540	000	004	443			20				
Persons 5 years and over Some house Different house in United States Same county Different county Same State Different State Northeast North Central South West	2 376 1 046 1 330 698 632 269 363 89 51 203			568 188 189 68 121 23 98 9 	995 371 361 83 278 44 234 114 87 29	994 327 446 239 207 22 185 78 40 27 40	441 183 147 25 122 34 88 24 4 60	1 595 516 709 285 424 66 358 171 66 121	55 - 40 -4 36 - 4 32 -	33 12 21 		18 - 18 - 18 - 18 - 18	218 37 63 40 23 - 23 13 - 10	1 265 310 662 194 468 105 363 127 33 122 81
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS	-	•••	•••	191	263	221	111	370	15	-	•••	-	118	293
Persons 16 years and over: Offerent county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of institution in 1980 Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Attending college in 1980	469 - 42 61 281 - 7 40			121 - 26 98 - 13	229 - - - 189 - -	147 - 43 125 - 31	75 - - 3 41 - -	359 - 94 293 - 39	40 - - 4 36 - -	21 - - 9 21 - - 9		18 - - 18 - -	23 - 10 23 - 10	416
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Place of work reparted Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of work Mean travel time to work minutes	828 750 721 29 3.9			149 121 121 - - 16.9	374 352 324 28 8.0	417 381 354 27 7.1	86 74 57 17 23.0	601 529 518 11 2.1	-			=	111 111 101 10 9.0 17.2	489 397 380 17 4.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK	17.5	•••		10.7	13.5	10.7	21.0							,
Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle Drive alone: Car Truck or van Carpool: Car Truck ar van Public transportation Walked only Other means Worked at home	798 653 361 108 100 84 21 106 8			156 125 77 17 31 - 6 15	439 337 227 8 96 6 - 84 18	467 401 319 5 77 - 2 55 5	104 84 60 24 7 4 7	631 564 478 	52 32 20 6 6 - 12 8 -	13 13 6 - 7 - - -		-	81 62 57 - 5 - 19 -	503 441 243 59 123 16 7 45 10
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS						·								
Made veteruns Percent of civilian males 16 years and over Presente veteruns Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	350 39.9 43 4.8	•••	:::	8.2 -	0.6 - -	19 5.2 -	6.5 	31 5.2 20 2.6	23.5 - -	- - -		- - -	5.9 6 6.3	151 25.0 8 1.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability Prevented from working With a public transportation disability Persons 65 years and over With a public transportation disability	1 525 277 160 67 182 71			423 20 15 11	730 6 6 51	762 9 7 2 24 3	334 23 11 6	1 136 42 27 4 218 70	106 - - - -	32 - - - 21	•••	20 8 8 8	197 6 6 -	996 64 25 - 67
With a public transportation disability		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	••••	_		3		/0			•••	-		17

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

							A	sion ond Poo	ific Islander					
The State	Americon Indion	Eskimo	Aleut	Jopanese	Chinese	Filipino	Koreon	Asion Indion	Vietna- mese	Hawoiian	Guorno- nion	Samoan	Other	Roce, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS													-	
Persons 16 years and over	1 765 940		:::	425 177	781 456	786 498	353 133	1 362 685	106 52	53 22	•••	20 5	197 81	1 188 550
Percent of persons 16 years and over Civilian labor force	53.3 940			41.6 177	58.4 456	63.4 498	37.7 133	50.3 685	49.1 47	41.5 22		25.0 5	41.1 81	46.3 550
Employed	826 114	• • •	• • • •	163 14	447	486 12	104 29	631 54	47	13	• • •	5	81	508 42
Percent of civilion labor force Not in labor force	12.1 825	:::	:::	7.9 248	2.0 325	2.4 288	21.8 220	7.9 677	54	40.9 31	:::	100.0 15	116	7.6 638
Inmate of institution	58	•••	:::	-	-	-	14	8	-	-		-	-	125
Female, 16 years and over	887 343	•••	:::	278 95	318 131	423 185	261 98	766 - 241	72 37	46 22		15	96 25	584 175
Percent of femole, 16 years and over Civilian labor force	38.7 343	•••	:::	34.2 95	41.2 131	43.7 185	37.5 98	31.5 241	51.4 32	47.8 22	• • • •	_	26.0 25	30.0 175
EmployedUnemployed	304 39	•••	:::	81 14	129 2	185	69 29	194 47	32	13		_	25	157 18
Percent of civilion labor force	11.4 544	•••		14.7 183	1.5 187	238	29.6 163	19.5 525	35	40.9 24		15	71	10.3 409
Inmote of institution	2			-	-	-	14	-	-	-		-	-	110
Persons 16 to 19 years	126 48	•••		79 20	33 13	87 7	37 -	53 7	14 5	16		=	30 7	92 19
UnemployedNot in lobor force	15 63	•••		59	20	80	37	46	9	9 7	•••	_	23	73
Female, 16 years and over With own children under 6 years	887 196	•••	•••	278 70	318 90	423 159	261 93	766 198	72 26	46	•••	15	96 35	584 115
In lobor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	69 195	:::		21 63	7 66	65 102	45 71	80 120	5 31	7	:::	_ 15	5 20	16 75
In labor force	69 524	:::	:::	32 166	25 211	51 299	34 204	64 473	28 57	- 7	:::	15	14 62	213
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	157 149	:::	:::	52 59	77 90	129 142	75 90	184 198	33 26	7 7		-	13 30	80 103
With own children under 6 years	42	•••	:::	21	7	48	42	80	5	7	:::	- -	- 1	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force	161 44	•••	:::	45 20	52 25	100 49	56 19	111 55	31 28	Ξ	•••	15	7 7	54 31
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY													-	
Private wage and solary workers	826 622	•••	:::	1 63 107	447 270	486 359	1 04 81	631 363	47 45	1 3 13		=	81 64	508 365
Federal government workers State government workers	51 49	•••	:::	47	127	8 33	9	37 162	_	_	• • • •	Ξ	5	48 69
Local government workersSelf-employed workers	56 48	•••	:::	5 2	16 28	6 75	8 6	9 54	2	_	•••	_	12	11 15
Unpaid family workers Employed females 16 years and over	304	•••	:::	2 81	129	5 185	69	6 194	32	13		_	25	157
Private wage and solory workers Federal government workers	239 20	•••	:::	61	73 —	119 8	62	114 6	32	13		_	25	105
State government workers Local government workers	12 27		:::	11 5	40 16	21 6	7	41 8	_	-	•••	_	_	29 7
Self-employed workersUnpaid fomily workers	6			2 2	_	26 5	Ξ	19 6	<u>-</u>	-		_	-	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	826	•••		163	447	486	104	631	47	13	•••	-	81	508
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining	21 78		:::	Ξ	13 10	18	Ξ	25	=	_	•••	_	5 -	508 28 31
Construction Monufocturing	72 115	•••	:::	16	7 <u>2</u>	18	36	14 95	16	_	•••	Ξ	7	42 71
Nonduroble goods Food and kindred products	52 6	•••	:::	16 -	67 -	12	6 2	63 -	8 -	_	• • • •	_	7	47
Textile mill ond finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13 9	•••	:::	9 -	8 -	Ξ	2 2	6 7	8 -	Ξ	• • •	=	7	2
Durable goods Furniture, lumber, and wood products	63 14		:::	_	5	6 -	30 7	32	8 -	-	• • • •	Ξ	-	24
Metal industries Machinery, except electrical	16 8	•••	:::	=	5 —	=	_	25	-	-		_	-	8 -
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	6 5	•••	:::	=	=	-	6 6	=	Ξ	_		_	-	-
Tronsportation Communications and other public utilities	15			-	-	7	-		-	-		-	-	37
Wholesale trode	40 7	•••	:::	7	8 9	6 3	,]	18 11	-	=	•••	-	5	15 8 85
Retoil trade	142 14	:::	:::	33 8	45	43 7	11 5	53 16	10	-	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	=	19	85
Eating ond drinking placesBanking ond credit ogencies	61 12	•••	:::	13	34 2	14	7	5 8	_	=	• • • •	-	- 12	44 6
Insuronce, real estate, and other finance Business and repair services	9 43	•••	:::	7	=	4	12	-	11	7	• • • •	Ξ	-	14
Private householdsOther personal services	2 28	•••		7 7	35	_	3	4 5	Ξ	Ξ	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	_	-	21
Entertoinment and recreation services Professional and related services	188	•••	:::	86	8 242	386	5 29	2 3 <u>5</u> 7	10	6		=	45	137
Hospitols Health services, except hospitals	50 39	•••	:::	12 9	15 58	215 148	17 -	75 137	8 2	- 6		Ξ	13 27	38 15
Educational servicesPublic odministration	69 54	•••	:::	53	150	17 8	10	122 39	_	=	•••	Ξ	5	64 7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979	648 642	•••	:::	1 22 105	387 381	334 334	51 51	501 501	24 24	7 7	• • •	5 5	42 42	444 429 229
50 to 52 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	346 312		:::	58 58	192 181	199 196	32 32	355 316	4	Ξ	•••	5 5	19 19	229
With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	200 105		:::	24 -	60 15	30 7	2 -	35 7	11	Ξ	•••	Ξ	-	93 27
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	429			112	170	213	137	257	46	22	•••	-	45	253 238
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	410 147	•••	:::	112 59	168 36	213 83	129 50	227 116	46 31	22		=	43 20	86 75
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	128 134		***	56 23	31 62	64 23	44 58	95 97	25 14	16	•••	Ξ	13 7	60 18
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	82	•••	•••	6	6	6	16	66	-	7	• • •	-	-	18

Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

							A	sion and Pa	cific Islander					
The State	American Indion	Eskima	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asion Indion	Vietno- mese	Hawaiian	Guamo- nion	Samoan	Other	Roce, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	826			163	447	486	104	631	47	13		_	81	508
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	826 156 59			96 26	266 34	367 23	31 5	392 22	4	=	•••		32	147
Officials and administrators, public administration	2			_	_	_	_	_	-	-		-	- 1	-
Management related occupationsProfessional specialty occupations				7 70	15 232	7 344	26	12 370	-	_		=	2 30	107
Engineers and natural scientists	27		:::	70 27	232 74	11	_	98		_		-	5 1	44
Engineers Health diagnosing occupations	22 5		:::	20 12	66 45	11 280	16	67 155	4	_		_	5 25	32 28
Health assessment and treating occupations	7			10	_	33	_	7	-	-		-		6
Teachers, librarions, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	38 38	•••		14 8	101 46	20 12	8 6	92 25	<u> </u>	_		_	-	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	184			41	70	64	26	164	6	7	•••	_	_	111
Health technologists and technicions	1	• • • •		7	5 27	21	-	5	-	-	•••	-	-	12
Technologists and technicions, except health	30 60	•••		20	4	13	17	53 49	_	=	•••	=	_	33
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 20	•••	• • • •	8	4	4	- 6	7	-	_	•••	-	- 1	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations	32	•••	:::	12	_	9	11	42		_		_	-	31
CashiersAdministrative support occupations, including clerical	7 93	•••	•••	7	34	7 30	5 9	16 57	- 6	7	•••	<u>-</u>		9 55
Computer equipment operators	_		•••		-	_	<u>-</u>	6	-	<u>-</u>		_	-	2
Secretaries, stenogrophers, and typists	31 11			_	_	8 3	_	6	6	-		-	_	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	<u>'-</u>	•••	:::	-	-	-	_	_	_	_	:::	-	-	7
Service occupations	190		• • •	18	66	24	10	36	6	6		-	18	88
Private household occupations	2 23				_	_	_	4	_	_		_	_	15
Police and firefighters	_			11	- 66	-	10	32	- 6	7		-	18	67
Service occupations, except protective and household Food service occupations	165 79			. '-	46	24 14	10	32 7	0	6		_	18	33 15
Cleaning and building service occupations	39	•••		7	12	-	10	6	-	-		-	- 5	15 22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27 8			_	13 13	=	_	_	_	_		=	5	- 1
Farm workers and related occupations	13	•••	• • • •	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•••	-	-	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	106 27	•••	• • •	6	17	18 7	1	21	4	-	•••	-	12	57 13
Mechanics and repairers Construction trades	39		:::	_	8 -	_		_	=	_		_	=	27
Precision production occupations	25 163	•••		6	9 15	13	36	.8 18	4 27	-	•••	-	12 14	83 I
Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine aperators and tenders, except precision	44		:::	2	8	_	14	16	8	_		_	7	28
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations	20	•••	•••	_	_	6	_	2	_	_		_		7 32
Motar vehicle operators				_	_	Ξ	_	Ξ	` -	_		_	-	32
Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment deaners, helpers, and laborers		•••		_	7	7	22	_	19	-		_	7	16
Construction labarers	18	•••	:::	_	_	<u>-</u>	-	-	-	-	:::	-	-	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	•••	•••		7	-			-	-	•••	-		2
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations	304 58			81 42	1 29 53	185 117	69 5	1 94 73	32	13		-	25	1 57 31
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24	• • •	• • • •	21	2	16	5	18	<u>-</u>	-	•••	_	-	14
Officials and odministrators, public administration Management related occupations	-			7	_	-	=	12	_	_		-	=	-
Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists		•••	•••	21	51	101	=	55	_	_		_	-	17
Engineers	-			_	_	<u>.</u>	-	_	_	-		-	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations Health ossessment and treating occupations	7			10	-	62 25	_	20 7	=	=		_	_	2 6
Teachers, librarians, and caunselors	20	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		11	51	14	-	10	-	-	•••	-	-	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools		•••	•••	5	36	6	-	10	-	- 7	•••	-	-	57
Technicol, soles, and administrative support accupations Health technologists and technicians		• • •		20	38 5	44 12	24	100 5	-	_		_	- [3/
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	•••	•••	_	17	13	17	9 30	-	-	•••	-	-	18
Sales occupationsSupervisars and praprietors, sales occupations	27 2	• • • •		20 8	=	-	1/	-	=	=	•••	_	-1	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations	5 20	• • • •	• • •	12	-	4	6 11	30	-	-	• • •	-	-	16
Coshiers	7		• • • •	7	.=	7	5	11	-	_		-	-	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment aperators	67			_	16	19	7	56 6	6	7	•••	_	-	39
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31	:::		_	-	-	_	6	6	-		_	-	6
Financial records processing occupations		•••		_	_	3	_	=	=	=		_	=	-
Service occupations	88			11	30	24	10	14	6	6		-	11	44
Private household occupations	2			7	_	=	-	4	_	-	• • •	-	-	6
Protective service occupations Police and firefighters	=	•••		_	_	_	_	_	Ξ	_	• • • •	_	=	=
Service occupations, except protective and househald Food service occupations	86	• • •	• • •	4	30 16	24 14	10	10 5	6	6 -	•••	_	11 5	38
Cleaning and building service occupations	16			_	6	-	10	_	_	-		_	-	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers	-	• • •	•••	-	_	_	_	_	_	-		-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	_	•••	• • • •	Ξ	_	=	_	_	-	_		_	_	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8			6	-	-	1	-	4	_		-	7	-
Mechanics and repairersConstruction trades	_		•••	_	_	-	1 -	_	_	-		_	-	-
Precision production occupations	2		:::	6	-	=	-	Ξ	4	-	• • • •	_	7	<u>-</u>
Operators, fabricatars, and laborers				2 2	8 8	_	29 14	7 7	16 8	_		_	7	25 22
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12		•••	_	_	-	-		-	-	• • •	-	-	3
Transportation occupations				_	_	Ξ	_	_	_	_		_	_	_
Material moving equipment operators	-	• • • •		-	_	-	15	-	- 8	_	• • •	_	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers	-			_	_	_	-	_	5	_		_	_	_
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5			-	-	-	-	-	_	-	• • •	-	-	-

Table 97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980

	[baid die esim	nates dased on (o sumple;	see imiodocn	on, for the	aning or syn			acific Islander	is of ferms, s	ос аррепал	es A drid b		
The State	American Indion	Eskimo	Aleut	Joponese	Chinese	Filipino	Koreon	Asian Indion	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nion	Samoan	Other	Roce, n.e.c.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 Formilles No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers Married-couple familles No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers 3 or more workers 3 or more workers 1 workers 3 or more workers	470 90	-	111111	71 8 38 20 5 5 51 - 32 14	259 5 102 129 23 244 - 102 119 23	300 3 132 152 13 284 3 118 150	48 12 34 - 2 24 6 16	465 56 225 149 35 410 46 200 137 27	8 -2 6 -2 -2 -				46 7 34 5 - 28 7 16 5	344 49 154 118 23 286 27 128 108 23
INCOME IN 1979 Households Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$19,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	861 174 87 103 131 106 100 104 43 13 \$12 217 \$14 831	\$2500— \$2 090	-	106 31 9 13 20 6 12 8 7 - \$11 250 \$12 973	360 50 48 31 23 61 64 47 48 46 \$17 059 \$26 318	339 15 12 12 19 37 42 24 178 \$51 296 \$56 808	74 22 14 14 16 2 - 6 \$7 679 \$14 346		\$11 667 \$16 619	24 10 14 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	13 7 - 6 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	5	72 21 6 - 15 12 5 13 \$16 500 \$25 332	482 82 52 60 38 87 47 53 36 27 \$15 425 \$19 908
Families	77 77 103 43 13 \$14 826 \$17 141 353 \$3 536		-	71 14 6 20 6 7 5 7 \$13 687 \$15 290 135 \$1000—	259 19 27 26 14 40 6 33 48 46 \$23 958 \$32 297 208 \$2 750	59 \$26 340	48 9 14 7 - 10 2 - - 6 \$7 857 \$17 934 34 \$4 714	290 \$5 405	\$	 37 \$2 786		:::	46 12 - 7 - 12 - 13 \$27 917 \$31 049 \$9 \$1000—	344 37 11 27 31 78 44 53 36 27 \$19 118 \$25 042 371 \$2 078
Mean income Males 15 years and over, with Income Median income Percent year-round full-time workers Median income Females 15 years and over, with Income Median income Percent year-round full-time workers Median income Percent year-round full-time workers Median income	\$6 108 823 \$7 833 37.9 \$18 437 578 \$4 333 22.1 \$9 474 \$5 479			\$2 505 105 \$5 125 55.2 \$12 272 140 \$5 455 40.0 \$6 500 \$3 518		\$44 679 334 \$36 657 58.7 \$40 777 \$222 \$11 852 28.8 \$24 240 \$14 957	\$6 321 63 \$6 833 50.8 \$11 500 142 \$4 333 31.0 \$11 000	\$7 614 564 \$21 387 56.0 \$30 203 457 \$5 100 20.8 \$8 958 \$12 984	\$302 24 \$2 600 16.7 \$35 000 53 \$7 036 47.2 \$9 100 \$2 791	\$3 151 7 \$1000— 46 \$2 571 - \$1 599		\$12 272 100.0 \$12 272 - - - - \$2 032	\$5 508 51 \$18 824 37.3 \$40 851 49 \$5 214 26.5 \$8 929 \$6 783	\$3 121 518 \$9 000 44.2 \$17 291 369 \$3 464 20.3 \$7 250 \$5 453
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Age of family householder: 15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 45 to 54 years 65 years and over	\$12 222 \$18 750 \$26 696 \$15 078	=	-	\$12 625	\$13 636 \$46 356 \$26 875 \$16 250 \$6 250	\$57 669 \$70 430	\$3 750 \$8 571 \$75000+ \$6 250	\$4 063 \$27 596 \$40 635 \$30 074 \$11 250 \$9 766	\$11 250 \$35 472	-	-		\$3 750 \$7 857 \$63 617 \$28 750	\$7 500 \$18 889 \$21 250 \$17 500 \$25 357 \$16 250
Families	\$16 964 \$12 303	-	-	\$13 687 \$13 250 \$14 063 \$40 906 \$14 187 \$13 750 \$14 187 \$40 906 \$8 333 \$8 333 \$2500—	\$23 958 \$40 091 \$41 879 \$9 891 \$25 781 \$40 561 \$41 879 \$14 167 \$8 125 \$2500—	\$52 516 \$38 632	\$7 857 \$13 750 \$18 375 \$5 000 \$19 000 \$19 750 \$18 750 \$3 750 \$6 875 \$6 875 \$3 750	\$36 613 \$35 550	\$11 667 \$35 472 \$11 250 \$35 472 \$35 472 \$35 472	-			\$27 917 \$27 917 \$22 500 \$28 542 \$28 542 \$28 021 \$8 929 \$8 929 \$3 750	\$19 118 \$18 793 \$16 985 \$20 625 \$20 985 \$20 370 \$17 426 \$24 375 \$6 250 \$5 750 \$4 643 \$6 667
Workers in family in 1979: No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers	\$6 763 \$13 667 \$20 764 \$26 250	= =	-	\$18 333 \$12 625 \$23 929 \$26 250	\$2500— \$15 278 \$30 449 \$19 712	\$11 250 \$39 304 \$52 537 \$69 231	\$5 000 \$9 643 - \$21 250	\$10 385 \$31 606 \$28 750 \$41 152	\$35 472 \$11 250	- - -	- - -		\$2500— \$28 125 \$75000+	\$5 750 \$20 375 \$20 500 \$27 946
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households With earnings Mean earnings Meen earnings With wage or solary income Mean wage or solary income With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income With form self-employment income Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income With interest, dividend, or net rental income Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income With Social Security income Mean Social Security income Mean public assistance income Mean public assistance income Mean public assistance income Mean oll other income Men oll other income	861 684 \$15 581 657 \$15 190 45 \$14 520 \$1 233 1 164 \$1 233 1 165 \$3 978 140 \$2 228 224 \$3 205	6 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		1066 81 \$14 898 81 \$14 427 4 \$7 980 5 \$1 255 29 \$1 229 \$1 229 \$1 29 \$5 768 \$5 768 \$2 229 \$1 229 \$1 229 \$1 229 \$1 229 \$1 229 \$1 229 \$2 2	\$20 625 40 \$67 111 210 \$1 651 27 \$2 102 20	339 334 \$56 748 306 \$46 280 121 \$39 640 1 -\$4 285 \$1 554 \$1 554 \$9 \$974 2 \$2 255 515 \$3 064	74 \$14 218 \$56 \$7 962 \$\$54 455 \$2 902 \$1 785 \$2 816	719 448 177 447 457 \$44 551 71 \$38 574 5 \$12 505 \$1 271 197 \$4 381 50 \$1 720 127 \$4 227	\$ 8 \$ 8 \$ 15 996 \$ 15 996 \$ 15 996 \$ 115 - 6 \$ 715 - 7	24 24 \$3 725 9 \$1 592	13 \$1 505 7 \$1 505 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	5	72 53 \$32 574 41 \$32 790 12 \$31 838 - 18 \$2 067 \$1 275 - 16 \$2 971	\$482 367 \$22 800 359 \$18 753 42 \$38 931 - 160 \$1 659 71 \$3 716 49 \$2 624 49 \$2 624 31 91

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quorters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

								Asian and Pa	cific Islander					
The State	Americon Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japonese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											_			
Families	629 116 97	=	=	71 11 11	259	300 29 29	48	465 67 67	8 -	=	=	•••	46	344 34 21
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	49 98	=	Ξ	<u>'-</u>	27	-	3	43 24	- 6	=	=	•••	=	6 43
Income above poverty level	56 19	Ξ	=	.=	22			24	6	_	=	•••	-	39
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	461 348 288	Ξ	-	63 64 37	243 165 139	297 242 212	36 36 23	393 330 241	8	=	Ξ	•••	39 46 27	271 253 195
Femile Householder, no husbond present Householder worked in 1979	118 84	Ξ	=	20 12	15 10	12	18 18	32 18	-	Ξ	Ξ	•••	18 18	55 31
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	78 46	=	-	20	5	7 5	18	9	-	Ξ	=	•••	18 5	40 12
Householder 65 years and over	78 324			- 73	7 1 73	3 39	30	47 288	6	31	•••	-	69	24 269
With Social Security income Income abave poverty level	72 7 5	:::	:::	6 6	_	=	-	132 92	=	24 17		-	3	36 28
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	39 3	•••		Ξ	=	2	=	81 20 7	Ξ	17 - -	•••	Ξ	=	21 16
Below poverty level without public assistance income Worked in 1979	225		:::	41	128	37	26	7 94	=	7		_	_ 26	123
65 years and over	50 2 223			428	1 060	6 1 262	471	149 1 926	160	21 79		32	- 266	36 1 475
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	572 412		:::	79 45	327 215	560 421	142 103	614 416	69 58	41 24		12	75 43	528 281
60 years and over65 years and over	264 182	•••	:::	2	57 51	37 24	11 5	264 218	Ξ	24 21		Ξ	-	111 67
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	110	-	_	15	27	25	17	18	_	_	_		12	49
Percent below poverty level	17.5 \$3 180	Ξ	=	21.1 \$3 745	10.4 \$2 759	8.3 \$2 506	35.4 \$627	3.9 \$2 003	=	_	_		26.1 \$5 272	14.2 \$3 390
Persons per family	4.10 19	•••		2.73	3.26	4.76	2.41	2.00	=	_	··· <u>·</u>	•••	3.17	4,55 13
With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	42 65 94	=	= []	13 15	22 21	25 25	11 11	18	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	•••	5 12	21 43
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	84 41	=	-	15 3	15 5	25 5		_	-	=	=	•••	7 5	38 22
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	22 34	Ξ	-	1 3	5	5 5	11 11	_	• =	_	-		5	22
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	20 22			2 -	=	5	3	=	=	Ξ		•••	5 -	6
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	159 49.1 \$1 653	•••	:::	42 57.5 \$3 488	82 47.4 \$2 707	5.1	33.3	94 32.6 \$2 004	100.0	14 45.2	•••	-	60.9	56.5
Mean income deficit With Social Security income With public assistance income	\$1 653 65 36	•••		\$3 406 - -	\$2 707	\$1 520 - 2	\$2 980	\$2 004 40 13	\$3 775 _	\$2 083 7	•••	=	\$3 645	\$2 810 8 16
Worked in 197965 years and over	80 39			10	43	=	6	20 45	-	7 7	•••	=	5	58
Persons Percent below poverty level	563 25.3	•••	:::	93 21.7	172 16.2	139 11.0	101 21.4	139 7.2	6 3.8	24 30.4	•••	-	107 40.2	343 23.3
Related children under 18 years	204 142	•••		13 11	42 28	76 46	33 33	9	=	10	•••	Ξ	38 14	95 32
60 years and over	65 61	•••		=	=	=	-	47 45	=	7		=	-	20 14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												•		
Families Percent below poverty level	137 21.8	_	-	28.2	12.4	8.3	35.4	6.0	75.0	=	=	•••	26.1	17.7
Mean income deficit Persons per family With Social Security income	\$4 195 3.95 24	••-		\$4 015 2.90	\$3 833 3.06	\$4 482 4.76	\$1 963 2,41	\$2 208 2.07	\$605 4.83	=		•••	\$6 866 3.17	\$4 463 4.18 19
With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	53 76	Ξ	-	18	5 22	25	3 11	2 26	6	Ē	Ξ		- 5	4 27
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	110 97	Ξ	-	20 20	21 15	25 25 25	11]	6	_	-	•••	12 7 5 5	48 43
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	42 23 35	Ξ	-	8 6 8	5 - 5	5 5 5	11 11	3	-	_	_		5 5	48 43 33 11 27
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	35 21 27	-	=	2	-	5	11 3 -	-	-	=	Ξ	:: <u>-</u>	5	7 7
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	173 53.4	•••		42 57.5	105 60.7	2 5.1	1 7 56.7	105 36.5	100.0	17 54.8		-	52 75.4	163 60.6
Mean income deficit With Social Security income	\$2 440 65	•••		\$4 433	\$2 932	\$2 465	\$2 535	\$2 693 51	\$4 720	\$2 612 10	•••	=	\$3 766 3	\$3 513 12
With public assistance income Warked in 1979	36 88			10	66	2	13	13 20	-	7	:::	Ξ	15	16 58 12
65 years and over	45 689	•••		110	211	139	108	56 167	40	7 27	•••	-	117	443
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	31.0 227	•••	:::	25.7 25	19.9 48	11.0 76	22.9 33	8.7 9	25.0 11	34.2 10	•••	=	44.0 38	30.0 142
Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over 65 years and over	154 99 83	•••		23	28 	46 - -	33 *-	9 62 56	=	8 10 7	•••	Ξ	14	62 27 19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	03	•••	•••		_	_		50	_	,	•••	_	-	"
Percent of persons: Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.0	•••		19.9	15.7	4.1	2.1	5.3	3.8	25.3	•••	_	30.1	14.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	37.3 46.6	•••	:::	30.B 51.4	22.6 29.3	11.0 13.2	28.2 36.1	12.4 19.9	29.4 29.4	44.3 51.9		53.1	48.5 53.8	36.4 52.9

Table 99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

				5panish origin				No	t of Spanish origi	n	
The State									American Indian,	Asian and	
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cubon	Other Spanish	White	Black	Eskimo, and Aleut	Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
AGE											
Tatal persons	1 949 644 145 473	13 118 1 059	6 071 426	826 133 99	270 14	5 951 486	1 863 261 138 328	64 528 5 199	2 269 167	5 547 554	921 166
5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years	152 473 157 732	1 264 1 273	602 650	53	9 9	554 561	145 057 150 556	5 255 5 228	192 172	582 450	123 53 53 133 126 90 48 35
15 to 19 years	174 189 172 735	1 315 1 142	620 383	68 107	32 57	595 595	165 149 164 206	7 117 6 634	149 260	406 360	53 133
25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years	160 521 145 046	1 040 905	402 324	94 109	37	507 472	153 039 139 700	5 464 3 509	203 213	649 629	126
35 to 39 years	109 272 98 354	677 635	294 306	59 40	34 12	290 277	105 224 94 928	2 510 2 217	229 116	584 423	48
45 to 49 years	93 365	501	198	21	4	278	90 348	2 158	131	212	15
50 to 54 years55 to 59 years	105 215 104 812	611 534	286 210	-	18 19	307 305	101 074 100 718	3 217 3 340	102 106	204 109	7
60 to 64 years65 to 69 years	92 663 83 257	644 576	386 371	8 11	12	238 194	88 902 79 451	2 954 3 098	70 48	68 64	25 20
70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years	64 419 44 573	362 306	265 175	10	5 8	92 113	61 365 42 244	2 510 1 925	67 24	109 68	6
80 to 84 years	26 548 18 997	168	114	7	-	47 40	25 004 17 968	1 293	15	58 18	10
85 years ond over Median	30.4	106 27.4	59 29.4	22.5	26.9	26.8	30.5	900 27.6	29.8	28.2	22.8
FERTILITY	370 (30	2 204	405	79	43	603	3/4 7/0	(00/	000	207	
Women 15 to 24 yearsChildren ever born	173 613 68 493	1 186 400	485 161	40	41	581 199	164 768 64 374	6 936 3 476	233 138	397 77	93 28
Per 1,000 women	395 153 125	337 1 012	332 363	506 1 09	16	343 524	391 146 374	501 4 708	592 185	194 732	301 114
Children ever bornPer 1,000 women	252 384 1 648	1 790 1 769	779 2 146	259 2 376	24 1 500	728 1 389	240 433 1 643	8 490 1 803	409 2 211	1 099 1 501	163 1 430
Women 35 to 44 years	104 819 286 190	644 2 009	295 949	76 138	33 136	240 786	100 945 274 690	2 552 7 857	1 62 536	480 974	36 124
Per 1,000 women	2 730	3 120	3 217	1 816	4 121	3 275	2 721	3 079	3 309	2 029	3 444
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons	1 949 644	13 118	6 071	826	270	5 951	1 863 261	64 528	2 269	5 547	921
In households	1 914 775 457 450	12 701 2 736	5 984 1 259	748 105	226 61	5 743 1 311	1 832 561 443 687	61 151 9 466	2 173 455	5 388 980	801 126
Female	73 798	477	219	21	_	237	67 316	5 699	136	140	30
Nonfamily householder: Male	54 740 100 222	471 445	241 244	24 14	21	185 187	51 144 95 492	2 715 3 884	136 102	241 263	30 33 36 101
Spouse	453 238 666 939	2 536 5 031	1 205 2 327	151 329	45 64	1 135 2 311	439 848 636 396	8 888 22 726	500 602	1 365 1 863	101 321 87
Other relatives	78 848 29 540	738 267	414 75	31 73	27 8	266 111	71 543 27 135	6 019 1 754	152 90	309 227	87 67
Persons per household	2.79	2.87	2.75	2.99	3.00	2.97	2.79	2.82	2.77	2.91	2.76
Persons per family In group quarters	3.26 34 869	3.34 417	3.27 87	3.45 78	3.28 44	3.41 208	3.25 30 700	3.50 3 377	3.38 96	3.63 159	3.46 120
Inmate of institution	14 701 20 168	195 222	29 58	59 19	25 19	82 126	12 796 17 904	1 590 1 787	63 33	22 137	35 85
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school	492 757 9 805	4 079 65	1 820 12	277 6	113 15	1 869 32	465 517 8 860	20 064 756	526 9	2 188 89	383 26
Private	5 394	44	7	6	15	16	5 101	181	_	56	12
Private	28 911 1 701	252 19	105	29 _8		118 11	27 389 1 553	1 081 94	26	131 35	32
Elementary (1 to 8 years) Private	257 606 9 712	2 158 117	1 120 52	94 7	11 9	933 49	245 330 9 100	8 866 285	307	819 189	126 21 39
High school (1 to 4 years)	119 810 4 261	882 59	407 19	66 6	24	385 34	113 290 3 939	5 214 209	69 -	316 46	39
College	76 625	722	176	82	63	401	70 648	4 147	115	833	160
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school Percent enrolled in school—	10 948	151	92	10	-	49	9 985	644	8	137	23
3 and 4 years old	14.8	16.4 87.7	12.8	17.6	100.0	14.9	13.9 81.2	35.1	14.3 67.7	36.5 89.1	41.9 94.0
5 and 6 years old 7 to 15 years old	81.5 98.6	96.5	89.4 94.6	83.3 100.0	100.0 100.0	86.9 98.5	98.6	87.4 98.7	98.5	99.1	100.0
18 ond 17 years old	84.0 48.2	81.3 54.9	74.1 36.0	100.0 66.7	100.0 100.0	84.9 66.5	83.7 47.3	91.4 62.4	45.9 67.9	96.2 96.4	73.3 62.5 95.1
16 and 17 years old	28.1 12.8	31.4 23.4	22.2 9.4	38.0 33.3	69.2 100.0	32.7 23.2	27.5 12.2	40.4 23.3	9.3 13.7	81.9 57.8	58.7
	5.9	10.1	9.6	10.8	16.2	10.1	5.7	9.5	8.7	25.6	17.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male, 25 years old and over	537 935	3 472) 703	138	68	1 563	517 151	15 043	687	1 392	190
Elementary: 0 to 4 years5 to 7 years	28 873 59 039	339 675	232 473	18 22	1	89 179	26 925 56 503	1 543 1 768	22 88	27 5	17
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	68 703 80 115	433 497	270 278	12	9 1	154	67 080	1 107 2 814	70 113	13 42	10
4 years	179 767	680 305	237	27	<u> </u>	206 416	76 631 174 292	4 476	219	66	34
College: 1 to 3 years	55 360 66 078	543	74 139	19 40	13 44	199 320	52 926 62 794	1 892 1 443	64 111	124 1 115	18 34 49 72 81.6
Percent high school graduates Female, 25 years old and over	56.0 609 107	44.0 3 593	26.4 1 687	62.3 228	83.8 81	59.8 1 597	56.1 582 814	51.9 20 052	57.4 642	93.8 1 803	81.6 203
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	23 199 60 091	210 519	115	2 2 21	-	93	21 594	1 215	45 78	105 139	30
5 to 7 years 8 years	81 129	524	369 326	9	22	129 167	57 208 78 565	2 131 1 852	66	107	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	103 705 228 551	627 1 056	329 346	61 44	8 29	229 637	98 337 220 237	4 336 6 648	182 180	209 377	30 16 15 14 53 53 22
College: 1 to 3 years	59 022 53 410	382 275	116 86	58 33	8 14	200 142	56 243 50 630	2 071 1 799	54 37	219 647	53 22
Percent high school graduates	56.0	47.7	32.5	59.2	63.0	61.3	56.1	52.5	42.2	68.9	63.1
Percent high school graduates	1 147 042 56.0	7 065 45.9	3 390 29.4	366 60.4	149 72.5	3 160 60.6	1 099 965 56.1	35 095 52.2	1 329 50.0	3 195 79.7	393 72.0
Median years of school completed	12.2	10.9	8.8	12.5	14.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	16.4	13.0

Table 100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

				Spanish origin				Not	of Spanish origi	1	
The State	Total persons	Tatal	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	531 248	3 213	1 478	104		1 548	511 003	15 165	591	1 120	156
Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Martied-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 78 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 6 years	270 750 120 990 453 078 235 338 110 137 62 308 30 158 9 304	3 213 1 677 721 2 684 1 416 663 421 217 52	709 302 1 244 591 278 180 92	126 67 37 100 57 32 21 5 5	61 33 19 61 33 19 -	1 348 868 363 1 279 735 334 220 120 29	259 992 116 261 439 775 228 302 106 692 56 319 26 829 8 167	7 819 3 286 9 089 4 536 2 121 5 311 2 949 1 026	316 170 436 240 136 114 68 34	838 494 968 756 479 113 75	108 58 126 88 46 30 20
Subfamilles With own children under 18 years Married-copte subfamilles With own children under 18 years Mother-child subfamilles Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	13 025 10 079 5 581 2 635 6 426 559 933 82.2	66 52 25 11 41 4 344 75.3	24 16 12 4 12 2 059 73.6	 - - - 320 74.7	- - - - 44 68.2	42 36 13 7 29 1 921 77.3	11 837 8 973 5 375 2 511 5 509 533 107 83.6	1 049 1 006 139 96 845 19 689 46.5	13 13 - 13 599 60.8	49 24 31 6 18 1 823 90.9	371 64.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH Total persons	1 949 644	13 118	6 071	826	270	5 951	1 863 261	64 528	2 269	5 547	921
Native Bom in State of residence Bom in different State Northeast North Central South West Bom abroad, at sea, etc. Foreign barn	1 927 664 1 543 621 379 167 80 274 113 959 168 716 16 218 4 876 21 980	11 758 8 634 2 763 488 612 1 245 418 361 1 360	5 868 4 658 1 176 132 285 591 168 34 203	782 254 253 106 9 101 37 275 44	112 35 75 15 24 29 7 2	4 996 3 687 1 259 235 294 524 206 50 955	1 847 275 1 486 180 356 785 76 924 110 719 153 750 15 392 4 310 15 986	63 830 45 778 17 892 2 505 2 058 13 057 272 160 698	2 209 1 505 697 71 219 362 45 7	2 089 1 195 869 273 278 232 86 25 3 458	503 329 161 13 73 70 5 13 418
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over Same house. Different house in United States. Same county Different county. Same State Different State. Northeast North Central.	1 805 626 1 100 014 697 537 422 895 274 642 118 777 155 865 30 344 45 495	11 221 6 471 4 278 2 241 2 037 944 1 093 278 194	5 486 3 775 1 634 1 113 521 303 218 14 71	672 149 448 91 357 108 249 84	182 13 169 - 169 57 112 46	4 881 2 534 2 027 1 037 990 476 514 134 76	1 729 307 1 053 807 669 911 406 161 263 750 114 653 149 097 28 411 43 908	57 500 37 001 19 814 13 009 6 805 2 676 4 129 1 120 1 128	2 323 987 1 336 706 630 269 361 83 51	4 687 1 569 1 943 736 1 207 183 1 024 409 202	588 179 255 42 213 52 161 43 12
South West	70 866 9 160 8 075	414 207 472	71 62 77	70 48 75	66 - -	207 97 320	67 983 8 795 5 589	1 852 29 685	207 20 –	357 56 1 175	53 53 154
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of Institution in 1980 Attending callege in 1980 Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980	220 770 556 6 352 35 051 122 922 476 2 174 18 779	1 610 - 113 387 851 - 78 199	445 - 1 54 184 - - 33	259 32 74 191 - 24 63	169 - 2 56 112 - 2 17	737 - 78 203 364 - 52 86	211 774 533 5 341 32 914 117 352 453 1 709 17 542	5 743 23 832 1 488 3 495 23 356 884	467 	1 015 - 189 836 - 102	161 24 12 109 - 24 12
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of wark Mean travel time to work	669 794 621 813 581 496 40 317 6.5	3 605 3 157 2 993 164 5.2 21.9	1 416 1 257 1 185 72 5.7 24.6	217 153 140 13 8.5 23.1	91 60 60 - - 20.7	1 881 1 687 1 608 79 4.7 19.9	646 516 601 038 561 724 39 314 6.5 22.4	17 057 15 268 14 551 717 4.7 21.4	796 718 689 29 4.0	1 653 1 519 1 426 93 6.1 15.0	167 113 113 - - 15.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle	668 914 596 331 327 279 104 010 123 110 41 932 12 400 41 695 7 257 11 231	3 710 3 210 1 822 499 710 179 76 324 31 69	1 279 1 097 606 155 252 84 30 115 22	261 249 130 69 48 2 10 2	123 86 65 21 - 30 - 7	2 047 1 778 1 021 275 389 93 46 169 7	644 152 576 526 315 202 102 381 117 765 41 178 10 599 39 145 6 913 10 969	18 217 14 236 8 620 964 4 178 474 1 672 1 867 258 184	780 643 354 105 100 84 21 106 8	1 839 1 529 1 184 36 298 11 32 224 47	216 187 97 25 59 6 - 29 -
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Male veterans Percent of civilian males 16 years and over Percent of civilian females 16 years and over Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	234 784 33.9 8 278 1.1	1 071 23.2 81 1.8	477 22.1 38 1.9	54 23.6 14 4.7	16 13.8 8 6.6	524 24.8 21 1.0	227 156 34.2 7 824 1.1	6 068 28.6 304 1.2	336 39.5 43 5.0	85 4.9 26 1.2	68 24.7 - -
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	1 014 506	7 50/	2 00/	440	***	2 (76	1 144 704	24 745	1 400	2 540	400
Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability Prevented from working With a public transportation disability Persons 65 years and over With a public transportation disability	1 214 538 149 815 96 177 30 429 230 679 39 051	7 526 1 063 640 191 1 510 353	3 206 627 465 109 978 272	442 13 - - 35 -	200 9 - - 13 8	3 678 414 175 82 484 73	1 164 726 142 936 91 602 28 822 219 286 36 713	36 765 5 401 3 696 1 326 9 365 1 851	1 490 277 160 55 1 59 56	3 543 119 74 35 317 73	488 19 5 - 42 5

Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

				Spanish origin					of Spanish origi		
The State									American Indian,	Asion and	
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Ricon	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	8lack	Eskimo, and Aleut	Pocific Islander	Roce, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over	1 459 331	9 223	4 213	530	238	4 242	1 396 293	47 661	1 707	3 882	242
Lobor force Percent of persons 16 years and over	754 250 51.7	4 232 45.9	1 507 35.8	283 53.4	130 54.6	2 312 54.5	725 380 52.0	21 488 45.1	921 54.0	1 980 51.0	565 249 44.1
Civilian labor force	753 076 689 461	4 226 3 835	1 507 1 319	283 283	130 123	2 306 2 110	724 266 663 934	21 439 18 814	921 808	1 975 1 849	44.1 249 221
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	63 615 8.4	391 9.3	188 12.5	-	7 5.4	196 8.5	60 332 8.3	2 625 12.2	113 12.3	126 6.4	28 11.2
Not in labor force	705 081 14 114	4 991 187	2 706 29	247 53	108 25	1 930 80	670 913 12 281	26 173 1 531	786 58	1 902 22	316 35
Female, 16 years and ever	765 732 279 541	4 598 1 476	2 050 488	301 112	1 22 34	2 125 842	731 461 266 585	26 385 10 289	856 340	2 142 778	290 73
Percent of femole, 16 years ond over Civilian labor force	36.5 279 390	32.1 1 476	23.8 488	37.2 112	27.9 34 34	39.6 842	36.4 266 444	39.0 10 284	39.7 340	36.3 773	25.2 73
Unemployed	259 221 20 169 7.2	1 3 99 77 5.2	455 33	112	34 -	798 44 5.2	247 550 18 894 7.1	9 237 1 047 10.2	301 39 11.5	672 101	62 11
Percent of civilion labor force	486 191 7 354	3 122 148	6.8 1 562	189 44	88 23	1 283	464 876 6 246	16 096 909	516	13.1 1 364 14	15.1 217 35
Persons 16 to 19 years	139 554	1 016	440	57	32	487	132 122	5 932	118	327	39
Employed Unemployed Not in labor force	40 148 9 933 89 410	234 60 722	58 25 357	28 _ 29	13 19	135 35 317	38 804 9 458 83 805	999 391	48 15	54 9	20
Female, 16 years and over	765 732	4 598	2 050	301	122	2 125	731 461	4 534 26 385	55 856	264 2 142	30 290
With own children under 6 years	125 792 39 780	734 178	275 44 413	110 26	18 8	331 100	120 522 37 296	3 643 2 003	201 69	639 223	53 11
With own children 6 to 17 years only In lobor force Married women 16 years and over, husband present	148 379 68 158 458 437	869 389 2 518	172 1 190	35 17 151	4 45	417 200 1 132	142 251 64 818 444 910	4 563 2 626 8 989	192 66 505	462 238	42 21 101
In labor forceWith own children under 6 years	165 068 112 189	788 647	270 245	45 105	16 18	457 279	159 597 108 720	3 951 2 010	154 154	1 414 539 617	39 41
In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	33 155 125 479	136 698	34 339	21	8 4	73 320	31 599 121 779	1 162 2 419	42 158	210 391	6
In labor force	53 871	304	138	35 17	<u> -</u>	149	52 006	1 311	41	193	34 16
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	689 461	3 835	1 319	283 192	123	2 110	663 934	18 814	808	1 849	221
Private wage and salary workers	514 729 23 279 57 822	2 747 169	970 43	18	78 8	1 507 100	497 261 21 877	12 726 1 131	612 51	1 218 51	165
State government workers Local government workers Self-employed workers	52 466 37 592	303 318 269	81 135 79	20 36 17	19 13 5	183 134	54 519 50 001	2 536 2 051	49 56	374 38	41
Unpaid ramity workers	3 573 259 221	29 1 399	11 455	112	34	168 18 798	36 761 3 515 247 550	354 16 9 237	40 - 301	155 13 672	13
Private wage and salary workers	175 512 10 694	917 63	296 17	54 7	34	533 39	168 096 10 004	5 757 593	236 20	466 14	62 40
Local government workers	31 007 30 509	124 170	41 72	13 23 15	_	70 75	29 276 29 008	1 453 1 275	12 27	120	22
Self-employed workersUnpoid family workers	9 302 2 197	101 24	23 6	15	_	63 18	9 008 2 158	157 2	6	29 30 13	_
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6 89 461 11 235	3 835 90	1 319 20	283 21	123	2 110 49	663 934 10 867	18 814 247	808 13	1 849 18	221
Mining Construction	69 248 52 179	380 301	195 111	18 20	-	167 170	67 267 51 094	1 469 682	78 72	53 17	13
Manufacturing Nondurable goods	126 582 53 430	666 270	222 97	42 29	35 28	367 116	122 637 51 512	2 870 1 392	115 52	258 177	13 36 27
Food ond kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 743 6 745 5 847	21 23 24	14 19	-	Ξ	7 4	4 614 6 566	100 105	6 13	2 38	-
Duroble goods Furniture, lumber, ond wood products	73 152 7 474	396 48	125 31	10 13	7	9 251 17	5 665 71 125 7 343	140 1 478	9 63 14	8 <u>1</u>	9
Metal industries Machinery, except electrical	29 838 8 660	110 45	28 16	=	=	82 29	7 343 29 004 8 519	62 678 88	16	7 30	=
Tronsportation equipment, and supplies	4 469 4 463	51	13	Ξ	7	3í	4 232 4 300	174 146	6	6	= =
TransportationCommunications and other public utilities	30 693 25 340	145 92	67 26	13 6	10	65	29 832 24 133	688 1 030	15 40	_	13
Retoil frode	24 365 108 700	76 533 92	6 157	12 39	8	50 58 329 53 86	24 000 105 496	258 2 273	7 143	38 24 200	55
Food, bokery, ond dairy stares Eating and drinking places	20 903 23 511	92 128	32 37	7 5	Ē	53 86	20 427 22 507	334 714	14	36 64	40
Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance 8usiness and repair services	11 974 12 294 17 006	128 52 34 93 20	17	5 11	_	47	11 667 11 929	226 299	58 12 9	36 64 17 23 18	-1
Private households	5 032 15 692	20 124	48 14	12	-	33	16 569 4 322	27 9 677	43 2	11	4 9
Entertoinment ond recreation services Professional ond related services	5 105 138 682	54. 943	14 58 35 263	- 67	6 - 59	60 19 554	14 860 4 837	621 199	28	50 15	
Hospitals Health services, except hospitals	37 436 16 229	320 186	88 44	13	25 10	207 119	131 021 34 698 15 214	5 398 2 037	177 50 39	1 060 306 347	83 25 11 29
Educational services Public administration	65 168 35 334	329 232	120 80	46 17	10 5	153 130	62 016 33 403	432 2 391 1 5 9 8	58 54	345 47	29
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	610 004	2.010						. 5,0	34	٠,	
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	512 084 504 507 314 223	3 040 2 972 1 682	1 157 1 133 598	210 210	106 106	1 567 1 523	493 983 486 967	12 836 12 387	636 630	1 409 1 379	180 172
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979	299 293 110 179	1 614 698	574 278	76 76 96	73 73 7	935 891	304 667 290 282	6 607 6 217	350 316	829 776	88 88 30 8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	46 159 329 984	233	70	37	-	317 126	105 667 44 333	3 426 1 460	194 96	164 29	
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	321 628 150 589	1 871 1 798 777	585 564 244	169 151	54 54	1 063 1 029	314 355 306 695	12 295 11 736	420 401	944 902	99 96
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979	124 326 60 383	663 340	244 207 114	50 50 45 17	20 16 8	463 390 173	143 785 118 715	5 470 4 472	147 128	373 314	99 96 37 34 16
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	21 507	117	29	17		71	56 735 20 072	2 866 1 137	128 76	298 105	16

Table 102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

			, 660	Spanish origin		, 550 1111 04001	To continue		t of Spanish origi		
The State					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				American	A.t.,d	
The state	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerta Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asion ond Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and aver	689 461	3 835	1 319	283	123	2 110	663 934	18 814	808	1 849	221
Employed persons 16 years and aver Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	133 787 58 405	829 283	176 54	69 32	37	547 197	128 632 56 886	3 000 1 037	145 59	1 087 106	94 34
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 533 13 519	18 64	13	13	-	12 38	2 474 13 033	39 365	2 14	43	=
Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists	75 382 10 366	546 82	122	37 11	37 19	350 34	71 746 9 894	1 963 133	86 27	981 209	60 21
EngineersHealth diagnosing occupations	7 177 3 945	44 184	12 38	ii -	18	21 128	6 859 3 241	68 27	22 5	163 462	21 26
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11 404 35 322	36 180	6 46	20		30 114	11 068 33 729	245 1 161	7 27	48 223	- 2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27 678	115	44	6	-	65	26 550	901	27	85	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians	176 654 7 520 10 877	770 70	233 14	82 11 8	18 - 2	437 45	170 415 7 141 10 493	4 861 276	188 1 30	374 32 87	46 - 11
Technologists and technicians, except health	58 483 8 041	63 229 29	20 91 19	37	7	33 94 10	56 931 7 896	193 1 147 92	64 12	103 12	'9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13 889 36 553	44 156	10 62	7	7	20	13 662 35 373	146 909	20 32	17 74	-
Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including derical	12 786 99 774	57 408	34 108	30 2 26	- - 9	64 21 265	12 223 95 850	455 3 245	7 93	35 152	9 9 26
Computer equipment operators	1 846 28 129	22 102	6	-	, 1	16 91	1 745 27 255	71 715	31	6 20	2 6
Financial records processing occupations	12 186 4 594	56 28	19 12	2	8	27 16	11 911 4 323	205 243	ĭi	3	-
Service occupations	86 545	559	275	7	30	247	80 634	4 957	187	168	40
Private household occupations	4 210 8 614	12 95 31	6 49	=	6	40 13	3 592 8 237	593 255	2 23	11	4
Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household	3 036 73 721	452	18 220	7	24	13 201	2 955 68 805	4 109	162	157	36 29 7
Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations	21 347]	116 144 90	35 106	5 - 15	Ξ	76 38 62	25 990 19 520	1 006 1 602	76 39 19	65 35 18	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers	12 249 4 621 5 831	28 42	13 8 5	15	Ξ	20 22	11 843 4 535 5 566	279 40 210	13	18	-
Farm workers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	126 832	635	260	33	_	342	123 895	2 112	106	79	5
Mechanics and repairersConstruction trades	39 307	141 210	61 70	17	-	74 123	32 338 38 577	534 476	27 39	16	5
Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27 182 153 394	132 952	54 362	6 77	38	72 475	26 629 148 515	357 3 605	25 163	39 123	36 11
Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	17 059	214 98	59 26	30 6	16	109 66	36 420 16 622) 007 307	. 44 20	53 8	4
Transportation occupations	34 088 29 023	225 198	104 99	33 28	14 14	74 57	33 174 28 315	661 490	23 15	-	5 5
Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18 151 46 347	90 325	32 141	4	8	. 172	17 661 44 638	367 1 263	33 43	62	16
Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	7 811 11 207	63 71	21 26	=	=	42 45	7 540 10 851	184 271	18 5	7	6 2
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations	259 221 57 256	1 399 222	455 50	1 12 13	34	798 159	247 550 55 084	9 237 1 617	301 58	672 263	62 12
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	16 936 759	63 12	12	=	=	51 12	16 407 723	378 24	24	56 -	8 -
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations	40 320	159	3 38	13	-	108	4 576 38 677	137 1 239	34	19 207	4
Engineers and natural scientists Engineers	735 351	12 .6	=	-	-	12	701 323	22 22	Ξ		-
Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations	415 9 865	15 34	6	-	_	15 28	331 9 618	164	7	67 42	2 -
Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24 044 20 034	86 68	25 25	13 6	=	48 37	23 064 19 248	792 647	20 20	80 51	2 -
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians	114 885 6 409	546 53	157 14	63 7	8 -	318 32	110 494 6 135	3 482 204	102 1	228 16	33
Technologists and technicians, except health	30 393	152	54	37	Ξ	6]	2 055 29 325	27 800	7 27	26 80	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 400 2 987	2 30	10	7	_	2 13	2 357 2 885	31 57	2 5	10 10	-
Other sales occupationsCashiers	25 006 10 819	120 47	44 24	30 2	=	46 21 225	24 083 10 349	712 377	20 7	62 30	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators	75 968 1 214	341 22	89 .6	19 	8 -	16	72 979 1 138 26 877	2 451 48	67 	106	24
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	27 718 10 663 1 573	101 50 10	10 13 5	2	8	91 27 5	10 441 1 436	691 166 127	3	12	6
Service occupations	55 605	322	148	7	10	157	51 910	3 180	85	96	12
Private household occupations Pratective service occupations	4 068 885	12 -	6	=	Ξ,	6	3 457 848	586 37	2	11	-
Police and firefightersService occupations, except protective and household	103 50 652	310	142	7	10	151	103 47 605	2 557	83	85	12
Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations	21 041 8 489	89 69	25 45	5	-	59 24	20 201 7 637	689 744	31 16	26 16	5 7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 911 733	15 6 9	=	4 - 4	_	11 6 5	1 858 725 1 057	38 2 31	=	-	-
Form workers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 097 5 138	19	6	_	-	13	4 935	158	8	18	_
Mechanics and repairersCanstruction trades	669 571	6	-	_	_	- 6	643 550	25 15	Ξ	1	_
Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 412 24 426	13 275	6 94	25	16	7 140	3 282 23 269	98 762	2 48	17 67	- - 5 5
Machine aperators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	11 907 4 117	134 28	43 7	7	8 -	76 15	11 255 3 967	438 110	31 12	44	5 -
Transportation occupations	1 788 1 693	46 46	22 22	12 12	Ξ	12 12) 675) 580	67 67	_	_	-
Material moving equipment aperators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	503 6 111	67	22	_	8	37	499 5 873	143	5	23	-
Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	213 1 929	28 10	9 5	Ξ	_	19 5	179 1 878	6 36	5	_	-

Table 103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

				Sponish origin				No	t of Sponish origi	'n	
The State	Total persons	Total	Mexicon	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pocific Islander	Roce, n.e.c.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	531 248 91 804	3 213 784	1 478 532	1 26 7	61	1 548 245	511 003 86 827	15 165 3 971	591 104	1 120 81	156 37
1 worker	215 388 181 411	1 328 907	. 610 259	45 46	19 28	654 574	207 944 175 314	5 261 4 499	254 205	538 430	63 56
3 or more workers	42 645 453 078	194 2 684	77 1 244	28 100	14 61	75 1 279	40 918 439 775	1 434 9 089	28 436	71 968	126
No workers	69 067 179 127	626 1 096	439 487	7 35	19	180 555	66 232 174 769	2 051 2 585	77 175	54 457	27 45
1 worker 2 workers	166 241	779	241	41	28	469 75	161 392 37 382	3 459 994	163	394 63	54
3 or more workers	38 643	183	77	17	14	/3	3/ 302	774	21	03	-
INCOME IN 1979 Households	686 210	4 129	1 963	164	82	1 920	657 639	21 764	829	1 624	225
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499	111 021 67 183	954 433	608 233	8 _	7 2	331 198	104 231 63 614	5 380 2 810	180 87	246 199	30 40 27
\$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	63 316 110 280	417 613	238 268	25 57 27	7 14	147 274	60 011 105 620	2 664 3 771	90 131	107 139	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	98 986	469	176	27	i5	251	95 585 82 388	2 625 1 862	106 85	157 104	44 22
\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	84 873 94 252	412 478	169 159	12 28	7	231 284	91 792	1 671	96	198	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	38 854 17 445	162 191	52 60	7	12 18	91 113	37 671 16 727	807 174	41 13	161 313	12 27
Median Mean	\$14 564 \$17 328	\$11 678 \$17 484	\$8 976 \$13 509	\$12 402 \$16 011	\$18 889 \$46 091	\$15 171 \$20 453	\$14 757 \$17 436	\$10 032 \$12 861	\$11 917 \$14 507	\$18 875 \$33 784	\$15 660 \$23 784
Families	531 248	3 213	1 478	126	61	1 548	511 003	15 165	591	1 120	156
Less than \$5,000\$5,000 to \$7,499	47 935 41 374	467 310	298 185	_	7	162 125	44 829 39 326	2 462 1 605	79 59	77 68	21
\$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	46 050 89 213	306 527	188 240	12 40	7	106 240	43 662 85 448	1 944 3 019	63 103	62 110	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	86 640	420	152	27	15	226	83 908	2 108	76	93 99	35 19
\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	77 940 88 933	390 457	159 144	12 28	7	219 278	75 737 86 734	1 633 1 474	62 95	156	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	36 916 16 247	162 174	52 60	7	12 13	91 101	35 781 15 578	764 156	41 13	156 299	12 27
Median Mean	\$17 308 \$19 668	\$14 955 \$20 296	\$11 097 \$15 872	\$17 647 \$18 459	\$30 913 \$55 023	\$17 763 \$23 300	\$17 449 \$19 751	\$12 314 \$14 962	\$14 410 \$16 964	\$27 024 \$43 400	\$19 063 \$30 661
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	201 312	1 363	618	108	48	589	188 591	9 957	359	836	206
Medion income	\$4 915 \$7 370	\$3 632 \$5 706	\$3 496 \$5 056	\$3 571 \$5 096	\$2 400 \$9 217	\$4 083 \$6 213	\$4 991 \$7 481	\$3 720 \$5 591	\$3 591 \$6 135	\$3 586 \$7 684	\$1000— \$3 016
Males 15 years and over, with income	648 705	4 148	1 933	22 6	197	1 882	623 795	18 253	796	1 490 \$16 619	223
Percent year-round full-time workers	\$11 439 46.1	\$8 431 38.9	\$6 529 29.7	\$7 714 33.6	\$8 269 68.2	\$10 993 47.3	\$11 584 46.5	\$7 749 34.1	\$7 778 39.7	52.1	\$11 056 39.5
Median income Females 15 years and over, with income	\$17 284 524 658	\$17 461 3 033	\$16 246 1 289	\$19 308 192	\$25 552 75	\$18 366 1 477	\$17 337 498 961	\$15 020 20 673	\$18 272 563	\$28 783 1 267	\$15 316 161
Median income Percent year-round full-time workers	\$4 365 23.6	\$3 951 21.9	\$3 311 16.1	\$6 571 26.0	\$3 325 21.3	\$4 740 26.4	\$4 388 23.7	\$3 912 21.6	\$4 433 22.7	\$5 134 24.8	\$3 389 21.1
Medion income	\$8 898	\$7 954	\$7 597	\$8 500	\$10 000	\$8 150	\$8 910	\$8 605	\$9 474	\$10 966	\$5 833
Per capita income	\$6 141	\$5 786	\$4 543	\$4 068	\$14 677	\$6 889	\$6 193	\$4 424	\$5 388	\$10 077	\$5 432
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$12 653 \$18 249	\$11 062 \$17 692	\$11 964 \$16 979	\$25 500 \$12 328	\$3 750 \$12 321	\$8 971 \$20 578	\$12 795 \$18 328	\$7 766 \$14 782	\$13 333 \$12 222	\$3 942 \$21 667	\$8 750 \$17 330
35 to 44 years	\$20 530	\$20 705	\$16 012	\$16 563	\$35 472	\$22 552	\$20 572	\$16 134	\$16 875	\$41 173	\$21 875
15 to 24 years	\$21 916 \$18 049 \$10 557	\$18 191 \$14 088	\$16 300 \$8 969	\$23 750 \$18 750	\$18 750 \$75000+	\$19 023 \$17 283	\$22 091 \$18 196	\$14 209 \$14 764	\$26 696 \$15 078	\$31 419 \$11 667	\$12 500 \$25 714 \$8 750
65 years and over Family type by presence of own children:	\$10.557	\$9 538	\$8 711	\$18 523	-	\$11 144	\$10 621	\$9 800	\$5 819	\$10 125	\$8 /50
Families	\$17 308	\$14 955	\$11 097	\$17 647	\$30 913	\$17 763	\$17 449	\$12 314	\$14 410	\$27 024	\$19 063
With own children under 6 years		\$17 071 \$16 399	\$14 859 \$15 750	\$12 096 \$13 958	\$35 114 \$35 170	\$18 698 \$16 899	\$18 412 \$16 863	\$13 397 \$13 411	\$16 190 \$11 579	\$33 985 \$31 393	\$18 125 \$16 711
Without own children under 18 years Married-couple families	\$16 136 \$18 669	\$12 020 \$16 179	\$9 158 \$12 064	\$19 338 \$17 000	\$30 512 \$30 913	\$16 687 \$19 090	\$16 320 \$18 724	\$11 602 \$15 659	\$12 465 \$17 568	\$14 167 \$31 654	\$20 938 \$21 176
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$19 760 \$17 746	\$19 583 \$16 962	\$17 390 \$16 324	\$12 457 \$17 500	\$35 114 \$35 170	\$20 578 \$17 260	\$19 760 \$17 716	\$18 713 \$18 133	\$17 963 \$11 974	\$37 751 \$32 562	\$20 909 \$18 750
Without own children under 18 years Female householder, no husband present	\$17 154 \$9 032	\$12 059 \$9 213	\$9 742 \$6 250	\$19 375 \$18 750	\$30 512	\$15 735 \$12 786	\$17 281 \$9 146	\$12 697 \$7 999	\$16 500 \$9 821	\$32 562 \$19 107 \$8 454	\$21 667 \$5 000
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$6 998 \$4 194	\$8 550 \$11 500	\$8 281	\$11 250 \$11 250	=	\$8 333	\$7 008	\$6 720	\$6 875	\$7 321	\$3 Q58 I
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 174	\$11 154	\$12 955 \$5 286	\$19 318	=	\$8 333 \$7 083 \$17 222	\$4 168 \$11 358	\$4 224 \$9 222	\$4 500 \$10 000	\$3 750 \$9 722	\$4 643 \$7 083
Workers in family in 1979: No workers	\$7 531	\$6 545	\$6 375	\$8 750			#7 F70	#4 004	*/ 04/	f0 7//	#0 7EA
1 worker	\$16 104	\$16 329 \$21 283	\$13 618	\$17 292	\$35 170	\$6 708 \$17 549	\$7 579 \$16 217	\$6 836 \$11 257	\$6 346 \$13 000	\$9 766 \$25 938	\$8 750 \$21 583
3 or more workers	\$22 077 \$30 414	\$21 283 \$28 594	\$21 361 \$28 355	\$15 000 \$19 545	\$13 750 \$19 444	\$21 812 \$36 204	\$22 136 \$30 585	\$19 350 \$24 511	\$20 417 \$23 750	\$35 315 \$32 281	\$26 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
With earnings	686 210 515 422	4 129 2 889	1 963 1 120	164 150	82 82	1 920 1 537	657 639 496 197	21 764 14 232	829 659	1 624 1 294	225 151
Mean earnings	\$18 421 497 181	\$20 208 2 773	\$16 621 1 075	\$15 640 150	\$45 577 82	\$21 914 1 466	\$18 475 478 375	\$14 249 14 057	\$15 392 632	\$39 950 1 201	\$29 832 143
Mean wage or salary income With nonform self-employment income	£17 702 l	\$17 796 302	\$14 867 77	\$15 659	\$35 693	\$19 162	\$17 862	\$14 143	\$15 092	\$34 333	\$20 206
Mean nonform self-employment income With form self-employment income	\$13 135	\$29 448	\$34 164	-\$201	13 \$62 349	198 \$27 549	44 957 \$12 892	488 \$8 005	37 \$16 361	\$42 767	\$47 503
Mean form self-employment income	\$2 994	77 \$1 783	46 \$62	<u>.</u>	Ξ	31 \$4 338	14 309 \$2 998	23 \$2 975	_	10 \$6 880	_
With interest, dividend, or net rental income Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 340	1 061 \$2 183	420 \$2 282	59 \$883	32 \$1 147	550 \$2 307	227 584 \$2 356	2 575 \$1 305	162 \$1 171	762 \$1 498	80 \$2 623
With Social Security income Mean Social Security income	219 652	1 343 \$4 349	854 \$4 169	25 \$4 749	-	464 \$4 658	208 918 \$4 116	8 935 \$4 032	151 \$3 713	262 \$3 925	\$3 584
With public assistance income Mean public assistance income	\$4 114 59 697 \$2 348	575 \$2 560	395 \$2 649	12 \$2 095	-	168	55 531	3 342	146	86	17 [
With all other income	209 581	1 154	605	45	13	\$2 384 491	\$2 328 200 538	\$2 658 7 315	\$2 159 267	\$1 772 241	\$3 576 66
com on other medities	\$3 860	\$3 627	\$3 865	\$1 860	\$419	\$3 580	\$3 859	\$3 945	\$3 063	\$3 520	\$6 395

Table 104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Excludes immates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B}

				Spanish origin				Not	of Sponish origi	n	
The State	Tatal persons	Total	Mexican	(f uerta Ricon	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian ond Pacific Islander	Roce, n.e.c.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979				-					•		
With Social Security income	531 248 142 242	3 213 927	1 478 564	126 18	61	1 548 345	511 003 135 399	15 165 5 707	591 96	1 120 93	156 20
Income above poverty level	123 805 43 643	747 390	429 254	18 7	-	300 129	118 165 41 293	4 716 1 881	77 43	93 35	
With public assistance income	45 121 27 097	476 277	325 167	12 12	-	139 98	41 846 25 208	2 630 1 493	98 56	60 52	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	6 165 390 118	79 2 132	69 777	114	61	10	5 653 377 582	407 8 834	19 442	1 012	5 116
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	286 002 227 618	1 774 1 455	767 649	67 55	33 26	907 725	273 649 217 529	9 296 7 647	331 275	844 629	108
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	62 308 28 914	421 180	180 42	21 16	_	220 122	56 319 26 108	5 311 2 436	114 84	113 88	30 18
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	35 814 12 488	250 73	106	5 5	-	139	31 644 10 740	3 751 1 608	74 42	75 13	20
Householder 65 years and over	90 154	692	422	23	-	247	85 481	3 856	63	49	13
Unrelated individuals With Social Security income	1 83 808 79 574	1 175 422	576 290	97 7	29	473 125	1 72 730 75 454	8 714 3 427	336 78	715 171	138 22
Income above poverty level	53 164 33 924	251 164	142 87	7	_	102 77	50 877 32 324	1 894 1 326	7 5	121 98	14
With public assistance income	15 629 4 448	113 14	85 8	6	_	22	14 677 4 169	758 255	45 3	20 7	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income Worked in 1979	2 312 88 768	14 575	8 170	6 84	21	300	2 192 83 567	99 3 998	231	7 354	43
65 years and over	73 047	375	263	7	-	105	69 270	3 148	50	182	22
Persons Related children under 18 years	1 914 081 551 929	12 693 4 253	6 000 2 031	7 34 286	226 44	5 733 1 892	1 831 520 525 784	61 512 19 182	2 181 580	5 372 1 779	803 351
Related children 5 to 17 years60 years and over	407 510 322 723	3 213 2 154	1 605 1 364	168 43	30 25	1 410 722	388 443 307 628	14 004 12 260	415 229	1 235 385	- 200 67
65 years and over	230 636	1 510	978	35	13	484	219 243	9 365	159	317	42
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Families	62 268	602	380	5	7	210	58 186	3 257	110	92	21
Percent belaw poverty level	11.7 \$2 944	18.7 \$3 468	25.7 \$3 452	4.0 \$325	11.5 \$1 010	13.6 \$3 654	11.4 \$2 919	21.5 \$3 290	18.6 \$3 180	8.2 \$2 627	13.5 \$3 501
Persons per family With Social Security income	3.62 18 437	3.79 180	3.56 135	7.60	2.00	4.17 45	3.61 17 234	3.88 991	4.10 19	2.85	3.81
With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	18 024 28 194	199 242	158 120	<u>-</u> 5	7	41 110	16 638 26 589	1 137 1 219	42 65	8 74	5
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	43 140 34 502	377 337	221 200	5	-	151	39 915 31 818	2 677 2 200	94 84	62 48	15
Female householder, no husband present	18 866	128	84	-	=	44	16 474	2 181	41	27	15
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	6 007 15 545	35 85	21 43	-	_	14 42	5 147 13 416	. 776 1 968	22 34	22 27	15
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	7 305 10 993	25 123	8 84	=	_	17 39	6 250 10 201	990 641	20 22	13	6
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	61 327 33.4	514 43.7	280 48.6	46 47.4	8 27.6	1 80 38.1	56 430 32.7	3 837 44.0	165 49.1	304 42.5	77 55.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 683 26 410	\$2 053 171	\$1 820 148	\$2 083	\$3 775	\$2 332 23	\$1 654 24 577	\$1 958 1 533	\$1 654 71	\$2 743 50	\$3 104 8
With public assistance incomeWarked in 1979	11 181 17 523	99 178	77 29	- 46	_	22 103	10 508 16 136	503 1 018	42 80	13 98	16 13
65 years and over	25 178	144	123	-	-	21	23 561	1 374	39	52	8
Persons Percent below poverty level	286 995 15.0	2 965 23.4	1 825 30.4	140 19.1	15 6.6	985 17.2	266 055 14.5	16 544 26.9	587 26.9	679 12.6	165 20.5
Related children under 18 yearsRelated children 5 to 17 years	101 909 74 209	1 175 864	708 545	59 27	Ξ	408 292	93 789 68 497	6 521 4 572	216 149	157 112	51 15
60 years and over65 years and over	55 633 42 779	533 345	420 275	=	_	113 70	51 997 39 981	2 964 2 326	65 61	54 52	20 14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families Percent below poverty level	88 363 16.6	749 · 23.3	469 31.7	5 4.0	7 11.5	268 17.3	82 950 16.2	4 381 28.9	137 23.2	118 10.5	28 17.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 507	\$4 370	\$4 336	\$3 140	\$2 225	\$4 508	\$3 472	\$3 994	\$4 195 3.95	\$3 318 2.88	\$4 092
Persons per family	3.58 29 503	3.74 263	3.64 199	7.60	2.00	3.88	3.56 27 643	3.85 1 559	24	_	3.54
With public assistance income	22 257 42 204	240 302	199 152	5	7	41 138	20 539 40 028	1 409 1 694	53 76	16 93	11
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	58 469 47 003	471 415	286 265	5 5	_	180 145	54 447 43 666	3 352 2 756	110 97	74 54 35 28	15 15 21
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	24 220 8 442	171 35	115 21	=	_	56 14	21 280 7 372	2 671 973	42 23 35	35 28	
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	18 847 8 315	116 36	68 19	-	_	48 17	16 365 7 137	2 283 1 101	35 21	33 13	15
Householder 65 years and over	17 825	166	122	-	-	44	16 601	1 024	27 1 79	-	7 81
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	78 743 42.8	636 54.1	358 62.2	46 47.4	8 27.6	224 47.4	73 070 42.3	4 419 50.7	53.3	358 50.1	58.7
Mean income deficit With Social Security income	\$2 131 39 049	\$2 507 220	\$2 247 188	\$3 028 _	\$4 720 _	\$2 737 32	\$2 094 36 747	\$2 561 1 935	\$2 447 71	\$3 196 64	\$3 854 12
With public assistance incomeWorked in 1979	12 120 21 832	107 230	85 46	46	_	138	11 404 20 163	538 1 200	42 88	13 138	16
65 years and aver	36 540 394 723	187 3 603	163 2 247	163	15	24 1 178	34 502 368 008	1 731 21 351	45 713	63 817	12 231
Percent below poverty level	20.6	28.4	37.5	22.2 74	6.6	20.5	20.1 126 331	34.7 8 077	32.7 239	15.2 186	28.8
Related children under 18 years	136 267 99 731	1 340 1 000	825 654	42	Ξ	304	92 697	5 708	161 99	124	41 27
65 years and over	83 929 65 905	696 453	545 375	-	_	151 78	78 906 61 995	4 129 3 292	83	72 63	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent af poverty level	10.0 26.2	17.8 34.3	23.7 44.6	13.4 23.3	3.5 6.6	12.8 26.1	9.6 25.6	19.0 42.1	17.9 38.7	9.1 18.3	14.8 37.1
8elaw 200 percent of poverty level	37.9	46,4	56.1	38.7	19.0	38.2	37.2	56.0	47.0	25.8	55.7

Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

	Data ore estimate	s basea on a son	ipie; see intraduci	ion. For meaning	ot symbols, see	Introduction. For	definitions of fer	mis, see appendix	es A dild of	
The State	English	French	Germon	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
AGE										
Tatal persons Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years 40 to 44 years	388 511 24 997 26 858 28 899 33 398 30 923 30 131 27 835 22 004 21 088	11 732 398 453 499 889 1 090 1 194 1 048 777 764	138 664 7 058 7 116 7 723 10 183 13 480 13 590 12 094 9 533 8 636	106 452 4 752 5 578 6 469 8 059 8 741 9 042 8 162 6 415 5 858	33 191 1 180 1 509 1 501 2 511 3 424 3 224 2 595 1 790 1 566	12 542 325 485 591 755 1 035 1 163 1 185 695	275 820 23 358 24 043 25 919 28 805 24 438 21 101 20 193 14 514 12 605	269 392 25 269 26 565 27 228 30 029 25 593 21 839 20 016 14 549 12 218	210 304 17 527 18 991 19 686 21 842 17 953 15 278 15 213 10 971 9 374	76 081 4 916 5 124 5 446 6 393 6 342 5 605 5 949 3 900 3 444
45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 65 to 69 years 75 to 79 years 75 to 79 years 75 to 79 years 75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years 85 years and aver	20 195 23 047 23 353 20 457 18 202 14 535 10 973 6 768 4 848 33.4	606 725 808 623 581 430 410 268 169 36.9	7 906 8 250 7 656 6 578 6 126 4 907 3 752 2 320 1 756 34.2	6 264 6 694 7 090 6 375 5 907 4 428 3 269 1 978 1 371 36.9	1 699 2 442 2 633 2 374 1 937 1 202 785 469 350 36.8	619 827 1 066 1 132 919 561 219 130 141 40.3	12 825 14 379 14 188 12 097 10 164 7 674 4 773 2 810 1 934 27.7	12 336 12 299 11 291 9 573 8 056 5 830 3 464 1 989 1 248 25.0	9 703 11 593 10 513 9 813 8 252 5 892 3 905 2 181 1 617 28.0	3 469 4 740 5 141 4 390 4 008 3 181 1 921 1 254 858 33.5
Female Under 5 years 10 to 14 years 10 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 40 to 44 years	197 943 12 258 13 350 13 789 15 788 15 053 14 629 13 887 10 578 10 772	5 852 196 147 283 461 561 550 433 335 409	66 433 3 444 3 485 3 662 5 070 6 828 6 255 5 581 4 376 3 770	56 668 2 449 2 727 3 242 3 779 4 420 4 716 4 226 3 298 3 284	16 154 617 671 616 1 270 1 662 1 510 1 201 907 775	6 517 157 270 269 401 543 547 543 347 388	146 818 11 077 11 872 12 823 14 283 12 858 11 648 10 523 7 824 7 096	137 599 12 237 13 076 13 114 15 130 13 127 11 399 10 307 7 433 6 161	110 653 8 782 9 286 9 735 10 648 8 956 8 066 7 877 5 886 5 019	40 194 2 266 2 506 2 647 3 132 3 360 2 841 3 151 2 034 1 738
45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years 85 years 85 years Median	10 645 12 028 12 074 10 829 9 911 8 230 6 663 4 160 3 299 35.1	259 382 411 359 308 233 237 175 113 39.4	3 593 3 848 3 347 3 193 2 896 2 583 1 396 1 071 34.0	3 378 3 694 4 104 3 529 3 304 2 461 1 904 1 266 887 39.2	749 1 213 1 384 1 175 967 584 457 241 155 37.9	298 430 583 587 495 312 145 93 109 42.3	7 234 8 028 7 799 6 859 5 946 4 637 3 043 1 855 1 413 29.5	6 559 6 333 5 726 4 977 4 373 3 349 2 098 1 344 856 25.9	5 300 6 328 5 551 5 489 4 660 3 681 1 587 1 161 29.9	1 940 2 460 2 861 2 387 2 344 1 855 1 257 810 605 35.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER Persons 60 to 64 years	20 457	623	6 578	6 375	2 374	1 132	12 097	9 573	9 813	4 390
In families	17 300 10.1 16 333 967 3 058 2 737 35.0 99 85 44 14	13.7 480 24 119 105 21.0 - -	5 454 8.0 5 222 232 1 074 970 29.9 50 30 11	5 315 12.6 4 988 327 1 024 945 39.6 36 22 5	2 088 6.1 1 988 100 281 258 24.8 5	919 6.0 862 57 1194 189 37.0 19	10 046 5.11 9 377 669 1 978 1 856 28.8 73 55 28 18	8 022 5.6 7 555 467 1 520 1 405 25.1 31 29 8	8 155 4,9 7 725 430 1 629 1 481 24,9 29 29 29	3 518 3.4 3 294 224 839 816 17.0 33 23 16
Persons 65 to 74 years In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32 737 24 461 9.8 22 690 1 771 7 978 7 432 33.5 298 279 241	1 011 713 8.3 661 52 284 272 18.0 14 14	11 033 8 091 9.7 7 548 543 2 784 2 617 32.0 158 97 60 61	10 335 7 683 9.88 7 087 596 2 558 2 407 33.7 94 81 28	3 139 2 509 5.0 2 308 201 576 528 31.6 54 39 18	1 480 1 004 7.7 924 80 437 405 33.8 39 16 2 2	17 838 12 738 6.5 11 669 1 069 4 969 4 735 24.0 131 116 88	13 886 10 108 6.1 9 300 808 3 715 3 590 24.0 63 59 45	14 144 10 038 4.4 9 177 861 4 030 3 848 19.7 76 68 31	7 189 5 101 4.1 4 677 424 1 991 1 870 19.9 97 82 46 15
Persons 75 years and over In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living olone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	22 589 13 181 14.7 10 482 2 699 8 281 7 829 35.8 1 127 1 083 948 44	847 503 7.8 357 146 278 259 41.3 66 66 66 59	7 828 4 684 15.1 3 745 939 2 644 2 544 37.8 500 438 393 62	6 618 3 922 15.4 2 988 934 2 414 2 282 41.8 282 260 248 22	1 604 1 093 6.3 909 184 445 443 29,1 66 61 5	490 263 5.7 174 89 171 171 26.9 56 44 35	9 517 5 597 8.5 4 215 1 382 3 543 3 382 31.9 377 364 303 13	6 701 3 861 8.4 2 857 1 004 2 629 2 515 28.6 211 198 144 13	7 703 4 296 7.6 3 227 1 069 3 093 2 936 28.0 314 299 219	4 033 2 238 8.0 1 708 530 1 567 1 475 25.4 228 213 170 15
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	145 165 28 260 46 430 27 687 23 659 11 512 7 617	5 225 1 026 1 569 1 146 778 475 231	59 900 10 714 18 542 11 622 10 762 5 319 2 941	42 198 9 073 13 402 7 865 6 385 3 401 2 072	14 448 2 689 4 928 2 865 2 249 1 179 538	5 761 1 389 1 733 1 019 906 432 282	85 723 17 891 26 927 16 199 13 837 6 886 3 983	81 108 15 313 25 086 15 897 14 420 6 660 3 732	66 113 14 399 21 052 12 311 10 588 5 138 2 625	28 071 6 893 9 557 4 923 4 271 1 716 711

Table 106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

	Data are estimate	es based on a san	iple; see Introduct	ian. Far meaning	of symbols, see	Introduction. For	definitions of ter	ms, see appendix	es A and 8)	
The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Palish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and ather group(s)
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	30 841	1 022	11 898	8 199	2 932	944	27 141	28 257	19 604	6 492
Children ever born	13 787	354	4 468	3 197	769	291	7 866	7 519	4 392	1 190
Per 1,000 women	13 247 13 247	346 473	376 5 119	390 3 445	262 970	308 347	290 8 528	266 8 480	224 5 080	183
Wamen ever marriedChildren ever born	12 513	326	4 197	2 967	709	269	7 080	6 842	3 940	1 053
Per 1,000 women	945	689	820	861	731	775	830	807	776	634
Women 25 to 34 years	28 516 50 253	9 83 1 498	11 836 18 590	8 942 14 769	2 711 3 570	1 090 1 555	22 171 34 205	21 706 32 669	15 943 21 685	5 992 7 888
Per 1,000 women Women ever morried Children ever born Per 1,000 women	1 762	1 524	1 571	1 652	1 317	1 427	1 543	1 505	1 360	1 316
Children ever born	26 119 49 591	921 1 486	10 943 18 484	8 205 14 540	2 260 3 535	928 1 555	19 670 33 823	19 184 32 311	13 724 21 387	5 110 7 766
Per 1,000 women	1 899	1 613	1 689	1 772	1 564	1 676	1 720	1 684	1 558	1 520
Women 35 to 44 yearsChildren ever born	21 350	744	8 146	6 582	1 682	735	14 920	13 594	10 905	3 772
Per 1,000 women	60 676 2 842	2 115 2 843	21 457 2 634	18 070 2 745	3 963 2 356	1 985 2 701	39 531 2 650	34 968 2 572	27 036 2 479	8 889 2 357
Women ever married	20 498	718	7 925	6 343	1 582	689	14 240	12 965	10 316	3 530
Children ever bom Per 1,000 wamen	60 218 2 938	2 103 2 929	21 364 2 696	18 007 2 839	3 951 2 497	1 978 2 871	39 381 2 766	34 838 2 687	26 914 2 609	8 863 2 511
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
	388 511	11 732	138 664	106 452	33 191	12 542	275 820	269 392	210 204	76 001
In households	383 849	11 337	135 501	104 455	32 302	12 169	271 465	265 023	210 304 207 055	76 081 74 704
Family householder: Male	99 946 14 683	3 676 446	43 545 4 381	27 498 4 755	9 987 1 333	3 702 559	55 312 10 622	55 320 8 606	42 549 7 468	17 640 2 897
Nonfamily householder: Male	10 593	365	4 997	3 483	1 373	562	6 244	6 197	5 092	2 409
Female	19 943 96 449	738 3 240	6 977 35 399	6 462 29 497	1 755 8 420	938 3 392	13 545 61 260	10 985 54 617	11 004 44 588	5 125 17 974
SpouseChildOther relatives	121 237	2 245	33 103	26 523	7 418	2 282	110 652	117 237	86 535	24 711
Nonrelatives	15 766 5 232	403 224	4 650 2 449	4 559 1 678	1 337 679	561 173	10 360 3 470	8 814 3 247	7 330 2 489	2 813 1 135
Persons per household	2.81	2.80	2.86	2.74	2.75	2.70	2.76	2.81	2.70	2.53
Persons per family	3.24	3.25	3.27	3.21	3.17	3.24	3.22	3.24	3.18	3.03
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	114 629	4 122	47 926	32 253	11 320	4 261	65 934	63 926	50 017	20 537
With own children under 18 years	56 494 25 124	2 105 955	24 977 11 019	15 354 6 461	5 086 2 147	1 975 940	33 028 14 163	33 914 14 784	24 248 9 892	8 822 3 568
Married-couple families	98 808	3 600	43 148	27 111	9 760	3 680	55 048	55 021	42 524	17 616
With own children under 6 years Martiel-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 6 years Famele householder, so husband present	49 563 22 912	1 862 869	22 777 10 350	13 279 5 814	4 587 2 038	1 747 855	28 086 12 952	29 605 13 591	21 077 9 167	7 660 3 334
Female householder, no husband present	12 360 5 674	375 193	3 516 1 811	4 040 1 714	1 091	491 211	8 952	7 103	6 116	2 339
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	1 823	173	570	563	426 89	80	4 262 1 082	3 688 1 069	2 678 631	1 001 211
Subfamilies	2 362	69	786	657	180	76	1 888	1 764	1 403	401
With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies	1 838 1 037	30 39	485 487	532 303	120 94	57 31	1 542 710	1 380 678	1 098 578	304 179
With own children under 18 years	513	-	186	178	34	12	364	294	273	82 1
Mether-child subfamilies	1 087	23	248	318	70	31	1 020	907	736	218
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	101 172 81.5	1 816 76.9	27 362 83.6	21 492 78.1	5 344 81.5	1 738 77.4	91 351 85.3	97 382 87.2	69 955 87.4	19 519 86.4
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	154 501	5 577	64 825	44 619	13 310	5 236	99 690	97 904	72 467	26 776
Never widowed or divorced	121 099 5 149	4 364 141	51 765 1 626	33 995 1 638	10 584 340	4 255 103	74 805 3 387	75 515 2 831	55 376 2 399	20 448 726
Known to have been: Widowed	28 788	1 088	11 571	9 182	2 433	897	21 980	19 945	15 027	5 699
Widowed and divorced	535	16	137	196	47	19	482	387	335	97
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	114 629	4 122	47 926	32 253	11 320	4 261	65 934	63 926	50 017	20 537
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	72 489 5 225	2 898 163	34 356 1 892	20 015 1 551	7 918 327	3 066 127	45 478 2 686	47 070 2 589	35 936 1 725	14 588 640
Nat in labor force	36 915	1 061	11 678	10 687	3 075	1 068	17 770	14 267	12 356	5 309
Married-couple families	98 808	3 600	43 148	27 111	9 760	3 680	55 048	55 021	42 524	17 616
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	67 018 25 059	2 689 1 281	32 281 14 500	18 090 7 065	7 168 2 972	2 757 1 146	40 706 17 341	42 851 19 177	32 459 14 636	13 179 6 328
Wife unemployed	1 506	83	845	368 10 657	147 4 049	44 1 567	923 22 442	939 22 735	682 17 141	218 6 633
Wife not in lobor force	40 453 4 669	1 325 150	16 936 1 755	1 402	314	120	2 257	2 200	1 456	503
Wife employed ar in Armed Forces Wife unemployed	1 184 272	68	621	459 93	107 19	50	797 118	734 99	520 91	157
Wife not in labor farce	3 213	77	1 079	850	188	70	1 342	1 367	845	340
Wife employed or in Armed Farces	27 121 4 115	761 115	9 112 1 544	7 619 1 112	2 278 472	803 147	12 085 2 327	9 970 1 963	8 609 1 735	3 934 804
Wife unemployed	200	-	96	93	26	9	152	133	102	49
Wife not in labor force	22 806	646	7 472	6 414	1 780	647 491	9 606 8 952	7 874 7 103	6 772	3 081 2 339
Female householder, no husband present	12 360 4 128	3 75 147	3 516 1 489	4 040 1 555	1 091 523	230	3 999	3 461	6 116 2 895	1 136
UnemployedNot in labor force	424 7 808	7 221	118 1 909	113 2 372	24 544	11 250	319 4 634	345 3 297	227 2 994	79 1 124
	, 000	221	, ,,,	2 0,2		250	, 554	· · · /	•	, ,,,,
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS		405	2.1/2	, ,,,,,	400	470	4 255	4 240	2 040	1 277
Persons in group quarters	4 662 23	395 7	3 163	1 997 17	889	373	4 355 28	4 369 15	3 249	1 377
Inmate of mental hospital	1 339 1 205	82 55	494 394	310 331	83 75	48 58	464 396	260 271	298 299	250 155
In military quarters	- 1	-	- 1	-1	-	-	_	-		-
In college darmitoryOther, in group quarters	1 877 218	226 25	1 974 301	1 182 157	678 53	232 35	3 247 220	3 600 223	2 488 164	919 53
									1	

Table 107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

	[Data are estimate	s bosed on o sam	nple; see Intraduc	tion. For meaning	of symbols, see	Introduction. For	definitions of ter	ms, see appendix	es A ond 8]	
The State	English	French	German	lrish	Italion	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	388 511	11 732	138 664	106 452	33 191 30 691	12 542	275 820	269 392	210 304	76 081
NativeBorn in State of residence	386 336 325 030	11 362 8 349	136 681 104 470	106 024 85 849	23 310 1	12 015 7 729	275 293 213 444	268 890 204 684	209 666 159 905	75 848 55 701
Born in different 5tate	60 681	2 981	31 819	20 026	7 287 3 650	4 275 2 284	61 077 14 610	63 254 15 720	48 876	19 939 5 290
NortheastNorth Central	7 863 17 617	647 861	8 153 10 148	4 250 5 603	2 167	1 433	18 864	21 121	15 309	5 508
South		1 334	12 355 1 163	9 421 752	1 233 237	519 39	24 482 3 121	23 180 3 233	19 367 2 629	8 145
WestBorn abroad, at sea, etc	625	32	392	149	94	11	772	952	885	996 208 233
Foreign born	2 175	370	1 983	428	2 500	527	527	502	638	233
RESIDENCE IN 1975									***	=
Persons 5 years and over	365 545 234 863	12 020 6 864	131 346 78 105	101 779 62 539	31 497 19 916	12 323 8 296	253 233 150 057	246 353 141 814	193 783 116 151	72 625 45 291
Different house in United States	234 863 129 554	5 103	78 105 52 643 30 176	62 539 39 044	11 452 6 888	4 027 1 898	102 267	103 597	76 831	27 080
Same county	82 337 47 217	2 831 2 272	22 467 9 525	23 607 15 437	4 564	1 898 2 129	56 816 45 451	57 334 46 263	42 045 34 786	14 357 12 723 5 583
Same State	22 445 119	897	9 525 16	7 251 28	1 839 16	763 25	18 076	17 779	34 786 13 922	5 583
In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975	1 771	109	1 327	658	316	116	62 2 124	104 2 477	73 2 086	27 1 062
Different State In Armed Forces in 1975	24 772 976	1 375	12 942 560	8 186 348	2 725	1 366 14	27 375 747	28 484 739	20 864 612	7 140 246
Aftending college in 1975	1 302	76	1 224	494	346	192	2 114	2 472	1 757	943
NortheastNorth Central	2 801 7 507	343 267	2 805 3 588	1 446 2 413	1 191 594	728 265	6 385 7 671	6 652 8 091	4 375 5 457	1 623 1 651
South	13 092	705 [5 956	3 765	860	322	11 579	11 818	9 555	3 375
Abroad		60 53	593 598	562 196	80 129	51	1 740 909	1 923 942	1 477 801	491 254
Abroad In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975	225	-	160	77 69	îi -	-	157 27	246 66	199 47	33
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:	38 775	2 093	19 720	13 544	4 141	1 004	25 140	25 447	04 007	20. (0/
Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980	59	10	41	12	4 141 14	1 996	35 148 73	35 447 107	26 887 87	10 606 24
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 279 4 211	97 371	257 3 816	270 2 488	41 1 120	61 508	537 6 134	250	214 5 038	231 2 166
Attending college in 1980 Living with at least one parent Not living with any parent Different State in 1975	188	9	26	24	17	-	394	6 701 389	283	149
Not living with any parent Different State in 1975	4 023 19 823	362 1 220	3 790 11 281	2 464 7 107	1 103 2 468	508 1 275	5 740 20 776	6 312 21 284	4 755 15 887	2 017 5 801
in Armed Forces in 1980	44	10	41	12	14	-	60	94	87	24
Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980	409 1 902	33 220	81 2 006	88 1 145	34 568	58 349	288 3 583	114 3 822	92 2 952	1 075
Living with at least one parent Not living with any parent	147 1 755	211	26 1 980	24 1 121	568	349	352 3 231	342 3 480	183 2 769	24 68 1 075 133 942
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	131 388	5 243	59 667	38 344	14 732	5 648	95 031	97 341	76 595	30 570
Place of work reported Worked in area of residence	123 993 116 559	4 958 4 612	56 9 34 51 8 51	36 192 33 980	13 829 12 758	5 199 4 824	90 629 85 079	92 800 86 123	73 124 68 324	29 170 27 453
Worked outside area of residence	7 434	346	5 083	2 212	1 071	375	5 550	6 677	4 800	1 717
Percent of those reporting place of work Place of work not reported	7 395	7.0 285	8.9 2 733	6.1 2 152	7.7 903	7.2 449	6.1 4 402	7.2 4 541	6.6 3 471	5.9 1 400
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle	129 307	5 018	59 570	37 795	14 761	5 480	94 796	96 065	75 875	30 069
Drive alone: Car	116 561 62 567	4 556 2 427	53 247 28 681	33 725 18 248	12 861 8 035	4 863 2 919	83 784 48 042	85 631 49 237	67 407 40 327	26 321 16 189
Truck ar vanCarpool: Car	21 936 22 987	883 983	10 183	6 003	1 682	723	12 480	13 018	9 259	3 201
Truck or van	9 071	263	10 900 3 483	7 034 2 440	2 589 555	988 233	18 445 4 817	18 253 5 123	14 186 3 635	5 847 1 084
Public transportation Bus or streetcor	1 889	108 88	878 767	639 525	333 291	103	1 818	1 663 1 423	1 454	521
Subway or elevated train	30	5	25	7	7	91 6	26	45	44	12
Roilroad Taxicab	69 174	15	27 59	19 88	15 20	- 6	82 153	80 115	79 128	12 34 40
Bicycle	99	10	46	22	18	_	66	82	62	15
MotorcycleWolked only	125 7 349	30	99	22	8		99	111	57	15 43 2 241 211 717
Other means	1 127	228	3 410 622	2 339 324 724	1 295 113	388 73	6 550 731	6 095 726	4 837 499	2 241
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY	2 157	81	1 268	724	133	53	1 748	1 757	1 559	717
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles_	116 561	4 556	52 047	00 705	10.00					
Drive olone	84 503	3 310	53 247 38 864	33 725 24 251	12 861 9 717	4 863 3 642	83 784 60 522	85 631 62 255	6 7 407 49 586	26 321 19 390
In 3-person curpool	21 939 6 430	904 221	9 959 2 804	6 658	2 279	864	16 352	16 192	12 598	4 886
in 4-person carpool	2 262	79	1 061	1 864 650	562 198	218 109	4 579 1 516	4 812 1 595	3 449 1 186	1 328 444 273
In 5-or-more-person carpool Persons per private vehicle	1 427	1.18	55 9 1. 18	302 1.19	105	30 1.16	815 1.18	777 1.18	588 1.17	273 1,17
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				1.17	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.17
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	129 084	5 155	50 207	27 725	34 (00		00.000	67 555	7	00.70
Less than 10 minutes	21 600	957	58 397 11 078	37 735 6 876	14 630 3 451	5 572 864	93 282 18 540	95 398 18 370	74 951 15 217	29 784 6 381
10 to 19 minutes	42 003 24 083	1 701 1 047	19 664 11 000	13 139	5 517	2 082	32 446	33 697	26 537	11 222
30 to 44 minutes	22 464	785	9 445	6 759 5 871	2 522 1 924	1 310 862	18 283 13 758	18 926 13 886	14 592 10 964	5 472 4 020
Mean minutes	18 934 23.5	665 21.9	7 210 21.7	5 090	1 216	454	10 255	10 519	7 641	2 689
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	61.7	60.5	60.3	22.1 60.3	18.7 61.5	20.0 56.1	20.9 61.0	21.0 61.1	20.4 59.8	19.6 61.2
			1							• • • •

Table 108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school 85 716 2 051 27 457 20 914 6 968 2 089 82 234 88 163 65 422 19
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school 1 287 35
Nursery school
Chiderprivate
Public
Public
Public
Church-related 305 21 203 175 190 78 814 840 444
Ullies private
Gollege 10 784 651 6 859 4 271 2 533 654 13 294 14 524 11 700 4 651 6 859 4 271 2 533 654 13 294 14 524 11 700 4 651 6 859 8 654 654 654 654 654 654 654 654 654 654
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school 85 716 2 051 27 457 20 914 6 968 2 089 82 234 88 163 65 422 19 3 ond 4 years old 1 132 31 444 213 111 22 1 362 1 687 1 353
5 ond 6 years old 8 194 128 2 124 1 722 469 102 7 577 8 467 5 743 7 7 to 13 years old 38 802 650 10 444 8 506 2 060 818 35 372 37 964 27 659 7
14 and 15 years old 12 424 279 3 443 2 854 773 212 11 225 11 636 8 396 2 16 and 17 years old 10 725 257 3 094 2 536 719 203 10 508 11 004 8 419 2
18 and 19 years old
2 22 to 24 years old 1 897 103 1 124 800 520 71 2 050 2 239 1 844 2 25 to 24 years old 2 896 164 1 668 890 470 142 2 848 2 915 2 428 1 35 years old and over 2 202 77 833 587 216 65 1 691 1 671 1 664
Percent enrolled in school— 10.9 21.2 15.3 10.6 23.9 17.2 15.1 16.9 19.8
7 to 13 years old
16 and 17 years old 79.0 81.6 85.9 78.9 94.6 84.6 89.1 91.0 91.5 18 and 19 years old 39.4 47.0 52.6 50.0 71.7 58.6 54.3 55.9 59.0
20 and 21 years old 18.6 35.0 34.3 33.4 52.5 45.0 35.8 37.1 40.4 22 to 24 years old 10.3 16.5 13.6 14.9 23.9 12.4 14.7 15.2 18.1 25 to 34 years old 5.0 7.3 6.5 5.2 8.1 6.0 6.9 7.0 8.0
5 SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS
Persons 16 to 19 years old 26 558 738 8 321 6 581 2 117 658 22 573 23 805 17 296 5
Civilian, enrolled in school
Unemployed 547 4 146 91 78 15 512 608 542 Not in lobor force 12 273 325 4 110 3 166 1 187 353 11 805 12 503 9 486 2 Covilion, not renolled in school 10 703 282 2 743 2 361 425 210 6 204 6 254 4 093 1
Civilian, not enrolled in school
Unemplayed 675 18 226 127 27 14 550 491 376 Not in labor force 1 056 56 339 268 68 16 829 879 504
Not high school graduate 6 295 127 1 146 1 269 150 82 2 580 2 188 1 420
Unemployed 844 26 158 184 35 12 525 450 236 Not in labor force 4 023 60 688 815 68 31 1 339 1 115 721
1 YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Made, 25 years old and over 115 731 4 199 49 160 32 802 11 748 4 474 65 352 63 793 51 059 21
Elementary: 0 to 4 years 6 926 139 1 767 1 868 630 134 1 842 1 420 919 5 to 7 years 14 221 333 4 356 4 472 1 017 326 5 090 4 050 2 878 1
8 years 16 806 502 6 405 5 173 923 544 6 842 5 378 4 051 1 # High school: 1 to 3 years 17 845 585 6 716 4 911 1 721 644 8 426 7 879 5 712 1
4 years 36 835
5 or more years 6 350 203 3 116 1 596 930 327 5 505 6 188 5 800 3 9 Percent high school graduates 51.8 62.9 60.9 49.9 63.5 63.2 66.0 70.6 73.4
Female, 25 years old and over 127 705 4 204 43 944 40 051 11 318 4 877 83 905 70 915 63 246 26
5 to 7 years 14 641 317 3 222 4 593 1 047 460 5 094 3 581 2 900 8 years 19 716 610 5 985 6 453 990 738 8 370 6 065 5 350 1
High school: 1 to 3 years 22 709 611 6 777 7 602 1 547 710 13 025 9 436 7 699 3 4 years 44 351 1 726 18 348 14 219 4 799 1 974 34 815 30 869 25 248 5
College: 1 to 3 years 10 679 476 4 525 3 198 1 158 453 10 927 10 051 10 301 4 4 9ears 6 035 241 2 541 1 462 536 176 5 573 5 542 5 973 3 5 or more years 4 266 106 1 686 907 567 142 4 635 4 462 4 888
Percent high school grodustes 51.2 60.6 61.7 49.4 62.4 56.3 66.7 71.8 73.4 Persons 25 years old and over 243 436 8 403 93 104 72 853 23 066 9 351 149 257 134 708 114 305 47
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school 5.0 3.0 2.8 4.8 5.7 3.8 2.2 1.7 1.6 High school graduates 51.5 61.8 61.2 49.6 62.9 59.6 66.4 71.3 73.4
4 or more years of college 9.4 10.7 11.7 7.4 12.8 11.1 14.2 16.2 19.3 Median years of school completed 12.0 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.4 12.5 12.6
Persons 18 to 24 years old 43 903 1 513 18 198 12 107 4 781 1 453 35 212 37 302 26 044 8 Percent: High school graduates 65.5 80.6 80.6 75.5 85.4 84.2 79.3 81.9 82.9 4 or more years of college 4.1 6.5 7.1 4.9 10.9 8.5 6.5 6.9 7.7
Made, 18 to 24 years old 22 656 721 9 028 6 078 2 416 685 16 927 18 108 12 938 4 Percent: High school graduates 63.3 79.5 78.5 74.3 84.6 81.0 76.8 78.6 81.0 A 1 7.1 8.3 4.8 12.1 11.7 5.6 6.5 7.4
Fercent: High school graduates 21 247 792 9 170 6 029 2 365 768 18 285 19 194 13 106 4 Percent: High school graduates 67.9 81.6 82.7 76.7 86.3 87.0 81.7 85.0 84.8 4 or more years of college 4.0 6.1 5.9 4.9 9.6 5.7 7.3 7.3 8.0

Table 109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

	[Baid ore estimo	C3 503C4 011 0 30	mple; see illifoduc	mont for mooning		,				
The State	English	French	German	irish	Italian	Polish	Irish ond other group(s)	German ond other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	300 917	10 231	114 905	88 175	28 607	11 044	196 268	184 106	149 554	59 221
Percent of persons 16 years and over	146 047 48.5	5 577 54.5	65 855 57.3	42 630 48.3	16 163 56.5	6 049 54.8	106 818 54.4	107 227 58.2	84 157 56.3	32 745 55.3
Armed Forces	227 145 820	7 5 570	65 767	43 42 587	16 139	6 043	180 106 638	201 107 026	113 84 044	45 32 700
Civilian labor forceEmployed	133 372	5 187	61 171	38 934	15 255	5 722	97 846	98 735	77 844	30 784
UnemployedPercent of civilian lobor force	12 448 8.5	383 6,9	4 596 7.0	3 653 8.6	884 5.5	321 5.3	8 792 8.2	8 291 7.7	6 200 7.4	1 916 5.9
Not in lobor force	154 870	4 654	49 050	45 545	12 444 154	4 995	89 450 880	76 879 530	65 397	26 476
Inmote of institution	2 407	141	869 54 978	655 47 533	14 040	104 5 771	107 963	96 124	567 80 790	399 32 130
Female, 16 years and over	155 381 49 779	5 155 1 945	22 455	16 239	5 919	2 307	44 380	42 244	34 613	13 575
Percent of female, 16 years and over	32.0 25	37.7	40.8 19	34.2 25	42.2	40.0	41.1	43.9 8	42.8 13	42.3
Civilian lobor force	49 754	1 945	22 436	16 214	5 919 5 601	2 307 2 204	44 367 41 216	42 236 39 393	34 600	13 575
Employed Unemployed	46 377 3 377	1 830 115	20 857 1 579	15 127 1 087	318	103	3 151	2 843	32 264 2 336	12 831 744
Percent of civilion labor force Not in labor force	6.8 105 602	5.9 3 210	7.0 32 523	6.7 31 294	5.4 8 121	4.5 3 464	7.1 63 583	6.7 53 880	6.8 46 177	5.5 18 555
Inmate of institution	1 277	69	446	311	74	46	451	261	343	215
Male, 16 to 19 years	13 935	348	4 115	3 519	1 057	307	11 373 3 730	11 723	8 708	2 532
EmployedUnemployed	4 216 1 430	136 36	1 389 351	1 129 293	312 93	89 26	950	3 970 1 029	2 893 704	842 127
Not in labor force Male, 20 to 24 years	8 271 15 870	176 529	2 375 6 652	2 097 4 321	652 1 762	192 492	6 679 11 580	6 716 12 466	5 103 8 997	1 561 2 982
Employed	10 609	354	4 706	2 841	1 176	344	7 754	8 471	5 980	1 995
Unemployed Not in labor force	2 140 3 095	36 137	685 1 249	524 950	94 492	36 112	1 656 2 121	1 688 2 247	1 062 1 937	289 688
Male, 25 to 54 years	71 761 58 458	2 746 2 372	32 586 28 419	19 839 16 227	6 961 6 099	2 630 2 379	43 264 36 744	45 065 39 032	33 656 29 301	12 943 11 388
Unemployed	4 787	159	1 758	1 442	333 511	105	2 655	2 483	1 757	655
Not in labor force Male, 55 to 64 years	8 370 20 907	210 661	2 352 7 694	2 158 5 832	2 448	140 1 028	3 767 11 627	3 431 10 161	2 533 9 286	867 4 283
EmployedUnemployed	11 260 514	415 12	4 719 177	2 850 264	1 619	600 42	6 932 335	6 512 202	5 947 291	2 879 92
Not in labor force	9 127	234	2 798	2 718	783	386	4 354	3 447	3 042	1 312
Male, 65 years and ever	23 063 2 452	792 80	8 880 1 081	7 131 760	2 339 448	816 106	10 461 1 470	8 567 1 357	8 117 1 459	4 351 849
UnemployedNot in labor force	200 20 405	25 687	46 7 753	43 6 328	6 1 885	9 701	45 8 946	46 7 158	50 6 605	9 3 493
Female, 16 to 19 years	12 623	390	4 206	3 062	1 060	351	11 200	12 082	8 588	2 487
Employed	2 906	113	1 265	801	342	128	3 269	3 781	2 530	810
Unemployed	636 9 081	12 265	179 2 762	109 2 152	47 671	15 208	637 7 294	520 7 781	450 5 608	155 1 522
Female, 20 to 24 years	15 053 6 466	561 324	6 8 28 3 587	4 420 2 125	1 662 897	543 291	12 858 6 693	13 127 6 878	8 956 4 700	3 360 1 792
Unemplayed	807 7 775	22 215	372	222	41	20	725	672	519	203
Female, 25 to 54 years	72 539	2 368	2 857 27 423	2 067 22 596	724 6 355	232 2 553	5 434 52 353	5 572 48 192	3 731 38 476	1 365 14 164
EmployedUnemployed	29 278 1 663	1 156 68	13 312 903	9 786 630	3 315 178	1 403 46	25 747 1 550	24 334 1 387	20 383 1 181	7 702 330
Not in lobor force Female, 55 to 64 years	41 580 22 903	1 144	13 201	12 167	2 862	1 104	25 049	22 468	16 905	6 132
Employed	6 180	7 70 168	6 540 2 018	7 633 1 956	2 559 806	1 170 312	14 658 4 449	10 7 03 3 589	11 040 3 731	5 248 1 999
UnemployedNot in lobor force	160 16 561	13 589	99 4 423	96 5 575	43 1 710	22 836	216 9 993	226 6 888	162 7 147	54 3 195
Female, 65 years and over	32 263	1 066	9 981	9 822	2 404	1 154	16 894	12 020	13 730	6 871
Unemployed	1 547 111	69	675 26	459 30	241 9	70	1 058 23	811 38	920 24	528
Not in labor force	30 605	997	9 280	9 333	2 154	1 084	15 813	11 171	12 786	6 341
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
With own children under 6 years	155 381 24 534	5 155 755	54 978 9 312	47 533 7 095	14 040 1 888	5 771 727	107 963 17 252	96 124 16 663	80 790 11 228	32 130 4 051
In labor force	6 599	238	3 504	2 306	730	280	6 035	5 794	4 098	1 517
With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force	30 984 12 575	1 059 533	11 424 5 748	9 640 4 385	2 470 1 181	1 016 542	20 702 10 383	18 778 9 829	14 657 8 193	5 335 2 843
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	97 590	3 220	35 482	29 834	8 461	3 392	62 583	55 609	45 337	18 215
In labor force	31 753 22 049	1 306 675	14 781 8 582	10 350 6 341	3 409 1 765	1 316 637	25 047 15 439	23 507 15 012	19 379 10 094	7 549 3 707
In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 510 26 732	220 923	3 074	1 928	666	230	5 156	4 914	3 483	1 314
In labor force	10 389	467	10 103 4 903	8 362 3 586	2 097 921	864 418	17 233 8 021	15 839 7 664	12 377 6 500	4 460 2 183
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	133 372	5 187	61 171	38 934	15 255	5 722	97 846	98 735	77 844	30 784
Private wage and salary workers Employees of own corporation	99 990 2 151	3 822 80	45 398 1 103	29 086 551	11 137 572	4 447 127	70 963 1 1 277	72 198 1 684	55 075 1 549	20 821 507
Federal government workers	4 102	230	2 345	1 437	464	158	3 415	3 570	2 906	1 192
State government workers Local government workers	10 513 10 516	436 395	4 787 4 281	3 295 2 747	1 283 1 246	476 359	8 811 8 839	8 860 8 141	7 367 7 273	3 301
In ogriculture	7 525 861	290 50	4 026 710	2 166 254	1 034	234 22	5 246 615	5 317 682	4 772 577	3 301 3 232 2 056 325
Unpaid family workers	726	14	334	203	91	48	572	649	451	182
In ogriculture Employed females 16 years and over	158 46 377	1 000	95	42		-	66	120	85	24
Private ware and salary workers	31 144	1 830 1 260	20 857 14 088	15 127 10 446	5 601 3 810	2 204 1 578	41 216 26 737	39 393 26 150	32 264 20 571	12 831 7 724
Employees of own corporation Federal government workers	415 1 783	20 111	173 935	124 691	85 157	20	339 1 628	423 1 649	374 1 257	92 489
State government workers Local government workers	5 523 5 810	199	2 426	1 751	680	232	5 179	4 876	4 193	1 818
Self-employed workers	1 695	202 44 14	2 413 821	1 557 540	673 205	232 236 52 40	5 643 1 654 375	4 914 1 385	4 635 1 324	2 111 563
Unpaid family workers	422	14	174	142	76	40	375	419	284	126

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

	[Date are estimate	es bosed on a sa	mpie; see infroduc	non. For meaning	or symbols, see	mirodociion. To	denintrons of terr	ilis, see appendix	3 7	
The State	English	French	German	lrish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	133 372 24 690 11 635 530 2 774 13 055 1 804 1 156 644 1 525 6 413 5 181	5 187 1 103 523 8 66 580 80 73 33 65 299 232	61 171 12 871 5 962 289 1 308 6 909 897 669 297 1 100 3 394 2 626	38 934 7 055 3 206 141 791 3 849 552 385 108 729 1 752 1 367	15 255 3 779 1 797 103 396 1 982 226 129 111 298 1 004 802	5 722 1 273 512 26 98 761 194 145 15 194 265 186	97 846 22 529 9 241 5 524 2 186 13 288 1 617 1 008 437 2 035 6 490 5 183	98 735 23 492 9 189 484 2 083 14 303 2 160 1 513 590 2 320 6 634 5 184	77 844 21 196 8 244 333 1 973 12 952 1 814 1 225 544 1 790 6 258 4 866	30 784 10 080 3 936 238 922 6 144 810 498 308 762 2 907 2 219
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations. Health technologists and technicians. Technologists and technicians, except health. Sales occupations. Supervisars and praprietors, sales occupations. Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations. Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations. Mail and message distributing occupations.	32 439 1 171 1 931 11 363 1 600 2 817 6 946 2 186 17 974 357 4 989 2 331 849	1 489 102 135 470 94 123 253 103 782 19 190 58	15 134 575 1 064 5 011 720 1 552 2 739 890 8 484 151 2 553 1 047 461	10 162 387 603 3 424 455 785 2 184 1 123 1 598 795 266	4 146 218 206 1 642 269 397 976 280 2 080 41 696 233 45	1 470 34 62 421 56 120 245 69 953 37 263 99	27 893 1 325 1 787 8 547 1 115 1 990 5 442 1 962 16 234 325 4 658 2 000 640	28 137 1 326 2 101 8 970 1 164 2 158 5 648 1 915 15 740 305 4 561 1 830 690	23 126 1 045 1 710 7 404 1 045 1 913 4 446 1 570 12 967 274 3 673 1 626 541	9 041 424 695 2 743 353 830 1 560 452 5 179 76 1 475 657 209
Service occupations	16 130 824 1 434 547 13 872 5 013 4 265 2 466 926 1 099 26 605 6 683 8 313	627 22 79 40 526 269 128 94 66 18 895 188	6 844 282 702 263 5 860 2 006 1 718 1 439 750 582 11 515 2 855 3 808	4 996 189 571 166 4 236 1 533 1 292 719 237 389 7 187 1 905 2 265	1 779 44 195 74 1 540 697 299 117 42 68 2 434 606 660	616 34 25 18 557 204 145 57 22 29 1 121 307 294	12 188 473 1 274 476 10 441 3 975 2 825 1 481 691 15 575 4 476 4 828	11 205 469 1 343 528 9 393 3 872 2 319 1 570 683 700 15 915 4 365 4 831	8 312 323 1 078 471 6 911 2 683 1 799 1 210 531 562 11 821 3 328 3 628	2 986 124 397 173 2 465 964 636 493 328 158 4 042 1 202 1 304
Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine operators and leaders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations Motor vehicle operators Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers Employed females 16 years and over Monagerial and professional specialty occupations	5 228 31 042 7 111 3 232 7 190 6 147 3 789 9 720 1 667 2 363 46 377 10 077	170 979 243 118 300 230 78 240 63 63 63 406	2 885 13 368 3 452 1 539 3 008 2 533 1 679 3 690 691 844 20 857 5 051	1 491 8 815 2 284 1 024 1 959 1 665 999 2 549 446 619	688 3 000 1 790 431 1 630 487 240 909 105 224 5 601 1 408	290 1 185 343 188 213 160 303 51 80 2 204	3 575 18 180 4 624 2 266 3 885 3 318 1 905 5 500 718 1 501 41 216 10 673	4 121 18 416 4 863 2 307 4 119 3 452 1 881 5 246 841 1 399 39 393 10 312	2 989 12 179 3 236 1 405 2 707 2 247 1 264 3 567 528 919 32 264 9 653	1 021 4 142 1 144 528 881 751 364 1 225 211 276 12 831 4 347
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists Engineers Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians	3 214 113 824 6 863 81 46 57 1 301 4 522 3 836 20 284	128 - 33 278 7 2 8 41 167 147 946 102	1 483 86 381 3 568 68 51 41 938 2 122 1 739 9 204 486	973 44 284 2 108 27 12 7 648 1 194 998 6 802 324	382 25 98 1 026 1 1 14 260 652 540 2 529 178	107 5 32 370 6 - 172 154 125 1 038 34	2 922 216 857 7 751 125 41 88 1 817 4 673 3 926 18 645 1 156	2 853 154 845 7 659 163 71 36 2 010 4 493 3 721 18 178 1 114	2 580 119 876 7 073 154 49 58 1 615 4 386 3 659 14 875 859	1 007 97 288 3 340 51 20 39 661 2 121 1 758 5 644 369
Technologists and technicians, except health Sales occupations Supervisors and praprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commadities and finance Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including dericol Comporter equipment operators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations Service occupations	299 5 541 429 542 4 570 1 831 13 469 226 4 907 1 995 260	8 227 47 27 153 88 609 13 190 49 17	139 2 270 163 298 1 809 747 6 309 97 2 513 909 124 4 121	149 1 904 124 209 1 571 744 4 425 94 1 573 678 107	30 789 67 77 645 223 1 532 21 680 192 11	16 230 12 49 169 49 758 .6 257 99 17	473 4 562 383 462 3 717 1 633 12 454 220 4 600 1 714 191 7 780	469 4 515 364 377 3 774 1 537 12 080 176 4 517 1 525 228 6 970	391 3 652 324 426 2 902 1 227 9 973 165 3 633 1 408 163	186 1 241 102 170 969 347 3 848 48 1 434 562 59
Private household occupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and hausehold Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm workers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repaires.	786 150 11 9 664 4 019 1 762 299 126 154 850	21 6 303 171 31 4 - 4 24	267 36 3 818 1 515 591 179 86 93 410	178 44 5 5 2 927 1 1 133 579 86 40 34 342 45	44 15 959 460 108 24 - 24 85 12	34 - 385 155 49 - - 46	440 147 31 7 193 2 974 1 056 295 117 172 725	454 118 14 6 398 2 947 727 282 94 182 732	318 131 20 4 561 1 964 605 243 71 172 548	112 34 - 1 657 683 230 137 82 55 200 42
Construction trades Precision praduction occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers. Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations. Motor vehicle operators Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment deaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	58 618 4 267 2 092 726 336 320 76 1 037 14 365	24 120 73 13 14 14 - 20	1 892 908 347 134 122 37 466 19 129	46 224 1 667 804 255 123 123 37 448 13	11 62 537 200 123 35 35 19 160 7	7 30 224 76 52 29 23 12 55 7 18	111 473 3 098 1 485 581 158 154 73 801 11 294	71 484 2 919 1 474 505 203 189 69 668 35 237	75 319 1 935 895 403 172 150 72 393 19	34 119 698 317 119 48 36 24 190

Table 111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

•	[Daid die ezuttar	63 00360 011 0 30	mpie; see infraduc		, 47 37(110410, 500			me, eee appename		
The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Palish	Irish and ather group(s)	Germon and other group(s)	English ond other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	133 372 2 013	5 187 84	61 171 1 387	38 934 571	15 255 123	5 722 36	97 846 1 337	98 735 1 395	77 844 1 095	30 784 529
Forestry and fisheries	156 16 147	12 459	76 5 059	45 3 875	13 1 273	550 357	104 7 423 6 443	109 7 142 6 751	78 5 100 4 972	38 1 686 1 881
Construction Manufacturing	10 749 23 357 10 437	437 905	5 088 12 351	3 123 7 185	880 2 964	1 412	17 516	18 400	13 148	5 095
Nondurable goods Food and kindred products	10 437 826 1 292	437 31 75	5 635 610 651	2 905 341 434	700 61 91	338 3 49	7 165 562 794	7 714 654 766	5 760 354 495	2 351 152 176
Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemicals and allied products	990 5 554	43 232	615 2 675	239 1 434	68 296	24 224	990 3 687	1 030 3 959	822 3 235	345 1 305
Durable goods Fumiture, lumber, and wood products	12 920 1 735	468 32	6 716 807	4 280 386	2 264 25 1 026	1 074 30 654	10 351 750 3 466	10 686 750 3 610	7 388 433 2 671	2 744
Primary metal industries Fobricated metal industries, including ordnance Machinery, except electrical	3 152 1 348 1 632	123 32 90	2 014 773 784	1 276 442 571	196 219	128 58	1 073 1 179	1 117 1 289	749 786	1 080 234 279
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	716 982	11 62	351 411	285 239	191 52	58 19	719 452	719 493	541 279	190 124
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities Railroads	11 073 2 188	449 110	5 128 845	3 007 564	936 148	296 35	7 767 1 066	7 875 1 206	6 401 1 004	2 404 322
Trucking service and warehousing Other transportation Communications	2 132 1 938 1 800	45 97 82	1 065 855 899	603 630 505	183 216 205	34 65 84	1 415 1 480 1 592	1 368 1 375 1 740	934 1 264 1 408	348 448 588
Utilities and sanitary services	3 015 4 917	115	1 464 2 395	705 1 381	184 388	78 ·	2 214 3 290	2 186 3 628	i 791 2 881	698
Retail trade General merchandise stares	21 041 2 874	861 88	8 545 1 124	5 965 897	3 117 336	810 118	15 768 2 296	16 080 2 212	12 198 1 692	4 420 600
Food, bakery, and dairy storesAutomotive declers and gasoline stations	4 107 3 466 4 303	172 140 196	1 604 1 460 1 779	1 178 869 1 264	644 396 774	167 103 185	3 096 2 030 3 598	2 954 2 348 3 616	2 303 1 722 2 524	799 529 998
Eating and drinking places Finance, insurance, and real estate Banking and credit gaencies	4 501 4 501 2 191	162 100	2 295 1 219	1 528 702	582 250	284 109	3 856 1 838	3 791 1 750	3 229 1 497	1 361 634
Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance Services	2 310 32 860	62 1 342	1 076 15 752	826 10 302	332 4 193	175 1 546	2 018 28 545	2 041 28 082	1 732 24 170	727 10 198
Business servicesRepair services	1 492 1 810	55 41	708 745	396 496	175 142	102 97	1 552 1 110	1 436 1 101	1 181 1 775	528 241
Private households Other personal servicesEntertainment and recreation services	994 2 816 982	22 106 22	306 1 475 446	250 1 012 304	50 396 160	36 91 18	599 2 395 712	583 2 112 657	407 1 615 678	159 620 266
Prafessional and related services Hospitals	24 766 6 071	1 096 313	12 072 3 057	7 844 2 156	3 270 826	1 202 336	22 177 5 712	22 193 5 599	19 514 4 321	8 384 1 614
Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Other educational services	2 743 12 007 241	131 512 23	1 352 5 716 148	937 3 466 86	366 1 551 34	152 580 9	2 381 10 449 369	2 449 10 531 385	2 032 9 598 306	894 4 245 151
Social services, religiaus and membership organizations_ Legal, engineering, and ather prafessional services Public administration	2 004 1 700 6 558	23 75 42 276	1 052 747 3 095	623 576 1 952	260 233 786	70 55 258	1 747 1 519 5 797	1 645 1 584 5 482	1 675 1 582 4 572	801 679 2 171
Employed females 16 years and over	46 377	1 830	20 857	15 127	5 601	2 204	41 216	39 393	32 264	12-831
AgricultureForestry and fisheries Mining	364 11 630	4 7 31	228 5 257	117 7 156	30 - 53	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	- 359 12 420	333 28 458	268 11 380	177
Construction	646 5 009	22 170	328 2 451	226 1 782	52 639	40 246	626 3 906	591 3 894	567 2 737	1 009
Nondurable gaods Food and kindred products	2 878 161	126 11	1 446 152	922 101	197 13	87 1	2 012 107	2 071 171	1 474 86	569 25
Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemicals and allied products	1 020 425 652	54 12 27	458 243 237	347 95 230	66 28 23	42 6 36	616 412 489	601 375 515	379 305 470	129 139 153
Durable goods Fumiture, lumber, and wood products	2 131 206	44 6	1 005 104	860 30	442	159 12	1 894 134	1 823 124	1 263 60	440 57 38
Primary metal industries	202 158 195	8 11 2	148 95 69	101 93 53	83 51 30	57 22	268 164 143	275 203 158	200 134 89	38 44 26
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	225 119	-	84 29	116 47	66 5	8 6	220 72	261 98	166 59	48 7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities Railroads	2 113 109	75 7	789 38	690 45	263 10	69	1 665 58	1 667 55	1 438 68	562 66 27
Trucking service and warehausing Other transportation Communications	159 632 799	13 26 16	48 227 303	42 236 250	29 45 131	2 14 38	131 409 722	110 414 796	99 344 647	100 259
Utilities and sanitary services Wholesale trade	414 1 009	13 41	173	117 287	48 66	15	345 819	. 292 866	280 564	110
Retail trade General merchandise stores	10 856 2 243	430 69	4 125 797	3 260 696	1 390 257	436 82	8 601 1 609	8 500 1 562	6 446 1 169	2 242 429
Foad, bakery, and dairy stores Automotive dealers and gasoline stations Eating and drinking places	1 914 494 3 009	89 13 140	622 204 1 220	586 169 802	236 59 360	100 13 117	1 453 452 2 438	1 359 455 2 507	1 123 309 1 672	341 87 620
Finance, insurance, and real estate Banking and credit agencies	2 330 1 432	88 59	1 287 849	977 529	330 191	184 90	2 469 1 444	2 208 1 287	1 857 1 022	700 407
Insurance, real estate, and other finance Services	898 20 408	29 840	438 9 519	448 6 652	139 2 476	94 1 018	1 025 19 290	921 18 239	835 15 748	293 6 511
Business services Repair services Private households	623 169 904	34 	328 32 291	188 88 220	95 	46 12 36	769 138 532	714 163 554	613 133 389	251 18 141
Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services	1 788 378	65 15	944 125	742 169	228 38	64	1 718 349	1 495 329	1 053 329	410 142
Professional and related services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals	16 546 4 780	705 249	7 799 2 315	5 245 1 700	2 071 619	860 300	15 784 4 722	14 984 4 408	13 231 3 485	5 549 1 319
Other educational services	2 085 7 743 186	90 293 12	1 042 3 437 121	746 2 207 44	256 937 30	118 370 7	1 872 7 211 255	1 849 6 882 270	1 527 6 459 209	576 2 930 113
Social services, religious and membership organizations_ Legal, engineering, and other professional services	986 766	52 9	579 305	313 235 973	164 65	39 26	990 734	847 728	886 665	357 254
Public administration	3 001	122	1 437	973	302	141	3 049	2 609	2 248	1 039

Table 112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

	Logio ore estimat	es based on o san	npie; see introduc	tion. For meaning	or symbols, see	introduction. For	definitions of fer	ms, see oppenaixe	s A ond 8]	
The State	English	French	German	trish	Italian	Polish	Irish ond other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English ond other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								1		
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks 48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks 27 to 39 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 50 to 52 weeks 1 to 49 weeks 1 to 26 weeks	19 490 10 645	3 914 3 843 2 542 233 307 316 165 280 3 420 2 421 701 298	46 686 46 273 30 638 2 014 4 266 3 048 3 255 3 052 42 141 29 440 4 541	28 489 28 005 17 296 1 233 2 754 2 211 2 253 2 258 25 129 16 546 5 446 3 137	11 280 11 163 7 106 478 1 112 807 845 815 9 920 6 790 1 970 1 160	3 970 3 952 2 723 163 383 249 255 179 3 623 2 597 695 331	68 367 67 450 41 406 2 635 6 615 5 143 5 801 5 850 59 065 39 274 12 078 7 713	70 901 70 045 43 794 2 717 6 874 5 257 5 596 5 807 61 332 41 422 12 408 7 502	54 341 53 660 33 718 1 897 4 912 3 937 4 463 4 733 46 595 31 827 8 871 5 897	21 056 20 867 13 651 756 1 827 1 350 1 640 1 643 18 446 12 909 3 320 2 217
With unemployment in 1979 Percent of those in labor force in 1979 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 15 or more weeks Mean weeks of unemployment	21 157 20.6 4 732 7 114 9 311 16.6	758 19.4 148 278 332 16.8	8 717 18.7 2 269 3 063 3 385 15.1	6 158 21.6 1 305 2 144 2 709 16.9	1 835 16.3 453 736 646 14.1	668 16.8 217 228 223 13.3	15 033 22.0 3 552 5 387 6 094 15.6	15 128 21.3 3 831 5 472 5 825 15.0	10 720 19.7 2 736 3 664 4 320 15.3	3 640 17.3 968 1 325 1 347 14.8
Permole, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks 48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks 27 to 39 weeks 14 to 26 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 50 to 52 weeks 1 to 26 weeks With unemployment in 1979 Percent of those in labor force in 1979 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 5 more weeks Mean weeks of unemployment.	58 619 57 162 27 652 1 888 7 354 5 253 6 752 8 263 41 081 22 852 10 267 7 962 2 727 3 351 3 437 15.3	2 369 2 318 1 117 72 284 203 258 384 1 698 947 384 367 375 16.7 104 138 153	26 204 25 654 12 417 726 3 360 2 529 3 388 18 783 10 399 4 834 3 550 17.7 1 454 1 473 1 702 15.5	19 229 18 766 9 044 625 2 215 2 049 2 298 2 605 13 589 7 424 3 547 2 618 3 359 17.5 1 013 1 019 1 327 15.3	6 849 6 715 3 200 213 900 752 812 838 4 663 2 660 1 272 770 790 1 083 15.8 401 334 348 13.3	2 652 2 606 1 402 82 357 206 329 1 871 1 115 429 327 368 13.9 135 105	52 522 51 286 22 809 1 868 7 029 5 111 6 731 7 738 36 237 7 441 10 033 10 158 19 3 3 3 011 3 440 3 447 14,0	50 563 49 376 21 616 1 911 6 293 5 292 6 76 498 34 637 7 498 37 7 580 10 151 20.1 3 550 3 424 3 177	41 099 40 187 18 094 1 417 5 489 4 264 5 335 5 388 28 342 14 660 7 971 5 711 7 248 2 519 2 327 2 402 13.5	15 854 15 494 7 117 444 2 437 1 594 1 781 2 121 11 146 5 777 3 337 2 032 2 641 16.7 912 944 785
	13.3	10.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	14.4	14.0	13.3	13.3	12.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 Families No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers Merried-couple families No workers 1 worker 2 workers 1 worker 2 workers Husband and wife worked 3 or more workers Husband ond wife worked Female householder, no husband present No workers 1 worker 2 workers 2 workers 3 or more workers 1 worker 3 or more workers 3 or more workers	114 629 23 053 47 404 35 307 8 865 98 808 17 559 40 479 32 661 26 660 8 109 6 071 12 360 4 618 5 239 1 891	4 122 555 1 450 1 698 379 3 600 475 1 185 1 578 1 333 362 302 375 96 184 87	47 926 6 792 17 938 18 681 4 515 43 148 5 596 15 585 17 701 14 835 4 266 3 3516 1 014 1 688 644 170	32 253 6 554 12 828 10 393 2 478 27 111 4 947 10 484 9 428 7 599 2 252 1 720 4 040 1 342 1 838 702	11 320 1 548 4 450 4 097 1 225 9 760 1 283 3 687 2 945 1 113 748 1 091 1 171 550 294	4 261 665 1 578 1 604 414 3 680 1 324 1 457 1 128 369 248 491 125 225 107	65 934 9 554 25 967 24 339 6 074 55 048 6 979 20 746 21 931 17 984 5 392 4 310 8 952 2 257 4 182 1 926	63 926 7 422 24 981 25 529 5 994 55 021 5 613 20 455 23 562 19 940 5 391 4 364 7 103 1 519 3 614 1 525	50 017 6 642 18 960 19 310 5 105 42 524 5 025 15 527 17 398 14 513 4 574 3 712 6 116 1 350 2 858 4 482	20 537 3 023 7 425 8 227 1 862 17 616 2 389 5 965 7 574 6 318 1 688 1 399 2 339 5 395 1 179 493 128
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Made, 16 to 64 years With a work disability Not in labor force Prevented from working With a work disability Not in labor force Prevented from working	121 770 18 711 12 773 11 858 122 776 14 177 12 295 10 426	4 245 517 292 267 4 067 452 349 257	50 768 5 934 3 630 3 318 44 942 3 963 3 339 2 692	33 279 5 432 3 549 3 233 37 629 4 622 4 050 3 490	12 202 1 268 749 631 11 608 958 736 620	4 436 481 351 295 4 594 435 337 277	77 516 10 124 5 950 5 291 90 997 9 637 7 751 6 289	79 182 8 955 5 007 4 413 84 064 7 266 5 567 4 373	60 488 7 102 3 920 3 505 67 019 6 445 5 019 3 984	22 649 2 599 1 452 1 305 25 246 2 287 1 754 1 323
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF MONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Persons 16 to 64 years With a public transportation disability With a work disability Persons 65 years and over With a public transportation disability	244 546 7 139 6 702 53 964 9 536	8 312 217 210 1 778 234	95 710 1 969 1 832 18 326 3 067	70 908 2 263 2 135 16 612 3 061	23 810 354 344 4 643 558	9 030 239 205 1 910 278	168 513 3 296 3 047 26 875 4 271	163 246 2 469 2 333 20 330 2 927	127 507 2 248 2 137 21 480 3 041	47 895 849 777 10 927
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Made veterans. Percent of civilian males 16 years and over Percent of civilian females 16 years and over Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	48 886 33.6 1 532 1.0	1 854 36.6 115 2.2	22 372 37.4 644 1.2	14 433 35.5 545 1.1	5 629 38.7 184 1.3	2 240 42.5 97 1.7	32 835 37.3 1 233 1,1	31 637 36.0 1 009 1.0	26 146 38.1 1 034 1.3	11 177 41.3 451 1.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE Civilian veterans 16 years and over Percent of civilians 16 years and over May 1975 or later only. Vietnam era February 1955 to July 1964 only Vietnam era and Korean conflict Korean conflict Korean conflict and World Wor II World Wor II Other Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	50 418 16.8 1 469 11 643 5 007 1 116 7 021 1 084 20 772 1 224 1 082 250 272	1 969 19.3 51 515 274 37 257 45 695 19 76 8 255	23 016 20.0 587 6 311 2 784 415 3 435 467 8 222 436 359 91 801	14 978 17.0 365 3 652 1 467 251 2 010 356 6 183 356 338 73 154	5 813 20.3 129 993 547 57 826 168 2 878 116 99	2 337 21.2 32 473 249 45 247 39 1 203 18 31 8 701	34 068 17.4 1 021 8 768 3 753 868 4 433 779 13 543 437 466 162 020	32 646 17.8 857 9 005 4 017 844 4 667 708 11 750 308 490 151 259	27 180 18.2 601 6 578 2 880 814 3 606 706 11 289 303 403 122 261	11 628 19.6 190 2 483 1 137 325 1 355 367 5 466 195 110 47 548

Table 113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

	[Duid die esimidi	es based on a sa	inpie; see infroduc	mon. For meaning	or symbols, see		delimination of terr	no, oce appendix		
The State	English	French	German	lrish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
INCOME IN 1979 Households	145 165	5 225	59 900	42 198	14 448	5 761	85 723	81 108	66 113	28 071
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$55,000 or \$49,999	24 863 14 929 13 389 23 485 20 128 17 479 19 257 7 990 3 645 \$14 028	689 463 490 733 733 797 854 294 172 \$16 731	8 121 4 971 5 130 9 433 8 831 8 256 9 381 3 935 1 842 \$16 222	7 650 4 611 4 169 6 731 6 006 4 646 5 421 2 005 959 \$13 146	1 618 1 186 1 222 2 291 2 142 1 954 2 280 1 173 582 \$16 982	686 424 468 970 722 792 1 009 547 143 \$17 474	11 396 7 484 7 407 13 743 12 740 11 151 13 613 5 752 2 437 \$16 045	9 201 6 131 6 601 12 463 13 147 11 416 13 724 5 986 2 439 \$17 365	7 729 5 022 5 373 10 079 9 951 9 253 10 969 5 185 2 552 \$17 394	3 151 2 224 2 099 4 374 3 836 3 445 4 937 2 702 1 303 \$17 846
Families Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 or \$49,999	114 629 11 351 9 864 10 222 19 673 18 041 16 228 18 236 7 590 3 404	\$18 501 4 122 254 262 322 583 681 744 822 284 170 \$19 724 \$21 163 362 166	\$18 762 47 926 3 403 3 182 7 750 7 614 8 948 3 742 1 723 \$18 701 \$20 995 16 547 3 156	\$16 266 32 253 3 021 2 871 3 181 3 181 5 515 5 442 4 297 5 154 1 885 18 670 12 885 2 427 1 973	\$20 402 11 320 570 703 842 1 755 1 810 1 790 2 153 1 131 566 \$19 944 \$23 259 4 507 966	\$19 335 4 261 192 204 272 682 599 702 951 528 131 \$21 179 \$22 506 1 935 210 210 210	\$18 518 65 934 4 244 5 998 10 552 11 009 10 156 12 851 5 357 5 357 \$21 058 \$18 895 \$21 058 4 577 2 984	\$19 454 3 848 3 552 4 486 9 553 11 247 10 302 12 977 5 651 2 310 \$19 692 \$21 764 23 937 4 577 2 498	\$19 998 50 017 50 2 542 2 557 3 496 7 319 8 290 10 207 4 945 2 371 \$20 448 \$22 916 3 3 415 2 120	\$21 213 20 537 896 1 076 1 199 2 858 3 123 3 060 4 575 2 572 1 178 \$21 767 \$24 810 9 479 1 382 890
Median Median Unrelated individuals 15 years and over Less rhan \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$1,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$50,000 or \$24,999 \$50,000 or \$24,999 \$60,000 or more Median Median Median Median Percent year-round full-time workers Median income Percent year-round full-time workers Percent year-round full-time	\$7 290 135 747 \$11 211	287 270 166 177 115 35 \$4 794 \$6 563 4 857 \$12 763 3 680 \$4 612	3 219 2 798 1 379 1 620 1 620 57 557 57 567 \$12 51.1 \$17 569 \$4 684	2 773 2 438 727 1 362 949 477 \$4 267 \$6 593 38 287 \$17 157 32 669 \$4 247	868 688 325 586 489 85 16 \$4 809 \$7 149 14 020 \$13 156 48.4 \$19 034 79 77 \$4 770	351 352 128 291 212 63 12 \$5 611 \$8 213 5 082 \$14 909 \$1.1 \$20 659 4 210 \$5 033	4 899 1 958 3 587 2 573 748 93 \$5 404 \$7 661 82 879 \$12 080 \$18 022 77 623 \$4 676	4 058 4 006 1 776 3 373 2 787 735 127 \$5 592 \$8 030 82 780 \$12 50.0 \$18 021 68 765 \$4 831	3 896 3 404 1 663 3 155 2 380 176 \$5 870 \$8 506 64 897 \$12 707 \$18 814 60 194 \$5 066	1 586 1 659 792 1 591 1 079 402 98 \$6 468 \$9 186 25 944 \$13 701 49.8 \$19 782 24 237 \$5 555 \$5 22 7
Percent year-round full-time workers Median income Per capita income Persons in households Persons in group quarters MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED	22.2 \$8 791 \$6 249 \$6 303 \$1 804	25.5 \$8 514 \$7 735 \$7 943 \$1 759	26.6 \$8 884 \$7 810 \$7 937 \$2 390	22.6 \$8 742 \$6 405 \$6 488 \$2 072	25.9 \$9 462 \$8 613 \$8 793 \$2 065	26.5 \$9 526 \$8 894 \$9 098 \$2 260	24.1 \$9 302 \$5 961 \$6 019 \$2 345	25.5 \$9 422 \$6 088 \$6 156 \$1 984	24.2 \$9 629 \$6 578 \$6 646 \$2 197	23.7 \$10 341 \$7 943 \$8 046 \$2 388
CHARACTERISTICS Age of family householder: 15 to 24 years	\$11 796 \$17 601 \$19 901 \$21 865 \$17 480 \$10 494	\$17 500 \$19 680 \$20 589 \$24 917 \$21 013 \$12 288	\$14 412 \$19 635 \$21 850 \$23 210 \$18 777 \$10 621	\$13 497 \$18 028 \$20 803 \$20 803 \$16 661 \$9 849	\$12 937 \$19 905 \$24 900 \$24 407 \$21 618 \$12 464	\$16 728 \$22 444 \$24 819 \$26 082 \$20 625 \$11 841	\$13 529 \$19 048 \$21 431 \$23 441 \$20 621 \$11 808	\$13 705 \$19 568 \$22 050 \$24 322 \$20 286 \$12 673	\$14 593 \$20 282 \$23 075 \$25 749 \$21 007 \$13 435	\$13 924 \$21 257 \$24 232 \$27 575 \$24 363 \$13 865
Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$17 918 \$18 941	\$19 724 \$19 603 \$18 425 \$19 935 \$20 628 \$20 574 \$19 069 \$20 694 \$7 860 \$6 648 \$3 276 \$8 488	\$18 701 \$20 055 \$18 346 \$16 818 \$19 662 \$20 875 \$19 069 \$17 484 \$9 584 \$7 218 \$4 087 \$11 752	\$16 403 \$18 295 \$16 666 \$14 274 \$17 736 \$19 768 \$17 688 \$15 288 \$15 288 \$9 097 \$7 368 \$5 887 \$10 634	\$19 944 \$21 202 \$19 186 \$18 502 \$20 906 \$22 112 \$19 622 \$19 217 \$12 348 \$8 145 \$6 250 \$14 981	\$21 179 \$23 044 \$22 005 \$19 070 \$22 436 \$24 104 \$22 946 \$20 230 \$11 403 \$8 750 \$4 773 \$15 441	\$18 895 \$19 547 \$17 969 \$18 092 \$20 480 \$21 149 \$18 958 \$19 507 \$10 128 \$8 195 \$5 136 \$12 221	\$19 692 \$20 201 \$18 378 \$19 061 \$20 842 \$21 492 \$19 110 \$19 949 \$10 163 \$8 253 \$4 949 \$12 785	\$20 448 \$21 222 \$19 306 \$19 600 \$21 668 \$22 472 \$20 737 \$11 512 \$9 258 \$6 530 \$13 656	\$21 767 \$22 412 \$20 904 \$21 117 \$23 212 \$24 163 \$21 485 \$22 271 \$12 409 \$9 496 \$6 007 \$15 270
Workers in family in 1979: No workers 1 worker	\$7 456 \$15 991 \$22 136 \$30 269	\$7 891 \$17 983 \$22 054 \$32 341	\$7 741 \$16 836 \$22 314 \$31 129	\$7 682 \$15 646 \$21 604 \$29 268	\$8 960 \$18 014 \$23 558 \$34 263	\$10 028 \$18 237 \$25 313 \$33 377	\$8 572 \$17 045 \$22 875 \$31 198	\$8 686 \$17 728 \$22 664 \$30 891	\$9 526 \$18 358 \$23 613 \$32 544	\$9 933 \$19 292 \$26 178 \$35 208
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 502 \$4 945 \$4 276 \$4 173	\$4 789 \$3 833 \$4 796 \$4 957	\$6 485 \$5 238 \$4 289 \$4 110	\$5 410 \$4 252 \$3 897 \$3 948	\$6 320 \$5 660 \$3 915 \$3 916	\$7 640 \$6 875 \$5 008 \$4 000	\$6 592 \$5 717 \$4 965 \$4 756	\$7 057 \$5 898 \$4 962 \$4 830	\$7 029 \$6 517 \$5 392 \$5 180	\$7 801 \$6 650 \$5 936 \$5 384
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 With earnings Mean earnings Men earnings With wage or solary income Mean wage or solary income Men wage or solary income With nonfarm self-employment income With nonfarm self-employment income With farm self-employment income With interest, dividend, or net rental income Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income With Social Security income Mean bodia Security income With gold security income Mean public assistance income With gublic assistance income Mean del other income Mean all other income Mean all other income	145 165 104 746 \$18 333 100 728 \$17 657 91 4 151 3 207 \$3 193 46 316 \$2 579 50 670 \$4 147 13 632 \$2 490 43 895 \$4 055	\$ 225 4 005 \$19 760 3 886 \$18 923 3 12 900 1 147 \$5 398 1 856 \$2 132 1 589 \$4 394 4 394 1 573 \$3 696	\$9 900 47 626 \$19 601 45 820 \$18 753 \$13 207 2 089 \$3 598 22 525 \$2 087 17 204 \$4 115 4 108 \$2 339 16 972 \$3 710	42 198 30 000 \$17 688 28 963 \$17 168 2 472 \$12 317 752 \$3 904 12 917 \$2 293 \$4 104 4 309 \$2 294 4 309 \$3 830	14 448 11 691 \$20 253 11 240 \$19 159 1 159 15 540 155 44 902 6 297 3 257 4 348 \$4 240 877 \$2 297 4 235 \$4 021	5 761 4 358 \$20 415 4 215 \$20 284 309 \$11 112 5794 2 588 \$2 026 1 826 \$4 418 \$2 362 \$1 362 \$2 362 \$1 884 \$4 443	85 723 67 011 \$18 958 64 647 \$18 407 6 381 \$11 741 1 935 \$2 2849 36 276 \$2 272 26 679 \$4 173 6 353 \$2 201 28 213 \$3 872	81 108 67 018 \$19 452 64 641 \$18 893 6 752 \$11 494 2 093 \$2 269 36 552 \$2 276 20 959 \$4 171 5 080 \$2 168 \$2 462 4 53 761	66 113 52 237 \$20 160 50 196 \$19 377 5 939 \$12 909 1 622 \$2 339 32 352 \$2 591 20 484 \$4 266 3 691 \$2 165 \$2 1205 \$4 237	28 071 21 592 \$21 456 20 599 \$20 257 2 569 \$16 450 90 4153 14 785 \$3 163 9 559 \$4 351 1 465 \$2 189 9 180 \$4 427

Table 114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based an a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Introduction. Fo	r meaning of symi	bols, see Introduc	tion. For definitio	ns of terms, see	oppendixes A and	81			
The State	English	French	Germon	lrish	Italian	Palish	Irish and other group(s)	German and ather group(s)	English and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families With Social Security income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	114 629 33 574 29 032 10 598 10 479 5 909	4 122 1 009 913 347 260	47 926 11 437 10 076 3 519 3 135 2 114	32 253 10 158 8 757 3 332 3 085	3 239 3 028 855 658	4 261 1 118 1 046 291 252	65 934 17 154 15 609 4 851 4 778	63 926 13 958 12 754 3 582 3 984	50 017 12 579 11 754 3 120 2 665	20 537 5 718 5 375 1 403 1 102 840
Income above poverty level Below poverty level without public assistance income Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	1 617 80 364 59 665 47 970 12 360	188 55 3 170 2 215 1 702 375	425 37 409 25 997 20 563 3 516	1 863 456 22 216 16 362 13 146 4 040	514 101 8 536 5 323 4 222 1 091	207 41 3 248 2 087 1 640 491	3 121 627 50 135 34 890 28 000 8 952	2 426 427 51 519 35 450 28 091 7 103	1 893 281 38 970 25 559 20 673 6 116	115 15 776 9 289 7 451 2 339
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals	4 846 6 720 2 342 21 569 35 299	159 247 73 693 1 352	1 732 2 008 687 7 610 14 575	1 738 2 138 812 6 652 11 710	592 511 130 2 206 3 837	269 256 100 750 1 703	4 639 5 068 1 575 10 397 23 082	4 115 4 250 1 394 8 340 20 340	3 327 3 159 920 7 973 18 458	1 249 1 173 293 3 984 8 563
With Social Security income Income obove poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income Income obove poverty level	17 552 11 578 7 554 3 353 969	619 424 273 122 67	5 937 3 919 2 438 1 040 309	5 488 3 375 2 369 1 273	1 159 821 526 242 70	711 491 286 134 39	9 725 7 096 4 171 1 540 490	7 122 5 283 3 026 1 145 345	8 030 6 110 3 240 1 030 332	3 965 3 115 1 563 347 160
Below poverty level without public assistance income Worked in 1979	568 14 341 16 322 383 380 99 283	17 622 562 11 362 1 785	145 7 949 5 513 135 653 26 969	159 5 156 5 002 104 542 21 153	25 2 437 1 041 32 332 5 282	16 837 643 12 199 1 717	205 12 293 8 540 271 288 90 651	171 12 362 6 361 264 934 96 744	134 9 946 7 146 206 928 69 436	17 4 546 3 588 74 598 19 290
Related children 5 to 17 years	74 484 74 329 53 964	1 387 2 401 1 778	19 969 24 836 18 288	16 417 22 960 16 607	4 102 7 017 4 643	1 392 3 023 1 910	67 437 38 917 26 875	71 583 29 874 20 330	52 027 31 264 21 480	14 408 15 294 10 927
Families Percent belaw poverty level Mean income deficit Persons per family With Sodal Security income	14 739 12.9 \$3 031 3.69 4 542	321 7.8 \$2 877 3.69 96	4 433 9.2 \$2 761 3.58 1 361	3 918 12.1 \$2 728 3.55 1 401	5.9 \$2 495 3.20 211	244 5.7 \$2 676 3.34 72	5 569 8.4 \$2 796 3.53 1 545	5 103 8.0 \$2 750 3.51 1 204	3 216 6.4 \$2 765 3.47 825	1 097 5.3 \$2 333 3.21 343
With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	4 570 6 153 10 259 8 263 4 138	72 145 226 176 130	1 021 2 129 2 865 2 281 969	1 222 1 703 2 507 2 082 1 123	144 360 402 308 162	45 148 159 136 98	1 657 2 656 3 926 3 177 2 105	1 558 2 809 3 679 2 873 1 816	772 1 689 2 199 1 785 1 119	262 542 688 539 397
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	953 3 294 1 495 2 643 12 100	38 116 61 53	303 805 404 918	371 874 407 880	75 135 59 140 1 232	57 77 48 59	780 1 734 756 866 6 406	866 1 553 700 666 5 373	473 885 350 437 4 714	154 310 117 226
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit With Social Security income With public assistance income Worked in 1979	34.3 \$1 602 5 974 2 384 2 619	30.8 \$1 720 195 55 130	31.2 \$1 652 2 018 731 1 442	37.7 \$1 546 2 113 957 1 177	32.1 \$1 769 338 172 635	28.8 \$1 514 220 95 123	27.8 \$1 628 2 629 1 050 2 246	26.4 \$1 723 1 839 800 2 324	25.5 \$1 633 1 920 698 1 777	23.2 \$1 614 850 187 749
65 years and over	5 680 63 741 16.6 22 316	170 1 399 12.3 269	1 942 17 043 12.6 4 431	1 946 16 541 15.8 4 326	329 2 944 9.1 494	225 1 141 9.4 219	2 332 29 701 10.9 11 918	1 656 26 969 10.2 11 526	1 647 18 040 8.7 6 785	803 5 786 7.8 1 573
Related children 5 to 17 years	16 485 12 896 10 030	208 361 268	3 277 4 217 3 437	3 353 4 410 3 301	356 734 523	178 442 317	8 840 4 742 3 632	8 419 3 449 2 600	5 032 1 3 260 2 412	1 232 l 1 459 1 192
LEVEL Families Percent below poverty level	20 916 18.2	515 12.5	6 488 13.5	5 599 17.4	1 117 9.9	36 7 8.6	8 289 12.6	7 385 11.6	4 846 9.7	1 694 8.2
Meon income deficit. Persons per family. With Social Security income With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	\$3 584 3.63 7 241 5 627 9 341 13 771	\$3 151 3.69 191 129 235 359 306	\$3 273 3.50 2 178 1 287 3 370 4 062	\$3 317 3.50 2 246 1 562 2 439 3 387	\$2 702 3.22 437 210 566 626	\$3 050 3.38 116 75 231 243	\$3 264 3.49 2 653 2 062 4 141 5 607	\$3 302 3.50 2 009 1 882 4 234 5 173	\$3 201 3.45 1 500 941 2 624 3 123	\$2 802 3.20 627 330 826 996
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	11 088	306 181 65 167 67	3 258 1 273 1 495 1 999 470	2 828 1 507 521 1 094 480	626 491 244 123 190 82	197 139 82 112 70	4 515 2 814 1 117 2 215 864	4 097 2 330 1 173 1 926 809	2 577 1 486 683 1 138 446	769 547 223 407 158
Householder 65 years and aver	4 287 16 143 45.7 \$2 007 9 010	110 560 41.4 \$2 119	1 441 5 931 40.7 \$2 078 3 062	1 417 5 696 48.6 \$2 018 3 093	310 1 587 41.4 \$2 200	85 6 21 36.5 \$2 019 313	1 581 8 558 37.1 \$2 029 4 135	1 089 7 066 34.7 \$2 128 2 914	875 6 335 34.3 \$2 024 3 046	402 2 677 31.3 \$2 003 1 374
With Social Security income With public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over Persons	2 629 3 345 8 480 88 019	281 61 158 248 2 112	786 1 833 2 868 23 610	1 038 1 445 2 849 22 975	573 205 736 527 4 443	95 156 305 1 668	1 144 2 873 3 699 42 746	854 2 925 2 637 38 315	746 2 278 2 667 26 533	192 935 1 299 8 635
Percent below poverty level	23.0 29 441 21 834 19 870 15 625	18.6 417 315 581 444	17.4 5 831 4 307 6 380 5 261	22.0 5 919 4 641 6 609 5 159	13.7 786 555 1 293 972	13.7 325 245 616 444	15.8 16 759 12 363 7 743 6 203	14.5 16 294 11 962 5 534 4 273	12.8 9 913 7 323 5 399 4 187	11.6 2 474 1 859 2 361 1 996
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL Percent of percents: Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.2	8.1	8.1 22.7	10.4	6.0	5.7	7.2	6.8	5.7 17.1	5.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	28.8 40.5	24.1 32.7	22.7 33.9	27.8 39.7	18.1 27.3	18.0 26.9	7.2 20.5 31.9	19.0 29.7	17.1 26.9	15.6 24.4

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's			·			SMSA's			se oppendixes A		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumber	land, Md.–W.	Vo.	Huntii	ngton—Ashland,	W. Vo.–Ky.–Oh	iio	Porkersburg	-Marietta, W.	Vo.–Ohio
Places of 50,000 or More and	Charleston,	T-A-1	Moryland	West Virginio	Takal	Kentucky		West Virginia	Total	Objected)	West Virginio
Central Cities of SMSA's	W. Vo.	Tatol	(pt.)	(pt.)	Total	(pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)
AGE Total persons Under 5 years	269 595 19 497 19 409 19 574 22 342 22 882 23 786 21 516 16 158 14 216	107 782 6 562 7 328 8 466 10 548 8 603 7 040 7 376 6 301 5 577	80 548 4 575 5 095 6 052 7 975 6 610 5 042 5 248 4 515 4 166	27 234 1 987 2 233 2 414 2 573 1 993 1 998 2 128 1 786 1 411	311 350 22 677 23 945 25 562 27 809 26 646 23 991 23 628 18 605 17 320	94 645 7 000 7 570 7 870 8 413 7 631 7 493 7 417 6 091 5 426	63 849 5 015 5 385 5 698 5 737 4 928 4 507 5 048 3 961 3 471	152 856 10 662 10 990 11 994 13 659 14 087 11 991 11 163 8 553 8 423	162 836 12 040 12 313 13 893 14 971 13 762 12 703 12 442 10 388 8 963	64 266 4 943 4 948 5 424 6 134 5 725 5 025 4 860 3 970 3 432	98 570 7 097 7 365 8 469 8 837 8 037 7 678 7 582 6 418 5 531
45 to 49 years	14 293 16 199 15 469 13 231 11 179 8 502 5 719 3 109 2 514 31.7	5 598 6 361 6 457 5 995 5 279 4 189 3 167 1 828 1 107 33.6	4 272 4 840 5 133 4 669 4 191 3 246 2 596 1 489 834 34.7	1 326 1 521 1 324 1 326 1 088 943 571 339 273 31.0	15 736 17 383 16 883 14 627 12 668 10 146 6 754 4 089 2 881 31.1	5 132 5 599 4 957 3 939 3 565 2 766 1 752 1 163 861 30.9	3 191 3 314 3 662 2 922 2 403 1 927 1 252 870 558 30.6	7 413 8 470 8 264 7 766 6 700 5 453 3 750 2 056 1 462 31.4	8 197 8 301 8 232 7 478 6 191 5 007 3 661 2 309 1 985 30.7	3 317 3 173 3 264 2 890 2 283 1 823 1 399 847 809 29.9	4 880 5 128 4 968 4 588 3 908 3 184 2 262 1 462 1 176 31.2
Female Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years 40 to 44 years	140 128 9 236 9 251 9 659 11 131 11 934 12 061 10 876 8 152 7 317	56 609 3 161 3 539 4 166 5 347 4 375 3 689 3 695 3 213 2 838	42 674 2 204 2 484 3 016 4 107 3 337 2 675 2 593 2 309 2 161	13 935 957 1 055 1 150 1 240 1 038 1 014 1 102 904 677	161 171 10 810 11 957 12 152 13 775 13 648 12 108 12 101 9 840 8 569	48 447 3 336 3 794 3 779 4 134 3 830 3 710 3 752 3 273 2 620	32 869 2 461 2 577 2 751 2 813 2 546 2 344 2 616 2 034 1 803	79 855 5 013 5 586 5 622 6 828 7 272 6 054 5 733 4 533 4 146	84 252 5 702 6 229 6 638 7 418 6 949 6 656 6 265 5 277 4 522	32 850 2 337 2 501 2 604 3 027 2 749 2 661 2 435 2 005 1 727	51 402 3 365 3 728 4 034 4 391 4 200 3 995 3 830 3 272 2 795
45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years 89 years and aver	7 765 8 678 8 248 7 209 6 106 4 907 3 828 2 166 1 604 33.1	2 973 3 381 3 460 3 314 3 004 2 497 2 002 1 180 775 35.5	2 298 2 649 2 711 2 557 2 451 1 949 1 583 974 616 37.0	675 732 749 757 553 548 419 206 159 32.3	8 149 9 047 9 037 7 991 7 136 6 106 4 069 2 623 2 053 32.5	2 581 2 916 2 626 2 119 2 039 1 631 1 006 755 546 32.2	1 657 1 733 1 983 1 490 1 230 1 173 725 525 408 31.8	3 911 4 398 4 428 4 382 3 867 3 302 2 338 1 343 1 099 33.1	4 188 4 417 4 377 4 037 3 581 2 856 2 301 1 547 1 292 32.0	1 668 1 722 1 709 1 479 1 253 1 013 848 591 521 31.1	2 520 2 695 2 668 2 558 2 328 1 843 1 453 956 771 32.6
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years In families Percent with incame in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living alone Percent with incame in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	13 231 10 751 6.6 10 256 495 2 425 2 218 27.3 55 31 19	5 995 4 864 6.5 4 632 232 1 079 1 005 37.4 52 39 24 13	4 669 3 801 6.3 3 628 173 823 767 39.6 45 32 17	1 326 1 063 7.1 1 004 59 256 238 30.3 7	14 627 11 780 10.3 11 172 608 2 704 2 526 36.7 143 127 60 16	3 939 3 344 10.2 3 156 188 563 545 35.2 32 32 21	2 922 2 256 11.1 2 180 76 628 566 48.4 38 38 30	7 766 6 180 10.0 5 836 344 1 513 1 415 32.6 73 57 9	7 478 6 206 4.3 5 962 244 1 239 1 106 25.4 33 33	2 890 2 377 5.5 2 323 54 509 459 24.8 4 4	4 588 3 829 3.5 3 639 190 730 647 25.8 29 29 29
Persons 65 to 74 years In fomilies Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relotives Nonrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	19 681 14 351 7.8 13 267 1 084 5 217 4 924 26.8 113 79 62 34	9 468 6 581 5.0 6 046 535 2 788 2 680 27.9 99 99	7 437 5 104 5.2 4 679 425 2 242 2 155 28.0 91 91	2 031 1 477 4.3 1 367 110 546 525 27.4 8 8	22 814 16 216 9.3 15 079 1 137 6 274 5 915 34.0 324 284 195 40	6 331 4 682 9.5 4 336 346 1 595 1 532 32.2 54 52 45	4 330 3 019 10.4 2 835 184 1 252 1 185 41.4 59 59	12 153 8 515 8.7 7 908 607 3 427 3 198 32.1 211 173 91 38	11 198 8 151 6.1 7 547 604 2 908 2 702 29.5 139 124 124 15	4 106 3 050 7.9 2 805 245 988 923 30.1 68 68	7 092 5 101 5.0 4 742 359 1 920 1 779 29.2 71 56 56
Persons 75 years end over In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spause Other relatives Nanrelatives in households Living olone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	11 342 6 394 12.2 4 758 1 636 4 597 4 337 31.2 351 320 320 320	6 102 3 158 6.7 2 417 741 2 430 2 338 29.3 514 502 495	4 919 2 590 5.2 1 942 648 1 918 1 853 29.0 411 399 392 12	1 183 568 13.7 475 93 512 485 30.7 103 103	13 724 7 490 11.3 5 904 1 586 5 163 4 932 36.2 1 071 1 021 954 50	3 776 2 111 11.5 1 686 425 1 358 1 322 41.1 307 307	2 680 1 461 13.1 1 155 306 935 907 43.6 284 284 284	7 268 3 918 10.6 3 063 855 2 870 2 703 31.3 480 430 363 50	7 955 4 231 8.0 3 151 1 080 3 017 2 809 41.0 707 696 696	3 055 1 496 11.0 1 126 370 1 255 1 153 43.1 304 304	4 900 2 735 6.4 2 025 710 1 762 1 656 39.5 403 392 392 11
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	99 282 21 126 32 011 19 111 16 329 7 066 3 639	39 202 8 989 12 567 6 988 5 970 3 093 1 595	29 746 7 156 9 672 5 208 4 309 2 237 1 164	9 456 1 833 2 895 1 780 1 661 856 431	110 690 22 611 34 418 21 469 18 275 8 922 4 995	32 762 5 869 10 015 6 745 5 928 2 773 1 432	22 105 4 121 6 662 4 326 3 747 2 043 1 206	55 823 12 621 17 741 10 398 8 600 4 106 2 357	57 628 11 688 17 993 10 867 9 919 4 604 2 557	22 297 4 359 6 928 4 194 3 939 1 828 1 049	35 331 7 329 11 065 6 673 5 980 2 776 1 508

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Data are estimates	based on a samp	SMSA's-		r symbols, see ii	moduciidii. Poi	definitions of fem	Urbanize		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	Weirton, Ohio\	W. Vo.	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Ohio	0		Cum	berland, Md.–W.	√o.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Tatal	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)
AGE										
Total persons Under 5 years	163 099 10 889 12 021 12 840 14 719 13 787 12 922 11 294 8 860 8 444	91 564 5 963 6 630 7 125 8 272 7 456 7 281 6 084 4 921 4 674	71 535 4 926 5 391 5 715 6 447 6 331 5 641 5 210 3 939 3 770	185 566 12 244 13 160 14 140 15 944 16 053 15 246 13 109 9 947 8 725	82 569 5 579 5 893 6 430 7 079 6 607 6 493 5 977 4 359 3 935	102 997 6 665 7 267 7 710 8 865 9 446 8 753 7 132 5 588 4 790	153 670 10 055 9 536 10 040 12 235 13 622 13 774 11 565 8 623 7 550	59 479 3 371 3 595 4 387 5 787 5 124 3 773 3 867 3 208 2 991	56 219 3 162 3 345 4 070 5 536 4 924 3 543 3 631 2 984 2 801	3 260 209 250 317 251 200 230 236 224 190
45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years 85 years and over Median	8 515 10 196 9 995 8 840 7 388 5 248 3 725 2 062 1 354 31.9	4 684 5 733 5 808 5 190 4 391 3 133 2 247 1 139 833 32.5	3 831 4 463 4 187 3 650 2 997 2 115 1 478 923 521 31.3	8 989 11 113 11 153 9 824 9 165 6 949 4 703 2 835 2 267 32.3	3 987 4 845 5 030 4 726 4 270 3 053 2 079 1 239 988 32.7	5 002 6 268 6 123 5 098 4 895 3 896 2 624 1 596 1 279 32.0	7 911 10 045 9 771 8 474 7 130 5 628 3 886 2 179 1 646 33.3	3 211 3 578 3 658 3 386 2 990 2 595 1 999 1 227 732 34.8	3 073 3 359 3 453 3 213 2 871 2 427 1 917 1 203 707 34.9	138 219 205 173 119 168 82 24 25 33.7
Female Under 5 years	83 963 5 232 5 590 6 389 7 289 7 065 6 616 5 317 4 691 4 338	47 374 2 897 3 083 3 588 4 106 3 843 3 758 2 862 2 596 2 399	36 589 2 335 2 507 2 801 3 183 3 222 2 858 2 455 2 095 1 939	96 987 6 079 6 341 7 009 8 013 8 227 7 756 6 389 5 001 4 462	42 937 2 841 2 887 3 057 3 491 3 419 3 302 2 914 2 180 2 049	54 050 3 238 3 454 3 952 4 522 4 808 4 454 3 475 2 821 2 413	81 618 4 700 4 537 4 920 6 156 7 211 6 885 5 868 4 516 3 966	31 947 1 657 1 827 2 129 3 094 2 603 1 994 1 919 1 619 1 598	30 258 1 556 1 698 1 982 2 968 2 495 1 878 1 794 1 515 1 495	1 689 101 129 147 126 108 116 125 104 103
45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years 85 years and over	4 368 5 245 5 443 4 879 4 124 2 923 2 295 1 255 904 33.6	2 407 2 908 3 149 2 958 2 467 1 754 1 367 685 547 34.2	1 961 2 337 2 294 1 921 1 657 1 169 928 570 357 32.8	4 726 5 972 5 845 5 508 5 168 4 139 3 055 1 736 1 561 34.0	2 005 2 652 2 655 2 616 2 410 1 770 1 316 717 656 34.2	2 721 3 320 3 190 2 892 2 758 2 369 1 739 1 019 905 33.7	4 402 5 602 5 251 4 781 4 002 3 407 2 725 1 579 1 110 35.6	1 746 1 921 1 934 1 916 1 762 1 609 1 251 816 552 37.3	1 695 1 802 1 815 1 824 1 688 1 511 1 195 810 537 37.5	51 119 119 92 74 98 56 6 15 34.7
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	0.040	5 300	2 450	0.004	4 704	5 000	0 474	2 204	2 212	172
Persons 60 to 64 years In formilies Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	8 840 7 424 5.5 7 087 337 1 376 1 303 30.8 40 35 29 5	5 190 4 323 5.8 4 108 215 827 785 31.8 40 35 29	3 650 3 101 5.2 2 979 122 549 518 29.2	9 824 7 975 5.7 7 525 450 1 779 1 629 30.7 70 39 27	4 726 3 871 5.3 3 690 181 827 763 30.1 28 28 23	5 098 4 104 6.0 3 835 269 952 866 31.2 42 11 4	8 474 6 704 6.1 6 368 336 1 715 1 580 22.7 55 31 19	3 386 2 742 5.8 2 614 128 599 562 35.6 45 32 17	3 213 2 594 5.8 2 476 118 574 537 35.9 45 32 17	173 148 4.7 138 10 25 25 28.0 - - -
Persons 65 to 74 years In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmote of institution Home for the aged Other	12 \$36 8 846 5.9 8 172 674 3 607 3 407 21.8 183 179 168	7 524 5 212 5.8 4 848 364 2 182 2 077 23.5 130 126 115	5 112 3 634 5.9 3 324 310 1 425 1 330 19.1 53 53 53	16 114 11 395 6.1 10 522 873 4 482 4 270 25.4 237 143 135 94	7 323 5 415 5.9 4 997 418 1 861 1 799 26.8 47 47	8 791 5 980 6.3 5 525 455 2 621 2 471 24.4 190 96 88	12 758 8 942 6.5 8 231 711 3 703 3 506 23.2 113 79 62	5 585 3 750 4.0 3 392 358 1 746 1 678 27.5 89 89	5 298 3 551 4.1 3 219 332 1 658 1 590 27.5 89 89	287 199 3.5 173 26 88 88 28.4
Persons 75 years and over	7 141 4 151 6.1 3 047 1 104 2 489 2 374 31.9 501 489 489	4 219 2 382 6.7 1 733 649 1 538 1 477 30.5 299 297 297	2 922 1 769 5.4 1 314 455 951 897 34.2 202 192 192 10	9 805 5 184 11.6 3 898 1 286 3 850 3 711 31.6 771 697 689 74	4 306 2 316 13.7 1 752 564 1 733 1 676 32.5 257 257 257	5 499 2 868 9.8 2 146 722 2 117 2 035 31.0 514 440 432 74	7 711 3 964 7.9 2 910 1 054 3 396 3 174 28.1 351 320 320 31	3 958 1 983 3.3 1 471 512 1 582 1 534 29.7 393 381 374	3 827 1 898 3.3 1 405 493 1 536 1 488 29.6 393 381 374	131 85 3.5 66 19 46 46 30.4 - - -
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD Households 1 person 2 persons 3 persons 4 persons 5 persons 6 or more persons 6	57 561 11 665 17 799 10 650 9 654 5 016 2 777	32 713 6 823 10 220 5 956 5 296 2 854 1 564	24 848 4 842 7 579 4 694 4 358 2 162 1 213	67 758 15 783 21 464 11 878 10 336 5 154 3 143	30 318 6 697 9 714 5 392 4 859 2 313 1 343	37 440 9 086 11 750 6 486 5 477 2 841 1 800	60 267 15 474 20 128 10 879 8 481 3 478 1 827	22 135 5 761 7 224 3 692 3 119 1 549 790	20 963 5 522 6 849 3 487 2 910 1 438 757	1 172 239 375 205 209 111 33

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's					Urbani	ized oreas—Co	n.				
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Huntir	ngton—Ashland, '	W. Va.–Ky.–O	hio	Parkers	burg, W. Va	-Ohio	Steub	enville-Weirtor	n, Ohio–W. Vo	-Pa.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
AGE											
Total parsons Under 5 years	179 940 11 922 12 162 12 884 15 656 16 498 13 721 12 779 10 006 9 377	60 228 4 121 4 515 4 479 5 167 4 880 4 652 4 687 3 782 3 320	33 312 2 546 2 473 2 513 2 838 2 730 2 419 2 431 1 901 1 660	86 400 5 255 5 174 5 892 7 651 8 888 6 650 5 661 4 323 4 397	63 169 4 285 4 241 4 830 5 423 5 286 4 732 4 584 3 872 3 148	7 193 501 535 504 635 626 568 588 506 358	55 976 3 784 3 706 4 326 4 788 4 660 4 164 3 996 3 366 2 790	77 489 4 620 4 960 5 801 6 695 6 651 6 222 4 976 4 024 4 024	44 533 2 578 2 873 3 349 3 894 3 705 3 543 2 762 2 437 2 148	414 29 15 35 44 48 29 9 19	32 542 2 013 2 072 2 417 2 757 2 898 2 650 2 205 1 568 1 854
45 to 49 years	9 380 10 628 10 804 9 572 8 021 6 722 4 661 3 061 2 086 32.8	3 470 3 798 3 405 2 702 2 443 1 973 1 254 913 667 32.5	1 797 1 843 2 089 1 800 1 321 1 227 725 610 389 32.3	4 113 4 987 5 310 5 070 4 257 3 522 2 682 1 538 1 030 33.3	3 207 3 521 3 728 3 312 2 879 2 377 1 738 1 160 846 33.0	353 358 478 360 259 221 211 93 39 31.9	2 854 3 163 3 250 2 952 2 620 2 156 1 527 1 067 807 33.2	4 004 5 063 5 152 4 832 3 891 2 754 1 848 1 144 828 33.8	2 200 2 759 3 056 2 862 2 302 1 688 1 198 677 502 34.2	29 38 23 25 11 - 19 15 4 33.9	1 775 2 266 2 073 1 945 1 578 1 066 631 452 322 33.3
Female Under 5 years	95 572 5 631 6 011 6 363 7 984 8 518 6 720 6 620 5 362 4 831	31 192 1 947 2 262 2 217 2 563 2 403 2 243 2 351 2 091 1 615	17 731 1 236 1 167 1 265 1 453 1 426 1 274 1 244 1 003 917	46 649 2 448 2 582 2 881 3 968 4 689 3 203 3 025 2 268 2 299	33 754 2 035 2 189 2 322 2 734 2 739 2 408 2 406 2 010 1 642	3 854 268 294 246 324 340 286 322 249 187	29 900 1 767 1 895 2 076 2 410 2 399 2 122 2 084 1 761 1 455	40 681 2 212 2 322 2 855 3 376 3 486 3 215 2 325 2 116 2 132	23 530 1 225 1 364 1 640 1 950 1 952 1 869 1 292 1 271 1 147	227 14 10 17 30 29 11 5 6	16 924 973 948 1 198 1 396 1 505 1 335 1 028 839 973
45 to 49 years	4 987 5 524 5 996 5 496 4 783 4 252 2 971 2 010 1 513 35.0	1 772 1 960 1 832 1 542 1 470 1 206 717 588 413 34.2	970 987 1 185 942 720 793 469 387 293 34.2	2 245 2 577 2 979 3 012 2 593 2 253 1 785 1 035 807 36.2	1 736 1 875 2 060 1 909 1 839 1 433 1 111 774 532 35.1	161 224 272 186 181 123 116 62 13 32.6	1 575 1 651 1 788 1 723 1 658 1 310 995 712 519 35.6	2 153 2 641 2 852 2 714 2 208 1 542 1 156 765 611 36.3	1 184 1 451 1 626 1 685 1 341 967 770 425 371 36.9	29 9 18 10 5 - 12 6 4 32.5	940 1 181 1 208 1 019 862 575 374 334 236 35.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living olone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	9 572 7 487 8.2 7 074 413 1 957 1 817 32.4 128 112 57 16	2 702 2 276 9.7 2 140 136 397 394 31.5 29 29 18	1 800 1 311 9.5 1 289 22 451 400 46.0 38 38 30	5 070 3 900 6.8 3 645 255 1 109 1 023 27.4 61 45 9	3 312 2 699 3.0 2 579 120 602 545 19.8 11 11	360 293 2.4 288 5 67 17.9 - -	2 952 2 406 3.1 2 291 115 535 478 20.1 11	4 832 4 041 5.0 3 866 175 753 729 29.1 38 33 27 5	2 862 2 352 6.1 2 240 112 472 456 33.3 38 33 27	25 25 - 25 - - - - - -	1 945 1 664 3.5 1 601 63 281 273 22.0
Persons 65 to 74 years In fomilies Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quorters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	14 743 9 989 6.4 9 178 811 4 465 4 211 30.4 289 249 164 40	4 416 3 129 7.2 2 867 262 1 244 1 194 31.5 43 41 34 2	2 548 1 715 7.6 1 605 110 778 746 36.9 55 55	7 779 5 145 5.6 4 706 4 39 2 443 2 271 27.7 191 153 75 38	5 256 3 654 4.3 3 414 240 1 568 1 439 27.7 34 19 19	480 392 1.3 368 24 88 84 41.7	4 776 3 262 4.7 3 046 216 1 480 1 355 26.9 34 19 19	6 645 4 539 5.7 4 145 394 1 977 1 852 23.4 129 129 118	3 990 2 677 5.9 2 469 208 1 202 1 138 27.1 111 111	11 11 11 	2 644 1 851 5.6 1 665 186 775 714 17.6 18 18
Persons 75 years and over In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living olane Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Hame for the aged Other	9 808 4 972 8.7 3 965 1 007 3 943 3 760 33.3 893 843 776 50	2 834 1 510 9.6 1 247 263 1 034 1 010 41.3 290 290	1 724 793 8.8 622 171 652 631 39.8 279 279	\$ 250 2 669 8.2 2 096 573 2 257 2 119 27.6 324 274 207 50	3 744 2 031 2.7 1 542 489 1 468 1 380 36.7 245 238 238	343 199 - 166 33 144 144 34.0	3 401 1 832 3.0 1 376 456 1 324 1 236 37.1 245 238 238	3 820 2 167 4.5 1 554 613 1 311 1 243 32.9 342 340 340 2	2 377 1 247 5.4 893 354 874 829 30.3 256 256 256	38 38 - 32 6 - - - - -	1 405 882 3.4 629 253 437 414 38.2 86 84 84
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD Households	67 840	21 668	12 388	33 784	24 229	2 733	21 496	28 447	16 481	133	11 833
1 person	16 759 22 051 12 376 9 781 4 662 2 211	4 380 6 902 4 390 3 657 1 611 728	12 388 2 854 3 979 2 259 1 855 963 478	9 525 11 170 5 727 4 269 2 088 1 005	6 063 7 968 4 336 3 443 1 603 816	539 990 520 435 190 59	5 524 6 978 3 816 3 008 1 413 757	6 310 9 333 5 137 4 359 2 128 1 180	3 893 5 388 2 852 2 463 1 186 699	60 31 23 9	2 417 3 885 2 254 1 873 933 471

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

: SCSA's	Urbani	zed oreas—Con.				Places		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Wheeli	ng, W. Va.—Ohia						
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
AGE								
Total persons Under 5 years	100 973 5 960 6 189 6 979 8 116 8 901 7 860 6 670 4 893 4 449	29 398 1 748 1 758 2 003 2 346 2 507 2 212 1 837 1 311 1 235	71 575 4 212 4 431 4 976 5 770 6 394 5 648 4 833 3 582 3 214	63 968 3 693 3 638 4 024 4 819 5 359 5 653 4 622 3 420 2 994	63 684 3 615 3 652 3 955 5 710 6 859 4 873 3 891 2 933 2 907	39 967 2 658 2 499 2 982 3 315 3 382 3 058 2 675 2 204 1 839	24 736 1 434 1 525 1 784 2 097 2 214 1 951 1 567 1 146 1 453	43 067 2 436 2 447 2 936 3 507 3 985 3 176 2 779 2 171 1 809
45 to 49 years	4 963 6 331 6 885 6 150 5 806 4 444 3 051 1 804 1 522 34.9	1 387 1 756 2 240 2 016 1 893 1 294 916 503 436 36.1	3 576 4 575 4 645 4 134 3 913 3 150 2 135 1 301 1 086 34.5	2 978 4 202 4 412 3 732 3 393 2 861 2 053 1 150 965 35.3	2 852 3 656 4 023 3 900 3 473 2 915 2 231 1 336 903 34.1	1 911 2 148 2 455 2 359 2 029 1 651 1 266 881 655 33.9	1 348 1 766 1 617 1 544 1 259 871 534 380 246 34.3	2 090 2 735 2 874 2 501 2 467 2 071 1 466 895 722 35.6
Under 5 years	54 157 2 910 3 026 3 515 4 135 4 614 3 908 3 346 2 504 2 316	15 862 879 915 963 1 173 1 309 1 178 911 698 631	38 295 2 031 2 111 2 552 2 962 3 305 2 730 2 435 1 806 1 685	34 820 1 790 1 804 1 859 2 396 2 961 2 912 2 362 1 722 1 623	34 753 1 615 1 840 1 907 2 995 3 632 2 294 2 118 1 516 1 552	21 487 1 223 1 295 1 429 1 620 1 749 1 545 1 401 1 140 962	12 848 694 706 867 1 040 1 145 998 705 624 754	23 457 1 139 1 151 1 492 1 795 2 108 1 523 1 468 1 106 994
45 to 49 years	2 693 3 554 3 661 3 549 3 368 2 763 2 057 1 160 1 078 38.2	723 1 063 1 178 1 149 1 095 787 606 300 304 39.3	1 970 2 491 2 483 2 400 2 273 1 976 1 451 860 774 37.8	1 661 2 454 2 417 2 165 1 913 1 761 1 480 859 679 38.8	1 620 1 877 2 292 2 361 2 161 1 850 1 488 920 715 38.2	1 076 1 174 1 355 1 360 1 288 1 008 863 581 418 37.1	735 884 960 820 687 465 306 278 180 37.2	1 217 1 459 1 484 1 561 1 518 1 290 1 023 594 535 39.8
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER								
Perseas 60 to 64 years In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	6 150 4 854 4.7 4 524 330 1 264 1 141 29.9 32 7	2 016 1 624 5.0 1 540 84 392 353 28.6	4 134 3 230 4,6 2 984 246 872 788 30.5 32 7	3 732 2 802 6.2 2 643 159 904 831 27.0 26 12 6	3 900 2 912 7.1 2 700 212 934 861 29.8 54 42 6	2 359 1 934 3.2 1 850 84 414 376 20.7 11 11	1 544 1 307 4.5 1 250 57 237 229 17.5	2 501 1 871 5.2 1 704 167 605 557 28.5 25
Persens 65 to 74 years In families	10 250 6 884 4.8 6 326 558 3 213 3 041 22.7 153 90 82 63	3 187 2 236 4.1 2 038 198 951 923 22.6	7 063 4 648 5.2 4 288 360 2 262 2 118 22.7 153 90 82 63	6 254 4 166 7.7 3 763 403 2 017 1 890 23.7 71 53 45 18	6 388 4 201 6.0 3 858 343 2 007 1 882 29.2 180 142 64	3 680 2 450 4,9 2 292 158 1 203 1 092 25,4 27 12 12	2 130 1 538 5.2 1 389 149 574 544 17.6 18 18	4 538 2 930 5.5 2 680 250 1 502 1 412 24.5 106 57 57
Persons 75 years and over In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Observed or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	6 377 3 263 9.3 2 459 804 2 636 2 547 30.7 478 423 415 55	1 855 1 023 12.0 791 232 832 803 33.0	4 522 2 240 8.1 1 668 572 1 804 1 744 29.6 478 423 415 55	4 168 1 967 8.3 1 456 511 1 937 1 789 31.1 264 254 254	4 470 2 218 6.7 1 757 461 1 937 1 814 26.9 315 265 198	2 802 1 468 2.9 1 089 379 1 119 1 031 36.8 215 208 208	1 160 766 3.3 533 233 308 308 33.4 86 84 84	3 083 1 434 8.1 1 050 384 1 255 1 241 25.1 394 339 339 55
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD Heesshelds 1 persons 2 persons 3 persons 4 persons 5 persons 6 or more persons	39 370 10 870 12 684 6 534 5 082 2 566 1 634	11 744 3 180 3 910 1 901 1 545 795 413	27 626 7 690 8 774 4 633 3 537 1 771 1 221	26 469 8 380 8 736 4 110 3 036 1 385 822	25 530 7 999 8 376 4 115 2 886 1 416 738	15 745 4 410 5 148 2 687 1 996 885 619	9 132 1 895 3 061 1 719 1 382 723 352	17 193 5 314 5 399 2 669 2 016 1 015 790

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's		ares based on a sc				5MSA's					
SMSA's		Cumbe	rland, Md.–W	. Va.	Hunti	ingtan-Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–O	Phio	Porkersburg	-Marietta, W.	Vo.—Ohio
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charlestan, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia	Tatal	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total personsNative	269 595 266 825	107 782 106 939	80 548 79 880	27 234 27 059	311 350 308 900	94 645 94 130	63 849 63 541	152 856 151 229	162 836 161 494	64 266 63 834	98 570 97 660
Foreign born Naturalized citizen Not a citizen	2 770 1 552 1 218	843 573 270	668 450 218	175 123 5 2	2 450 1 463 987	515 385 130	308 187 121	1 627 891 736	1 342 861 481	432 297 135	910 564 346
COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1 210	270	210	32	707	130	121	730	401	133	340
Foreign born persons	2 770 948	843 394	668 320	175 74	2 450 802	515 175	308 134	1 627 493	1 342 640	432 177	910 463
AustriaCzechaslavakiaFrance	12 54 28	7 7 8	7 7 8	=	12 19 47	- 7	5 8	12 14 32	7	- 2	7 - 6
Germany	243 19	103 11	92 11	11	279	58	50	171	271	97	174
Hungary Ireland Italy	46 20 86	5 4 98	5 4 59	- 39	23 18 38	4	7 6	12 12 37	21 15 53	5 9 2	16 6 51
Netherlands	13	6	6	-	34 34	18 9	10	6 25	61 13	5 8	56
PortugalSweden	6	-	Ξ		- 2	2	=	-	5	_	5
United Kingdom England	301 227	126 82	109 77	17 5	219 162	43 43	28 24	148 95	130 104	43 32	87 72
Northern Ireland Scotland Wales	43	22	22 9	-	14 24 2	=	2 2	14 22 	1 <u>1</u>	11	-
YugoslaviaU.S.S.R.	23 42	5 17	5 12	5	121	7	2	114	17 14	=	17 14
Asia China	1 109 163	178	155	23 -	680 42	169 27	64 -	447 15	327 13	138 13	189
India Japan Korea	127 45 56	18 7 17	18 7 7	10	86 57 73	16 15 44	15	70 27 29	51 50 81	17 33 34	34 17 47
PhilippinesVietnam	194 14	67 5	54 5	13	89 7	7	6	76	11 13	6 13	5 -
North and Central America Canada Mexica	238 154 6	123 60 13	89 35 7	34 25 6	288 196 28	82 58 12	37 20 7	169 118	136 100	45 31	91 69
West Indies	72 40	31 6	28 6	3 -	49 37	7 2	<u>-</u>	42 35	24 10	2 2	22 8
Daminican Republic JamaicaSouth AmericaSouth America	19 95	6 9 21	6 9 21	-	- 67	- - 9	22	- 36	14 5	- - 5	14
North AfricaOther Africa	8 43	19	19	=	94 64	=	- -	94 64	8 25	2	8 23 14
All other countries Country not reparted	5 282	9 82	9 43	39	2 332	2 71	- 51	- 210	14 173	- 65	14
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons 1975 to 1980 1970 to 1974	2 770 635 519	843 110 101	668 87 94	175 23 7	2 450 610 294	515 52 79	308 63 68	1 627 495 147	1 342 239 167	432 43 84	910 196 83 157
1965 to 1969	365 274	110 87	6.4	46 14	268 224	97 42	14 25 71	157 157	223 128	66 65	157 63
1950 to 1959 Before 1950	302 675	88 347	73 73 277	15 70	476 578	159 86	71 67	246 425	306 279	113 61	63 193 218
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH Persons 5 years and over	250 098	101 220	75 973	25 247	288 673	87 645	E0 024	142 194	150 796	59 323	91 473
Speak only English at home Speak a language other than English at home	245 323 4 775	99 530 1 690	74 562 1 411	24 968 279	284 158 4 515	86 470 1 175	58 834 58 056 778	139 632 2 562	148 432 2 364	58 445 878	89 987 1 486
Speak English very well Speak English well Speak English not well ar not at all	3 552 923 300	1 249 334 107	1 076 256 79	173 78 28	3 217 970 328	855 220 100	568 152 58	1 794 598 170	1 709 412 243	642 140 96	1 067 272 147
14 to 17 years	7 13	10 15	10 5	10	20 31	19	- 7	18 5	41 18	23 2	18
18 to 24 years 25 years and over	65 215	33 49	33 31	18	39 238	14 65	4 47	21 126	17 167	17 54	113
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME Persons 5 to 17 years	52 937	21 666	15 530	6 136	66 197	20 758	14 599	30 840	35 547	14 133	21 414
English onlyChinese	51 925 33	21 273	15 203	6 070	65 361 22	20 565 16	14 425 2	30 371	34 940	13 902	21 038
French German Greek	208 78	118 60	94 40	24 20	221 78	56 4	56 21 3	109 53	125 118	34 41	91 77
Philippine languages	6 7	8 -	8	Ξ	8 -	Ξ	-	8 -	15 4	4	15
Polish Spanish Other specified language	439 150	151 28	139 18	12 10	311 81	86 6	57 10	168 65	172 77	97 34	75 43
Unspecified language	91 197 161	28 79 554	28 60 443	19 111	112 222 476	25 66 887	25 44 235	111 354	96 115 249	21 45 190	43 75 70 059
English onlyChinese	193 398 211	78 257 11	59 359 11	18 898	218 797 77	65 905 35	43 631	109 261 42	113 492 20	44 543 20	68 949
French German Greek	473 353 46	260 194 17	243 163 17	17 31	591 501 21	179 110 12	100 85 2	312 306 7	357 413	72 188	285 225
ItalianPhilippine languages	179 114	273 53	190 48	83 5	168 85	51 2	21 6	96 77	92 9	20 4	72 5
Polish Spanish Other specified language	69 942 1 101	18 244 167	18 211 134	33 33 11	51 1 127	9 359	4 207	38 561	35 300 427	30 109 178	5 191 249
Unspecified language	275	60	134 49	33 11	763 295	150 75	116	497 157	427 104	178	78

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	[Data are estimates	basea on o som	SMSA's-		symbols, see i	initiodoction. For	definitions of term	Urbanize		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-	W. Vo.	Wheel	ling, W. Va.–Oh	ia		Cumb	erland, MdW. V	/a.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP						4				
Tetal persons	163 099 158 387 4 712 3 689 1 023	91 564 88 817 2 747 2 288 459	71 535 69 570 1 965 1 401 564	185 566 182 079 3 487 2 816 671	82 569 80 995 1 574 1 359 215	102 997 101 084 1 913 1 457 456	153 670 151 498 2 172 1 202 970	59 479 58 948 531 360 171	56 219 55 701 518 347 171	3 260 3 247 13 13
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons Europe	4 712 3 695 62 303 35 206 357 127 35 1 605 2 299 	2 747 2 210 33 181 10 121 157 28 956 2 193 330 145 6 138 24 14 250 19 - 8 8 38 134 2 80 16 - 16 - 16 - 16 - 16 - 16 - 17 - 18 - 18 - 18 - 18 - 18 - 18 - 18	1 965 1 485 29 122 25 85 200 70 649 - 106 67 - 104 67 - 37 - 19 209 3 54 47 19 20 3 54 47 19 20 20 3 54 47 19 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	3 487 2 201 103 197 41 207 138 133 655 477 16 297 6 - 304 212 - 51 111 93 208 487 212 33 31 48 93 137 118 6 25 118 119 118 6 25 118 118 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 119	1 574 1 161 68 153 76 68 12 301 2 187 - 112 77 24 11 53 151 28 18 31 31 39 6 74 38 77 - 11 28 18 77 - 24 11 11 28 18 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	1 913 1 040 35 444 23 131 55 53 176 14 110 6 - 192 135 - 27 - 27 52 155 336 17 52 17 53 18 17 54 18 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	2 172 693 9 36 180 19 39 20 66 - 13 6 - 20 168 - 20 14 21 995 163 104 21 170 14 14 14 16 6 8 6 7 2 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170	531 251 7 7 6 6 76 11 5 4 51 - 6 6 51 - 6 6 51 - 7 7 7 48 5 5 19 7 28 6 6 6 6 7 7 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	518 248 7 7 6 76 76 11 5 48 - 66 51 - 142 - 18 7 7 7 48 5 5 19 7 7 28 6 6 6 6 6 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	13 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION Foreign born persons 1975 to 1980. 1970 to 1974. 1965 to 1969. 1960 to 1964. 1950 to 1959. Before 1950.	4 712 289 348 218 189 568 3 100	2 747 118 192 111 88 354 1 884	1 965 171 156 107 101 214 1 216	3 487 265 260 309 152 268 2 233	1 574 62 102 90 42 117 1 161	1 913 203 158 219 110 151 1 072	2 172 467 448 298 229 221 509	531 64 81 69 62 45 210	518 59 81 64 62 45 207	13 5 - 5 - 3
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over Speak only English at home Speak a language other than English at home Speak English very well Speak English well Speak English not well or not at all 5 to 13 years 14 to 17 years 18 to 24 years 25 years and over	152 210 142 776 9 434 6 353 2 253 828 - 40 84 704	85 601 80 359 5 242 3 504 1 387 351 - 29 25 297	66 609 62 417 4 192 2 849 866 477 — 11 59 407	173 322 166 169 7 153 4 894 1 628 631 57 23 83 468	76 990 73 359 3 631 2 474 851 306 16 2 30 258	96 332 92 810 3 522 2 420 777 325 41 21 53 210	143 615 140 056 3 559 2 585 719 255 7 9 45	56 108 54 969 1 139 857 215 67 10 5 25 27	53 057 51 951 1 106 841 198 67 10 5 25 27	3 051 3 018 33 16 17 - - - -
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME Persons 5 to 17 years	33 686	18 834	14 852	36 665	16 727	19 938	27 153	11 012	10 272	740
English only Chinese French German Greek Halian Philippine languages Polish Spanish Other specified language Unspecified language Persons 18 years and over English only Oninese French German German Greek Halian Hilippine languages Polish Spanish Other specified language Unspecified language	32 772 57 55 86 234 33 36 183 127 103 118 524 110 004 67 217 228	18 335 23 36 36 106 5 5 153 76 55 66 767 62 024 62 100 323 1 733 51 801 296 1 123 1 28	14 437 34 19 50 128 28 27 30 51 48 51 757 47 980 5 91 128 244 1 248 26 471 204 996 164	35 901 7 78 117 134 63 5 4 267 123 66 136 657 130 268 45 317 491 419 1 124 61 1 222 615 1 841 254	16 379	19 522 746 46 777 15 29 2 27 76 394 73 288 45 164 299 238 452 299 497 451 797	26 516 33 117 30 - 7 7 261 145 44 116 462 113 540 211 226 46 146 90 64 686 934 178	10 790 47 36 8 8 - 93 18 20 45 096 44 179 11 151 17 162 48 12 185 113 37	10 064 41 28 - 8 - 93 18 20 42 785 41 887 11 178 151 177 173 173 173 173 173 173 173 173 17	726 6 8 - - - 2 3111 2 292 3 - - - - - - - - - - - - -

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Data are estimate	s based on a sa	mple; see min	Addition: Tar me		zed areas—Can		na di terma, ser	- appendixes /	una oj	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Huntir	ngtan-Ashland, 1	W. Va.–Ky.–O	hio	Parkers	sburg, W. Va.–0	hio	Steub	enville—Weirtar	, Ohio–W. Va	-Pa.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Tatal	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Ohia (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	179 940 178 137	60 228 59 859	33 312 33 120	86 400 85 158	63 169 62 568	7 193 7 150	55 976 55 418	77 489 74 008	44 533 42 707	414 409	32 542 30 892
Foreign born	1 803 994	369 274	192 105	1 242 615	601 407	43 24	558 383	3 481 2 686	1 826 1 496	5 5	1 650 1 185
Not a citizen	809	95	87	627	194	19	175	795	330	_	465
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	1 803 608	369 123	1 92 75	1 242 410	601 332	43 17	558 31 <u>5</u>	3 481 2 762	1 826 1 464	5 -	1 650 1 298
AustriaCzechosłavakia	12 13	=	5	12	7	=	7	29 187	8 65	=	21 122
France Germany	37 228	7 52	6 25	24 151	130	11	119	136	.68	=	68
GreeceHungary	23 12	4	7	12	16	-	16	319 68	130 19	_	189 49
Ireland	37	_	_	12 37	6 39	_	39	28 1 350	28 757	=	593
Netherlands Paland	23 27	7 9	10	6 18	32 5	-	32	2 186	100	-	86
Portugal	-	-	Ξ	-	-	=	-	-	-	=	-
Sweden United Kingdom	128	20	2	106	54 -	_	54	272	195	=	77
England Northern Ireland	98 14	20	-	78 14	50 —	=	50	137	88 6	=	49
ScotlandWales	8 -		2	6	Ξ	-		107 7	79 7	Ξ	28
YugaslaviaU.S.S.R.	2 25	_	2	25	11 14	_	11 14	83 11	36	_	47 11
Asia	566	137	50	379 15	142 13	26 13	116	352 11	195	_	157
ChinoIndia	28 83	13 13 15 29 7	=	70	16	_	16	43	11	<u> </u>	43 13
Japan Korea	34 40	15 29	7	12	16 32	7 6	26	13 40	37		3 51
PhilippinesVietnam	80 7	_	6 7	67	5	=	5 -	166	115	=	- 1
Narth and Central America	236 149	62 38	29 17	145 94	40 25	-	40 25	124 69	59 36	5	60 33
Mexico	28 49	12 7	7	9	15	_	15	5 43	16	5	27
Cuba Daminican Republic	37	2		35	8	-	8	16	16	-	-
JamaicaSouth America	- 65	9	22	34	7	_	7	_ 25	7	-	18
Narth Africa Other Africa	94	<u>-</u>	-	94 52	8 12	-	8 12	23	17	-	- 6
All other countries	52 2	2	Ξ	-	14	=	14	7	7	=	-
Country nat reported	155	36	16	103	39	_	39	177	77	-	100
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION	1 002	240	100	, 040	(0)	42		2 403	1 004		1 450
Foreign born persons	1 803 516	369 37	192 53 35	1 242 426	601 81	43 .6	558 75	3 481 216	1 826 100	5	1 650 116
1970 to 1974	182 185	62 63	14	85 108	56 112	13 7	43 105	276 164	130 77	5	141 87
1960 to 1964	141 322	23 1 <u>12</u>	7 46	111 164	43 141	11 6	32 135	139 455	51 275	_	88 180
Befare 1950 LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	457	72	37	348	168	_	168	2 231	1 193	_	1 038
Persons 5 years and over	168 018	56 107	30 766	81 145	58 884	6 692	52 192	72 869	41 955	385	30 529
Speak a language ather than English at home	164 836 3 182	55 271 836	30 290 476	79 275 1 870	57 802 1 082	6 582 110	51 220 972	66 111 6 758	38 544 3 411	342 43	27 225 3 304
Speak English very well Speak English well	2 236 696	566 206	350 82	1 320 408	780 224	81 16	699 208	4 497 1 623	2 258 930	43 33 10	2 206 4 683
Speak English not well ar not at all 5 to 13 years	250 20	64 2	44 -	142 18	78 -	13	65	638	223	Ξ	415
14 to 17 years 18 to 24 years	13 [.] 19	5 8	3 2	5 9	- 6	- 6		17 67	6 22	-	11 45
25 years and aver	198	49	39	110	72	7	65	554	195	-	359
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	00 707	10.17									
Persons 5 to 17 yearsEnglish only	33 797 33 325	12 176 12 059	6 603 6 549	15 018 14 717	12 485 12 214	1 453 1 417	11 032 10 797	14 670 14 158	8 478 8 266	75 53	6 117 5 839
Chinese	20 113	16 39	. 9	65	48	7	41	6	- 6	Ξ	
German	50 -	=	12	38	82	5 -	77	32 86	26 36	-	6 50 117
Italian Philippine languages	8 -	=	_	8	15	_	15	187 33	70 5	=	117 28 20
PolishSpanish	194	- 54	19	121	60	19	41	20 81	45	22	20 14
Other specified language Unspecified language	62 25	6 2	10	52 13	14 52	5	14 47	34 33	19 5	=	14 15 28
Persons 18 years and ever	134 221 131 511	43 931	24 163	66 127	46 399	5 239	41 160	58 199	33 477	310	24 412
English anly Chinese French	63	43 212 21	23 741	64 558	45 588 13	5 165 13	40 423	51 953 63	30 278 58	289	5
German	417 36 <u>5</u>	114 55	67 63	236 247	241 139	17 15	224 124	118 162	61 80	=	57 82
Greek	17 141	8 32	2 2]	88	72	=	72	681 2 438	262 1 378	5	419 1 055
Philippine languages Polish	78 37	2 9	6	70 24	5 -	<u>-</u>	5	68 834	42 456	5	26 373
Spanish Other specified language	805 624	292 126	141 80	372 418	133 164	17 6	116 158	301 1 386	200 591	11	90 795 124
Unspecified language	163	60	38	65	44	6	38	195	71		124

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Urbai	nized areas—Can		and a symbolo, see it		Places		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Ohi	,					
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charlestan city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP								
Total persons	100 973 98 698	29 398 28 704	71 575 69 994	63 968 62 641	63 684 62 799	39 967 39 592	24 736 23 445	43 067 42 026
Foreign born Naturalized citizen Nat a citizen	2 275 1 849 426	694 619 75	1 581 1 230 351	1 327 833 494	885 489 396	375 233 142	1 291 877 414	1 041 854 187
COUNTRY OF BIRTH	420	/3	351	474	370	142	414	107
Foreign born persons	2 275 1 491	694 570	1 581 921	1 327 405	885 330	375 224	1 291 1 016	1 041 583
AustriaCzechoslavakia	43 93	16 59	27 34	36	6	7 ~	21 115	583 25 11
France	41 124 107	18 29 48	23 95 59	20 119 19	18 117	6 87	7 24 177	10 70
Greece Hungary Ireland	88 51	30 5	58 46	36 12	12 12	8	39	10 70 46 24 46 84
ItalyNetherlands	354 13	190	164 13	38	37 6	31 29	426 -	84 13
PolandPortugal	192 6	82	110	13	12	5	86	79 6
Sweden United Kingdom	206	52	154	76	86	34	35	108
England Narthern Ireland Scotland	142 - 47	26 - 20	116	64 - 12	58 14 6	34	21 	79 - 18
WalesYugslavia	6 67	6 15	52	7	-	11	14 - 47	21
U.S.S.R	131 321	33 50	98 271	21 629	17 236	73	11 122	4i 157
China	15 17	12	15	54 83	9 34	10	18	15
JapanKarea	17 23	11 12	6	8 42	11	9 -	3 3	-
PhilippinesVietnamVietnam	48	- 24	48	96 6 90	49	5	51	6
North and Central America	92 59 6	24	68 35 6	31	111 60 9	26 18	50 23	66 33 6
West Indies	18 5	=	18	59 40	42 35	8 8	27	18 5
Dominican Republic	13 13	Ξ	13	19	-	=	-	13
South America North Africa Other Africa	13	Ξ	13 - 48	62 8 17	34 28 52	- 8 6	18 - 6	13 - 41
All other countries Country not reported	179	- 17	162	5 90	77	14 24	68	140
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION		.,	102	,,	•	• •		1-0
Foreign born persons	2 275 171	694 16	1 581 155	1 327 207	885 271	375 53	1 291 98	1 041 78
1970 to 1974	177 161	41 16	136 145	282 189	51 69	18 48	133 47	119 37 67
1960 to 1964 1950 to 1959 Before 1950	85 127 1 554	6 39 576	79 88 978	151 147 351	83 121 29 0	22 83 151	62 132 819	67 60 680
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	1 337	370		331	2.70		· · ·	300
Persons 5 years and over Speak only English at home	95 013 90 336	27 650 25 939	67 363 64 397	60 275 58 217	60 069 58 674	37 309 36 690	23 302 20 558	40 631 38 748
Speak a language other than English at home Speak English very well	4 677 3 135	1 711 1 142	2 966 1 993	2 058 1 546	1 395 976	619 460	2 744 1 796	1 883 1 259
Speak English well Speak English not well ar not at all 5 to 13 years	1 157 385 13	444 125	713 260 13	377 135	31 <i>4</i> 105 16	109 50	580 368	477 147
14 to 17 years 18 to 24 years	21 49	17	21 32	9 7	5 9	- -	11 41	17
25 years and over LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	302	108	194	119	75	50	316	130
Persons 5 to 17 years	17 884 17 511	5 176 5 092	12 708 12 419	10 635 10 254	10 412 10 260	7 617 7 497	4 559 4 326	7 268 7 123
Chinese	7 18	_	7 18	14 64	23	15	-	7 5
German	61 15 37	12	49 15	-	25 - 6	77 -	6 50	17 9
Polish	37	12	25	Ē	-	Ξ.	91 28 9	15
Spanish Other specified language	139 69	41 9	98 60	159 116	74 11	18	14 7	67 20
Unspecified language Persons 18 years and over	23 77 1 29	8 22 474	15 54 65 5	28 49 640	13 49 657	10 29 692	28 18 743	33 363
English only	72 825 23	20 847	51 978 23	47 963 99	48 414 26	29 193	16 232	33 363 31 625 22 118
French German Greek	226 315 323	74 94 91	152 221 232	186 129 30	204 193 7	132 104	47 54 385	118 176 187
ItalianPhilippine languages	873 29	505	368 29	58 27	88 58	43 5	713 26	229
Palish Spanish	831 365	365 32	466 333	61 388	20 290	87	365 66	311 195
Other specified language Unspecified language	1 150 169	425 41	725 128	622 77	297 60	98 30	731 124	419 75

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's			mpie, see min	outeron. To m	coming or symbols	SMSA's		ions or terms, se	о оррениямо н	5/10 D)	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumber	lond, Md.–W.	Va.	Hunti	ngton-Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–0	Phio	Porkersburg	-Morietto, W.	Va.—Ohio
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Moryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)
FERTILITY										•	
Women 15 to 24 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women ever morried Children ever born Per 1,000 women	23 065 8 413 365 8 658 7 251 837	9 722 2 825 291 2 826 2 529 895	7 444 1 959 263 1 971 1 762 894	2 278 866 380 855 767 897	27 423 10 572 386 10 444 9 520 912	7 964 3 161 397 3 289 2 992 910	5 359 2 380 444 2 347 2 176 927	14 100 5 031 357 4 808 4 352 905	14 367 4 822 336 5 415 4 324 799	5 776 1 808 313 2 053 1 682 819	8 591 3 014 351 3 362 2 642 786
Warnen 25 to 34 years	22 937 32 940 1 436 20 259 32 266 1 593	7 384 12 334 1 670 6 631 12 226 1 844	5 268 8 412 1 597 4 679 8 351 1 785	2 116 3 922 1 853 1 952 3 875 1 985	24 209 39 987 1 652 21 802 39 449 1 809	7 462 12 470 1 671 6 926 12 364 1 785	4 960 9 215 1 858 4 529 9 118 2 013	11 787 18 302 1 553 10 347 17 967 1 736	12 921 20 773 1 608 11 656 20 534 1 762	5 096 8 740 1 715 4 703 8 677 1 845	7 825 12 033 1 538 6 953 11 857 1 705
Women 35 to 44 years. Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women ever married Children ever born Per 1,000 women	15 469 36 681 2 371 14 763 36 216 2 453	6 051 15 968 2 639 5 746 15 903 2 768	4 470 11 625 2 601 4 214 11 585 2 749	1 581 4 343 2 747 1 532 4 318 2 819	18 409 48 095 2 613 17 696 47 806 2 702	5 893 14 903 2 529 5 673 14 790 2 607	3 837 10 629 2 770 3 686 10 584 2 871	8 679 22 563 2 600 8 337 22 432 2 691	9 799 26 212 2 675 9 413 26 037 2 766	3 732 10 014 2 683 3 638 10 002 2 749	6 067 16 198 2 670 5 775 16 035 2 777
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons In households Fornily householder: Mole Female Nonfamily householder: Male Female Spouse Child Other relatives Persons per household Persons per fornily	269 595 267 334 65 002 11 309 7 750 15 221 64 998 88 777 10 469 3 808 2.69 3.15	107 782 104 652 25 610 3 991 3 029 6 572 25 280 34 714 4 123 1 333 2.67 3.17	80 548 77 846 19 020 3 060 2 376 5 290 18 807 25 089 3 252 952 2.62 3.14	27 234 26 806 6 590 931 653 1 282 6 473 9 625 871 381 2.83 3.26	311 350 306 265 74 614 11 667 8 364 16 045 74 221 106 243 11 174 3 937 2.77 3.22	94 645 93 459 23 371 3 226 2 221 3 944 23 471 33 247 738 2.85 3.25	63 849 63 332 15 440 2 324 1 585 2 756 15 386 23 244 2 071 526 2.87 3.29	152 856 149 474 35 803 6 117 4 558 9 345 35 364 49 752 5 862 2 673 2.68 3.17	162 836 160 298 39 365 5 497 4 371 8 395 39 208 55 894 5 280 2.78 3.24	64 266 62 739 15 440 2 041 1 736 3 080 15 404 22 397 1 778 863 2.81 3.26	98 570 97 559 23 925 3 456 2 635 5 315 23 804 33 497 3 510 1 417 2.76 3.22
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	3.13	3.17	3.14	3.20	3.22	3.23	3.27	3.77	3.24	3.20	3,22
Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 7 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Subfamilies With own children under 18 years	76 311 37 099 16 485 64 831 31 964 14 830 9 430 4 505 1 416 1 503 1 503 1 505 628 290 748	29 601 13 710 5 346 25 475 11 948 4 823 3 455 1 579 491 691 490 365 365 164 320	22 080 9 826 3 771 18 998 8 545 3 383 2 592 1 150 362 526 383 267 124 255 20 105	7 521 3 884 1 575 6 477 3 403 1 440 429 129 165 107 98 40 65	86 281 43 981 18 985 74 272 38 151 10 013 5 168 1 684 2 052 1 605 877 430 1 071	26 597 13 916 6 268 23 355 12 406 5 750 2 742 1 372 484 606 521 275 190 300 27 758	17 764 9 433 4 160 15 348 8 190 3 779 1 971 1 084 336 419 290 194 65 206	41 920 20 632 8 557 35 569 17 555 7 574 5 300 2 712 864 1 027 794 408 175 565	44 862 23 657 9 937 39 165 20 730 9 050 4 588 2 473 797 843 603 441 201 373	17 481 9 422 4 055 15 374 8 318 3 751 1 695 929 265 338 207 181 50 136	27 381 14 235 9 882 23 791 12 412 5 299 2 893 1 544 532 505 260 151 237
Percent living with two parents MARITAL HISTORY	82.0	83.0	82.9	83.2	82.3	85.0	83.4	79.9	85.0	86.8	83.7
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years Never widowed or divorced Known to have been: Widowed Oivorced Widowed and divorced	110 112 83 576 3 685 23 254 403	39 566 31 180 1 358 7 173 145	28 830 22 675 1 061 5 219 125	10 736 8 505 297 1 954 20	125 022 94 363 3 519 27 648 508	40 153 31 165 1 066 8 038 116	25 832 19 178 710 6 023 79	59 037 44 020 1 743 13 587 313	65 504 51 208 1 810 12 732 246	25 625 19 970 664 5 075 84	39 879 31 238 1 146 7 657 162
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS	76 311	29 601	22 080	7 521	86 281	26 597	17 764	41 920	44 862	17 481	27 381
Families Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces Unemployed Not in labor force Married-couple families Husband employed or in Armed Forces	76 311 54 746 3 214 18 351 64 831	29 601 20 207 1 193 8 201 25 475	22 080 14 981 887 6 212 18 998	7 521 5 226 306 1 989 6 477	86 281 58 093 4 903 23 285 74 272	26 597 18 402 1 657 6 538 23 355 17 185	17 764 11 439 1 385 4 940 15 348 10 383	41 920 28 252 1 861 11 807 35 569	44 862 33 220 1 881 9 761 39 165 30 108	17 481 13 242 839 3 400 15 374 11 956	27 381 19 978 1 042 6 361 23 791 18 152
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	49 156 22 617 780 25 759 2 897 1 136 140 1 621 12 778 2 441 64 10 273	18 430 7 686 528 10 216 1 021 376 66 579 6 024 931 67 5 026	13 604 5 965 400 7 239 795 341 66 388 4 599 738 43 3 818	4 826 1 721 128 2 977 226 35 - 191 1 425 193 24 1 208	52 952 21 136 1 380 30 436 4 375 1 317 262 2 796 16 945 2 788 118 14 039	17 183 6 439 450 10 296 1 512 468 120 924 4 658 659 41 3 958	4 055 323 6 005 1 295 375 54 866 3 670 559 28 3 083	25 384 10 642 607 14 135 1 568 474 88 1 006 8 617 1 570 49 6 998	13 247 795 16 066 1 686 724 116 846 7 371 1 288 107 5 976	5 121 334 6 501 779 263 65 451 2 639 435 60 2 144	8 126 461 9 565 907 461 51 395 4 732 853 47 3 832
Female householder, no husband present Employed or in Armed Forces Unemployed Not in labor force	9 430 4 666 257 4 507	3 455 1 459 173 1 823	2 592 1 125 107 1 360	863 334 66 463	10 013 4 240 483 5 290	2 742 1 023 150 1 569	1 971 850 73 1 048	5 300 2 367 260 2 673	4 588 2 410 167 2 011	1 695 1 004 45 646	2 893 1 406 122 1 365
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS Persons in group quarters	2 261	3 130	2 702	490	5 085	1 186	517	3 382	2 538	1 527	1 011
Inmate of mental hospital Inmate of home for the aged Inmate of other institution In military quarters In college dormitory Other, in group quorters	2 261 38 460 481 - 687 595	154 644 129 - 2 112 91	154 520 118 - 1 822 88	428 	1 337 885 - 2 096 123	1 186 - 448 712 - 4 22	40 411 60 - - 6	3 382 604 478 113 - 2 092 95	2 538 34 943 73 - 1 440 48	34 395 18 - 1 080	548 55 - 360 48

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	[Dato ore estimates	basea on a samp	SMSA's		r symbols, see i	ntraduction. For	definitions of teri	urbanize		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	5teubenville	-Weirtan, Ohio-Y	W. Va.	Wheel	ing, W. Va.—Oh	io	-	Cum	berland, MdW.	Vo.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Tatol	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Chorleston, W. Vo.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)
FERTILITY										
Wemen 15 to 24 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women ever morried Children ever born Per 1,000 women	14 354 4 316 301 4 619 3 769 816	7 949 2 336 294 2 515 2 001 796	6 405 1 980 309 2 104 1 768 840	16 240 4 982 307 5 546 4 461 804	6 910 2 173 314 2 501 1 952 780	9 330 2 809 301 3 045 2 509 824	13 367 4 130 309 4 461 3 303 740	5 697 1 438 252 1 456 1 302 894	5 463 1 364 250 1 366 1 230 900	234 74 316 90 72 800
Women 25 to 34 years. Children ever born	11 933 18 731 1 570 10 581 18 391 1 738	6 620 10 360 1 565 5 845 10 132 1 733	5 313 8 371 1 576 4 736 8 259 1 744	14 145 22 084 1 561 12 490 21 717 1 739	6 216 9 885 1 590 5 564 9 800 1 761	7 929 12 199 1 539 6 926 11 917 1 721	12 753 16 540 1 297 10 821 16 017 1 480	3 913 6 104 1 560 3 459 6 036 1 745	3 672 5 651 1 539 3 236 5 599 1 730	241 453 1 880 223 437 1 960
Women 35 to 44 years. Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women ever morried Children ever born Per 1,000 women	9 029 24 508 2 714 8 622 24 294 2 818	4 995 13 423 2 687 4 743 13 244 2 792	4 034 11 085 2 748 3 879 11 050 2 849	9 463 25 073 2 650 8 877 24 821 2 796	4 229 11 594 2 742 4 035 11 556 2 864	5 234 13 479 2 575 4 842 13 265 2 740	8 482 19 215 2 265 8 016 18 854 2 352	3 217 8 163 2 537 3 011 8 127 2 699	3 010 7 568 2 514 2 810 7 532 2 680	207 595 2 874 201 595 2 960
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons In households	163 099 160 777 39 030 6 018 4 677 7 836 39 044 56 260 5 889 2 023 2.79 3.25	91 564 90 370 21 741 3 637 2 685 4 650 21 655 31 353 3 477 1 172 2.76 3.23	71 535 70 407 17 289 2 381 1 992 3 186 17 389 24 907 2 412 851 2.83 3.27	185 566 181 338 43 474 7 369 5 842 11 073 43 552 60 925 6 761 2 342 2.68 3.19	82 569 82 075 19 983 3 204 2 433 4 698 19 895 27 989 2 993 880 2.71 3.19	102 997 99 263 23 491 4 165 3 409 6 375 23 657 32 936 3 768 1 462 2.65 3.18	153 670 151 430 35 620 7 698 5 272 11 677 35 503 46 434 6 380 2 846 2.51 3.04	59 479 56 883 13 520 2 406 1 924 4 285 13 631 17 885 2 368 864 2.57 3.13	56 219 53 623 12 718 2 289 1 826 4 130 12 832 16 737 2 275 816 2.56 3.12	3 260 3 260 802 117 98 155 799 1 148 93 48 2.78 3.22
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	0.20	0.20	0.27	•	0.17	5.10	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.22
Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Familie householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years	45 048 22 076 9 287 38 573 19 084 8 374 4 936 2 552 811	25 378 12 304 5 159 21 505 10 522 4 625 2 975 1 537 494	19 670 9 772 4 128 17 068 8 562 3 749 1 961 1 015 317	50 843 24 212 10 268 43 344 20 856 9 294 5 980 2 892 829	23 187 11 088 4 663 19 892 9 706 4 277 2 579 1 175 347	27 656 13 124 5 605 23 452 11 150 5 017 3 401 1 717 482	43 318 19 454 8 351 35 729 15 927 7 233 6 385 3 127 963	15 926 7 006 2 731 13 597 6 021 2 421 2 026 927 284	15 007 6 554 2 573 12 795 5 625 2 273 1 916 873 274	919 452 158 802 396 148 110
Subtramilies With own children under 18 years Married-couple subtramilies With own children under 18 years Mether-child subtramilies	997 690 463 156 479	628 401 307 80 298	369 289 156 76 181	1 039 812 465 238 500	475 398 196 119 244	564 414 269 119 256	816 670 299 153 445	357 251 197 91 156	326 243 168 85 154	31 8 29 6 2
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	44 575 82.8	24 797 81.9	19 778 83.9	48 909 83.0	22 306 83.9	26 603 82.2	37 208 77.3	14 383 82.4	13 434 82.1	949 86.6
MARITAL HISTORY Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	62 057	34 087	27 970	69 031	30 687	38 344	59 925	21 002	19 729	1 273
Never widowed or divorced Known to have been: Widowed Divorced Widowed and divorced	48 103 1 903 12 234 183	26 126 1 034 7 018 91	21 977 869 5 216 92	53 596 2 177 13 523 265	23 842 949 5 985 89	29 754 1 228 7 538 176	43 640 2 225 14 363 303	16 218 743 4 122 81	15 268 705 3 837 81	950 38 285
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Formilies Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces Unemployed Not in labor force	45 048 32 230 1 461 11 357	25 378 17 800 1 022 6 556	19 670 14 430 439 4 801	50 843 35 411 2 514 12 918	23 187 15 934 1 165 6 088	27 656 19 477 1 349 6 830	43 318 31 618 1 308 10 392	15 926 10 843 551 4 532	15 007 10 201 521 4 285	919 642 30 247
Married-couple families Husband emplayed or in Armed Forces Wife employed or in Armed Forces Wife unemplayed Wife not in labor force Husband unemplayed Wife employed or in Armed Forces Wife unemplayed Wife not in labor force Husband not in labor force Wife unemplayed Wife not in labor force Wife unemplayed or in Armed Forces	38 573 29 236 10 520 628 18 088 1 139 355 45 739 8 198 1 033 29 7 136	21 505 15 986 5 728 355 9 903 826 256 21 549 4 693 598 16 4 079	17 068 13 250 4 792 273 8 185 313 99 24 190 3 505 435 13 3 057	43 344 32 129 13 261 776 18 092 2 191 876 149 1 166 9 024 1 382 93 7 549	19 692 14 407 5 798 263 8 346 1 018 456 38 524 4 467 684 26 3 757	23 452 17 722 7 463 513 9 746 1 173 420 111 642 4 557 698 67 3 792	35 729 27 631 13 932 393 13 306 1 133 626 30 477 6 965 1 425 43 5 497	13 597 9 789 4 385 333 5 071 470 220 12 238 3 338 568 3 731	12 795 9 206 4 159 302 4 745 444 218 12 214 3 145 556 32 2 557	583 226 31 326 26 2 2 - 24 193 12 7
Female householder, no husband present Employed or in Armed Forces	4 936 2 124 276 2 536	2 975 1 314 152 1 509	1 961 810 124 1 027	5 980 2 666 272 3 042	2 579 1 184 124 1 271	3 401 1 482 148 1 771	6 385 3 456 162 2 767	2 026 923 94 1 009	1 916 870 90 956	110 53 4 53
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS	0.000	3 304	3 100	4 200	404	2 724	2 240	2 596	2 596	
Persons in group quarters Inmate of mental hospital Inmate of home for the aged Inmate of other institution In military quarters In college dormitory	2 322 16 772 86 1 310	1 194 16 497 65 - 496 120	1 128 275 21 814 18	4 228 889 750 1 787 802	494 338 56 - -	3 734 - 551 694 - 1 787 702	2 240 38 449 471 	1 822 83	1 822 83	-
Other, in group quarters	138	120	18	802	100	702	373	03	03	_

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	[Doto are estimate	s based on o so	imple; see intro	auction. For me		zed areas—Con		ons of ferms, se	e appendixes A	and Bj	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Huntir	ngton—Ashlond,	W. Va.–Ky.–Oh	io	Porkers	burg, W. Vo.–0	hio	Steub	enville-Weirto	n, Ohio-W. Va	-Po.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvonio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years. Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women ever married Children ever born Per 1,000 women	1 5 711	4 966 1 825 367 2 055 1 691 823	2 879 1 212 421 1 251 1 072 857	8 657 2 344 271 2 405 1 899 790	5 473 1 790 327 2 081 1 561 750	664 168 253 234 156 667	4 809 1 622 337 1 847 1 405 761	6 862 1 765 257 2 029 1 371 676	3 902 1 055 270 1 089 784 720	59 18 305 18 18	2 901 692 239 922 569 617
Women 25 to 34 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women ever morried Children ever born Per 1,000 women	13 340 20 649 1 548 11 772 20 221 1 718	4 594 7 458 1 623 4 267 7 369 1 727	2 518 4 430 1 759 2 237 4 353 1 946	6 228 8 761 1 407 5 268 8 499 1 613	4 814 6 952 1 444 4 163 6 783 1 629	608 976 1 605 584 976 1 671	4 206 5 976 1 421 3 579 5 807 1 623	5 540 7 785 1 405 4 791 7 585 1 583	3 161 4 511 1 427 2 692 4 349 1 616	16 4 250 16 4 250	2 363 3 270 1 384 2 083 3 232 1 552
Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women ever married Children ever born Per 1,000 women	10 193 25 026 2 455 9 723 24 802 2 551	3 706 8 826 2 382 3 551 8 722 2 456	1 920 4 943 2 574 1 837 4 934 2 686	4 567 11 257 2 465 4 335 11 146 2 571	3 652 9 552 2 616 3 418 9 425 2 757	436 1 101 2 525 431 1 101 2 555	3 216 8 451 2 628 2 987 8 324 2 787	4 248 10 793 2 541 3 982 10 589 2 659	2 418 6 117 2 530 2 241 5 944 2 652	18 66 3 667 18 66 3 667	1 812 4 610 2 544 1 723 4 579 2 658
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Tetral persons In households Fomily householder: Male Femole Nonfamily householder: Male Spouse Child Other relatives Nonrelatives Persons per household	179 940 175 234 41 406 8 170 5 890 12 374 41 672 55 629 7 135 2 958	60 228 59 101 14 759 2 300 1 609 3 000 15 081 19 752 2 096 504 2.73	33 312 32 850 7 816 1 556 1 002 2 014 7 819 11 133 1 198 312 2.65	86 400 83 283 18 831 4 314 3 279 7 360 18 772 24 744 3 841 2 142 2.47	63 169 62 557 14 828 2 839 2 019 4 543 14 884 20 165 2 285 994 2.58	7 193 7 193 1 820 322 191 400 1 806 2 457 136 61 2.63	55 976 55 .364 13 008 2 517 1 828 4 143 13 078 17 708 2 149 933 2.58	77 489 76 276 18 454 3 148 2 265 4 580 18 576 25 163 3 018 1 072 2.68	44 533 43 425 10 201 2 026 1 396 2 858 10 302 14 132 1 833 677 2.63 3.15	414 414 122 11 - 119 146 16 -	32 542 32 437 8 131 1 111 869 1 722 8 155 10 885 1 169 395 2.74 3.19
Persons per family FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	3.11	3.16	3.15	3.05	3.11	3.05	3.12	3.16	3.15	3.11	3.19
Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years Females householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Subtamilies With own children under 18 years Persons under 18 years Persons under 18 years Persons under 18 years Persons under 18 years	49 576 23 194 9 809 41 399 19 220 8 535 7 039 3 626 1 170 1 251 963 554 266 642 45 719 77.8	17 059 8 452 3 792 14 786 7 362 3 416 1 945 1 015 349 336 181 118 192	9 372 4 566 2 031 7 758 3 733 1 747 1 365 756 259 238 164 104 30 125 9 149	23 145 10 176 3 986 18 855 8 125 3 372 1 855 562 614 463 269 118 325 20 273 74.5	17 667 8 457 3 497 14 840 7 030 2 988 2 377 1 281 467 295 231 149 85 140	2 142 1 058 479 1 804 867 424 279 173 48 28 19 9 - 19 1 954 82.7	15 525 7 399 3 013 13 036 6 163 2 564 2 098 1 108 419 267 212 140 85 121 14 816 80.3	21 602 9 767 4 046 18 333 8 307 3 540 2 571 1 244 437 210 522 283 19 290 81.3	12 227 5 553 2 284 10 174 4 615 1 971 1 659 297 373 245 151 23 203 11 056 78.4	133 49 20 122 49 20 11 - - 6 6 6 104 95.2	9 242 4 165 1 742 8 037 3 643 1 549 901 415 140 156 126 59 29 74 8 130 85.1
MARITAL HISTORY	77.0	02.3	,,.,	74.3	60.3	02.7	00.3	01.3	70.4	73.2	03.1
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	69 392 50 021 2 057 17 650 336	25 486 19 276 616 5 659 65	13 185 9 182 430 3 636 63	30 721 21 563 1 011 8 355 208	24 269 18 066 799 5 547 143	2 936 2 094 68 780 6	21 333 15 972 731 4 767 137	28 519 21 930 914 5 789 114	15 751 11 822 464 3 524 59	181 130 16 42 7	12 587 9 978 434 2 223 48
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS	40 574	17 050	0 270	02 145	17 447	0.140	15 595	21 402	10 007	122	0 242
Families. Hauseholder: Employed or in Armed Forces Unemployed Not in labor force Married-couple families	49 576 33 658 2 400 13 518 41 399	17 059 12 010 966 4 083 14 786	9 372 6 051 671 2 650 7 758	23 145 15 597 763 6 785 18 855	17 667 12 543 620 4 504 14 840	2 142 1 625 93 424 1 804	15 525 10 918 527 4 080 13 036	21 602 15 225 663 5 714 18 333	12 227 8 482 458 3 287 10 174	133 98 - 35 122	9 242 6 645 205 2 392 8 037
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	30 008 12 854 703 16 451 2 029 763 70 1 196 9 362 1 630 70 7 662	11 111 4 294 283 6 534 859 360 37 462 2 816 341 39 2 436	5 331 2 238 172 2 921 599 183 14 402 1 828 285 10 1 533	13 566 6 322 248 6 996 571 220 19 332 4 718 1 004 21 3 693	11 050 5 203 275 5 572 520 306 52 162 3 270 581 43 2 646	1 384 698 36 650 77 37 14 26 343 54 9	9 666 4 505 239 4 922 443 269 38 136 2 927 527 34 2 366	13 681 5 341 292 8 048 437 163 20 254 4 215 584 10 3 621	7 518 2 986 175 4 357 312 135 8 169 2 344 334 10 2 000	91 21 7 63 - - 31 - 31	6 072 2 334 110 3 628 125 28 12 85 1 840 250
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 039 3 129 327 3 583	1 945 748 103 1 094	1 365 599 61 705	3 729 1 782 163 1 784	2 377 1 176 111 1 090	279 188 11 80	2 098 988 100 1 010	2 571 1 147 191 1 233	1 659 753 121 785	11 7 - 4	901 387 70 444
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS Persons in group quarters	4 706	1 127	462	3 117	612		612	1 213	1 108	_	105
Inmate of mental hospital	575 1 111 807	409 692 - 4 22	402 60 -	575 300 55 2 092 95	314 51 203 44	-	314 51 - 203 44	16 531 65 - 496 105	16 429 65 - 496 102	=	102 - - - 3

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

	[Data are estimates based	on o somple; see		ing of symbols, see In	troduction. For defin	Places	endixes A ond 8]	
SCSA's SMSA's						rioces		
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and	wnee	ling, W. Va.—Ohi						
Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women	8 749 2 472 283	2 482 667 269	6 267 1 805 288	5 359 1 639 306	6 627 1 515 229	3 369 1 199	2 185 527 241	3 903 1 068 274
Women ever morried Children ever born	2 889 2 159	870 585	2 019 1 574	1 516 1 086	1 530 1 165	356 1 367 1 058	680 421	1 220 895
Per 1,000 women Women 25 to 34 years	747 7 254	672 2 089	780 5 165	716 5 274	761 4 412	774 2 946	619 1 703	734 2 991
Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women ever morried	10 484 1 445 6 018	3 054 1 462 1 724	7 430 1 439 4 294	6 304 1 195 4 163	6 064 1 374 3 609	4 160 1 412 2 457	2 272 1 334 1 491	4 121 1 378 2 421
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	10 176 1 691	3 019 1 751	7 157 1 667	5 966 1 433	5 805 1 608	4 026 1 639	2 249 1 508	3 902 1 612
Women 35 to 44 yearsChildren ever born	4 820 12 323	1 329 3 583	3 491 8 740	3 345 7 361	3 068 7 693	2 102 5 717	1 378 3 350	2 100 5 255
Per 1,000 warmen Women ever married Children ever born	2 557 4 376 12 108	2 696 1 232 3 563	2 504 3 144 8 545	2 201 3 050 7 139	2 507 2 866 7 582	2 720 1 941 5 611	2 431 1 305 3 322	2 502 1 862 5 082
Per 1,000 women	2 767	2 892	2 718	2 341	2 645	2 891	2 546	2 729
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	100 973	29 398	71 575	63 968	63 684	39 967	24 736	43 067
In households Fomily householder: Male Female	98 852 22 667 5 033	29 391 6 894 1 489	69 461 15 773 3 544	62 615 13 486 3 734	60 606 13 134 3 446	39 612 8 974 1 976	24 631 6 265 845	41 702 8 993 2 465
Nonfomily householder: Male	3 659 8 011	903 2 458	2 756 5 553	2 903 6 346	2 727 6 223	1 453 3 342	662 1 360	1 829 3 906
SpouseChild	22 557 31 142 4 169	6 725 9 363 1 188	15 832 21 779 2 981	13 554 17 825 3 157	13 075 17 226 2 995	9 018 12 313 1 702	6 183 8 086 968	9 024 12 705 1 933
Nonrelatives Persons per household	1 614 2.51	371 2.50	1 243 2.51	1 610 2.37	1 780 2.37	834 2.52	262 2.70	847 2.43
Persons per fomily FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	3.09	3.06	3.10	3.01	3.01	3.10	3.14	3.07
Families	27 700	8 383	19 317	17 220	16 580	10 950 5 026	7 110	11 458
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-couple families	12 097 4 900 22 507	3 542 1 453 6 769	8 555 3 447 15 738	7 237 3 048 13 576	6 876 2 737 13 181	1 978 8 996	3 084 1 251 6 189	4 945 1 949 8 994
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Fomale householder, no husband present	9 826 4 263 4 238	2 937 1 308 1 287	6 889 2 955 2 951	5 631 2 513 3 144	5 295 2 246 2 948	4 083 1 658 1 664	2 714 1 112 695	3 765 1 580 2 068
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	2 007 532	526 131	1 481 401	1 452 491	1 427 448	826 301	305 108	1 062 306
Subfamilies	636 495	186 160	450 335	346 298	474 356	222 181	124 101	262 192
Married-couple subfamilies With own children under 18 years Mother-child subfamilies	253 112 339	50 24 120	203 88 219	89 41 230	186 68 268	116 75 100	47 24 54	124 54 116
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	23 844 77.8	6 924 78.4	16 920 77.6	14 328 71.2	14 027 70.9	10 275 78.3	5 993 85.8	9 704 72.9
MARITAL HISTORY	,,,,							
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years Never widowed or divorced	35 066 26 147	9 811 7 247	25 25 5 18 900	22 284 15 561	20 868 14 216	14 448 10 404	9 392 7 491	14 498 10 605
Known to have been: Widowed Divorced Widowed and divorced	1 253 7 840 174	316 2 283 35	937 5 557 139	909 5 999 185	695 6 119 162	570 3 594 120	292 1 644 35	607 3 366 80
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	27 700 18 690	8 383 5 485	19 317 13 205	17 220 12 015	16 580 10 737	10 950 7 459	7 110 5 006 158	11 458 7 805
Not in labor farce	1 235 7 775	383 2 515	5 260	488 4 717	602 5 241	374 3 117	1 946	384 3 269 8 994
Married-couple families	22 507 16 400 7 319	6 769 4 701 2 020	15 738 11 699 5 299	13 576 10 234 5 283	13 181 9 202 4 273	8 996 6 444 2 945	6 189 4 560 1 768	6 748 3 168
Wife unemployed Wife not in labor force Husband unemployed	394 8 687 1 016	98 2 583 310	296 6 104 706	143 4 808 391	168 4 761 435	161 3 338 316	100 2 692 101	112 3 468 295
Wife employed or in Armed Forces Wife unemployed	437 68	147 18	290 50	260 4	173 9	182 38	28 5	14 0 6
Wife not in labor force Husband not in labor force Wife employed or in Armed Forces	511 5 091 803	145 1 758 285	366 3 333 518	127 2 951 557	253 3 544 722	96 2 236 415	68 1 528 211	149 1 951 327
Wife unemployed Wife not in labor force	71 4 217	11 1 462	60 2 755	2 388	14 2 808	16 1 805	1 317	11 1 613
Female householder, no husband present	4 238 1 973	1 287 644	2 951 1 329	3 144 1 553	2 948 1 352	1 664 780	695 313	2 068 967
Not in labor farce	183 2 082	58 585	1 125 1 497	104 1 487	150 1 446	85 799	51 331	77 1 024
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS Persons in group quarters	2 121	7	2 114	1 353	3 078	355	105	1 365
Inmate of mental haspital	524	=	524	38 334	575 274	264	102	417
Inmate of other institution	691 - 508	-	691 - 508	136 - 370	55 2 092	51 - 4	=	85 508
Other, in group quarters		7	391	475	82	36	3	355

Table 118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's		tes based on a sar	.,			5M5A's					
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumber	land, MdW.	Vo.	Huntin	ngton—Ashland,	W. VaKyOh	nio	Parkersburg	Marietta, W.	VaOhio
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charleston, W. Va.	Tatal	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Tatal persons Native	269 595 266 825 224 351 41 834 8 492 13 159 17 902 2 281 640 2 770	107 782 106 939 75 859 30 850 8 592 2 611 18 910 737 230 843	80 548 79 880 59 103 20 604 7 212 1 907 10 904 581 173 668	27 234 27 059 16 756 10 246 1 380 704 8 006 156 57	311 350 308 900 228 186 80 010 6 564 23 605 47 466 2 375 704 2 450	94 645 94 130 69 672 24 265 1 971 11 482 10 150 662 193 515	63 849 63 541 37 716 25 701 955 1 155 23 055 536 124 308	152 856 151 229 120 798 30 044 3 638 10 968 14 261 1 177 387 1 627	162 836 161 494 122 286 38 750 6 467 10 443 20 308 1 532 458 1 342	64 266 63 834 42 601 21 094 2 924 1 609 15 868 693 139 432	98 570 97 660 79 685 17 656 3 543 8 834 4 440 839 319 910
RESIDENCE IN 1975									,	,	
Persons 5 years and over Same house Different house in United States Same county Different county Same State In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975 Different State	250 256 150 591 98 617 62 553 36 064 17 567 44 2 312 18 497 698	101 728 68 840 32 634 20 670 111 964 4 631 20 390 7 333 181	76 343 52 303 23 839 15 419 8 420 3 852 12 274 4 568 121	25 385 16 537 8 795 5 251 3 544 779 8 116 2 765 60	289 346 170 406 117 845 71 825 46 020 19 829 98 1 819 26 191 840	87 631 51 345 36 075 21 480 14 595 6 138 67 594 8 457 229	58 831 35 521 23 147 15 593 7 554 1 906 15 119 5 648 167	142 884 83 540 58 623 34 752 23 871 11 785 16 1 106 12 086	150 700 87 964 62 107 39 446 22 661 8 242 49 881 14 419 534	59 286 34 243 24 913 15 559 9 354 3 731 32 370 5 623 149	91 414 53 721 37 194 23 887 13 307 4 511 17 511 8 796
Different State	1 931 3 602 5 046 8 635 1 214 1 048 158 63	1436 1 807 743 4 440 343 254 88 18	313 1 487 588 2 310 183 201 35	123 320 155 2 130 160 53 53 18	2 115 2 235 9 648 12 828 1 480 1 095 290 125	523 708 4 025 3 334 390 211 75	424 356 439 4 453 400 163 44 16	1 168 1 171 5 184 5 041 690 721 171 94	1 114 2 881 4 675 5 803 1 060 629 83	149 392 1 104 641 3 363 515 130 36	385 722 1 777 4 034 2 440 545 499 47
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Living with at least one porent Not living with any parent Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Living with at least one porent Not living with at least one porent	28 853 112 547 2 196 1 906 14 597 85 157 1 175 244 931	10 146 42 282 2 790 66 2 724 5 957 30 86 861 27 834	7 226 23 222 2 379 39 2 340 3 695 11 60 573	2 920 19 60 411 27 384 2 262 19 26 288 27 261	36 316 111 964 5 047 347 4 700 20 001 111 590 1 992 268 1 724	11 295 32 669 463 50 413 6 393 32 456 277 36 241	5 697 2 73 353 45 308 4 305 2 40 323 31 292	19 324 77 222 4 231 252 3 979 9 303 77 94 1 392 201 1 191	17 797 39 329 1 493 33 1 460 11 320 31 217 983 25 958	7 279 27 62 666 10 656 4 366 19 29 376 7	10 518 12 267 827 23 804 6 954 12 188 607 18
PLACE OF WORK	751	304	5, 5	201			2/2		750	007	50.
Workers 16 years and over Mace of work reported Worked in oreo of residence Worked outside areo of residence Percent of those reporting place of work Place of work not reported	108 762 101 063 96 508 4 555 4.5 7 699	39 372 36 588 34 073 2 515 6.9 2 784			108 011 100 450 94 248 6 202 6.2 7 561		 	·	62 734 57 725 53 279 4 446 7.7 5 009		
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle Drive alane: Car Truck or van Carpoal: Car Truck or van Public transportation Bus ar streetaar Subway ar elevated train Railroad	109 167 97 825 57 101 13 500 22 247 4 977 4 467 4 339	38 573 34 066 20 367 5 072 7 088 1 539 728 627	29 436 26 099 16 279 3 566 5 197 1 057 533 439	9 137 7 967 4 088 1 506 1 891 482 195 188	97 544 60 502 15 269 17 261 4 512 1 416 1 144	32 351 30 041 18 327 5 653 4 594 1 467 298 228	20 554 19 278 12 223 3 301 2 974 780 85 65	54 173 48 225 29 952 6 315 9 693 2 265 1 033 851	63 090 57 976 34 489 8 830 11 707 2 950 521 356 19	25 046 22 697 13 645 3 756 4 199 1 097 159 98	38 044 35 279 20 844 5 074 7 508 1 853 362 258
Toxicob	128 67 85 4 913 696 1 114	101 75 129 2 776 238 561	94 75 114 2 082 174 359	7 - 15 694 64 202	272 171 109 5 729 822 1 287	70 40 43 1 285 280 364	20 48 13 823 142 165	182 83 53 3 621 400 758	137 42 87 2 827 441 1 196	61 25 32 1 360 154 619	76 17 55 1 467 287 577
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles_	97 825	34 066	26 099	7 967	97 544	30 041	19 278	48 225	57 976	22 697	35 279
Drive alone	70 601 19 951 4 797 1 652 824 1.18	25 439 5 786 1 678 762 401 1.17	19 845 4 222 1 137 570 325	5 594 1 564 541 192 76	75 771 16 434 3 765 1 138 436	23 980 4 690 939 303 129	15 524 2 886 636 191 41	36 267 8 858 2 190 644 266 1.16	43 319 10 225 2 770 1 111 551	17 401 3 654 1 012 468 162	25 918 6 571 1 758 643 389
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home Less than 10 minutes 10 to 19 minutes 20 to 29 minutes 30 to 44 minutes 45 or more minutes Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes.	107 646 14 681 37 611 25 276 19 535 10 543 21.6 58.3	38 822 7 807 15 477 8 327 4 836 2 375 18.0 57.2	29 874 5 984 12 324 6 788 3 303 1 475 17.2 56.2	8 948 1 823 3 153 1 539 1 533 900 20.5 59.0	106 706 18 318 39 175 22 917 17 230 9 066 20.3 60.4	31 957 5 787 13 591 6 810 4 126 1 643 18.0 63.7	20 380 3 361 6 248 4 979 3 997 1 795 21.5 60.9	54 369 9 170 19 336 11 128 9 107 5 628 21.1 59.2	61 514 10 830 23 478 13 190 8 913 5 103 19.8 60.0	24 575 4 812 9 090 4 712 3 898 2 063 19.7 59.4	36 939 6 018 14 388 8 478 5 015 3 040 19.8 60.4

Table 118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Data are estimates	buses un a sum	SMSA's		or symbols, see	infoduction. To	deminions of terr	Urbanize		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirtan, Ohio-	W. Va.	Whee	ling, W. Vo.—Oh	io		Cum	berland, MdW.	Va.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio	Charleston, W.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH			4		4,,				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	1,277
Total persons Native	163 099 158 387 113 862 44 054 14 791 14 597 13 649 1 017 471 4 712	91 564 88 817 68 784 19 758 6 492 1 282 11 459 525 275 2 747	71 535 69 570 45 078 24 296 8 299 13 315 2 190 492 196 1 965	185 566 182 079 139 444 42 305 11 023 11 511 18 309 1 462 330 3 487	82 569 80 995 60 288 20 586 3 499 1 157 15 337 593 121 1 574	102 997 101 084 79 156 21 719 7 524 10 354 2 972 869 209	153 670 151 498 122 988 28 108 6 301 8 531 11 879 1 397 402 2 172	59 479 58 948 41 520 17 290 5 873 1 599 9 293 525 138 531	56 219 55 701 40 133 15 435 5 720 1 545 7 677 493 133 518	3 260 3 247 1 387 1 855 1 53 54 1 616 32 5 13
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5, years and over Same house	152 505 103 204 48 988 33 201 15 787 5 479 21 600 10 308 252 843 3 402 2 516 3 760 630 313 96 6	85 926 58 267 27 509 20 063 7 446 2 667 4 779 144 431 1 398 365 2 704 2 704 6 60 6 6	66 579 44 937 21 479 13 138 8 341 2 812 17 334 5 529 108 412 2 004 2 151 1 056 318 163 36	773 329 111 730 61 066 41 302 19 764 8 484 69 762 11 280 368 1 185 2 676 3 614 4 301 689 533 111 134	76 863 51 174 25 548 18 172 7 376 3 352 26 287 4 024 143 367 692 323 2 811 198 141 23 59	96 466 60 556 35 518 23 130 12 388 5 132 475 7 256 818 1 984 3 291 1 490 491 392 88 75	143 329 84 589 57 984 37 561 20 423 8 894 30 1 776 11 529 272 1 627 2 548 3 180 5 021 7 780 7 780	56 145 36 675 19 286 11 895 7 391 3 246 12 256 4 145 107 287 1 211 485 2 288 8 161 184 42	3 132 34 542 18 413 11 583 6 830 3 241 12 256 3 589 262 1 209 473 1 756 151 177 355	3 013 2 133 312 561 55 - 556 23 25 22 12 532 10 7
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Living with at least one parent Not living with any parent Oifferent State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Living with at least one parent Not living with any parent	13 027 15 324 1 745 71 1 674 8 392 15 167 1 436 40 1 396	6 136 	6 891 15 112 1 077 10 1 067 4 525 15 53 908 10 898	16 392 451 2 669 61 2 608 9 371 112 1 566 26 1 540	5 893 37 207 2 205 3 224 16 124 2 122	10 499 414 2 462 59 2 403 6 147 96 1 442 24	17 048 93 522 1 727 240 1 487 9 449 66 157 978 206 772	6 403 30 153 2 304 45 2 259 3 325 18 60 518 6	5 992 23 153 2 298 39 2 259 2 919 11 60 512	411 7 -6 6 6 7 7 -6 6 6
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over Place of wark reported Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of wark Place of wark not reported	59 890 54 844 48 852 5 992 10.9 5 046			69 612 65 577 58 196 7 381 11.3 4 035			:::			
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Warkers 16 years and over Private vehicle Drive alone: Car Truck ar van Carpool: Car Truck or van Public transportation Bus ar streetcar Subvay or elevated frain	59 475 53 986 35 088 7 992 9 015 1 891 499 387	32 917 29 570 19 389 4 172 5 039 970 390 340	26 558 24 416 15 699 3 820 3 976 921 109 47	69 585 61 630 37 811 8 435 12 797 2 587 1 584 1 500	30 649 27 939 16 980 4 250 5 593 1 116 342 308	38 936 33 691 20 831 4 185 7 204 1 471 1 242 1 192	67 519 58 747 37 150 6 288 13 416 1 893 3 773 3 685	22 032 19 337 12 495 2 280 3 922 640 491 395	20 858 18 281 11 813 2 107 3 758 603 455 361	1 174 1 056 682 173 164 37 36 34
Railroad. Taxicob	110 20 65 3 855 296 754	50 13 22 2 251 184 487	60 7 43 1 604 112 267	84 23 56 4 904 345 1 043	34 10 14 1 792 105 447	50 13 42 3 112 240 596	88 59 48 3 859 348 685	96 59 105 1 678 1 18 244	94 59 95 1 627 113 228	- 10 51 5 16
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles.	53 986	29 570	24 416	61 630	27 939	33 691	58 747	19 337	18 281	1 056
Drive alone	43 080 8 536 1 754 489 127	23 561 4 702 945 314 • 48	19 519 3 834 809 175 79	46 246 11 000 2 741 1 152 491	21 230 4 744 1 216 495 254 1.16	25 016 6 256 1 525 657 237 1.17	43 438 11 620 2 396 888 405	14 775 3 187 821 389 165	13 920 3 047 781 370 163	855 140 40 19 2
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over who did not work at										
Less than 10 minutes 10 to 19 minutes 20 to 29 minutes 30 to 44 minutes 45 or more minutes Warkers traveling 45 ar more minutes	59 296 10 096 22 207 13 578 9 474 3 941 19.2 56.4	32 941 5 449 11 202 7 773 6 061 2 456 20.2 56.9	26 355 4 647 11 005 5 805 3 413 1 485 18.0 55.7	68 480 11 670 24 693 14 063 11 074 6 980 20.7 55.9	30 031 4 904 9 549 6 201 5 841 3 536 22.0 54.6	38 449 6 766 15 144 7 862 5 233 3 444 19.7 57.2	66 781 11 021 28 435 14 506 8 670 4 149 18.6 60.6	22 260 4 759 10 030 4 942 1 736 793 15.9 59.9	21 179 4 561 9 458 4 756 1 663 741 15.9 59.2	1 081 198 572 186 73 52 16.7 68 8

Table 118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's					Urban	ized areas—Ca	ın.				
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Huntir	ngton-Ashland,	 W. VaKy0	hio	Parkers	sburg, W. Va.–	-Ohio	Steub	enville-Weirtan	n, OhioW. Va	-Pa
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	179 940 178 137	60 228 59 859	33 312 33 120	86 400 85 158	63 169 62 568	7 193 7 150	55 976 55 418	77 489 74 008	44 533 42 707	414 409	32 542 30 892
Born in State of residence Born in different State Northeast North Central South West Born abroad, at sea, etc. Foreign born	128 390 49 317 4 951 14 146 28 819 1 401 430 1 803	43 809 15 928 1 556 6 651 7 302 419 122 369	18 931 14 112 650 646 12 470 346 77 192	65 650 19 277 2 745 6 849 9 047 636 231	47 272 15 069 2 676 5 308 6 529 556 227 601	2 568 4 550 284 174 3 992 100 32 43	44 704 10 519 2 392 5 134 2 537 456 195 558	51 472 22 281 8 183 6 835 6 783 480 255 3 481	31 892 10 657 3 954 727 5 709 267 158 1 826	229 175 - 13 140 22 5 5	19 351 11 449 4 229 6 095 934 191 92 1 650
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over Same house Different house in United States Same county Different county Same State In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975 Different State In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975 Attending college in 1975 Northeast North Central South West Abroad	168 138 97 826 69 472 41 136 28 336 12 317 57 1 202 16 019 5 510 1 599 1 539 5 483 8 076 927 840	56 085 33 184 22 732 12 795 9 937 4 259 57 433 5 678 176 384 499 2 508 2 384 287 169	30 756 17 967 12 673 8 618 4 055 949 85 3 106 112 240 234 206 2 375 291 116	81 297 46 675 34 067 19 723 14 344 7 109 	58 724 33 988 24 472 15 514 8 958 2 592 6 415 6 366 234 577 1 402 2 249 2 316 399 264	6 690 3 556 3 095 1 579 1 516 447 6 87 1 069 25 70 127 104 764 74 39	52 034 30 432 21 377 13 935 7 442 2 145 	72 715 48 489 24 048 15 964 8 084 2 882 16 390 5 202 111 556 1 733 1 082 2 036 351 178	41 893 26 905 14 906 10 676 4 230 1 195 - 138 3 035 56 303 931 285 1 571 248 82	377 194 183 62 121 46 11 - 75 - - - 14	30 445 21 390 8 959 5 226 3 733 1 641 5 252 2 092 2 092 797 451 42 96
In Armed Forces in 1975Attending college in 1975	195 120	58 15	36 16	101 89	15	15 -	=	46 6	23	=	23
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Living with at least one parent Not living with any parent Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Living with at least one parent Not living with any parent	22 964 30 847 4 374 193 4 181 12 546 30 556 1 602 143 1 459	7 772 8 659 385 36 349 4 316 8 454 230 25 205	3 166 - 51 184 26 158 2 449 - 22 154 12	12 026 22 137 3 805 131 3 674 5 781 22 80 1 218 106	7 310 5 99 586 22 564 5 103 5 60 447 22 425	1 214 5 - 81 4 77 836 5 - 75 4 71	6 096 - 99 505 18 487 4 267 - 60 372 18 354	6 978 	3 606 	93 - - 7 - 7 47 - - 7	3 279
PLACE OF WORK				, <u>-</u>	420	,,	554	00.	4,0	İ	
Workers 16 years and over Place of work reparted Warked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of thase reparting place of wark Place of work not reparted									:::		
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	66 160 58 749 39 057 7 236 10 691 1 765 1 292 1 032 ————————————————————————————————————	21 609 19 948 12 818 3 288 3 107 735 241 181 - 60 34 18	11 498 10 596 7 069 1 484 1 724 319 66 46 	33 053 28 205 19 170 2 464 5 860 711 985 805 - 180 83	25 068 22 994 14 555 2 509 4 965 965 323 225 6 9 83 25	3 085 2 889 1 984 313 514 78 14 4 - 10	21 983 20 105 12 571 2 196 4 451 887 309 221 6 9 73 17	29 623 26 761 18 645 2 682 4 657 777 375 301 — — 74 8	16 743 14 764 10 250 1 410 2 690 414 315 267 - - 48	149 149 101 111 31 6 - - - -	12 731 11 848 8 294 1 261 1 936 357 60 34 - - 26
Walked onlyOther means	4 585 537	967 182	630 81	2 988 274	1 209 124	131	1 078 124	2 028 140	1 360 82	-	668 58 84
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY	775	219	70	486	383	43	340	291	207		64
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles. In 2-person carpool In 3-person carpool In 4-person carpool In 5-or-more-person carpool Persons per private vehicle.	58 749 46 293 9 765 1 963 506 222	19 948 16 106 3 072 582 121 67	10 596 8 553 1 558 378 88 19	28 205 21 634 5 135 1 003 297 136	22 994 17 064 4 219 1 045 402 264 1.17	2 889 2 297 427 94 61 10	20 105 14 767 3 792 951 341 254 1.17	26 761 21 327 4 453 727 208 46 1.12	14 764 11 660 2 489 450 151 14	149 112 20 17 - - 1.17	11 848 9 555 1 944 260 57 32
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	65 571 14 276 29 305 12 636 6 368 2 986 16.7 64.6	21 364 4 506 10 395 3 939 1 806 718 15.8 66.1	11 429 2 605 4 106 2 369 1 705 644 18.5 67.4	32 778 7 165 14 804 6 328 2 857 1 624 16.6 62.9	24 396 5 253 10 653 5 001 2 256 1 233 16.9 63.9	3 050 728 1 402 572 193 155 16.2 63.0	21 346 4 525 9 251 4 429 2 063 1 078 17.0 64.0	29 407 5 306 13 390 6 028 3 513 1 170 16.8 56.1	16 596 3 064 6 938 3 530 2 321 743 17.5 56.3	176 44 69 34 29 - 15.0	12 635 2 198 6 383 2 464 1 163 427 15.9 55.8

Table 118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	(Data are estimates based Urban	ized areas—Can.	introduction. For medi	ing or symbols, see in	rroduction. For defini	Places	enaixes A and bj	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Wheel	ing, W. Va.—Ohio						
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charlestan city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons Notive Born in State of residence Born in different State Northeast North Central South West Born abroad, at sea, etc Foreign born	100 973 98 698 75 038 23 470 6 610 8 040 8 098 722 190 2 275	29 398 28 704 20 803 7 865 1 309 390 5 992 174 36 694	71 575 69 994 54 235 15 605 5 301 7 650 2 106 548 154	63 968 62 641 49 128 13 317 3 116 3 829 5 762 610 196 1 327	63 684 62 799 48 525 14 118 2 004 5 220 6 484 410 156 885	39 967 39 592 32 548 6 889 1 459 3 482 1 644 304 155 375	24 736 23 445 14 462 8 932 3 461 4 608 727 136 51 1 291	43 067 42 026 31 389 10 514 3 561 5 149 1 448 356 123 1 041
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over Same house Different house in United States Same county Different county Same State In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975 Different State In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975 Northeast North Central South Abroad In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975	95 244 62 553 32 303 22 147 10 156 3 935 43 437 6 221 253 865 1 341 2 266 2 239 375 390 90 113	27 581 19 063 8 469 6 155 2 314 847 	67 665 43 490 23 834 15 992 7 842 3 088 43 348 4 754 163 682 1 176 2 225 1 052 301 341 79	60 171 35 424 24 409 15 787 8 522 3 390 13 953 5 232 70 852 1 055 1 230 2 582 365 338 63 20	60 193 34 224 25 547 14 477 11 070 5 740 - 495 5 330 178 687 471 2 158 2 522 179 422 63 89	37 215 21 640 15 365 10 265 5 096 1 722 246 3 374 139 345 732 1 409 965 268 210	23 255 16 486 8 689 3 854 2 835 1 332 5 195 1 503 29 222 546 637 278 42 80 23	40 977 25 478 15 173 10 111 5 062 1 612 207 3 450 122 477 819 1 619 798 214 226 39 66
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Perseas 16 years and ever: Different county in 1975. In Armed Forces in 1980. Inmote of institution in 1980. Attending college in 1980. Living with at least one parent. Not living with ony parent. Different State in 1975. In Armed Forces in 1980. Inmote of institution in 1980. Attending college in 1980. Living with at least one parent. Not living with ony parent.	8 677 414 1 266 59 1 207 5 349 - 96 853 24 829	1 885 	6 792 - 414 1 222 59 1 163 4 109 - 96 813 24 789	7 450 54 176 755 68 687 4 396 42 91 459 68 391	9 345 22 137 3 586 68 3 518 4 284 22 80 1 092 52 1 040	4 210 	2 520 	4 371 34 1 023 47 976 3 030 16 727 18 709
PLACE OF WORK								
Werkers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in orea of residence Worked outside orea of residence Percent of those reporting place of work Place of work not reported	` ::: ::: :::			28 207 26 410 20 562 5 848 22.1 1 797	24 001 22 531 19 412 3 119 13.8 1 470	15 072 14 186 9 483 4 703 33.2 886	9 707 8 415 6 833 1 582 18.8 1 292	17 758 16 349 12 568 3 781 23.1 1 409
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				AT 050	00 700	12.04	0.400	37.500
Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle Drive clone: Car Track or van Carpool: Car Track or van Public transportation Bus or streetcor Subway or elevated train Railroad Taxicab Bicycle Motocycle Wolked only Wolked only Unter the private of the	39 285 33 391 21 418 3 091 7 878 1 004 1 454 1 379 75 23 41 3 697 211	11 244 9 852 6 190 897 2 496 259 234 - - 25 10 10 981	28 039 23 539 15 228 2 194 5 382 735 1 195 1 145 - 50 13 31 2 716 158	27 859 22 811 15 223 1 749 5 365 474 2 307 2 267 40 28 34 2 141 187	23 789 19 761 13 726 1 593 3 986 456 821 656 — 165 77 18 2 575 232	15 246 13 817 8 647 1 514 3 088 568 248 167 6 9 66 10 - 794 84	9 698 9 012 6 365 881 1 541 225 60 34 - 26 - 13 524 22 67	17 528 14 097 9 512 998 3 170 417 974 939 35 6 14 2 049 122
Worked at home	468	81	387	351	305	293	67	266
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles. Drive alone	33 391 24 509 6 215 1 572 740 355 1.18	9 852 7 087 1 802 494 295 174 1.19	23 539 17 422 4 413 1 078 445 181	22 811 16 972 4 618 744 362 115 1.16	19 761 15 319 3 454 678 204 106 1.14	13 017 10 161 2 642 641 217 156	9 012 7 246 1 532 156 51 27	14 097 10 510 2 797 503 206 81 1.16
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over who did not work at								
Less than 10 minutes 10 to 19 minutes 20 to 29 minutes 30 to 44 minutes 45 or more minutes Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes.	39 252 7 911 16 210 7 070 5 064 2 997 18.4 55.6	11 271 2 105 4 196 1 916 1 957 1 097 20.2 54.3	27 981 5 806 12 014 5 154 3 107 1 900 17.7 56.4	27 863 4 850 14 733 4 909 2 055 1 316 16.6 66.3	23 681 5 546 11 691 3 735 1 645 1 064 15.5 62.4	14 816 3 058 6 862 2 754 1 309 833 16.9 61.6	9 642 1 681 5 126 1 741 762 332 15.6 57.2	17 448 3 480 8 216 3 152 1 588 1 012 16.9 57.8

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's						SMSA's		ions of lethis, se			
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumber	rland, Md.–W.	. Va.	Hunti	ngton-Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–C	Ohio	Parkersburg	–Morietta, W.	Va.—Ohio
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Marylond (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	63 459	28 352	21 109	7 243	79 500	22 890	16 281	40 329	42 373	17 041	25 332
	1 976	753	624	129	1 754	476	443	835	1 135	417	718
	690	333	251	82	824	199	302	323	407	193	214
	948	228	197	31	469	94	71	304	463	94	369
	338	192	176	16	461	183	70	208	265	130	135
Kindergarten Public Church-related Other private	3 808	1 366	968	398	4 222	1 271	890	2 061	2 312	902	1 410
	3 523	1 303	928	375	3 910	1 186	844	1 880	2 144	844	1 300
	271	58	40	18	272	60	46	166	163	53	110
	14	5	–	5	40	25	—	15	5	5	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years) Public Church-related Other private High school (1 to 4 years)	31 637 30 173 1 351 113 16 861	12 824 11 686 1 132 6 7 652	9 011 8 065 946 - 5 705	3 813 3 621 186 6	40 934 39 704 1 197 33 19 883	12 515 12 371 136 8 6 354 6 198	9 187 8 869 300 18 4 389	19 232 18 464 761 7 9 140	21 920 20 963 925 32 11 399 11 073	8 547 8 088 449 10 4 714	13 373 12 875 476 22 6 685
Public Church-related Other private College Public	16 099 563 199 9 177 7 934	7 036 592 24 5 757 5 638	5 138 545 22 4 801 4 690	1 898 47 2 956 948	19 095 679 109 12 707 12 134	138 18 2 274 2 170	4 170 175 44 1 372 1 308	8 727 366 47 9 061 8 656	11 073 285 41 5 607 4 190	4 555 128 31 2 461 1 470	6 518 157 10 3 146 2 720
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	63 459 1 772 6 094 27 243 8 387 8 182 3 499 1 617 1 570 2 884 2 211	28 352 704 2 303 11 138 3 828 3 592 3 033 1 624 673 852 605	21 109 606 1 607 7 886 2 807 2 699 2 397 1 377 588 678 464	7 243 98 696 3 252 1 021 893 636 247 85 174	79 500 1 465 7 183 34 858 10 782 9 560 5 528 2 999 2 172 3 097 1 856	22 890 420 2 183 10 790 3 453 3 008 1 151 362 362 630 531	16 281 345 1 524 7 794 2 286 2 265 951 238 169 451 258	40 329 700 3 476 16 274 5 043 4 287 3 426 2 399 1 641 2 016 1 067	42 373 909 3 781 18 847 5 812 5 804 2 688 1 330 829 1 315 1 058	17 041 316 1 432 7 492 2 290 2 373 1 253 725 347 422 391	25 332 593 2 349 11 355 3 522 3 431 1 435 605 482 893 667
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	22.5 82.2 99.2 98.0 86.1 41.7 18.5 11.1	29.4 87.5 98.9 98.2 92.8 64.9 40.4 14.7 5.9	36.3 89.7 98.7 98.1 93.4 66.7 44.7 16.7 6.6	13.5 82.8 99.2 98.5 91.0 58.7 26.4 8.0 4.2	16.5 80.1 99.2 97.2 87.0 49.7 27.7 13.7 6.5	15.3 76.9 98.8 98.0 86.6 37.2 13.1 7.4 4.2	17.6 75.1 99.3 98.2 94.8 42.8 12.9 5.5 4.7	16.7 84.8 99.3 96.3 83.7 59.0 38.7 20.8 8.7	19.1 83.0 99.7 99.6 92.9 47.7 23.4 10.3 5.2	16.6 79.1 99.3 99.7 95.8 52.8 28.2 11.0 4.3	20.8 85.6 99.9 99.5 91.1 44.1 19.5 9.8 5.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 to 19 years old	17 896	8 548	6 483	2 065	22 105	6 569	4 611	10 925	11 876	4 851	7 025
Armed Forces Civilian, enrolled in school Employed Unemployed Not in lobor force Civilian, not enrolled in school High school graduate Employed Unemployed Not in labor force Not high school graduate Employed Not in labor force Unemplayed Not in labor force Unemplayed Not in labor force	11 681 3 236 358 8 087 6 215 3 257 2 219 357 681 2 958 937 480 1 541	6 6 625 1 472 343 4 810 1 917 1 365 869 245 251 552 124 121 307	5 096 1 180 299 3 617 1 381 1 019 696 169 154 362 80 74 208	1 529 292 44 1 193 536 173 76 97 190 44 47	15 082 3 579 680 10 823 7 009 3 757 2 231 628 898 898 3 252 836 449 1 967	4 159 947 286 2 926 2 410 1 417 839 281 297 993 158 198 637	2 3 216 733 129 2 354 1 393 819 510 93 216 574 222 48 304	7 707 1 899 265 5 543 3 206 1 521 882 254 385 1 685 456 203 1 026	8 490 2 483 335 5 672 3 384 2 246 1 521 326 399 1 138 311 152 675	2 3 624 1 143 145 2 336 1 225 922 618 126 178 303 82 39	4 866 1 340 190 3 336 2 159 1 324 903 200 221 835 229 113 493
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male, 25 years old and over	76 974	30 254	22 715	7 539	85 882	26 587	17 365	41 930	44 541	17 460	27 081
Elementory: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years 8 years 1 to 3 years 4 years 1 to 3	3 174	854	609	245	4 187	1 466	610	2 111	703	191	512
	6 106	3 296	2 596	700	7 410	2 028	1 534	3 848	2 838	729	2 109
	6 362	3 077	2 291	786	9 849	3 261	1 906	4 682	5 166	1 753	3 413
	10 677	4 699	3 523	1 176	13 408	4 026	2 990	6 392	5 868	2 866	3 002
	26 265	12 087	9 014	3 073	30 202	9 439	7 161	13 602	17 859	7 410	10 449
	10 206	2 833	1 991	842	10 666	3 229	1 868	5 569	5 856	2 020	3 836
4 years'	7 349	1 408	1 061	347	5 058	1 656	663	2 739	3 260	1 460	1 800
5 or more years	6 835	2 000	1 630	370	5 102	1 482	633	2 987	2 991	1 031	1 960
Percent high school graduates	65.8	60.6	60,3	61.4	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.4	67.3	68.3	66.6
Female, 25 years old and overElementary: 0 to 4 years	88 917	36 021	27 526	8 495	98 829	29 574	19 721	49 534	51 316	19 632	31 684
	2 851	934	782	152	3 451	1 049	501	1 901	732	267	465
5 to 7 years	7 410	3 360	2 579	781	8 337	2 401	1 623	4 313	2 659	731	1 928
8 years	8 547	4 156	3 035	1 121	12 385	4 044	2 324	6 017	6 376	2 048	4 328
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 474	6 480	5 020	1 460	18 118	5 188	4 143	8 787	8 348	3 188	5 160
4 years	35 797	15 070	11 356	3 714	37 548	11 375	8 354	17 819	22 554	9 392	13 162
	10 698	3 639	2 791	848	10 478	3 301	1 648	5 529	6 072	2 257	3 815
	5 530	1 195	966	229	4 555	1 375	626	2 554	2 992	1 176	1 816
	4 610	1 187	997	190	3 957	841	502	2 614	1 583	573	1 010
Persons 25 years old and over	63.7	58.6	58.5	58.6	57.2	57.1	56.4	57.6	64.7	68.2	62.5
	165 891	66 275	50 241	16 034	1 84 711	56 161	37 086	91 464	95 857	37 092	58 765
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school High school graduates 4 or more years of college Median years of school completed	3.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	4.1	4.5	3.0	4.4	1.5	1.2	1.7
	64.7	59.5	59.3	60.0	58.2	58.2	57.9	58.4	65.9	68.3	64.4
	14.7	8.7	9.3	7.1	10.1	9.5	6.5	11.9	11.3	11.4	11.2
	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	31 270	13 279	10 202	3 077	37 765	10 726	7 149 71.7 3.0	19 890	19 392	8 098	11 294
High school graduates	75.0	86.0	87.4	81.2	74.8	75.2		75.8	78.3	81.9	75.8
4 or more years of college	6.7	4.1	4.6	2.4	4.6	4.1		5.4	3.9	4.1	3.8
Male, 18 to 24 years old	14 966	6 511	4 937	1 574	18 449	5 315	3 546	9 588	9 557	4 167	5 390
Percent: High school graduates	72.2	84.9	86.6	79.7	73.7	75.4	71.2	73.7	77.2	81.4	73.9
4 or more years of college	7.7	4.5	5.1	2.4	4.9	5.0	3.0	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.7
Percent: High school graduates4 or more years of college	16 304	6 768	5 265	1 503	19 316	5 411	3 603	10 302	9 835	3 931	5 904
	77.5	87.1	88.3	82.8	75.9	75.0	72.2	77.8	79.4	82.4	77.5
	5.7	3.7	4.0	2.5	4.4	3.3	3.1	5.4	3.2	3.7	2.9

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Can.

SCSA's	Data are estimates	bosed on o son	SMSA's-		symbols, see	milodoction. For	dentifications of Terri	Urbanize		
SMSA's	Steubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-	-W. Vo.	Wheel	ling, W. Va.—Oh	nia		Cum	berland, Md.–W.	Va.
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Moryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school - Nursery school	40 269 1 128 537 266 325 2 207 2 097 92	22 479 677 345 102 230 1 262 1 233 20	17 790 451 192 164 95 945 864 72	45 008 1 159 530 255 374 2 559 2 352 165	19 004 485 276 105 104 1 080 998 69	26 004 674 254 150 270 1 479 1 354	35 377 1 441 427 721 293 1 892 1 718 160	15 783 500 172 176 152 767 733 34	14 973 479 169 158 152 724 690 34	810 21 3 18 - 43 43
Other private Elementary (1 to 8 years) Public Church-related Other private High school (1 to 4 years) Public Church-related Other private Church-related Other private College Public	18 20 483 17 803 2 649 31 11 146 10 028 1 037 81 5 305 3 417	9 11 277 9 728 1 535 14 6 606 5 825 714 67 2 657 1 775	9 9 206 8 075 1 114 17 4 540 4 203 323 14 2 648 1 642	42 22 651 19 839 2 620 192 11 705 10 413 1 111 181 6 934 5 678	13 10 278 9 292 949 37 5 524 5 198 309 17 1 637 1 444	29 12 373 10 547 1 671 155 6 181 5 215 802 164 5 297 4 234	15 906 14 908 926 72 9 297 8 803 357 137 6 841 5 730	6 448 5 752 696 - 3 865 3 376 472 17 4 203 4 123	5 979 5 294 685 - 3 640 3 160 463 17 4 151 4 071	469 458 11 225 216 9 - 52 52
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	40 269 825 3 611 17 410 5 588 5 567 3 124 1 329 693 1 213 909	22 479 487 2 006 9 578 3 292 3 214 1 673 609 382 695 543	17 790 338 1 605 7 832 2 296 2 353 1 451 720 311 518 366	45 008 865 4 098 19 397 5 865 5 757 3 527 2 003 858 1 646 992	19 004 347 1 705 8 748 2 753 2 797 1 233 370 242 449 360	26 004 518 2 393 10 649 3 112 2 960 2 294 1 633 616 1 197 632	35 377 1 284 3 082 13 671 4 527 4 535 2 236 1 223 1 226 2 108 1 485	15 783 477 1 192 5 612 2 001 1 844 1 977 1 256 514 569 341	14 973 467 1 106 5 224 1 842 1 749 1 950 1 236 510 564 325	810 10 86 388 159 27 20 4 5
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	18.4 80.9 99.2 99.0 92.3 53.0 23.5 8.5 5.0	21.1 80.1 99.3 99.2 95.5 52.4 20.2 8.6 5.2	15.5 82.0 99.1 98.7 88.3 53.7 27.3 8.4 4.8	17.4 83.0 99.2 98.7 92.3 53.6 30.2 9.1 5.8	15.5 79.3 99.0 98.6 94.9 46.1 14.4 6.0 3.6	18.9 85.9 99.4 98.7 90.0 58.8 40.3 11.4 7.5	32.4 85.3 99.6 98.6 86.8 48.0 24.5 14.2 8.3	39.6 92.1 98.5 98.4 92.9 71.7 50.7 19.4 7.4	41.7 91.8 98.4 98.3 92.9 72.8 51.7 20.1 7.9	11.8 96.6 100.0 98.8 93.1 34.6 23.3 3.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 to 19 years old	11 926	6 560	5 366	12 814	5 622	7 192	9 882	4 742	4 562	180
Armed Forces Cvilian, enrolled in school Employed Unemployed Not in labor force Cvilian, not enrolled in school High school graduate Employed Unemployed Not in labor force Not high school graduate Employed Not in labor force Unemployed Unemployed Unemployed Unemployed Unemployed Unemployed Unemployed Unemployed Not in labor force	8 691 2 030 367 6 294 3 235 2 146 1 383 346 417 1 089 270 210 609	4 887 1 105 185 3 597 1 673 1 106 718 188 200 567 165 114 288	3 804 925 182 2 697 1 562 1 040 665 158 217 522 105 96	9 284 2 602 255 6 427 3 525 2 227 1 488 327 412 1 298 368 205 725	4 030 1 080 135 2 815 1 592 1 081 731 164 186 511 154 65 292	5 254 1 522 120 3 612 1 933 1 146 757 163 226 787 214 140 433	6 771 2 178 236 4 357 3 111 1 571 1 093 165 313 1 540 500 218 822	3 821 962 231 2 628 921 674 501 90 83 247 60 59	3 699 928 224 2 547 863 626 472 75 79 237 58 51	122 34 7 81 58 48 29 15 4 10 2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		A/ A/3				22.0/0	44 000	1/ 570	15 (00	255
Male, 25 years old and over Bementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years 5 or more years Percent high school graduates	46 445 1 072 3 716 5 068 7 405 19 938 4 825 2 512 1 909 62.8	26 261 554 1 903 2 736 4 568 11 431 2 653 1 402 1 014 62.8	20 184 518 1 813 2 332 2 837 8 507 2 172 1 110 895 62.8	52 707 1 148 3 887 6 151 7 736 21 976 5 645 3 151 3 013 64.1	23 739 481 1 689 2 774 3 704 10 542 2 280 1 291 978 63.6	28 968 667 2 198 3 377 4 032 11 434 3 365 1 860 2 035 64.5	44 088 1 275 2 674 2 760 5 284 14 190 7 010 5 567 5 328 72.8	16 578 401 1 674 1 600 2 589 6 362 1 560 925 1 467 62.2	15 623 371 1 559 1 498 2 410 5 973 1 484 894 1 434 62.6	955 30 115 102 179 389 76 31 33 55.4
Femole, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years 5 or more years Percent high school graduates	52 398 1 369 3 438 5 978 9 188 24 017 4 916 2 104 1 388 61.9	29 857 754 1 846 3 340 5 446 13 776 2 826 1 165 704 61.9	22 541 615 1 592 2 638 3 742 10 241 2 090 939 684 61.9	61 318 1 162 4 051 7 480 10 396 27 914 5 790 2 772 1 753 62.3	27 242 464 1 758 3 476 4 664 13 121 2 227 961 571 62.0	34 076 698 2 293 4 004 5 732 14 793 3 563 1 811 1 182 62.7	54 094 1 473 3 846 4 443 7 439 21 415 7 799 4 248 3 431 68.2	20 637 608 1 817 2 316 3 717 8 408 2 111 814 846 59.0	19 559 586 1 707 2 141 3 514 7 980 2 008 794 829 59.4	1 078 22 110 175 203 428 103 20 17 52.7
Persons 25 years old and over	98 843 2.5 62.3 8.0 12.3 19 681	56 118 2.3 62.3 7.6 12.3	42 725 2.7 62.3 8.5 12.3 9 032	114 025 2.0 63.2 9.4 12.3 22 632	50 981 1.9 62.7 -7.5 12.3 9 282	63 044 2.2 63.5 10.9 12.3 13 350	98 182 2.8 70.3 18.9 12.6	37 215 2.7 60.4 10.9 12.3 7 881	35 182 2.7 60.8 11.2 12.3 7 603	2 033 2.6 54.0 5.0 12.1 278
Percent: High school graduates	78.7 4.4 9 640 77.5 4.9	76.3 3.8 5 139 75.2 4.2	81.6 5.1 4 501 80.2 5.8	78.9 4.7 10 932 77.8 5.2	77.2 4.0 4 522 77.9 4.5	80.1 5.3 6 410 77.8 5.8	78.4 9.0 8 537 75.6 11.1	89.1 4.9 3 788 88.1 5.8	89.3 5.0 3 650 88.5 5.9	84.9 2.5 138 79.0 1.4
Female, 18 to 24 years old Percent: High school graduates 4 or more years of college	10 041 79,9 3.9	5 510 77.4 3.4	4 531 83.0 4.4	11 700 79.9 4.2	4 760 76.5 3.4	6 940 82.3 4.8	9 743 80.9 7.3	4 093 90.0 4.1	3 953 90.0 4.1	1 40 90.7 3.6

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Dato ore estimate					zed oreas—Co					***********
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Huntir	gton-Ashland, \	W. Vo.–Ky.–O	hio	Parkers	sburg, W. Va	-Ohio	Steub	enville-Weirtor	n, Ohio-W. Va	-Po.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	44 410	12 041	7 729	22 945	15 212	1 812	13 400	18 398	10, 920	74	7 495
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school Public Church-related Other private Kindergarten Public Church-related Other private	44 619 1 256 550 348 358 2 238 2 008 192 38	13 941 356 122 70 164 812 736 51 25	7 733 299 205 51 43 381 359 22	22 945 601 223 227 151 1 045 913 119	509 182 259 68 772 693 79	90 30 54 6 90 76 14	419 152 205 62 682 617 65	679 278 193 208 913 851 50	10 829 419 193 72 154 571 565	74 	260 85 121 54 342 286 50
Elementory (1 to 8 years) Public Church-related Other private High school (1 to 4 years) Public Church-reloted Other private College Public Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school a 3 and 4 years old 5 and 6 years old 14 and 15 years old 16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old 25 to 34 years old	20 545 19 697 13 335 10 654 10 084 516 516 54 9 926 9 465 44 619 1 015 3 801 17 705 5 301 5 121 3 850 2 459 1 795	7 326 7 201 119 6 3 775 3 640 121 14 1 672 1 582 1 305 1 347 6 359 1 885 1 880 731 265 3 318	4 104 3 882 222 2 088 1 929 142 17 7 733 7 733 676 3 564 610 141 104 265	9 115 8 614 494 7 7 4 791 253 7 393 7 060 22 945 1 778 7 782 2 491 2 193 2 509 2 053 1 373 1 514	7 764 7 364 1 364 1 6 4 045 3 881 1 16 2 122 1 821 15 212 405 1 369 6 537 2 045 2 137 898 427 398	843 770 73 - 541 513 22 6 6 248 232 1 812 29 741 202 265 140 55 43 41	6 921 6 594 311 16 3 504 3 368 126 10 1 874 1 589 13 400 5 796 1 843 1 872 758 355 355	8 915 6 878 2 023 14 4 959 4 080 848 31 2 932 2 076 18 398 518 1 515 7 594 2 366 2 537 1 518 634 425	5 119 3 964 1 149 6 2 949 2 356 562 31 1 771 1 029 10 829 328 874 4 412 1 384 4 412 1 3467 907 434 264	.45 45 	3 751 2 869 874 8 8 1 992 1 706 286 - 1 150 1 036 7 495 190 3 152 965 1 059 604 200
Percent enrolled in school— 3 ond 4 years old —— 3 ond 4 years old —— 7 to 13 years old —— 14 and 15 years old —— 16 ond 17 years old —— 18 and 19 years old —— 20 ond 21 years old —— 21 to 24 years old —— 25 to 34 years old —— 25 to 34 years old —— 27 to 28 years old —— 28 to 29 years old —— 29 to 29 years old —— 21 to 29 years old —— 22 to 29 years old —— 25 to 34 years old —— 26 to 35 years old —— 27 to 37 years old —— 28 to 38 years old —— 29 to 39 years old —— 20 to 39 years old —— 20 to 39 years old —— 25 to 34 years old —— 26 to 39 years old —— 27 to 39 years old —— 28 to 39 years old —— 29 to 39 years old —— 20 to 39 years	2 284 1 288 21.8 82.1 99.3 97.1 87.2 55.8 36.7 18.3 8.6	505 366 18.1 79.8 99.2 97.7 86.7 36.8 15.4 10.1 5.4	26.5 74.0 99.2 96.4 93.9 50.0 14.7 5.9	22.7 87.6 99.4 97.0 84.7 67.8 50.9 28.3 12.3	573 423 24.1 87.5 99.9 99.2 92.2 44.7 21.8 12.0 6.2	28.4 82.9 99.3 100.0 100.0 63.3 20.5 12.0 3.5	532 356 23.5 88.4 100.0 99.1 91.2 42.4 22.0 12.0 6.5	784 507 28.6 82.7 98.9 91.7 54.5 23.9 10.6 7.0	32.8 81.2 99.5 99.3 93.1 55.4 27.9 12.3 7.0	50.0 100.0 100.0 61.1 36.8	336 192 24.0 85.1 98.1 98.2 90.3 53.5 18.7 8.8 6.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 to 19 years old	12 777	4 130	2 358	6 289	4 327	486	3 841	5 552	3 213	37	2 302
Armed Forces Crvilian, errolled in school Employed. Unemployed. Not in lober force Crvilian, not errolled in school High school graduate Employed. Unemployed. Not in lober force Not high school graduate Employed. Not in lober force Not high school graduate Employed. Not in lober force Not leave force Not leave force Not leave force Not leave force Not light school graduate Employed. Unemployed. Not in labor force	12 8 965 2 431 381 6 153 3 800 2 144 1 394 358 392 1 656 502 252 902	2 591 701 153 1 737 1 539 950 583 192 175 589 125 126 338	1 678 465 67 1 146 680 389 267 44 78 291 97 30 164	12 4 694 1 265 161 3 270 1 581 805 544 122 139 776 280 96	3 035 957 120 1 958 1 292 799 543 116 140 493 149 82 262	405 159 16 230 81 62 50 	2 630 798 104 1 728 1 211 737 493 116 128 474 143 77 254	4 055 1 159 235 2 661 1 497 968 634 163 171 529 106 116 307	2 374 684 129 1 561 839 525 312 107 106 314 67 70	18 7 - 11 19 12 19 3 3 - 7	1 663 468 106 1 089 639 431 313 53 65 208 39 46
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	40 752	17 244	9 029	92 ASO	17 240	2 010	15 250	22 222	12 735	114	9.491
Made, 25 years old and over Elementory: 0 to 4 years	49 753 1 920 3 550 4 625 7 496 17 432 7 216 3 846 3 668 64.6	17 266 735 1 153 1 721 2 653 6 206 2 327 1 369 1 102 63.7	9 028 230 613 908 1 430 3 934 1 182 382 349 64.8	23 459 955 1 784 1 996 3 413 7 292 3 707 2 095 2 217 65.3	17 369 318 1 289 1 976 1 895 6 560 2 570 1 289 1 472 68.5	2 010 12 98 156 268 856 308 170 142 73.4	15 359 306 1 191 1 820 1 627 5 704 2 262 1 119 1 330 67.8	22 332 576 1 787 2 006 3 341 9 058 2 819 1 600 1 145 65.5	2 735 292 955 1 149 2 080 5 173 1 476 949 661 64.9	116 12 15 22 58- 9 57.8	9 481 284 820 842 1 239 3 827 1 334 651 484 66.4
Elementory: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	1 916 4 627 6 862 10 711 23 323 7 598 3 273 2 755 60.5	609 1 460 2 524 3 370 7 825 2 389 1 046 577 59.8	266 799 1 252 2 252 4 884 1 076 366 289 59.1	1 041 2 368 3 086 5 089 10 614 4 133 1 861 1 889 61.5	361 1 286 2 864 3 393 8 825 2 841 1 384 781 63.6	18 88 219 371 1 101 336 142 107 70.8	343 1 198 2 645 3 022 7 724 2 505 1 242 674 62.8	892 1 683 2 895 4 485 11 647 2 869 1 233 726 62.3	445 867 1 699 2 870 6 672 1 711 741 394 61.8	13 7 31 55 17 - - 56.7	443 803 1 189 1 584 4 920 1 141 492 332 63.1
Persons 25 years old and over	110 818 3.5 62.4 12.2 12.3 23 403 79.1	37 066 3.6 61.6 11.0 12.3 6 865 77.5	20 212 2.5 61.7 6.9 12.3 3 951 74.3	53 540 3.7 63.1 15.1 12.4 12 587 81.4	39 104 1.7 65.8 12.6 12.4 7 295 75.7	4 392 0.7 72.0 12.8 12.5 847 82.8	34 712 1.9 65.0 12.6 12.4 6 448 74.8	48 762 3.0 63.8 9.6 12.3 9 437 81.5	28 134 2.6 63.2 9.8 12.3 5 343 78.5	243 1.6 57.2 - 12.2 67 100.0	20 385 3.6 64.7 9.6 12.3 4 027 85.1
4 or more years of college	6.0 11 260 77.8	5.6 3 439 77.1	4.2 1 916 75.6	6.9 5 905 78.9	5.4 3 431 74.4	6.1 372 83.9	5.3 3 059 73.3	6.1 4 493 79.6	5.4 2 504 76.3	28 100.0	7.1 1 961 83.5
4 or more years of college	6.7 12 143 80.3 5.5	7.1 3 426 78.0 4.0	4.5 2 035 73.0 3.9	7.1 6 682 83.7 6.6	6.5 3 864 76.9 4.4	5.1 475 81.9 6.9	6.6 3 389 76.2 4.0	7.6 4 944 83.1 4.7	6.2 2 839 80.4 4.6	39 100.0	9.5 2 066 86.5 4.8

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	(Dato are estimates bosed Urbai	nized oreas—Con.	introduction. For mean	ing of symbols, see in	roduction. For defin	Places	endixes A did of	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Ohio						
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school _	22 715	6 183	16 532	14 118	17 128	9 106	5 563	10 116
Nursery school Public Church-related Other private Kindergoriten Public Church-related Other private Church-related Other private	782 373 156 253 1 080 927 134 19	274 176 58 40 294 250	506 197 98 213 786 677 90	652 188 361 103 663 589 69	417 177 147 93 751 647 91	261 108 117 36 413 368 45	236 68 114 54 263 218 39 6	358 152 72 134 434 365 60
Bementary (1 to 8 years)	11 028 9 256 1 652 120 5 879 4 873 847 159 3 946 2 885	3 161 2 757 399 5 1 792 1 578 202 12 662 577	7 867 6 499 1 253 115 4 087 3 295 645 147 3 284 2 308	6 298 5 795 461 42 3 602 3 274 218 110 2 903 2 092	6 246 5 946 293 7 3 383 3 152 208 23 6 331 6 061	4 786 4 559 211 16 2 431 2 350 61 - 1 215 1 144	2 754 2 079 667 8 1 534 1 248 286 - 776 682	4 526 3 645 774 107 2 416 1 771 523 122 2 382 1 472
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school 3 and 4 years old	22 715 610 1 888 9 399 2 892 2 894 1 756 1 058 545 1 016 657	6 183 218 500 2 651 889 914 427 153 137 143 151	16 532 392 1 388 6 748 2 003 1 980 1 329 905 408 873 506	14 118 596 1 126 5 381 1 879 1 656 900 603 494 923 560	17 128 329 1 276 5 313 1 687 1 548 2 101 1 825 1 221 1 221 607	9 106 225 749 3 966 1 326 1 286 419 218 269 383 265	5 563 171 537 2 260 733 835 424 148 110 212	10 116 292 754 3 932 1 148 1 147 952 667 278 573 373
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	24.7 84.2 99.1 98.6 89.8 51.6 29.7 10.2 7.0	28.1 80.1 98.7 99.0 94.3 45.9 16.5 8.7 3.5	23.2 85.8 99.2 98.4 87.8 53.8 34.3 10.9 8.3	41.4 85.9 99.6 98.4 82.3 48.8 28.7 15.2 9.0	22.6 67.2 99.1 96.7 84.1 72.3 57.2 33.3 13.9	21.3 85.2 100.0 99.7 89.2 35.5 17.5 12.6 6.7	30.6 88.9 98.3 98.7 91.4 50.1 18.4 7.8 6.0	30.7 88.7 99.6 98.8 87.8 58.7 40.7 11.8 9.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 to 19 years old	6 624	1 900	4 724	3 859	4 746	2 621	1 761	2 929
Armed Forces Civilian, enrolled in school Employed Unemployed Not in labor force Ovilian, not enrolled in school High school graduate Employed Unemployed Not in labor force Not high school graduate Employed Not in labor force Not high school graduate Employed Unemployed Unemployed Not in labor force In labor force Not high school graduate Employed Not in labor force	5 6 4 650 1 434 139 3 077 1 969 1 181 883 127 171 788 204 151	1 341 386 50 905 559 390 315 37 38 169 39	3 309 1 048 89 2 172 1 410 791 568 90 133 619 165 116	2 556 661 67 1 828 1 303 588 412 57 119 715 209 87 419	12 3 643 906 1117 2 620 1 091 549 374 75 100 542 214 72 256	1 705 490 66 1 149 916 478 321 75 82 438 133 53	1 259 369 94 796 502 367 275 53 39 135 31 29	2 099 757 55 1 287 830 462 340 46 76 368 100 56
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	70 071	9 412	20.450	10 407	17 120	10.040	7 994	11 094
Male, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years	28 871 749 2 213 3 208 4 151 11 615 3 293 1 839 1 803 64.3	8 413 229 613 957 1 367 3 761 782 378 326 62.4	20 458 520 1 600 2 251 2 784 7 854 2 511 1 461 1 477 65.0	18 427 647 1 189 1 043 2 015 5 035 2 729 2 731 3 038 73.4	837 1 433 1 398 2 561 5 087 2 724 1 441 1 648 63.6	10 960 257 952 1 397 1 308 4 163 1 495 653 735 64.3	7 286 222 645 665 970 2 884 989 514 397	308 797 1 272 1 558 4 453 1 509 1 050 1 037 67.2
Female, 25 years old and over Bementory: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years	35 957 806 2 511 4 427 6 193 15 781 3 432	10 623 228 688 1 368 1 965 5 084 771	25 334 578 1 823 3 059 4 228 10 697 2 661	24 008 773 1 738 1 788 3 139 8 482 3 615	22 764 869 1 950 2 397 3 926 7 768 2 982	14 171 282 925 2 134 2 350 5 589 1 680 738	8 396 394 622 943 1 154 3 806 853	15 772 307 1 018 1 876 2 637 6 548 1 788 940
4 years 5 or more years Percent high school graduates	1 680 1 127 61.2	322 197 60 .0	1 358 930 61.8	2 361 1 917 68.2	1 407 1 465 59.8	473 59.8	366 258 62.9	658 63.0
Persons 25 years old and over Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school High school graduates 4 or more years of college Median years of school completed	64 828 2.4 62.6 9.9 12.3	19 036 2.4 61.0 6.4 12.2	45 792 2.4 63.2 11.4 12.3	42 435 3.3 70.5 23.7 12.6	39 893 4.3 61.5 14.9 12.4	25 131 2.1 61.8 10.3 12.3	15 682 3.9 64.2 9.8 12.3	27 756 2.2 64.8 13.3 12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old Percent: High school graduates 4 or more years af college	12 301 79.6 6.3	3 438 79.9 5.2	8 863 79.5 6.8	7 205 77.3 9.2	9 764 82.5 6.7	4 561 71.4 5.2	3 061 85.0 7.2	5 607 81.5 7.6
4 or more years or college	5 959 76.8 7.1	1 673 79.6 7.5	4 286 75.7 7.0	3 276 74.5 10.9	4 523 80.4 7.0	2 199 70.3 6.5	1 499 83.0 10.2	2 664 78.8 8.0
Female, 18 to 24 years old Percent: High school graduates 4 or more years of college	6 342 82.3 5.6	1 765 80.1 3.1	4 577 83 .1 6.5	3 929 79.6 7.9	5 241 84.4 6.5	2 362 72.5 4.0	1 562 86.9 4 2	2 943 83.9 7.2

SCSA's					uning or symbols	SMSA's		ona or ierina, ac	e oppendixes A		
SMSA's		Cumba	rland, Md.–W	Va	Huntin	ngton-Ashland,	W Vo -Kv -O	hio	Porkershura	-Marietta, W.	Va _Obio
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and	Charleston,	Confide	Maryland		1101111	Kentucky	W. Vokyo	West Virginio	- Turkeraborg	- Mulieno, W.	West Virginio
Central Cities of SMSA's	W. Vo.	Total	(pt.)	(pt.)	Total	(pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS							44 400	334 454	101 405	4=	To 000
Lobor force Percent of persons 16 years and over	206 669	83 426	63 334	20 092	233 462	70 361	46 625	116 476	121 495	47 668	73 827
	120 126	43 491	33 117	10 374	122 515	37 750	24 057	60 708	70 104	27 976	42 128
	58.1	52.1	52.3	51.6	52.5	53.7	51.6	52.1	57.7	58.7	57.1
Armed ForcesCivilian labor force	208 119 918	79 43 412	49 33 068	30 10 344	210 122 305	79 37 671	12 24 045	119	79 70 025	46 27 930	33 42 095
EmployedUnemployed	111 734	39 775	30 309	9 466	110 853	33 582	21 415	55 856	64 595	25 700	38 895
	8 184	3 637	2 759	878	11 452	4 089	2 630	4 733	5 430	2 230	3 200
Percent of civilion lobor force	6.8	8.4	8.3	8.5	9.4	10.9	10.9	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.6
Not in labor force	86 543	39 935	30 217	9 718	110 947	32 611	22 568	55 768	51 391	19 692	31 699
Inmate of institution	968	905	775	130	2 770	1 117	493	1 160	1 050	447	603
Female, 16 years and over	109 821	44 738	34 211	10 527	123 420	36 621	24 488	62 311	64 174	24 765	39 409
	47 959	16 761	13 223	3 538	45 619	13 307	8 759	23 553	27 100	10 523	16 577
Percent of female, 16 years and over Armed Forces	43.7 19	37.5 7	38.7	33.6	37.0 25	36.3	35.8 1	37.8 24	42.2	42.5	42.1
Civilion lobor forceEmployed	47 940	16 754	13 223	3 531	45 594	13 307	8 758	23 529	27 100	10 523	16 577
	45 688	15 252	12 051	3 201	41 985	12 039	8 024	21 922	25 306	9 831	15 475
	2 252	1 502	1 172	330	3 609	1 268	734	1 607	1 794	692	1 102
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	4.7 61 862	9.0 27 977	8.9 20 988	9.3 6 989	7.9 77 801	9.5 23 314	8.4 15 729	6.8 38 758	6.6 37 074	6.6 14 242	6.6
Inmote of institution	486	532	434	98	1 210	276	333	601	708	311	397
	8 926	4 20 6	3 135	1 07 1	11 162	3 352	2 390	5 420	5 967	2 467	3 500
EmployedUnemployed	3 246	1 324	1 002	322	3 696	1 005	882	1 809	2 136	930	1 206
	801	329	241	88	1 128	501	166	461	471	174	297
Not in labor forceMale, 20 to 24 years	4 879	2 547	1 886	661	6 324	1 846	1 340	3 138	3 358	1 361	1 997
	10 948	4 228	3 273	955	12 998	3 801	2 382	6 815	6 813	2 976	3 837
Employed	8 071	2 845	2 212	633	8 790	2 511	1 687	4 592	4 837	2 171	2 666
Unemployed	1 331	490	330	160	1 911	729	386	796	1 191	486	705
Not in labor force	1 493	864	707	157	2 262	547	300	1 415	767	301	466
Male, 25 to 54 years	51 319	18 464	13 398	5 066	56 849	18 306	11 305	27 238	29 669	11 559	18 110
	44 322	16 102	11 634	4 468	46 563	15 034	8 921	22 608	26 244	10 212	16 032
UnemployedNot in labor force	3 270	1 109	832	277	3 986	1 364	1 128	1 494	1 707	736	971
	3 597	1 216	913	303	6 183	1 856	1 256	3 071	1 665	585	1 080
Male, 55 to 64 years Employed Unemployed	13 243	5 678	4 534	1 144	14 482	4 151	3 111	7 220	7 296	2 966	4 330
	8 670	3 651	2 910	741	8 170	2 543	1 621	4 006	4 922	2 074	2 848
	412	165	147	18	687	195	188	304	224	115	109
Not in labor force	4 155	1 862	1 477	385	5 606	1 400	1 302	2 904	2 150	777	1 373
	12 412	6 112	4 783	1 329	14 55 1	4 130	2 949	7 472	7 576	2 935	4 641
EmployedUnemployed	1 737 118	601 42	500 37	101	1 649 131	450 32	280 28	919 71	1 150 43	482 27	668 16
Not in labor force	10 557	5 469	4 246	1 223	12 771	3 648	2 641	6 482	6 377	2 426	3 951
	8 970	4 342	3 348	994	10 943	3 217	2 221	5 505	5 909	2 384	3 525
EmployedUnemployed	3 146	1 141	954	187	2 950	939	583	1 428	2 179	913	1 266
	394	380	301	79	629	264	104	261	342	136	206
Not in labor force Female, 20 to 24 years Employed	5 430	2 821	2 093	728	7 364	2 014	1 534	3 816	3 388	1 335.	2 053
	11 934	4 375	3 337	1 038	13 648	3 830	2 546	7 272	6 949	2 749	4 200
	7 001	2 065	1 674	391	6 669	1 895	1 207	3 567	3 977	1 599	2 378
Unemployed	556	337	250	87	927	311	183	433	462	179	283
	4 370	1 973	1 413	560	6 041	1 624	1 156	3 261	2 510	971	1 539
Female, 25 to 54 years	54 849 28 858	19 789 9 696	14 685 7 529	5 104 2 167	59 814 26 347	18 852 7 739	12 187 5 135	28 775 13 473	31 325 15 586	12 218 6 027	19 107 9 559
UnemployedNot in lobor forceFemale, 55 to 64 years	1 106	717	573	144	1 756	595	367	794	875	333	542
	24 873	9 369	6 583	2 786	31 703	10 518	6 684	14 501	14 864	5 858	9 006
	15 457	6 774	5 268	1 506	17 028	4 745	3 473	8 810	8 414	3 188	5 226
Employed	5 398	1 925	1 577	348	4 915	1 236	908	2 771	2 744	977	1 767
	116	66	48	18	236	81	61	94	84	29	55
Not in labor force Female, 65 years and over	9 943	4 783	3 643	1 140	11 871	3 428	2 504	5 939	5 586	2 182	3 404
	18 611	9 458	7 573	1 885	21 987	5 977	4 061	11 949	11 577	4 226	7 351
Employed Unemployed Not in lobor force	1 285	425	317	108	1 104	230	191	683	820	315	505
	80	2	-	2	61	17	19	25	31	15	16
	17 246	9 031	7 256	1 775	20 822	5 730	3 851	11 241	10 726	3 896	6 830
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	1, 240	7 001	7 230	1 7/3	20 022	3 730	3 031	11 241	10 720	0 070	0 000
Female, 16 years and over	109 821	44 738	34 211	10 527	123 420	36 621	24 488	62 311	64 174	24 765	39 409
With own children under 6 years	17 215	5 655	4 031	1 624	19 722	6 530	4 373	8 819	10 181	4 179	6 002
In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 406	2 000	1 515	485	6 695	2 116	1 355	3 224	3 896	1 542	2 354
	20 515	8 387	5 996	2 391	24 866	7 723	5 193	11 950	13 434	5 244	8 190
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	10 724	4 257	3 199	1 058	11 425	3 300	2 378	5 747	6 923	2 685	4 238
	65 573	25 616	19 057	6 559	75 000	23 728	15 572	35 700	39 666	15 578	24 088
In lobor force	27 523	9 759	7 559	2 200	27 282	8 379	5 499	13 404	16 323	6 342	9 981
With own children under 6 years	15 244	4 963	3 519	1 444	17 270	5 824	3 864	7 582	9 138	3 795	5 343
In labor force	5 227	1 663	1 274	389	5 628	1 833	1 158	2 637	3 300	1 270	2 030
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17 233	7 180	5 103	2 077	21 093	6 757	4 412	9 924	11 649	4 563	7 086
In labor force	8 373	3 438	2 569	869	8 920	2 703	1 874	4 343	5 548	2 138	3 410
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers	111 7 34 85 036	39 775 29 279	30 309 22 110	9 466 7 169	110 853 87 625	33 582 28 016	21 415 17 053	55 856 42 556	64 595 50 581	25 700 20 483	38 895 30 098
Employees of own corporation Federal government workers State government workers Local government workers Self-employed workers In agriculture Unacid foreits workers	1 962 3 199 10 598	512 939	471 780	41 159	2 054 3 188	678 676	254 454	1 122 2 058	879 2 480 2 713	416 665	463 1 815 2 101
Local government workers	8 005 4 497	3 033 4 189 2 164	2 360 3 390 1 546	673 799 618	5 628 8 705 5 311	884 2 196 1 710	660 2 190 1 031	4 084 4 319 2 570	5 132 3 416	612 2 276 1 532	2 856 1 884
Olipaid follilly workers	377	145 171	80 123	65 48	311 396	112 100	93 27	106 269	389 273	262 132	127 141
In ogriculture Employed females 16 years and over	12 45 688	23 1 5 252	12 12 051	3 201	36 41 985	15 12 039	4 8 024	17 21 922	54 25 306	33 9 83 1	21 15 475
Private wage and salary workers	32 095	10 657	8 429	2 228	30 675	9 398	5 8 59	15 418	18 445	7 498	10 947
Employees of own corporation	434	100	93		462	177	41	244	141	69	72
Federal government workers	1 258 6 220 4 689	325 1 407 2 218	278 1 103 1 820	47 304 398	1 281 3 192 5 127	245 470 1 364	189 356	847 2 366 2 423	1 521 1 319 2 979	396 256 1 297	1 125 1 063 1 682
Self-employed workersUnpaid family workers	1 143 283	532 113	1 820 338 83	194 30	1 399 311	475 87	1 340 256 24	2 423 668 200	2 979 838 204	290 94	548 110

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Dura dre estillidies		SMSA's		.,,			Urbanize		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirtan, Ohio-	-W. Va.	Wheel	ling, W. Va.—Oh	nia		Cum	berland, MdW.	Va.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Tatal	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Labor force	1 24 556 66 783	70 134 37 092	54 422 29 691	142 892 78 192	63 210 34 472	79 682 43 720	121 686 73 024	47 081 24 725	44 668 23 391	2 413 1 334
Percent of persons 16 years and over Armed Forces Civilian labor force	53.6 51 66 732	52.9 22 37 070	54.6 29 29 662	54.7 19 78 173	54.5 34 472	54.9 19 43 701	60.0 146 72 878	52.5 43 24 682	52.4 37 23 354	55.3 6 1 328
EmployedUnemployed	61 772 4 960	34 078 2 992	27 694 1 968	71 787 6 386	31 623 2 849	40 164 3 537	68 892 3 986	22 750 1 932	21 539 1 815	1 211 117
Percent of civilian labor farce Not in labor force Inmate of institution	7.4 57 773 869	8.1 33 042 578	24 731 291	8.2 64 700 1 575	8.3 28 738 369	8.1 35 962 1 206	5.5 48 662 947	7.8 22 356 688	7.8 21 277 688	1 07 9
Female, 16 years and over	65 453 23 581	37 007 13 165	28 446 10 416	76 011 29 972	33 426 12 836	42 585 17 136	66 313 31 486	25 774 10 170	24 501 9 685	1 273 485
Percent of female, 16 years and over	36.0 10	35.6 10	36.6	39.4	38.4	40.2	47.5 13	39.5	39.5	38.1
Crvilian labor force Employed Unemployed	23 571 21 750 1 821	13 155 12 163 992	10 416 9 587 829	29 972 27 870 2 102	12 836 11 991 845	17 136 15 879 1 257	31 473 30 228 1 245	10 170 9 307 863	9 685 8 883 802	485 424 61
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7 41 872	7.5 23 842	8.0 18 030	7.0 46 039	6.6 20 590	7.3 25 449	4.0 34 827	8.5 15 604	8.3 14 816	12.6 788
Inmate of institution	548 5 936	353 3 253	195 2 683	682 6 348	237 2 857	445 3 491	475 4 874	410 2 208	410 2 115	93
EmplayedUnemplayed	2 007 620	1 083 308	924 312	2 347 502	1 104 227	1 243 275	1 806 420	777 163	735 148	
Nat in labor force Male, 20 to 24 years	3 309 6 722 4 774	1 862 3 613 2 528	3 109 2 246	3 494 7 826 5 455	1 526 3 188 2 432	1 968 4 638	2 648 6 411	1 268 2 521	1 232 2 429	42 15 36 92 62 22
Employed Unemployed Not in labor force	1 002 909	621 452	381 457	1 119 1 250	469 287	3 023 650 963	4 762 682 926	1 606 278 613	1 544 256 605	22 8
Male, 25 to 54 years	29 656 26 790	16 447 14 603	13 209 12 187	32 823 28 206	14 494 12 624	18 329 15 582	28 229 24 830	9 831 8 636	9 212 8 067	619 569
UnemployedNat in labor forceMale, 55 to 64 years	1 304 1 558 8 513	937 907 4 891	367 651 3 622	2 185 2 426 9 624	1 034 836 4 485	1 151 1 590 5 139	1 357 1 956 8 213	492 684 3 194	475 657 3 027	17 27 167
Employed	5 605 148	3 216 108	2 389	6 440 451	2 853 249	3 587 202	5 932 206	2 084 110	1 973 108	111
Nat in labor force Male, 65 years and over	2 760 8 276	1 567 4 923	1 193 3 353	2 727 10 260	1 383 4 760	1 344 5 500	2 069 7 646	1 000 3 553	946 3 384	54 169
Employed Unemployed Nat in labor force	846 65 7 365	485 26 4 412	361 39 2 953	1 469 27 8 764	619 25 4 116	850 2 4 648	1 334 76 6 236	340 26 3 187	337 26 3 021	3 166
Female, 16 to 19 years	5 990	3 307	2 683	6 466	2 765	3 701	5 008	2 534	2 447	87
Employed Unemplayed Not in labor farce	1 676 303 4 011	905 179 2 223	771 124 1 788	2 111 285 4 070	861 137 1 767	1 250 148 2 303	1 965 199 2 844	746 217 1 571	723 202 1 522	23 15 49
Female, 20 to 24 years	7 065 3 453	3 843 1 880	3 222 1 573	8 227 4 332	3 419 1 795	4 808 2 537	7 211 4 737	2 603 1 299	2 495 1 246	108 53 9
Unemployed	447 3 165 30 575	214 1 749 16 930	233 1 416 13 645	392 3 503 34 306	169 1 455 15 102	223 2 048 19 204	327 2 140 31 239	162 1 142 10 797	153 1 096 10 179	46 618
Employed	13 002 928	7 229 506	5 773 422	16 819 1 129	7 256 420	9 563 709	18 445 556	5 725 454	5 440 425	285
Nat in labor force Female, 55 to 64 years	16 635 10 322	9 185 6 107	7 450 4 215	16 358 11 353	7 426 5 271	8 932 6 082	12 232 10 032	4 618 3 850	4 314 3 639	304 211
Employed Unemployed Not in labor force	2 907 125 7 290	1 723 84 4 300	1 184 41 2 990	3 604 267 7 482	1 656 96 3 519	1 948 171 3 963	4 048 96 5 888	1 299 28 2 523	1 244 22 2 373	55 6 150
Female, 65 years and over	11 501 712	6 820 426	4 681 286	15 659 1 004	6 869 423	8 790 581	12 823 1 033	5 990 238	5 741 230	249
Unemplayed	18 10 771	6 385	4 386	29 14 626	23 6 423	8 203	11 723	5 750	5 511	239
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN Female, 16 years and over	65 453	37 007	28 446	76 011	33 426	42 585	66 313	25 774	24 501	1 273
With own children under 6 years In labor force	9 728 2 710	5 398 1 456	4 330 1 254	10 751 3 344	4 823 1 328	5 928 2 016	8 724 3 827	2 953 1 149	2 793 1 099	160 50
With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force	12 643 5 499	7 065 3 151	5 578 2 348	13 965 6 960	6 446 3 204	7 519 3 756	10 909 6 380	4 296 2 411	3 995 2 251	301 160
Married wemen 16 years and over, husband present In labor force	39 473 12 842	21 943 7 072	17 530 5 770	43 9 73 16 722	20 080 7 280	23 893 9 442	35 746 16 584	13 832 5 673	13 007 5 376	825 297
With own children under 6 years In lobor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 655 2 188 10 701	4 712 1 136 5 932	3 943 1 052 4 769	9 606 2 798 11 732	4 317 1 090 5 533	5 289 1 708 6 199	7 409 3 040 8 652	2 567 962 3 599	2 419 918 3 342	148 44 257
In labor force	4 257	2 449	1 808	5 481	2 541	2 940	4 630	1 898	1 772	126
CLASS OF WORKER Employed persons 16 years and over	61 772	34 078	27 694	71 787	31 623	40 164	68 892	22 750	21 539	1 211
Private wage and salary workers Employees of own corporation Federal government workers	52 133 698 828	28 480 414 634	23 653 284 194	58 695 1 169 1 357	26 329 372 542	32 366 797 815	51 639 1 380 1 975	16 491 296 628	15 484 296 608	1 007
State government workers	1 448 4 743	567 2 789	881 1 954	2 673 5 379	491 2 501	2 182 2 878	7 224 5 042	1 865 2 514	1 818 2 438	47 76
Self-employed workers	2 303 250	1 396 166	907 84	3 389 393	1 641 220 119	1 748 173 175	2 820 69 192	1 174 5 78	1 113 5 78	61
Unpaid family warkers	317 45	212 35	105	294 58	52	6	-	6	6	-
Private wage and salary workers Employees of own corporation	21 750 16 907 93	12 163 9 424 43	9 587 7 483 50	27 870 22 246 212	11 991 9 703 75	15 879 12 543 137	30 228 21 374 321	9 307 6 527 50	8 883 6 209 50	424 318
Federal government workers State government workers	380 884	325 333	55 551	420 1 280	165 224	255 1 056	786 4 225	210 895	210 870	25 47
Local government workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	2 730 583 266	1 570 337 174	1 160 246 92	2 788 924 212	1 373 436 90	1 415 488 122	2 996 723 124	1 321 282 72	1 274 248 72	47 34
Original running workers	200	1/4	72	212	70	122	124	- /2	- ''	

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

Center Critics of SMSA's Total	SCSA's					Urban	ized areas—C	an.				
Picces of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of \$MSAYS	31113113	Hunti	ngtan-Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–O	hia	Parker	sburg, W. Va.	-Ohio	Steul	oenville-Weirta	n, Ohio-W. Va	-Pa.
	Places of 50,000 or More and	Tatal		Ohia (pt.)		Tatal	Ohio (pt.)		Tatal	Ohia (pt.)		West Virginia (pt.)
Lieber forces		140 093	46 076	25 300	68 717	48 717	5 504	43 213	60 965	35 052	328	25 585
Second color	Labor force Percent of persons 16 years and over Armed Forces	74 477 53.2 108	24 874 54.0 41	13 238 52.3 1	36 365 52.9 66	27 683 56.8 28	3 404 61.8 14	24 279 56.2 14	33 254 54.5 10	18 873 53.8 10	168 51.2	14 213 55.6
The control of the	Employed	68 284 6 085 8.2 65 616	22 363 2 470 9.9 21 202	11 912 1 325 10.0 12 062	34 009 2 290 6.3 32 352	25 554 2 101 7.6 21 034	3 139 251 7.4	22 415 1 850 7.6 18 934	30 889 2 355 7.1 27 711	17 425 1 438 7.6 16 179	156 12 7.1	905 6.4 11 372
Grien labor force	Female, 16 years and over Labor force Percent af female, 16 years and over	76 082 29 741 39.1	24 259 9 097	13 826 5 224	37 997 15 420 40.6	26 682 11 674	1 453	23 711 10 221	32 729 12 652 38.7	19 001 7 354 38.7	66	102 13 549 5 232 38.6
Methods 10 10 248 330 453 212 - 212 382 297 -	Civilian labor force Emplayed Unemplayed Percent of civilian labor force	29 723 27 671 2 052 6.9	8 295 802 8.8	4 815 408 7.8	15 403 14 561 842 5.5	10 879 795 6.8	1 377 76 5.2	9 502 719 7.0	12 642 11 696 946 7.5	7 344 6 745 599 8.2	56 10 15.2	5 232 4 895 337 6.4 8 317
Helm interferor 3 333 1 007 396 1 076 2 091 1 077 1 13 1 086 3 077 1 19 1 1	Inmate of institution	1 021 6 278 2 290 643	248 2 074 689	320 1 142 462	3 062 1 139	2 119 756	237 103	212 1 882 653	382 2 739 1 006	297 1 563 562	14	85 1 162 435 173
### 25 in 54 years	Male, 20 to 24 years Employed Unemployed	7 980 5 455 947	2 477 1 704 362	1 304 940 195	4 199 2 811 390	2 547 1 672 473	286 171 60	2 261 1 501 413	3 165 2 313 434	1 753 1 207 247	19	554 1 393 1 087 187 119
Demotyloped	Male, 25 to 54 years Employed	31 847 26 383 1 999 3 412 8 884	9 519 850 1 280 2 733	5 656 4 649 508 499 1 762	14 514 12 215 641 1 633 4 389	10 987 9 655 590 729 3 071	1 302 1 181 70 46 380	9 685 8 474 520 683 2 691	13 731 12 511 541 679 4 418	7 635 6 874 372 389 2 607	61 2 11 20	6 022 5 576 167 279 1 791
	Unemployed Nat in labor force	377 3 138 9 022 1 123 67	118 800 2 856 348 12	114 732 1 610 130	145 1 606 4 556 645 39	70 887 3 311 478	24 76 328 27	46 811 2 983 451	43 1 443 4 183 431 35	25 820 2 493 275 12	9 22 -	1 159 18 614 1 668 156 23 1 489
Disemployed	Female, 16 to 19 years Employed	6 499 2 037 348 4 114	2 056 720 145 1 191	1 216 367 57 792	3 227 950 146 2 131	2 208 893 156 1 159	249 112 - 137	1 959 781 156 1 022	2 813 893 158 1 762	1 650 501 123 1 026	23 7 3 13	1 140 385 32 723
Victor V	Employed	4 507 525 3 475 34 044	1 300 182 921 12 032	674 131 621 6 395	2 533 212 1 933 15 617	1 707 216 816 12 077	260 23 57 1 429	1 447 193 759 10 648	1 902 204 1 380 14 582	1 041 110 801 8 214	15	1 505 847 94 564 6 296
Not in labor force	Unemplayed	974 16 324 11 492 3 571	385 6 410 3 374 869	182 3 144 2 127 578	407 6 770 5 991 2 124	345 5 333 3 969 1 500	41 552 458	304 4 781 3 511 1 352	501 7 303 5 566 1 726	316 3 996 3 311 1 034	7 43	2 854 178 3 264 2 227 679 24
Name Passing Passing	Not in labor force	7 745 15 529 811 35	2 432 4 394 169 17	1 511 2 662 128	3 802 8 473 514 18	2 414 5 689 380 23	495 21 7	2 109 5 194 359 16	3 766 6 282 407	2 227 3 874 277	27 	1 524 2 381 130 9 2 242
Name of the control		7/ 000	04 050									
In labor force	with own children under 6 years In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 282 3 931 13 500	3 958 1 401 4 812	2 157 765 2 526	4 167 1 765 6 162	3 580 1 653 4 946	485 284 614	3 095 1 369 4 332	4 257 1 444 5 728	2 424 812 3 268	25 10 31	13 549 1 808 622 2 429 1 035
State government workers	In labor force With own children under 6 years In labor force With own children 6 ta 17 years only	16 337 8 662 3 194 10 852	5 575 3 477 1 216 4 086	2 981 1 795 613 2 007	7 781 3 390 1 365 4 759	6 445 3 031 1 378 4 074	850 418 228 489	5 595 2 613 1 150 3 585	6 521 3 657 1 130 4 810	3 681 1 991 592 2 678	29 19 4 31	8 207 2 811 1 647 534 2 101 810
Private wage and solarly workers		40 004	20.040	11 010	24 222							
Temployed females 16 years and over	Private wage and solary workers Employees of own corporation Federal government workers State government workers Local government workers Self-employed workers In agriculture Unpuid framily workers	53 806 1 492 1 984 . 3 683 5 485 3 073 90	18 862 528 410 490 1 484 1 043 27	9 534 150 243 335 -1 300 490 13	25 410 814 1 331 2 858 2 701 1 540 50	19 906 388 1 181 1 168 1 940 1 292 47	2 590 53 155 66 .192 129	17 316 335 1 026 1 102 1 748 1 163 47	26 124 403 400 639 2 474 1 084	14 416 246 339 308 1 566 668 12	145 - - - - 6	13 308 11 563 157 61 331 908 410
Storie government workers	Employed females 16 years and over	20 452 348 818 2 137 3 198	8 295 6 660 130 140 251 887	3 536 23 113 208 820	5 14 561 10 256 195 565 1 678 1 491	- 10 879 7 926 82 737 599 1 184	1 377 1 106 19 108 30	9 502 6 820 63 629 569 1 084	11 696 9 290 59 193 408 1 393	6 745 5 281 24 179 204 821	56 56 - - - -	4 895 3 953 35 14 204 572 119

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Urban	nized areas—Con				Ploces		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Ohio)					
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Porkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
LABOR FORCE STATUS	,							
Labor force Percent of persons 16 years and over	80 353	23 443	56 910	51 653	51 498	31 134	19 657	34 670
	43 959	12 751	31 208	29 968	26 233	16 951	10 876	19 106
	54. 7	54.4	54.8	58.0	50.9	54.4	55.3	55.1
Armed Forces	43 950	12 751	31 199	96 29 872	36 26 197	6 16 945	10 876	19 104
EmployedUnemployed	40 498	11 646	28 852	28 362	24 488	15 568	10 142	18 011
	3 452	1 105	2 347	1 510	1 709	1 377	734	1 093
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	8.7	7.5	5.1	6.5	8.1	6.7	5.7
	36 394	10 692	25 702	21 685	25 265	14 183	8 7 81	15 564
Inmate of institution	1 176 43 924	12 899	31 025	502 28 921	879 28 876	315 17 212	102 10 401	463 19 336
Lobor force Percent of female, 16 years and over Armed Forces	18 318 41.7	5 349 41.5	12 969 41.8	13 541 46.8 7	11 417 39.5 11	7 187 41.8	4 056 39.0	8 204 42.4
Civilion lobor force	18 318	5 349	12 969	13 534	11 406	7 187	4 056	8 204
	17 088	4 957	12 131	13 021	10 785	6 684	3 760	7 824
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	1 230	392	838	513	621	503	296	380
	6.7	7.3	6.5	3.8	5.4	7.0	7.3	4.6
Nat in lobor force Inmate of institution	25 606 421	7 550	18 056 421	15 380 295	17 459 441	10 025 180	6 345 85	11 132 341
Male, 16 to 19 years	3 271	933	2 338	1 907	2 266	1 329	901	1 473
	1 288	401	887	647	795	446	358	587
UnemployedNot in labor force	264	64	200	120	154	98	144	108
	1 714	468	1 246	1 140	1 305	785	399	778
Male, 20 to 24 years	4 287	1 198	3 089	2 398	3 227	1 633	1 069	1 877
Employed	2 976	875	2 101	1 639	2 055	1 058	836	1 374
Unemployed	573	177	396	260	298	344	138	198
Nat in lobor force	738	146	592	458	868	231	95	305
	16 845	4 534	12 311	11 135	10 135	6 537	4 531	6 993
EmployedUnemployed	14 183	3 859	10 324	9 536	8 311	5 595	4 173	6 081
	1 125	358	767	527	499	381	122	367
Not in labor force	1 533	317	1 216	1 030	1 318	561	236	543
Male, 55 to 64 years	5 825	1 929	3 896	3 562	3 270	2 09 9	1 38 1	2 330
Employed Unemployed Not in lobor force	4 024	1 303	2 721	2 725	1 979	1 421	876	1 710
	260	114	146	65	100	40	11	40
	1 541	512	1 029	766	1 191	638	494	580
Male, 65 years and over	6 201	1 950	4 251	3 730	3 724	2 324	1 374	2 661
	939	251	688	794	563	364	139	435
Unemplayed Not in labor force	5 262	1 699	3 563	25 2 911	37 3 124	11 1 943	23 1 212	2 226
Female, 16 to 19 years	3 353	9 67	2 386	1 952	2 480	1 292	860	1 456
	1 233	339	894	635	699	498	317	610
UnemployedNot in labor force	153	58	95	91	110	96	32	49
	1 96 7	570	1 397	1 226	1 671	698	511	797
Female, 20 to 24 years Employed	4 614	1 309	3 305	2 961	3 632	1 749	1 145	2 108
	2 680	712	1 968	2 037	1 972	987	632	1 219
UnemployedNot in lobor force	237	76	161	138	147	161	85	109
	1 697	521	1 176	7 7 9	1 502	601	428	780
Female, 25 to 54 years	18 321	5 204	13 117	12 734	10 977	7 298	4 700	7 767
Employed	10 009	2 881	7 128	7 801	6 013	3 818	2 146	4 557
Unemployed	617	185	432	248	308	205	152	148
Not in labor force Female, 55 to 64 years	7 695	2 138	5 557	4 685	4 656	3 275	2 402	3 062
	7 210	2 327	4 883	4 582	4 653	2 715	1 780	3 045
EmployedUnemployed	2 417	789	1 628	2 014	1 663	1 082	578	1 075
	194	50	144	12	45	31	18	68
Nat in lobor force	4 599	1 488	3 111	2 556	2 945	1 602	1 184	1 902
	10 426	3 092	7 334	6 692	7 134	4 158	1 916	4 960
Employed	749	236	513	534	438	299	87	363
Unemployed	29	23	6	24	11	10	9	6
Nat in labor force	9 648	2 833	6 815	6 134	6 685	3 849	1 820	4 591
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		2 000	0 0,0	0.104	0 000	V 04.	, 525	
Female, 16 years and over	43 924	12 899	31 025	28 921	28 876	17 212	10 401	19 336
With own children under 6 years	5 139	1 528	3 611	3 258	2 792	2 091	1 302	2 007
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 859	510	1 349	1 593	1 267	893	453	713
	7 237	2 101	5 136	4 1 7 7	4 181	2 9 7 7	1 808	2 993
In labor force Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 890	1 158	2 732	2 399	2 274	1 587	788	1 638
	22 777	6 765	16 012	13 627	13 21 9	9 146	6 223	9 135
In labor farceWith own children under 6 years	9 205	2 584	6 621	6 419	5 271	3 743	2 133	3 797
	4 387	1 323	3 064	2 592	2 186	1 7 37	1 17 7	1 630
In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years anly	1 506 5 657	421 1 660	1 085 3 997	1 199 3 161	967 3 092	717 2 405 1 147	386 1 574	536 2 206 1 152
In labor force	2 853	829	2 024	1 664	1 464	1 147	624	1 132
Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and salory warkers	40 498	11 646	28 852	28 362	24 488	15 568	10 142	18 011
	33 232	9 867	23 365	19 973	18 084	11 873	8 854	14 601
Employees of own corporation	710	131	579	727	567	209	102	397
	823	177	646	930	943	746	37	421
State government workersLocal government workers	1 575	155	1 420	3 694	2 266	901	197	959
	3 093	979	2 114	2 245	2 018	1 213	680	1 218
Self-employed workers in ogriculture	1 636 33	452	1 184	1 469 52	1 068 27	816 26	345	734 12
Unpoid fomily warkers In agriculture	139	16	123	51 -	109	19	29	78 -
Employed females 16 years and ever Private wage and solary workers	17 088 13 853	4 957 4 103	12 131 9 750	13 021 8 852	10 785 7 582	6 684 4 715	3 760 3 091	7 824 6 381
Employees of own corporation Federal government warkers	130 255 796	23 64 92	107 191	173 363 2 166	156 404 1 340	53 447 458	21 6	55 103 469
State government warkers Local government warkers Self-employed workers	1 587 48 7	511 171	704 1 076 316	2 166 1 280 336	1 340 1 075 304	782 263	114 418 104	619 187
Unpaid family workers	110	16	94	24	80	19	27	65

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's	Epaid ore estimate	ofes bosed on a so	inple; see illin	- Tor inc		SM5A's	in. You deman	ions or terms, se	o opportunes A	-	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumber	land, Md.–W.	Va.	Hunting	gton-Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–0	Phio	Parkersburg	-Marietta, W.	Va.—Ohio
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers Health diagnosing occupations Health disposing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	111 734 25 596 12 202 750 3 446 13 394 3 113 2 162 765 2 026 4 800 3 838	39 775 7 919 3 336 136 761 4 583 485 343 230 1 023 2 127 1 451	30 309 6 310 2 576 112 590 3 734 405 288 217 873 1 654 1 073	9 466 1 609 760 24 171 849 80 55 13 150 473 378	110 853 21 835 9 854 362 2 284 11 981 1 774 1 340 587 2 029 5 123 3 905	33 582 5 978 2 749 129 721 3 229 481 364 192 613 1 248 947.	21 415 3 516 1 583 68 354 1 933 282 208 18 323 984 862	55 856 12 341 5 522 165 1 209 6 819 1 011 768 377 1 093 2 891 2 096	64 595 12 991 6 221 237 1 515 6 770 1 163 860 254 940 3 227 2 572	25 700 4 918 2 328 75 579 2 590 463 357 76 389 1 292 986	38 895 8 073 3 893 162 936 4 180 700 503 178 551 1 935 1 586
Technical, soles, and administrative support occupations	37 927 1 353 2 903 10 892 1 020 3 252 6 620	10 076 459 464 3 243 465 543 2 235 688 5 910 115 1 855 619 265	8 109 392 354 2 630 438 1 799 547 4 733 88 1 451 485 227	1 967 67 110 613 72 105 436 141 1 177 27 404 134	31 095 1 399 1 801 10 963 1 584 2 900 6 479 2 291 16 932 344 4 399 2 370 684	9 344 391 548 3 179 667 731 1 781 657 5 226 87 1 310 777 193	5 854 286 278 2 025 362 440 1 223 461 3 265 77 766 520 101	15 897 722 975 5 759 5 555 1 729 3 475 1 173 8 441 180 2 323 1 073 390	18 133 723 1 395 5 970 872 1 493 3 605 1 169 10 045 1 65 2 846 1 347 461	7 028 392 518 2 273 411 532 1 330 488 3 845 40 1 085 631 182	11 105 331 877 3 697 461 2 275 681 6 200 125 1 761 716 279
Service occupations Private household occupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Form operators and managers Form workers and related occupations	12 548 540 1 518 721 10 490 3 679 3 116 575 124 390	5 996 190 464 253 5 342 1 963 1 306 476 170 271	4 743 152 397 218 4 194 1 571 978 277 105 149	1 253 38 67 35 1 148 392 328 199 65 122	14 312 631 1 524 515 12 157 4 605 3 547 956 315 511	4 265 172 523 177 3 570 1 423 1 156 275 111 147	2 878 100 294 69 2 484 1 030 614 217 81	7 169 359 707 269 6 103 2 152 1 777 464 123 263	8 507 445 744 251 7 318 2 870 2 222 748 373 322	3 379 151 261 88 2 967 1 355 802 470 258 176	5 128 294 483 163 4 351 1 515 1 420 278 115
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 583 5 215 6 389 4 439 17 505 4 231 1 688 4 696 4 162 1 535 5 355 1 069 1 474	5 526 1 795 1 735 1 794 9 782 3 337 775 2 280 1 714 663 2 727 380 546	3 997 1 328 1 253 1 381 6 873 2 293 477 1 618 1 235 428 2 057 249 414	1 529 467 482 413 2 909 1 044 298 662 479 235 670 131 132	17 390 5 783 5 663 5 572 25 265 6 712 3 551 5 350 3 897 2 359 7 293 976 1 852	5 874 2 209 1 607 1 987 7 846 1 752 1 159 1 936 1 076 895 2 104 272 422	3 572 1 269 1 161 1 112 5 378 1 473 809 1 202 989 404 1 490 175 396	7 944 2 305 2 895 2 473 12 041 3 487 1 583 2 212 1 832 1 060 3 699 529 1 034	10 170 2 976 3 676 3 206 14 046 4 503 1 999 2 622 2 291 1 195 3 727 584 883	4 301 1 201 1 487 1 401 5 604 1 716 888 1 116 1 005 536 1 348 206	5 869 1 775 2 189 1 805 8 442 2 787 1 111 1 506 1 286 659 2 379 378 539
Emplayed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, odministrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists Engineers Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and occuselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	45 688 10 148 3 567 244 1 419 6 581 211 126 59 1 750 3 621	15 252 3 169 835 20 216 2 334 22 11 14 909 1 169	12 051 2 555 693 20 176 1 862 22 22 11 14 769 873	3 201 614 142 - 40 472 - - 140 296	41 985 9 028 2 602 167 688 6 426 73 37 61 1 738 3 667	12 039 2 368 716 75 206 1 652 4 - 544 949	8 024 1 449 340 30 66 1 109 19 - 1 291 674	21 922 5 211 1 546 62 416 3 665 50 37 60 903 2 044	25 306 5 329 1 818 77 599 3 511 102 49 14 814 2 189	9 831 2 021 670 24 193 1 351 39 23 3 339 839	15 475 3 308 1 148 53 406 2 160 63 26 11 475 1 350
Technical, soles, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietors, soles occupations Cales representatives, commodities and finance Other soles occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations.	2 978 24 899 1 146 634 5 413 273 772 4 368 1 775 17 706 278 6 199 2 225	853 6 469 418 72 1 828 131 174 1 523 583 4 151 32 1 826 555	5 189 357 66 1 470 121 119 1 230 464 3 296 20 1 424 427	232 1 280 61 6 358 10 55 293 119 855 12 402 128	2 917 19 432 1 242 389 5 367 444 598 4 325 1 946 12 434 227 4 320 2 089	768 6 010 376 146 1 674 209 180 1 285 605 3 814 49 1 292 697	606 3 792 251 37 986 65 87 834 399 2 518 51 746 463	1 543 9 630 615 206 2 707 170 331 2 206 942 6 102 127 2 282 929	1 809 11 893 660 184 3 173 267 357 2 549 1 003 7 876 129 2 815 1 212	667 4 683 370 83 1 200 124 138 938 451 3 030 37 1 068 555	1 142 7 210 290 101 1 973 143 219 1 611 552 4 846 92 1 747 657
Moil and message distributing occupations Service occupations Private household occupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except pratective and household Food service accupations Clanning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers Farm workers and related occupations	306 7 871 538 192 37 7 141 2 730 1 285 141 24	76 3 748 181 22 7 3 545 1 364 428 75 155	2 980 147 20 7 2 813 1 057 370 35 4	768 34 2 732 307 58 40 11	8 922 610 164 11 8 148 3 517 1 260 186 66	63 2 712 166 42 2 504 1 199 457 56 26 30	30 1 861 92 27 3 1 742 828 179 21 8	96 4 349 352 95 8 3 902 1 490 624 109 32	143 5 509 445 124 6 4 940 2 093 936 105 52 53	2 183 151 41 - 1 991 981 326 57 34 23	99 3 326 294 83 6 2 949 1 112 610 48 18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repoirers Construction trades Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations Motor vehicle operators Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stack, and material handlers	796 126 97 516 1 833 864 139 247 234 61 522 13 215	213 22 187 1 578 944 155 133 119 33 313 6	173 22 151 1 119 654 80 95 95 10 280 - 76	40 - - 36 459 290 75 38 24 23 33 6	797 76 117 602 3 620 1 787 719 281 259 36 797 2	225 30 28 167 668 245 97 131 125 25 170 2	121 4 22 95 780 376 130 91 91 2 181	451 42 67 340 2 172 1 166 492 59 43 9 446	317 26 37 243 2 153 841 490 139 139 81 602 14	143 9 31 97 744 298 133 100 100 42 171 8 33	174 17 17 6 146 1 409 543 357 39 39 39 431 6 103

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	[Doto are estimates	basea on a sam	SMSA's-		i symbols, see	illiouocilon. Pui	deminions of terms	Urbanized		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-	-W. Vo.	Wheel	ing, W. Vo.—Oh	io		Cumbe	rland, Md.–W. \	/a.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total A	Aaryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and prafessional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations	61 772 9 787 3 586 114 864	34 078 5 461 2 208 76 536	27 694 4 326 1 378 38 328	71 787 13 347 5 573 236 1 299	31 623 5 101 2 266 83 558	40 164 8 246 3 307 153 741	68 892 18 194 8 483 554 2 403	22 750 5 152 2 095 72 482	21 539 5 005 2 013 70 461	1 211 147 82 2
Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists Engineers Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 201 781 570 242 1 313 2 695 2 263	3 253 396 312 129 801 1 392 1 180	2 948 385 258 113 512 1 303 1 083	7 774 735 521 474 1 978 3 324 2 600	2 835 289 215 139 685 1 278 1 061	4 939 446 306 335 1 293 2 046 1 539	9 711 2 350 1 671 690 1 396 3 202 2 511	3 057 349 244 192 639 1 356 834	2 992 337 232 192 617 1 329 807	65 12 12 22 27 27
Technical, sales, and odministrative support occupations	14 224 570 651 4 565 648 815	8 260 410 395 2 767 447 553	5 964 160 256 1 798 201 262	19 055 1 168 731 7 144 890 1 673	8 131 525 313 3 196 446 643	10 924 643 418 3 948 444 1 030	25 502 969 2 025 7 135 601 2 300	6 437 343 242 2 168 305 352	6 168 330 242 2 048 289 334	269 13 - 120 16 18
Other sales occupations	3 102 1 257 8 438 140 2 246 1 144 372	1 767 699 4 688 80 1 285 613 252	1 335 558 3 750 60 961 531 120	4 581 1 660 10 012 183 2 796 1 331 443	2 107 788 4 097 84 1 146 599 148	2 474 872 5 915 99 1 650 732 295	4 234 1 255 15 373 263 4 251 1 745 639	1 511 447 3 684 63 1 134 352 194	1 425 422 3 548 60 1 095 335 188	86 25 136 3 39 17 6
Service occupations Private household occupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except pratective and household Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations	7 916 197 861 241 6 858 2 876 2 040	4 537 117 477 178 3 943 1 694 1 106	3 379 80 384 63 2 915 1 182 934	9 512 402 917 344 8 193 3 476 2 438	3 719 200 276 75 3 243 1 477 903	5 793 202 641 269 4 950 1 999 1 535	7 908 314 1 008 472 6 586 2 319 1 849	3 605 105 285 186 3 215 1 314 657	3 399 103 279 186 3 017 1 228 628	206 2 6 - 198 86 29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers Farm workers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers Construction trades	623 245 340 11 373 4 250	387 170 186 6 318 2 376 1 687	236 75 154 5 055 1 874 1 328	784 333 413 13 505 3 805 3 748	397 182 182 6 458 1 861 1 575	387 151 231 7 047 1 944 2 173	300 51 210 8 828 2 701 3 001	141 7 128 2 790 866 879	128 7 115 2 561 787 816	13 - 13 229 79
Precision production occupations Departors, fobricators, and loborers Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fobricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations Motor vehicle operators Material moving equipment operators	3 639 17 849 5 239 2 176 2 885 2 211 1 924	1 956 9 115 2 584 1 053 1 763 1 320 1 072	1 683 8 734 2 655 1 123 1 122 891 852	3 194 15 584 4 387 1 651 3 092 2 754 1 908	1 388 7 817 2 107 835 1 445 1 258 1 184	1 806 7 767 2 280 816 1 647 1 496 724	2 507 8 160 2 185 745 2 293 2 052 661	1 033 4 625 1 557 334 1 222 848 211	952 4 278 1 409 308 1 109 774 203	63 81 347 148 26 113 74 8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and lobarers	5 625 513 1 051 21 750 4 517 993	2 643 263 593 12 163 2 504 608	2 982 250 458 9 587 2 013 385	4 546 626 1 201 27 870 6 015 1 576	2 246 307 465 11 991 2 181 569	2 300 319 736 15 879 3 834 1 007	2 276 382 750 30 228 6 959 2 446	1 301 145 288 9 307 1 998 546	1 249 143 277 8 883 1 939 530	52 2 11 424 59 16
Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers on dnatural scientists Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations	46 229 3 524 17 12 42 1 208	20 108 1 896 10 7 22 744	26 121 1 628 7 5 20	58 424 4 439 54 20 51 1 738	2 142 1 612 7 - 14 594	56 282 2 827 47 20 37	186 990 4 513 149 80 59	11 124 1 452 16 - 5 12 552	11 124 1 409 16 5 12 530	- 43 - - - 22
Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, sales, and administrative suppart occupations Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 816 1 559 9 640 512 1119 2 825 226	940 803 5 544 379 70 1 641 143	876 756 4 096 133 49 1 184 83	2 169 1 785 12 968 1 116 186 4 021 266	839 717 5 682 509 66 1 977 139	1 330 1 068 7 286 607 120 2 044 127	2 427 1 965 16 836 807 482 3 488 159	707 473 4 087 322 46 1 191	686 452 3 923 309 46 1 140 91	21 21 164 13 -
Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	213 2 386 1 089 6 184 85 2 202 956 142	134 1 364 594 3 454 56 1 265 510	79 1 022 495 2 730 29 937 446 43	333 3 422 1 461 7 645 119 2 717 1 140	172 1 666 714 3 130 77 1 117 495 33	161 1 756 747 4 515 42 1 600 645 62	608 2 721 1 024 12 059 198 4 207 1 476 185	87 1 013 376 2 528 10 1 105 306 42	81 968 351 2 428 10 1 068 291 42	6 45 25 100 - 37 15
Service occupations — Private household occupations — Private household occupations — Protective service occupations — Police and firefighters — Service occupations, except protective and household — Food service occupations — Police — P	5 074 197	2 964 117 51 7 2 796 1 222	2 110 80 34 1 996 895	5 861 391 68 2 5 402 2 518	2 594 196 32 - 2 366 1 161	3 267 195 36 2 3 036 1 357	4 922 312 145 25 4 465 1 642	2 270 100 13 - 2 157 886	2 127 98 13 - 2 016 818	143 : 2 : - : 141 : 68
Counting and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and monagers Farm workers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers.	983 118 36 82 263 60	510 71 23 48 155 31	373 47 13 34 108 29	914 169 62 107 553 63	407 83 27 56 227 16	507 86 35 51 326 47	752 79 13 66 455 75	239 24 - 24 135 22	233 24 - 24 133 22	6
Construction trades Precision production occupations Operators, fobricators, and labarers Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations Motor vehicle operators	14 189 2 138 590 402 269 269	8 116 925 276 136 160 160	6 73 1 213 314 266 109 109	75 396 2 304 1 170 220 251 246	9 193 1 224 643 149 114	66 203 1 080 527 71 137 132	47 323 977 472 103 138	113 793 441 91 53 45	111 737 410 76 45 45	2 56 31 15 8
Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment deaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	37 840 7 276	332 176	16 508 7 100	34 629 24 270	17 301 125	17 328 24 145	44 220 13 90	202 - 45	200 - 43	- 2 - 2

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	(Data are estimate				• •	ized areas—Co			- трропожос н		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Huntir	ngtan-Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–0	nio	Parkers	sburg, W. Va	-Ohio	Steub	enville-Weirtar	, Ohio–W. Va	Pa.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia	Total	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial accupations	68 284 15 088 6 693	22 363 4 302 1 939	11 912 2 166 1 027	34 009 8 620 3 727	25 554 5 985 3 001	3 139 731 374	22 415 5 254 2 627	30 889 5 757 2 220	17 425 3 466 1 456	156	13 308 2 282 764
Officials and administrators, public administration	273 1 630 8 395 1 205 915	82 580 2 363 323 242	55 224 1 139 184 134	136 826 4 893 698 539	92 793 2 984 502 368	171 357 76 67	92 622 2 627 426 301	67 580 3 537 539 389	45 398 2 010 272 221	- 9 -	182 1 518 267 168
Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	529 1 484 3 363 2 455	184 475 855 645	14 201 534 468	331 808 1 974 1 342	146 369 1 364 1 126	65 170 136	146 304 1 194 990	204 866 1 348 1 136	109 510 752 625	- - -	95 347 596 511
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians, except health Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support accupations, including clerical	21 180 901 1 166 7 289 1 052 2 038 4 199 1 389	6 866 240 425 2 313 472 545 1 296 444 3 888	3 557 142 147 1 193 190 246 757 279 2 075	10 757 519 594 3 783 390 1 247 2 146 666 5 861	7 699 237 494 2 767 320 748 1 699 505 4 201	938 33 66 370 42 105 223 70 469	6 761 204 428 2 397 278 643 1 476 435 3 732	7 922 305 312 2 513 385 484 1 644 648 4 792	4 716 223 228 1 555 248 322 985 393 2 710	26 - 11 6 - 5 - 15	3 180 82 84 947 131 162 654 255 2 067
Computer equipment operators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing accupations	213 2 985 1 702 451	49 928 588 122	38 441 374 71	126 1 616 740 258	81 1 171 527 157	150 68 7	81 1 021 459 150	70 1 369 611 153	52 798 326 117	15 - -	18 556 285 36
Service occupations Private household occupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except pratective and hausehold Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations Form operators and managers	9 146 409 1 037 360 7 700 2 956 2 119 367 74	2 899 98 380 142 2 421 971 766 96 22	1 621 71 163 25 1 387 549 350 35	4 626 240 494 193 3 892 1 436 1 003 236 51	3 434 216 284 88 2 934 1 189 838 105 36	443 5 18 12 420 253 84 8	2 991 1 266 76 2 514 936 754 97	4 375 92 521 178 3 762 1 586 992 130	2 595 59 300 136 2 236 950 610 101	39 - 5 - 34 - 7 20 - -	1 741 33 216 42 1 492 629 362 29
Farm workers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repaires Construction trades Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine aperators and tenders, except precision	262 9 388 3 151 2 976 3 141 13 115 3 476	74 3 514 1 318 890 1 260 4 686 1 003	34 1 818 611 626 572 2 715 787	154 4 056 1 222 1 460 1 309 5 714 1 686	69 3 299 993 1 218 1 030 5 032 1 681	8 446 131 171 144 573 190	61 2 853 862 1 047 886 4 459 1 491	120 4 971 1 755 1 361 1 800 7 734 2 362	91 2 603 916 726 911 3 944 1 219	58 7 8 43 24	29 2 310 832 627 846 3 766 1 143
Fabricatars, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations Motor vehicle operators Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stack, and material handlers	1 918 2 754 1 797 1 058 3 909 434 1 152	731 1 213 601 493 1 246 146 265	378 618 487 167 765 64 218	809 923 709 398 1 898 224 669	666 887 691 351 1 447 199 328	138 85 48 133 6 28	602 749 606 303 1 314 193 300	929 1 167 787 739 2 537 160 546	454 698 467 397 1 176 84 318	- - - 24 5	475 469 320 342 1 337 71 228
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations Prafessional specialty occupations Engineers ond natural scientists Engineers	27 671 6 227 1 769 123 481 4 458 53 31	8 295 1 636 443 48 152 1 193	4 815 890 233 21 29 657 10	14 561 3 701 1 093 54 300 2 608 43 31	10 879 2 385 875 31 321 1 510 56 25	1 377 323 133 - 74 190 10 6	9 502 2 062 742 31 247 1 320 46 19	11 696 2 556 582 29 124 1 974 9	6 745 1 509 397 13 65 1 112 7	56 9 - - - 9 -	4 895 1 038 185 16 59 853 2
Health diagnosing occupations Health ossessment and treating accupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 1 280 2 426 1 840 13 179	418 673 525 4 300	1 193 376 329 2 373	50 669 1 377 986 6 506	6 302 968 820 5 062	53 114 91 660	6 249 854 729 4 402	42 780 941 801 5 331	22 466 502 423 3 116	- 9 - - 20	20 305 439 378 2 195
Health technologists and technicians————————————————————————————————————	788 245 3 519 322 397	229 105 1 192 153 119	127 29 603 33 35	432 111 1 724 136 243	212 71 1 538 118	33 20 213 11 27	179 51 1 325 107 147	268 71 1 451 97	197 50 864 49 87	5 -	71 21 582 48 48
Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical Camputer equipment aperatars Secretaries, stenagraphers, and typists Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	2 800 1 199 8 627 141 2 926 1 475 120	920 402 2 774 27 910 517 35	535 251 1 614 27 439 330 14	1 345 546 4 239 87 1 577 628 71	1 246 413 3 241 56 1 151 479 52	175 65 394 - 144 57	1 071 348 2 847 56 1 007 422 52	1 219 534 3 541 43 1 348 500 43	728 314 2 005 36 789 267 23	5 - 15 - 15	486 220 1 521 7 544 233 20
Service occupations Private household occupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except pratective and household	5 676 388 118 3 5 170	1 821 92 31 - 1 698	1 066 63 20 3 983	2 789 233 67 - 2 489	2 320 216 72	280 5 6	2 040 211 66	2 772 92 42	1 626 59 26	20 - - - 20	1 126 33 16 - 1 077
Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers Farm warkers and related occupations	2 226 770 94 20 68	825 283 21 - 21	455 115 —	7 467 946 372 73 20 47	2 032 906 331 22 10	269 183 10	1 763 723 321 22 10	2 638 1 108 451 27 -	1 541 644 268 21 - 21	7 6 - -	457 177 6 -
Precision production, craft, and repoir occupations Mechanics and repoirers Construction trades Precision production occupations	498 40 77 381	136 13 22 101	70 10 60	292 27 45 220	121 - 11 105	24 - 11 13 90	97 92	175 52 8 115	98 23 8 67	-	77 29 - 48
Operators, fabricators, and labarers	127 28	381 116 53 87 81 25	416 211 54 24 24	1 200 592 324 38 22 3	969 357 259 33 33 39	44 8 5 5	879 313 251 28 28 39	835 228 139 80 80 29	375 139 50 29 29 19	7 - - - -	453 89 89 51 51
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Canstruction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	470 128	100 	127	243 - 77	281 - 48	33	248 	359 135	138 79	7 - -	214 - 56

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	[Data are estimates based Urban	ized oreas—Con		ning or symbols, see in	rroduction. For defini	Places	endixes A und oj	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Wheel	ing, W. Va.—Ohio	,					
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	40 '498 8 253 3 396 175	11 646 1 867 758 27	28 852 6 386 2 638 148	28 362 8 715 4 073 287	24 488 6 135 2 595 115	15 568 3 337 1 626 51	10 142 1 870 648 12	18 011 4 361 1 863 89
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists Engineers	784 4 857 419 300	199 1 109 93 65	585 3 748 326 235	1 175 4 642 935 632	552 3 540 468 359	450 1 711 271 181	156 1 222 251 152	395 2 498 147 96
Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarions, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	330 1 358 1 935 1 521	64 331 470 377	266 1 027 1 465 1 144	590 564 1 375 1 062	213 544 1 432 932	111 175 762 630	78 291 424 349	188 651 995 750
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 766 704 401 4 208 495	3 295 217 132 1 133 142	8 471 487 269 3 075 353	10 934 294 811 2 941 235	7 866 416 419 2 788 265	4 740 173 252 1 702 174	2 413 61 63 714 104	5 506 277 151 2 047 232
Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 074 2 639 1 009 6 453	223 768 318 1 813	851 1 871 691 4 640	966 1 740 541 6 888	916 1 607 509 4 243	426 1 102 293 2 613	133 477 183 1 575	657 1 158 412 3 031
Computer equipment operators Secretories, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations Moil and message distributing occupations	109 1 784 848 290	30 532 288 53	79 1 252 560 237	97 1 833 827 308	96 1 065 547 186	56 713 297 100	18 443 219 17	39 860 288 164
Service occupations	5 872 218 609 260 5 045	1 559 68 138 37 1 353	4 313 150 471 223 3 692	3 326 172 435 205 2 719	3 623 186 350 120 3 087	2 221 165 173 47 1 883	1 413 33 194 42 1 186	2 834 102 280 174 2 452
Food service occupations	2 067 1 508 238 23 210	611 384 42 - 42	1 456 1 124 196 23 168	923 785 149 47 77	1 136 780 203 51 126	666 574 51 18 33	512 297 15 - 15	1 001 711 115 7 103
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 469 1 733 2 028 1 747	1 970 529 541 564	4 499 1 204 1 487 1 183	2 573 863 874 692	2 739 826 972 904	1 941 602 684 616	1 732 619 440 668	2 344 688 801 652
Operators, fabricators, and laborers. Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations Mator vehicle operators	7 900 2 448 869 1 626 1 472	2 913 965 341 496 445	4 987 1 483 528 1 130 1 027	2 665 807 187 718 702	3 922 1 134 595 598 503	3 278 1 086 435 544 420	2 699 814 363 297 202	2 851 877 279 705 655 174
Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment deaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	625 2 332 324 727	231 880 115 225	394 1 452 209 502	209 744 122 252	287 1 308 123 439	222 991 169 267	270 955 59 167	816 139 279
Employed females 16 years and over	17 088 3 918 1 066 56 289	4 957 934 269 - 68	12 131 2 984 797 56 221	13 021 3 220 1 217 113 484	10 785 2 664 801 51 209	6 684 1 393 506 17 178	3 760 798 141 6 46	7 824 1 969 548 27 157
Professional speciality occupations Engineers and natural scientists Engineers Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations	2 852 47 20 43	665 7 - 12 274	2 187 40 20 31 897	2 003 72 31 52 468	1 863 43 31 37 450	887 . 39 12 - 152	657 - - 12 258	1 421 11 - 11 20 - 551
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1. 330 1 076 7 979 668	327 261 2 387 217	1 003 815 5 592 451	1 040 844 7 250 251	961 664 4 755 344	564 475 · 3 074 154	315 264 1 681 50	671 528 3 578 247
Technologists and technicions, except health Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance	93 2 295 131 231	18 748 42 90	75 1 547 89 141 1 317	213 1 427 42 229 1 156	98 1 283 101 176 1 006	31 937 57 105 775	14 432 38 41 353	48 942 65 131 746
Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators Secretories, stenographers, and typists	1 933 862 4 923 58 1 734	616 289 1 404 30 525	573 3 519 28 1 209	455 5 359 60 1 821	401 3 030 63 1 038	225 1 952 45 706	156 1 185 7 436	315 2 341 18 831
Financial records processing occupations	715 55 3 518 208	219 12 1 053 65	496 43 2 465 143	692 93 1 997 172	479 56 2 214 179	274 34 1 538 165 39	176 12 880 33 10	257 28 - 1 597 95 19
Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household Food service occupations Cenning and building service occupations	52 - 3 258 1 440 571	18 - 970 474 174	2 288 966 397	93 19 1 732 617 316	55 1 980 721 290	1 334 538 238	837 375 138	1 483 627 242
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers Farm workers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	52 2 50 346	8 - 8 94	44 2 42 252	36 13 23 144	68 20 42 217	12 - 12 72	- - - 66	28 28 168
Mechanics and repairers Construction trades Precision production occupations Operators, fobricators, and laborers Machine operators and renders, except precision	38 61 237 1 275 660	8 4 82 481 226	30 57 155 794 434	30 7 99 374 196	25 31 161 867 418	- 67 595 232	29 - 37 335 68	24 26 111 484 276
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations Motor vehicle operators Material moving equipment operators	134 87 82 15	76 24 24 5	58 63 58 10	23 62 54 18	262 19 12	154 28 28 27	69 24 24 -	34 39 34 4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	379 16 193	150 - 63	229 16 130	75 13 38	168 57	154 48	174	131 13 76

.Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's	[baid die esimid	ies bused oil a sc	mpie; see iiiii	oudchair. To in	eaning of symbols	5M5A's	on. Tor deminio	and dr ferma, se	e appendixes A	unu oj	
SMSA's		Cumbe	rland, Md.–W.	, Va.	Huntii	ngtan-Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–Oh	nio	Parkersburg	-Marietta, W.	Va.—Ohio
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and	Charleston,		Maryland	West Virginia	T-A-I	Kentucky		West Virginia			West Virginia
Central Cities of SMSA's Employed persons 16 years and over	W. Va.	Total 39 775	(pt.)	(pt.)	Total 110 853	(pt.)	Ohia (pt.)	(pt.) 55 856	Total 64 595	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)
Agriculture		37 77 377 15	217 15	160	715 67	242 5	144 42	329 20	747 15	467 15	280
Mining Construction	5 007	723 2 321	338 1 496	385 825	1 681 7 297	551 1 822	162 1 258	968 4 217	1 083 4 898	722 1 939	361 2 959
ManufacturingNandurable goods	19 127	9 402	6 750	2 652	27 990	9 698	6 018	12 274	18 187	7 128	11 059
	14 586	6 876	5 003	1 873	8 936	3 440	1 856	3 640	8 896	3 076	5 820
Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	674	541	454	87	677	131	168	378	513	198	315
	242	958	763	195	1 276	180	241	855	204	27	177
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	922	320	273	47	905	227	193	485	554	238	316
Chemicals and allied products	12 398	720	544	176	2 388	597	641	1 150	6 462	1 788	4 674
Purniture, lumber, and wood products	4 541 189	2 526 204 230	1 747 102 178	779 102 52	19 054 650 9 573	6 258 47 4 179	4 162 88 2 244	8 634 515 3 150	9 291 762 1 520	4 052 545 1 038	5 239 217
Primary metal industries Fobricated metal industries, including ardnance Machinery, except electrical	550 1 247 644	193 155	81 102	112 53	872 1 843	178 660	193 462	501 721	2 400 749	999 356	482 1 401 393
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	188 757	114 388	93 325	21 63	178 2 370	16 470	40 499	122	539 261	176 69	363 192
Transportation, cammunications, and other public utilities Railroads	11 636	4 357	3 257	1 100	12 262	4 540	1 966	5 756	4 350	1 835	2 515
	738	2 117	1 518	599	5 270	2 485	707	2 078	407	79	328
Trucking service and warehousingOther transportation	2 050 2 140	573 629	382 540	191 89	1 704 1 669	354 477	441 266	909	1 174 821	569 293	605 528
CommunicationsUtilities and sanitary services	3 122	435	365	70	1 425	414	179	832	600	193	407
	3 586	603	452	151	2 194	810	373	1 011	1 348	701	647
Wholesale tradeRetail trade	5 478	785	656	129	4 861	1 265	902	2 694	2 122	768	1 354
	18 496	6 835	5 609	1 226	18 989	5 462	3 812	9 715	11 058	4 358	6 700
General merchandise storesFood, bakery, and dairy stores	3 187 3 271	855 1 077	745 899	110 178	2 707 3 463	868 872	570 742	1 269 1 849	1 864 1 962	562 775	1 302
Automotive dealers and gasaline stations Eating and drinking places	2 642	861	662	199	2 845	876	726	1 243	1 626	663	963
	3 629	1 769	1 444	325	4 374	1 276	846	2 252	2 716	1 264	1 452
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 451	1 370	1 005	365	4 240	1 228	924	2 088	2 579	891	1 688
Banking and credit agencies	2 571	781	557	224	1 929	603	548	778	1 310	510	800
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 880	589	448	141	2 311	625	376	1 310	1 269	381	888
Services	28 373	11 679	9 321	2 358	28 533	7 485	5 599	15 449	16 379	6 738	9 641
Business services	2 336	488	407	81	1 436	485	291	660	953	328	625
	1 311	412	280	132	1 373	486	286	601	821	293	528
	663	245	183	62	729	215	107	407	482	177	305
Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services	2 127	891	641	250	2 621	624	581	1 416	1 585	634	951
	702	277	230	47	735	302	64	369	505	244	261
Prafessional and related services	21 234	9 366	7 580	1 786	21 639	5 373	4 270	11 996	12 033	5 062	6 971
Hospitals	5 772	2 552	2 190	362	6 079	1 406	1 153	3 520	2 840	1 157	1 683
Health services, except hospitalsElementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 678	1 312	1 089	223	2 982	910	624	1 448	1 537	682	855
	7 912	4 207	3 225	982	8 514	1 935	1 562	5 017	5 411	2 219	3 192
Other educational services Social services, religious and membership arganizations	397 2 140 2 335	102 782 411	69 670 337	33 112 74	408 2 202 1 454	108 598 416	97 564 270	203 1 040	152 1 301 792	97 602 305	55 699
Legal, engineering, and other professional services Public administration	9 106	1 911	1 645	266	4 218	1 284	588	768 2 346	3 177	839	487 2 338
Agriculture	45 688 170	15 252 82	12 051	3 201 27	41 985 201	12 039 75	8 024 25	21 922 101	25 306 166	9 831 86	15 475 80
Forestry and fisheries	472 897	15 39 91	15 14 51	25 40	9 239 654	5 99 99	4 45 105	95 450	129 373	69 144	60 229
Manufacturing	3 275	1 766	1 268	498	5 082	1 491	932	2 659	3 366	1 258	2 108
Nondurable goods Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	2 459	1 384	1 016	368	3 070	1 132	560	1 378	1 439	540	899
	149	68	51	17	172	51	37	84	101	51	50
	190	731	592	139	1 130	168	213	749	167	27	140
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemicals and allied products	335	42	26	16	347	99	80	168	206	101	105
	1 734	111	94	17	275	100	44	131	764	200	564
Ourable goods Fumiture, lumber, and wood products	816 43	382 15	252 15	130	2 012 105	359 6	372 5	1 281 94	1 927 123	718 113	1 209 10
Primary metal industries. Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	70 197	4 26	13	13	371 134	140 39	65 22	166	165 339	108 142	57 197
Machinery, except electrical	111	6	6	-	154	63	42	49	142	82	60
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	45	34	25	9	22	1	12	9	164	34	130
Transportation equipment	111	54	46	8	104	10	16	78	14	7	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 044	565	474	91	1 799	655	278	866	786	324	462 8
Railroads Trucking service and warehausing Other transportation	46 159 505	90 44 155	60 26 139	30 18 16	370 127 354	102 31 108	59 28 63	209 68 183	8 117 237	54 97	63 140
Communications	1 672	207	187	20 7	508	203	32	273	293	89	204
Utilities and sonitary services	662	69	62		440	211	96	133	131	9 84	47
Wholesale tradeRetail trade	1 352	154	115	39	1 193	333	199	661	521	195	326
	9 751	3 505	2 838	667	9 890	3 097	1 829	4 964	5 878	2 346	3 532
General merchandise storesFood, bokery, and dairy stares	2 398	597	511	86	1 972	596	393	983	1 431	454	977
	1 384	499	427	72	1 503	425	316	762	963	382	581
Automotive dealers and gasoline stationsEating and drinking places	473	139	101	38	499	216	66	217	200	80	120
	2 344	1 120	895	225	3 024	995	612	1 417	1 739	868	871
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 263	858	620	238	2 429	670	633	1 126	1 557	566	991
	1 805	589	436	153	1 415	429	459	527	964	393	571
Insurance, real estate, and other finance Services	1 458	269	184	85	1 014	241	174	599	593	173	420
	18 387	7 408	5 942	1 466	18 454	4 866	3 738	9 850	10 795	4 441	6 354
8usiness services	1 115	248 47	202 40	46 7	592 160	235 72	111	246	495 84	158 21	337 63
Private households Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services	633 1 415 283	228 650 159	178 466	50 184	701 1 671	209 398	96 390	396 883	471 1 144	166 433 92	305 711
Professional and related services Hospitals	14 798 4 664	6 076 2 087	133 4 923 1 766	26 1 153 321	288 15 042 4 794	119 3 833 1 209	20 3 112 956	149 8 097 2 629	213 8 388 2 429	3 571 1 002	121 4 817 1 427
Health services, except haspitals	1 941	996	824	172	2 314	692	545	1 077	1 221	579	642
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 659	2 376	1 827	549	5 728	1 398	1 046	3 284	3 446	1 356	2 090
Other educational services Social services, religious and membership organizations	294	79	46	33	266	65	56	145	128	79	49
	1 208	365	313	52	1 226	284	375	567	783	399	384
Legal, engineering, and other prafessional services	1 032	173	147	26	714	185	134	395	381	156	225
Public administration	5 077	769	659	110	2 035	649	236	1 150	1 735	402	1 333

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Data are estimates	bosed on a san	5M5A's-		ii symoots, see i	miradychan. Par	detilificats of fers	Urbanize		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	5teubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-	-W. Va.	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Oh	ia		Cum	berland, MdW.	Va.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charlestan, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	61 772 552	34 078 351	27 694 201	71 787 673	31 623 399	40 164 274	68 892 243	22 750 90	21 539 77	1 211 13
Forestry and fisheries Mining Construction	35 1 636 2 635	35 1 024 1 614	612 1 021	7 006 4 380	4 578 1 827	2 428 2 553	12 2 168 4 154	96 1 011	89 945	- 7 66
ManufacturingNondurable goods	24 054 2 342	11 267 954	12 787 1 388	14 372 3 910	6 433 1 274	7 939 2 636	11 744 9 459	4 650 3 370	4 354 3 164	296 206
Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	153 59	116 41	37 18	684 572	334 435	350 137	379 97	323 549	307 517	16 32
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemicals and allied products Durable goods	498 832 21 712	311 212 10 313	187 620 11 399	575 1 567 10 462	197 133 5 159	378 1 434 5 303	691 8 175 2 285	260 469 1 280	242 438 1 190	18 31 90
Furniture, lumber, and wood products Primary metal industries	223 17 977	123 8 769	100 9 208	171 4 923	129 2 708	42 2 215	82 221	67 86	67 79	7
Fabricated metal industries, including ardnance	1 103 261 166	639 114 62	464 147 104	2 155 1 072 339	943 401 57	1 212 671 282	563 314 134	88 92 82	69 85 79	19 7 3
Transportation equipment Transportation, communications, and ather public utilities	68 4 605	61 3 238	1 367	440 5 103	364 2 172	76 2 931	468 6 680	228 2 595	215 2 378	13 217
Railroads Trucking service and warehousing	622 1 070 629	461 686 343	161 384 286	424 1 085 858	175 508 288	249 577 570	322 901 1 296	1 319 279 382	1 177 247 371	142 32 11
Other transportation Communications Utilities and sanitary services	403 1 881	290 1 458	113 423	1 004 1 732	415 786	589 946	2 142 2 019	319 296	304 279	15 17
Wholesale tradeRetail trade	1 293 9 144	955 5 590	338 3 554	2 521 13 477	909 6 195	1 612 7 282	3 391 11 290	501 4 361	473 4 164	28 197
General merchandise stares Food, bakery, and dairy stores Automative dealers and gasaline stations	1 383 1 732 1 159	904 1 038 675	479 694 484	2 450 2 279 1 640	1 287 1 158 801	1 163 1 121 839	2 180 1 625 1 412	613 678 426	588 625 401	25 53 25 42
Eating and drinking places Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 399 1 814	1 459 1 049	940 765	3 278 3 040	1 356 1 242	1 922 1 798	2 354 3 798	1 221 821	1 179 786	42 35 21
Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 084 730	560 489	524 241	1 490 1 550	652 590	838 960	1 642 2 156	455 366	434 352	14
Services	14 457 540 520	8 071 289 276	6 386 251 244	18 776 916 901	7 170 261 348	11 606 655 553	19 095 1 452 716	7 311 315 208	6 983 299 172	328 16 36
Private hauseholdsOther personal services	207 939	117 541	90 398	470 1 437	221 619	249 818	388 1 488	132 506	130 486	2 20
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services Haspitals	859 11 392 3 296	265 6 583 2 064	594 4 809 1 232	764 14 288 4 884	213 5 508 1 798	551 8 780 3 086	518 14 533 4 159	213 5 937 1 681	199 5 697 1 561	14 240 120
Health services, except hospitalsElementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 488 4 767	946 2 465	542 2 302	2 074 5 096	891 1 892	1 183 3 204	1 975 4 884 309	873 2 577 40	835 2 508 40	38 69
Other educational services Social services, religious and membership organizations. Legal, engineering, and other professional services	108 1 192 541	49 725 334	59 467 207	205 1 255 774	119 557 251	86 698 523	1 508 1 698	495 271	486 267	9
Public administration Employed females 16 years and aver	1 547 21 750	884 12 163	663 9 587	2 431 27 870	698 11 991	1 733 15 879	6 317 30 228	1 314 9 307	1 290 8 883	24 424
Agriculture	158	111 - 46	47	180 - 217	101 	79 - 76	91 - 252	35	35	=
Construction	224 2 633	85 978	139	296 2 532	94 1 315	202 1 217	591 2 252	33 944	30 895	3 49
Nandurable goods	587 49	239 35	348 14	1 255 175	701 100	554 75	1 740 104	738 33	705 29	33 4
Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemicals and allied products	53 168 143	41 90 32	12 78 111	513 256 143	397 107 20	116 149 123	64 239 1 309	405 30 76	394 26 74	11 4 2
Purniture, lumber, and wood products	2 046 54	739 22	1 307	1 277 7	614 7 199	663	512 19 41	206 15	190 15	16
Primary metal industries	1 198 214 30	474 114 7	724 100 23	350 346 91	93 42	151 253 49	97 72	13	13	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	37 25	32 25	5 -	24 119	8 113	16 6	38 91	26 27	23 27	3 -
Transportation, cammunications, and other public utilities Railroads Trucking service and warehousing	803 25 186	539 20 115	264 5 71	871 10 116	361 10 62	510 - 54	2 030 22 106	380 61 10	350 53 5	30 8 5
Other transportation	219 150	130 85	89 65	150 403	68 150	82 253	308 1 207	91 184	91 169	15
Utilities and sanitary services Wholesale trade	223 245	189 175	70	192 652	71 306	121 346	387 934	34 90	32 78	2 12
Retail trade General merchandise stores Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 527 1 123 1 126	3 390 729 680	2 137 394 446	7 547 1 760 1 328	3 597 942 667	3 950 818 661	5 942 1 641 587	2 226 450 276	2 145 435 258	81 15 18
Automative dealers and gasoline stations Eating and drinking places	229 1 590	103 965	126 625	300 2 115	130 925	1 70 1 190	265 1 484	69 748	69 716	32 22
Finance, insurance, and real estate Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and ather finance	1 203 849 354	660 410 250	543 439 104	1 881 1 110 771	779 500 279	1 102 610 492	2 220 1 095 1 125	499 356 143	477 346 131	10 12
ServicesBusiness services	10 219 298	5 830 171	4 389 127	12 755 487	5 070 121	7 685 366	12 418 712	4 581 147	4 361 139	220
Repair services Private households	75 197	35 117	40 80	134 451	15 211	119 240	79 358 955	32 127 385	32 125 365	2 20
Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	727 396 8 526	407 114 4 986	320 282 3 540	1 000 443 10 240	426 146 4 151	574 297 6 089	237 10 077	111 3 779	108 3 592	3 187
HaspitalsHealth services, except haspitals	2 875 1 225	1 802 781	1 073	4 063 1 603	1 553 795 1 223	2 510 808 2 001	3 298 1 401 3 601	1 365 625 1 395	1 264 596 1 342	101 29 53
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Other educational services Social services, religious and membership arganizations_	3 285 83 770	1 725 42 488	1 560 41 282	3 224 143 816	96 357	47 459	243 837	29 250	29 250	Ξ
Legal, engineering, and other professional services Public administration	288 678	148 349	140 329	391 939	127 227	264 712	697 3 498	115 519	111 512	4 7

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

ecca!.	[Data are estimate	s basea on a si	ample; see intro	duction. For m		zed areas—Con		uns ur terms, sec	e uppendixes A	(did b]	
SCSA's SMSA's											
Urbanized Areas	Huntir	ngton—Ashland,	W. VaKyO	hio	Parkers	burg, W. VaO	hio	Steub	enville-Weirtor	n, Ohio-W. Va	-Pa.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over		22 363	11 912	34 009	25 554	3 139	22 415 97	30 889 86	17 425	156	13 308
Agriculture Forestry and fisheries	1 2	97 - 298	19 2 54	165 371	105 220	8 _ 18	202	19 352	67 19 185		161
Mining Construction		941	637	2 094	1 718	216	1 502	1 058	604	6 5	449
Manufacturing Nondurable goods	5 638	6 462 2 478	3 107 1 155	6 578 2 005	6 733 3 621	793 459	5 940 3 162	11 831 806	5 559 417	76 16 7	6 196 373
Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	325 654	70 101	59 128	196 425	214 84	20	194 84	70 32	41 21	-	22 11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemicals and allied products Durable goods	605	183 329	112 444	310 609	216 2 894	42 369	174 2 525	208 384	136 169	9	72 206
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	253	3 984 31	1 952 16	4 573 206	3 112 131	334 25 54	2 778 106	11 025 118	5 142 48	60	5 823 70
Primary metal industries	5 841 446	2 939 96	1 141 96	1 761 254	304 763	101	250 662	10 031 435	4 591 287	60	5 380 148
Machinery, except electricalElectrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	67	463 4	207 12	307 51	236 299	19 26 15	217 273	114 60	25 43		89 17
Transportation equipment Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	ľ	228 2 893	207 1 184	692 3 099	50 1 577		1 353	35 1 885	28 1 303	- 7	7 575
Railroads Trucking service and warehousing	3 014 853	1 523 220	432 247	1 059 386	216 410	224 33 75 22 39 55	183 335	286 381	182 219	-	104 162
Other transportationCommunications	1 024	312 294	143 124	569 532	276 264	22 39	254 225	270 261	164 187	7	99 74
Utilities and sanitary services	1 335	544	238	553	411		356	687	551	-	136
Wholesale trade	12 439	798 3 920 689	446 2 250 372	1 683 6 269 847	940 5 011 1 086	123 765 144	817 4 246	639 5 166	475 3 240	14	164 1 912
General merchandise storesFood, bakery, and dairy stores	2 074	596 502	418 415	1 060 657	867 591	96 52	942 771 539	832 881 648	557 511	- 14	275 370
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations Eating and drinking places Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 037 2 933	936 885	499 591	1 602 1 457	1 219 1 268	334 169	885 1 099	1 367 964	402 863 564	-	232 504 400
Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 266 1 667	440 445	360 231	466 991	546 722	87 82	459 640	547 417	302 262	=	245 155
Services	19 102	5 208	3 266	10 628	6 396	647	5 749	7 984	4 788	48	3 148
Business servicesRepair services	807	368 305	187 139	416 363	382 316	44 30	338 286	287 214	190 110	5	97 99
Private householdsOther personal services	1 767	137 429	73 403	275 935	227 601	5 52	222 549	92 530	59 310	-	33 220
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	14 553	213 3 756 990	27 2 437	279 8 360	174 4 696	22 494	152 4 202	373 6 488	177 3 942	7 36	189 2 510
Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 106	644 1 210	657 377 762	2 600 1 085 3 253	1 187 568 1 995	114 82 185	1 073 486 1 810	2 157 988	1 298	15 7 8	844 367
Other educational services Social services, religious and membership organizations_	251 1 609	62 481	50 403	139 725	46 560	17 47	29 513	2 204 64 712	1 273 29 493	_	923 35 219
Legal, engineering, and other professional services Public administration	1 115 2 882	369 861	188 356	558 1 665	340 1 586	49 176	291 1 410	363 905	235 621	6	122 284
Employed females 16 years and over	27 671 100	8 295 40	4 815	14 561	10 879	1 377	9 502	11 696	6 745	56	4 895
Forestry and fisheries	136	76	2 16	60 - 44	34 - 33	- - 5	34 - 28	45 - 14	38 - 6	- 6	<u>'</u>
Construction	436	67	56	313	178	34	144	98	38	-	60
Manufacturing Nondurable goods	3 108 3 867	1 006 805	541 338	1 561 724	1 483 636	153 78	1 330 558	1 321 253	518 124	16 16	787 11 <u>3</u>
Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products Proton publishing and alliad interests	52 571	19 89	10 112	23 370	34 70	7	27 70	24 26	10 21	7	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemicals and allied products	214 209 1 241	76 73 201	54 33 203	84 103 837	63 437	8 53 75	. 384	74 86	47 27	9	27 50
Durable goods Fumiture, lumber, and wood products Primary metal industries	56 248	6 72	203	50	847 12	/5 7 12	772 5	1 068 39 873	394 16 282	=	674 23 591
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance Machinery, except electrical	73 90	27 35	13 20	33 35	103 40	12	91 40	72 9	51		21
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	11 46	<u> </u>	3 6	7	131	20	ıııı	20 12	20 12	=	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities Railroads	1 169 281	491	166	512	268	44	224	412	266	-	146
Trucking service and warehousing	68 208	102 27 62	35 4 40	144 37	56 54	4	52	16 119	11 65	Ξ	54 37
Communications Utilities and sanitary services	297 315	139 161	16 71	106 142 83	114 44	9 24 7	45 90 37	76 89 112	39 51 100	_	37 38 12
Wholesale trade	767	180	145	442	231	33	198	134	100	<u>.</u> .	34
Retail trade General merchandise stores Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 618 1 396	2 224 465	1 146 258	3 248 673	2 770 867	456 131	2 314 736	2 906 661	1 805 432	5 -	1 096 229
Automotive declers and gasoline stations Eating and drinking places	854 296 2 060	265 117 715	196 41	393 138	441 55	43	398 50	516 118	319 47	5	197 66
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 593 927	465 302	369 408 310	976 720 315	719 715	197 105	522 610	834 620	509 353	=	325 267 212
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	666	163	98	405	384 331	77 28	307 303	425 195	213 140	Ξ	55
Services Business services Pagir sportes	12 413 443	3 358 188	2 183 70	6 872 185	4 276 260	432 44	3 844 216	5 765 157	3 388 11 <u>4</u>	29 -	2 348 43
Repair services Private households Other personal services	112 458	57 131	63 63	53 264	40 227	5	40 222	27 92	7 59	=	20 33
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	1 146 205 10 049	285 75	262 2	599 128	435 105	32 15	403 90	401 177	218 76	7	183 94
Hospitals Hospitals Hospitals Hospitals Hospitals	3 312 1 582	2 622 822 451	1 784 546	5 643 1 944 799	3 209 968	336 90	2 873 878	4 911 1 853	2 914 1 106	22 9 7	1 975 738 301
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Other educational services	3 589 154	926 34	332 519 35	2 144 85	382 1 352	70 108 17	312 1 244	786 1 588	478 889 22	-	699
Social services, religious and membership organizations. Legal, engineering, and other professional services	909 503	229 160	269 83	411 260	46 324 137	28 23	29 296 114	46 473 165	338 81	- 6	24 135 78
Public administration	1 329	388	152	789	891	115	776	381	233	-	148

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Dato are estimates based Urban	nized areas—Con		and or symbols, see in	modelials for dam	Places	one and	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Ohio	,					
Places of 50,000 or More and			-					
Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Employed persons 16 years and over	40 498 132 8	11 646 31	28 852 101 8	28 362 158 12	24 488 91	15 568 53	10 142 11	18 011 61 8
Mining Construction	2 134 2 225	750 572	1 384 1 653	531 1 682	219 1 353	118 1 046	135 310	573 932
ManufacturingNondurable goods	8 447 2 258	3 063 506	5 384 1 752	3 697 2 842	4 643 1 406	3 979 2 100	4 792 147	2 957 770
Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	412 181	182 7 1	230 110	212 37	152 309	139 56	9 6	158 60
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemicals and allied products	396 907 6 189	89 64	307 843	329 2 212	262 343 3 237	154 1 622	34 65	190 173 2 187
Durable goods Furniture, lumber, and wood products Primary metal industries	59 2 956	2 557 17 1 368	3 632 42 1 588	855 39 105	3 237 112 1 196	1 879 67 233	4 645 42 4 378	2 187 42 995
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 282 649	434 156	848 493	189 57	150 179	501 171	69 67	. 566 371
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	155 315	22 245	133 70	69 125	46 539	210 30	10	16 50
Transportation, communications, and ather public utilities Railroads	2 892 219	847 68	2 045	2 527 51	2 187 755	982 157	424 70	1 238 63
Trucking service and warehousing Other transportation Communications	562 494 586	149 62 151	413 432 435	252 519 995	274 344 440	208 209 141	125 76 74	290 292 304
Utilities and sanitary services	1 031 1 551	417 318	614	710	374	267	79	289
Wholesole trade Retail trade General merchandise stores	7 877 1 448	2 398 514	1 233 5 479 934	1 328 4 420 8 7 5	1 124 4 671 575	571 2 952 672	108 1 366 204	827 3 568 521
Food, bakery, and dairy stores Automotive dealers and assoline stations	1 328 764	442 219	886 545	541 503	774 469	558 361	218 175	520 320
Eating and drinking placesFinance, insurance, and real estate	1 994 1 976 942	603 475 257	1 391 1 501	986 1 668	1 291 985	603 693	359 271	974 1 048
Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 034	218	685 816	625 1 043	320 665	266 427	160 111	431 617
Services Business services Repair services	11 649 600 455	2 910 76 114	8 739 524 341	8 816 663 315	7 960 288 237	4 135 229 217	2 514 97 94	5 954 382 236
Private households Other personal services	264 862	77 239	187 623	226 727	221 624	176 396	33 166	133 445
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	534 8 934	131 2 273	403 6 661	309 6 576	242 6 348	122 2 995	162 1 962	290 4 468
HospitalsHealth services, except hospitals	3 392 1 197 2 929	901 266 675	2 491 931 2 254	1 847 1 057 1 940	2 032 782 2 444	824 385 1 183	717 300 635	1 600 608 1 523
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Other educational services Social services, religious and membership organizations_	145 737	81 239	64 498	195 658	121 571	23 384	35 163	47 351
Legal, engineering, and other professional services Public administration	534 1 607	111 282	423 1 325	879 3 523	398 1 255	196 1 039	112 211	339 845
Employed females 16 years and over	17 088 49	4 957 14	12 131 35	13 021 36	10 785 38	6 684 18	3 760 7	7 824 27
Forestry and fisheries	84 201	, 18 54	66 147	98 241	18 227	12 86	- - 46	39 67
Monufacturing	1 518	581	937	820	1 094	924	623	549
Nondurable goods Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	623 79 160	209 45 64	414 34 96	608 60 11	512 9 267	421 16 49	48 7 -	230 33 53 79
Chemicals and allied products	168 87	43	125 87	119 412	76 74	55 289	12 17	12
Durable goods Furniture, lumber, and wood products	895	372	523	212 6	582 27	503	575 14	319 - 77
Primary metal industries	258 288 55	125 61 13	133 227 42	34 38	78 16 24	41 73 33	517 14	170 30
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	12 83	77	12	15 31	7 34	97	=	5 6
Transportation, cammunications, and other public utilities Railroads	487	121	366	855	383 113	154	129 5	236
Trucking service and warehousing	59 48	14 6	45 42	35 118	22 70	29 35	49 25	32 17
CommunicationsUtilities and sanitary services	259 121	68 33	191 88	568 134	131 47	61 29	3B 12	138 49
Wholesale tradeRetail trade	388 4 396	124 1 438	264 2 958	341 2 354	312 2 452	152 1 584	29 810	186 1 819
General merchandise stores Food, bakery, and dairy stores Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 025 796 133	370 272 32	655 524 101	673 199 118	478 298 128	513 276 22	172 135 48	349 292 69
Eating and drinking places Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 231 1 266	419 354	812 912	591 905	761 459	352 386	241 165	533 658
Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	686 580	195 159	491 421	394 511	217 242	171 215	132 33	314 344
ServicesBusiness services	8 067 334	2 154 31	5 913 303	5 384 319	5 179 128	2 785 138	1 853 43	3 917 216
Repair services Private households Other personal services	85 254 578	4 74 166	81 180 412	38 209 454	36 210 437	26 176 298	20 33 129	68 126 299
Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	322 6 494	97 1 782	225 4 712	123 4 241	96 4 272	72 2 075	74 1 554	162 3 046
Hospitals Health services, except hospitals	2 791 860	765 230	2 026 630	1 350 629	1 517 587	685 240	625 243	1 281 366
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Other educational services	1 939 95 533	466 70 189	1 473 25 344	1 432 150 372	1 567 77 328	819 23 224	488 24 102	967 16 246
Social services, religious and membership organizations Legal, engineering, and ather professional services Public administration	533 276 632	62 99	214 533	372 308 1 987	328 196 623	84 583	72 98	170 326
	002		333	, ,0,	020	303	,,,	020

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's	todia die esimo	nes bused on a su	imple; see iiiii	oddenon. 101 m	edining or symbols	SMSA's	Ji. Tur delini	iono di termo, de	е арренансь и		
SMSA's	\	Cumbe	rlond, Md.–W	. Va	Hunti	ington-Ashland,	W. Va –Kv –C	Ohio	Parkersburg	-Morietta, W.	Va -Ohio
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and	Charleston,		Moryland			Kentucky		West Virginia			West Virginio
Central Cities of SMSA's	W. Va.	Total	(pt.)	(pt.)	Total	(pt.)	Ohia (pt.)	(pt.)	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Male, 16 years and over, in tabor force in 1979 So to 52 weeks 48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks 27 to 39 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 27 to 49 weeks 1 to 26 weeks	75 886 75 205 51 583 2 704 6 109 5 042 5 246 4 521 68 122 49 731 11 971 6 420	28 872 28 438 18 270 1 185 2 695 2 166 2 028 2 094 25 168 17 213 5 079 2 876	21 591 21 273 13 820 771 1 946 1 564 1 569 1 603 18 661 12 995 3 480 2 186	7 281 7 165 4 450 414 749 602 459 491 6 507 4 218 1 599 690	82 501 81 441 52 216 3 518 7 415 6 007 6 609 5 676 72 613 49 980 14 396 8 237	26 012 25 591 16 755 1 087 2 019 2 067 2 041 1 622 23 186 16 178 4 443 2 565	16 312 16 013 10 280 618 1 604 1 236 1 349 926 14 503 9 889 3 032 1 582	40 177 39 837 25 181 1 813 3 792 2 704 3 219 3 128 34 924 23 913 6 921 4 090	45 584 45 021 30 528 1 735 3 820 3 057 3 222 2 659 40 284 29 111 7 325 3 848	18 668 18 478 12 263 684 1 551 1 433 1 592 955 16 393 11 582 3 028 1 783	26 916 26 543 18 265 1 051 2 269 1 624 1 630 1 704 23 891 17 529 4 297 2 065
With unemployment in 1979 Percent of those in labor force in 1979 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 5 to 714 weeks Mean weeks of unemployed 15 or more weeks Mean weeks of unemployment	13 062 17.2 2 901 4 801 5 360 15.7	5 872 20.3 1 457 2 031 2 384 15.7	4 128 19.1 1 034 1 387 1 707 15.9	1 744 24.0 423 644 677 15.3	16 921 20.5 3 919 5 740 7 262 16.2	5 530 21.3 1 165 1 678 2 687 18.1	3 632 22.3 690 1 233 1 709 17.2	7 759 19.3 2 064 2 829 2 866 14.3	8 553 18.8 2 039 2 992 3 522 15.8	3 732 20.0 872 1 371 1 489 14.9	4 821 17.9 1 167 1 621 2 033 16.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	54 396 53 627 29 063 1 701 5 704 4 433 5 959 6 767 40 502 25 174 8 585 6 743	19 564 18 706 9 440 522 1 937 1 804 2 472 2 531 12 242 7 093 2 756 2 393	15 262 14 605 7 632 353 1 466 1 421 1 862 1 871 9 435 5 669 2 051 1 715	4 302 4 101 1 808 169 471 383 610 660 2 807 1 424 705 678	53 510 52 279 24 860 1 641 5 654 5 797 6 784 7 543 36 983 20 559 9 127 7 297	15 342 14 933 7 136 516 1 263 1 846 2 033 2 139 10 389 5 874 2 410 2 105	9 953 9 673 4 735 289 949 1 163 1 229 1 308 6 876 3 969 1 657 1 250	28 215 27 673 12 989 836 3 442 2 788 3 522 4 096 19 718 10 716 5 060 3 942	31 015 30 345 15 327 947 3 345 3 176 3 700 3 850 20 792 12 372 4 819 3 601	12 060 11 831 5 853 301 1 202 1 303 1 555 1 617 7 809 4 586 1 614 1 609	18 955 18 514 9 474 646 2 143 1 873 2 145 2 233 12 983 7 786 3 205 1 992
With unemplayment in 1979 Percent of thase in labor force in 1979 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Mean weeks of unemployed 15 or more weeks	7 641 14.0 2 670 2 413 2 558 13.9	4 345 22.2 1 125 1 254 1 966 17.5	3 303 21.6 876 961 1 466 17.2	1 042 24.2 249 293 500 18.5	9 737 18.2 2 952 3 435 3 350 14.2	2 779 18.1 863 912 1 004 15.0	1 894 19.0 515 697 682 15.0	5 064 17.9 1 574 1 826 1 664 13.5	5 618 18.1 1 881 1 912 1 825 13.7	2 164 17.9 738 743 683 13.8	3 454 18.2 1 143 1 169 1 142 13.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	-, -,										
Families. No workers 1 workers 2 workers 3 or more workers Married-couple families No workers 1 workers 2 workers 4 workers 1 worker 2 or more workers Hubband and wife worked 3 or more workers Hubband and wife worked Female householder, no husband present No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers	76 311 10 203 29 221 29 340 7 547 64 831 7 750 23 562 26 684 22 553 6 835 5 408 9 430 2 180 2 180 2 594 2 050	29 601 5 079 11 700 10 247 2 575 25 475 3 955 9 718 9 403 7 659 2 399 1 898 3 455 979 1 663 688 125	22 080 3 896 8 445 7 738 2 001 18 998 3 032 7 074 5 772 1 860 1 538 2 592 757 1 178 566 91	7 521 1 183 3 255 2 509 574 6 477 923 2 686 2 329 1 887 539 360 863 222 485 122	86 281 14 538 34 605 30 039 7 099 74 272 11 040 29 045 22 909 6 528 5 100 10 013 3 084 4 579 1 895	26 597 4 155 10 871 9 349 2 222 23 355 3 171 9 392 8 720 7 153 2 072 1 558 2 742 517 1 252 517	17 764 3 064 7 491 5 809 1 400 15 348 2 334 6 338 5 372 4 384 1 304 1 010 1 971 631 907 339 94	41 920 7 319 16 243 14 881 3 477 35 569 5 535 13 315 13 567 11 372 3 152 2 532 5 300 1 309 1 299 2 599	44 862 5 863 17 379 17 554 4 066 39 165 4 524 14 479 16 419 14 010 3 743 3 018 4 588 1 182 2 329 806 271	17 481 2 034 6 882 6 864 1 701 15 374 1 624 5 764 6 412 5 474 1 574 1 234 1 695 330 106	27 381 3 829 10 497 10 690 2 365 23 791 2 900 8 715 10 007 8 536 2 169 1 784 2 893 1 451 476 165
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								-57		,,,,	
Male, 16 to 64 years	84 063 9 017 5 023 4 529 91 014 8 507 6 758 5 468	32 374 3 268 1 995 1 835 35 178 3 271 2 654 2 183	24 148 2 408 1 520 1 399 26 545 2 318 1 866 1 579	8 226 860 475 436 8 633 953 788 604	94 323 12 852 7 862 7 221 101 136 11 538 9 714 7 968	28 908 3 526 2 028 1 878 30 588 3 353 2 775 2 187	19 090 2 814 1 830 1 674 20 375 2 330 2 060 1 722	46 325 6 512 4 004 3 669 50 173 5 855 4 879 4 059	49 614 4 999 2 725 2 458 52 498 4 665 3 756 3 015	19 929 1 852 966 832 20 503 1 749 1 423 1 168	29 685 3 147 1 759 1 626 31 995 2 916 2 333 1 847
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years With a public transportation disability With a work disability Persons 65 years and over With a public transportation disability	175 077 3 506 3 266 30 624 4 996	67 552 1 173 1 099 14 969 1 967	50 693 938 868 11 866 1 561	16 859 235 231 3 103 406	195 459 5 381 5 085 35 233 6 992	59 496 1 425 1 382 9 748 1 775	39 465 943 892 6 667 1 126	96 498 3 013 2 811 18 818 4 091	102 112 1 765 1 679 18 333 2 685	40 432 589 572 6 789 1 008	61 680 1 176 1 107 11 544 1 677
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Made veterans Percent of civilian males 16 years and over Female veterans Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	34 538 35.7 1 107 1.0	15 565 40.3 559 1.2	11 742 40.4 452 1.3	3 823 40.1 107	39 940 36.4 1 388	12 175 36.2 249 0.7	8 159 36.9 194 0.8	19 606 36.3 945 1.5	21 080 36.8 632 1.0	8 548 37.4 222 0.9	12 532 36.4 410 1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE Civilian veterans 16 years and over Percent of civilions 16 years and over May 1975 or later only Vietnom era February 1955 to July 1964 anly Vietnom era and Korean conflict Korean conflict Korean conflict World War II World War II Uther Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	35 645 17.3 916 8 775 4 015 386 5 165 14314 580 613 170 816	16 124 19.3 513 3 391 1 893 222 2 199 444 6 884 250 328 67 223	12 194 19.3 410 2 398 1 408 182 1 675 323 5 365 185 248 51 091	3 930 19.6 103 993 485 40 524 121 1 519 65 80 16 132	41 328 17.7 1 372 10 822 4 660 1 216 5 559 914 15 584 608 593 191 924	12 424 17.7 369 3 159 1 479 164 1 891 209 4 801 179 173 57 858	8 353 17.9 262 2 210 921 86 1 176 129 3 299 114 156 38 260	20 551 17.7 741 5 453 2 260 966 2 492 576 7 484 315 264 95 806	21 712 17.9 643 5 527 2 393 354 3 167 5 19 8 323 366 420 99 704	8 770 18.4 242 2 353 884 121 1 279 150 3 412 153 176 38 852	12 942 17.5 401 3 174 1 509 233 1 888 369 4 911 213 244 60 852

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's			SMSA's		or symbols, see	amougenon. To	definitions of terms	Urbanized		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-	-W. Va.	· Whee	ling, W. Va.—Ot	iia		Cumb	erland, MdW.	Va.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks 48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks 27 to 39 weeks 14 to 26 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 27 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks 1 to 26 weeks	45 897	25 322	20 575	51 603	22 926	28 677	44 020	15 861	14 995	866
	45 296	24 922	20 374	51 050	22 609	28 441	43 677	15 669	14 823	846
	30 938	16 921	14 017	32 609	14 245	18 364	30 763	10 214	9 648	566
	2 100	1 122	978	2 161	1 044	1 117	1 486	583	514	69
	3 935	2 171	1 764	5 690	2 639	3 051	3 038	1 400	1 318	82
	2 636	1 552	1 084	3 899	1 958	1 941	2 535	1 128	1 073	55
	2 804	1 653	1 151	3 534	1 588	1 946	2 957	1 143	1 103	40
	2 883	1 503	1 380	3 157	1 135	2 022	2 898	1 201	1 167	34
	41 007	22 567	18 440	45 388	20 258	25 130	39 072	13 600	12 859	741
	29 532	16 124	13 408	30 816	13 495	17 321	29 577	9 518	8 995	523
	7 580	4 299	3 281	10 160	4 965	5 195	5 870	2 497	2 325	172
	3 895	2 144	1 751	4 412	1 798	2 614	3 625	1 585	1 539	46
With unemplayment in 1979 Percent of those in labor force in 1979 Unemplayed 1 to 4 weeks Unemplayed 5 to 14 weeks Unemplayed 5 to 14 weeks Mean weeks of unemplayed 15 or more weeks	8 215	4 986	3 229	11 519	5 587	5 932	6 668	2 928	2 710	218
	17.9	19.7	15.7	22.3	24.4	20.7	15.1	18.5	18.1	25.2
	2 085	1 130	955	2 737	1 290	1 447	1 567	756	685	71
	2 905	1 664	1 241	4 539	2 187	2 352	2 309	971	903	68
	3 225	2 192	1 033	4 243	2 110	2 133	2 792	1 201	1 122	79
	15.4	16.5	13.6	14.5	14.7	14.3	16.0	15.8	15.8	15.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks 27 to 39 weeks 14 to 26 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually warked 35 or more hours per week 50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks 1 to 26 weeks	27 392	15 254	12 138	34 901	14 704	20 197	35 750	11 862	11 300	562
	26 690	14 837	11 853	34 188	14 449	19 739	35 291	11 408	10 873	535
	12 080	6 725	5 355	17 009	7 367	9 642	19 866	5 901	5 635	266
	1 019	589	430	1 259	552	707	1 097	250	234	16
	3 233	1 678	1 555	3 071	1 204	1 867	3 751	1 147	1 072	75
	3 027	1 896	1 131	3 552	1 669	1 883	2 778	1 117	1 090	27
	3 518	1 939	1 579	4 261	1 632	2 629	3 737	1 496	1 409	87
	3 813	2 010	1 803	5 036	2 025	3 011	4 062	1 497	1 433	64
	16 567	8 862	7 705	21 427	8 741	12 686	26 682	7 496	7 107	389
	9 205	5 023	4 182	12 605	5 356	7 249	17 178	4 448	4 220	228
	4 338	2 321	2 017	4 829	1 996	2 833	5 419	1 583	1 498	85
	3 024	1 518	1 506	3 993	1 389	2 604	4 085	1 465	1 389	76
With unemployment in 1979	5 471	3 199	2 272	5 964	2 313	3 651	4 800	2 563	2 389	174
	20.0	21.0	18.7	17.1	15.7	18.1	13.4	21.6	21.1	31.0
	1 557	783	774	1 863	673	1 190	1 752	802	745	57
	1 887	1 176	711	1 931	771	1 160	1 531	666	642	24
	2 027	1 240	787	2 170	869	1 301	1 517	1 095	1 002	93
	14.7	15.2	13.9	14.7	14.5	14.9	13.1	16.6	16.4	19.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 Fomilles No workers 1 workers 2 workers 3 or more workers Workers 1 workers 1 workers 1 workers 2 workers 1 workers 1 workers 1 workers 1 workers 1 usband ond wife worked 3 or more workers Husband ond wife worked 1 worker 1 worker 2 workers 1 worker 2 workers 1 worker 3 or more workers 1 worker 4 or worked 5 or workers 1 worker 5 or workers 1 worker 6 or workers 2 workers 7 or worker 8 or worker 9	45 048 6 818 18 641 14 815 4 774 38 573 5 354 15 557 13 386 10 178 4 276 3 066 4 936 1 293 2 358 969 316	25 378 3 975 10 557 8 127 2 719 21 505 3 084 8 754 7 310 5 600 2 357 1 712 2 975 775 1 409 2 31	19 670 2 843 8 084 6 688 2 055 17 068 2 270 6 803 6 076 4 578 1 919 1 354 1 961 518 949 409 85	50 843 7 663 19 516 18 198 5 466 43 344 5 739 16 105 16 569 13 654 4 931 3 676 5 980 1 728 2 667 1 160 425	23 187 3 561 9 110 8 065 2 451 19 892 2 825 7 590 7 287 6 006 2 190 1 616 2 579 660 1 1862 2 11	27 656 4 102 10 406 10 133 3 015 23 452 2 914 8 515 9 195 7 648 2 741 2 060 3 401 1 068 1 481 1 816 638 214	43 318 5 551 15 347 17 671 4 749 35 729 4 134 11 572 15 775 13 583 4 248 3 405 6 385 1 276 3 167 1 510 432	15 926 2 866 6 004 5 556 1 500 13 597 2 211 4 921 5 082 4 242 1 383 1 093 2 026 603 949 398 76	15 007 2 885 5 644 5 280 1 398 12 795 2 056 4 633 4 822 4 007 1 281 1 027 1 916 578 878 384 76	919 181 360 276 102 802 155 285 285 260 235 102 66 110 25 71
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Male, 16 to 64 years With a work disability Not in labar farce Prevented fram warking Female, 16 to 64 years With a work disability Not in labar farce Prevented from working	50 699	28 107	22 592	55 954	24 996	30 958	47 364	17 625	16 654	971
	4 727	2 729	998	5 820	2 933	2 887	4 669	1 646	1 565	81
	2 564	1 491	073	3 127	1 530	1 597	2 423	998	965	33
	2 308	1 340	968	2 827	1 425	1 402	2 172	909	880	29
	53 879	30 129	23 750	60 284	26 520	33 764	53 305	19 695	18 671	1 024
	4 519	2 716	1803	5 154	2 341	2 813	4 612	1 672	1 560	112
	3 549	2 183	366	4 041	1 841	2 200	3 520	1 304	1 204	100
	2 838	1 731	1 107	3 362	1 555	1 807	2 870	1 077	1 029	48
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Persons 16 to 64 years With a public transportation disability With a work disability Persons 65 years and over With a public transportation disability	104 578	58 236	46 342	116 238	51 516	64 722	100 669	37 320	35 325	1 995
	1 820	1 072	748	2 056	1 058	998	1 935	606	593	13
	1 662	993	669	1 896	1 005	891	1 815	545	532	13
	19 109	11 320	7 789	25 079	11 325	13 754	20 070	9 073	8 655	418
	2 462	1 403	1 059	3 681	1 976	1 705	3 140	1 201	1 165	36
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Mole veterons. Percent af civilian males 16 years and aver Percent af civilian femoles 16 years and over Percent af civilian femoles 16 years and over	23 540	13 391	10 149	25 439	11 203	14 236	20 379	8 856	8 372	484
	39.9	40.4	39.1	38.0	37.6	38.4	36.9	41.6	41.6	42.7
	1 018	453	565	784	305	479	658	382	372	10
	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE Civilian veterans 16 years and over Percent of civilians 16 years and over May 1975 or later anly	24 558 19.7 586 5 690 2 799 536 3 337 521 10 167 359 563 99 947	13 844 19.7 310 3 291 1 588 83 1 863 277 5 880 203 349 56 268	10 714 19.7 276 2 399 1 211 453 1 474 244 4 287 156 214 43 679	26 223 18.4 460 6 185 3 042 251 3 468 469 11 401 465 482 116 650	11 508 18.2 210 2 666 1 441 115 1 515 170 4 996 188 207 51 702	14 715 18.5 250 3 519 1 601 136 1 953 299 6 405 277 275 54 948	21 037 17.3 429 4 682 2 152 223 3 083 560 9 193 402 313 100 503	9 238 19.6 327 1 780 1 090 157 1 271 251 3 982 165 215 37 800	8 744 19.6 315 1 692 1 008 152 1 201 219 3 788 163 206 35 887	494 20.5 12 88 82 5 70 32 194 2 9

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

CCCA'-	Data are estima	ies based oil a s	umpie; see iiiii	oduction. For in				ions of ferms, se	e appendixes A	ond B]	
SCSA's SMSA's			·	· · · · · ·	Urban	ized areas—Co	n				
Urbanized Areas	Hunt	tington—Ashland,	W. VaKy0	hio	Porkers	sburg, W. Va.—	Ohio	Steul	enville-Weirtor	, Ohio–W. Va	-Pa.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											(5.17
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks 48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks	48 288 47 752 31 076 2 081 4 121	16 780 16 529 11 048 723 1 312	8 520 8 401 5 549 305 805	22 988 22 822 14 479 1 053 2 004	17 028 16 790 11 512 676 1 347	2 005 1 976 1 280 118 150	15 023 14 814 10 232 558 1 197	21 782 21 516 14 605 1 019 1 991	12 262 12 084 8 080 560	117 117 71 13	9 403 9 315 6 454 446
27 to 39 weeks 14 to 26 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks 1 to 26 weeks	3 286	1 269 1 118 1 059 14 956 10 633 2 824 1 499	580 702 460 7 646 5 338 1 476 832	1 437 1 896 1 953 19 662 13 626 3 594 2 442	1 070 1 015 1 170 15 014 11 007 2 658 1 349	142 192 94 1 788 1 243 356 189	928 823 1 076 13 226 9 764 2 302 1 160	1 169 1 339 1 393 19 351 13 914 3 605 1 832	1 075 702 867 800 10 756 7 669 1 988	19 6 - 8 117 71 38 8	897 461 472 585 8 478 6 174 1 579
With unemployment in 1979 Percent of those in lobor force in 1979 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 15 or more weeks Mean weeks of unemployment	9 226 19.1 2 339 3 036 3 851 15.9	3 337 19.9 771 994 1 572 17.7	1 696 19.9 326 527 843 17.3	4 193 18.2 1 242 1 515 1 436 13.8	3 037 17.8 724 951 1 362 17.0	449 22.4 137 106 206 16.3	2 588 17.2 587 845 1 156 17.2	3 666 16.8 965 1 354 1 347 14.7	1 099 2 263 18.5 574 740 949 15.6	19 16.2 17 - 2 5.7	725 1 384 14.7 374 614 396 13.3
Femele, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks 48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks 27 to 39 weeks 14 to 26 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 27 to 49 weeks	34 922 34 121 16 874 1 137 3 374 3 779 4 293 4 664 24 051 13 860 5 697	10 447 10 137 5 024 387 802 1 181 1 378 1 365 6 939 4 076 1 511	5 961 5 758 2 983 199 506 649 700 721 4 158 2 508 959	18 514 18 226 8 867 551 2 066 1 949 2 215 2 578 12 954 7 276 3 227	13 177 12 897 6 731 448 1 499 1 347 1 381 1 491 8 864 5 438 2 200	1 598 1 565 863 70 177 134 191 130 1 079 710 214	11 579 11 332 5 868 378 1 322 1 213 1 190 1 361 7 785 4 728	14 447 14 085 6 479 499 1 776 1 598 1 821 1 912 8 600 4 910	8 472 8 226 3 629 362 952 1 053 1 114 1_116 4 819 2 694	84 78 29 7 20 - 6 16 46 23 7	5 891 5 781 2 821 130 804 545 701 780 3 735 2 193
I to 26 weeks	4 494 6 069 17.4 1 933 2 036 2 100 14.1	1 352 1 835 17.6 606 568 661 14.5	691 1 146 19.2 288 406 452 16.2	2 451 3 088 16.7 1 039 1 062 987 13.1	1 226 2 438 18.5 809 846 783 13.7	155 320 20.0 149 123 48 9.3	1 986 1 071 2 118 18.3 660 723 735 14.4	2 201 1 489 2 930 20.3 847 1 049 1 034 14.0	1 249 876 1 934 22.8 527 719 688 14.2	7 16 19 22.6 - 13 6 23.1	945 597 977 16.6 320 317 340 13.5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	49 576	17 059	9 372	22 145	17 447	0.140					
No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers	8 476 19 005 17 639 4 456 41 399 6 222 15 227 15 899 13 346 4 051 3 174 7 039 2 071 3 224 1 410	2 751 6 812 5 999 1 497 14 786 5 778 5 540 4 587 1 394 1 046 1 945 619 886 368	7 572 3 821 3 054 851 7 758 1 157 3 070 2 742 2 334 789 601 1 365 431 623 249	23 145 4 079 8 372 8 586 2 108 18 855 2 991 6 379 7 617 6 425 1 868 1 527 3 729 1 021 1 715	17 667 2 692 6 635 6 780 1 560 14 840 1 984 5 207 6 208 5 413 1 441 1 165 2 377 649 1 216 393	2 142 270 790 895 187 1 804 218 592 807 719 143 229 52 166 61	15 525 2 422 5 845 5 885 1 373 13 036 1 766 4 615 5 401 4 694 1 254 1 022 2 098 597 1 050 332	21 602 3 377 8 532 7 161 2 532 16 333 2 722 6 918 6 466 5 049 2 227 1 593 2 571 588 1 252	12 227 1 932 4 855 4 022 1 418 10 174 1 503 3 650 3 622 2 881 1 199 886 1 659 399 798	133 22 44 53 14 122 22 40 46 38 14 6 11 - 4 7	9 242 1 423 3 633 3 086 1 100 6 037 1 197 3 028 2 798 2 130 1 014 701 901 1 199 450
3 or more workersWORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL	334	72	62	200	119	_	119	513 208	304 158	<u>-</u>	202 50
PERSONS Male, 16 to 64 years With 0 work disability Not in labor force Prevented from working Female, 16 to 64 years With a work disability Not in labor force Prevented from working	53 899 6 749 3 953 3 555 60 302 6 709 5 536 4 517	16 271 2 159 1 183 1 087 19 820 2 142 1 776 1 420	9 784 1 355 827 740 11 116 1 306 1 149 909	25 844 3 235 1 943 1 728 29 366 3 261 2 611 2 188	18 646 2 110 1 196 1 115 20 963 2 098 1 674 1 372	2 205 196 91 77 2 476 220 192	16 441 1 914 1 105 1 038 18 487 1 878 1 482	23 956 2 107 1 059 955 26 401 2 139 1 588	13 461 1 211 621 559 15 081 1 351 1 033	127 8 8 8 152 7	10 368 888 430 388 11 168 781 555
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS		1 720	707	2 100	1 3/2	159	1 213	1 231	800	-	431
Persons 16 to 64 years With a public transportation disability With a work disability Persons 65 years and ever With a public transportation disability	2 957 2 751 2 751 23 459 4 506	38 091 833 800 6 919 1 153	20 900 468 442 3 938 637	55 210 1 656 1 509 12 602 2 716	39 609 774 733 8 743 1 194	4 681 36 36 823 106	34 928 738 697 7 920 1 088	50 357 762 708 9 996 1 283	28 542 503 461 6 000 786	279 - 49 16	21 536 259 247 3 947 481
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Male veterans Percent of civilian males 16 years and over Permale veterans Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	24 656 38.6 948 1.2	8 374 38.5 165 0.7	4 506 39.3 114 0.8	11 776 38.4 669	8 345 37.9 299	1 041 41.3 52	7 304 37.5 247	11 486 40.7 582	6 580 41.0 290	66 44.3	4 840 40.2 292
PERIOD OF SERVICE Civilian veterans 16 years and over				1.8	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	-	2.2
May 1975 or later only— Vietnam ero February 1955 to July 1964 only Vietnam era and Korean conflict Korean conflict Korean conflict and World War II World War II World War I	25 604 18.3 933 6 289 2 660 769 3 472 658 10 019 472	9 539 18.5 316 2 091 993 122 1 303 157 3 307 136	4 620 18.3 127 1 155 503 52 667 81 1 899 76	12 445 18.1 490 3 043 1 164 595 1 502 420 4 813	6 644 17.8 244 1 941 851 128 1 272 285 3 549	1 093 19.9 46 242 77 12 142 29 487	7 551 17.5 198 1 699 774 116 1 130 256 3 062	12 068 19.8 275 2 578 1 299 104 1 583 279 5 436	6 870 19.6 131 1 521 753 34 876 149 3 091	20.1 5 6 12 - - 43	5 132 20.1 139 1 051 534 70 707 130 2 302
OtherCivilian nonveterans 16 years and over	332 114 381	114 37 496	20 679	260 158 56 206	186 188 40 045	26 32 4 397	160 156 35 648	176 338 48 887	98 217 28 172	262	78 121 20 453

table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

icsa's		ed oreas—Con.	Introduction. For meaning			Places		
iMSA's	Wheelin	g, W. Va.—Ohio						
Irbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
ABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	AT 403	7 846	19 585	17 573	16 467	10 461	7 159	11 653
Noted in 1979	27 431 27 176 17 575	7 713 4 72 7	19 463 12 848	17 425 12 177	16 370 10 072	10 265 6 963	7 090 4 965	11 607 7 777
48 to 49 weeks	1 076 2 889	365 904	711	651 1 101	754 1 489	389 791	345 687	412 1 121 760
40 to 47 weeks	2 082 1 850	738 573	1 344 1 277	943 1 263	1 075 1 407	720 629 773	310 358 425	721 816
14 to 26 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usuolly worked 35 or more hours per week	1 704 23 957	406 6 906	1 298 17 051	1 290 15 359	1 573 13 904	9 099	6 464 4 744	10 005 7 185
50 to 52 weeks	16 466 5 185	4 468 1 764	11 998 3 421	11 622 2 194	9 423 2 603	6 646 1 589 864	1 192 528	1 889
1 to 26 weeks	2 306 5 797	674 1 938	1 632 3 859	1 543 2 484	1 878 3 119	1 924	1 032	2 087
With unemployment in 1979Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.1 1 317	24.7 436	19.7 881	14.1 637	18.9 1 000	18.4 406	14.4 287	17.9 500
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeksUnemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 306 2 174	740 762	1 566 1 412	787 1 060	1 120 999	566 952	485 260	944 643
Unemployed 15 or more weeks Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	15.0	14.6	16.0	13.1 13 905	18.7 8 121	13.1 4 541	13.5 9 455
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	20 712 20 328	5 864 5 753	14 848 14 575	1 5 276 15 092 8 699	13 721 6 602	7 939 4 140	4 478 2 200	9 334 4 959
50 to 52 weeks	10 776 718	3 173 215	7 603 503	481 1 593	380 1 496	278 956	106 609	327 842
40 to 47 weeks 27 to 39 weeks	1 866 2 049	471 639	1 395 1 410	1 092 1 576	1 472 1 713	849 874	419 519	843 1 146
14 to 26 weeks	2 337 2 582	586 669	1 751 1 913	1 651 11 584	2 058 9 687	842 5 523	625 2 860	1 217 6 087
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 257 8 211	3 750 2 440	9 507 5 771 2 085	7 505 2 274	5 397 2 352	3 397 1 457	1 692 725	3 778 1 231
27 to 49 weeks	2 916 2 130	831 479	1 651	1 805	1 938	669	443	1 078
With unemployment in 1979	3 441 16.6	900 15.3	2 541 17.1	1 894 12.4	2 348 16.9	1 493 18.4	760 16.7	1 413
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 070 1 120	252 264	818 856	720 585	807 792	390 554	245 288	509 i 501
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 5 to rmore weeks	1 251 14.8	384 15.4	867 14.6	589 13.3	749 13.1	549 15.0	227 12.9	403 13.1
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	15.4						
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	27 700	8 383		1 7 220 2 574	16 580 3 194	10 950 1 887	7 110 1 147	11 458 1 899
Na worker	4 530 10 101	1 463 3 195	6 906	6 090 6 927	5 857 6 138	4 191 3 981	2 716 2 362	3 889 4 325
2 workers	10 006 3 063	2 821 904	2 159	1 629 13 576	1 391 13 181	891 8 996	885 6 189	1 345 8 994
No workers	22 507 3 176	6 769 1 097 2 499	2 079	1 771 4 357	2 327 4 242	1 340 3 237	990 2 235	1 213 2 805
1 worker 2 workers	7 799 8 831	2 401	6 430	6 022 5 173	5 392 4 471	3 614 3 132	2 148 1 638	3 823 3 086
Husband and wife worked	7 233 2 701	1 965 772	1 929	1 426 1 082	1 220 1 019	805 654	816 539	1 153 804
Husband and wife worked	1 941 4 238	530 1 287	2 951	3 144 731	2 948 803	1 664 505	695 137	2 068 627
No workers	1 215 1 861	317 549	1 312	1 481 735	1 382 618	812 261	361 164	914 382
2 workers	864 298	297 124		197	145	86	33	145
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL								
PERSONS Male, 16 to 64 years	29 591	8 594	20 997	18 865	18 584 2 447	11 526 1 499	7 882 704	12 626 1 209
With o work disability	3 155 1 738	1 009	2 1 216	1 170	1 469 1 319	897 835	350 318	691 605
Prevented from working	1 559 33 472	9 80	7 23 665	1 046 22 171	21 584 2 494	13 031 1 545	8 485 600	7 14 356 1 282
March a more discapility	3 091 2 386	919 72	7 1 659	2 128 1 641	1 993 1 693	1 231 1 025	400 317	941 802
Nat in labor force Prevented from working	2 025	64:	3 1 382	1 369	1 073			
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS					40.140	24 557	16 367	26 982
Persons 16 to 64 years	63 063 1 165	18 40 37	6 789	41 036 908	40 168 1 261	611 579	222 210	449 380
With o work disability Persons 65 years and over	1 068 16 114	37 5 04	2 11 072	10 115	1 147 10 451	6 262 884	3 188 410	7 225 943
With a public transportation disability	2 290	81	3 1 477	1 626	2 304	004	4.0	
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS	14 575	4 14	1 10 434	8 074	8 082	5 324	3 676	6 170 40.2
Male veterans Percent of civilian moles 16 years and over	40.0 513	39. 14	3 40.3	35.7 320	35.8 421	38.3 197	39.7 155	224 1.2
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	î.		1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE	15 088	4 28	7 10 801	8 394	8 503	5 521	3 831	6 394
Civilian veterans 16 years and over Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.8	18.		16.3 163	16.5 295	17.7 159	19.5 84	18.4 122
May 1975 or later only Vietnam era	246 3 138 1 656	81 53	8 2 320	1 689 781	1 993 706	1 211 509	785 394	1 297 668 57
Vietnam era and Karean conflict	121		16 75	83 1 093	385 1 014	96 707	20 595	5/ 715 124
Korean conflict and World War II	1 934 290 7 155		77 213	205 4 052	254 3 490	186 2 371	85 1 727	3 143 130
World War I	248 300		52 186 91 209	193 135	243 123	137 145	69 72	138
Other	65 256	19 1		43 163	42 959	25 607	15 826	28 274

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's						SMSA's					
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumbe	rlond, Md.—W.	Va.	Huntí	ngton-Ashland,	W. VaKy0	hia	Parkersburg	-Marietta, W.	Va.—Ohio
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Chorleston, W. Va.	Total	Marylond (pt.)	West Virginio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
INCOME IN 1979											
Households Less thon \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$7,499 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$49,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$49,999 \$20,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$40,999	99 282 12 7651 7 761 14 280 14 554 16 593 8 490 \$17 409 \$20 004 76 311 5 100 5 17 500 12 103 11 955 15 508 8 073 3 457 \$20 318 \$22 717 27 602 3 181	39 202 6 424 4 114 3 644 6 576 6 440 4 820 1 824 1 824 1 6254 29 601 2 806 5 298 5 715 4 311 4 549 1 768 624 \$16 856 \$18 774 12 923 2 312	29 746 4 892 3 136 2 885 5 017 4 729 3 556 3 654 4 400 1 400 1 477 \$13 885 16 212 22 080 1 709 2 189 3 963 4 169 3 963 4 169 3 288 3 447 4 440 \$16 927 1 346 4 199 10 446 1 931	9 456 1 532 759 759 1 557 1 711 1 124 1 166 1 66 1 66 1 63 1 88 7 521 7 521 1 335 1 546 1 023 1 102 1	110 690 18 287 10 357 9 728 16 673 15 493 18 884 16 294 7 129 2 845 \$15 091 \$7 873 86 281 7 646 6 637 7 222 13 579 13 511 5 512 6 799 2 651 \$17 893 \$27 893 \$27 893 \$27 893 \$17 893 \$27 893 \$27 893 \$4 793	32 762 5 056 2 645 2 585 4 458 4 602 4 350 5 602 2 477 987 \$16 754 \$19 419 26 597 2 322 1 790 1 980 3 696 4 071 5 386 2 394 943 \$19 338 \$19 338 \$19 338 \$21 751 6 801 798	22 105 3 819 2 072 1 873 3 305 3 338 3 113 1 152 3 45 \$14 972 \$16 618 17 764 1 703 1 410 1 545 2 760 3 048 2 891 2 988 1 091 328 \$17 328 \$17 3	55 823 9 412 5 640 5 270 8 910 7 553 6 446 7 579 3 500 1 513 \$14 203 3 621 3 437 7 123 6 392 7 123 6 392 5 818 7 138 8 7 138 9 8 7 138 9 8 7 138 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	57 628 7 757 4 599 4 694 9 293 9 301 7 954 9 015 3 349 1 666 \$16 298 44 862 2 2 872 2 960 3 312 7 73 8 194 1 488 1	22 297 2 867 1 794 1 728 3 845 3 014 3 526 1 513 \$16 187 7 481 1 068 1 108 1 068 1 108 3 384 1 108 457 \$18 406 457 \$18 406 520 559 6 680	35 331 4 890 2 805 2 966 5 479 5 459 4 940 5 489 2 153 1 153 \$18 635 27 381 1 892 2 124 4 137 4 783 1 031 \$18 952 2 034 1 031 \$18 952 9 648 1 062
\$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$7,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$25,000 or \$49,999 \$50,000 or mare Median Mean Median income Median income Percent year-round full-time workers Median income Percent income Persons in fouseholds Persons in households Persons in group quorters	2 562 4 991 4 896 2 509 4 188 4 075 1 030 170 \$6 827 \$9 240 91 731 \$13 801 78 981 78 981 78 981 78 981 85 560 31.8 \$9 908 \$7 404 \$7 445 \$2 566	3 249 2 251 773 1 446 1 073 218 34 529 \$6 675 36 295 \$11 343 47.4 \$16 250 31 967 \$4 112 22.1 88 964 \$5 080 \$1 965	1 270 2 671 1 772 621 1 128 853 163 37 \$4 430 \$11 025 27 430 \$11 025 25 108 \$4 140 22.5 \$9 133 \$6 049 \$6 189 \$2 034	294 578 479 152 318 220 55 \$4 946 \$7 041 8 865 \$12 111 47.5 \$16 543 6 839 6 839 6 839 6 839 6 839 6 839 6 839 8 159 \$5 763 \$1 529	3 949 6 495 5 185 2 223 3 384 725 181 \$4 934 \$7 768 102 954 \$12 182 \$18 174 84 450 \$4 367 24.3 \$9 104 \$6 493 \$6 466 \$2 014	787 1 567 1 056 562 858 929 47 47 \$5 654 \$8 527 31 177 \$14 045 \$5 1.9 \$20 130 23 977 \$4 207 \$4 207 \$5 646 \$6 866 \$6 866 \$1 992	868 1 045 311 312 556 520 128 4 950 87 652 20 688 \$12 129 15 956 \$4 119 24.8 \$7 776 \$8 878 \$8 878 \$5 812 \$1 420	2 294 3 883 3 298 1 349 1 970 1 735 400 2123 \$4 752 57 520 51 089 \$11 246 46.8 \$17 265 44 517 44 548 24.0 99 110 \$6 633 \$6 631 \$2 112	2 341 3 160 2 579 1 306 2 500 1 808 545 115 \$5 720 \$8 455 \$4 405 \$12 829 \$17 218 45 818 \$4 420 \$9 354 \$6 654 \$2 132	1 109 1 215 1 139 559 9 914 625 166 41 \$5 201 \$7 788 21 930 \$12 642 \$5.8 \$16 787 26.0 \$9 145 \$6 402 \$6 498 \$2 461	1 232 1 945 1 440 747 1 586 1 183 379 74 \$6 259 \$8 917 32 475 \$12 971 \$17 545 28 273 \$4 572 27.5 \$9 468 \$6 702 \$6 755 \$1 635
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Age of funily householder: 15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years	\$14 466 \$20 043 \$23 189 \$25 554 \$22 050	\$10 295 \$16 870 \$19 078 \$21 824 \$18 541	\$10 085 \$17 241 \$19 214 \$21 934 \$18 785	\$10 684 \$16 135 \$18 808 \$21 462 \$17 442	\$11 808 \$18 551 \$21 760 \$22 957 \$18 545	\$12 398 \$19 827 \$23 611 \$25 337 \$19 256	\$12 100 \$17 882 \$21 024 \$22 135 \$18 268	\$11 327 \$18 016 \$21 051 \$21 731 \$18 065	\$13 152 \$18 537 \$21 812 \$23 269 \$20 239	\$12 500 \$17 835 \$21 525 \$22 924 \$20 285	\$13 538 \$18 987 \$21 955 \$23 504 \$20 201
65 years and over- Family type by presence of awn children: Families. With own children under 18 years. With own children under 18 years. Without own children under 18 years. With own children under 18 years. With own children under 18 years. With own children under 18 years. Without own children under 18 years. Without own children under 18 years. With own children under 18 years.	\$11 711 \$20 318 \$20 765 \$18 703 \$19 743 \$21 668 \$22 171 \$19 737 \$20 994 \$10 383 \$8 563 \$5 716 \$12 515	\$10 590 \$16 856 \$17 780 \$15 697 \$15 941 \$17 958 \$19 078 \$16 657 \$16 657 \$16 651 \$9 446 \$6 681 \$3 686 \$12 542	\$10 485 \$16 927 \$18 044 \$15 777 \$15 880 \$17 996 \$19 387 \$16 824 \$16 526 \$9 603 \$6 979 \$3 947 \$12 647	\$10 919 \$16 660 \$17 145 \$15 532 \$16 125 \$17 863 \$18 392 \$16 300 \$17 061 \$8 534 \$5 958 \$2500— \$12 143	\$10 345 \$17 893 \$18 822 \$16 892 \$16 789 \$19 417 \$20 393 \$18 014 \$7 087 \$4 072 \$1 056	\$10 431 \$19 338 \$20 486 \$18 581 \$17 715 \$20 624 \$21 669 \$19 527 \$18 760 \$8 636 \$6 380 \$4 108 \$10 848	\$9 602 \$17 328 \$18 237 \$16 284 \$15 988 \$18 668 \$19 588 \$16 986 \$17 113 \$7 903 \$6 119 \$4 180 \$10 811	\$10 665 \$17 194 \$17 782 \$16 100 \$16 592 \$18 899 \$19 854 \$17 401 \$17 801 \$9 382 \$7 824 \$3 983 \$11 273	\$10 855 \$18 711 \$19 527 \$17 090 \$17 657 \$19 818 \$20 705 \$18 071 \$18 071 \$18 454 \$7 626 \$4 397 \$11 905	\$10 826 \$18 406 \$19 021 \$16 526 \$17 612 \$19 338 \$20 229 \$17 130 \$18 102 \$10 444 \$8 589 \$5 194 \$14 076	\$10 872 \$18 912 \$19 862 \$17 623 \$17 686 \$20 116 \$20 964 \$18 864 \$18 864 \$19 088 \$7 040 \$3 983 \$11 305
Workers in family in 1979: No warkers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers Unrelated individuals:	\$8 243 \$17 535 \$24 694 \$32 766	\$8 247 \$15 753 \$20 917 \$29 001	\$8 296 \$15 712 \$20 979 \$29 252	\$8 041 \$15 845 \$20 712 \$28 192	\$7 362 \$16 448 \$22 659 \$31 135	\$7 567 \$18 106 \$23 921 \$32 300	\$6 910 \$16 251 \$21 695 \$31 686	\$7 444 \$15 455 \$22 437 \$30 209	\$7 722 \$16 581 \$22 205 \$29 302	\$7 448 \$16 167 \$21 879 \$28 507	\$7 839 \$16 919 \$22 412 \$30 040
Male, 15 years and over	\$10 082 \$5 016 \$5 819 \$4 643	\$5 712 \$5 402 \$4 145 \$4 349	\$5 631 \$5 565 \$4 040 \$4 355	\$6 393 \$4 827 \$4 672 \$4 318	\$7 156 \$4 768 \$4 340 \$4 175	\$9 913 \$4 844 \$4 521 \$4 056	\$7 893 \$4 461 \$4 140 \$3 780	\$6 252 \$4 920 \$4 310 \$4 376	\$8 111 \$4 964 \$4 712 \$3 976	\$6 313 \$4 835 \$4 431 \$3 939	\$9 752 \$5 170 \$4 847 \$3 995
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households With earnings Mean earnings With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income Mean monfarm self-employment income Mean nonfarm self-employment income Mean nonfarm self-employment income Mean form self-employment income Mean interest, dividend, ar net rental income Mean interest, dividend, or net rental incame Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income Mean social security income Mean public assistance incame Mean public assistance incame Mean all other income Mean all other income	99 282 78 861 \$20 911 76 793 \$20 170 6 414 \$15 288 99 214 38 432 \$2 641 28 320 \$4 248 \$5 991 \$2 325 \$2 6207 \$3 866	39 202 28 444 \$17 636 27 404 \$17 130 2 619 \$11 887 15 408 \$1 960 13 892 \$4 298 2 773 \$2 263 \$11 746 \$3 352	29 746 21 284 317 745 20 534 \$17 218 1 887 \$12 588 \$1 601 12 212 \$1 917 10 892 \$4 325 2 001 \$2 201 \$2 305 8 863 \$3 315	9 456 7 160 \$17 311 6 870 \$16 867 732 \$10 078 216 \$3 233 3 196 \$2 127 3 000 \$4 199 760 \$2 154 2 883 \$3 465	110 690 83 453 \$19 240 80 711 \$18 707 7 241 \$12 575 2 211 \$2 137 37 052 \$2 531 34 039 \$4 157 9 680 \$2 214 30 588 \$3 793	32 762 25 404 \$21 144 24 516 \$20 661 2 440 \$12 044 994 \$1 236 11 491 \$2 185 9 181 \$4 132 \$689 \$2 161 \$352 \$3 619	22 105 16 514 \$18 089 15 944 \$17 806 1 320 6 702 6 702 \$1 975 6 661 \$3 917 2 318 6 623 \$3 585	55 823 41 535 \$18 532 40 251 \$17 873 3 481 746 \$3 916 18 859 \$2 940 18 197 \$4 258 4 597 \$2 191 15 613 \$3 974	57 628 45 909 \$19 247 44 268 \$18 696 4 344 \$12 079 1 513 2 322 24 270 \$2 226 16 386 \$4 112 3 858 \$2 176 15 311 \$3 484	22 297 18 022 \$18 968 17 255 \$18 449 1 923 \$11 316 \$45 \$2 047 9 864 \$2 150 6 050 \$3 813 1 462 \$2 093 6 064 \$3 171	35 331 27 887 \$19 428 27 013 \$18 854 2 421 \$12 685 668 \$2 670 14 406 \$2 279 10 336 \$4 288 2 396 \$2 227 9 247 \$3 689

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	[Data are estimates		5MSA's		11 Symbols, 300 f	in decenan. To	deminario di teri	Urbanize		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-	-W. Vo.	Whee	ling, W. Vo.—Oh	ia		Cumt	perland, MdW.	Va.
Places of 50,000 or More and			West Virginia			West Virginia	Charleston, W.	····		West Virginio
Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)	Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	(pt.)
Households Less than \$5,000	57 561 7 157	32 713 4 380	24 848 2 777	67 758 9 938	30 318 4 213	37 440 5 725	60 267 7 630	22 135 3 712	20 963 3 518	1 172 194
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	4 286 3 936 7 370	2 581 2 394	1 705 1 542	5 778 5 698	2 725 2 306	3 053 3 392	4 508 4 913	2 313 2 133	2 190 2 042	123 91
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	7 370 7 357 7 810	4 250 4 264 4 358	3 120 3 093 3 452	9 772 10 034 9 221	4 307 4 726 4 274	5 465 5 308 4 947	8 421 8 396 7 569	3 750 3 347 2 484	3 535 3 150 2 340	215 197 144
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or mare	12 152 5 548 1 945	6 609 2 865 1 012	5 543 2 683 933	11 206 4 310 1 801	5 211 1 936	5 995 2 374 1 181	9 976 5 867	2 883 1 106	2 747 1 063 378	136 43 29
Median	\$19 076 \$20 741	\$18 173 \$20 087	\$20 248 \$21 602	\$16 267 \$18 428	620 \$16 547 \$18 089	\$16 000 \$18 703	2 987 \$17 731 \$21 071	407 \$13 831 \$16 472	\$13 818 \$16 499	\$14 056 \$15 985
Families Less than \$5,000 S 000 to \$7,499	45 048 2 725 2 265	25 378 1 713 1 350	19 670 1 012 915	50 843 3 459 2 979	23 187 1 426 1 392	27 656 2 033 1 587	43 318 2 583 2 061	15 926 1 020 1 212	15 007 939 1 119	919 81 93
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	5 721	1 510 3 308	1 114 2 413	3 677 7 412	1 573 3 405	2 104 4 007	2 784 5 604	1 611 2 845	1 529 2 680	82 165 171
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	6 206 6 941 11 359	3 641 3 951 6 173	2 565 2 990 5 186	8 553 8 455 10 532	4 090 3 930 4 915	4 463 4 525 5 617	6 503 6 391 9 115	2 844 2 255 2 693	2 673 2 133 2 560	171 122 133
\$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	5 338 1 869	2 777 955	2 561 914	4 096 1 680	1 870 586	2 226 1 094	5 511 2 766	1 069 377	1 020 354	49 23
Median Mean Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	\$22 099 \$23 587 15 750	\$21 458 \$22 984 9 015	\$22 959 \$24 365 6 735	\$19 610 \$21 289 21 551	\$19 616 \$20 779 8 009	\$19 606 \$21 717 13 542	\$21 532 \$24 735 20 769	\$17 333 \$19 545 8 892	\$17 387 \$19 649 8 59 8	\$16 356 \$17 858 294
Less thon \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999	2 181 1 600 3 178	1 065 951 1 848	1 116 649 1 330	3 374 2 137 4 713	813 831 1 720	2 561 1 306 2 993	2 224 1 705	1 789 1 067 2 249	1 783 1 048 2 153	6
\$3,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	1 2 720	1 682 853	1 038 366	3 950 1 778	1 680 661	2 270 1 117	3 620 3 632 2 049	1 375 497	1 318 479	96 57 18
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999	1 942 2 071 811	1 157 1 014 426	785 1 057 385	2 686 2 232 577	1 057 971 255	1 629 1 261 322	3 380 1 3 166 1 837	1 015 728 148	950 698 145	65 30 3
\$50,000 or more	\$5 852	19 \$5 919	9 \$5 727	104 \$5 371	21 \$5 987	83 \$4 932 \$7 688	156 \$7 344	24 \$4 308	24 \$4 245	\$6 067
Males 15 years and over, with income	\$8 543 55 952 \$16 091	\$8 395 31 195 \$15 720	\$8 740 24 757	\$7 941 63 324	\$8 367 28 382	34 942	\$9 677 52 839	\$6 472 20 226	\$6 421 19 142	\$7 959 1 084 \$11 730
Median incomePercent year-round full-time warkers Median income	52.8	51.6 \$21 521	\$16 649 54.2 \$22 396	\$13 471 48.6 \$18 508	\$13 986 47.5 \$19 028	\$13 084 49.6 \$18 132	\$14 203 56.0 \$19 187	\$10 939 47.0 \$16 471	\$10 885 46.9 \$16 463	\$11 730 48.2 \$16 616
Medion income Females 15 years and over, with income Medion income Percent year-round full-time workers	43 189 \$4 244 21,2	24 830 \$4 127 20.0	18 359 \$4 399 22.7	54 348 \$4 333 23.1	23 241 \$4 341 23.0	31 107 \$4 326 23.2	51 863 \$6 061 33.1	19 502 \$4 181 22.7	18 617 \$4 185 22.6	\$4 106 25.8
Median income	\$8 808 \$7 344	\$8 585 \$7 191	\$9 112 \$7 538	\$9 055 \$6 761	\$8 972 \$6 647	\$9 130 \$6 852	\$10 329 \$8 320 \$8 405	\$9 399 \$6 228	\$9 423 \$6 254	\$8 852 \$5 791
Persons in householdsPersons in group quarters	\$7 420 \$2 061	\$7 255 \$2 395	\$7 632 \$1 708	\$6 876 \$1 823	\$6 677 \$1 734	\$7 041 \$1 834	\$8 405 \$2 564	\$6 419 \$2 059	\$6 457 \$2 059	\$5 791 -
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder: 15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years	\$15 228 \$22 230	\$16 160 \$21 581	\$14 224 \$22 973	\$15 027 \$20 159	\$15 683 \$20 238	\$14 419 \$20 089	\$14 873 \$20 867	\$9 510 \$17 573	\$9 652 \$17 540	\$5 625 \$17 944
15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years	\$25 099 \$28 189 \$23 471	\$24 364 \$26 960 \$22 725	\$25 953 \$29 448 \$24 269	\$22 465 \$24 344 \$21 258	\$22 236 \$24 558 \$20 949	\$22 695 \$24 171 \$21 495	\$24 476 \$27 574 \$24 420	\$19 340 \$23 358 \$19 072	\$19 441 \$23 390 \$19 143	\$18 615 \$23 021 \$16 250
65 years and over Family type by presence of own children:	\$12 729	\$12 563	\$12 945	\$11 308	\$11 315	\$11 301	\$13 126	\$10 992	\$10 997	\$10 927
With own children under 18 years	\$22 099 \$23 081 \$21 231	\$21 458 \$22 577 \$20 986	\$22 959 \$23 875 \$21 513	\$19 610 \$20 532	\$19 616 \$20 602 \$18 599	\$19 606 \$20 470 \$18 658	\$21 532 \$21 739 \$19 917	\$17 333 \$18 552 \$15 947	\$17 387 \$18 593 \$15 951	\$16 356 \$18 185 \$15 900
With awn children under 6 years	\$20 836 \$23 456	\$20 062 \$22 816	\$21 962 \$24 293	\$18 634 \$18 394 \$20 867	\$18 091 \$20 728	\$18 603 \$20 993	\$21 316 \$23 540	\$16 143 \$18 598	\$16 257 \$18 645	\$14 353 \$18 000
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$24 782 \$22 307 \$21 612	\$24 200 \$22 195 \$20 762	\$25 525 \$22 436 \$22 802	\$21 848 \$19 453 \$19 517	\$21 709 \$19*456 \$19 215	\$21 977 \$19 451 \$19 725	\$24 227 \$21 276 \$22 875	\$20 113 \$17 151 \$16 955	\$20 222 \$17 220 \$17 056	\$19 144 \$16 400 \$14 657
Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years	\$8 983 \$6 285	\$8 498 \$6 126	\$9 588 \$6 499	\$9 649 \$6 554	\$10 254 \$6 834	\$9 279 \$6 318	\$10 960 \$9 028	\$9 383 \$6 950	\$9 424 \$7 073	\$8 529 \$5 227
With own children under 6 years	\$4 040 \$14 944	\$3 955 \$13 133	\$4 252 \$16 840	\$4 311 \$12 660	\$4 193 \$12 943	\$4 468 \$12 453	\$5 968 \$13 627	\$4 044 \$12 747	\$4 118 \$12 788	\$2500— \$12 115
No workers 1 worker	\$9 316 \$20 869	\$8 949 \$20 204	\$9 860 \$21 682	\$8 125 \$17 656	\$8 409 \$17 906	\$7 884 \$17 449	\$9 006 \$18 365	\$8 500 \$16 045	\$8 477 \$16 062	\$8 856 \$15 769
2 warkers 3 or more warkers Unrelated individuals:	\$26 343 \$35 314	\$25 655 \$34 040	\$27 450 \$36 962	\$23 315 \$31 810	\$23 523 \$31 602	\$23 133 \$31 947	\$25 433 \$34 142	\$21 485 \$29 256	\$21 542 \$29 507	\$20 278 \$26 818
Mole. 15 years and over	\$9 869 \$6 417	\$9 812 \$6 925	\$9 970 \$5 698	\$8 223 \$6 221	\$10 318 \$6 242	\$7 376 \$6 204	\$10 749 \$5 586	\$5 506 \$5 902	\$5 335 \$5 960	\$8 813 \$5 417
65 years and over	\$4 740 \$4 548	\$4 794 \$4 617	\$4 654 \$4 453	\$4 528 \$4 386	\$4 919 \$4 487	\$4 278 \$4 306	\$6 266 \$4 776	\$3 953 \$4 325	\$3 927 \$4 335	\$4 741 \$4 135
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households	57 561 44 498	32 713 24 859	24 848	67 758	30 318 22 979	37 440 28 506	60 267 47 550	22 135 15 725	20 963 14 871	1 172 854
With earnings Mean earnings With wage or solory income	\$22 213 43 505	\$21 572 24 300	19 639 \$23 025 19 205	51 485 \$19 462 49 950	\$19 219 22 223	\$19 657 27 727	\$21 876 46 328	\$18 103 15 156	\$18 135 14 328	\$17 546 828
Mean wage or salary incame With nonfarm self-employment income Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$21 754 3 204 \$12 746	\$20 931 1 835 \$14 714	\$22 795 1 369 \$10 108	\$18 825 4 177 \$14 270	\$18 854 1 922 \$11 280	\$18 801 2 255 \$16 820	\$20 883 4 116 \$17 457	\$17 484 1 435 \$13 626	\$17 510 1 362 \$13 713	\$17 035 73 \$12 010
With form self-employment income Mean form self-employment income	574 \$2 071	436 \$1 424	138 \$4 115	1 077 \$1 934	483 \$2 007	594 \$1 874	359 \$2 377	81 \$1 566	76 \$1 636	\$505
With interest, dividend, or net rental income Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income With Social Security income	24 499 \$2 069 17 890	13 898 \$2 198 10 519	10 601 \$1 900 7 371	30 134 \$2 371 22 028	12 935 \$1 976 10 169	17 199 \$2 668 11 859	25 996 \$3 130 18 044	9 469 \$1 985 8 241	9 043 \$2 009 7 833	426 \$1 491 408
Mean Social Security income With public ossistance income Mean public ossistance income	\$4 395	\$4 352 2 621	\$4 456 1 403	\$4 145 4 541	\$4 131 2 062	\$4 157 2 479	\$4 300 ! 3 422	\$4 356 1 436	\$4 355 1 350	\$4 366 86
Mean public assistance income With all other income Mean all other income	\$2 512 16 844 \$3 920	\$2 588 9 690 \$3 896	\$2 370 7 154 \$3 952	\$2 312 21 308 \$3 445	\$2 293 10 224 \$3 373	\$2 328 11 084 \$3 511	\$2 395 15 309 \$4 087	\$2 255 6 495 \$3 388	\$2 277 6 130 \$3 399	\$1 913 365 \$3 204

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's					Urbani	zed oreas—Co	n,				
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Hunti	ngton-Ashland,	W. Vo.–Ky.–O	hio	Parkers	burg, W. Va.–	-Ohio	Steub	enville-Weirtor	, Ohio-W. Va	Po.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginio
INCOME IN 1979 Households	67 840	21 668	12 388	33 784	24 229	2 733	21 496	28 447	16 481	133	11 833
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$40,999	11 518 6 417 6 033 10 048 9 035 8 263 9 657 4 792 2 077 \$14 946	3 391 1 688 1 705 2 935 2 830 2 857 3 660 1 823 779 \$16 925	2 245 1 229 1 028 1 753 1 739 1 692 1 762 720 220 \$14 796	5 882 3 500 3 300 5 360 4 466 3 714 4 235 2 249 1 078 \$13 804	3 725 2 083 2 132 3 893 3 482 3 129 3 419 1 576 790 \$15 396	302 217 156 510 469 341 546 167 25 \$16 907	3 423 1 866 1 976 3 383 3 013 2 788 2 873 1 409 765 \$15 162	3 778 2 106 1 842 3 354 3 521 3 466 6 110 3 017 1 253 \$19 454	2 486 1 326 1 167 2 013 2 126 1 918 3 394 1 441 610 \$17 874	- 7 21 28 13 20 37 7 \$22 019	11 833 1 292 780 668 1 320 1 367 1 535 2 696 1 539 636 \$21 478 \$22 43 9 242
Mean Families	\$18 631 \$21 465	\$20 231 17 059 1 385 1 035 1 267 2 363 2 386 2 609 3 523 1 747 744 \$20 170 \$23 141	\$16 773 9 372 871 730 779 1 349 1 523 1 552 1 676 687 205 \$18 010 \$19 419	\$17 647 23 145 1 756 1 756 1 739 2 081 3 866 3 583 3 166 3 895 2 091 968 \$17 668 \$21 059	\$18 185 17 667 1 301 1 248 1 397 2 740 2 884 2 761 3 157 1 459 720 \$18 744 \$21 084	\$18 044 2 142 109 90 101 395 418 318 531 155 25 \$19 470 \$20 464 652	\$18 203 15 525 1 192 1 158 1 296 2 345 2 466 2 443 2 626 1 304 695 \$18 631 \$21 169	\$21 598 21 602 1 354 990 1 1111 2 480 2 905 3 016 5 648 2 893 1 205 \$23 225 \$25 103	\$20 378 12 227 885 662 669 1 425 1 790 1 713 3 113 1 393 1 393 \$23 996 \$22 996	\$26 285 133 7 21 28 13 20 37 7 \$22 019 \$26 285	\$23 243 9 242 469 328 435 1 034 1 290 2 515 1 463 621 \$24 914 \$26 551 2 973
Usrelated Individuals 15 years and over Less than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$40,999	23 141 3 760 2 799 4 926 4 010 1 748 2 702 2 495 554 147 \$5 053 \$7 923	5 056 540 580 1 181 807 399 637 717 157 38 \$5 775 \$8 687	3 262 291 512 732 603 237 408 381 89 9 \$5 344 \$7 896	14 823 2 929 1 707 3 013 2 600 1 112 1 657 1 397 308 100 \$4 812 \$7 668	7 769 784 978 1 520 1 229 646 1 320 953 306 33 \$6 449 \$8 834	55 67 120 150 53 106 81 20 \$6 556 \$8 460	7 117 729 911 1 400 1 079 593 1 214 872 286 33 \$6 438 \$8 868	8 433 1 056 883 1 653 1 511 689 1 045 1 080 497 19 \$6 031 \$8 762	5 460 759 637 1 099 931 508 716 504 294 12 \$5 590 \$8 109		2 973 297 246 554 580 181 329 576 203 7 \$6 791 \$9 962
Melias 15 years and over, with income Median income Percent year-round full-time workers Median income Females 15 years and over, with income Median income Percent year-round full-time workers Median income Per capita income Per sons in households Persons in households Persons in group quarters	60 241 \$12 312 49,1 \$18 598 55 767 \$4 557 24.8 \$9 255 \$6 968 \$7 099 \$2 072	20 219 \$14 432 52.6 \$20 431 16 528 \$4 375 24.6 \$9 429 \$7 317 \$7 419 \$1 987	10 804 \$12 804 494 \$18 223 9 715 \$4 322 25.8 \$8 875 \$6 295 \$6 362 \$1 531	29 218 \$11 009 46.6 \$17 281 29 524 \$4 726 24.6 \$9 288 \$6 984 \$7 164 \$2 182	20 826 \$12 761 52.9 \$17 845 20 364 \$4 611 26.7 \$9 603 \$6 998 \$7 052 \$1 451	2 388 \$14 454 52.1 \$19 584 2 267 \$5 297 31.3 \$9 383 \$6 919 \$6 919	18 438 \$12 553 53.0 \$17 617 18 097 \$4 528 26.1 \$7 008 \$7 069 \$1 451	26 705 \$16 696 52.1 \$22 850 22 900 \$4 371 21.3 \$9 330 \$7 967 \$8 057 \$2 328	15 059 \$15 661 50.9 \$21 967 13 753 \$4 209 19.4 \$8 919 \$7 604 \$7 735 \$2 468	\$18 617 49.3 \$25 175 111 \$5 577 20.7 \$9 167 \$8 464 \$8 464	11 502 \$18 429 537 \$24 151 9 036 \$4 591 24.3 \$10 050 \$8 459 \$8 483 \$849
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Age of family householder: 15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years 55 to 64 years 65 years and over	\$11 910 \$18 706 \$22 679 \$24 386 \$20 297 \$11 119	\$12 766 \$20 172 \$24 881 \$26 783 \$20 417 \$11 033	\$11 750 \$17 995 \$22 939 \$23 294 \$19 683 \$10 497	\$11 345 \$17 529 \$21 218 \$22 925 \$20 545 \$11 358	\$12 670 \$18 636 \$21 756 \$24 039 \$20 556 \$11 318	\$12 228 \$20 000 \$23 148 \$24 844 \$21 250 \$11 389	\$12 729 \$18 487 \$21 538 \$23 964 \$20 403 \$11 303	\$15 488 \$23 896 \$26 275 \$28 974 \$25 017 \$13 697	\$15 500 \$22 391 \$25 059 \$27 347 \$24 097 \$13 542	\$15 341 \$19 750 \$35 938 \$29 286 \$19 583 \$11 667	\$15 500 \$25 616 \$27 626 \$30 621 \$26 280 \$13 941
Family type by presence of own children: Furnilles With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years Female householder, no fusband present With own children under 18 years \$18 631 \$19 554 \$17 171 \$17 680 \$20 567 \$21 575 \$18 753 \$19 212 \$9 255 \$7 274 \$4 312 \$11 532	\$20 170 \$21 040 \$18 825 \$18 840 \$21 617 \$22 488 \$19 959 \$20 155 \$8 673 \$6 440 \$4 540 \$11 056	\$18 010 \$18 967 \$16 660 \$16 875 \$19 949 \$20 788 \$17 826 \$18 312 \$8 171 \$5 664 \$4 357 \$11 550	\$17 668 \$18 165 \$16 083 \$17 326 \$20 018 \$21 020 \$17 975 \$18 966 \$9 841 \$8 304 \$4 116 \$11 811	\$18 744 \$19 841 \$17 294 \$17 659 \$20 352 \$21 397 \$19 334 \$18 865 \$9 212 \$6 882 \$3 684 \$11 356	\$19 470 \$21 593 \$18 687 \$17 654 \$21 223 \$24 160 \$20 658 \$18 750 \$11 703 \$10 492 \$3 676 \$15 500	\$18 631 \$19 568 \$17 129 \$17 661 \$20 234 \$21 146 \$19 183 \$18 884 \$8 750 \$6 506 \$3 685 \$11 036	\$23 225 \$24 546 \$22 095 \$21 806 \$24 794 \$26 216 \$23 693 \$22 530 \$9 145 \$5 767 \$3 812 \$15 390	\$21 963 \$23 318 \$21 078 \$20 610 \$23 635 \$25 359 \$22 867 \$21 324 \$7 863 \$5 592 \$3 800 \$12 266	\$22 019 \$29 250 \$17 273 \$20 385 \$26 500 \$29 250 \$17 273 \$20 208 \$20 536	\$24 914 \$25 920 \$23 523 \$23 523 \$23 588 \$26 648 \$27 256 \$24 830 \$24 251 \$11 345 \$6 274 \$3 846 \$18 942	
Workers in family in 1979: Na warkers	\$7 960 \$16 945 \$23 218 \$31 946	\$8 294 \$18 756 \$24 701 \$33 758	\$7 098 \$16 671 \$21 844 \$32 785	\$8 072 \$15 637 \$22 869 \$30 276	\$8 145 \$16 498 \$22 752 \$30 000	\$9 783 \$16 597 \$24 415 \$29 353	\$7 990 \$16 479 \$22 539 \$30 183	\$10 466 \$21 834 \$27 290 \$35 286	\$9 649 \$20 772 \$25 518 \$33 211	\$11 111 \$19 091 \$35 249 \$33 008	\$11 327 \$23 360 \$29 248 \$37 859
Mole, 15 years and over 65 years and over Female, 15 years and over 65 years and over	\$7 365 \$4 939 \$4 478 \$4 375	\$10 259 \$4 685 \$4 579 \$4 088	\$9 117 \$4 508 \$4 486 \$3 933	\$6 134 \$5 447 \$4 436 \$4 619	\$9 927 \$5 884 \$5 201 \$4 171	\$7 857 \$4 850 \$6 188 \$5 060	\$9 995 \$6 038 \$5 028 \$4 167	\$10 644 \$6 240 \$4 968 \$4 598	\$9 359 \$5 814 \$4 710 \$4 617	= =	\$15 007 \$6 731 \$5 486 \$4 568
With earnings	67 840 50 096 \$19 889 48 675 \$19 193 4 420 \$13 600 487 \$4 222 24 887 \$2 856 22 198 \$4 178 5 490 \$2 141 18 461 \$3 812	21 668 16 454 \$22 341 15 991 \$21 685 1 549 \$13 237 \$1 468 8 111 \$2 448 6 306 \$4 151 1 738 \$2 136 5 568 \$3 773	12 388 9 038 \$18 602 8 764 \$18 287 721 \$10 769 62 \$1 469 4 038 \$2 086 3 937 \$3 956 1 244 \$2 219 3 589 \$3 594	33 784 24 604 \$18 723 23 920 \$17 859 2 150 \$14 811 12 738 \$8 241 11 2758 \$3 359 11 955 \$4 265 2 508 \$2 106 9 304 \$3 3920	24 229 18 527 \$19 138 17 869 \$18 422 16 593 \$15 158 169 \$7 371 10 115 \$2 429 7 817 \$4 258 1 625 \$2 256 6 603 \$3 712	2 733 2 187 \$18 952 2 121 318 523 184 \$11 089 18 \$6 652 1 213 \$1 577 721 \$4 102 107 \$2 591 \$3 447	21 496 16 340 \$19 163 15 748 \$18 409 \$15 689 \$151 \$7 457 8 902 \$2 545 7 096 \$4 273 \$1 518 \$2 233 \$5 814 \$3 748	28 447 21 698 \$23 135 21 262 \$22 392 1 621 99 13 009 13 257 \$2 305 9 315 \$4 405 2 000 \$2 492 8 292 \$4 321	16 481 12 408 \$21 720 12 142 \$20 686 \$93 \$18 423 71 \$667 7 420 \$2 619 5 468 \$4 315 1 424 \$2 608 4 727 \$4 147	133 111 \$25 660 111 \$25 233 6 \$7 905 74 \$2 087 39 \$4 448 \$5 872 \$5 872 \$5 874 \$4 428	11 833 9 179 \$25 017 9 009 \$24 658 622 \$11 951 28 \$1 877 5 763 \$1 904 3 808 \$4 532 560 \$2 101 3 514 \$4 553

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Urbani	zed areas—Con.		ining or symbols, see in	rocucion. For defini	Places	sidizes it one of	
SMSA's	Wheeli	ing, W. Vo.—Ohio	,					
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and								and a Para day
Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Chorleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
INCOME IN 1979 Households Less than \$5,000	39 370 6 603	11 744 1 982	27 626 4 621	26 469 4 133 2 192	25 530 4 901	15 745 2 740	9 132 985	17 193 3 217
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Medion	3 644 3 621 6 042	1 208 1 020 1 840	2 436 2 601 4 202	2 192 2 346 3 911	2 881 2 636 4 196	1 469 1 552 2 642	592 497 1 020	1 612 1 1 648 1 2 683 1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 186 4 899	1 643 1 491	3 543 3 408	3 322 2 683	3 240 2 613	2 237 1 994	1 037 1 073	2 165 1 905
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	5 827 2 507	1 654 758	4 173 1 749	3 661 2 387 1 834	2 755 1 500 808	1 879 778 454	2 040 1 309 579	2 293 963 707
\$50,000 or more	1 041 \$14 804 \$17 734	148 \$14 474 \$16 528	893 \$14 942 \$18 246	\$15 967 \$21 419	\$12 540 \$16 880	\$13 864 \$16 859	\$21 885 \$23 682	\$13 906 \$17 857
	27 700 2 073	8 383 593	19 317 1 480 1 201	17 220 1 319 926	16 580 1 300 1 419	10 950 908 909	7 110 363 258	11 458 1 028 796
Femilies Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$110,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 or \$49,999 \$40,000 or more Median	1 745 2 173 4 330	544 698 1 391	1 475 2 939	1 233 2 351	1 585 2 934	989 1 835	308 780	848 1 775
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	4 222 4 430	1 361 1 368	2 861 3 062	2 310 2 046	2 548 2 179	1 803 1 727	824 879 1 884	1 720 1 677 2 085
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	5 405 2 364 958	1 544 742 142	3 861 1 622 816	3 153 2 167 1 715	2 548 1 351 716	1 687 694 398	1 250 564	888 641
MedianMean	\$19 150 \$21 135	\$18 384 \$19 773	\$19 478 \$21 726	\$21 064 \$26 541 11 558	\$16 793 \$20 550	\$17 152 \$19 697	\$25 651 \$27 057	\$18 766 \$21 598 7 37 7
Mean Less than \$2,000 \$2,007 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$7,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$4,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$40,000 to \$40,999 \$40,000 to \$40,990 \$40,000 to \$40,990 \$40,000 to \$40,990 \$40,000 to \$40,990 \$40,000 to	14 055 1 658 1 370	3 694 281 410	10 361 1 377 960	1 234 1 112	12 812 2 743 1 563	5 635 506 703	2 271 181 190	1 114 674
\$3,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$4,999	3 362 2 698	956 791	2 406 1 907	1 959 1 948	2 596 2 196	1 184 864	432 406	1 708 1 283
\$8,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	1 243 1 898 1 371	273 497 377	970 1 401 994	1 129 1 918 1 640	955 1 395 1 037	492 977 683	145 282 444	712 1 011 626
\$15,000 to \$44,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	382 73	109	273 73	522 96	245 82	193 33	184 7	183 66
Mean	\$8 170	\$5 645 \$7 698	\$5 635 \$8 339	\$7 279 \$9 666	\$4 539 \$7 418	\$6 449 \$8 850	\$7 332 \$10 522 8 860	\$5 436 \$8 333 14 582
Median income	34 483 \$12 599 47.8	10 026 \$12 747 44.6	24 457 \$12 533 49,1	21 645 \$13 004 53.7	21 461 \$10 127 43.9	13 079 \$11 701 50.8	\$19 033 53.5	\$11 935 49.3
Percent year-round full-time workers Median income Females 15 years and over, with income	\$17 757 33 443	\$17 731 9 655	\$17 767 23 788	\$18 844 23 665	\$16 554 23 035	\$16 596 13 241	\$25 063 7 034	\$16 996 15 228
Median income Percent year-round full-time workers	\$4 624 24.5	\$4 646 25.3 \$9 095	\$4 615 24.2 \$9 214	\$6 021 31.7 \$10 268	\$4 591 23.4 \$9 285	\$4 499 25.7 \$9 621	\$4 671 24.1 \$10 430	\$4 [*] 655 24.7 \$9 156
Medion income Per capita income Persons in households	\$6 942 \$7 047	\$6 584 \$6 585	\$7 089 \$7 243	\$8 946 \$9 080	\$6 867 \$7 105	\$6 650 \$6 695	\$8 735 \$8 768	\$7 179 \$7 342
Persons in group quarters MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED	\$2 034	\$2 915	\$2 031	\$2 719	\$2 171	\$1 546	\$849	\$2 175
CHARACTERISTICS Age of family householder:					e11 000	611 042	e15 044	£12 414
15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years	\$19 588	\$14 521 \$18 543 \$21 330	\$13 623 \$19 997 \$22 639	\$12 235 \$20 168 \$25 718	\$11 089 \$16 853 \$19 397	\$11 843 \$17 241 \$20 484	\$15 944 \$26 358 \$28 414	\$12 616 \$18 552 \$21 322
45 to 54 years55 to 64 years	\$24 316 \$21 924	\$24 422 \$21 747	\$24 276 \$21 998	\$25 935 \$24 938	\$22 233 \$20 620	\$22 257 \$19 485	\$32 641 \$26 843	\$23 904 \$21 846 \$11 948
65 years and over	\$11 458	\$11 061	\$11 704	\$13 601	\$11 265	\$11 233 \$17 152	\$14 304 \$25 651	\$18 766
Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$20 118	\$18 384 \$19 361 \$16 263	\$19 478 \$20 398 \$18 295	\$21 064 \$21 612 \$19 709	\$16 793 \$16 959 \$15 984	\$18 104 \$15 619	\$27 021 \$24 284	\$19 416 \$17 110
Without own children under 18 years Married-couple families	\$18 293 \$20 930	\$17 422 \$20 152	\$18 637 \$21 305	\$20 644 \$24 177	\$16 651 \$19 145	\$16 416 \$19 077 \$20 351	\$23 838 \$26 889 \$28 402	\$18 300 \$20 947 \$22 103
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$22 091 \$18 966 \$19 640	\$21 154 \$17 116 \$18 739	\$22 513 \$19 725 \$19 967	\$25 633 \$22 714 \$23 008	\$20 200 \$18 076 \$18 372	\$17 534 \$17 752	\$25 355 \$24 746	\$19 045 \$19 630
Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years	\$9 634 \$6 588	\$10 621 \$6 733	\$9 295 \$6 525	\$9 948 \$7 766 \$5 049	\$9 689 \$8 097 \$3 929	\$8 649 \$6 159 \$3 089	\$13 607 \$6 840 \$4 038	\$9 104 \$6 189 \$3 929
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$4 263 \$13 005	\$4 127 \$14 365	\$4 346 \$12 554	\$12 625	\$11 711	\$10 702	\$20 391	\$12 662
Workers in family in 1979: No workers 1 worker		\$8 290 \$16 304	\$7 844 \$16 909	\$8 698 \$18 034	\$8 050 \$14 779	\$7 638 \$15 491	\$11 629 \$24 232	\$7 038 \$16 211
2 workers 3 or more workers	\$23 204	\$23 101 \$34 759	\$23 252 \$31 759	\$25 743 \$33 392	\$22 043 \$30 549	\$21 907 \$28 769	\$29 932 \$39 850	\$22 399 \$31 760
Unrelated individuals: Male, 15 years and over		\$9 520 \$6 574	\$8 456 \$6 342	\$9 878 \$5 167	\$5 535 \$5 314	\$10 097 \$6 106	\$15 624 \$8 433	\$7 810 \$6 676
65 years ond over Female, 15 years and over 65 years ond over	\$4 762	\$4 937 \$4 437		\$6 331 \$4 827	\$4 216 \$4 596	\$5 056 \$4 208	\$5 680 \$4 540	\$4 658 \$4 412
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households	39 370	11 744		26 469	25 530	15 745	9 132	17 193
With earnings Mean earnings	28 743 \$18 837	8 421 \$17 897 8 244	20 322 \$19 226 19 771	19 974 \$22 358 19 307	17 971 \$17 872 17 466	11 614 \$17 929 11 194	7 040 \$25 409 6 893	12 378 \$18 685 12 048
With wage ar salory income Mean wage ar salory income With nonfarm self-employment income	\$18 040 2 182	\$17 529 586	\$18 253 1 596	\$20 750 2 083	\$17 053 1 555	\$17 146 977	\$24 995 507	\$17 733 978
Mean nonfarm self-employment income With farm self-employment income	\$16 453 178	\$10 678 34 -\$1 671	144	\$21 743 166 \$4 035	\$14 111 145 \$9 591	\$15 755 108 \$8 351	\$12 895 28 \$1 877	\$17 846 96 \$1 933
Mean form self-employment income With interest, dividend, or net rental income Mean interest, dividend, ar net rental income	17 848 \$2 640	4 980 \$1 801	12 868 \$2 965	11 857 \$4 211	9 393 \$3 919 9 689	6 066 \$2 480	4 606 \$2 080	7 899 \$3 608
With Social Security income	14 072 \$4 183	\$4 201 923	9 572 \$4 175	8 874 \$4 260 1 877	9 689 \$4 226 2 038	5 572 \$4 287 1 254	3 015 \$4 598 457	6 077 \$4 106 1 245
With public assistance income Mean public assistance income With all other income	\$2 309	\$2 263 3 991	\$2 331 8 325	\$2 268 6 453 \$4 397	\$2 008 7 156	\$2 082 4 368	\$2 150 2 805	\$2 323 4 877
Mean all ather income		\$3 367		\$4 397	\$3 900	\$3 589	\$4 620	\$3 975

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes immotes of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Cumberland, Md.—W. Va. Cumberland, Md.—W. Va. Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio Parkersburg—Marietto, W. Va.—Ohio Parkersburg—	SCSA's	ininoadenon.	or meaning of sym	ibuis, see iiiire	oddchon. For de	initions of terms,	SMSA's	S A and Bj				
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's Charleston, W. Va. Total Maryland (pt.) Total	SMSA's		Cumber	dand Md –W	Va	Hunti		W Va Ky Oh	ia	Backsachuse	Madama W	V- 01:
Central Cities of SMSA's W. Yo. Total May No. Total May No. Total May No. May No. Total May No. May No. Total May No.		Charleston	-							rurkersburg	малено, w.	
Parallies			Total			Total		Ohio (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
With Social Security income	Families	76 311	29 601	22 080	7 521	86 281	26 597	17 764	41 920	44 862	17 491	27 201
With public assistance income	Income above poverty level	16 312	7 724	6 067	1 657	18 961	5 403	4 238 3 635	11 295 9 923	10 283 9 430	3 764 3 409	6 519 6 021
Householder worked in 1979	With public assistance income Income above poverty level	4 332	2 020	1 449	571	7 160	2 090	1 745	3 325	2 831	1 068	2 228 1 763 1 079
With reloted children 5 to 17 years 30 700 11 909 8 581 3 328 37 110 11 700 7 960 17 450 19 665 7 793 11 87 Femole householder, no husbond present 9 430 3 455 2 592 863 10 013 2 742 1 971 5 300 4 588 1 695 2 89 Householder worked in 1979 5 249 1 676 1 267 409 5 111 285 998 2 828 2 643 1 054 1 58 With related children under 18 years 5 253 1 916 1 391 525 5 989 1 615 1 216 3 158 2 710 10 17 69 With related children under 6 years 1 872 696 510 186 2 177 617 438 1 122 991 331 66 Householder 65 years and over 11 1847 5 443 4 233 1 210 13 507 3 839 2 615 7 053 6 612 2 434 4 17 Unrelated Individuals 26 915 10 811 8 6	Belaw poverty level without public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	59 468	21 964	16 274	70 5 690	943 65 029	275 20 705	246 13 356	422 30 968	370 36 060	152 14 492	218 21 568
Householder worked in 1979	With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	30 700	11 909	8 581	3 328	37 110	11 700	7 960	17 450	19 665	7 793	14 776 11 872
Householder 65 years and over — 11 847 5 443 4 233 1 210 13 507 3 839 2 615 7 053 6 612 2 434 4 177 Unrelated Individuals — 26 915 10 811 8 624 2 187 28 023 6 797 4 757 16 469 14 888 5 600 9 28 180	Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	5 253	1 676 1 916	1 267 1 391	409 525	5 111 5 989	1 285 1 615	998 1 216	2 828 3 158	2 643	1 054	1 589
With Social Security income	Householder 65 years and over	11 847	5 443	4 233	1 210	13 507	3 839	2 615	7 053	6 612	2 434	660 4 178
Related children under 18 years 2 838 2 262 576 5 472 1 392 983 3 097 2 225 913 1 71	With Social Security income	10 395	5 642	4 500	1 142	12 629	3 055	2 448	7 126	6 300	2 349	9 288 3 951
Below poverty level without public assistance income	Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	1 798	2 838 784	2 262 596	576 188	5 472 2 642	1 392 607	983 668	3 097	2 625	913	1 712 686
65 years and over 9 879 5 230 4 172 1 058 11 489 2 255 2 187 6 347 5 951 2 243 3 70 Persons 7 862 26 677 305 942 93 353 63 222 149 367 160 140 62 660 97 48 Related children under 18 years 7 1 387 27 776 19 840 7 936 87 889 27 470 19 363 41 026 47 131 18 934 28 19 Related children 5 to 17 years 9 5 061 21 277 15 282 5 995 65 377 20 509 14 426 30 442 35 167 14 037 21 13	Below poverty level without public assistance income	301	110	86	24	337	85	72	180	149	51	207 98
Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	9 879 267 470	5 230 1 04 529	4 172	1 058	11 489	2 955	2 187	6 347	5 951	2 243	3 708
	Related children 5 to 17 years	52 061	21 277	15 282	5 995	65 377	27 470 20 509	19 363 14 426	41 026 30 442	47 131 35 167	18 934 14 037	28 197 21 130
65 years and over 30 624 14 969 11 866 3 103 35 195 9 748 6 667 18 780 18 333 6 789 11 54	65 years and over	30 624			3 103	35 195	9 748		26 482 18 780	25 778 18 333		16 103 11 544
	Families											2 375
Mean income deficit	Mean income deficit	\$3 073 3.42	\$2 775 3.43	\$2 692 3.47	\$2 962	\$2 954	\$3 096	\$2 951	\$2 869	\$2 865	\$2 756	\$2 925 3.64
With public assistance income	With public assistance income	1 511	712	482	230	3 043	770 889	603 802	1 372 1 352	853 1 055	355 371	498 684
With related children under 18 years 4 232 2 058 1 399 659 6 851 1 995 1 494 3 362 2 662 940 1 722 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	With related children under 18 years	4 232 3 221	2 058 1 557	1 399	659	6 851	1 995	1 494	3 362	2 662	940	1 255 1 722 1 357
Householder worked in 1979 873	Householder worked in 1979	873	357	220	137	1 037	917 275	718 263	1 482 499	1 301 503	423 186	878 317
With related children under 6 years 910 419 310 109 1 284 356 266 662 576 165 411 Householder 65 years and over 1 134 347 248 99 1 543 447 340 756 526 251 275	Householder 65 years and over	910	419	310	109	1 284	356	266	662	576	165	739 411 275
Unrelated individuals 6760 3 180 2 584 596 9 345 2 132 1 732 5 481 4 113 1 585 2 528 25.1 29.4 30.0 27.3 33.3 31.4 36.4 33.3 27.6 28.3 27.5	Percent below poverty level	25.1	29.4	30.0	27.3	33.3	31.4	36.4	5 481	4 113	1 585	2 528 27.2
With Social Security income 2 937 1752 1 426 326 4 492 1 098 1 047 2 347 2 077 814 1 263 2 1098 1 047 2 1098 1 047 2 1098 1 047 1 04	With Social Security income	2 937	1 752	1 426	326	4 492	1 098	1 047	2 347	2 077	814	\$1 517 1 263
Worked in 1979	65 years and over	2 904	1 560	646 1 236	85	2 355	414	220	1 721	1 041	391	479 650 1 251
Related children under 18 years 10.8 9.8 11.5	Percent below poverty level	10.5	12.5	12.2	13.3	14.6	13.4	15.2	15.1	10.8	9.8	11 184 11.5
Related children 5 to 17 years — 6 418 3 051 2 098 953 11 283 3 254 2 552 5 477 4 366 1 430 2 936 60 years and over — 6 226 2 815 2 199 616 8 670 2 321 1 936 4 132 3 512	Related children 5 to 17 years	6 418 6 226	3 051 2 815	2 098	953	11 283	3 254	2 552	5 477	4 366	1 430	4 127 2 936 2 022
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY	4 809	2 099	1 634	465	6 423					1 227	1 682
LEVEL Families	Families				1 265	13 804	4 014	3 090	6 700	5 503	2 007	3 496
Mean income deficit — \$3 624 \$3 249 \$3 162 \$3 452 \$3 543 \$3 690 \$3 527 \$3 463 \$3 300 \$3 123 \$3 401	Mean income deficit	\$3 624	\$3 249	\$3 162	\$3 452	\$3 543	15.1 \$3 690	17.4 \$3 527	16.0 \$3 463	12.3 \$3 300	11.5 \$3 123	12. 8 \$3 401
With Social Security income 2 886 198 836 362 4 381 1 202 962 2 217 1 600 649 951	With Social Security income	2 886 1 835	1 198 894	836 598	362	4 381 3 649	1 202	962	2 217	1 600	649	3.56 951 808
With related children under 18 years 5 633 2 817 1 920 897 9 127 2 584 2 056 4 487 3 716 1 340 2 376	With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	5 633	2 817	1 920	897	9 127	2 584	2 056	3 161 4 487	3 030 3 716	1 122 1 340	1 908 2 376
Householder worked in 1979 397 1911 669 357 1112 498 341 157 1 456 363 345 748 744 265 479	Householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	2 897 1 155	1 208 498	837 341	371 157	3 892 1 456	1 091	890 345	1 911	1 669	55/	1 112
With related children under 6 years 225 97 696 275 3 050 834 691 1 525 1 355 453 902 451 457 415 313 759 694 207 487	With related children under 6 years	1 046	471	354	117	1 487	415	313	759	1 355 694	453 207	902 487
Unrelated individuals 9 146 4 460 3 569 891 12 198 2 879 2 198 7 121 5 715 2 130 3 585	Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	9 146 34.0	4 460	3 569	891	12 198	2 879	2 198	7 121	5 715	2 130	3 585 38.6
Meth Income denormal	With Social Security income	4 699	2 780	\$1 805 2 204	\$1 745 576	\$2 027 6 692	\$1 932 1 723	\$1 897 1 404	\$2 106 3 565	\$1 868 3 362	\$1 880 1 260	\$1 861 2 102
Worked in 1979 2 411 995 844 151 2 968 548 306 2 114 1 330 492 838	Worked in 1979	2 411	995	844	151	2 968	548	306	2 114	1 330	492	550 838
Persons 38 549 18 912 13 718 5 194 60 748 16 848 13 154 30 746 24 974 8 956 16 018 Percent below poverty level 14.4 18.1 17.6 19.5 19.9 18.0 20.8 20.6 15.6 14.3 16.4	Percent below poverty level	14.4	18 91 2 18.1	13 718 17.6	5 194 19.5	60 748 19.9	16 848 18.0	13 154 20.8	30 746	24 974	8 956	
Related children 5 to 17 years 12 339 6 128 4 283 1 845 20 927 5 803 4 853 10 271 8 511 2 959 5 552 60 years and over	Related children 5 to 17 years	8 663	4 352	3 024	1 328	20 927 14 998	5 803 4 175	4 853 3 426	10 271 7 397	8 511 5 947	2 959 1 969	5 552 3 978
65 years and over			3 617	2 762			2 825	2 139				3 582 2 995
Percent of persons: Below 75 percent of poverty level	Percent of persons: Below 75 percent of poverty level		7.6	7.3	8.6	97	Q O	10.0	10.1	7.0	4.0	7.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.5	24.6	24.2	25.8	24.8	22.6	25.6	25.9	20.8	19.3	21.7

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes immates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

SCSA's			SMSA's	—Con.				Urbanize	d greas	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-	-W. Va.	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Oh	io		Cum	berland, Md.–W.	Va.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia	Charleston, W.	Tatal	Mandand (nt)	West Virginia
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	Total	Ono (pr.)	(pt.)	Total	Onio (pr.)	(pt.)	Vu.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	(pt.)
With Social Security income	45 048	25 378	19 670	50 843	23 187	27 656	43 318	15 926	15 007	919
	11 514	6 700	4 814	13 360	6 457	6 903	10 850	4 793	4 538	255
Income above poverty level	10 709	6 172	4 537	12 291	5 957	6 334	9 954	4 528	4 283	245
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 891	1 849	1 042	3 873	1 771	2 102	2 495	1 644	1 545	99
With public assistance income	3 145	2 044	1 101	3 340	1 529	1 811	2 345	1 016	939	77
Income above poverty level	1 955	1 208	747	2 060	956	1 104	1 537 I	665	613	52
	316	197	119	374	185	189	307	131	120	11
Householder worked in 1979	34 677	19 341	15 336	38 923	17 562	21 361	33 940	11 666	10 997	669
With related children under 18 years	23 199	12 937	10 262	25 311	11 547	13 764	20 484	7 387	6 921	466
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 709	10 378	8 331	20 132	9 285	10 847	16 048	6 060	5 676	384
Female householder, no husbond present	4 936	2 975	1 961	5 980	2 579	3 401	6 385	2 026	1 916	110
Householder worked in 1979	2 509	1 531	978	3 029	1 322	1 707	3 847	1 041	983	58
With related children under 18 years	2 927	1 759	1 168	3 353	1 374	1 979	3 561	1 064	1 007	57
With related children under 6 years	1 023	632	391	1 018	416	602	1 263	359	349	10
Householder 65 years and over	7 176	4 174	3 002	9 163	4 289	4 874	7 375	3 086	2 931	155
Unrelated individuals	14 442 6 507 4 775	8 519 3 868	5 923 2 639	19 764 8 894	8 009 3 770	11 755 5 124	20 082 7 422	7 070 3 549	6 776 3 396	294 153
Income above poverty level	2 965 938	2 813 1 733 613	1 962 1 232 325	6 304 3 935 1 386	2 642 1 759 575	3 662 2 176 811	5 530 3 411 1 167	2 419 1 768 449	2 310 1 675 440	109 93 9
Income above poverty level	333	199	134	496	204	292	414	138	135	3
	167	110	57	254	106	148	214	70	70	-
	7 032	4 015	3 017	9 436	3 671	5 765	11 720	3 227	3 083	144
65 years and over	6 112 160 683	3 726 90 382	2 386 7 0 301	8 495 181 845	3 594 82 073	4 901 99 772	7 164	3 340 56 880	3 206 53 627	134 3 253
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over	44 160 33 331 27 914	24 614 18 676 16 475	19 546 14 655 11 439	48 280 36 165 34 859	22 023 16 471 16 023	26 257 19 694 18 836	36 551 26 624 28 513	14 194 10 838	13 254 10 107 11 836	940 731 591
65 years and over	19 109	11 320	7 789	25 074	11 325	13 749	20 070	12 427 9 073	8 655	418
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Families Percent below poverty level	3 377	2 125	1 252	4 022	1 686	2 336	3 112	1 338	1 237	101
	7.5	8.4	6.4	7.9	7.3	8.4	7.2	8.4	8.2	11.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 843	\$2 743	\$3 012	\$2 810	\$2 682	\$2 902	\$3 069	\$2 675	\$2 616	\$3 402
	3.36	3.31	3.45	3.26	3.24	3.28	3.28	3.52	3.52	3.51
	805	528	277	1 069	500	569	896	265	255	10
With public assistance income	1 190	836	354	1 280	573	707	808	351	326	25
	1 584	969	615	1 756	701	1 055	1 475	695	634	61
With related children under 18 years	2 457	1 567	890	2 760	1 132	1 628	2 100	984	899	85
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 889	1 159	730	2 153	881	1 272	1 545	735	672	63
Female householder, no husband present	1 600	1 039	561	1 736	714	1 022	1 393	503	477	26
Householder worked in 1979	663	450	213	624	266	358	579	182	169	13
With related children under 18 years	1 395	894	501	1 514	612	902	1 159	435	409	26
With related children under 6 years	732	468	264	620	272	348	597	232	224	8
Householder 65 years ond over	497	294	203	748	360	388	560	119	112	7
Unrelated individuals	3 671	2 206	1 465	5 493	2 178	3 3 15	4 481	2 085	2 021	64
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	25.4	25.9	24.7	27.8	27.2	28.2	22.3	29.5	29.8	21.8
	\$1 640	\$1 590	\$1 715	\$1 628	\$1 591	\$1 653	\$1 670	\$1 416	\$1 432	\$886
With Social Security income	1 732	1 055	677	2 590	1 128	1 462	1 892	1 130	1 086	44
With public assistance income	605	414	191	890	371	519	753	311	305	6
Worked in 1979	933	538	395	1 317	512	805	1 409	596	582	14
65 years and over Persons	1 653	1 030	623	2 510	1 065	1 445	1 907	987	948	39
	15 018	9 232	5 786	18 618	7 640	1 0 9 78	14 692	6 7 9 6	6 377	419
Percent below poverty level	9.3	10.2	8.2	10.2	9.3	11.0	9.7	11.9	11.9	12.9
Related children under 18 years	5 332	3 245	2 087	5 868	2 394	3 474	4 545	2 174	1 995	179
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 886	2 363	1 523	4 351	1 752	2 599	3 021	1 465	1 333	132
60 years and over65 years and over	3 268	2 008	1 260	4 817	2 159	2 658	3 645	1 584	1 521	63
	2 427	1 494	933	3 803	1 700	2 103	2 797	1 203	1 154	49
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	4 664	2 821	1 843	5 854	2 527	3 327	4 210	2 015	1 870	145
	10.4	11.1	9.4	11.5	10.9	12.0	9.7	12.7	12.5	15.8
	\$3 436	\$3 447	\$3 419	\$3 270	\$3 096	\$3 402	\$3 647	\$3 125	\$3 077	\$3 749
Persons per family With Social Security income	3.35 1 313	3.30 826	3.43 487	3.27 1 808	3.25 859	3.29 949	3.31 1 321	3.42 539	3.43 513	3.23
With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	1 416 2 251 3 245	972 1 290 1 957	444 961 1 288	1 595 2 764 3 863	719 1 131 1 635	876 1 633 2 228	978 2 141 2 781	458 1 056 1 332	416 967 1 225	42 89 107 79 46 22 35
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 516	1 476	1 040	2 988	1 253	1 735	2 104	987	908	79
Female householder, no husband present	1 994	1 249	745	2 151	916	1 235	1 769	677	631	46
Householder worked in 1979	868	540	328	828	358	470	782	282	260	22
With related children under 18 years	1 674	1 032	642	1 796	743	1 053	1 414	548	513	
With related children under 6 years	793	490	303	696	307	389	701	272	264	
Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals	826 5 094 35.3	513 3 020 35.5	313 2 074 35.0	1 261 7 692 38.9	615 2 977 37.2	646 4 7 15 40.1	815 6 196 30.9	301 2 911 41.2	285 2 810 41.5	16 101
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit With Social Security income	\$1 976 2 838	\$1 963 1 662	\$1 994 1 176	\$1 942 4 195	\$1 943 1 706	\$1 941 2 489	\$1 998 3 172	\$1 798 1 788	\$1 818 1 709	34.4 \$1 234 79
With public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over	705	477	228	998	408	590	842	364	358	6
	1 186	692	494	1 793	665	1 128	1 800	766	750	16
	2 691	1 591	1 100	4 094	1 659	2 435	3 132	1 573	1 504	69
Persons Percent below poverty level	20 710	12 316	8 394	26 850	11 202	15 648	20 145	9 797	9 227	570
	12.9	13.6	11.9	14.8	13.6	15.7	13.3	17.2	17.2	17.5
Related children under 18 years	7 050	4 103	2 947	8 105	3 415	4 690	5 997	2 975	2 759	216
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 192	3 040	2 152	6 005	2 493	3 512	4 099	2 027	1 866	161
60 years and over	5 065	3 032	2 033	7 746	3 392	4 354	5 544	2 609	2 494	115
65 years and over	3 974	2 381	1 593	6 264	2 719	3 545	4 455	2 120	2 024	96
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL Percent of persons: Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.1	6.6	5.4	6.9	6.2	7.4	6.6	7.0	6.8	9.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.7	17.6	15.5	19.3	17.7	20.5	17.0	23.0	23.0	22.0
	24.5	26.1	22.4	28.9	28.2	29.6	26.0	34.9	34.9	35.7

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based an a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's	introduction. For					zed areas—Ca					
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Huntir	ngton-Ashland,	W. VaKy0	hio	Parkers	burg, W. Va	-Ohio	Steub	enville-Weirto	n, Ohio–W. Vo	-Pa.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsytvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	40 574	17.050	0 272	22 145	17 667	2 142	15 525	21 602	12 227	122	9 242
With Social Security income	49 576 13 104	17 059 4 025	9 372 2 315	23 145 6 764	4 634 4 302	478	4 156 3 850	5 943 5 592	3 411	1 33 39	2 493 2 393
Income above poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income	11 859 4 087	3 609 1 264	2 059 732	6 191 2 091	1 555	452 158	1 397	1 290	3 160 845	39 9	436
With public assistance income	3 821 2 236	1 269 724	852 469	1 700 1 043	1 128 611	48 31	1 080 580	1 544 963	1 082 637	16 16	446 310
Below poverty level without public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	446 37 200	130 13 245	115 6 985	201 16 970	109 13 589	1 749	109 11 840	112 16 377	72 9 207	12 107	28 7 063
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 ta 17 years	24 623 19 779	8 967 7 115	4 791 3 884	10 865 8 780	8 809 6 960	1 078 870	7 731 6 090	10 310 8 230	5 912 4 743	53 38	4 345 3 449
Female householder, no husband present	7 039	1 945	1 365	3 729	2 377 1 338	279	2 098	2 571	1 659 899	11	901
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	3 734 4 238	929 1 196	698 862	2 107 2 180	1 387	184 173	1 154 1 214	1 366 1 450	973	7 4	460 473
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	1 540 8 347	448 2 552	348 1 446	744 4 349	573 3 044	53 328	520 2 716	572 3 685	397 2 126	4 26	171 1 533
Unrelated Individuals	21 045 9 323	5 052 2 317	3 262 1 628	12 731 5 378	7 566 3 302	652	6 914 3 059	7 937 3 430	4 964 2 073	=	2 973 1 357
With Social Security income	6 209	1 489	966	3 754	2 276	243 160	2 116	2 540	1 489	_	1 051
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	4 135 1 730	1 035 469	720 404	2 380 857	1 401 540	96 64	1 305 476	1 537 474	915 352	_	622 122
Income above poverty level	475 266	137 76	91 61	247 129	170 90	27 21	143	155 76	119 71	_	36 5
Worked in 1979 65 years and over	10 291 8 460	2 360 2 280	1 310 1 430	6 621 4 750	4 083 3 058	332 232	3 751 2 826	4 009 3 290	2 491 2 076	_	1 518 1 214
Persons	175 057	59 040	32 784	83 233	62 567	7 193	55 374	76 296	43 458	414	32 424
Related children under 18 years	45 124 33 307	16 108 12 013	9 034 6 519	19 982 14 775	16 629 12 350	1 954 1 453	14 675 10 897	19 096 14 486	10 930 8 362	104 75	8 062 6 049
60 years and over	32 874 23 421	9 592 6 919	5 700 3 938	17 582 12 564	12 044 8 743	1 183 823	10 861 7 920	14 795 9 9 9 6	8 829 6 000	74 49	5 892 3 947
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families Percent below poverty leve!	4 920 9.9	1 700 10.0	1 035 11.0	2 185 9.4	1 619 9.2	109 5.1	1 510 9.7	1 641 7.6	1 109 9.1	_	532 5.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 898	\$2 976	\$2 999	\$2 790	\$2 966	\$3 185	\$2 950	\$2 852	\$2 623	_	\$3 329
Persons per family With Social Security income	3.41 1 245	3.43 416	3.42 256	3.38 573	3.51 332	3.02 26 17	3.55 306	3.17 351	3.17 251	_	3.17 100
With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	1 585 2 221	545 797	383 411	657 1 013	517 855	17 73	500 782	581 819	445 541	_	136 278
With related children under 18 years	3 461 2 708	1 182 928	728 598	1 551	1 195 897	73 97	1 098 829	1 163 872	809 587	-	354
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	2 074	663	496	915	724	68 57	667	851	. 617	-	354 285 234 95
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	745 1 746	207 541	182 422	356 783	284 635	28 57	256 578	391 730	296 525	-	205
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and aver	856 646	244 217	195 131	417 298	392 146	33 5	359 141	401 224	287 144		114 80
Unrelated individuals	6 600	1 540	1 062	3 998	2 027	193	1 834	2 018	1 329	-	689
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	31.4 \$1 578	30.5 \$1 448	32.6 \$1 345	31.4 \$1 690	26.8 \$1 485	29.6 \$1 363	26.5 \$1 498	25.4 \$1 690	26.8 \$1 622	=	23.2 \$1 820
With Social Security income With public assistance income	3 114 1 255	828 332	662 313	1 624 610	1 026 370	83 37	943 333	890 319	584 233		306 86
Worked in 197965 years and over	1 904 2 746	313 835	133 531	1 458 1 380	575 961	55 84	520 877	571 930	367 621	=	204 309
Persons Persons	23 367	7 377	4 598	11 392	7 711	522	7 189	7 223	4 846	_	2 377
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	13.3 7 702	12.5 2 576	14.0 1 665	13.7 3 461	12.3 2 708	7.3 158	13.0 2 550	9.5 2 334	11.2 1 602	_	7.3 732 550 566 442
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 353 5 111	1 876	1 143 1 048	2 334	1 794	81	1 713	1 706 1 711	1 156 1 145	-	550
60 years and over 65 years and over	3 825	1 550 1 206	732	2 513 1 887	1 396 1 174	108 89	1 288 1 085	1 287	845	_	442
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY											
LEVEL Families	6 975	2 335	1 479	3 161	2 261	153	2 108	2 114	1 406	_	708
Families	14.1 \$3 421	13.7 \$3 582	15.8 \$3 472	13.7 \$3 278	12.8 \$3 518	7.1	13.6 \$3 520	9.8 \$3 583	11.5 \$3 428	_	7.7 \$3 889
Persons per family	3.35 2 177	3.33	3.32	3.37	3.44	\$3 483 2.97	3.48	3.17	3.15 372	-	3.20 185
With Social Security income With public assistance income	1 871	688 631	437 480	1 052 760	593 553	52 17	541 536 1 127	557 652	502	= =	150
With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years Famelia bussholder on bushond reseate	3 286 4 598	1 155 1 510	638 994	1 493 2 094	1 218 1 554	91 115	1 127	1 048 1 438	685 993	_	363 445
	3 607 2 628	1 188 798	808 613	1 611 1 217	1 147 877	86 68	1 061 809	1 106 1 009	738 7 29	=	368 280
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	1 049 2 141	284 626	231 504	534 1 011	385 745	68 39 68	346 677	486 844	356 610	Ξ	130
With related children under 6 years	1 021	29 3	237	491	454	38 31	416	426	305	_	368 280 130 234 121 119
Householder 65 years and over	1 281 8 683	431 2 109	265 1 373	585 5 201	343 2 836	238	312 2 598	336 2 786	217 1 796	_	990
Percent below poverty level	41.3 \$2 010	41.7 \$1 848	42.1 \$1 853	40.9	37.5	36.5	37.6	35.1 \$2 023	36.2 \$2 010		33.3 \$2 049
Mean income deficit With Social Security income	4 700	1 301	897	\$2 116 2 502	\$1 859 1 671	\$1 960 119	\$1 850 1 552	1 444	899	=	545 98
With public assistance income Worked in 1979	1 387 2 405	360 424	344 182	683 1 799	427 713	37 63	390 650	366 703	268 456	-	247
65 years and over	4 200 32 029	1 270 9 896	770	2 160	1 583	116	1 467	1 463	928 6 218	-	535 3 259
Persons Percent below poverty level	18.3	16.8	6 279 19.2	15 854 19.0	10 623 17.0	693 9.6	9 930 17.9	9 477 12.4	14.3	=	10.1
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	10 066 6 999	3 252 2 328	2 160 1 481	4 654 3 190	3 471 2 321	199 115	3 272 2 206	2 908 2 155	1 948 1 434	-	960 721
60 years and over65 years and over	8 068 6 294	2 431 1 952	1 553 1 163	4 084 3 179	2 451 2 113	194 165	2 257 1 948	2 528 1 991	1 608 1 255	_	920 736
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	0 2/4	1 / 72	. 103	0 1,,,	2 113	103	, ,40	. ,,,	, 233		
Percent of persons:		6.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	4.0	2.0		7.0		5.0
Below 75 percent of poverty level Below 150 percent of poverty level	8.9 22.9	8.1 20.9	9.7 23.1	9.1 24.2	8.4 22.0	4.9 12.6	23.2	6.2 16.0	7.2 18.3	-	5.0 13.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	33.1	28.6	33.4	36.2	31.3	22.1	32.5	22.6	25.7	22.7	18.5

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

SCSA's	Introduction. For meaning	nized areas — Con		none or rome, see ep.	pulation is and of	Ploces		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Whee	ling, W. Vo.–Ohi	0					
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	27 700	8 383	19 317	17 220	16 580	10 950	7 110	11 458
With Sodal Security income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without Sodal Security income With public assistance income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without public assistance income Householder worked in 1979 Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	7 963 7 433 2 415 2 061 1 238 198 20 466 12 741	2 638 2 471 825 654 361 78 6 006 3 711	5 325 4 962 1 590 1 407 877 120 14 460 9 030	4 976 4 514 1 080 1 265 775 160 12 952 7 686	5 325 4 834 1 660 1 356 842 1 146 11 783 7 426	3 148 2 904 1 057 884 484 87 8 084 5 300	1 998 1 931 335 366 272 22 5 395 3 220	3 178 2 965 981 886 495 69 8 427 5 217
With related children 5 to 17 years Fernale householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals	10 205 4 238 2 208 2 338 663 5 686 13 547	3 047 1 287 689 635 162 1 887 3 694	7 158 2 951 1 519 1 703 501 3 799 9 853	6 048 3 144 1 774 1 687 654 3 501	6 062 2 948 1 635 1 693 594 3 590	4 168 1 664 893 911 387 2 105 5 631	2 593 695 375 344 131 1 270 2 271	4 116 2 068 1 085 1 191 362 2 326 6 869
With Social Security income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over Persons Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over	6 302 4 535 2 839 926 345 117 6 458 5 962 99 115 23 541 17 644 22 252	1 901 1 335 943 274 89 42 1 661 1 783 29 353 6 846 5 114	4 401 3 200 1 896 652 256 135 4 797 4 179 69 762 16 695 12 530	4 043 2 889 1 724 669 1 86 78 6 549 3 982 62 944 13 995 10 370	4 520 3 098 1 971 729 191 104 5 518 3 994 60 596 13 807 10 221	2 536 1 772 1 086 403 123 63 3 000 2 344 39 614 10 139 7 487	1 024 812 485 96 36 5 1 195 884 24 618 5 940 4 506	3 013 2 214 1 254 401 177 91 3 432 2 856 41 989 9 524 7 130
65 years and over	16 109	7 058 5 042	15 194 11 067	13 835 10 115	14 264 10 413	8 610 6 262	4 732 3 188	9 721 7 220
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Femilies Percent below poverty level Persons per fomily Persons per fomily With Social Security income With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years With social Security income Weren income deficit With Social Security income With public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over Persons Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	2 288 8.3 \$2 966 3.22 530 823 977 1 628 1 255 1 175 411 1 024 402 388 3 600 26.6 \$1 552 1 767 581 863 1 636 10 974 11.1 3 356 2 441	665 7.99 3.29 167 293 261 458 353 325 108 276 105 134 975 26.4 \$1 399 566 185 234 493 3 165 10.8 978 778 772 772 772 772 772 772 772 772 7	1 623 8.4 \$3 035 3.19 363 530 716 1 170 902 850 303 748 247 254 2 625 26.6 \$1 608 1 201 396 629 1 143 7 809 11.2 2 378	1 557 9.0 \$3 126 3.34 462 490 683 1 068 794 830 343 685 363 297 2 705 2 154 483 868 1 126 7 907 12.6 2 363 1 635	1 658 10.0 \$2 701 3.44 491 514 746 1 154 895 729 293 624 358 273 3 546 1 422 538 1 318 1 182 9 245 15.3 2 700 1 798	1 154 10.5 \$2 905 3.52 244 400 537 820 590 531 196 446 276 108 1 545 27.4 \$1 537 766 280 437 711 5 607 14.2 1 942 1 252	401 5.6 \$3 179 2.94 67 94 216 238 157 70 138 86 62 479 21.1 \$1 678 212 60 170 210 1 656 6.7 447 321	1 103 9.6 \$3 236 \$3.15 213 391 448 820 612 622 199 551 225 164 1 861 27.1 \$1 675 799 224 496 776 5 333 12.7 1 595 1 137
60 years and over 65 years and over INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY	2 886 2 274	901 707	1 985 1 567	2 055 1 610	2 157 1 626	1 040 874	419 315	1 326 1 052
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit. Persons per family With Social Security income With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children to 15 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit With Social Security income Worked in 1979 65 years and over Persens Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years Related children of 10 17 years 60 years and over INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	3 372 12.2 \$3 334 9.24 964 1 015 1 584 2 290 1 783 1 497 578 1 253 460 702 5 363 3 9.6 \$1 801 3 055 675 1 244 2 898 16 290 16.4 4 657 3 412 4 999 4 048	1 063 12.7 \$3 035 3.29 3.47 367 458 704 455 175 368 130 272 1 470 39.8 \$1 669 937 214 308 868 4 964 16.9 1 463 1 101 1 61 1 61 1 61	2 309 12.0 \$3.471 3.22 617 648 1 126 1 586 1 226 1 043 403 885 330 430 3 893 39.5 \$1 851 2 118 461 936 2 030 11 326 16.2 3 194 2 311 3 383 2 758	2 050 11.9 \$3 801 9.34 654 591 961 1 362 1 023 1 021 446 810 427 415 3 589 3 589 1 086 1 746 10 426 16.6 2 961 2 061 2 961 2 961	2 417 14.6 \$3 192 3.35 898 606 1 090 1 545 1 206 972 433 805 418 525 4 550 42.4 \$2 139 2 155 590 1 605 1 844 12 657 20.9 3 549 2 430 3 512 2 737	1 603 14.6 \$3 486 \$3.45 421 430 792 1 071 748 643 262 521 315 237 2 184 38.8 \$1 883 1 283 331 540 1 210 7 722 19.5 2 474 1 624 1 812 1 565	534 7.5 3 753 3.10 138 109 272 311 243 185 87 155 86 96 733 32.3 \$1 860 404 72 213 389 2 387 9.7 652 474 706 557	1 550 13.5 \$3 631 3.14 382 454 716 1 083 813 753 261 639 250 285 2 745 40.0 \$1 901 1 435 275 729 1 384 7 609 18.1 2 098 1 501 2 284 1 876
Percent of persens: Below 75 percent of poverty level Below 150 percent of poverty level Below 200 percent of poverty level	7.8 21.4 30.8	7.2 21.3 32.1	8.0 21.4 30.3	8.4 21.0 30.4	10.1 26.5 39.1	9.7 25.6 35.7	4.7 12.9 17.7	9.4 23.7 32.6

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's	[Data die estimo	CO BOOCO ON G 00	inpie, see iiii	oduction. For me	orang or symbols	5MSA's	JII. TO GOINNIG	nio or rarino, son	o appendixes A	ond of	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumbe	rland, Md.–W	. Va.	Huntir	ngtan-Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–Oh	io	Parkersburg	-Marietta, W.	VaOhio
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginio	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
AGE Total persons Under 5 years 5 to 9 years	253 837 17 984 18 159	105 217 6 332 7 096	78 841 4 401 4 952	26 376 1 931 2 144	302 861 22 058 23 262	93 182 6 912 7 459	62 120 4 921 5 240	147 559 10 225 10 563	160 552 11 851 12 070	63 086 4 851 4 835	97 466 7 000 7 235
10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 30 to 34 years 40 to 44 years	18 389 20 698 21 167 22 200 20 449 15 377 13 530	8 287 10 173 8 347 6 815 7 205 6 167 5 467	5 957 7 712 6 451 4 865 5 132 4 439 4 081 4 177	2 330 2 461 1 896 1 950 2 073 1 728 1 386	24 962 27 084 25 643 22 976 23 145 18 289 16 917	7 811 8 363 7 401 7 217 7 285 6 044 5 330	5 534 5 585 4 788 4 329 4 919 3 906 3 403	11 617 13 136 13 454 11 430 10 941 8 339 8 184	13 692 14 773 13 549 12 537 12 313 10 239 8 811	5 326 6 030 5 607 4 916 4 787 3 910 3 370	8 366 8 743 7 942 7 621 7 526 6 329 5 441
45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years 85 years Median	15 466 14 870 12 579 10 598 7 946 5 375 2 901 2 332 32.0	6 251 6 332 5 871 5 252 4 137 3 132 1 791 1 095 33.9	4 770 5 049 4 588 4 181 3 216 2 574 1 462 834 35.0	1 481 1 283 1 283 1 071 921 558 329 261	16 477 14 303 12 364 9 889 6 521 3 856 2 782 31.2	5 082 5 521 4 894 3 897 3 548 2 732 1 716 1 133 837 31.0	3 120 3 224 3 545 2 864 2 324 1 870 1 222 797 529 30.7	7 220 8 166 8 038 7 542 6 492 5 287 3 583 1 926 1 416 31.5	8 068 8 155 8 091 7 415 6 148 4 970 3 638 2 278 1 954 30.7	3 252 3 097 3 164 2 863 2 256 1 799 1 383 837 803 30.0	4 816 5 058 4 927 4 552 3 892 3 171 2 255 1 441 1 151 31.2
FERTILITY Warnes 15 to 24 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 25 to 34 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women	21 221 7 485 353 21 536 30 665 1 424 14 805 34 946 2 360	9 427 2 711 288 7 188 11 907 1 657 5 936 15 696 2 644	7 249 1 884 260 5 127 8 119 1 584 4 403 11 480 2 607	2 178 827 380 2 061 3 788 1 838 1 533 4 216 2 750	26 515 10 225 386 23 517 38 872 1 653 18 054 47 019 2 604	7 860 3 133 399 7 345 12 315 1 677 5 827 14 682 2 520	5 201 2 268 436 4 806 8 933 1 859 3 771 10 364 2 748	13 454 4 824 359 11 366 17 624 1 551 8 456 21 973 2 599	14 170 4 734 334 12 725 20 451 1 607 9 642 25 690 2 664	5 676 1 780 314 4 977 8 561 1 720 3 679 9 867 2 682	8 494 2 954 348 7 748 11 890 1 535 5 963 15 823 2 654
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons In households: Family householder: Female Nonformily householder: Mole Female Spouse Child Other relatives Nonrelatives Persons per household	253 837 252 257 62 547 9 953 7 009 14 270 62 637 83 252 9 166 3 423 2.69	105 217 102 362 25 184 3 847 2 903 6 462 24 900 33 910 3 968 1 188 2.66	78 841 76 382 18 732 2 979 2 283 5 220 18 564 24 586 3 165 853 2.61	26 376 25 980 6 452 868 620 1 242 6 336 9 324 803 335 2,83	302 861 298 515 73 297 11 121 7 889 15 451 72 885 103 665 10 622 3 585 2,77	93 182 92 320 23 144 3 161 2 135 3 868 23 266 32 880 3 142 724 2.86	62 120 61 655 15 102 2 217 1 491 2 679 15 049 22 655 1 991 471 2.87	147 559 144 540 35 051 5 743 4 263 8 904 34 570 48 130 5 489 2 390 2.68	160 552 158 063 38 971 5 300 4 325 8 286 38 750 55 031 5 187 2 213 2.78	63 086 61 576 15 206 1 965 1 707 3 049 15 132 21 956 1 729 832 2.81	97 466 96 487 23 765 3 335 2 618 5 237 23 618 33 075 3 458 1 381 2.76
Persons per family	3.14 1 580 892 688	3.16 2 855 885 1 970	3.13 2 459 750 1 709	3.25 396 135 261	3.22 4 346 2 377 1 969	3.25 862 836 26	3.29 465 459 6	3.16 3 019 1 082 1 937	3.24 2 489 1 038 1 451	3.26 1 510 443 1 067	3.22 979 595 384
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school Private Kindergorten Private Elementary (1 to 8 years) Private High school (1 to 4 years) Private College Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	58 586 1 669 1 164 3 480 254 29 747 1 338 15 519 662 8 171	27 412 690 378 1 333 57 12 489 1 110 7 491 611 5 409	20 486 582 338 943 34 8 822 918 5 609 562 4 530	6 926 108 40 390 23 3 667 192 1 882 49 879	76 867 1 660 898 4 123 284 39 850 1 185 19 363 726 11 871	22 569 459 265 1 252 76 12 384 144 6 296 149 2 178	15 797 426 141 882 46 8 927 309 4 255 177 1 307	38 501 775 492 1 989 162 18 539 732 8 812 400 8 386	41 693 1 130 723 2 265 168 21 566 948 11 255 322 5 477	16 693 412 219 889 58 8 367 454 4 633 159 2 392	25 000 718 504 1 376 110 13 199 494 6 622 163 3 085
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	20.4 81.3 98.9 85.9 40.2 17.4 10.3 6.1	28.1 87.7 98.7 93.2 63.5 39.6 14.3 5.9	35.0 89.9 98.5 93.9 65.5 43.4 16.4 6.6	12.4 82.9 99.1 91.3 57.0 26.4 7.1 4.3	1 739 16.0 80.1 98.7 86.8 48.8 26.8 13.1 6.3	15.0 76.8 98.6 86.7 37.1 13.3 7.3	17.4 75.7 99.0 95.0 41.5 13.3 4.9 4.6	16.1 84.6 98.6 83.1 58.1 37.2 19.9 8.5	19.3 83.1 99.6 93.0 47.5 23.4 10.2 5.2	16.7 78.8 99.4 95.7 52.5 28.1 10.8 4.2	21.0 85.9 99.8 91.2 43.8 19.4 9.8 5.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 or more years Percent high school groduates Female, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 8 years 8 years 1 to 3 years 4 or more years Female, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 8 years 8 years	73 312 2 945 5 888 6 206 10 103 25 210 9 638 13 322 65.7 84 128 2 616 7 037 8 200	29 625 811 3 258 3 035 4 572 11 858 2 780 3 311 60.6 35 357 929 3 301 4 080	22 266 571 2 571 2 264 3 435 8 872 1 959 2 594 60.3 27 102 777 2 539 3 008	7 359 240 687 771 1 137 2 986 821 717 61.5 8 255 152 762	83 622 4 057 7 233 9 666 13 051 29 500 10 248 9 867 59.3 96 230 3 320 8 021 12 141	26 046 1 452 2 009 3 211 3 904 9 256 3 135 3 079 59.4 29 190 1 049 2 366 4 002	16 889 595 1 495 1 836 2 929 6 969 1 793 1 272 59.4 19 163 483 1 554 2 232	40 687 2 010 3 729 4 619 6 218 13 275 5 320 5 516 59.3 47 877 1 788 4 101 5 907	44 051 694 2 799 5 139 5 788 17 653 5 811 6 167 67.3 50 566 725 2 610 6 318	17 162 182 700 1 726 2 792 7 309 1 988 2 465 68.5 19 275 265 708 2 014	26 889 512 2 099 3 413 2 996 10 344 3 823 3 702 66.5 31 291 460 1 902 4 304
High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 or more years Percent high school graduates Persons 25 years old and over Percent high school graduates Median years of school completed	12 614 34 353 10 061 9 247 63.8 157 440 64.7	6 305 14 799 3 604 2 339 58.7 64 982 59.5 12.2	4 907 11 181 2 768 1 922 58.6 49 368 59.3 12.2	1 398 3 618 836 417 59.0 15 614 60.2 12.2	17 576 36 691 10 211 8 270 57.3 179 852 58.3 12.2	5 117 11 210 3 267 2 179 57.1 55 236 58.2 12.2	4 003 8 165 1 602 1 124 56.8 36 052 58.0 12.2	8 456 17 316 5 342 4 967 57.7 88 564 58.4 12.2	8 221 22 229 5 976 4 487 64.7 94 617 65.9 12.4	3 117 9 237 2 211 1 723 68.3 36 437 68.4 12.4	4 304 5 104 12 992 3 765 2 764 62.4 58 180 64.3 12.4

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	[Doid the estimoles	bosed on a sum	SMSA's-		· · · · ·	infoddchon. To	definitions of term	Urbanize		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirtan, Ohio-	W. Va.	Wheel	ing, W. Va.—Ol	io		Cum	berland, Md.–W.	Vo.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
AGE Total persons Under 5 years	155 883 10 334	85 956 5 549	69 927 4 785	180 857 11 811	80 616 5 381	100 241 6 430	139 533 8 701	57 840 3 216	54 595 3 007	3 245
5 to 9 years	11 248 12 163 13 948 13 224 12 304 10 862 8 359 8 094	6 005 6 563 7 636 7 059 6 808 5 738 4 548 4 432	5 243 5 600 6 312 6 165 5 496 5 124 3 811 3 662	12 794 13 679 15 512 15 553 14 793 12 728 9 631 8 557	5 754 6 210 6 896 6 456 6 320 5 850 4 199 3 859	7 040 7 469 8 616 9 097 8 473 6 878 5 432 4 698	8 421 8 964 10 688 12 064 12 381 10 663 7 915 6 894	3 465 4 292 5 535 4 980 3 596 3 749 3 145 2 912	3 215 3 975 5 284 4 780 3 366 3 521 2 921 2 722	
45 to 49 years	8 260 9 853 9 668 8 508 7 102 5 018 3 625 1 973 1 340 32.2	4 488 5 479 5 544 4 917 4 176 2 936 2 169 1 090 819 32.9	3 772 4 374 4 124 3 591 2 926 2 082 1 456 883 521 31.3	8 781 10 941 10 971 9 682 9 082 6 816 4 531 2 763 2 232 32.5	3 892 4 763 4 950 4 656 4 235 2 999 2 005 1 221 970 32.8	4 889 6 178 6 021 5 026 4 847 3 817 2 526 1 542 1 262 32.2	7 487 9 361 9 269 7 892 6 648 5 126 3 582 1 987 1 490 34.0	3 109 3 508 3 574 3 305 2 980 2 565 1 977 1 200 732 35.1	2 978 3 289 3 369 3 132 2 861 2 397 1 895 1 176 707 35.3	
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 25 to 34 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women	13 644 3 990 292 11 445 17 803 1 556 8 584 23 162 2 698	7 414 2 085 281 6 251 9 591 1 534 4 658 12 367 2 655	6 230 1 905 306 5 194 8 212 1 581 3 926 10 795 2 750	15 809 4 817 305 13 755 21 397 1 556 9 216 24 455 2 654	6 743 2 116 314 6 031 9 483 1 572 4 119 11 309 2 746	9 066 2 701 298 7 724 11 914 1 542 5 097 13 146 2 579	11 663 3 326 285 11 555 14 578 1 262 7 835 17 531 2 238	5 509 1 363 247 3 770 5 835 1 548 3 150 8 018 2 545	5 275 1 289 244 3 537 5 382 1 522 2 943 7 423 2 522	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons In households: Fomily householder: Male Female Nonfamily householder: Male Female Spouse Child Other relatives Nonrelatives Persons per household Persons per family In group quarters Inmate of institution	155 883 153 642 37 781 5 451 4 404 7 530 37 956 53 358 5 360 1 802 2.78 3.24 2 241	85 956 84 820 20 804 3 181 2 482 4 416 20 805 29 086 3 053 993 2.75 3.21 1 136 547	69 927 68 822 16 977 2 270 1 922 3 114 17 151 24 272 2 307 809 2.83 3.27 1 105 294	180 857 176 948 42 738 6 986 5 600 10 821 42 798 59 297 6 547 2 161 2.68 3.19 3 909	80 616 80 150 19 633 3 060 2 362 4 583 19 547 27 220 2 893 852 2.71 3.19	100 241 96 798 23 105 3 926 3 238 6 238 23 251 32 077 3 654 1 309 2.65 3.18 3 443	139 533 137 974 33 487 6 491 4 603 10 800 33 404 41 463 5 241 2 485 2.49 3.00 1 559 871	57 840 55 476 13 238 2 325 1 845 4 215 13 386 17 414 2 288 765 2 56 3 .12 2 364	54 595 52 231 12 443 2 208 1 747 4 060 12 595 16 266 2 195 717 2 .55 3 .12 2 364	3 245
Other SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over earolled in school Nursery school. Private. Kindergarten Private. Elementary (1 to 8 years) Private. High school (1 to 4 years). Private. Ollege Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	37 933 1 001 563 2 108 104 19 251 2 572 10 561 1 084 5 012	589 20 599 586 304 1 182 29 10 270 1 480 6 113 768 2 448 499	811 17 334 415 259 926 75 8 981 1 092 4 448 316 2 564 351	2 418 43 509 1 109 601 2 463 185 21 932 2 727 11 444 1 277 6 561 926	77 18 481 468 204 1 065 82 9 948 946 5 400 326 1 600	2 341 25 028 641 397 1 398 103 11 984 1 781 6 044 951 4 961 580	30 927 1 149 892 1 597 143 14 204 879 8 041 394 5 936 1 328	1 704 15 189 466 301 748 34 6 266 668 3 769 484 3 940	1 704 14 379 445 283 705 34 5 797 657 3 544 475 3 888 325	
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	17.2 80.6 99.2 92.3 53.0 23.1 8.5 4.9	19.3 79.9 99.4 95.9 52.6 19.3 8.6 5.1	15.1 81.4 99.0 88.0 53.5 27.4 8.4 4.7	16.7 82.8 99.1 92.4 53.6 29.8 8.5 5.7	15.7 79.4 99.0 95.0 46.1 14.4 5.8 3.6	17.6 85.5 99.2 90.0 58.8 39.7 10.5 7.3	29.7 83.8 99.4 86.8 46.2 23.1 13.4 8.1	38.4 92.4 98.4 93.4 70.3 49.6 19.1	40.5 92.1 98.3 93.4 71.4 50.5 19.8 7.9	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Made, 25 years old and over	44 605 982 3 478 4 951 7 085 19 262 4 594 4 253 63.0 50 361 1 255 3 246 5 765 8 794 23 276 4 656 3 369	24 850 514 1 716 22 619 4 342 10 868 2 478 2 313 63.0 28 294 674 1 680 3 167 5 117 13 230 2 636 1 790	19 755 468 1 762 2 332 2 743 8 394 2 116 1 940 63.0 22 067 581 1 566 2 598 3 677 10 046 2 020 1 579	51 510 1 075 3 824 6 066 7 535 21 464 5 531 6 015 64.1 59 998 1 123 3 969 7 328 10 142 27 336 5 652 4 448	23 278 440 1 669 2 735 3 615 10 346 2 263 2 210 63.7 26 641 457 1 730 3 408 4 527 12 881 2 141 1 497	28 232 635 2 155 3 331 3 311 1 118 3 268 3 805 64.4 33 357 666 2 239 3 920 5 615 14 455 3 511 2 951	40 858 1 097 2 473 2 642 4 774 13 229 6 494 10 149 73.1 49 837 1 266 3 530 4 121 6 687 20 085 7 243 6 905	16 141 363 1 649 1 573 2 501 6 220 1 528 2 307 62.3 20 211 603 1 777 2 289 3 610 8 225 2 088 1 619	15 193 333 1 534 1 471 2 322 5 838 1 452 2 243 62.7 19 141 581 1 667 2 114 3 407 7 805 1 985 1 985	
Percent high school graduates	62.2 94 966 62.6 12.3	62.4 53 144 62.7 12.3	61.8 41 822 62.4 12.3	62.4 111 508 63.2 12.3	62.0 49 919 62.8 12.3	62.7 61 589 63.5 12.3	68.7 90 695 70.7 12.6	59.0 36 352 60.5 12.3	59.4 34 334 60.9 12.3	

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's				Succion. To the		ized areas—Co				•	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Huntin	gton—Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–C	hio	Parkers	sburg, W. Va	-Ohio	Steub	enville-Weirtor	, Ohio-W. Va.	-Pa,
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)
AGE Total persons Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 25 to 29 years 35 to 29 years 35 to 39 years 40 to 44 years 25 to 59 years 50 to 54 years 50 to 54 years 51 to 59 years 55 to 59 years 55 to 59 years 55 to 59 years 65 to 69 years	172 213 11 360 11 553 12 334 15 006 15 554 12 785 12 362 9 727 9 042 9 123 10 210 10 436 9 253 7 732 6 485 4 434 2 830 1 987 33.0	59 005 4 060 4 430 4 430 5 129 4 682 4 403 4 586 3 737 3 242 3 351 2 660 2 430 1 947 1 218 885 643 32.6	31 809 2 461 2 345 2 364 2 718 2 597 2 260 2 321 1 862 1 606 1 775 1 988 1 747 1 249 1 182 701 537 360 32.5	81 399 4 839 4 778 5 540 7 159 8 275 6 122 5 455 4 128 4 194 9 3 939 4 711 5 097 4 846 4 053 3 356 2 515 1 408 984 33.7	62 014 4 181 4 137 4 710 5 288 5 199 4 667 4 544 3 793 3 064 3 143 3 429 3 669 3 284 2 863 2 358 1 731 1 133 821 33.1	6 942 479 505 483 582 620 537 575 496 352 346 460 360 259 215 211 87 39 32.3	55 072 3 702 3 632 4 227 4 706 4 579 4 130 3 969 3 297 2 712 2 797 3 093 3 209 2 224 2 604 1 520 1 046 782 33.2	71 367 4 147 4 289 5 244 6 005 6 196 5 679 4 618 3 590 3 714 3 802 4 762 4 881 4 550 3 666 2 560 1 772 1 073 819 34.5	39 691 2 212 2 321 2 891 3 328 3 356 3 119 2 122 1 939 2 045 2 543 2 817 2 626 2 125 1 523 1 138 632 493 35.4	414 29 15 35 44 48 29 9 9 19 22 29 38 23 25 11 	31 262 1 906 1 953 2 318 2 633 2 792 2 531 1 449 1 753 1 728 2 181 2 041 1 899 1 530 1 037 615 426 322 33.5
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 25 to 34 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born Per 3,000 women	15 675 5 052 322 12 752 19 674 1 543 9 903 24 154 2 439	4 890 1 797 367 4 520 7 351 1 626 3 652 8 663 2 372	2 736 1 109 405 2 382 4 160 1 746 1 874 4 753 2 536	8 049 2 146 267 5 850 8 163 1 395 4 377 10 738 2 453	5 359 1 732 323 4 734 6 832 1 443 3 560 9 217 2 589	628 161 256 571 926 1 622 430 1 083 2 519	4 731 1 571 332 4 163 5 906 1 419 3 130 8 134 2 599	6 226 1 452 233 5 118 6 995 1 367 3 863 9 618 2 490	3 419 817 239 2 827 3 825 1 353 2 131 5 224 2 451	59 18 305 16 4 250 18 66 3 667	2 748 617 225 2 275 3 166 1 392 1 714 4 328 2 525
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons In householder: Mole Female Nonfamily householder: Mole Female Spouse Child Other relatives Nonrelatives Persons per household Persons per family In group quarters Inmate of institution Other	172 213 168 212 40 205 7 667 5 434 11 798 40 528 53 313 6 648 2 619 2.58 3.10 4 001 2 038 1 963	59 005 58 202 14 572 2 248 1 527 2 926 14 919 19 487 2 033 490 2.73 3.16 803 777 26	31 809 31 375 7 524 1 460 916 1 945 7 541 10 602 1 130 257 2.65 3.14 434	81 399 78 635 18 109 3 959 2 991 6 927 18 068 23 224 3 485 1 872 2.46 3.03 2 764 827 1 937	62 014 61 426 14 656 2 701 2 007 4 458 14 700 19 687 2 233 984 2.58 3.11 588 359 229	6 942 6 942 1 773 296 191 393 1 754 2 338 136 61 2.61 3.04	55 072 54 484 12 883 2 405 1 816 4 065 12 946 17 349 2 097 923 2.57 3.12 588 359 229	71 367 70 210 17 432 2 636 2 052 4 292 17 680 22 670 2 583 865 2.66 3.14 1 157 583 574	39 691 38 639 9 427 1 616 2 642 9 579 9 579 12 181 1 462 506 2.59 3.10 1 052 481 571	414 414 122 111 - 119 146 16 - 3.11 3.11	31 262 31 157 7 883 1 009 826 1 650 7 982 10 343 1 105 359 2.74 3.18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school Private Kindergarten Private Elementary (1 to 8 years) Private High school (7 to 4 years) Private College Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	42 191 1 163 674 2 146 202 19 578 805 10 183 520 9 121 1 178	13 666 339 222 798 67 7 224 125 3 729 128 1 576 342	7 311 283 94 375 22 3 876 215 1 979 129 798	21 214 541 358 973 113 8 478 465 4 475 263 6 747 708	14 831 504 322 759 79 7 563 391 3 950 160 2 055 409	1 705 85 55 90 14 792 68 505 28 233	13 126 419 267 669 65 6 771 323 3 445 1 32 1 822 342	16 382 560 373 836 56 7 867 1 933 4 440 845 2 679	9 188 328 198 513 6 4 259 1 090 2 522 580 1 566	74 45 18 11	7 120 232 175 323 50 3 563 843 1 900 265 1 102
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	21.2 82.2 98.7 86.9 54.6 35.7 17.6 8.3	17.7 79.9 98.8 86.9 36.7 15.6 10.0 4.8	26.5 75.3 98.5 94.4 47.9 15.6 5.0 5.2	21.6 87.5 98.7 83.6 67.2 49.7 27.3 12.2	24.3 87.2 99.7 92.4 43.9 21.8 12.0 6.1	27.4 81.9 99.4 100.0 62.9 20.5 12.2 3.1	23.9 88.2 99.8 91.4 41.7 22.0 12.0 6.5	26.3 82.0 98.9 91.7 55.0 23.3 10.7 7.0	29.7 80.8 99.7 93.7 56.4 26.7 12.5 7.1	50.0 100.0 61.1 36.8	23.0 84.1 98.0 89.8 53.5 19.2 8.9 6.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Made, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years Callege: 1 to 3 years 4 or more years Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years A or more years Percent high school graduates Percent high school graduates Percent high school graduates Percent high school graduates Median years of school completed	47 657 1 802 3 384 4 461 7 178 16 778 6 815 7 239 64.7 58 749 1 790 4 336 6 653 10 211 22 583 7 364 5 812 60.9 106 406 62.6 12.3	16 773 723 1 134 1 675 2 539 6 038 2 245 2 419 63.8 19 501 1 425 2 492 3 309 7 697 2 372 1 597 59.8 36 274 61.7 12.3	8 615 215 585 853 3 762 1 107 707 64.7 10 709 2 126 4 726 1 1034 655 59.9 19 324 1 23	22 269 864 1 665 1 933 3 253 6 978 3 463 4 113 65.4 28 539 2 161 2 991 4 776 10 160 3 958 3 560 61,9 50 808	17 166 318 1 284 1 976 1 877 6 460 2 541 2 710 68.2 21 333 361 1 254 2 840 3 338 8 645 2 789 2 106 63.5 38 499 65.6 12.4	1 959 12 98 156 256 840 292 305 73.4 2 314 82 219 365 1 061 1 326 243 70.4 4 273 71.8 12.5	15 207 306 1 186 1 820 1 621 5 620 2 249 2 405 67.6 19 019 343 1 172 2 621 2 773 7 584 2 463 62.6 34 226 64.8 12.4	20 809 507 1 576 1 976 3 062 8 512 2 635 2 592 66.0 24 677 798 1 511 2 728 4 148 11 014 2 639 1 839 62.8 45 486 64.3 12.3	11 561 257 782 1 068 1 878 4 728 1 332 1 516 65.5 14 022 2 585 6 188 1 541 1 056 62.7 25 583 64.0 12.3	116 	9 132 250 782 842 1 162 3 726 1 294 1 076 66.8 10 528 417 777 1 167 1 532 4 771 1 081 783 63.0 19 660 64.8 12.3

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	[Oato are estimates based Urbar	ized areas—Con		ing or symbols, see in	mroduction. For defin	Places	endixes A and 6)	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Whee	ing, W. Vo.—Ohi	0					
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Porkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
AGE								
Total persons Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years	97 338 5 622 5 903 6 611 7 845 8 509	28 201 1 628 1 676 1 861 2 259	69 137 3 994 4 227 4 750 5 586	55 130 2 915 2 866 3 264 3 836	59 105 3 254 3 308 3 664 5 218	39 262 2 601 2 449 2 910 3 250	23 566 1 335 1 406 1 706 1 987	41 107 2 230 2 268 2 751 3 341
20 to 24 years	7 519 6 349 4 675 4 338	2 396 2 107 1 753 1 236 1 210	6 113 5 412 4 596 3 439 3 128	4 509 4 809 4 086 2 946 2 571	6 264 4 396 3 713 2 782 2 729	3 320 3 024 2 661 2 178 1 766	2 108 1 840 1 528 1 032 1 381	3 762 3 026 2 606 2 072 1 745
45 to 49 years	4 805 6 200 6 730 6 030 5 732 4 321 2 911 1 742 1 496 35.3	1 330 1 710 2 180 1 950 1 859 1 250 874 495 427 36.7	3 475 4 490 4 550 4 080 3 873 3 071 2 037 1 247 1 069 34.9	2 743 3 852 4 077 3 327 3 070 2 546 1 844 1 029 840 37.2	2 701 3 380 3 816 3 700 3 277 2 761 2 071 1 213 858 34.6	1 854 2 091 2 414 2 338 2 013 1 638 1 259 860 636 33.9	1 301 1 681 1 585 1 498 1 211 849 518 354 246 34.6	2 018 2 662 2 786 2 462 2 433 1 995 1 391 854 705 36.4
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 25 to 34 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women	8 425 2 316 275 6 956 9 955 1 431 4 670 11 992 2 568	2 364 619 262 1 975 2 783 1 409 1 297 3 521 2 715	6 061 1 697 280 4 981 7 172 1 440 3 373 8 471 2 511	4 337 1 181 272 4 502 4 990 1 108 2 935 6 138 2 091	6 037 1 349 223 4 076 5 540 1 359 2 899 7 241 2 498	3 322 1 195 360 2 916 4 122 1 414 2 045 5 434 2 657	2 046 452 221 1 633 2 186 1 339 1 293 3 102 2 399	3 719 969 261 2 856 3 921 1 373 2 001 5 012 2 505
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons	97 338 95 398 22 081 4 699 3 455 7 811 22 010 29 892 3 980 1 470	28 201 28 194 6 654 1 394 862 2 387 6 526 8 896 1 113 362	69 137 67 204 15 427 3 305 2 593 5 424 15 484 20 996 2 867 1 108	55 130 54 149 12 212 2 944 2 459 5 778 12 289 14 708 2 380 1 379	59 105 56 372 12 481 3 126 2 457 5 805 12 444 15 864 2 646 1 549	39 262 38 920 8 874 1 889 1 441 3 270 8 923 12 030 1 669 824	23 566 23 461 6 039 750 619 1 288 6 023 7 605 911 226	41 107 39 798 8 732 2 241 1 692 3 799 8 765 12 010 1 834 725
Persons per household	2.51 3.09 1 940 1 072 868	2.50 3.06 7 7	2.51 3.10 1 933 1 072 861	2.32 2.94 981 461 520	2.36 2.98 2 733 809 1 924	2.51 3.10 342 309 33	2.70 3.14 105 102 3	2.42 3.06 1 309 484 825
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school. Private Kindergorten Private Elementory (1 to 8 years) Private High school (1 to 4 years) Private Ollege Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	21 607 748 391 992 131 10 469 1 703 5 700 991 3 698	5 873 268 98 280 44 2 960 380 1 731 214 634	15 734 480 293 712 87 7 509 1 323 3 969 777 3 064 454	11 356 471 377 463 62 5 124 400 2 727 246 2 571	15 523 357 220 693 93 5 708 288 3 067 218 5 698	8 900 261 153 407 45 4 673 223 2 385 77 1 174	5 223 208 168 244 39 2 587 636 1 450 265 734	9 463 330 188 362 47 4 228 856 2 326 634 2 217 337
Percent exrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	23.7 84.0 98.9 89.6 52.3 29.2 9.6 6.9	28.6 80.9 98.8 94.1 45.9 16.7 8.4 3.6	21.5 85.1 99.0 87.7 54.6 33.6 10.1 8.2	37.7 83.0 99.2 81.9 50.0 29.1 15.4 8.9	20.9 87.2 98.3 82.5 71.9 55.9 32.4 13.9	21.6 85.0 99.9 89.5 34.9 17.2 12.5 6.6	29.1 87.9 98.3 90.8 50.2 19.0 7.9 5.9	28.4 87.7 99.4 87.7 60.3 39.7 11.0 9.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Make, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 or more years Percent high school ground years Female, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	27 881 686 2 152 3 136 3 975 11 186 3 209 3 537 64.3 34 967 787 2 439	8 094 198 595 925 1 296 3 626 771 683 62.8 10 287 228 670	19 787 488 1 557 2 211 2 679 7 560 2 438 2 854 65.0 24 680 559 1 769	16 400 506 1 038 979 1 669 4 387 2 469 5 352 74.4 21 340 623 1 550	16 054 755 1 321 1 335 2 423 4 793 2 480 2 947 63.7 21 343 770 1 770	10 833 257 947 1 397 1 302 4 084 1 490 1 356 64.0 13 899 282 899	6 966 188 607 665 900 2 796 949 861 66.1 8 058 368 596	11 517 284 771 1 261 1 484 4 225 1 446 2 046 67.0 15 238 294
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 or more years Percent high school graduates Percent to school graduates Percent to school graduates Median years of school completed	4 312 5 998 15 337 3 330 2 764 61.3 62 848 62.6 12.3	1 329 1 875 4 957 721 507 60.1 18 381 61.3 12.2	2 983 4 123 10 380 2 609 2 257 61.8 44 467 63.2 12.3	1 775 2 647 7 636 3 271 3 838 69.1 37 740 71.4 12.7	2 308 3 613 7 359 2 807 2 716 60.4 37 397 61.8 12.4	2 110 2 314 5 480 1 638 1 176 59.7 24 732 61.6 12.3	928 1 102 3 675 798 591 62.8 15 024 64.4 12.3	1 814 2 546 6 294 1 738 1 586 63.1 26 75 5 64.8 12.4

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's						5MSA's	on. For definition				7-1
SMSA's	T	Cumber	tand, MdW.	. Vo.	Huntii	ngtan-Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–Oh	io	Parkersburg	-Morietta, W.	Va.—Ohio
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and	Charleston,		Maryland	West Virginio		Kentucky		West Virginio			West Virginia
Central Cities of SMSA's	W. Va.	Total	(pt.)	(pt.)	Total	(pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	72 500	29 031	21 711	7 320	84 418	26 305	17 319	40 794	44 271	17 171	27 100
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years	34 955 15 436 62 467 30 605 14 068 8 157 3 788	13 386 5 205 25 091 11 726 4 729 3 313 1 499	9 602 3 658 18 740 8 387 3 309 2 511 1 105	3 784 1 547 1 6 351 3 339 1 420 802 394	43 036 18 531 72 971 37 520 16 795 9 506 4 877	13 782 6 188 23 133 12 294 5 684 2 680 1 356	9 188 4 039 15 009 8 010 3 675 1 871 1 023	20 066 8 304 34 829 17 216 7 436 4 955 2 498	23 277 9 777 38 760 20 482 8 944 4 420 2 349	9 246 3 973 15 145 8 194 3 689 1 632 885	14 031 5 804 23 615 12 288 5 255 2 788 1 464
With own children under 6 years Subfamilies With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies	1 169 1 295 975 590	459 671 474 361	338 522 383 263	121 149 91 98	1 550 1 965 1 530 856	476 600 515 275	319 402 281 186	755 963 734 395	745 834 598 434	247 329 202 174	498 505 396 260
With own children under 18 years	270 578 67 532	164 304 27 436	124 255 19 605	40 49 7 831	421 1 005 86 626	190 294 27 466	65 197 19 128	166 514 40 032	198 373 46 854	47 136 18 723	151 237 28 131
Percent living with two parents	84.2	83.9	83.7	84.3	83.0	85.2	83.9	81.0	85.4	87.4	84.0
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH Total persons	253 837	105 217	78 841	26 376	302 861	93 182	62 120	147 559	160 552	63 086	97 466
Native Bom in State of residence Bom in different State Northeast North Central Sauth West Bom abroad, at sea, etc. Foreign born	252 037 213 356 38 074 7 887 12 629 15 398 2 160 607 1 800	104 621 74 265 30 126 8 413 2 556 18 426 731 230 596	78 387 58 130 20 084 7 075 1 858 10 575 576 173 454	26 234 16 135 10 042 1 338 698 7 851 155 57 142	301 027 223 170 77 207 6 296 23 125 45 459 2 327 650 1 834	92 802 68 996 23 632 1 890 11 289 9 807 646 174 380	61 870 36 911 24 842 951 1 129 22 248 514 117 250	146 355 117 263 28 733 3 455 10 707 13 404 1 167 359 1 204	159 491 120 864 38 182 6 455 10 274 19 940 1 513 445 1 061	62 779 41 817 20 827 2 920 1 596 15 637 674 135 307	96 712 79 047 17 355 3 535 8 678 4 303 839 310 754
RESIDENCE IN 1975				24 504							
Persons 5 years and over Same house in United States Same county Different county Same State Different State Northeast Narth Central South West	236 702 142 529 93 323 59 470 33 853 16 702 17 151 3 241 4 771 7 941 1 198	99 341 67 729 31 407 20 039 11 368 4 385 6 983 1 644 719 4 305 315	74 755 51 591 23 012 15 077 7 935 3 606 4 329 1 387 564 2 223 155	24 586 16 138 8 395 4 962 3 433 777 2 654 257 155 2 082 160	281 512 166 265 114 449 69 742 44 707 19 424 25 283 2 015 9 446 12 435 1 387	86 252 50 644 35 444 21 232 14 212 6 074 8 138 617 3 982 3 169 370	57 217 34 577 22 506 15 217 7 289 1 860 5 429 340 432 4 309 348	138 043 81 044 56 499 33 293 23 206 11 490 11 716 1 058 5 032 4 957 669	148 581 86 752 61 302 39 043 22 259 8 122 14 137 2 799 4 643 5 651 1 044	58 192 33 587 24 504 15 350 9 154 3 642 5 512 1 071 629 3 313 499	90 389 53 165 36 798 23 693 13 105 4 480 8 625 1 728 4 014 2 338 545
Abroad SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS	850	205	152	53	798	164	134	500	527	101	426
Persons 16 years and ever: Different county in 1975	27 003 112 511 1 912 13 423 85 131 963	9 623 42 260 2 556 5 666 30 74 753	6 793 23 200 2 190 3 494 11 48 510	2 830 19 60 366 2 172 19 26 243	35 148 101 713 4 594 19 212 101 386 1 755	10 935 32 453 406 6 092 32 264 232	5 517 2 61 317 4 163 2 28 296	18 696 67 199 3 871 8 957 67 94 1 227	17 497 39 314 1 478 11 118 31 204 977	7 126 27 58 651 4 280 19 27 370	10 371 12 256 827 6 838 12 177 607
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in area of residence Worked ourside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of work Mean travel time to work minutes_	103 264 96 166 91 787 4 379 4.6	38 410 35 736 33 276 2 460 6.9 18.0		20.5	98 060 91 939 6 121 6.2 20.4		 21.6	21.3	61 877 56 984 52 576 4 408 7.7 19.8		19.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								50.05	40.047	24 542	27 (22
Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle	103 260 93 547 54 417 13 300 20 956 4 874 3 442 4 446 796 1 029	37 747 33 430 19 942 5 033 6 925 1 530 668 2 661 437 551	28 882 25 670 15 969 3 548 5 105 1 048 486 2 016 358 352	8 865 7 760 3 973 1 485 1 820 482 182 645 79	95 410 95 410 59 150 15 132 16 642 4 486 1 281 5 431 1 086 1 257	31 926 29 672 18 093 5 629 4 495 1 455 287 1 242 361 364	20 054 18 793 11 922 3 265 2 828 778 73 820 203 165	52 485 46 945 29 135 6 238 9 319 2 253 921 3 369 522 728	62 247 57 202 33 999 8 739 11 535 2 929 496 2 790 568 1 191	24 548 22 219 13 354 3 680 4 104 1 081 143 1 358 209 619	37 699 34 983 20 645 5 059 7 431 1 848 353 1 432 359 572
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Mole veterans Percent of civilian males 16 years and over Female veterans Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	33 342 36.4 1 035 1.0	15 291 40.6 532 1.2	11 583 40.8 435 1.3	3 708 40.0 97 1.0	39 089 36.6 1 357 1.1	11 963 36.3 244 0.7	7 938 36.9 194 0.8	19 188 36.7 919 1.5	20 826 36.8 623 1.0	8 389 37.4 213 0.9	12 437 36.5 410 1.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disobility Prevented from working With a public transportation disobility Persons 65 years and over With a public transportation disability	165 485 16 490 9 371 3 221 28 783 4 661	65 883 6 374 3 902 1 153 14 812 1 959	49 548 4 596 2 893 925 11 783 1 561	16 335 1 778 1 009 228 3 029 398	190 471 23 754 14 753 5 238 34 189 6 743	58 749 6 786 3 992 1 406 9 621 1 744	38 440 4 988 3 305 905 6 427 1 059	93 282 11 980 7 456 2 927 18 141 3 940	9 533 5 373 1 713 18 170 2 659	39 662 3 543 1 963 573 6 708 998	61 010 5 990 3 410 1 140 11 462 1 661

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	(Data are estimates	bosed on a samp	5MSA's—		e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	rroduction. For	definitions of ferms	Urbanize		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-\	W. Va.	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Ohia			Cum	berland, Md.–W. V	o.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Tatal	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years Famale householder, no husband present	43 232 21 043 8 848 37 431 18 443 8 097 4 394	23 985 11 503 4 828 20 635 10 025 4 411 2 534	19 247 9 540 4 020 16 796 8 418 3 686	49 724 23 515 9 935 42 637 20 424 9 054 5 627	22 693 10 782 4 510 19 565 9 490 4 165 2 451	27 031 12 733 5 425 23 072 10 934 4 889 3 176	39 978 17 583 7 438 33 673 14 756 6 578 5 254	15 563 6 795 2 631 13 345 5 876 2 360 1 945	14 651 6 343 2 473 12 550 5 480 2 212 1 835	
With awn children under 18 years With awn children under 6 years Subfamilies	2 223 667 893	1 275 381 544	948 286 349	2 650 754 1 007	1 102 318 457	1 548 436 550	2 487 745 644	882 260 353	828 250 322	:::
With own children under 18 years	593 450 150 388	324 294 74 227	269 156 76 161	780 465 238 468	380 196 119 226	400 269 119 242	516 261 133 311	251 1 93 91 1 56	243 1 64 85 1 54	
Percent living with two parents	42 07 3 84.7	22 784 85.0	19 289 84.5	47 430 83.9	21 630 84.6	25 800 83.3	32 776 80.7	13 920 83.6	12 971 83.4	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH Total persons	155 883	85 956	69 927	180 857	80 616	100 241	139 533	57 840	54 595	3 245
Native Born in State of residence Born in different State Northeast North Central South West Born abroad, at sea, etc. Foreign born	151 589 109 371 41 799 14 379 14 230 12 211 979 419 4 294	83 466 65 056 18 181 6 196 1 180 10 309 496 229 2 490	68 123 44 315 23 618 8 183 13 050 1 902 483 190 1 804	177 784 136 796 40 677 10 768 11 175 17 321 1 413 311 3 073	79 198 59 255 19 828 3 397 1 128 14 728 575 115	98 586 77 541 20 849 7 371 10 047 2 593 838 196 1 655	138 238 113 101 24 758 5 749 8 072 9 661 1 276 379 1 295	57 498 40 579 16 781 5 744 1 556 8 961 520 138 342	54 595 54 266 39 192 14 941 5 598 1 502 7 353 488 133 329	
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over Some house Different house in United States	145 828 99 434 46 125	80 663 55 402	65 165 44 032 20 981	169 387 109 785 59 205	75 142 50 102 24 935	94 245 59 683 34 270	131 257 77 304 53 349	54 597 35 973 18 489	51 584 33 840 17 616	
Some county Different county Some State Different State North Central South West Abrood	31 103 15 022 5 240 9 782 3 192 2 399 3 572 619 269	25 144 18 322 6 822 2 464 4 358 1 257 284 2 516 301 117	12 781 8 200 2 776 5 424 1 935 2 115 1 056 318	40 241 18 964 8 180 10 784 2 573 3 480 4 103 628 397	17 876 7 059 3 231 3 828 670 307 2 667 184	22 365 11 905 4 949 6 956 1 903 3 173 1 436 444 292	33 760 18 589 8 255 10 334 2 257 2 943 4 370 764	10 457 11 553 6 936 3 030 3 906 1 111 461 2 201 133 135	17 241 6 375 3 025 3 350 1 109 449 1 669 123 128	
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS	207	117	132	377	103	272	004	133	120	
Persons 16 years and over: Offerent county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Offerent State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980	12 574 15 320 1 678 8 106 15 167 1 369	5 793 212 630 3 655 114 490	6 781 15 108 1 048 4 451 15 53 879	15 741 344 2 562 8 987 112 1 529	5 662 	10 079 307 2 361 5 910 - 96 1 405	15 453 93 486 1 443 8 389 66 131 766	6 000 30 141 2 115 3 124 18 48 455	5 589 23 141 2 109 2 718 11 48 449	
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over	57 654			68 207						
Place of work reported Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of wark Mean travel time to work Mean travel time to work Mean travel time to work	52 970 47 062 5 908 11.2 19.2	20.2	18.0	64 345 57 073 7 272 11.3 20.7	···· ···· ··· 22.0		18.4	15.9	 15.9	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK Workers 16 years and over	57 190	31 230	25 960	68 147	29 989	38 158	62 129	21 490	20 323	
Private vehicle	52 103 33 771 7 909 8 561 1 862 397 3 596 354	28 187 18 440 4 100 4 695 952 310 2 068 192	23 916 15 331 3 809 3 866 910 87 1 528	60 505 37 038 8 367 12 540 2 560 1 495 4 686 418	27 344 16 591 4 213 5 426 1 114 333 1 736 129	33 161 20 447 4 154 7 114 1 446 1 162 2 950 289	54 893 34 723 6 112 12 259 1 799 2 782 3 431 411	18 913 12 190 2 262 3 830 631 444 1 612 277	17 864 11 515 2 089 3 666 594 408 1 561 262	
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS	740	473	267	1 043	447	596	612	244	228	
Male veterans Percent of civilian males 16 years and over Female veterans Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	22 738 40.1 982 1.6	12 767 40.8 421 1.2	9 971 39.3 561 2.0	24 910 38.2 765 1.0	10 984 37.6 292 0.9	13 926 38.7 473 1.1	19 323 38.1 589 1.0	8 697 42.2 365 1.4	8 213 42.1 355 1.5	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability Prevented from working With a public transportation disability	100 243 8 803 4 885 1 715	54 913 5 089 2 854 984	45 330 3 714 2 031 731	113 481 10 641 6 034 2 016	50 360 5 108 2 905 1 029	63 121 5 533 3 129 987	92 037 8 387 4 498 1 672	36 200 3 195 1 901 593	34 220 3 002 1 824 580	
Persons 65 years and over	18 398 2 333	10 773 1 323	7 625 1 010	24 589 3 639	11 131 1 961	13 458 1 678	18 464 2 834	8 990 1 201	8 572 1 165	:::

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's						zed areas—Con		ins of terms, see		i	
SMSA's	Huntir	igton—Ashland,	W. VaKyO	hio	Parkers	burg, W. Va.–O	thio	Steub	enville-Weirtor	n, Ohio-W. Va	-Pa.
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Morried-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 19 years With own children under 19 years Subfamilies With own children under 19 years Morried-couple subfamilies Morried-couple subfamilies	47 872 22 338 9 401 40 209 18 647 8 258 6 570 3 360 1 045 1 170 894 533	16 820 8 340 3 723 14 605 7 268 3 361 1 893 1 003 341 399 336 181	8 984 4 347 1 920 7 465 3 577 1 653 1 274 697 242 221 155 96	22 068 9 651 3 758 18 139 7 802 3 244 3 403 1 660 462 550 403 256	17 357 8 246 3 426 14 650 6 914 2 947 2 263 1 192 442 295 231 149	2 069 1 015 468 1 755 848 413 261 155 48 28 19	15 288 7 231 2 958 12 895 6 066 2 534 2 002 1 037 394 267 212 140	20 068 8 864 3 680 17 395 7 771 3 330 2 075 934 299 432 281	11 043 4 859 2 012 9 456 4 205 1 810 1 255 581 190 289 168 138	133 49 20 122 49 20 11 - - 6	8 892 3 956 1 648 7 817 3 517 1 500 809 353 109
With own children under 18 years Mother-child subfamilles Persons under 18 years	257 58 2 43 698	118 192 16 073	30 116 8 729	109 274 18 896	85 140 16 367	19 1 852	85 121 14 515	46 193 17 141	17 132 9 317	6 104	29 55 7 720
Percent living with two parents NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	78.8	82.4	77.7	76.3	81.2	84.1	80.8	85.6	84.9	95.2	86.3
Total persons Native Barn in State of residence Born in different State Northeast Narth Central South West Barn obroad, at seo, etc. Foreign barn	172 213 170 934 123 776 46 776 4 697 13 745 26 974 1 360 382 1 279	59 005 58 757 43 256 15 398 1 480 6 525 6 990 403 103 248	31 809 31 667 18 274 13 323 650 622 11 720 331 70 142	81 399 80 510 62 246 18 055 2 567 6 598 8 264 626 209 889	62 014 61 516 46 608 14 690 2 668 5 168 6 298 556 218 498	6 942 6 925 2 442 4 451 284 169 3 898 100 32 17	55 072 54 591 44 166 10 239 2 384 4 999 2 400 456 186 481	71 367 68 200 47 670 20 314 7 805 6 521 5 534 454 216 3 167	39 691 38 069 28 684 9 260 3 688 632 4 696 244 125 1 622	414 409 229 175 - 13 140 22 5 5	31 262 29 722 18 757 10 879 4 117 5 876 698 188 86 1 540
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over Same house	94 101 66 437 39 172 27 265 11 940 15 325 1 373 5 372 7 729 851 584	54 919 32 650 22 147 12 564 9 583 4 195 5 388 427 2 465 2 229 267 122	29 359 17 152 12 119 8 287 3 832 912 2 920 222 206 2 253 239 88	76 844 44 299 32 171 18 321 13 850 6 833 7 017 724 2 701 3 247 345 374	57 692 33 330 24 169 15 392 8 777 2 559 6 218 1 390 2 229 2 214 385 193	6 460 3 442 2 985 1 518 1 467 424 1 043 127 104 752 60 33	51 232 29 888 21 184 13 874 7 310 2 135 5 175 1 263 2 125 1 462 325 160	66 878 45 227 21 505 14 114 7 391 2 651 4 740 1 557 971 1 872 340 146	37 297 24 440 12 804 9 138 3 666 996 2 670 820 206 1 407 237 53	377 194 183 62 121 46 75 - - 14	29 204 20 593 8 518 4 914 3 604 1 609 1 995 737 765 451 42 93
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Immote of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Immate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980	22 011 20 616 3 964 11 947 20 364 1 408	7 441 8 443 328 4 044 8 262 185	3 015 - 51 148 2 330 - 22 127	11 555 12 122 3 488 5 573 12 80 1 096	7 175 5 88 586 4 986 5 49 447	1 180 5 - 81 810 5 - 75	5 995 - 88 505 4 176 - 49 372	6 572 224 815 4 162 - 126 616	3 298 	93 - - 7 47 - - 7	3 181 - 12 230 1 752 - 12 149
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of work Mean travel time to work minutes_	16.7	15.8	18.5	16.7	16.9	15.9	17.0	 16.7	 17.4	15.0	 15.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle	63 754 56 817 37 832 7 114 10 128 1 743 1 157 4 290 745 745	21 260 19 650 12 623 3 264 3 038 725 230 927 234 219	11 048 10 161 6 787 1 457 1 598 319 54 627 136 70	31 446 27 006 18 422 2 393 5 492 699 873 2 736 375 456	24 643 22 618 14 290 2 490 4 878 960 314 1 174 159 378	2 963 2 767 1 893 301 495 78 14 131 8	21 680 19 851 12 397 2 189 4 383 882 300 1 043 151 335	27 636 25 148 17 522 2 634 4 229 763 277 1 791 141 279	15 259 13 574 9 442 1 365 2 363 404 239 1 181 70	149 149 101 11 31 6 	12 228 11 425 7 979 1 258 1 835 353 38 610 71 84
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	23 896 39.1 930 1.3	8 189 38.8 165 0.7	4 313 39.3 114 0.9	11 394 39.3 651 1.8	8 260 38.1 299 1.1	1 020 41.7 52 1.8	7 240 37.6 247 1.1	10 833 41.3 558 1.8	6 063 41.8 270 1.6	44.3 - -	4 704 40.5 288 2.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability	109 711 12 906 7 709 2 846 22 454 4 276	37 504 4 238 2 458 827 6 806 1 124	20 015 2 533 1 581 449 3 723 587	52 192 6 135 3 670 1 570 11 925 2 565	38 909 4 140 2 424 738 8 649 1 178	4 528 416 236 36 811 106	34 381 3 724 2 188 702 7 838 1 072	46 641 3 866 1 968 679 9 425 1 164	25 636 2 254 1 170 437 5 548 716	279 15 8 - 49 16	20 726 1 597 790 242 3 828 432

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Data are estimates based Urban	ized oreas—Can.		ing or symbols, see in	irococnon. Tor denin	Places	endixes A shu bj	,
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Wheel	ing, W. Va.—Ohio	1					
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Tatal	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntingtan city	Parkersburg city	Weirtan city	Wheeling city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
With own children under 18 years	26 780 11 545 4 651 21 949 9 510 4 085 3 922 1 790 475 604 463 253 213 307 22 724 79.3	8 048 3 354 1 368 6 551 2 810 1 242 1 196 478 120 148 142 50 24 102 6 539 79.6	18 732 8 191 3 283 15 398 6 700 2 843 2 726 1 312 355 436 321 203 88 205	15 156 6 085 2 512 12 363 4 966 2 169 2 399 999 320 253 210 78 35 148	15 607 6 417 2 552 12 532 5 013 2 143 2 657 1 257 366 410 296 173 59 217	10 763 4 902 1 950 6 880 4 005 1 636 1 593 780 295 222 181 116 75 100	6 789 2 889 1 166 5 991 2 602 1 072 610 243 77 114 91 47 24 44 5 620 87.5	10 973 4 626 1 806 8 735 3 615 1 489 1 858 859 260 248 178 1124 54 102 9 054 75.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH Total persons Native	97 338 95 287 72 887 22 223 6 425 7 759 7 354 685 177 2 051	28 201 27 536 20 103 7 397 1 247 378 5 604 168 36 665	69 137 67 751 52 784 14 826 5 178 7 381 1 750 517 141 1 386	55 130 54 340 42 932 11 227 2 820 3 508 4 385 514 181 790	59 105 58 452 45 285 13 033 1 896 4 989 5 743 405 134 653	39 262 38 914 32 086 6 682 1 451 3 366 1 561 304 146 348	23 566 22 350 13 912 8 393 3 365 4 397 498 133 45 1 216	41 107 40 166 30 176 9 880 3 452 4 955 1 142 331 110 941
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and ever Same house	92 181 61 125 30 734 21 220 9 514 3 693 5 821 1 250 2 166 2 091 314	26 489 18 404 8 036 5 949 2 087 750 1 337 143 41 1 093 60	65 692 42 721 22 698 15 271 7 427 2 943 4 484 1 107 2 125 998 254 273	52 379 30 643 21 510 13 993 7 517 2 884 4 633 908 1 086 2 274 365 226	56 063 31 977 23 809 13 153 10 656 5 497 5 159 428 2 100 2 452 179 277	36 562 21 165 15 252 10 230 5 022 1 712 3 310 732 1 389 921 268 145	22 145 15 820 6 248 3 542 2 706 1 300 1 406 481 605 278 42	39 372 24 932 14 249 9 467 4 782 1 574 3 208 752 1 527 762 167
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS Persons 16 years and ever: Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Artending college in 1980 Offerent State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Artending college in 1980	8 158 307 1 211 5 035 96 828	1 718 - 44 1 133 - 40	6 440 307 1 167 3 902 - 96	6 527 54 153 729 3 893 42 78 442	8 944 12 122 3 269 4 113 12 80 970	4 145 	2 422 	4 150 - 26 986 2 847 - 16 702
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of work Mean travel time to work minutes	18.3	20.0		25 231 23 811 18 555 5 256 22.1 16.0	22 532 21 175 18 205 2 970 14.0	14 807 13 948 9 286 4 662 33.4 16.9	9 256 8 077 6 524 1 553 19.2	17 213 15 856 12 250 3 606 22.7 16.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle Drive alone: Car Truck or van Carpool: Car Truck or van Public transportation Walked only Other means Worked at home	38 178 32 563 20 822 3 073 7 689 979 1 367 3 511 269 468	10 833 9 485 5 939 885 2 392 269 252 942 73 81	27 345 23 078 14 883 2 188 5 297 7 10 1 115 2 569 196 387	24 747 20 770 13 879 1 681 4 765 445 1 587 1 871 214 305	22 285 18 663 13 068 1 528 3 623 444 709 2 323 313 277	15 003 13 617 8 522 1 507 3 020 568 239 765 94 288	9 256 8 650 6 106 878 1 445 221 38 466 35 67	16 949 13 747 9 257 992 3 104 394 896 1 904 136 266
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Made veterans. Percent of civilion males 16 years and over Percent of civilion females 16 years and over	14 146 40.3 494 1.2	3 990 39.3 133 1.1	10 156 40.7 361 1.2	7 465 37.5 288 1.1	7 743 36.8 410 1.5	5 272 38.4 197 1.2	3 540 39.9 151 1.5	5 981 40.8 216 1.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability Prevented from working With a public transportation disability With a public transportation disability With a public transportation disability	61 008 5 970 3 458 1 131 15 689 2 262	17 692 1 795 1 045 353 4 905 804	43 316 4 175 2 413 778 10 784 1 458	35 793 3 527 1 985 710 9 043 1 415	37 347 4 600 2 786 1 175 9 803 2 175	24 127 2 994 1 815 588 6 186 868	15 631 1 232 606 205 3 076 361	25 866 2 370 1 358 440 6 982 926

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's	(Balo are estima	tes bosed on a sa	mple; see iiiii	oddelloll. To the	oning or symbols	SM5A's	on. To deminio	1113 OT TETTIS, 3C	, coppendixes A	ond bj	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumbe	rland, MdW	. Va.	Huntir	ngton—Ashland,	W. VaKyOh	io	Parkersburg	-Marietta, W.	Va.—Ohio
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over Labor force	195 149 113 494	81 558 42 524	62 064 32 489	19 494 10 035	226 963 119 421	69 163 37 248	45 320 23 424	112 480 58 749	119 880 69 124	46 813 27 418	73 067 41 706
Percent of persons 16 years and over Civilian labar force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labar force Not in labar force	58.2 113 292 105 684 7 608 6.7 81 655	52.1 42 445 38 916 3 529 8.3 39 034 863	52.3 32 440 29 736 2 704 8.3 29 575	51.5 10 005 9 180 825 8.2 9 459	52.6 119 222 108 138 11 084 9.3 107 542	53.9 37 169 33 139 4 030 10.8 31 915	51.7 23 412 20 878 2 534 10.8 21 896 453	52.2 58 641 54 121 4 520 7.7 53 731	57.7 69 054 63 746 5 308 7.7 50 756	58.6 27 381 25 206 2 175 7.9 19 395	57.1 41 673 38 540 3 133 7.5 31 361
Inmate of institution Female, 16 years and over Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	881 103 354 44 694 43.2 44 675 42 631 2 044 4.6 58 660 447	43 810 16 367 37.4 16 360 14 917 1 443 8.8 27 443 525	733 33 606 12 974 38.6 12 974 11 835 1 139 8.8 20 632 427	130 10 204 3 393 33.3 3 386 3 082 304 9.0 6 811 98	2 303 119 955 44 159 36.8 44 139 40 711 3 428 7.8 75 796 1 138	793 36 137 13 103 36.3 13 103 11 859 1 244 9.5 23 034 274	23 776 8 489 35.7 8 488 7 781 707 8.3 15 287 310	1 057 60 042 22 567 37.6 22 548 21 071 1 477 6.6 37 475	1 038 63 256 26 632 42.1 26 632 24 896 1 736 6.5 36 624	443 24 328 10 283 42.3 10 283 9 613 670 6.5 14 045	595 38 928 16 349 42.0 16 349 15 283 1 066 6.5 22 579
Inmate of institution Persons 16 to 19 years Employed Unemployed Not in labor force Female, 16 years and over	16 542 6 085 1 099 9 358	8 229 2 414 697 5 112 43 810	6 245 1 924 536 3 779 33 606	1 984 490 161 1 333 10 204	21 468 6 510 1 687 13 263	6 526 1 934 756 3 836 36 137	4 480 1 433 253 2 792 23 776	554 10 462 3 143 678 6 635 60 042	708 11 714 4 249 807 6 656 63 256	311 4 769 1 801 305 2 661 24 328	397 6 945 2 448 502 3 995 38 928
With own children under 6 years	16 051 5 705 19 438 9 973 63 212 26 241	5 507 1 920 8 222 4 164 25 236 9 605 4 863 1 607 7 063 3 380	3 931 1 464 5 904 3 151 18 814 7 469 3 443 1 233 5 032 2 536	1 576 456 2 318 1 013 6 422 2 136 1 420 374 2 031 844	19 180 6 452 24 364 11 115 73 642 26 650 16 908 5 466 20 768 8 732	6 436 2 071 7 679 3 274 23 523 8 287 5 738 1 792 6 727 2 689	4 241 1 312 5 079 2 307 15 227 5 382 3 758 1 131 4 342 1 826	8 503 3 069 11 606 5 534 34 892 12 981 7 412 2 543 9 699 4 217	9 992 3 811 13 211 6 783 39 195 16 126 9 001 3 253 11 498 5 480	4 084 1 503 5 165 2 633 15 304 6 239 3 718 1 249 4 510 2 112	5 908 2 308 8 046 4 150 23 891 9 887 5 283 2 004 6 988 3 368
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and solony workers Federal government workers. State government workers Local government workers Unpoid formily workers Unpoid formily workers Employed females 16 years and over Private wage and solony workers Federal government workers State government workers Local government workers Local government workers	2 943 9 631 7 400 4 353 393 42 631 30 160 1 122 5 667 4 316	38 916 28 690 888 2 949 4 108 2 110 171 14 917 10 435 303 1 361 2 178	29 736 21 720 743 2 331 3 320 1 499 123 11 835 8 285 263 1 085 1 786	9 180 6 970 145 618 788 611 48 3 082 2 150 40 276 392	108 138 85 733 3 054 5 341 8 379 5 235 396 40 711 29 826 1 224 3 016 4 958	33 139 27 629 661 870 2 180 1 699 100 11 859 9 245 234 463 1 355	20 878 16 632 450 641 2 099 1 029 27 7 781 5 689 187 337 1 288	54 121 41 472 1 943 3 830 4 100 2 507 269 21 071 14 892 803 2 216 2 315	63 746 49 900 2 460 2 688 5 039 3 386 273 24 896 18 137 1 511 1 301 2 911	25 206 20 108 645 596 2 209 1 516 132 9 613 7 350 386 243 1 250	38 540 29 792 1 815 2 092 2 830 1 870 141 15 283 10 787 1 125 1 058 1 661
Self-employed workers Unpoid fomily workers Unpoid fomily workers Employed persons 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining Construction Monufocturing Nonduroble goods Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries Durable goods Furniture, lumber, and wood products Metal industries Mochinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 083 283 105 684 405 4 865 8 378 18 052 242 847 4 310 189 1 702 6644 176	527 113 38 916 384 704 2 296 9 181 6 685 541 925 320 2 496 196 423 149	333 83 29 736 227 338 1 496 6 630 4 901 454 742 273 1 729 102 259 96	194 30 9 180 157 366 800 2 551 1 784 87 183 47 767 94 164 53 21	1 376 311 108 138 776 1 659 7 189 27 245 8 674 662 1 239 905 18 571 646 10 139 1 819	475 87 33 139 247 551 1 818 9 471 3 311 173 227 6 160 47 4 283 650 16	256 24 20 878 186 162 1 233 5 822 1 808 158 231 193 4 014 88 2 339 462 40	545 200 54 121 343 946 4 138 11 952 3 555 373 835 485 8 397 707 113	832 204 63 746 750 1 083 4 845 17 894 8 755 511 204 554 9 139 748 3 857 745 527	290 94 25 206 479 722 1 914 6 944 2 989 196 27 238 3 955 531 2 002 352 170	542 110 38 540 271 361 2 931 10 950 5 766 315 177 316 5 184 217 1 855 393 357
Transportation equipment Transportation Communications and other public utilities Wholesale trade Retail trade Food, bokery, and dairy stores Eating and drinking places Bonking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance Business and repair services Private households Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Educational services Public administration	686 4 751 6 277 5 374 17 754 3 159 3 404 2 455 2 775 3 536 489 2 002 645 19 484 5 159 2 475 7 612 8 442	381 3 201 1 017 785 6 761 1 063 1 737 766 575 868 873 277 9 130 2 519 1 221 4 200 1 862	318 2 338 804 656 5 552 885 7 427 551 443 671 175 628 230 7 388 2 163 1 007 3 211 1 609	63 863 213 129 1 209 1 78 310 215 132 197 61 245 47 47 1 742 356 214 989 253	2 310 8 485 3 459 4 827 18 687 18 887 2 782 2 782 2 782 2 568 2 568 5 854 2 866 8 622 4 068	460 3 286 1 215 1 251 5 424 872 1 257 589 615 965 208 620 296 5 316 1 390 901 2 019 1 267	490 1 383 894 3 770 742 827 524 369 577 95 577 64 4 143 1 118 595 1 643 566	1 360 3 816 1 726 2 682 9 493 1 819 2 179 1 291 1 240 3 328 1 376 1 429 3 355 11 429 3 346 1 370 4 960 2 235	250 2 390 1 913 2 122 10 936 1 962 2 655 1 310 1 260 1 762 4 450 1 548 5 505 11 832 2 785 1 498 5 498 5 3 146	58 934 885 768 4 266 775 1 213 510 381 609 165 614 244 4 950 1 123 659 2 280 821	1 456 1 028 1 354 6 670 1 187 1 442 285 934 4 880 879 1 153 285 934 6 882 261 6 682 839 3 218 839 3 218
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Mole, 16 years and aver, in labor force in 1979 50 to 52 weeks Usualty worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 ar more weeks Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks Usualty worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979 Unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	72 138 71 540 49 259 47 535 12 285 5 041 50 752 50 093 27 213 23 638 6 846 2 211	28 149 27 736 17 897 16 865 5 686 2 325 19 050 18 242 9 246 6 921 4 186 1 880	21 085 20 783 13 574 12 771 3 978 1 660 14 919 14 301 7 496 5 548 3 200 1 404	7 064 6 953 4 953 4 094 1 708 665 4 131 3 941 1 750 1 373 986 476	80 540 79 537 51 151 8 982 16 422 7 051 51 863 50 660 24 018 19 888 9 460 3 230	25 572 25 180 16 507 15 954 5 400 2 620 15 113 17 708 5 784 2 745 981	15 916 15 628 10 049 9 658 3 536 1 652 9 651 9 371 4 554 3 808 1 851 643	39 052 38 729 24 595 23 370 7 486 2 779 27 099 26 574 12 456 10 296 4 864 1 606	45 001 44 476 30 214 28 816 8 382 3 444 30 496 29 839 15 040 12 131 5 508 1 779	18 323 18 152 12 043 11 377 3 626 1 450 11 787 11 571 5 703 4 475 2 089 657	26 678 26 324 18 171 17 439 4 756 1 994 18 709 18 268 9 337 7 656 3 419 1 122

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	[Date are estimates	posed on a sam	SMSA's	ion. For meaning a —Con.	or symbols, see	introduction. For	definitions of ter		ed areas	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirtan, Ohio-	W. Va.	Whee	ling, W. VaOl	nia		Curr	berland, Md.–W.	Va.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over	119 477	66 233	53 244	139 509	61 855	77 654	111 361	45 847	43 449	
Labor force Percent of persons 16 years and over	63 912 53.5	34 954 52.8	28 958 54.4	76 494 54.8	33 697 54.5	42 797 55.1	66 981 60.1	24 109 52.6	22 782 52.4	
Civilian labor force	63 871 59 358	34 942 32 294	28 929 27 064	76 475 70 265	33 697 30 936	42 778 39 329	66 841 63 376	24 066 22 189	22 745 20 985	
Percent of civilian labor force	4 513 7.1	2 648 7.6	1 865 6.4	6 210 8.1	2 761 8.2	3 449 8.1	3 465 5.2	1 877 7.8	1 760 7.7	
Not in labor force	55 565 836	31 279 547	24 286 289	63 015 1 439	28 158 364	34 857 1 075	44 380 860	21 738 657	20 667 657	•••
Female, 16 years and over	62 763 22 363	34 944 12 279	27 819 10 084	74 286 29 266	32 670 12 456	41 616 16 810	60 506 28 487	25 174 9 921	23 909 9 436	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.6 22 363	35.1 12 279	36.2 10 084	39.4 29 266	38.1 12 456	40.4 16 810	47.1 28 474	39.4 9 921	39.5 9 436	
EmployedUnemployed	20 718 1 645	11 398 881	9 320 764	27 240 2 026	11 658 798	15 582 1 228	27 407 1 067	9 091 830	8 667 769	:::
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4 40 400	7.2 22 665	7.6 17 735	6.9 45 020	6.4 20 214	7.3 24 806	3.7 32 019	8.4 15 253	8.1 14 473	:::
Inmate of institution	533 11 287	340 '6 030	193 5 25 7	671 12 448	232 5 480	439 6 968	436 8 602	403 4 515	403 4 335	
EmployedUnemployed	3 516 855	1 850 428	1 666 427	4 400 781	1 933 358	2 467 423	3 480 523	1 491 374	1 426 344	
Not in labor force	6 916 62 763	3 752 34 944	3 164 27 819	7 262 74 286	3 189 32 670	4 073 41 616	4 599 60 506	2 650 25 174	2 565 23 909	•••
With own children under 6 years	9 275 2 486	5 029 1 293	4 246 1 193	10 436 3 216	4 663 1 266	5 773 1 950	7 725 3 196	2 859 1 098	2 699 1 048	:::
With own children 6 to 17 years onlyin labor force	12 134 5 187	6 675 2 918	5 459 2 269	13 563 6 752	6 278 3 096	7 285 3 656	9 935 5 672	4 204 2 363	3 903 2 203	:::
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	38 365 12 393	21 074 6 741	17 291 5 652	43 211 16 410	19 722 7 105	23 489 9 305	33 654 15 375	13 587 5 583	12 770 5 286	:::
With own children under 6 years In labor force	8 403 2 077	4 506 1 056	3 897 1 021	9 384 2 715	4 204 1 049	5 180 1 666	6 739 2 591	2 497 921	2 349 877	:::
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 402 4 078	5 703 2 317	4 699 1 761	11 497 5 357	5 409 2 469	6 088 2 888	8 123 4 258	3 528 1 865	3 271 1 739	
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Private wage and salary workers	59 358 50 176	32 294 27 055	27 064 23 121	70 265 57 421	3 0 936 25 782	39 329 31 639	63 376 47 944	22 189 16 107	20 985 15 100	:::
Federal government workersState government workers	753 1 370	572 501	181 869	1 292 2 633	514 474	778 2 159	1 752 6 322	591 1 836	571 1 789	:::
Local government workers Self-employed workers	4 482 2 260	2 601 1 353	1 881 907	5 289 3 336	2 435 1 612	2 854 1 724	4 493 2 679	2 444 1 133	2 368 1 079	:::
Unpaid family workersEmployed females 16 years and over	20 718	212 11 398	9 320	294 27 240	119 11 658	175 • 15 582	186 27 407	78 9 091	8 667	
Private wage and salary workers	16 162 318	8 896 267	7 266 51 547	21 726 396	9 436 154	12 290 242	19 582 666	6 383 195 877	6 065 195 852	
State government workers	818 2 585	271 1 467	1 118 246	1 245 2 743 918	212 1 330 436	1 033 1 413 482	3 697 2 672	1 287 277	1 240	:::
Self-employed workers	569 266	323 174	92	212	90	122	666 124	72	243 72	:::
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	59 358 587	32 294 386	27 064 201	70 265 670	30 93 6 399	39 329 271	63 376 209	22 189 85	20 985 72	:::
MiningConstruction	1 614 2 585	1 013 1 569	1 016	6 928 4 332	4 529 1 790	2 399 2 542	2 074 3 951	96 1 011	89 945	. :::
ManufacturingNandurable goods	23 109 2 200	10 595 839	12 514 1 361	14 007 3 825	6 277 1 246	7 730 2 579	10 717 8 653	4 530 3 268	4 234 3 062	:::
Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	153 46	116 28	37 18	675 555	327 426	348 129	368 97	323 528	307 496 242	:::
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Durable goods	472 20 909 190	298 9 756	174 11 153 84	575 10 182	197 5°031 129	378 5 151 33	616 2 064 82	260 1 262 67	1 172 67	:::
Furniture, lumber, and wood products Metal industries	18 341 259	106 8 895	9 446 147	162 6 907 1 005	3 586 371	3 321 634	699 314	174 86	148 79	:::
Machinery, except electrical Electrical mochinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	160 56	112 56 49	104	335 417	53 341	282 76	122 397	82 221	79 208	
Transportation	2 262	1 470	792	2 305	935	1 370	2 378	1 878	1 693	
Communications and other public utilities Wholesale trade	2 128 1 287	1 598 949	530 338	2 670 2 499	1 164 896	1 506 1 603	3 778 3 300	602 501	570 473	:::
Retail trade Food, bakery, and dairy stores	8 909 1 710	5 389 1 025	3 520 685	13 269 2 263	6 094 1 144	7 175 1 119	10 604 1 525	4 304 664	4 107 611	:::
Eating and drinking placesBanking and credit agencies	2 328 1 040	1 394 537	934 503 232	3 219 1 460	1 333 631	1 886 829	2 147 1 532	1 204 449	1 162 428 347	:::
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	696 1 018	464 528	490 90	1 491 1 786	583 591 189	908 1 195 242	2 056 2 079 228	361 507 124	462 122	:::
Private households Other personal services	174 897	84 499	398 594	431 1 420 739	614 210	806 529	1 371 461	493 213	473 199	:::
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	10 765	248 6 170 1 924	4 595 1 144	13 875 4 688	5 360 1 734	8 515 2 954	12 940 3 582	5 757 1 660	5 517 1 540	:::
Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Educational services	1 368	849 2 396	519 2 289	1 961 5 219	839 1 989	1 122 3 230	1 796 4 572	797 2 534	759 2 465	
Public administration		795	650	2 383	674	1 709	5 698	1 278	1 254	:::
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	44 160	24 011	20 149	50 503	22 540	27 963	40 604	15 386	14 527	
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks		23 698 16 230	19 968 13 788	49 998 32 022	22 244 13 990	27 754 18 032	40 341 28 685	15 210 9 980	14 371 9 421	:::
Usually warked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979	28 693 7 720	15 514 4 625	13 179 3 095	30 275 11 247	13 262 5 513	17 013 5 734	27 615 5 968	9 299 2 792	8 783 2 574	:::
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 004	1 999	1 005	4 146 34 104	2 070 14 300	2 076 19 804	2 495 32 396	1 154 11 519	1 075 10 957	•••
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979	25 376	13 854 6 354	11 782 11 522 5 200	33 426 16 651	14 061 7 179	19 365 9 472	32 346 32 041 18 154	11 104 5 765	10 569 5 499	
50 to 52 weeks Usually worked 35 ar more hours per week With unemployment in 1979	8 810	6 354 4 756 2 866	4 054 2 184	10 051 12 334 5 770	5 207 2 191	7 127 3 579	15 765 4 083	4 327 2 460	4 099 2 286	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 860	1 118	742	2 104	825	1 279	1 204	1 033	940	

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Daid ore estimate	3 3030 011 0 30				ized oreas—C		010 07 101110, 00			
SMSA's	Huntir	ngton-Ashland,	W. Vo.–Ky.–C	hio	Parkers	sburg, W. Vo	-Ohio	5teut	enville-Weirtor	n, Ohio-W. Va	-Pa.
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over	134 153	45 052	24 172	64 929	47 917	5 339	42 576	56 649	31 665	328	24 656
Percent of persons 16 years and over		24 466 54.3 24 425 21 998	12 675 52.4 12 674 11 425	34 500 53.1 34 445 32 355	27 184 56.7 27 156 25 119	3 276 61.4 3 262 3 017	23 908 56.2 23 894 22 102	30 736 54.3 30 736 28 797	16 984 53.6 16 984 15 860	168 51.2 168 156 12	13 584 55.1 13 584 12 781
Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	5 766 8.1 62 512	2 427 9.9 20 586	1 249 9.9 11 497	2 090 6.1 30 429	2 037 7.5 20 733	245 7.5 2 063	1 792 7.5 18 670	1 939 6.3 25 913	1 124 6.6 14 681	12 7.1 160	803 5.9 11 072
Inmate of institution Female, 16 years and over Labor force	1 988 72 970 28 406	742 23 888 8 940	434 13 208 4 981	35 874 14 485	359 26 188 11 400	2 880 1 393	359 23 308 10 007	583 30 390 11 518	481 17 169 6 521	179 66	102 13 042 4 931
Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over Civilian labor force Unemployed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	38.9 28 393 26 495 1 898 6.7 44 564 951	37.4 8 940 8 153 787 8.8 14 948	37.7 4 980 4 594 386 7.8 8 227	40.4 14 473 13 748 725 5.0 21 389	43.5 11 400 10 638 762 6.7 14 788	48.4 1 393 1 323 70 5.0 1 487	42.9 10 007 9 315 692 6.9 13 301	37.9 11 518 10 741 777 6.7 18 872	38.0 6 521 6 027 494 7.6 10 648	66 36.9 66 56 10 15.2 113	37.8 4 931 4 658 273 5.5 8 111
Inmate of Institution Persons 16 to 19 years Employed Unemployed Not in labor force Female, 16 years and over	12 193 4 195 926 7 066 72 970	246 4 096 1 401 467 2 228 23 888	299 2 251 799 124 1 328 13 208	406 5 846 1 995 335 3 510 35 874	212 4 219 1 599 317 2 303 26 188	446 189 21 236 2 880	212 3 773 1 410 296 2 067 23 308	371 4 967 1 749 448 2 770 30 390	286 2 726 935 249 1 542	37 16 3 18	85 2 204 798 196 1 210
With own children under 6 years	9 806 3 710 13 069 6 484 40 989 15 781	3 875 1 365 4 785 2 117 15 099 5 502	2 043 724 2 424 1 235 7 617 2 875	3 888 1 621 5 860 3 132 18 273 7 404	3 505 1 610 4 801 2 548 14 835 6 330	466 278 588 324 1 749 824	3 039 1 332 4 213 2 224 13 086 5 506	3 873 1 231 5 254 2 327 17 854 6 097	2 113 660 2 897 1 359 9 699 3 368	25 10 31 11 119	1 735 561 2 326 957 8 036 2 700
With own children under 6 years In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force	8 357 3 054 10 576 4 799	3 402 1 184 4 063 1 674	1 707 588 1 947 925	3 248 1 282 4 566 2 200	2 981 1 346 3 993 1 924	399 222 481 227	2 582 1 124 3 512 1 697	3 467 1 030 4 533 1 840	1 837 523 2 460 1 066	29 19 4 31 11	1 611 503 2 042 763
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years end over Private wage and salary workers Federal government workers	65 776 52 097 1 854 3 396 5 168 3 010	21 998 18 548 395 476 1 473 1 032	11 425 9 153 243 316 1 213 490	32 355 24 396 1 216 2 604 2 482 1 488	25 119 19 519 1 175 1 159 1 913 1 286	3 017 2 480 149 66 186 129	22 102 17 039 1 026 1 093 1 727 1 157	28 797 24 471 333 561 2 217 1 047	15 860 13 196 281 242 1 382 631	156 145 - - - 6	12 781 11 130 52 319 835 410
Unpoid family workers Employed females 16 years and over Private wage and solary workers Federal government workers. State government workers Local government workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	253 26 495 19 686 763 1 961 3 036 833 216	74 8 153 6 540 129 244 883 283 74	10 4 594 3 384 113 189 770 128 10	169 13 748 9 762 521 1 528 1 383 422 132	67 10 638 7 729 731 594 1 157 360 67	7 1 323 1 064 102 30 94 26	60 9 315 6 665 629 564 1 063 334 60	168 10 741 8 611 139 342 1 251 255 143	128 6 027 4 793 125 142 721 136 110	5 56 56 - -	35 4 658 3 762 14 200 530 119
Employed persons 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining Construction Manufacturing Nondurable goods Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	65 778 283 701 3 571 15 476 5 415 310	21 998 97 298 937 6 282 2 381 70	11 425 21 54 619 2 933 1 114 49	32 355 165 349 2 015 6 261 1 920 191	25 119 101 220 1 708 6 576 3 546 214	3 017 8 18 216 736 429 20	22 102 93 202 1 492 5 840 3 117 194	28 797 105 348 1 029 11 026 714 70	15 860 86 181 580 4 986 333 41	156 - 6 5 76 16 7	12 781 19 161 444 5 964 365 22
Printing, publishing, and diffied industries Durable goods Furniture, lumber, and wood products Metal industries Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	619 605 10 061 249 5 994 957 58 1 074	94 183 3 901 ° 31 2 968 457 4 218	120 112 1 819 16 1 145 207 12 200	405 310 4 341 202 1 881 293 42 656	84 216 3 030 131 1 026 236 293 50	42 307 25 142 19 26 15	84 174 2 723 106 884 217 267 35	19 208 10 312 85 9 808 114 54 23	136 4 653 31 4 424 25 37 16	60	11 72 5 599 54 5 324 89 17
Transportation Communications and other public utilities Wholesale trade Retail trade Food, bokery, and dairy stores Eating and drinking places Banking and credit agencies	4 746 2 146 2 895 12 161 2 058 2 932 1 225	2 031 833 784 3 890 596 923 428	791 331 440 2 210 418 480 338	1 924 982 1 671 6 061 1 044 1 529 459	897 649 940 4 942 867 1 178 546	130 94 123 726 96 303 87	767 555 817 4 216 771 875 459	906 803 639 4 954 861 1 305 512	560 593 475 3 056 500 807 281	7 _ 14 _ _ _	339 210 164 1 884 361 498 231
Insurance, real estate, and other tranace Business and repair services Private households Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services Hospitals	1 637 1 757 393 1 716 499 13 838 4 036	435 667 132 425 207 3 708 974	224 326 65 396 27 2 314 624	978 764 196 895 265 7 816 2 438	713 698 207 576 174 4 600 1 160	82 74 5 44 22 482 108	631 624 202 532 152 4 118 1 052	393 470 59 488 356 5 900 1 945	247 269 26 268 160 3 554 1 174	5 - 7 36 15	146 196 33 220 189 2 310 756 350
Health services, except hospitals Educational services Public administration	2 003 5 182 2 734	637 1 252 844	348 798 336	1 018 3 132 1 554	551 2 012 1 572	76 202 170	475 1 810 1 402	880 2 086 809	523 1 184 538	7 8 -	350 894 271
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	46 459 45 978 30 095 28 675 8 764 3 657	16 383 16 159 10 831 10 432 3 215 1 507	8 170 8 062 5 341 5 130 1 616 794	21 906 21 757 13 923 13 113 3 933 1 356	16 759 16 540 11 389 10 888 2 965 1 323	1 937 1 908 1 229 1 192 432 206	14 822 14 632 10 160 9 696 2 533 1 117	20 317 20 158 13 852 13 218 3 239 1 161	11 139 11 048 7 526 7 172 1 942 776	117 117 71 71 19 2	9 061 8 993 6 255 5 975 1 278 383
Feede, 16 years and over, in labor ferce in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	33 402 32 613 16 096 13 239 5 832 2 004	10 269 9 959 4 910 3 994 1 827 653	5 690 5 487 2 823 2 366 1 107 417	17 443 17 167 8 363 6 879 2 898 934	12 882 12 602 6 580 5 300 2 386 769	1 524 1 491 835 688 297 48	11 358 11 111 5 745 4 612 2 089 721	13 114 12 857 5 992 4 542 2 536 882	7 464 7 299 3 280 2 441 1 619 574	84 78 29 23 19	5 566 5 480 2 683 2 078 898 302

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's		ized areas—Con	. Por medi			Places		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Wheel	ing, W. VoOhi	•					
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over Labor force Percent of persons 16 years and over	77 742 42 635	22 597 12 266	55 145 30 369	45 291 26 432	47 964 24 480	30 6 22 16 640	18 809 10 308	33 305 18 404
Civilian labor force	54.8 42 626 39 315	54.3 12 266 11 214	55.1 30 360 28 101	58.4 26 342 25 195	51.0 24 455 22 937	54.3 16 634 15 315	54.8 10 308 9 676	55.3 18 402 17 385
Emplayed Unemplayed Percent af civilian labor force	3 311 7.8	1 052 8.6	2 259 7.4	1 147 4.4	1 518 6.2	1 319 7.9	632 6.1	1 017 5.5
Not in labor force	35 107 1 045	10 331	24 776 1 045	18 859 455	23 484 794	13 982 309	8 501 102	14 901 457
Labor force	42 631 17 786 41.7	12 452 5 113 41.1	30 179 12 673 42.0	25 320 11 780 46.5	26 892 10 504 39.1	16 902 7 019 41.5	9 946 3 787 38.1	18 632 7 949 42.7
Civilian labor forceEmployed	17 786 16 614	5 113 4 750	12 673 11 864	11 773 11 387	10 498 9 994	7 019 6 543	3 787 3 555	7 949 7 592
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	1 172 6.6 24 845	363 7.1 7 339	809 6.4 17 506	386 3.3 13 540	504 4.8 16 388	476 6.8 9 883	232 6.1 6.159	357 4.5 10 683
Inmate of institution	415 6 385	1 820	415 4 565	274 3 042	400 4 303	180 2 570	85 1 677	335 2 788
EmployedUnemployed	2 471 417 3 492	711 122 987	1 760 295 2 505	1 130 162 1 750	1 400 220	926 193	659 167	1 183 157
Nat in labor force	42 631 4 907	12 452 1 428	30 179 3 479	25 320 2 680	2 677 26 892	1 451 16 902 2 072	851 9 946 1 237	1 448 18 632 1 895
With own children under 6 years In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 754 6 936	467 2 011	1 287 4 925	1 210 3 538	2 560 1 129 3 912	879 2 876	400 1 719	663 2 809
In labor force	3 745 22 233 8 983	1 102 6 567 2 484	2 643 15 666 6 499	1 956 12 389 5 741	2 098 12 574 4 914	1 515 9 040 3 677	719 6 065 2 030	1 557 8 878 3 701
With own children under 6 years	4 230 1 435	1 252 388	2 978 1 047	2 255 963	2 073 890	1 724 709	1 149 363	1 564 510
With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force	5 516 2 786	1 607 803	3 909 1 983	2 816 1 417	2 925 1 370	2 344 1 115	1 520 577	2 139 1 115
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	39 315	11 214	28 101	25 195	22 937	15 315	9 676	17 385
Private wage and salary workers Federal government workers State government workers	32 233 764 1 540	9 514 155 140	22 719 609 1 400	17 865 791 3 227	17 132 828 2 042	11 645 746 892	8 482 28 185	14 064 393 939
Local government workersSelf-employed workers	3 032 1 607	942 447	2 090 1 160	1 889 1 378	1 804 1 022	1 197 816	607 345	1 197 714
Unpoid family workers Employed females 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers	139 16 614 13 459	16 4 750 3 935	123 11 864 9 524	45 11 387 7 810	109 9 994 7 098	19 6 543 4 595	3 555 2 932	78 7 592 6 184
Federal government workers	237 766	59 82	178 684	286 1 872	360 1 202	447 453	110	94 449
Local government workers Self-employed workers Unpaid fomily workers	1 561 481 110	487 171 16	1 074 310 94	1 102 293 24	967 287 80	766 263 19	376 104 27	619 181 65
Employed persons 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	39 315 129	11 214 31	28 101 98	25 195 151	22 937 91	15 315 49	9 676 11	17 385
Mining Construction	2 084 2 202	723 553 2 957	1 361 1 649	479 1 558 3 186	210 1 280 4 339	118 1 036 3 902	135 305 4 576	557 932 2 789
Manufacturing Nondurable goods Food and kindred products	8 145 2 191 405	485 177	5 188 1 706 228	2 442 201	1 321 147	2 061 139	139	744 158
Textile mill and finished textile products	169 396 5 954	67 89 2 472	102 307 3 482	37 284 744	289 262 3 018	56 154 1 841	6 34 4 437	52 190 2 045
Furniture, lumber, and wood products Metal industries	50 4 084	17 1 752	33 2 332	39 234	108 1 217	67 706	35 4 250	33 1 465
Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	592 155 300	136 22 230	456 133 70	57 69 100	165 37 503	171 210 30	67 10	334 16 50
Transportation Communications and ather public utilities	1 226 1 561	256 536	970 1 025	748 1 452	1 283 716	569 389	245 153	624
Wholesale trade	1 535 7 720	311 2 329	1 224 5 391	1 257 4 066	1 112 4 469	571 2 927	108 1 352	580 821 3 484 520
Food, bakery, and dairy stores Eating and drinking places Banking and credit agencies	1 312 1 945 928	428 583 252	884 1 362 676	522 862 566	758 1 218 315	558 598 266	209 359 146	945
Insurance, real estate, and ather finance Business and repair services	986 1 035	218 183	768 852 180	981 912 126	652 510 144	418 446 156	102 191 33	431 571 605 126
Private households Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services	245 851 512	65 234 131	617 381	641 252	590 228	387 122	166 162	441 268 4 272 1 492
Professional and related services Hospitals	8 597 3 216 1 109	2 177 857 233	6 420 2 359 876	5 725 1 521 928	5 854 1 876 735	2 928 803 380	1 793 638 300	4 272 1 492 540
Health services, except hospitals Educational services Public administration	3 023 1 559	747 258	2 276 1 301	1 864 3 095	2 329 1 144	1 188 1 031	606 198	569 1 533 826
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Mole, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	26 571	7 603	18 968	15 580	15 468	10 279	6 846	11 186
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	26 345 17 135	7 485 4 584	18 860 12 551	15 494 10 965	15 388 9 552	10 102 6 905	6 797 4 795	11 147 7 559
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	16 059 5 569 2 090	4 334 1 876 728	11 725 3 693 1 362	10 471 2 099 880	8 946 2 882 931	6 592 1 869 913	4 574 926 247	6 984 1 960 600
Female, 16 years and ever, in labor force in 1979	20 096 19 747	5 600 5 505	14 496 14 242	13 330 13 211	12 861 12 689	7 952 7 770	4 253 4 214	9 148 9 039
50 to 52 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 519 8 010	3 075 2 356	7 444 5 654	7 745 6 734	6 106 5 008	4 041 3 305	2 079 1 594	4 817 3 676
With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 299 1 199	824 348	2 475 851	1 445 382	2 165 696	1 475 541	687 195	1 362 395

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's	Todia are esimic	ites dased on a sar	npie; see inite	ADDITION. TO THE	uning or symbols,	SMSA's	ii. Tor definitio	iis or remis, se	e appendixes A	and bj	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumber	land, Md.–W.	Va.	Huntin	gtan—Ashland, '	W. Va.–Ky.–Ohi	io	Parkersburg	-Marietta, W.	VaOhia
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charleston, W. Va.	Tatal	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specially occupations Executive, and managerial occupations	105 684 24 201 11 651	38 916 7 751 3 294	29 736 6 171 2 549	9 180 1 580 745	108 138 21 275 9 730	33 139 5 870 2 722	20 878 3 480 1 567	54 121 11 925 5 441	63 746 12 856 6 183	25 206 4 832 2 298	38 540 8 024 3 885 162
Officials and administrators, public administration	723 3 219 12 550 2 921 2 030	136 742 4 457 473 338	112 580 3 622 393 283	24 162 835 80 55	362 2 221 11 545 1 704 1 280	129 694 3 148 451 342	68 354 1 913 280 208	165 1 173 6 484 973 730	237 1 501 6 673 1 136 839	75 573 2 534 446 340	928 4 139 690 499
Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secandary schools	666 1 986 4 425 3 569	167 991 2 114 1 444	154 849 1 641 1 066	13 142 473 378	529 1 972 4 956 3 811	190 601 1 220 938	18 323 974 852	321 1 048 2 762 2 021	239 928 3 201 2 554	72 377 1 279 981	167 551 1 922 1 573
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 950 1 264 2 800 10 488 1 000	9 933 453 463 3 210 457	8 007 386 354 2 599 385	1 926 67 109 611 72	30 370 1 362 1 761 10 821 1 574	9 212 386 539 3 165 667	5 735 276 269 2 020 362	15 423 700 953 5 636 545	17 914 723 1 385 5 931 872	6 924 392 508 2 254 411	10 990 331 877 3 677
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 214 6 274 1 950 21 398	536 2 217 670 5 807	433 1 781 529 4 668	103 436 141 1 139	2 885 6 362 2 249 16 426	725 1 773 651 5 122	440 1 218 461 3 170	1 720 3 371 1 137 8 134	1 493 3 566 1 166 9 875	532 1 311 485 3 770	461 961 2 255 681 6 105
Computer equipment operators Secretaries, stenagraphers, and typists Financial records pracessing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	379 6 025 2 494 832	115 1 827 619 265	88 1 434 485 227	27 393 134 38	343 4 322 2 297 632	87 1 298 747 193	76 764 494 101	180 2 260 1 056 338	165 2 809 1 329 454	40 1 058 619 182	125 1 751 710 272
Service occupations Privote household occupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters	11 169 388 1 441 687	5 821 181 461 250	4 630 144 397 218	1 191 37 64 32	13 689 - 540 1 483 507	4 207 165 523 177	2 739 88 280 61	6 743 287 680 269	8 290 417 740 251	3 249 143 257 88	5 041 274 483 163
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 340 3 430 2 707 519 111 353	5 179 1 919 1 228 468 170 263	4 089 1 550 922 272 105 144	1 090 369 306 : 196 65	11 666 4 483 3 350 950 315 505	3 519 1 410 1 126 275 111 147	2 371 1 004 565 217 81 101	5 776 2 069 1 659 458 123 257	7 133 2 799 2 173 736 365 318	2 849 1 303 762 467 255 176	4 284 1 496 1 411 269 110 142
Precision production, craft, and repair accupations Mechanics and repairers Construction trades Precision production accupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 084 6 238 4 285	5 399 1 735 1 709 1 758 9 544	3 900 1 279 1 230 1 356 6 756	1 499 456 479 402 2 788	17 122 5 687 5 582 5 496 24 732	5 828 2 196 1 598 1 963 7 747	3 509 1 245 1 155 1 079 5 198	7 785 2 246 2 829 2 454 11 787	10 084 2 959 3 627 3 186 13 866	4 254 1 193 1 468 1 381 5 480	5 830 1 766 2 159 1 805 8 386
Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transpartation occupations Motor vehicle operators Material moving equipment operators	3 903 1 645 4 557 4 028 1 501	3 264 768 2 206 1 688 637	2 260 477 1 573 1 235 428	1 004 291 633 453 209	6 575 3 509 5 265 3 839 2 302	1 724 1 155 1 919 1 064 895	1 427 796 1 161 970 389	3 424 1 558 2 185 1 805 1 018	4 416 1 960 2 606 2 275 1 185	1 659 859 1 100 989 526	2 757 1 101 1 506 1 286 659
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 136 1 051 1 410	2 669 376 540	2 018 249 414	651 127 126	7 081 964 1 816	2 054 272 417	1 425 170 391	3 602 522 1 008	3 699 572 883	1 336 199 344	2 363 373 539
Employed females 16 years and aver	3 373 223 1 327 6 232 211	14 917 3 105 815 20 208 2 290 17	2 513 681 20 170 1 832	3 082 592 134 - 38 458	40 711 8 790 2 594 167 680 6 196 60	11 859 2 325 708 75 198 1 617	7 781 1 442 340 30 66 1 102	21 071 5 023 1 546 62 416 3 477 39	24 896 5 275 1 817 77 599 3 458 102	9 613 1 986 669 24 193 1 317 39	15 283 3 289 1 148 53 406 2 141 63 26
Engineers	126 59 1 727 3 362 2 772	6 14 883 1 162 846	6 14 751 866 614	132 296 232	26 46 1 687 3 566 2 856	532 928 759	1 291 674 606	26 45 864 1 964 1 491	49 8 802 2 163 1 791	23 3 327 826 662	26 5 475 1 337 1 129
Technical, soles, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians	23 538 1 097 627 5 143	6 358 412 71 1 812	5 118 351 66 1 456	1 240 61 5 356	18 915 1 214 374 5 249	5 916 371 144 1 666	3 706 241 34 981	9 293 602 196 2 602	11 734 660 176 3 142	4 605 370 75 1 185	7 129 290 101 1 957
Supervisors and proprietors, sales accupations	266 755 4 122 1 659 16 671	131 167 1 514 574 4 063	121 114 1 221 455 3 245	10 53 293 119 818	444 594 4 211 1 907 12 078	209 180 1 277 599 3 735	65 87 829 399 2 450	170 327 2 105 909 5 893	267 357 2 518 1 000 7 756	124 138 923 448 2 975	143 219 1 595 552 4 781
Camputer equipment operators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	249 5 981 2 174 239	32 1 798 555 76	20 1 407 427 66	12 391 128 10	226 4 243 2 021 161	49 1 280 667 63	50 744 437 30	127 2 219 917 68	129 2 778 1 194 136	37 1 041 543 44	92 1 737 651 92
Service accupations Private household accupations Protective service occupations Palice and firefighters	6 956 388 188 37	3 662 172 22 7	2 924 139 20 7	738 33 2 -	8 511 527 161 8	2 674 159 42	1 771 88 24	4 066 280 95 8	5 358 417 120 6	2 097 143 37	3 261 274 83 6
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 380 2 556 1 091 110 24 86	3 468 1 344 407 70 15 51	2 765 1 045 357 30 4 22	703 299 50 40 11 29	7 823 3 432 1 175 186 66 113	2 473 1 186 447 56 26 30	1 659 806 147 21 8 12	3 691 1 440 581 109 32 71	4 821 2 054 903 105 52 53	1 917 956 298 57 34 23	2 904 1 098 605 48 18 30
Precision praduction, craft, and repair accupations Mechanics and repairers Canstruction trades Precision production occupations	763 126 97 483	208 22 - 182	168 22 - 146	40 - 36	783 76 117 588	225 30 28 167	121 4 22 95	437 42 67 326	312 26 37 238	138 9 31 92	174 17 6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 659 743 127 227 214	1 514 900 155 133 119	1 082 635 80 95 95	432 265 75 38	3 526 1 727 711 272 250	663 245 97 131 125	720 340 122 82 82	2 143 1 142 492 59 43	2 112 824 478 139 139	730 294 124 100 100	1 382 530 354 39 39 39
Material moving equipment operators Mandlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	57 505 7 210	33 293 6 90	75 10 262 - 76	24 23 31 6 14	36 780 2 201	25 165 2 43	174 - 45	43 9 441 113	81 590 14 136	100 42 170 8 33	39 420 6 103

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's			SMSA's	—Can.	n symbols, see	miradocadi. To	deminions of ten		ed areas	
SMSA's	Steubenville	-Weirtan, Ohio-	-W. Va.	Whee	ling, W. Vo.—Ot	nio		Cum	berland, MdW.	Va
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and				***************************************	iiig, 11. 10. 01		a		beriana, ma. m.	
Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	59 358 9 483	32 294 5 286	27 064 4 197	70 265 13 109	30 936 5 013	39 329 8 096	63 376 16 966	22 189 5 018	20 985 4 878	:::
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	3 532 114	2 179 76	1 353 38	5 512 234	2 219 81	3 293 153	8 017 527	2 061 72	1 986 70	
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations	856 5 951	536 3 107	320 2 844	1 277 7 597	539 2 794	738 4 803	2 212 8 949	465 2 957	451 2 892	•••
Engineers and naturol scientists Engineers Health diagnosing occupations	766 563 162	381 305 92	385 258 70	716 510 408	285 211 113	431 299 295	2 191 1 563 591	337 239 141	325 227 141	•••
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 292 2 594	780 1 335	512 1 259	1 954 3 260	685 1 271	1 269 1 989	1 356 2 870	615 1 343	593 1 316	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 162 13 715	1 123 7 876	1 039 5 839	2 574 18 665	1 054 7 971	1 520 10 694	2 273 23 655	827 6 335	800 6 066	
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	539 613	392 371	147 242	1 116 717	513 302	603 415	886 1 931	337 242	324 242	•••
Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 481 633 806	2 712 432 546	1 769 201 260	7 025 870 1 652	3 146 446 643	3 879 424 1 009	6 759 581 2 269	2 137 297 347	2 017 281 329	:::
Other sales occupations	3 042 1 230	1 734 699	1 308 531	4 503 1 634	2 057 770	2 446 864	3 909 1 113	1 493 429	1 407 404	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators	8 082 134	4 401 80	3 681 54	9 807 176	4 010 77	5 797 99	14 079 240	3 619 63	3 483 60	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	2 151 1 102 372	1 199 588 252	952 514 120	2 746 1 331 437	1 112 599 142	1 634 732 295	4 032 1 673 532	1 117 352 194	1 078 335 188	:::
Service occupations	7 382 164	4 103 84	3 279 80	9 187 369	3 577 174	5 610 195	6 631 176	3 492 97	3 286 95	
Private household occupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters	822 241	438 178	384 63	897 344	271 75	626 269	936 438	285 186	279 186	
Service occupations, except protective and household Food service occupations	6 396 2 770	3 581 1 608	2 815 1 162	7 921 3 411	3 132 1 442	4 789 1 969	5 519 2 095	3 110 1 293	2 912 1 207	•••
Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and instance occupations	1 823 623 245	946 387 170	877 236 75	2 320 766 333	872 390 182	1 448 376 151	1 461 258 38	601	572 123	:::
Farm operators and managersFarm workers and related occupations	340	186	154 5 002	395	175 6 402	220 6 965	187	123 2 700	110 2 471	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers Construction trades	11 116 4 157 2 930	6 114 2 302 1 623	1 855 1 307 i	13 367 3 745 3 732	1 834 1 566	1 911 2 166	8 364 2 578 2 855	817 856	738 793	•••
Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 570 17 039	1 893 8 528	1 677 8 511	3 167 15 171	1 381 7 583	1 786 7 588	2 353 7 502	1 015 4 508	934 4 161	:::
Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 976 2 119	2 366 1 013	2 610 1 106	4 215 1 604	2 022 816	2 193 788	1 886 708	1 524 334	1 376 308	:::
Transportation occupations	2 740 2 119 1 865	1 669 1 258 1 031	1 071 861 834	3 035 2 697 1 866	1 409 1 222 1 149	1 626 1 475 717	2 186 1 945 627	1 177 848 211	1 064 774 203	:::
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers	5 339 511	2 449 261	2 890 250	4 451 608	2 187 291	2 264 317	2 095 366	1 262 145	1 210 143	:::
Freight, stock, and material handlers Employed females 16 years and over	1 001 20 718	543 11 398	458 9 320	1 146 27 240	435 11 658	711 15 582	693 27 407	288 9 091	277 8 667	
Managerial and prafessional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 374 984	2 416 603	1 958 381	5 948 1 553	2 157 552	3 791 1 001	6 472 2 274	1 956 534	1 897 518	:::
Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations	46 229 3 390	20 108 1 813	26 121 1 577	58 412 4 395	131 1 605	56 281 2 790	165 913 4 198	11 118 1 422	11 118 1 379	•••
Engineers and natural scientists Engineers	17 12	100	7 5	54 20	7	47 20	149 80	11	11	:::
Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations	6 1 187	723	464	51 1 738	14 594	37 1 144	59 1 161	12 534 700	12 512	:::
Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 758 1 501	903 766	855 735	2 125 1 767	832 710	1 293 1 057	2 196 1 782	466	679 445	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	9 269 488 119	5 264 361 70	4 005 127 49	12 689 1 078 180	5 552 497 60	7 137 581 120	15 569 764 475	4 016 316 46	3 852 303 46	•••
Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 780 226	1 618 143	1 162 83	3 943 266	1 927 139	2 016 127	3 237 152	1 177 91	1 126 91	:::
Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations	213 2 341	134 1 341	1 000	333 3 344	172 1 616	161 1 728	591 2 494	1 004	76 959	:::
Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment aperators	1 067 5 882 79	594 3 215 56	473 2 667 23	1 435 7 488 112	696 3 068 70	739 4 420 42	916 11 093 175	367 2 477 10	342 2 377 10	•••
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations	2 107 914	1 179 485	928 429	2 667 1 140	1 083 495	1 584 645	4 013 1 429	1 088 306	1 051 291	
Mail and message distributing occupations Service occupations	142 4 698	99 2 668	43 2 030	95 5 677	33 2 475	62 3 202	128 4 065	42 2 214	42 2 071	
Private household occupations	164 84	84 50	80 34	361 68	173 32	188 36	176 141	92 13	90 13	:::
Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household Food service occupations	4 450 2 058	2 534 1 177	1 916 881	5 248 2 475	2 270 1 131	2 978 1 344	25 3 748 1 491	2 109 874	1 968 806	•••
Gleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	737 118	407 71	330 47	882 169	381 83	501 86	564 62	226 19	220 19	
Form operators and managersForm workers and related occupations	36 82	23 48	13 34	62 107	27 56	35 51	13 49	19	19	:::
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	258 55	150 26	108 29	546 63	220 16	326 47	422 75	130 22	128 22	:::
Construction trades Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 189 2 001	8 116 829	6 73 1 172	75 389 2 211	9 186 1 171	66 203 1 040	47 290 817	108 756	106 700	•••
Machine operators, and abarers Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	527 380	233 121	294 259	1 101 220	606 149	495 71	365 91	422 91	391 76	
Transportation occupations	268 268	159 159	109 109	241 236	110 110	131 126	118 105	53 45	45 45	
Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers	25 801 7	307 —	16 494 7	34 615 24	17 289 —	17 326 24	40 203 7	184	182	•••
Freight, stock, and material handlers	274	174	100	260	117	143	85	45	43	

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Oota are estimate					zed areas—Can.			-	· unu oj	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Huntir	ngtan—Ashland,	W. VaKy0	hia	Parkers	burg, W. Va.–O	hia	Steub	enville-Weirtar	n, Ohio-W. Va	-Pa.
Places of 50,000 or More and		Kentucky		West Virginia			Vest Virginia			Pennsylvania	West Virginia
Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	(pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)	(pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and prafessional specialty accupations	14 558	21 998 4 205	11 425 2 132	32 355 8 221	25 119 5 913	3 017 708	22 102 5 205	28 797 5 483	15 860 3 316	156 9	12 781 2 158
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration Management related accupations	273	1 912 82 553	1 013 55 224	3 652 136 796	2 983 92 781	364 - 167	2 619 92 614	2 184 67 572	1 445 45 398	=	739 22 174
Professional specialty accupations Engineers and natural scientists	7 981 1 142	2 293 300	1 119 182	4 569 660	2 930 485	344 69	2 586 416	3 299 524	1 871 257	9 -	1 419 267
Engineers Health diagnasing accupations Health assessment and treating occupations	476	227 182 463	134 14 201	501 280 769	357 135 363	60 59	297 135 304	382 124 852	214 72 496	- - 9	168 52 347
Teachers, librarians, and caunselars Teachers, elementary and secandary schools	3 198 2 363	829 638	524 458	1 845 1 267	1 351 1 113	170 136	1 181 977	1 247 1 035	695 568	=	347 552 467
Technical, sales, and administrative support accupations Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	864	6 764 235 418	3 448 132 138	10 309 497 572	7 567 237 486	916 33 58	6 651 204 428	7 469 285 276	4 359 210 206	26 	3 084 75 70
Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7 169 1 042	2 307 472	1 188 190	3 674 380	2 747 320	370 42	2 377 278	2 444 370	1 506 233	11 6	927 131 162
Sales representatives, cammodities and finance Other sales accupations Cashiers	4 104	539 1 296 444	246 752 279	1 238 2 056 644	748 1 679 505	105 223 70	643 1 456 435	477 1 597 628	315 958 393	5	162 634 235
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment aperators	11 360 213	3 804 49	1 990 38	5 566 126	4 097 81	455	3 642 81	4 464 70	2 437 52	15	2 012 18
Secretories, stenographers, and typists Financial recards pracessing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	1 638	918 567 122	441 348 71	1 565 723 206	1 161 521 150	150 68 7	1 011 453 143	1 276 569 153	714 301 117	15	547 268 36
Service occupations Private hausehold accupations	8 543 324	2 849 93	1 488 63	4 206 168	3 313 196	404 5	2 909	3 882 59	2 196 26	39	1 647 33
Pratective service accupations Palice and firefighters	996 352	380 142 2 376	149 17 1 276	467 193 3 571	284 88 2 833	18 12 381	266 76 2 452	486 178	265 136	5	216 42 1 398
Service accupations, except protective and hausehold Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations	2 834 1 928	958 742	523 301	1 353 885	1 145 828	228 78	917 750	3 337 1 495 789	1 905 873 464	34 7 20	615 305
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm aperatars and monagers Form warkers and related occupations	36/	96 22 74	35 1 34	236 51 154	101 36 65	8 - 8	93 36 57	130 7 120	101 7 91	-	29 - 29
Precisian productian, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	9 163	3 488 1 307	1 764 592	3 911 1 177	3 261 989	434 131	2 827 858	4 763 1 668	2 433 848	58 7	2 272 813
Construction tradesPrecision praduction accupations	2 899 3 083	881 1 254 4 596	624 539	1 394 1 290	1 190 1 024	165 138	1 025 886	1 303 1 737	681 854	8 43 24	614 840
Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine aperators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 354	984 727	2 558 747 365	5 472 1 623 789	4 964 1 638 652	547 168 60	4 417 1 470 592	7 070 2 137 882	3 455 1 035 414	- - -	3 591 1 102 468
Transportation occupations	2 669 1 739	1 196 589 493	577 468 157	896 682 356	887 691 351	138 85 48	749 606 303	1 060 723 682	633 424 358	=	427 299 324
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Canstruction laborers	3 716 427	1 196 146	712 64	1 808 217	1 436 199	133	1 303	2 309 160	1 015 84	24 5	1 270 71
Freight, stock, and material handlers Employed females 16 years and over	26 495	260 8 153	218 4 594	643 13 748	328 10 638	28 1 323	9 315	500 10 741	6 027	- 56 9	228 4 658
Managerial and prafessianal specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	5 999 1 761 123	1 597 435 48	883 233 21	3 519 1 093 54	2 360 875 31	317 133 -	2 043 742 31	2 425 573 29	1 428 392 13	-	988 181 16
Management related occupations Prafessianal specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists	473 4 238 40	144 1 162	29 650 8	300 2 426	321 1 485 56	74 184 10	247 1 301 46	124 1 852	1 036	9	59 807 2
Engineers Health diagnosing accupations	20 36	Ξ	1	20 35	25	6	19	9 6	7 6	=	2
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and caunselars Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 235 2 327 1 781	406 654 518	193 376 329	636 1 297 934	296 955 807	47 114 91	249 841 716	766 883 743	452 465 386	9 - -	305 418 357
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians	12 728 760	4 236 224	2 297 117	6 195 419	4 967 212	646 33	4 321 179	4 995 255	2 850 184	20	2 125 71
Technologists and technicians, except health	232 3 423	105 1 192	26 598	101 1 633	63 1 522	12 213	1 309	71 1 413 97	50 841 49	, 5	21 567 48
Supervisars and praprietars, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations	322 393 2 708	153 119 920	33 35 530	136 239 1 258	118 174 1 230	11 27 175	107 147 1 055	135 1 181	87 705	- - 5	48 47 1
CashiersAdministrative suppart occupations, including clerical Camputer equipment aperatars	1 180 8 313 141	402 2 715 27	251 1 556 27	527 4 042 87	413 3 170 56	65 388	348 2 782 56	519 3 256 43	314 1 775 36	15	205 1 466 7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial recards processing occupations	2 865 1 416	900 496	439 304	1 526 616	1 141 473	144 57	997 416	1 255 458	705 242	15 	535 216
Moil and message distributing occupations	92 5 281	35 1 787	982	43 2 512	45 2 230	250	1 980	43 2 414	1 348	20	1 046
Private hausehald occupations Pratective service occupations Palice and firefighters	311 115 -	87 31 -	63 17 -	161 67 	196 72 -	5 6 -	191 66 -	59 42 -	26 26 -	-	33 16 -
Service occupations, except pratective and household Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations	4 855 2 141 687	1 669 812 275	902 433 83	2 284 896 329	1 962 876 325	239 167 4	1 723 709 321	2 313 1 056 309	1 296 606 169	20 7 6	997 443 134
Farming, farestry, and fishing occupations Farm aperators and monagers	94 20	21	-	73 20	22 10	-	22 10	27	21	_	6
Farm warkers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68 484	21 136	- 70	47 278	12 121	24	12 97	27 170	21 93	-	6 77
Mechanics and repairers Canstruction trades Precision production occupations	40 77 367	13 22 101	10 60	27 45 206	11 105	11 13	92	47 8 115	18 8 67	=	29 - 48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 909 865	376 116	362 181	1 171 568	938 344	86 44	852 300	710 168	287 99	→ .	416 69
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations Motor vehicle operators	423 140 118	53 87 81	46 15 15	324 38 22	252 33 33 39	4 5 5	248 28 28	117 80 80	35 29 29	=	82 51 51
Material maving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers	28 453	25 95	120	3 238	39 270	33	39 237	17 328	117	7	10 204
Freight, stock, and material handlers	128	28	23	77	48		48	135	79	=	56

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Data are estimates based Urba	nized areas—Can		ang or symbols, see in	nodenon. Tor dem	Places	endixes A dile of	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Ohi	0					
Places of 50,000 or More and								
Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Employed persons 16 years and over	39 315	11 214	28 101	25 195	22 937 5 799	15 315	9 676	17 385
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 080	1 827	6 253	8 005		3 305	1 768	4 270
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 357	733	2 624	3 800	2 528	1 618	628	1 852
Officials and administrators, public administration	175	27	148	275	115	51	12	89
Management related occupations	776	194	582	1 044	530	442	148	395
Professional specialty occupations	4 723	1 094	3 629	4 205	3 271	1 687	1 140	2 418
Engineers and natural scientists	404	93	311	834	435	267	251	139
Engineers	293	65	228	567	326	177	152	96
Health diagnosing occupations	285	53	232	507	188	106	52	180
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 334	331	1 003	551	505	175	291	633
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 889	470	1 419	1 222	1 327	754	380	949
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 502 11 476	377 3 205	1 125 8 271	944	871 7 424	622 4 649	305 2 323	731 5 335
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	660	213	447	251	394	173	54	237
	392	126	266	762	397	252	49	151
Sales occupationsSupervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 126	1 105	3 021	2 761	2 685	1 682	700	1 997
	479	142	337	229	261	174	104	216
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 058	223	835	949	907	426	133	643
Other sales occupations	2 589	740	1 849	1 583	1 517	1 082	463	1 138
Coshiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators	994	311	683	468	487	293	169	406
	6 298	1 761	4 537	6 126	3 948	2 542	1 520	2 950
	102	23	79	90	96	56	18	39
Secretaries, stenagraphers, and typists	1 754	518	1 236	1 706	1 014	703	434	844
	848	288	560	785	530	297	202	288
Mail and message distributing occupations Service occupations	284	47	237	246	134	93	17	164
	5 598	1 455	4 143	2 528	3 205	2 152	1 328	2 679
Private household occupations Protective service occupations	199	56	143	89	116	145	33	95
	595	133	462	382	323	173	194	275
Police and firefighters	260	37	223	175	120	47	1 101	174
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 804	1 266	3 538	2 057	2 766	1 834		2 309
Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations	2 014	581	1 433	786	1 053	652	498	980
	1 395	358	1 037	517	662	570	249	630
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers	220 23 192	35 - 35	185 23 157	124 34 71	203 51	47 18 29	15	104 7 92
Farm workers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 365	1 942	4 423	2 333	126 2 <u>6</u> 06	1 915	15 1 702	2 289
Mechanics and repairersConstruction trades	1 687 2 018 1 720	516 538	1 171 1 480 1 163	776 810 623	781 912 885	598 662	608 427	655 801
Precision production occupations	7 576 2 315	557 2 750 913	4 826 1 402	2 305 626	3 700 1 079	616 3 247 1 065	662 2 540 782	639 2 708 808
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	831	331	500	169	575	425	356	253
Transportation occupations	1 588	479	1 109	656	571	544	255	684
Motor vehicle operators	1 434	428	1 006	640	476	420	181	634
Material moving equipment operators	598	204	394	188	252	222	252	174
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers	2 244 308 677	823 101 195	1 421 207 482	666 109 220	1 223 116 413	991 169 267	895 59 167	789 139 261
Freight, stock, and material handlers Employed females 16 years and over	16 614	4 750	11 864	11 387	9 994	6 543	3 555	7 592
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	3 881 1 055 56	929 264	2 952 791 56	2 935 1 099 107	2 494 801 51	1 385 506 17	756 137 6	1 938 543 27
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations	283	63	220	421	209	178	46	157
	2 826	665	2 161	1 836	1 693	879	619	1 395
Engineers and natural scientists Engineers	47 20	7	40 20	72 31	32 20	39 12	=	11
Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations	43 1 171	12 274	31 897	52 462	28 417	152	258	20 551
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 304	327	977	930	887	556	294	645
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 065	261	804	756	618	467	243	517
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians	7 777	2 315	5 462	6 505	4 444	3 012	1 617	3 467
	6 <u>38</u>	213	425	233	331	154	50	221
Technologists and technicians, except health	87 2 245	12 720	75 1 525 89	213 1 301 42	88 1 192 101	31 921 57	14 423 38	48 922
Supervisors and proprietors, soles occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations	131 231 1 883	42 90 588	141 1 295	223 1 036	172 919	105 759	41 344	65 131 726
CashiersAdministrative support occupations, including clerical	847	282	565	401	382	225	147	309
	4 807	1 370	3 437	4 758	2 833	1 906	1 130	2 276
Computer equipment operators	51	23	28	53	63	45	7	18
Secretories, stenographers, and typists	1 704	511	1 193	1 694	987	696	427	815
Financial records processing occupations	715	219	496	662	467	274	159	257
Mail and message distributing occupations	55	12	43	54	28	27	12	28
Service occupations	3 372	972	2 400	1 495	1 939	1 483	809	1 543
Private household occupations	192	56	136	89	109	145	33	88
Pratective service occupations Police and firefighters	52	18 898	2 230	89 19 1 317	55 1 775	39 1 299	10 766	19 - ! 436
Service occupations, except pratective and household Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations	3 128 1 402 544	449 153	953 391	536 182	671 247	529 238	361 104	616 242
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers	52 2	8 -	44 2	36 13	68 20	12	_	28
Farm workers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	8	42	23	42	12	-	28
	339	87	252	133	203	72	66	168
Mechanics and repairers Construction trades	38 61	8	30 57	30 7	25 31	=	29	24 26
Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	230	75	155	88	147	67	37	111
	1 193	439	754	283	846	579	307	448
Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	598 134 81	196 76	402 58 57	130 23 49	402 262 19	219 151 28	57 62 24	246 34 33
Transportation occupations	76 15	24 24 5	57 52 10	49 41 18	12	28 27	24	33 28 4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers	365 16	138	227 16	63 7	163	154	164	131 13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	183	55	128	38	57	48	56	76

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's					, dilling 5 - 5 /	5MSA's	011. 74	0110 011 111111111111111111111111111111	ee appendixes A	0.00	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumbe	rland, Md.–W	. Va.	Hunti	ngtan-Ashland,	W. VaKy0	hio	Parkersburg	Marietta, W.	Va.—Ohio
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	72 500	29 031	21 711	7 320	84 418	26 305	17 319	40 794	44 271	17 17)	27 100
No workers	9 495 27 969 27 971	4 970 11 490 10 039 2 532 25 091 3 899 9 589 9 223 2 380	3 823 8 290 7 613 1 985 18 740 2 990 6 930 6 960 1 860	1 147 3 200 2 426 547 6 351 909 2 659 2 263 520	14 134 33 955 29 421 6 908 72 971 10 817 28 638 27 136 6 380	4 129 10 775 9 201 2 200 23 133 3 158 9 326 8 591 2 058	2 941 7 333 5 692 1 353 15 009 2 233 6 233 5 282 1 261	7 064 15 847 14 528 3 355 34 829 5 426 13 079 13 263 3 061	5 779 17 161 17 360 3 971 38 760 4 476 14 360 16 247 3 677	1 984 6 777 6 745 1 665 15 145 1 596 5 694 6 315 1 540	3 795 10 384 10 615 2 306 23 615 2 880 8 666 9 932 2 137
INCOME IN 1979 Households	93 779	38 396	29 214	9 182	107 758	32 308	21 489	53 961	56 882	21 927	34 955
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$34,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Median Mean Fomilles Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$40,000 or more Median Mean Mean Mean Mean Mean Mean Mean Me	11 485 7 125 7 217 13 525 13 889	6 247 4 053 3 563 6 470 6 337 4 603 4 707 1 786 6 30 14 072 \$16 151 29 031 2 144 2 265 2 750 5 638 4 256 4 455 1 733 16 849 \$16 849 \$18 662 12 369 \$4 574 \$5 682 35 445 \$11 370 \$1 370 \$1 47.5 \$16 244 31 268 \$4 17.7 \$16 248 \$4 17.7 \$5 88 946	4 770 3 103 2 836 4 961 4 652 3 505 3 588 1 372 427 \$13 869 \$16 059 21 711 1 476 1 693 2 151 3 253 3 400 1 318 54 487 10 013 \$4 487 10 013 \$4 487 10 656 \$4 146 22.4 \$9 102	1 477 950 727 1 509 1 685 1 098 1 119 203 \$14 746 \$16 445 7 320 668 572 599 1 301 1 523 1 003 1 055 415 415 416 691 \$18 409 2 356 \$4 936 \$7 046 \$1 493 \$1 119 \$1 8 409 2 356 \$4 936 \$7 046 \$1 8 20 \$1 9 3 9 4 \$1 6 612 \$3 994 \$1 6 612 \$3 994 \$8 164	9 984 9 984 9 478 16 133 15 242 13 605 15 995 7 008 2 779 \$15 232 \$17 968 84 418 7 375 6 430 7 055 13 221 13 324 12 477 15 251 6 694 2 591 \$17 969 \$20 336 28 522 \$4 995 \$10 826 \$10 8	4 936 2 632 2 563 4 353 4 575 4 293 5 524 2 450 2 450 2 89 1 778 1 970 2 89 1 778 1 970 3 630 4 053 3 965 5 315 2 367 \$2 758 6 625 \$5 701 \$8 621 \$1 150 \$1 1	3 701 1 991 1 808 3 185 3 267 3 039 3 038 1 115 \$15 089 \$16 681 17 319 1 498 2 673 2 993 2 847 2 916 1 070 4 554 \$4 865 \$7 575 \$7 575 \$7 151 \$12 163 \$47,9 \$17 617 15 458 \$4 097 24.6 88 893	8 897 5 361 5 107 8 595 7 400 6 273 7 433 1 452 \$14 388 \$17 587 40 794 3 305 3 305 3 357 6 278 6 278 6 278 6 278 1 325 \$17 287 \$20 110 17 343 \$4 854 \$7 678 49 575 \$11 373 \$17 287 \$17 287 \$24.0 \$9 140	7 629 4 518 4 627 9 144 9 208 7 849 8 948 8 16 335 \$18 539 44 271 2 785 2 922 3 256 7 054 8 105 7 054 8 105 147 1 147 8 428 3 104 1 608 1 752 \$2 820 \$3 7 054 8 105 5 7 45 \$3 7 69 \$12 853 \$12 853 \$12 853 \$15 108 \$15 108 \$16 108 \$17 218 \$18 53,69 \$17 218 \$18 53,69 \$18 53,69 \$18 53,69 \$19 53,66 \$17 218 \$18 53,69 \$19 60,69 \$10 6	2 803 1 760 1 767 3 746 3 796 2 927 3 494 1 184 510 \$16 202 \$18 366 17 171 007 1 042 1 178 2 980 3 366 2 696 3 352 1 096 6 579 \$5 186 \$7 798 \$2 1 550 \$12 673 \$12 673 \$14 800 17 206 \$4 166 25.9 \$9 201	4 826 2 758 2 920 5 398 5 412 4 922 5 454 2 127 1 138 \$16 431 \$18 648 27 100 1 778 4 074 4 739 4 451 5 076 2 008 1 016 \$18 959 \$20 956 9 505 \$6 313 \$8 959 \$20 956 9 505 \$6 313 \$8 54.1 \$17 529 27 74 \$17 529 27 792 \$4 567 \$7 727,4 \$7 476 \$7 476
Per capita income	\$7 507	\$5 942	\$6 013	\$5 732	\$6 431	\$6 771	\$5 791	\$6 485	\$6 600	\$6 426	\$6 713
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Age of furnity householder: 15 to 24 years	\$14 724 \$20 081 \$23 366 \$25 757 \$22 273 \$11 813	\$10 440 \$16 859 \$19 111 \$21 763 \$18 543 \$10 612	\$10 222 \$17 211 \$19 230 \$21 881 \$18 817 \$10 486	\$10 840 \$16 163 \$18 879 \$21 366 \$17 286 \$11 023	\$11 906 \$18 615 \$21 711 \$23 003 \$18 640 \$10 400	\$12 384 \$19 800 \$23 532 \$25 383 \$19 291 \$10 390	\$12 113 \$18 016 \$21 053 \$22 259 \$18 150 \$9 720	\$11 538 \$18 083 \$20 959 \$21 769 \$18 319 \$10 737	\$13 265 \$18 564 \$21 861 \$23 338 \$20 263 \$10 859	\$12 634 \$17 884 \$21 585 \$22 915 \$20 301 \$10 867	\$13 639 \$18 996 \$21 994 \$23 610 \$20 232 \$10 854
Family type by presence of own children:	\$20 480 \$20 894 \$18 685 \$19 971 \$21 704 \$22 145 \$19 577 \$21 131 \$10 745 \$8 829 \$6 004 \$12 920	\$16 849 \$17 775 \$15 754 \$15 940 \$17 900 \$19 009 \$16 631 \$16 612 \$9 560 \$6 875 \$3 742 \$12 629	\$16 905 \$18 026 \$15 845 \$15 865 \$17 944 \$19 314 \$16 795 \$16 502 \$9 667 \$7 106 \$3 966 \$12 741	\$16 691 \$17 170 \$15 568 \$16 165 \$17 789 \$18 328 \$16 287 \$16 972 \$8 929 \$6 231 \$2500— \$12 167	\$17 969 \$18 874 \$16 927 \$16 879 \$19 424 \$20 365 \$17 970 \$18 002 \$9 036 \$7 156 \$4 041 \$11 154	\$19 327 \$20 452 \$18 527 \$17 736 \$20 604 \$21 618 \$19 447 \$18 789 \$8 581 \$6 380 \$4 108 \$10 676	\$17 426 \$18 356 \$16 370 \$16 071 \$18 728 \$19 651 \$17 077 \$17 174 \$7 831 \$5 956 \$4 010 \$10 824	\$17 267 \$17 852 \$16 139 \$16 719 \$18 891 \$19 766 \$17 296 \$17 874 \$9 613 \$8 065 \$4 007 \$11 588	\$18 752 \$19 601 \$17 158 \$17 662 \$19 822 \$20 726 \$18 096 \$18 437 \$7 569 \$4 348 \$12 004	\$18 438 \$19 051 \$16 573 \$17 630 \$19 337 \$20 216 \$17 139 \$18 111 \$8 740 \$5 168 \$14 049	\$18 959 \$19 969 \$17 723 \$17 683 \$20 122 \$20 994 \$18 888 \$18 645 \$9 102 \$6 863 \$3 869 \$11 456
Workers in family in 1979: No workers	\$8 338 \$17 724 \$24 782 \$33 413	\$8 274 \$15 747 \$20 852 \$29 007	\$8 313 \$15 668 \$20 907 \$29 240	\$8 110 \$15 921 \$20 661 \$28 234	\$7 428 \$16 541 \$22 667 \$31 168	\$7 587 \$18 152 \$23 928 \$32 258	\$6 979 \$16 311 \$21 715 \$31 784	\$7 532 \$15 585 \$22 443 \$30 263	\$7 756 \$16 637 \$22 218 \$29 451	\$7 516 \$16 202 \$21 868 \$28 736	\$7 848 \$16 989 \$22 438 \$30 103
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households With earnings Mean earnings	93 779 74 794 \$21 058 72 793 \$20 315 6 167 \$15 280 937 \$2 164 37 504 \$2 673 26 488 \$4 279 5 316 \$2 312 24 879 24 879 \$3 894	38 396 27 824 \$17 500 26 814 \$17 106 2 550 \$10 644 456 \$2 374 15 210 \$1 963 13 680 \$4 307 2 656 \$2 269 11 487 \$3 346	29 214 20 867 \$17 547 20 140 \$17 173 1 825 \$10 915 \$1 601 12 068 \$1 918 10 748 \$4 332 1 924 \$2 303 8 702 \$3 316	9 182 6 957 1 517 357 6 674 \$16 906 725 \$9 963 2166 \$3 233 3 142 \$2 135 2 932 \$4 215 \$2 181 2 785 \$3 440	107 758 81 427 \$19 296 78 720 \$18 762 7 147 \$12 532 2 206 \$2 133 36 540 \$2 551 33 039 \$4 169 9 309 \$2 192 29 815 \$3 811	32 308 25 068 \$21 169 24 186 \$20 693 2 423 \$11 949 \$1 236 11 398 \$2 193 9 043 \$4 151 2 628 \$2 179 8 260 8 3 607	21 489 16 100 \$18 103 15 53 17 812 1 318 \$10 794 471 \$1 220 6 631 \$1 986 \$3 918 2 337 \$2 273 6 404 \$3 611	53 961 40 259 \$18 607 39 002 \$17 943 3 406 \$13 619 741 \$3 915 18 511 \$2 973 17 516 \$4 272 4 344 \$2 155 15 151 \$4 007	56 882 45 311 \$19 267 43 691 \$18 713 4 306 \$12 052 1 500 \$2 339 24 084 \$2 234 \$16 193 \$4 123 3 741 \$5 091 \$3 500	21 927 17 708 \$19 019 16 948 \$18 502 1 899 \$11 320 \$2 074 9 764 \$2 161 5 990 \$3 814 1 407 \$2 083 5 989 \$3 177	34 955 27 603 \$19 426 26 743 \$18 847 2 407 \$12 629 668 \$2 670 14 320 \$2 284 10 203 \$4 305 2 334 \$2 225 \$9 102 \$3 713

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	[Data are estimates	bosed on a sam	SMSA's-		or symbols, see	introduction. For	definitions of feri	urbanize		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	Weirtan, Ohio-	W. Va.	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Oh	iio		Cum	berland, MdW.	Va.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Tatal	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	• Tatal	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	40.000	20 205		40.504			,			
No workers1 worker	43 232 6 504 17 933	23 985 3 712 10 015	19 247 2 792 7 918	49 724 7 411 19 013	22 693 3 489 8 864	27 031 3 922 10 149	39 978 4 973 14 242	15 563 2 793 5 848	14 651 2 612 5 495	•••
2 workers 3 or more workers	14 229 4 566	7 664 2 594	6 565 1 972	17 858 5 442	7 911 2 429	9 947 3 013	16 440 4 323	5 438 1 484	5 162 1 382	
Married-couple families	37 431 5 160 15 208	20 635 2 920 8 480	16 796 2 240 6 728	42 637 5 631 15 804	19 565 2 781 7 452	23 072 2 850 8 352	33 673 3 856 11 080	13 345 2 169 4 818	12 550 2 014 4 540	
2 warkers	12 945 4 118	6 964 2 271	5 981 1 847	16 292 4 910	7 163 2 169	9 129 2 741	14 796 3 941	4 975 1 383	4 715 1 281	
INCOME IN 1979	55 166	30 883	24 283	66 145	29 638	36 507	55 381	21 623	20 458	1 165
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499	6 641 4 025	3 952 2 395	2 689 1 630	9 525 5 574	4 054 2 630	5 471 2 944	6 491 4 045	3 605 2 280	3 411 2 157	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 755 7 065	2 260 4 005	1 495 3 060	5 573 9 450	2 256 4 192	3 317 5 258	4 401 7 789	2 084 3 694	1 993 3 479	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	7 071 7 564	4 042 4 160	3 029 3 404	9 859 9 069	4 672 4 189	5 187 4 880	7 795 6 999	3 270 2 433	3 073 2 289	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 ar more	11 859 5 314 1 872	6 367 2 723 979	5 492 2 591 893	11 078 4 257 1 760	5 142 1 895 608	5 936 2 362 1 152	9 420 5 571 2 870	2 810 1 078 369	2 681 1 035 340	:::
MedianMedian	\$19 293 \$20 798	\$18 457 \$20 298	\$20 320 \$21 433	\$16 410 \$18 533	.\$16 636 \$18 153	\$16 190 \$18 842	\$18 143 \$21 517	\$13 801 \$16 303	\$13 792 \$16 327	•••
Families	43 232 2 428	23 985 1 476	19 247 952	49 724 3 235	22 693 1 350	27 031 1 885	39 978 2 068	15 563 974	14 651 893	•••
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 426 2 099 2 489	1 228	871 1 099	2 892 3 594	1 362 1 531	1 530	1 811 2 443	1 196 1 573	1 103 1 491	
\$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	5 493 6 003	3 123 3 480	2 370	7 141 8 426	3 300 4 044	3 841 4 382	5 149 6 075	2 791 2 790	2 626 2 619	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	6 717 11 082	3 769 5 947	2 948 5 135	8 328 10 426	3 846 4 857	4 482 5 569	5 886 8 656	2 220 2 639	2 098 2 513	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	5 119 1 802	2 644 928	2 475 874	4 043 1 639	1 829 574	2 214 1 065	5 228 2 662	1 041 339	992 316	
Median	\$22 239 \$23 634	\$21 678 \$23 236	\$22 982 \$24 130	\$19 744 \$21 395	\$19 680 \$20 831	\$19 796 \$21 868	\$21 924 \$25 225	\$17 295 \$19 335	\$17 353 \$19 434	
Unrelated Individuels 15 years and over	14 933 \$5 910	8 403 \$6 038	6 530 \$5 709	20 712 \$5 427	7 7 72 \$6 031	12 940 \$4 971	18 317 \$7 746	8 473 \$4 376	8 179 \$4 314 \$6 488	
Mean income Males 15 years and over, with income	\$8 614 53 862	\$8 485 29 632	\$8 782 24 230	\$8 025 61 940	\$8 446 27 856	\$7 772 34 084	\$10 102 48 749	\$6 539 19 651	18 574	:::
Median income Percent year-round full-time workers	\$16 204 53.2	\$15 858 52.3	\$16 710 54.4	\$13 575 48.9	\$14 043 47.6 \$19 070	\$13 217 49.9	\$14 634 56.6	\$10 974 47.3	\$10 928 47.2 \$16 440	:::
Median income Females 15 years and over, with income Median income	\$21 930 41 056 \$4 284	\$21 578 23 188 \$4 193	\$22 417 17 868 \$4 402	\$18 547 53 096 \$4 339	22 682 \$4 349	\$18 171 30 414 \$4 332	\$19 522 47 032 \$6 220	\$16 442 19 050 \$4 190	18 165 \$4 194	
Percent year-round full-time workers Medion income	21.3 \$8 788	20.3 \$8 559	22.6 \$9 095	23.1 \$9 050	22.9 \$8 949	23.3 \$9 144	33.5 \$10 417	22.6 \$9 359	22.5 \$9 381	:::
Per capita income	\$7 389	\$7 306	\$7 490	\$6 807	\$6 684	\$6 907	\$8 581	\$6 195	\$6 220	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder: 15 to 24 years2	\$15 578	\$16 690	\$14 364	\$15 249	\$15 843	\$14 716	\$15 464	\$9 640	\$9 785	
25 to 34 years	\$22 355 \$25 202	\$21 763 \$24 652	\$23 055 \$25 837	\$20 250 \$22 441	\$20 301 \$22 090	\$20 205 \$22 792	\$20 949 \$24 969	\$17 537 \$19 364	\$17 500 \$19 474	:::
45 to 54 years	\$28 280 \$23 660	\$27 057 \$23 048 \$12 700	\$29 429 \$24 315 \$12 990	\$24 544 \$21 385 \$11 319	\$24 751 \$21 012 \$11 369	\$24 378 \$21 672 \$11 270	\$28 148 \$24 853 \$13 584	\$23 285 \$19 138 \$11 000	\$23 347 \$19 214 \$11 006	:::
65 years and overFurnily type by presence of own children:	\$12 828								· ·	
With own children under 18 years	\$22 239 \$23 250 \$21 369	\$21 678 \$22 811 \$21 233	\$22 982 \$23 905 \$21 524	\$19 744 \$20 643 \$18 715	\$19 680 \$20 629 \$18 663	\$19 796 \$20 656 \$18 753	\$21 924 \$22 064 \$19 933	\$17 295 \$18 533 \$16 047	\$17 353 \$18 572 \$16 061	:::
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	E2∩ 077	\$20 247 \$22 903	\$21 988 \$24 265	\$18 535 \$20 906	\$18 187 \$20 729	\$18 772 \$21 068	\$21 785 \$23 752	\$16 109 \$18 538	\$16 234 \$18 589	
Mariled-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 6 years	\$24 805 \$22 238	\$24 253 \$22 165	\$25 466 \$22 323	\$21 854 \$19 461	\$21 677 \$19 446	\$22 019 \$19 472	\$24 276 \$21 119	\$20 019 \$17 112	\$20 121 \$17 179	
remaie nousenoider, no nusband present	39 08/	\$20 976 \$8 724	\$22 824 \$9 516	\$19 623 \$9 884	\$19 281 \$10 436	\$19 855 \$9 523	\$23 244 \$11 548 \$9 529.	\$16 903 \$9 453	\$17 017 \$9 499	:::
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$6 467 \$4 099	\$6 450 \$4 041	\$6 487 \$4 224	\$6 685 \$4 354	\$6 840 \$4 160 \$13 289	\$6 549 \$4 583 \$12 554	\$9 529. \$6 663 \$14 292	\$7 093 \$4 091 \$12 858	\$7 226 \$4 176 \$12 903	:::
Without own children under 18 years Workers in family in 1979:	\$14 944	\$12 487	\$16 806	\$12 872						
No workers	\$9 479 \$21 053	\$9 190 \$20 441	\$9 889 \$21 792	\$8 192 \$17 783	\$8 452 \$18 061	\$7 968 \$17 545	\$9 285 \$18 745	\$8 526 \$15 981 \$21 358	\$8 504 \$16 008 \$21 410	:::
2 workers3 or more workers	\$26 399 \$35 464	\$25 803 \$34 244	\$27 331 \$36 994	\$23 371 \$31 793	\$23 512 \$31 544	\$23 254 \$31 956	\$25 659 \$35 270	\$29 241	\$29 489	:::
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households	55 166	30 883	24 283	66 145	29 638	36 507	55 381	21 623	20 458	1 165
With earnings	42 673 \$22 245	23 492 \$21 772	19 181 \$22 824	50 334 \$19 550	22 460 \$19 290	27 874 \$19 760	43 898 \$22 185	15 328 \$17 887	14 481 \$17 909	
With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income	41 716 \$21 783	22 969 \$21 108	18 747 \$22 610	48 846 \$18 909 4 114	21 731 \$18 926 1 889	27 115 \$18 895 2 225	42 743 \$21 174 3 882	14 783 \$17 444 1 379	13 955 \$17 468 1 313	:::
With nonfarm self-employment income Mean nonform self-emplayment income With farm self-employment income	3 136 \$12 564 557	1 775 \$14 673 419	1 361 \$9 815 138	\$14 177 1 077	\$11 112 483	\$16 778 594	\$17 536 349	\$11 730 81	\$11 769 76	
Mean farm self-emplayment income With interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 085 24 065	\$1 417 13 584	\$4 115 10 481	\$1 934 29 851	\$2 007 12 840	\$1 874 17 011	\$2 248 25 155	\$1 566 9 324	\$1 636 8 905	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 080 17 153	\$2 221 9 953	\$1 897 7 200	\$2 385 21 539	\$1 987 9 964	\$2 685 11 575	\$3 189 16 438	\$1 983 8 090	\$2 010 7 689	• • • •
Mean Social Security income With public assistance income	\$4 402 3 591	\$4 371 2 250	\$4 446 1 341	\$4 153 4 285	\$4 136 1 977	\$4 167 2 308 \$3 307	\$4 359 2 798 \$3 247	\$4 367 1 354 \$2 251	\$4 366 1 268 \$2 274	•••
Mean public assistance income	\$2 476 16 253	\$2 547 9 251 \$2 992	\$2 357 7 002	\$2 288 20 834 \$3 426	\$2 266 10 021 \$3 349	\$2 307 10 813 \$3 498	\$2 367 14 180 \$4 179	\$2 251 6 334 \$3 391	\$2 274 5 969 \$3 402	•••
Mean all other income	\$3 914	\$3 892	\$3 942	\$3 426	φ3 347	\$3 478	.p4 1/9	3 3 371	43 4UZ	• • •

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	[Oota are estimate	es basea an a so	omple; see intr	oduction. Far me		ized oreas—Car		ons of terms, se	e appenaixes A	ona Bj	
SMSA's	Hunt	ington—Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–C	Phia	Parkers	sburg, W. Va.—	Ohio	Steub	enville-Weirtar	n, Ohio-W. Va	-Pa.
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
No workers	47 872 8 114	16 820 2 735	8 984 1 536	22 068 3 843	17 357 2 660	2 069 264	15 288 2 396	20 068 3 152	11 043 1 736	133 22	8 892 1 394
1 worker 2 workers	18 418 17 062	6 733 5 872	3 691 2 945	7 994 8 245	6 528 6 676	765 861	5 763 5 815	7 944 6 635	4 398 3 607	44 53 14	3 502 2 975
3 or more workers	4 278 40 209	1 480 14 605	812 7 465	1 986 18 139	1 493 14 650	179 1 7 55	1 314 12 895	2 337 1 7 395	1 302 9 456	14 122	1 021 7 817
Married-couple families	6 017 14 871	2 066 5 724	1 069 2 986	2 882 6 161	1 966 5 173	212 585	1 754 4 588	2 600	1 394 3 638	22 40	1 184
2 workers	15 409	5 430	2 660	7 319	6 110	779	5 331	6 660 6 064	3 309	46	2 982 2 709
3 or mare workersINCOME IN 1979	3 912	1 385	750	1 777	1 401	179	1 222	2 071	1 115	14	942
Households Less than \$5,000	65 104 10 817	21 273 3 278	11 845 2 143	31 986 5 396	23 822 3 661	2 653 302	21 169 3 359	26 412 3 305	14 911 2 091	133	11 368 1 214
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 061	1 677 1 685	1 158 967	3 226 3 137	2 035 2 079	211 149	1 824 1 930	1 905 1 681	1 177 1 044	7	728 630
\$7,500 ta \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	9 536	2 843	1 648	5 045	3 789	487	3 302	3 112	1 812	21	1 279
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	8 011	2 813 2 814	1 679 1 656	4 327 3 541	3 452 3 110	461 327	2 991 2 783	3 291 3 274	1 948 1 759	28 13	1 315 1 502
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	9 378 4 677	3 593 1 796	1 691 683	4 094 2 198	3 377 1 544	530 161	2 847 1 383	5 851 2 808	3 178 1 320	20 37	2 653 1 451
\$50,000 ar mare	2 016	774	\$15 018	1 022	775	25 \$16 929	750	1 185	582	7	596
Mean		\$17 008 \$20 304	\$16 868	\$14 104 \$17 863	\$15 492 \$18 200	\$18 034	\$15 277 \$18 221	\$19 864 \$21 727	\$18 369 \$20 801	\$22 019 \$26 285	\$21 591 \$22 890
Femilies	47 872	16 820	8 984	22 068	17 357	2 069	15 288	20 068	11 043	133	8 892
Less than \$5,000\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 768 3 312	1 357 1 025	823 675	1 588 1 612	1 268 1 235	109 84	1 159 1 151	1 085 862	666 567	_	419 295
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	3 964 7 244	1 259 2 310	734 1 273	1 971 3 661	1 351 2 654	101 372	1 250 2 282	988 2 301	561 1 272	7 21	420 1 008
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 336	2 374	1 479	3 483	2 854	410	2 444	2 758	1 673	28	1 057
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 107 8 853	2 573 3 463	1 521 1 608	3 013 3 782	2 742 3 121	304 515	2 438 2 606	2 831 5 406	1 559 2 914	13 20	1 259 2 472
\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	4 426 1 862	1 720 739	666 205	2 040 918	1 427 705	149 25	1 278 680	2 697 1 140	1 279 552	37 7	1 381 581
Median	\$18 /81	\$20 157	\$18 220	\$17 904	\$18 822	\$19 476	\$18 719	\$23 559	\$22 415	\$22 019	\$24 952
Mean Unrelated individuals 15 years and over		\$23 162 4 886	\$19 575 3 075	\$21 232 13 633	\$21 096 7 644	\$20 505 645	\$21 177 6 999	\$25 240 7 729	\$24 563 4 907	\$26 285	\$26 066 2 822
Median income	\$5 155	\$5 843	\$5 237	\$4 942 \$7 868	\$6 507	\$6 633	\$6 493	\$6 204 \$8 907	\$5 770	_	\$6 804
Males 15 years and over, with income	\$8 055 57 899	\$8 743 19 793	\$7 791 10 341	\$7 868 27 765	\$8 888 20 541	\$8 514 2 314	\$8 922 18 227	\$8 907 25 019	\$8 256 13 775	144	\$10 040 11 100
Median incomePercent year-round full-time workers	\$12 492	\$14 613 52.7-	\$12 903 49.6	\$11 204 47.2	\$12 791 53.0	\$14 440 51.5	\$12 584 53.2	\$16 943 52.8	\$15 917 52.1	\$18 617 49.3	\$18 590 53.8
Median income	\$18 666	\$20 485	\$18 244	\$17 309	\$17 844	\$19 705	\$17 615	\$22 990	\$22 106	\$25 175	\$24 229
Females 15 years and over, with income	53 358 \$4 558	16 245 \$4 377	9 266 \$4 296	27 847 \$4 748	19 938 \$4 608	2 187 \$5 319	17 751 \$4 523	20 988 \$4 440	12 264 \$4 326	\$5 577	8 613 \$4 584
Percent year-round full-time warkers Median income	24.7 \$9 287	24.5 \$9 441	25.5 \$8 894	24.6 \$9 329	26.6 \$9 609	31.5 \$9 321	26.0 \$9 660	21.5 \$9 319	19.7 \$8 893	20.7 \$9 167	24.1 \$10 000
Per capita income	\$7 049	\$7 360	\$6 336	\$7 103	\$7 018	\$6 959	\$7 025	\$8 091	\$7 876	\$8 464	\$8 359
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Age of fumily householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$12 066	\$12 762	\$11 750	\$11 736	\$12 929	\$12 639	\$12 948	\$16 198	\$16 673	\$15 341 \$19 750	\$15 877
15 to 24 years	\$18 829 \$22 588	\$20 152 \$24 753	\$18 285 \$22 055	\$17 645 \$21 057	\$18 737 \$21 832	\$20 281 \$22 969	\$18 546 \$21 664	\$24 °343 \$26 502	\$22 776 \$25 690	\$19 750 \$35 938	\$25 702 \$27 364
45 to 54 years	\$24 470 \$20 494	\$26 794 \$20 484	\$23 434 \$19 564	\$23 010	\$24 177	\$24 635	\$24 134 \$20 408	\$29 146 \$25 294	\$27 493 \$24 629	\$29 286 \$19 583	\$30 600 \$26 380
55 to 64 years65 years and over	\$11 238	\$10 993	\$10 885	\$20 950 \$11 514	\$20 541 \$11 303	\$21 250 \$11 400	\$11 284	\$13 887	\$13 864	\$11 667	\$13 974
Family type by presence of own children:	\$18 781	\$20 157	\$18 220	\$17 904	\$18 822	\$19 476	\$18 719	\$23 559	\$22 415	\$22 019	\$24 952
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$19 666 \$17 273	\$20 993	\$19 251	\$18 329 \$16 191	\$20 018 \$17 454	\$21 822 \$18 875	\$19 756 \$17 327	\$25 057 \$22 397	\$23 999	\$29 250 \$17 273	\$25 991
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 861	\$18 753 \$18 873	\$16 871 \$16 970	\$17 571	\$17 658	\$17 588	\$17 671	\$22 003	\$21 581 \$20 896	\$20 385	\$23 571 \$23 553
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	\$21 562	\$21 598 \$22 420	\$20 066 \$21 078	\$20 034 \$20 936	\$20 353 \$21 442	\$21 201 \$24 385	\$20 243 \$21 190	\$24 918 \$26 271	\$23 848 \$25 530	\$26 500 \$29 250	\$25 968 \$27 140
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$18 697	\$19 839 \$20 211	\$18 125 \$18 394	\$17 761 \$19 115	\$19 411 \$18 815	\$20 757 \$18 669	\$19 252 \$18 839	\$23 538 \$22 767	\$22 713 \$21 675	\$17 273 \$20 208	\$24 513 \$24 206
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 392	\$8 607	\$8 129	\$10 207	\$9 257	\$11 690	\$8 771	\$9 483	\$8 392	\$20 536	\$11 233
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$4 283	\$6 474 \$4 540	\$5 293 \$4 150	\$8 598 \$4 167	\$6 635 \$3 617	\$10 302 \$3 676	\$6 300 \$3 609	\$6 050 \$3 812	\$8 392 \$6 032 \$3 899	_	\$3 615
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 673	\$10 833	\$11 617	\$12 224	\$11 532	\$15 500	\$11 242	\$15 578	\$11 636	\$20 536	\$19 038
Workers in family in 1979: No workers	\$8 093	\$8 321	\$7 254	\$8 240	\$8 164	\$9 620	\$8 026	\$10 814	\$10 231	\$11 111	\$11 373
1 worker2 workers	\$17 142 \$23 278	\$18 808 \$24 740	\$16 801 \$21 888	\$15 943 \$22 918	\$16 676 \$22 751	\$16 837 \$24 195	\$16 646 \$22 579	\$22 256 \$27 419	\$21 290 \$25 878	\$19 091 \$35 249	\$23 687 \$29 061
3 or more workers	\$32 024	\$33 707	\$32 928	\$30 391	\$30 201	\$29 698	\$30 318	\$35 619	\$33 594	\$33 008	\$38 022
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
With earnings	65 104 48 202	21 273 16 163	11 84 5 8 674	31 986 23 365	23 822 18 210	2 653 2 113	21 169 16 097	26 412 20 108	14 911 11 210	133 111	11 368 8 787
Mean earnings With wage ar salary income	\$20 010	\$22 398 15 706	\$18 630 8 400	\$18 870 22 703	\$19 136 17 558	\$18 982 2 047	\$19 156 15 511	\$23 242 19 702	\$22 130 10 974	\$25 660 111	\$24 630 8 617
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 301	\$21 750	\$18 303	\$17 976	\$18 409	\$18 538	\$18 392	\$22 476	\$21 014	\$25 233	\$24 302
With nonfarm self-employment income Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 602	1 532 \$13 100	721 \$10 769	2 086 \$14 950	1 587 \$15 124	184 \$11 089	1 403 \$15 654	1 559 \$15 670	939 \$18 561	\$7 905	\$11 325
With farm self-employment income Mean farm self-employment income	482	227 \$1 468	\$1 469	193 \$8 349	169 \$7 371	18 \$6 652	151 \$7 457	\$1 107	56 \$722	-	28 \$1 877
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	24 405	8 032	3 975	12 398	10 020	1 182	8 838	12 906	7 168	74 \$2.097	5 664 \$1 896
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income With Social Security income	21 243	\$2 459 6 186	\$2 106 3 778	\$3 418 11 279	\$2 440 7 678	\$1 575 715	\$2 556 6 963	\$2 326 8 714	\$2 669 4 997	\$2 087 39	3 678
Mean Social Security income With public assistance income	\$4 197	\$4 177 1 691	\$3 958 1 193	\$4 288 2 269	\$4 277 1 568	\$4 074 107	\$4 298 1 461	\$4 424 1 622	\$4 361 1 084	\$4 448 16	\$4 509 522
Mean public assistance income	\$2 094	\$2 159 5 488	\$2 118 3 395	\$2 032 8 842	\$2 255 6 459	\$2 591 777	\$2 230 5 682	\$2 421 7 810	\$2 534 4 375	\$5 872 51	\$2 080 3 384
Mean all ather income	\$3 846	\$3 769	\$3 638	\$3 973	\$3 758	\$3 456	\$3 800	\$4 356	\$4 208	\$4 428	\$4 546

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Urbo	nized areas—Con				Places		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Whee	ling, W. VoOhio)					
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Porkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	26 780	8 048	18 732	15 156	15 607	10 763	6 789	10 973
No workers	4 305 9 689	1 412 3 028	2 893 6 661	2 125 5 347	2 993 5 527	1 881 4 120	1 118 2 585	1 738 3 715
2 workers 3 or more workers	9 741 3 045 21 949	2 720 888	7 021 2 157	6 266 1 418	5 818 1 269	3 924 838	2 268 818	4 175 1 345 8 735
Married-couple families No workers No workers	3 091 7 546	6 551 1 070 2 397	15 398 2 021 5 149	12 363 1 556 4 027	12 532 2 225 4 065	8 880 1 334 3 210	5 991 977 2 189	1 161 2 717
2 workers 3 or more workers	8 627 2 685	2 328 756	6 299 1 929	5 520 1 260	5 113 1 129	3 557 779	2 076 749	3 704 1 153
INCOME IN 1979	38 046	11 297	26 749	02 202		35 434	0.704	34.444
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499	6 226 3 484	1 851 1 157	4 375 2 327	23 393 3 285 1 881	23 869 4 452 2 614	15 474 2 695 1 427	8 696 907 540	16 464 2 993 1 530
\$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	3 516 5 778	990 1 766	2 526 4 012	2 007 3 559	2 492 3 896	1 506 2 578	459 987	1 584 2 502
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	5 022 4 812	1 598 1 453	3 424 3 359	2 905 2 413	3 108 2 448	2 215 1 989	985 1 047	2 072 1 869
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	5 727 2 468	1 608 731	4 119 1 737	3 381 2 206	2 625 1 462	1 867 758	2 002 1 221	2 252 963
\$50,000 or more	1 013 \$15 017	143 \$14 642 \$16 618	870 \$15 186 \$18 431	1 756 \$16 605 \$22 229	772 \$12 819	439 \$13 963	548 \$22 087	699 \$14 218
Mean	\$17 893 26 780	8 048	18 732	15 156	\$17 167 15 607	\$16 853 10 763	\$23 703 6 789	\$18 171 10 973
Less thon \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499	1 865 1 667	533 523	1 332 1 144	906 753	1 161 1 292	894 902	313 225	896 743
\$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	2 102 4 112 4 096	668 1 322 1 316	1 434 2 790	990 2 097	1 489 2 744 2 448	943 1 789	293 762	812 1 634
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	4 356 5 327	1 325 1 509	2 780 3 031 3 818	2 037 1 815 2 921	2 448 2 034 2 446	1 781 1 722 1 675	794 855 1 846	1 653 1 659 2 055
\$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	2 325 930	715 137	1 610 793	1 993 1 644	1 313 680	674 383	1 168 533	888 633
Median	\$19 426 \$21 334	\$18 560 \$19 883	\$19 794 \$21 958	\$22 092 \$27 693	\$17 001 \$20 819	\$17 218 \$19 653	\$25 709 \$27 023	\$19 260 \$22 044
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	13 471 \$5 692	3 573	9 898 \$5 685	10 001 \$7 760	13 684	5 534 \$6 511	2 120 \$7 391	6 973 \$5 489
Median income	\$8 246 33 366	\$5 709 \$7 787 9 670	\$8 411 23 696	\$10 163 19 164	\$4 654 \$7 638 20 106	\$8 921 12 893	\$10 665 8 487	\$8 427 14 026
Median income Percent year-round full-time workers	\$12 732 48.1	\$12 863 44.8	\$12 673 49.5	\$13 484 54.6	\$10 325 44.5	\$11 741 51.1	\$19 290 53.9	\$12 089 49.8
Median income Females 15 years and over, with income	\$17 811 32 454	\$17 733 9 304	\$17 841 23 150	\$19 427 20 766	\$16 593 21 436	\$16 606 12 981	\$25 106 6 655	\$17 116 14 674
Median income Percent year-round full-time workers Median income	\$4 648 24.6 \$9 174	\$4 702 25.3 \$9 057	\$4 627 24.3 \$9 243	\$6 301 32.4 \$10 419	\$4 605 23.3 \$9 343	\$4 487 25.5 \$9 682	\$4 666 24.0 \$10 349	\$4 675 25.0 \$9 187
Per capita income	\$7 018	\$6 649	\$7 168	\$9 488	\$7 031	\$6 658	\$8 767	\$7 318
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED								
CHARACTERISTICS Age of family householder:	614 412	e15 102	614 122	£12 144	e11 642	\$11 886	\$16 577	\$13 837
15 to 24 years	\$14 413 \$19 809 \$22 337	\$15 183 \$18 607 \$21 117	\$14 132 \$20 220 \$22 787	\$13 146 \$20 721 \$26 235	\$11 563 \$16 904 \$19 147	\$17 271 \$20 691	\$26 428 \$28 199	\$18 999 \$21 871
45 to 54 years	\$24 698 \$22 102	\$24 894 \$21 923	\$24 625 \$22 177	\$26 856 \$26 313	\$22 313 \$21 139	\$22 513 \$19 492	\$32 604 \$27 019	\$24 556 \$22 118
65 years and overFamily type by presence of own children:	\$11 462	\$11 112	\$11 672	\$14 459	\$11 434	\$11 207	\$14 408	\$11 872
Families	\$19 426 \$20 390	\$18 560 \$19 539	\$19 794 \$20 715	\$22 092 \$22 478	\$17 001 \$17 096	\$17 218 \$18 309	\$25 709 \$27 163	\$19 260 \$20 128
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$17 822 \$18 494	\$16 463 \$17 509	\$18 509 \$18 853	\$19 984 \$21 822	\$16 103 \$16 919	\$18 309 \$15 792 \$16 413	\$24 444 \$23 750	\$17 471 \$18 626
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	\$21 032 \$22 170	\$20 217 \$21 199	\$21 423 \$22 614	\$24 742 \$25 741	\$19 182 \$20 057	\$19 088 \$20 432	\$26 800 \$28 283	\$21 174 \$22 296
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$19 083 \$19 799	\$17 294 \$18 825	\$19 813 \$20 122	\$22 492 \$24 010	\$17 842 \$18 554	\$17 720 \$17 673	\$25 113 \$24 629	\$19 135 \$19 913 \$9 496
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 952 \$6 819 \$4 404	\$11 018 \$6 881 \$4 226	\$9 563 \$6 791 \$4 491	\$11 282 \$8 612 \$6 197	\$10 025 \$8 402 \$4 010	\$8 572 \$5 680 \$3 003	\$13 857 \$6 653 \$3 885	\$6 567 \$4 127
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$13 230	\$14 918	\$12 665	\$13 926	\$12 186	\$10 916	\$20 742	\$12 761
Workers in family in 1979: No workers	\$8 111	\$8 366	\$7 972	\$9 272	\$8 242 \$15 174	\$7 657 \$15 657	\$11 695 \$24 737	\$7 198 \$16 488
1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers	\$16 868 \$23 329 \$32 399	\$16 534 \$23 110 \$34 556	\$17 031 \$23 426 \$31 772	\$18 985 \$26 140 \$35 312	\$22 076 \$30 771	\$21 967 \$29 091	\$29 720 \$39 954	\$22 661 \$31 760
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						16 474	0.404	2/ 4/4
With earnings	38 046 27 823	11 297 8 091	26 749 19 732	23 393 17 785	23 869 16 825	15 474 11 407	8 696 6 677 \$2 5 503	16 464 11 895 \$18 976
Mean earnings	\$18 983 27 124 \$18 165	\$18 024 7 923 \$17 625	\$19 376 19 201 \$18 388	\$22 916 17 171 \$21 236	\$18 099 16 342 \$17 235	\$17 901 10 987 \$17 102	6 530 \$25 141	11 585 \$18 002
Mean wage or salary income With nonfarm self-employment income Mean nonfarm self-employment income	2 143 \$16 469	\$17 623 577 \$10 827	1 566 \$18 548	1 910 \$22 153	1 497 \$14 358	977 \$15 755	499 \$12 139	958 \$17 724
With farm self-employment income Mean farm self-employment income	178 \$832	34 -\$1 671	144 \$1 423	161 \$3 772	140 \$9 788	108 \$8 351	28 \$1 877	96 \$1 933
Mri Interest, dividend, or net rental income Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 613 \$2 662	4 914 \$1 819	12 699 \$2 988	11 351 \$4 333	9 125 \$4 008	6 028 \$2 492	4 516 \$2 075	7 783 \$3 645
With Social Security income Mean Social Security income	13 650 \$4 199	4 348 \$4 223	9 302 \$4 188	7 819 \$4 327	9 034 \$4 251	5 465 \$4 313 1 204	2 897 \$4 562	5 857 \$4 116 1 100
With public assistance income	2 657 \$2 275	850 \$2 197 3 856	1 807 \$2 312 8 067	1 417 \$2 189 5 758	1 826 \$1 932 6 723	\$2 071 4 249	419 \$2 128 2 680	\$2 279 4 665
With all other income	11 923 \$3 552	3 856 \$3 301	\$3 672	\$4 568	\$3 977	\$3 647	\$4 611	\$3 960

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in callege darmitaries, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's		r meaning or sym				SMSA's					
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumber	land, Md.–W.	Va.	Huntir	ngton-Ashland,	W. VaKyOh	io	Parkersburg	-Marietta, W.	Va.—Ohio
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charlestan, W. Va.	Tatal	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						0/ 005	17.010		44.077		
With Social Security income Income abave poverty level	72 500	29 031	21 711	7 320	84 418	26 305	17 319	40 794	44 271	17 171	27 100
	17 061	8 251	6 423	1 828	21 177	6 097	4 131	10 949	10 164	3 708	6 456
	15 353	7 609	5 981	1 628	18 529	5 344	3 543	9 642	9 345	3 373	5 972
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	4 549	2 903	2 255	648	6 706	1 896	1 319	3 491	3 357	1 151	2 206
	3 833	1 924	1 374	550	6 894	2 053	1 698	3 143	2 731	1 019	1 712
Income abave poverty level	2 546	1 259	933	326	3 993	1 188	919	1 886	1 727	686	1 041
	500	230	160	70	891	267	238	386	368	150	218
Householder worked in 1979	56 760	21 561	16 010	5 551	63 746	20 468	13 058	30 220	35 582	14 245	21 337
With related children under 18 years	36 654	14 137	10 179	3 958	45 216	14 506	9 566	21 144	24 067	9 503	14 564
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 811	11 604	8 389	3 215	36 235	11 560	7 743	16 932	19 342	7 638	11 704
Female householder, no husband present	8 157	3 313	2 511	802	9 506	2 680	1 871	4 955	4 420	1 632	2 788
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	4 547 4 398 1 512	1 610 1 804	1 223	387 469	4 826 5 636 2 016	1 252 1 585	933 1 140	2 641 2 911	2 519 2 574	1 011 969	1 508 1 605
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	11 130	635 5 357	478 4 179	157 1 178	13 135	609 3 791	415 2 519	6 825	927 6 552	309 2 386	618 4 166
Unrelated individuals	24 596	10 490	8 392	2 098	26 676	6 621	4 554	15 501	14 674	5 512	9 162
	9 681	5 566	4 452	1 114	12 134	2 994	2 376	6 764	6 225	2 343	3 882
	7 149	3 835	3 032	803	7 880	1 939	1 366	4 575	4 173	1 531	2 642
Income above poverty level Belaw poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	4 514 1 622	2 800 763	2 237 582	563 181	5 256 2 527	1 374 583	954 648	2 928 1 296	2 585 1 077	911 402	1 674 675
Income above poverty level	565	236	184	52	617	154	110	353	294	87	207
	301	108	86	22	314	85	62	167	145	47	98
Below poverty level without public assistance incame	13 512	4 394	3 503	891	12 410	3 069	1 749	7 592	7 835	2 897	4 938
Worked in 197965 years and aver65	9 217	5 187	4 160	1 027	11 064	2 898	2 117	6 049	5 889	2 235	3 654
PersonsRelated children under 18 years	252 151 66 629	1 02 299 27 067	76 418 19 388	25 881 7 679	298 266 85 720	92 214 27 178	61 568 18 922	144 484 39 620	157 913 46 423	61 500 18 586	96 413 27 837
Related children 5 to 17 years60 years and over	48 789	20 792	15 000	5 792	63 843	20 305	14 079	29 459	34 648	13 781	20 867
	41 331	20 644	16 339	4 305	48 325	13 491	9 253	25 581	25 552	9 567	15 985
65 years and overINCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	28 783	14 812	11 783	3 029	34 151	9 621	6 427	18 103	18 170	6 708	11 462
Families	5 563 7.7	2 761 9.5	1 923 8.9	838 11.4	9 567 11.3	2 876 10.9	2 128 12.3	4 563 11.2	3 575 8.1	1 241 7.2	2 334 8.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 009	\$2 776	\$2 700	\$2 949	\$2 958	\$3 113	\$2 958	\$2 860	\$2 865	\$2 753	\$2 925
	3.37	3.43	3.47	3.33	3.57	3.55	3.63	3.56	3.58	3.47	3.64
With Social Security income With public assistance income	1 708	642	442	200	2 648	753	588	1 307	819	335	484
	1 287	665	441	224	2 901	865	779	1 257	1 004	333	671
Householder worked in 1979	2 599	1 516	1 009	507	4 300	1 320	904	2 076	1 917	683	1 234
With related children under 18 years	3 660	1 956	1 338	618	6 613	1 973	1 468	3 172	2 579	898	1 681
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 779	1 480	1 015	465	5 184	1 528	1 186	2 470	2 043	708	1 335
Female householder, no husband present	1 790	870	601	269	2 911	898	705	1 308	1 248	397	851
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	665 1 394 690	331 723 379	212 514 283	119 209 96	953 2 329 1 167	263 714 348	263 559 264	1 056 555	484 1 054 535	180 342 151	304 712
Hauseholder 65 years and over	1 031 5 744	326 3 095	238 2 517	88	1 471	439	317 1 681	715 5 071	502 4 031	227 1 553	384 275 2 478
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	23.4	29.5 \$1 404	30.0 \$1 392	578 27.6 \$1 459	8 806 33.0 \$1 562	2 054 31.0 \$1 508	36.9 \$1 389	32.7 \$1 642	27.5 \$1 485	28.2 \$1 452	27.0 \$1 506
With Social Security income	2 532	1 731	1 420	311	4 254	1 055	1 010	2 189	2 052	812	1 240
	1 057	527	398	129	1 910	429	538	943	783	315	468
Worked in 197965 years and over	1 518	701	616	85	2 194	399	220	1 575	1 017	377	640
	2 525	1 547	1 236	311	3 876	1 046	863	1 967	2 050	815	1 235
Persons Percent below poverty level	24 459 9.7	12 529 12.2	9 161 12.0	3 368 13.0	42 942 14.4	12 259 13.3	9 404 15.3	- 21 279 14.7	16 858 10.7	5 885 9.6	10 973 11.4
Related children under 18 years	7 824	4 115	2 885	1 230	15 397	4 458	3 580	7 359	6 051	1 998	4 053
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 441	2 903	2 006	897	10 976	3 217	2 511	5 248	4 284	1 384	2 900
60 years and over65 years and over	5 537	2 775	2 183	592	8 303	2 251	1 845	4 207	3 441	1, 448	1 993
	4 265	2 065	1 624	441	6 130	1 722	1 328	3 080	2 860	1 194	1 666
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families Percent below poverty fevel	7 800	4 093	2 880	1 213	13 316	3 953	2 961	6 402	5 360	1 918	3 442
	10.8	14.1	13.3	16.6	15.8	15.0	17.1	15.7	12.1	11.2	12.7
Mean income deficit Persons per family Mean Service Se	\$3 526 3.37	\$3 221 3.42	\$3 141 3.43	\$3 409 3.40	\$3 554 3.52	\$3 704 3.47	\$3 589 3.57 920	\$3 445 3.53	\$3 292 3.50	\$3 106 3.40 629	\$3 396 3.55
With Social Security income With public assistance income	2 625 1 575 3 906	1 168 840 2 282	821 552 1 543	347 288 739	4 207 3 484 6 326	1 181 1 045 1 940	965 1 345	2 106 1 474 3 041	1 566 1 230 2 950	435 1 076	3.55 937 795 1 874
Householder worked in 1979 With related children 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	4 982	2 709 2 066	1 859 1 417	850 649	8 789 6 953	2 546 1 985	1 975 1 587	4 268 3 381	3 602 2 791	1 280 951	2 322
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	3 863 2 330 927	1 125 472	797 333	328 139	3 641 1 360	1 068 351	850 337	1 723 672	1 598 707	522 250	1 840 1 076 457 866
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	1 746 820	893 431	656 327	237 104	2 837 1 364	822 407	660 305	1 355 652	1 291 653	425 193	866 460 590
Householder 65 years and over	1 602	648	467	181	2 472	764	557	1 151	1 034	444	590
	8 028	4 336	3 468	868	11 530	2 783	2 136	6 611	5 618	2 096	3 522
Percent below poverty level	32.6	41.3	41.3	41.4	43.2	42.0	46.9	42.6	38.3	38.0	38.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 977	\$1 787	\$1 801	\$1 730	\$2 004	\$1 912	\$1 909	\$2 074	\$1 858	\$1 869	\$1 851
With Social Security income	4 235	2 742	2 186	556	6 359	1 662	1 356	3 341	3 329	1 258	2 071
	1 186	590	454	136	2 079	474	569	1 036	874	335	539
Worked in 197965 years and over	2 014	943	792	151	2 760	533	306	1 921	1 299	476	823
	4 121	2 459	1 927	532	5 780	1 589	1 198	2 993	3 244	1 228	2 016
Persons Percent below poverty level	34 213 13.6	18 299 17.9 5 972	13 318 17.4	4 981 19.2	58 407 19.6	16 520 17.9	12 715 20.7	29 172 20.2	24 416 15.5 8 202	8 669 14.1	15 747 16.3
Related children under 18 years	10 681	5 872	4 119	1 753	20 208	5 728	4 714	9 766	8 302	2 854	5 448
	7 534	4 197	2 932	1 265	14 548	4 134	3 323	7 091	5 844	1 910	3 934
	8 575	4 538	3 498	1 040	12 457	3 494	2 661	6 502	5 928	2 383	3 545
65 years and over	6 829	3 564	2 736	828	12 657 9 647	2 746	2 661 2 012	4 889	4 948	2 383 1 977	3 545 2 971
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.5	7.5	7.2	8.4	9.6	8.9	10.1	9.8	7.1	6.0	7.7
	17.6	24.3	23.9	25.5	24.5	22.5	25.3	25.5	20.5	19.1	21.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.7	37.3	36.4	40.1	35.5	31.3	36.7	37.6	31.3	31.0	31.4

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes immates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college darmitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

SCSA's			5MSA's	—Con.				Urbaniz	ed areas	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-	-W. Va.	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Ot	nio		Cun	berland, Md.–W.	Va.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
With Social Security income Income above poverty level	43 232 11 010 10 318	23 985 6 313 5 877	19 247 4 697 4 441	49 724 13 077 12 <u>043</u>	22 693 6 328 5 849	27 031 6 749 6 194	39 978 9 862 9 136	15 563 4 690 4 435	14 651 4 442 4 197	•••
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	2 760 2 778 1 807	1 738 1 728 1 084	1 022 1 050 723	3 797 3 143 1 982	1 729 1 466 935	2 068 1 677 1 047	2 236 1 881 1 278	1 614 948 631	1 515 871 579	•••
Below poverty level without public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	290 33 419	171 18 403	119 15 016	362 38 200	181 17 249	181 20 951	31 507	126 11 408	115 10 746	•••
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years Fernole householder, no husband present	21 986 17 715 4 394	11 995 9 597 2 534	9 991 8 118 1 860	24 562 19 548 5 627	11 223 9 019 2 451	13 339 10 529 3 176	18 409 14 421 5 254	7 158 5 874 1 945	6 692 5 490 1 835	:::
With related children under 18 years	2 227 2 528	1 309 1 440	918 1 088	2 859 3 077	1 251 1 288	1 608 1 789	3 203 2 813	997 1 008	939 951	•••
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	816 6 889	463 3 945	353 2 944	943 9 018	387 4 224	556 4 794	943 6 768	327 3 032	317 2 877	:::
With Social Security income	13 666 6 273 4 650	7 927 3 687 2 728	5 739 2 586 1 922	19 063 8 678 6 178	7 772 3 694 2 598	11 291 4 984 3 580	17 922 6 783 5 239	6 852 3 501 2 377	6 558 3 348 2 268	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 866 876	1 659 561	1 207 315	3 838 1 312	1 722 553	2 116 759	3 211	1 743 435	1 650 426	
Income above poverty level	327 161 6 600	199 110 3 686	128 51 2 914	452 235 9 033	192 94 3 545	260 141 5 488	389 214 10 449	138 70 3 069	135 70 2 925	•••
65 years and over	5 879 1 53 572	3 546 84 856	2 333 68 716	8 304 177 429	3 527 80 125	4 777 97 304	6 562	3 328 55 503	3 194 52 265	•••
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	41 705 31 431	22 648 17 124	19 057 14 307	46 849 35 162	21 370 16 016	25 479 19 146	32 252 23 656	13 774 10 569	12 834 9 838	:::
60 years and over	26 871 18 398	15 655 10 773	11 216 7 625	34 227 24 584	15 759 11 131	18 468 13 453	26 325 18 464	12 263 8 990	11 672 8 572	:::
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 951	1 786	1 165	3 768	1 591	2 177	2 485	1 274	1 173	
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit Persons per family	6.8 \$2 851 3.34	7.4 \$2 745 3.26	\$3 013 3.45	7.6 \$2 787 3.27	7.0 \$2 686 3.26	8.1 \$2 860 3.28	\$2 959 3.16	\$2 678 3.51	8.0 \$2 616 3.51	
With Social Security income	692 971	436 644	256 327	1 034 1 161	479 531	555 630	726 603	255 317	245 292	•••
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	1 389 2 116	828 1 286	561 830	1 686 2 547	678 1 060	1 008 1 487	1 166 1 592	679 930	618 845	:::
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	1 631 1 330 530	934 805 336	697 525 194	1 989 1 551 576	827 651 243	1 162 900 333	1 167 945 382	699 463 174	636 437 161	•••
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	1 143 565	678 327	465 238	1 353 574	566 254	787 320	766 387	395 205	369 197	
Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals	442 3 375	251 1 961	191 1 414	726 5 215	345 2 077	381 3 138	457 3 535	109 2 018	102 1 954	•••
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit With Social Security income	24.7 \$1 607 1 623	24.7 \$1 546 959	24.6 \$1 691 664	27.4 \$1 613 2 500	26.7 \$1 564 1 096	27.8 \$1 646 1 404	19.7 \$1 609 1 544	29.5 \$1 402 1 124	29.8 \$1 419 1 080	•••
With public assistance incomeWorked in 1979	549 837	362 458	187 379	860 1 221	361 488	499 733	618 1 064	297 566	291 552	
65 years and over	1 539 13 217	923 7 776	616 5 441	2 445 17 506	1 042 7 277	1 403 10 229	1 567 11 353	987 6 457	948 6 038	•••
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years Related children 5 ta 17 years	8.6 4 535 3 338	9.2 2 583 1 877	7.9 1 952 1 461	9.9 5 477 4 096	9.1 2 278 1 688	10.5 3 199 2 408	8.2 3 229 2 138	11.6 2 015 1 373	11.6 1 836 1 241	•••
60 years and over	2 973 2 235	1 751 1 327	1 222 908	4 692 3 699	2 100 1 656	2 592 2 043	3 004 2 292	1 568 1 193	1 505 1 144	:::
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families Percent below poverty level	4 186 9.7	2 436 10.2	1 750 9.1	5 528 11.1	2 418 10.7	3 110 11.5	3 456 8.6	1 946 12.5	1 801 12.3	
Mean income deficit Persons per family	\$3 357 3.31	\$3 351 3.23	\$3 366 3.42	\$3 239 3.27	\$3 067 3.26	\$3 373 3.27	\$3 467 3.23	\$3 090 3.41	\$3 037 3.42	•••
With Social Security income With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	1 174 1 178 2 044	708 767 1 143	466 411 901	1 755 1 464 2 644	828 673 1 104	927 791 1 540	1 079 744 1 781	524 419 1 040	498 377 951	•••
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	2 858 2 218	1 636 1 211	1 222 1 007	3 586 2 779	1 549 1 185	2 037 1 594	2 207 1 667	1 278 951	1 171 872	
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	1 704 729 1 402	995 420 796	709 309 606	1 954 776 1 623	845 331 689	1 109 445 934	1 261 565 994	637 274 508	591 252 473	•••
With related children under 6 years	620 760	343 459	277 301	650 1 223	289 596	361 627	491 664	245 286	237 270	
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	4 726 34.6	2 727 34.4	1 999 34.8	7 393 38.8	2 865 36.9	4 528 40.1	5 148 28.7	2 818 41.1	2 717 41.4	
Mean income deficit	\$1 937 2 689 649	\$1 908 1 542 425	\$1 975 1 147 224	\$1 912 4 094 963	\$1 909 1 669 393	\$1 914 2 425 570	\$1 877 2 765 707	\$1 790 1 770 350	\$1 811 1 691 344	•••
Worked in 1979	1 068 2 539	598 1 462	470 1 077	1 688 4 018	636 1 631	1 052 2 387	1 413 2 735	722 1 567	706 1 498	
Persons Percent below poverty level	18 574 12.1	10 584 12.5	7 990 11.6	25 431 14.3	10 775 13.4	14 656 15.1	16 207 11.7	9 417 17.0	8 847 16.9	•••
Related children under 18 yearsRelated children 5 to 17 years	6 105 4 531 4 701	3 310 2 441 2 722	2 795 2 090 1 979	7 564 5 630 7 583	3 265 2 395 3 324	4 299 3 235 4 259	4 492 3 069 4 742	2 816 1 935 2 577	2 600 1 774 2 462	•••
65 years and over	3 720	2 168	1 552	6 122	2 666	3 456	3 829	2 094	1 998	:::
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL				, ,		7.0	5.4	4.0	6.7	
Below 75 percent of poverty level Below 150 percent of poverty level Below 200 percent of poverty level	5.6 15.8 23.5	6.0 16.3 24.6	5.2 15.2 22.2	6.6 18.8 28.4	6.0 17.5 28.0	7.0 19.9 28.8	5.4 15.4 24.1	6.8 22.6 34.7	22.6 34.7	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmotes of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's	Introduction. For					zed oreas—Con					
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Hunti	ngton-Ashlond,	W. Va.–Ky.–C	Ohio	Parkers	burg, W. Vo.–C)hio	5teub	enville-Weirtor	, Ohio-W. Va	-Po.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
With Social Security income	47 872 12 614	16 820 3 965	8 984 2 226	22 068 6 423	17 357 4 565	2 069 472	15 288 4 093	20 068 5 549	11 043 3 099	133 39	8 892 2 411
Income above poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income	11 457 3 909	3 563 1 252	1 979 683	5 915 1 974	4 247 1 527	446 152	3 801 1 375	5 290 1 195	2 925 760	39 9	2 326 426
With public assistance income	3 587 2 128	1 244 721	811 451	1 532 956	1 077 573	48 31	1 029 542	1 218 840	789 525	16 16	413 299
Below poverty level without public assistance income	404	130	109	165	109	-	109	86	46	12	28
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	36 021 23 625	13 043 8 831	6 726 4 556	16 252 10 238	13 327 8 590	1 682 1 035	11 645 7 555	15 273 9 251	8 382 5 088	107 53 38	6 784 4 110
With related children 5 to 17 yearsFemale householder, no husband present	18 978 6 570	6 995 1 893	3 695 1 274	8 288 3 403	6 776 2 263	827 261	5 949 2 002	7 360 2 075	4 062 1 255	38 11	3 260 809
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	3 457 3 916	900 1 171	637 793	1 920 1 952	1 248 1 290	166 155	1 082 1 135	1 097 1 074	686 672	7 4	404 398
With related children under 6 years	1 390	440	327	623	540	53	487	372	234	4	134
Householder 65 years and over	7 994 19 748	2 514 4 882	1 359 3 075	4 121 11 791	3 026 7 452	322 645	2 704 6 807	3 467 7 253	1 946 4 431	26	1 495 2 822
With Social Security income	8 834	2 258	1 560	5 016	3 233	243	2 990	3 220	1 910	-	1 310
Income obove poverty level	5 954 3 921	1 471 1 017	933 693	3 550 2 211	2 230 1 363	160 96	2 070 1 267	2 427 1 447	1 416 850	_	1 011 597
With public assistance income	1 617 438	447 137	384 81	786 220	529 170	64 27 21	465 143	421 155	303 119		118 36
Below poverty level without public assistance income	243	76	51	116	90 4 039	21	69	76	71	-	5
Worked in 197965 years and over	9 599 8 043	2 278 2 225	1 213 1 366	6 108 4 452	3 004	325 232	3 714 2 772	3 621 3 076	2 191 1 909	=	1 430 1 167
Persons	168 109 43 190	58 141 15 884	31 332 8 637	78 636 18 669	61 429 16 230	6 942 1 852	54 487 14 378	70 254 16 994	38 696 9 238	414	31 144
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	31 921	11 850	6 207	13 864	12 055	1 373	10 682	12 857	7 036	104 75	7 652 5 746
60 years and over65 years and over	31 555 22 416	9 442 6 806	5 432 3 723	16 681 11 887	11 922 8 649	1 171 811	10 751 7 7 838	13 942 9 425	8 141 5 548	74 49	5 727 3 828
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	4 624	1 664 9.9	992 11.0	1 968 8.9	1 583	109	1 474	1 254	798	-	456
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	9.7 \$2 903	\$3 000	\$3 021	\$2 761	9.1 \$2.958	5.3 \$3 185	9.6 \$2 942	6.2 \$2 873	7.2 \$2 584	_	\$3 379
Persons per family With Social Security income	3.40 1 157	3.43 402	3.45 247	3.36 508	3.50 318	3.02 26	3.54 292	3.06 259	3.02 174	_	3.14 85
With public ossistance income	1 459 2 09 7	523 771	360 411	576 915	504 839	17	487 766	378	264	-	114
Householder warked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	3 241	1 160	706	1 375	1 159	73 97	1 062	630 848	406 549	=	224 299
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	2 552 1 887	910 647	587 485	1 055 755	880 697	68 57	812 640	640 596	383 393	_	257 203 76
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	661 1 581	195 529	182 411	284 641	271 608	28 57	243 551	260 490	184 316	-	76 174
With related children under 6 years	750	236	195	319	365	33	332	238	149		89
Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals	578 6 097	211 1 464	110 1 017	257 3 616	146 1 979	5 186	141	179 1 750	105 1 100	_	74 650
Percent below poverty level	30.9	30.0	33.1	30.7	26.6	28.8	26.3	24.1	24.8	_	23.0
Mean income deficit With Social Security income	\$1 545 2 880	\$1 414 787	\$1 369 627	\$1 647 1 466	\$1 485 1 003	\$1 404 83	\$1 493 920	\$1 644 793	\$1 563 494	_	\$1 783 299
With public ossistance income Worked in 1979	1 179 1 756	310 298	303 133	566 1 325	359 563	83 37 48	322 515	266 475	184 287	=	82 188
65 years and over	2 560	794	502	1 264	945	84	861	819	517	_	302
Persons Percent below poverty level	21 828 13.0	7 176 12.3	4 448 14.2	10 204 13.0	7 520 12.2	509 7.3	7 011 12.9	5 570 7.9	3 483 9.0	=	2 087 6.7
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	7 197	2 523 1 839	1 624	3 050	2 632	152	2 480	1 594	975	_	619 506
60 years and over	5 066 4 758	1 484	1 111 967	2 116 2 307	1 762 1 367	81 108	1 681 1 259	1 204 1 461	698 921	Ξ	540
65 years and over	3 544	1 154	666	1 724	1 158	89	1 069	1 116	687	-	429
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	6 539	2 289	1 368	2 882	2 199	140	2 059	1 692	1 060	-	632
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	13.7 \$3 431	13.6 \$3 597	15.2 \$3 596	13.1 \$3 222	12.7 \$3 528	6.8 \$3 783	\$3 510	8.4 \$3 428	9.6 \$3 212	_	7.1 \$3 790
Persons per family With Social Security income	3.35 2 019	3.33 670	3.35 403	3.35 946	3.43 579	2.90	3.47 527	3.07 449	2.99 279	=	3.19 170
With public assistance income	1 732	609	451	672	540	52 17	523	436	308	-	128
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	3 104 4 293	1 123 1 482	608 917	1 373 1 894	1 176 1 492	78 102	1 098 1 390	853 1 092	544 702	Ξ	309 390
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	3 383 2 403	1 170 778	749 577	1 464 1 048	1 108 835	102 73 62 33 62	1 035 773	843 735	503 486	=	340 249
Householder worked in 1979	955	272	225	458	357	33	324	349	238	_	111
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	1 949 909	614 285	475 231	860 393	703 427	38	641 389	585 257	382 161	-	203 96
Householder 65 years and over	1 163 8 053	421 2 015	224 1 319	518	343	31	312	282	169 1 523	-	113 927
Unrelated Individuals Percent below poverty level	40.8	41.3	42.9	4 719 40.0	2 780 37.3	231 35.8	2 549 37.4	2 450 33.8	34.4	=	32.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 980 4 373	\$1 817 1 242	\$1 867 853	\$2 081 2 278	\$1 853 1 640	\$1 983 119	\$1 842 1 521	\$1 967 1 311	\$1 930 789	-	32.8 \$2 027 522
With public assistance income Worked in 1979	4 373 1 298 2 210	338 409	334 182	626 1 619	416 701	37 56	379 645	313 585	219 362	=	94 I
65 years and aver	3 928	1 215	732	1 981	1 559	116	1 443	1 316	804	-	223 512
Persons Percent below poverty level	29 924 17.8	9 654 16.6	5 924 18.9	14 346 18.2	10 338 16.8	641 9.2	9 697 17.8	7 607 10.8	4 662 12.0	=	2 945
Related children under 18 years	9 392	3 191	2 037	4 164	3 345	173	3 172	2 095	1 248	-	9.5 847
Related children 5 to 17 years60 years and over	6 579 7 525	2 291 2 342	1 389 1 427	2 899 3 756	2 268 2 414	102 194	2 166 2 220	1 589 2 215	912 1 337	=	677 878
65 years and over	5 836	1 877	1 052	2 907	2 089	165	1 924	1 764	1 057	-	707
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.6	8.1	9.8	8.5	8.4	5.0	8.8	5.3	6.0	_	4.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.3 32.4	20.8 28.6	22.5 32.6	23.3 35.2	21.6 31.0	12.1 22.0	22.8 32.1	14.3 20.6	15.9 22.7	22.7	12.6 18.0
,			,,	34.2							

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes Inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitaries, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

SCSA's	Introduction. For meaning	nized areas—Can		mons or renns, see op	Periulas A UNG 6]	Places		
SMSA's	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Ohio						
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and								
Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	26 780	8 048	18 732	15 156	15 607	10 763	6 789	10 973
With Social Security income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 721	2 544	5 177	4 329	4 996	3 111	1 928	3 057
	7 224	2 396	4 828	3 995	4 570	2 867	1 876	2 851
	2 348	792	1 556	908	1 543	1 041	325	947
With public assistance income	1 872	593	1 279	935	1 209	840	333	769
	1 168	342	826	601	762	446	261	450
Below poverty level without public assistance income	186	74	112	115	117	87	22	65
Householder worked in 1979	19 895	5 811	14 084	11 541	11 120	7 919	5 138	8 129
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	12 137	3 505	8 632	6 384	6 873	5 168	3 006	4 880
	9 729	2 866	6 863	4 993	5 620	4 052	2 425	3 874
	3 922	1 196	2 726	2 399	2 657	1 593	610	1 858
Householder warked in 1979	2 060	640	1 420	1 378	1 455	832	319	990
With related children under 18 years	2 087	574	1 513	1 161	1 498	857	276	1 016
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	606 5 560 13 001	151 1 841	3 719	417 3 100	491 3 373	373 2 099	94 1 239	2 261
Unrelated individuals With Social Security income Income above poverty level	6 121 4 433	3 573 1 843 1 307	9 428 4 278 3 126	9 661 3 614 2 731	9 842 4 167 2 903	5 530 2 469 1 726	2 120 977 772	6 503 2 914 2 159
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	2 766	922	1 844	1 609	1 811	1 048	460	1 218
	867	262	605	539	664	392	92	363
Below poverty level	301	77	224	179	164	123	36	152
Below poverty level without public assistance income	158	30	128	78	91	63	5	91
Worked in 1979	6 136	1 599	4 537	5 6 69	5 034	2 969	1 107	3 192
65 years and over	5 797	1 734	4 063	3 585	3 705	2 290	837	2 764
	95 663	28 156	67 507	54 194	56 403	38 915	23 448	40 085
Related children under 18 yearsRelated children 5 to 17 years	22 441	6 461	15 980	11 187	12 652	9 924	5 567	8 892
	16 882	4 849	12 033	8 336	9 423	7 329	4 232	6 704
60 years and over	21 707	6 855	14 852	12 358	13 416	8 513	4 574	9 439
	15 684	4 905	10 779	9 043	9 765	6 186	3 076	6 977
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 050	586	1 464	1 069	1 470	1 137	325	960
Percent below poverty level	7.7	7.3	7.8	7.1	9.4	10.6	4.8	8.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 951	\$2 861	\$2 987	\$2 954	\$2 683	\$2 872	\$3 214	\$3 175
Persons per family	3.23	3.34	3.18	3.18	3.40	3.50	2.84	3.11
With Social Security incomeWith public assistance income	497	148	349	334	426	244	52	206
	704	251	453	334	447	394	72	319
Householder worked in 1979	912	243	669	453	656	526	162	407
With related children under 18 years	1 429	400	1 029	670	1 007	803	183	688
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 098	306	792	489	785	573	150	511
Female householder, no husband present	997 368	269 90	728 728 278	458 181	590 221	523 188	126 51	509 176
With related children under 18 years	870	237	633	363	503	438	107	445
With related children under 6 years	363	94	269	188	266	268	61	197
Unrelated Individuals Percent below poverty level	368	121	247	221	232	108	56	160
	3 386	915	2 471	1 948	3 193	1 504	440	1 724
	26.0	25.6	26.2	20.2	32,4	27.2	20.8	-26.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 537	\$1 382	\$1 595	\$1 505	\$1 661	\$1 531	\$1 611	\$1 665
	1 688	536	1 152	883	1 264	743	205	755
With public assistance income Worked in 1979	566 776	185 210	381 566 1 101	360 598 874	500 1 190 1 066	269 432 695	56 154 203	211 437 739
65 years and over Persons Percent below poverty level	1 573 9 962 10.4	472 2 873 10.2	7 089 10.5	5 296 9.8	6 167 14.5	5 480 14.1	1 366 5.8	4 664 11,6
Related children under 18 years	2 977	874	2 103	1 326	2 333	1 891	334	1 328
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 193	665	1 528	927	1 613	1 220	277	952
65 years and over	2 767	848	1 919	1 572	1 959	1 011	393	1 280
	2 176	669	1 507	1 232	1 463	858	302	1 006
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Fomilies Percent below poverty level	3 066	974	2 092	1 478	2 167	1 573	458	1 355
	11.4	12.1	11.2	9.8	13.9	14.6	6.7	12.3
	\$3 292	\$2 985	\$3 435	\$3 501	\$3 143	\$3 4 67	\$3 594	\$3 585
Mean income deficit Persons per family With Social Security income	3.23	3.32	3.19	3.20	3.32	3,43	3.05	3.08
	913	318	595	487	792	421	123	367
With public assistance income	884 1 473	321 440	563 1 033	417 690 912	532 978 1 374	424 768 1 041	86 218 256	378 635 907
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	2 031 1 585 1 311	636 500 394	1 395 1 085 917	673 618	1 076 824	722 626	215 154	685 636
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	535 1 091	157 325 119	378 766 302	269 466 252	357 675 326	245 504 307	68 124 61	238 529 222
With related children under 6 years	421 666 5 128	255 1 399	302 411 3 729	321 2 761	458 4 105	237 2 135	90 670	273 2 598
Verelated individuals Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	39.4	39.2	39.6	28.6	41.7	38.6	31.6	40.0
	\$1 769	\$1 640	\$1 818	\$1 846	\$ 2 112	\$1 873	\$1 812	\$1 863
With Social Security income With public assistance income	2 965	902	2 063	1 480	1 933	1 252	381	1 385
	655	209	446	385	539	320	68	262
Worked in 197965 years and over	1 148	279	869	789	1 436	535	189	666
	2 824	842	1 982	1 461	1 667	1 186	366	1 341
	15 005	4 636	10 369	7 375	11 267	7 540	2 073	6 722
Persons Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	15.7	16.5	15.4	13.6	20.0	19.4	8.8	16.8
	4 152	1 349	2 803	1 773	3 103	2 393	539	1 723
Related children 5 to 17 years60 years and over	3 068 4 842	1 034 1 554	2 034 3 288	1 244 2 379	2 172 3 194 2 467	1 584 1 775 1 541	430 664 528	1 234 2 213 1 805
65 years and over INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	3 912	1 243	2 669	1 984	2 40/	1 341	320	1 003
Percent of persons: Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.3	6.9	7.4 20.5	6.0 17.9	9.5 25.5	9.6 25.2	4.1 12.0	8.5 22.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.6 30.0	21.0 31.8	20.5	27.1	25.5 37.9	35.2	16.8	30.9

Table 132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

5/5A/ ₂	[DOID DIE ESIMAN	es based on a sc	imple; see intr	oduction. For me	eaning of symbols	5M5A's	on. For definition	ins or terms, se	e oppendixes A	ana e1	
SCSA's SMSA's				1				. 1			.,
Urbanized Areas		Cumbe	rland, Md.–W.	. Vo.	Hunti	ngton–Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–Ol	io	Parkersburg	-Marietto, W.	VoOhio
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charleston, W. Vo.	Total	Moryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)
AGE											
Under 5 years	13 747 1 258	2 061 169	1 315 115	746 54	7 174 492	1 188 73	1 470 63	4 516 356	1 715 155	8 92 72	823 83 79
5 to 9 years	1 082 1 045	181 141 334	105 72	76 69 101	519 520	65 59 43	126 149 141	328 312 480	160 168 172	81 87 96	81 76
15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years	1 505 1 564 1 357	216 199	233 128 151	88 48	664 914 828	211 240	111 135	592 453	186 119	96 80	90 39
25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years	828 619	101 92	59 45	42 47	332 232	87 29	100	145 154	49 92	31 44	18 48
40 to 44 years	562	70	45	25	323	76	60	187	98	37	61
45 to 49 years50 to 54 years	402 607	89 94	60 54 84	29 40 41	257 417	42 61 51	66 69	149 287 201	74 122 132	31 52 96	43 70
55 to 59 years60 to 64 years	555 616 550	125 108 27	81 10	27 17	360 292 285	36 15	108 46 79	210 191	43 30	21 14	36 22 16
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years	516 315	39 29	24 22	i5 7	237 221	27 36	55 25	155	30 23	22 16	8 7
80 to 84 years	192 174	37 10	27	10 10	184 97	15 22	59 29	110	31 31	10	21
Median	26.5	24.4	25.1	23.0	27.9	28.0	30.5	27.1	25.7	25.9	25 25.3
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years	1 709	254	159	95 39	803	85	135	583	168	92	76
Children ever born Per 1,000 women 25,000 women	870 509 1 174	86 339 135	47 296 93	411 42	282 - 351 503	9 106 85	89 659 114	184 316 304	69 411 94	14 152 60	724 24
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	1 953 1 664	309 2 289	185 1 989	124 2 952	791 1 573	95 1 118	204 1 789	492 1 618	162 1 723	102 1 700	60
Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born	570 1 506	87 226	49 117	38 109	281 882	41 173	56 210	184 499	102 386	40 112	55 724 34 60 1 765 62 274
Per 1,000 women	2 642	2 598	2 388	2 868	3 139	4 220	3 750	2 712	3 784	2 800	4 419
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons	13 747	2 061	1 315	746	7 174	1 188	1 470	4 516	1 715	892	823
Fomily householder: Mole	13 079 1 995	1 799 320	1 085	714 121	6 498 1 094	896 172	1 422 297	4 180 625	1 694 310	882 189	812 121
FemaleNonfomily householder: Male	1 290 671 851	136 87 79	81 64 54	55 23 25	518 432 483	65 79 38	95 92 51	358 261 394	151 41 86	49 29	102
Femole Spouse Child	1 964 4 879	275 656	158 383	117 273	985 2 195	136 299	246 513	603 1 383	274 701	20 167 354	66 107 347
Other relatives	1 079 350	121 125	65 81	56 44	503 288	93 14	73 55	337 219	97 34	45 29	52 5
Persons per household	2.69 3.38	2.89 3.34	2.68 3.14	3.27 3.67	2.61 3.34	2.63 3.35	2.73 3.21	2.56 3.38	2.90 3.36	3.11 3.46	2.70 3.25
Persons per family	668	262	230	32	. 676	292	48	336	21	10	3.23
Inmate of institutionOther	87 581	29 233	29 201	32	453 223	292	48 -	113 223	10 11	6	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 273	758	489	269	2 215	233	433	1 549	521	273	248
Nursery school Private	242 65	40 19	19 12	21 7	87 32	17 12	10	60 20	5 5	5 5	-
KindergartenPrivate	293 12	14	6	8	75 19	10	6	59 19	21	8 -	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 675 78	271 22	153 22	118	864 14	94	228	542 12	279	142	137
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 205 66 858	145	85	60	493 51 696	51 - 61	128 38	314 13 574	132 4 84	73 - 45	59 4 39
College Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	168	288 9	226	62 9	69	10	61 3	56	7	45 	7
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	44.6	58.0	54.3	66.7	36.1	46.2	8.3	39.2	9.8	20.8	_
5 and 6 years old 7 to 15 years old	94.2 99.3	75.9 99.4	75.0 100.0	76.9 98.7	74.3 100.0	67.6 100.0	41.2 100.0	87.9 100.0	92.2 99.4	88.2 98.7	100.0 100.0
16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old	85.9 59.5	78.2 93.0	76.5 93.0	81.5 93.0	96.7 77.1	100.0 62.5	85.7 89.1	100.0 75.1	85.7 65.0	100.0 62.0	75.0 70.0
20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old	33.4 19.5	57.5 21.4	78.9 27.3	26.2 13.0	53.3 29.7	11.0	26.1	67.8 41.5	29.3 11.7	36.4 14.3	23.8 8.3
25 to 34 years old YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	10.2	2.0	2.9	-	12.8	12.8	12.3	12.9	9.5	7.2	14.0
Male, 25 years old and over	3 081 229	495 31	333	162 5	1 934 115	454 14	431 15	1 049 86	382 4	239 4	143
8 years	212 150	28	26 25 21	3	159 175	19 46	34 66	106	23 23	18 23	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	548 995	36 127 209	88 130	15 39 79	301 661	93 171	53 169	155 321	80 160	74 81	6 79
College: 1 to 3 years	489 458	36 28	15 28	21	380 143	83 28	75 19	222 96	45 47	32 7	13 40
Percent high school graduates Female, 25 years old and over	63.0 4 212	55.2 525	52.0 329	61.7 196	61.2 2 131	62.1 283	61.0 449	60.9 1 399	66.0 492	50.2 221	92.3 271
Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	176 330	5 5 46	5 33	13	102 234	203	11 48	91 166	2 35	2 9	26
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	335 796	54 144	20 95	34 49	205 453	36 39	74 100	95 314	38 93	19 51	19 42
4 years College: 1 to 3 years	1 372 547	226 29	140 17	86 12	765 214	149 22	176 38	440 154	227 60	106 25	121 35 28
4 or more yearsPercent high school graduotes	656 61.1	21 52.6	19 53.5	51.0	158 53.4	17 66.4	48.1	139 52.4	37 65.9	63.3	28 67.9
Persons 25 years old and over Percent high school graduates	7 293 61.9	1 020	662 52.7	358 55.9	4 065 57.1	737 63.8	880 54.4	2 448 56.0	874 65.9	460 56.5	414 76.3
Median years of school completed	12.4	53.8 12.1	12.1	12.1	57.1 12.2	12.3	54.4 12.1	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.5

Table 132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Uata are estimates	basea an a sampi	SMSA's-		r symbols, see int	roduction. For	definitions of terms	Urbanize		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirtan, Ohio-W	'. Vo.	Wheel	ling, W. Va.—Ohio			Cum	berland, MdW.	/a.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Tatal	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
AGE Total persons	6 337 460	5 000 359	1 337 101	3 787 339	1 631 143	2 156 196	12 480 1 149	1 310 115	1 310 115	-
10 to 14 years	670 591 682 499 567	546 508 579 346 436	124 83 103 153 131	319 401 351 377 341	114 211 168 123 138	205 190 183 254 203	962 955 1 417 1 453 1 243	105 72 228 128 151	105 72 228 128 151	-
30 to 34 years	378 387 273 217	302 288 216 172	76 99 57 45	306 199 107 162	98 111 43 77	208 88 64 85	715 561 546 359	59 45 45 60	59 45 45 60	-
50 to 54 years	331 313 310 261 206 92 86 14 27.4	242 253 251 199 173 70 46 14 26.9	89 60 59 62 33 22 40 - 29.0	150 154 117 75 127 166 62 34 26.6	71 80 64 35 48 74 16 17 27.0	79 74 53 40 79 92 46 17 26.2	578 481 546 451 462 278 176 148 26.2	54 84 81 10 24 22 27 - 25.2	54 84 81 10 24 22 27 25.2	-
FERTILITY Wemen 15 to 24 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 25 to 34 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women	622 293 471 431 840 1 949 346 1 076 3 110	474 218 460 336 698 2 077 280 897 3 204	148 75 507 95 142 1 495 66 179 2 712	322 152 472 281 514 1 829 142 374 2 634	144 57 396 133 302 2 271 55 169 3 073	. 178 95 534 148 212 1 432 87 205 2 356	1 608 799 497 1 021 1 708 1 673 555 1 463 2 636	159 47 296 93 185 1 989 49 117 2 388	159 47 296 93 185 1 989 49 117 2 388	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons Introduce	6 337 6 271 1 078 550 270 273 899 2 544 443	5 000 4 948 818 443 200 213 705 2 021 376	1 337 1 323 260 107 70 60 194 523 67	3 787 3 565 605 340 193 223 486 1 398 192	1 631 1 611 306 120 71 107 227 665 93	2 156 1 954 299 220 122 116 259 733 99	12 480 11 812 1 754 1 154 621 801 1 776 4 398 975	1 310 1 085 199 81 64 54 158 383 65	1 310 1 085 199 81 64 54 158 383 65	-
Nonrelatives Persons per household Persons per family la group quarters Inmate of institution Other	214 2.95 3.44 66 33 33	3.02 3.52 52 31 21	42 2.71 3.17 14 2 12	128 2.64 3.26 222 113 109	22 2.70 3.37 20 5 15	106 2.60 3.17 202 108 94	333 2.70 3.42 668 87 581	81 2.68 3.14 225 24 201	81 2.68 3.14 225 24 201	- - - -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school Private Kindergarten	2 046 127 28 81	1 698 91 28 68	348 36 - 13	1 184 30 13 95	463 12 - 14	72 1 18 13 81	3 928 227 65 260	489 19 12 6	489 19 12 6	-
Private	1 070 48 529 12 239	892 32 461 7 186	178 16 68 5 53	22 612 45 224 5 223	292 24 116 	22 320 21 108 5 194	12 1 501 71 1 126 66 814	153 22 85 - 226	153 22 85 226	- - - -
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	49.7 87.9 99.1 91.9 52.3 29.6 8.3	48.0 84.6 98.9 90.7 52.0 36.7 7.8	59.3 100.0 100.0 100.0 53.8 16.2 9.4	38.0 89.7 98.2 94.2 43.7 42.7 21.5	17.6 72.1 96.2 90.4 46.9	46.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 41.8 56.8 28.3	46.5 94.7 99.3 84.8 59.1 34.4 20.1	54.3 75.0 100.0 84.8 93.0 78.9 27.3	54.3 75.0 100.0 84.8 93.0 78.9 27.3	-
25 to 34 years old	7.4 1 645 84	7.2 1 268 34	8.2 377 50	6.3 987 65	3.8 417 41	7.8 570 24	10.7 2 766 178	2.9 333 26	2.9 333 26	-
5 to 7 years 8 years	238 100 305 634 200 84 55.8 1 790 98 175 176 355 683 225	187 100 217 531 144 55 57.6 1 394 64 149 145 307 497 175	51 	65 56 63 187 469 100 47 62.4 1 013 13 66 110 202 476 126	20 32 89 196 17 22 56.4 455 - 18 56 104 182 80	36 31 98 273 83 25 66.8 558 13 48 54 98 294	195 118 496 920 463 396 64.3 778 159 279 310 709 1 272 487	25 21 88 130 15 28 52.0 329 5 33 20 95 140	25 21 88 130 15 28 52.0 329 5 33 20 95 140 17	
4 or more years Percent high school graduates Persons 25 years old and over Percent high school graduates Median years of school completed	78 55.1 3 435 55.4 12.1	57 52.3 2 662 54.8 12.1	21 64.9 773 57.6 12.2	20 61.4 2 000 61.9 12.3	15 60.9 872 58.7 12.2	61.8 1 128 64.4 12.3	562 61.4 6 544 62.7 12.4	53.5 662 52.7 12.1	53.5 662 52.7 12.1	-

Table 132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Data ore estimate	bosca an a s	ample, see illida	ochan. Tor mea		zed areas—Can.	Tar activities	is at terms, see	- арренажез /		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Huntir	igtan—Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–Ohio	1	Parkers	sburg, W. Va.–Ol	hio	Steub	enville—Weirta	n, Ohio-W. Va	-Pa.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Tatal	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Ohia (pt.)	Vest Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
AGE Total persons Under 5 years 5 to 9 years	6 757 480 492	985 61 45	1 351 63 119	4 421 356 328	1 008 98 100	225 	7 83 76 70	5 475 412 598	4 401 324 500	=	1 074 88 98
10 to 14 years	503 615 868 780 309 214	49 31 179 213 70 27	142 120 108 129 94 39	312 464 581 438 145	102 129 82 52 13 58		81 76 76 34 13 48	498 612 409 511 335 344	431 515 307 399 278 251	-	88 98 67 97 102 112 57 93 57
40 to 44 years	281 217 382 344 289 270 219 215 182 97 27.7	60 14 57 42 36 11 19 36 13 22 28.0	54 61 54 101 43 72 45 19 59 29	167 142 271 201 210 187 155 160 110 46 26.9	67 50 92 54 22 16 14 7 27 25 24.5		61 43 70 36 22 16 8 7 21 25 26.8	248 172 291 257 270 200 170 68 71 9 27.0	191 139 206 228 224 161 141 52 45 9 26.5		33 85 29 46 39 29 16 26 - 28.8
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 25 to 34 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women	747 282 378 453 739 1 631 247 778 3 150	57 9 158 49 61 1 245 31 117 3 774	129 89 690 109 204 1 872 46 190 4 130	561 184 328 295 474 1 607 170 471 2 771	103 53 515 47 88 1 872 68 292 4 294		67 46 687 29 50 1 724 62 274 4 419	552 288 522 403 778 1 931 306 962 3 144	426 213 500 322 674 2 093 246 783 3 183	-	126 75 595 81 104 1 284 60 179 2 983
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons In households Family householder: Male Female Nanfamily hauseholder: Male Female Spouse Child Other relatives Nonrelatives	6 757 6 111 1 014 489 415 467 922 2 058 458 288	985 693 139 52 75 36 102 218 57	1 351 1 323 270 88 86 45 231 484 64 55	4 421 4 095 605 349 254 386 589 1 356 337 219	1 008 997 151 113 12 66 148 450 52 5	225 	783 772 1111 93 12 66 102 331 52 5	5 475 5 425 898 500 210 261 754 2 215 384 203	4 401 4 351 696 401 167 201 616 1 776 327 167	-	1 074 1 074 202 99 43 60 138 439 57 36
Persons per household Persons per family In group quarters Inmate af institution Other	2.59 3.33 646 423 223	2.41 3.13 292 292	2.78 3.26 28 28	2.57 3.39 326 103 223	2.86 3.37 11 6 5		2.71 3.31 11 6 5	2.94 3.45 50 29 21	3.01 3.53 50 29 21	= = =	2.69 3.14 - -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school Private Kindergarten Private Elementary (1 to 8 years) Private High school (1 to 4 years) Private Callege Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	2 111 87 32 70 19 825 12 457 43 672	193 17 12 5 71 39 61	396 10 -6 -212 -109 30 59 3	1 522 60 20 59 19 542 12 309 13 552	346 5 5 13 - 179 9 95 4 54		239 - - 13 128 4 59 4 39	1 801 119 28 63 - 941 44 465 12 213	1 517 91 28 50 797 28 397 7 182 33	-	284 28 - 13 - 144 16 68 5 31
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years ald	36.5 73.0 100.0 96.5 76.3 54.6 30.3 13.6	50.0 57.7 100.0 100.0 55.6 - 12.1 14.8	8.3 41.2 100.0 82.2 88.7 23.9 13.0	39.2 87.9 100.0 100.0 74.0 66.6 41.5 13.2	13.2 100.0 100.0 83.3 68.5 23.8 10.0 21.5		100.0 100.0 75.0 70.0 23.8 11.8 17.0	55.7 90.1 98.9 91.4 48.6 31.8 8.1 7.3	55.0 87.5 98.7 90.0 49.2 40.9 8.6 7.2	-	59.3 100.0 100.0 100.0 45.5 7.3 6.6 7.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Make, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years	1 814 109 148 160 270 622 368 137 62.1 1 985 102 225 189 431	413 12 19 42 85 156 71 28 61.7 207 - 20 26 29	389 15 23 55 44 158 75 19 64.8 410 111 39 68 96	1 012 82 106 63 141 308 222 90 61.3 1 368 91 166 95	182 - 5 - 18 95 29 35 87.4 315 - 26 19 48		138 -5 -6 79 13 35 92.0 266 19 42	1 373 63 211 73 274 522 161 69 54.8 1 573 89 164 139	1 070 29 173 73 197 431 121 46 55.9 1 254 63 138 120 272	-	303 34 38 77 91 40 23 50.8 319 26 26 19
A years	695 197 146 52.3 3 799 57.0 12.2	114 5 13 63.8 620 62.4 12.3	158 38 - 47.8 7 99 56.1 12.2	423 154 133 51.9 2 380 55.9 12.2	149 45 28 70.5 497 76.7 12.5		116 35 28 67.3 404 75.7 12.5	598 198 78 55.6 2 946 55.2 12.1	449 155 57 52.7 2 324 54.2 12.1	=	149 43 21 66.8 622 59.0 12.2

Table 132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	(Data are estimates based Urbai	nized areas—Con		ing or symbols, see in	nodocijan. Tar delini	Places	situaces A dila 0)	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Whee	ling, W. Va.–Ohi						
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
AGE Under 5 years	3 134 295 264 332 236 313 281 274 157 83 139 120 134 101 74 117 134 26 27.3	1 120 107 82 142 87 97 99 19 54 41 60 60 34 42 8 9 9	2 014 188 182 190 149 216 182 202 88 64 85 77 441 41 40 77 92 46 17 27.3	7 832 646 662 687 910 780 750 440 374 340 194 308 324 377 303 310 196 114 117 26.5	4 257 328 320 280 464 568 417 145 135 135 139 134 271 201 186 187 147 160 110 45 27.0	637 57 46 68 65 62 34 - 22 61 43 57 36 15 16 8 7 21 19 28.0	1 027 88 98 60 97 102 104 39 93 50 33 85 29 46 39 22 16 26 -	1 767 184 167 175 133 187 134 160 75 64 72 73 33 34 76 75 41 17
FERTILITY Wemen 15 to 24 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Wemen 25 to 34 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women	262 143 546 240 443 1 846 113 261 2 310	114 48 421 96 235 2 448 26 56 2 154	148 95 642 144 208 1 444 87 205 2 356	957 453 473 672 1 154 1 717 336 1 052 3 131	548 157 286 290 469 1 617 157 438 2 790	47 4 85 16 18 1 125 50 262 5 240	126 75 595 63 86 1 365 60 179 2 983	143 93 650 122 186 1 525 83 195 2 349
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons In households: Family householder: Female Nonfamily householder: Male Female Spouse Child Spouse Child Spouse Persons per household Persons per family In group quarters Inmade of institution Other	3 134 3 009 506 306 161 181 424 1 142 174 115 2.62 3.18 125 108	1 120 1 120 229 86 41 65 175 440 75 9 2.68 3.22	2 014 1 889 277 220 120 116 249 702 99 106 2.58 3.15 108	7 832 7 473 1 023 769 416 534 1 088 2 738 687 218 2.67 3.44 359 47 312	4 257 3 939 587 316 249 380 575 1 294 330 208 2.57 3.43 318 95 223	637 631 91 73 12 66 76 275 33 5 2.62 3.34	1 027 1 027 194 92 43 60 138 414 50 36 2.65 3.12	1 767 1 738 241 212 115 107 222 656 88 97 2.57 3.16 29 12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school Private Kindergarten Private Elementary (1 to 8 years) Private High school (1 to 4 years) Private College Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	920 24 13 88 22 505 45 166 5 137	299 6 	621 18 13 74 22 304 21 108 5 117 38	2 415 126 40 189 6 1 027 55 806 56 267 71	1 477 60 20 51 11 510 12 309 13 547	191 - - 6 - 105 4 46 44 34 7	277 28 - 13 - 137 16 68 5 31	553 18 13 72 22 276 18 84 5 103
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	39.7 88.5 99.8 100.0 27.0 32.3 16.4 5.0	17.6 67.6 99.5 100.0 45.7 - 8.8 1.8	48.8 100.0 100.0 100.0 15.8 45.7 19.9 6.5	51.1 95.5 99.7 81.7 42.9 23.8 13.3 9.5	41.1 86.8 100.0 100.0 74.0 69.7 41.5 12.8	100.0 100.0 69.2 64.0 23.8 20.0 23.5	59.3 100.0 100.0 100.0 45.5 7.3 6.6 9.1	48.8 100.0 100.0 100.0 7.7 48.0 21.2 3.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Made, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 or more years Percent high school graduates Female, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years Percent high school graduates 9 years Percent high school graduates	849 55 54 57 169 402 77 35 60.5 845 13 66 81 167 411 96 111 61.3 1 694 60.9 12.2	308 31 18 32 71 135 50.6 297 - 18 27 69 127 50 6 6 61.6 605 56.0 12.1	541 24 36 25 98 267 66 25 66.2 548 13 48 54 98 284 46 5 61.1	1 735 141 145 64 339 614 241 191 60.3 2 412 122 177 208 462 832 296 315 59.8 4 147 60.0 12.3	976 82 106 63 132 294 222 77 60.8 1 321 91 149 89 306 405 154 127 51.9 2 297 55.7	118 - 5 - 6 79 5 23 90.7 221 - 26 19 29 96 35 16 66.5 339 74.9 12.5	288 34 38 - 70 83 40 23 50.7 294 26 26 12 35 131 43 21 66.3 582 58.6	428 24 26 4 74 223 56 21 70.1 493 7 46 46 91 254 44 5 61.5 921 65.5 12.3

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's						SMSA's					
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumber	lond, MdW.	Va.	Hunti	ngtan-Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.~O	hio	Parkersburg	-Marietta, W.	VaOhio
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						
Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Marted-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Subfamilies	3 285 1 774 816 1 890 1 006 529 1 221 700 247	456 232 101 293 144 54 134 72 32	280 141 73 175 81 34 81 45 24	176 91 28 118 63 20 53 27 8	1 612 781 363 1 076 491 221 481 267 130	237 94 65 167 72 51 62 16 8	392 205 97 296 150 80 90 51 17	983 482 201 613 269 90 329 200 105	461 284 119 311 181 80 132 95 37	238 118 55 181 90 45 39 20 8	223 166 64 130 91 35 93 75 29
With awn children under 18 years	155 3 3 152 4 226	16 - 16 625	- - - 368	16 - - 16 257	75 21 9 66	6 - 6 224	9 8 9 415	60 13 9 51	5 5 3 - 575	5 5 3 -	- - - - 280
Percent living with two parents	47.9	46.4	39.4	56.4	50.3	58.9	61.4	44.9	56.5	61.2	289 51.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH Total persons Notive	13 747 13 671 10 335 3 336 522 395 2 321 98 - 76	2 061 2 020 1 460 560 113 38 403 6 -	1 315 1 284 864 420 78 38 299 5	746 736 596 140 35 - 104 1 -	7 174 7 053 4 592 2 441 174 413 1 829 25 20 121	1 188 1 161 571 577 75 179 318 5 13	1 470 1 470 691 772 2 26 729 15 7	4 516 4 422 3 330 1 092 97 208 782 5 - 94	1 715 1 687 1 224 454 4 146 297 7 9 28	892 877 688 189 4 13 165 7	823 810 536 265 - 133 132 - 9
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over Some house	12 024 7 440 4 508 2 809 1 699 808 891 174 181 536	2 019 934 1 047 592 455 170 285 110 24 123 28 38	1 284 564 682 319 363 170 193 66 24 75 28 38	735 370 365 273 92 - 92 44 - 48 -	6 652 3 700 2 887 1 834 1 053 349 704 122 176 341 65 65	1 119 597 499 181 318 45 273 77 36 147 13	1 386 843 543 307 236 44 192 14 5 121	4 147 2 260 1 845 1 346 499 260 239 31 135 73	1 565 1 064 422 241 181 71 110 15 27 68 -	825 559 260 151 109 71 38 15 7 16	740 505 162 90 72 - 72 - 20 52
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975	1 426 	396 - 22 190 226 - 12 79	325 	71 - 26 71 - - 26	946 10 227 394 623 10 182 209	309 - 196 43 269 - 174 38	151 - 8 36 115 - 8 27	486 10 23 315 239 10 -	135 - 15 8 81 - 13 6	84 - 4 8 30 - 2 6	51 11 51 - 11
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over Place of work reparted Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of work Mean travel time to work minutes_	4 755 4 278 4 114 164 3.8 22.1	747 637 582 55 8.6 18.1	16.1	 22.6	2 304 2 125 2 059 66 3.1 16.6	17.0	18.0	16.0	561 530 31 5.5 19.2	22.7	13.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK Workers 16 years and over	5 094	654	407	247	2 290	342	465	1 483	641	382	259
Private vehicle	3 546 2 203 165 1 090 88 1 005 414 48	399 300 34 156 9 60 92	310 201 13 87 9 47 50	189 99 21 69 - 13 42 - 3	1 870 1 153 113 585 19 128 248 16 28	302 199 18 78 7 11 27	450 281 30 139 - 12 3	1 118 673 65 368 12 105 218 14	587 374 64 133 16 25 22 2	364 222 57 69 16 16	223 152 7 64 - 9 22
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS		Ť			_,						
Male veterans. Percent of civilian moles 16 years and over Fenale veterans Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1 090 25.2 72 1.2	250 32.6 20 2.7	154 29.4 17 3.6	96 39.7 3 1.1	780 29.3 24 0.8	188 30.3 5 1.4	210 39.5 —	382 25.3 19 1.0	204 36.7 9 1.4	130 39.6 9 3.1	74 32.5 - -
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability	8 304 962 599 265 1 717 315	1 349 134 97 20 136 8	892 105 72 13 77	457 29 25 7 59 8	4 191 569 378 129 951 196	582 81 61 13 110 16	856 123 61 30 219 65	2 753 365 256 86 622 115	1 043 115 89 47 143 18	560 47 31 11 66 7	483 68 58 36 77

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Dato ore estimates	basea on a sample	5M5A's—		or symbols, see inf	roduction. For	definitions of terms	See oppendixe		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-W	'. Vo.	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Ohio			Cum	berland, Md.–W. \	/o.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Chorleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Famele householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Subfamilies With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies Persons under 18 years Persons under 18 years	1 628 896 366 994 518 214 525 321 138 103 96 13 6 90 2 168	1 261 702 284 768 408 174 428 238 110 84 77 13 6 71	367 194 82 226 110 40 97 63 28 19 19 - 19 - 19 372 53.5	945 590 265 563 333 179 323 234 68 32 32 - - 32 1 236 48,9	426 252 113 276 170 79 111 65 22 18 18 - 18	519 338 152 287 163 100 212 169 46 14 14 	2 908 1 575 775 1 670 886 467 1 085 629 218 131 131 131 3 3 128 3 842 47.4	280 141 73 175 81 34 81 45 24 - - - - 363 39.9	280 141 73 175 81 34 81 45 24 - - - - 363 39.9	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Notive	6 337 6 321 4 241 2 068 317 327 1 398 26 12	5 000 4 988 3 527 1 449 229 88 1 115 17 12	1 337 1 333 714 619 88 239 283 9 -	3 787 3 763 2 412 1 344 196 239 894 15 7	1 631 1 631 990 641 76 29 530 6	2 156 2 132 1 422 703 120 210 364 9 7	12 480 12 411 9 362 3 049 488 384 2 079 98	1 310 1 279 864 415 78 38 294 5	1 310 1 279 864 415 78 38 294 5	-
RESIDENCE IN 1975	5 915	4 748	1 167	3 091	1 434	1 657	10 879	1 274	1 274	
Persons 5 years and over Some house in United Stotes Different house in United Stotes Some county Different county Some Stote Different State Northeast Northeast North Central South West Abrood	3 485 2 426 1 910 516 239 277 27 115 135	2 681 2 067 1 634 433 203 230 16 79 135	804 359 276 83 36 47 11 36 -	1 655 1 436 940 496 242 254 29 81 130	958 476 263 213 105 108 - - 94	697 960 677 283 137 146 29 81 36	6 749 4 054 2 538 1 516 625 891 174 181 536	564 672 319 353 160 193 66 24 75 28	564 672 319 353 160 193 66 24 75 28	-
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persees 16 years and over: Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980	318 4 35 151 35	242 - 27 111 - 27	76 -4 8 40 8	419 - 83 70 214 - - 22	153 - - 6 85 - -	266 	1 328 	315 12 164 155 12 53	315 	-
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK	2 033			1 087						
Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in orea of residence Worked outside orea of residence Percent of those reporting place of work Mean travel time to wark Mean travel time to wark Mean travel time to wark	1 722 1 638 84 4.9	19.9	15.3	959 850 109 11.4 22.9	23.1	22.8	21.8		16.1	::: ::: ::: -
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle	1 994 1 648 1 147 81 397 23 71 234 27	1 488 1 226 841 70 303 12 54 167 27	506 422 306 11 94 11 17 67	1 158 898 599 49 227 23 81 173 6	568 509 323 31 155 - 9 50	590 389 276 18 72 23 72 123 6	4 742 3 258 2 011 150 1 009 88 975 400 40 69	407 310 201 13 87 9 47 50	407 310 201 13 87 9 47 50	-
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Made veterums Percent of civilian moles 16 years and over Female veterums Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	744 34.8 26 1.1	583 35.2 22 1.2	161 33.5 4 0.8	444 - 32.6 13 1.0	207 38.0 13 2.2	237 29.0 	1 006 25.6 69 1.3	154 29.7 17 3.6	154 29.7 17 3.6	-
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability Prevented from working With a public transportation disability Persons 65 years and ever With a public transportation disability	3 820 412 248 98 651 122	2 968 331 207 81 496 73	852 81 41 17 155 49	2 112 286 135 37 459 33	942 154 68 26 185 14	1 170 132 67 11 274	7 611 842 530 243 1 485 286	892 105 72 13 77	892 105 72 13 77	-

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Dato die estimores					zed oreas—Co	**				
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Huntin	gton-Ashlond, \	W. VaKy0	hio	Porkers	sburg, W. Vo	-Ohio	Steub	enville-Weirtor	n, Ohio-W. Vo	-Po.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvonia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families. With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-ceuple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Subfamilies With own children under 18 years	1 503 734 341 1 003 463 214 455 254 121 81	191 79 61 133 61 47 52 12 8	358 194 94 271 139 77 83 51 17	954 461 186 599 263 90 320 191 96 64	264 184 61 162 100 41 96 78 20	60 37 11 42 19 11 12 12	204 147 50 120 81 30 84 66 20	1 398 807 312 829 447 163 484 307 135	1 097 635 244 655 355 137 395 248 107		301 172 68 174 92 26 89 59 28
Married-couple subfamilies With own children under 18 years Mother-child subfamilies	21 9 60	-	8 - 9	13 9 51	Ξ	=	=	13 6 90	13 6 71	=	- - 19
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	1 761 51.0	1 77 66.7	382 63.6	1 202 44.7	375 53.1	:::	273 51.6	1 910 41.0	1 593 38.9	-	317 51.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH Total persons Native	6 757 6 636 4 338 2 278 167 338 1 748 25 20 121	985 958 463 482 70 112 295 5 13	1 351 1 351 595 749 - 24 710 15 7	4 421 4 327 3 280 1 047 97 202 743 5 - 94	1 008 995 626 360 - 134 226 - 9	225 	783 770 500 261 - 129 132 - 9	5 475 5 468 3 633 1 823 296 281 1 226 20 12 7	4 401 4 394 3 070 1 312 212 88 995 17 12 7	-	1 074 1 074 563 511 84 193 231 3
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over Some house	6 185 3 450 2 682 1 784 898 334 564 101 95 303 655	928 452 453 164 289 45 244 58 36 137 13 23	1 267 7755 512 304 208 37 171 12 - 107 52	3 990 2 243 1 717 1 316 401 252 149 31 59 59	885 619 201 100 101 23 78 - 20 58 -		681 505 111 39 72 - 72 - 20 52	5 244 3 059 2 185 1 685 500 231 269 23 111 135	4 235 2 352 1 883 1 454 429 199 230 16 79		1 009 707 302 231 71 32 39 7
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Attending college in 1980	804 10 211 351 493 10 174 166	280 - 196 43 240 - 174 38	136 - 36 104 - 27	388 10 15 272 149 10	65 11 57		51 11 51 -	302 - 27 143 - 27	238 - - 27 111 - - 27	-	64 - - 32 - -
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Ploce of work reported Warked in area of residence Worked outside orea of residence Percent of those reporting ploce of work Mean travel time to work	 16.1		··· ··· ··· 17.4	15.6			12.9		18.5	::: ::: :::	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle	2 167 1 752 1 069 110 556 17 128 245 14	280 245 160 18 62 5 11 24	437 422 269 27 126 - 12 3	1 450 1 085 640 65 368 12 105 218 14 28	346 310 215 19 76 - 9 22 - 5		244 208 137 7 64 - 9 22 - . 5	1 753 1 429 989 48 378 14 67 218 27	1 327 1 073 725 45 293 10 50 165 27	-	426 356 264 3 85 4 17 53
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Male veterans Percent of civilian males 16 years and over Female veterans Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	700 27.9 11 0.4	161 28.4 - -	188 39.6 	351 23.9 11 0.6	85 29.8 - -	 	64 29.4 - -	623 34.7 15 0.7	498 35.0 11 0.7	= = =	125 33.6 4 0.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability Prevented from working With a public tronsportation disability Persons 65 years and over With a public tronsportation disability	3 896 510 327 105 914 179	438 51 37 - 96 14	790 110 50 19 196 50	2 668 349 240 86 622 115	586 63 58 36 89 11		459 63 58 36 77	3 336 361 213 78 514 112	2 645 292 184 61 404 63	1	691 69 29 17 110 49

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

	[Data are estimates based		Introduction. For mean	ing of symbols, see In	troduction. For defini	tions of terms, see opp	endixes A and 8]	
SCSA's SMSA's	Urban	ized oreas—Con.				Places		
Urbanized Areas	Wheel	ing, W. Vo.—Ohio						
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families With own children under 18 years	812 504	315 182	497 322	1 792 956	903 428	164 113	286 172	453 306
With own children under 6 years	215 472	79 207	136 265	406 962	160 583	28 100	68 166	306 130 233
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	268 144 294 217 57	121 60 82 48 11	147 84 212 169 46	469 214 724 453 171	255 82 287 166 78	67 22 64 46 6	92 26 82 59 28	233 137 78 204 163 46
Subfamilies With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies With own children under 18 years	32 32 -	18 18 - -	14 14 -	76 76 - -	64 60 13 9	-	10 10 -	14 14 - -
Mother-child subfumilies Persons under 18 years	32 1 005	18 372	633	76 2 516	51 1 134	211	10 310	14 594
Percent living with two parents	43.9	56.5	36.5	40.2	46.0	55.0	52.6	35.7
Total persons	3 134 3 110	1 120 1 120	2 014 1 990	7 832 7 796	4 257 4 163	637 637	1 027 1 027	1 767 1 743
Born in State of residence Born in different State Northeast North Central South West Born obroad, at sea, etc.	2 033 1 070 139 203 713 15 7	688 432 49 12 365 6	1 345 638 90 191 348 9	5 898 1 898 252 263 1 310 73	3 144 1 019 97 196 721 5	429 199 - 116 83 -	531 496 84 185 224 3	1 195 541 78 156 298 9
Foreign barn	24	-	24	36	94	•	- 1 (- 7)	24
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over	2 532	991	1 541	7 057	3 882	596	933	1 321
Same house Different house in United States Same county Different county Same State Different State Northeast North Central South West	1 250 1 282 834 448 206 242 17 81 130	594 397 192 205 97 108 - - 94	656 885 642 243 109 134 17 81 36	4 432 2 579 1 598 981 506 475 99 100 276	2 178 1 674 1 316 358 219 139 31 49 59	447 84 39 45 - 45 - 20 25	631 302 231 71 32 39 7 32 -	546 775 629 146 18 128 15 77 36
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS	<u>-</u>	_	-	46	30	65	_	
Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980	371 - 83 28 202 - 10	145 - - 85 - -	226 	819 - 23 26 399 - 13 17	345 10 15 272 139 10 —	36 11 36 -	64 - - 32 - -	133
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in orea of residence Worked outside orea of residence Percent of those reporting place of work Mean travel time to work minutes.	23.0	23.7		2 588 2 265 1 764 501 22.1 22.7	1 433 1 320 1 182 138 10.5	234 207 185 22 10.6 12.9	384 288 273 15 5.2 14.2	480 428 284 144 33.6 22.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK						210	. 202	
Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle	950 708 500 18 167 23 79 157 6	393 347 240 12 95 - 7 39 -	557 361 260 6 72 23 72 118 6	2 734 1 688 1 096 54 509 29 720 249 31 46	1 412 1 047 607 65 363 12 105 218 14 28	212 176 105 7 64 - 9 22 - 5	393 323 231 3 85 4 17 53 —	511 319 230 6 6 60 23 70 116 6
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Mode veterons. Percent of civilian males 16 years and over Percent of civilian females 16 years and over Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	383 34.0 13 1.2	146 38.6 13 3.2	237 31.7 —	596 24.9 3 2 1.0	327 22.8 11 0.6	52 26.9 - -	125 35.0 4 1.0	174 29.3 - -
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability Prevented from working With a public transportation disability Persons 65 years and aver	1 710 244 119 34 405	651 130 64 23 131	1 059 114 55 11 274	4 622 632 426 188 1 019	2 583 335 226 86 619	375 50 45 23	658 69 29 17	973 99 49 9
With a public transportation disability	28	9	19	191	115	11	49	17

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's	(Sura die estimo	103 20300 011 0 30	imple; see iiiii	odociion. Foi ii	leaning or symbols	SM5A's	on. For definiti	ons of ferms, se	e appendixes A	and B)	-
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumber	rland, Md.–W.	Va.	Huntin		W. VaKy0	hio	Parkersburg	-Morietta, W.	Va.—Ohio
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Moryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over	10.100							- 4"	_	5.110 (p1.)	φι.,
Labor force Percent of persons 16 years and over	10 108 5 754 56.9	1 514 772 51.0	998 481 48,2	516 291 56.4	5 573 2 686 48.2	984 407 41.4	1 111 573	3 478 1 706	1 196 752	630 416	566 336
Givilian labor force	5 748 5 229	772 687	481 426	291 261	2 675 2 368	407 355	51 .6 573 502	49.1 1 695 1 511	62.9 743	66.0 407	59.4 336 269
Percent of civilian labor force	519 9.0	85 11.0	55 11.4	30 10.3	307 11.5	52 12.8	71 12.4	184	647 96 12.9	378 29 7.1	269 67 19.9
Not in labor force Inmate of institution	4 354 87	742 29	517 29	225	2 887 431	577 292	538 36	1 772 103	444 10	214	230
Female, 16 years and over	5 773 2 974	748 334	474 204	274 130	2 906 1 294	364 169	580 252	1 962 873	631 343	293	338 178
Percent of femole, 16 years and over Civilian labor force	51.5 2 974	44.7 334	43.0 204	47.4 130	44.5 1 289	46.4 169	43.4 252	44.5 868	54.4 343	165 56.3 165	52.7 178
EmplayedUnemplayed	2 797 1 7 7	288 46	171 33	117 13	1 129 160	145 24	226 26	758 110	303 40	161	142 36
Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force Inmate of institution	2 799	13.8 414	16.2 270	10.0 144	12.4 1 6 <u>1</u> 2	14.2 195	10.3 328	12.7 1 089	11.7 288	2.4 128	20.2 160
Persons 16 to 19 years	39 1 251	_ 278	208	70	70 594	2 36	21 120	47	- 136	74	62
Employed	274 96	38 7	25 6	13 1	134 70	10 9	30 17	94 44	56 6	38	18
Not in labor force Female, 16 years and over	881 5 773	233 748	177 474	56 274	384 2 906	17 364	73 580	294 1 962	74 63 1	31 293	43
With own children under 6 years in labor force	957 629	111 73	63 44	48 29	373 191	48 27	89 41	236 123	99 45	58 23	338 41 22
With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force Martied women 16 years and over, husband present	961 701	114 67	56 32	58 35	390 247	32 14	88 58	270 175	150 113	44 32	106
In labor force	1 932 1 120 586	275 119 63	158 62 39	117 57 24	1 005 492 197	136 62	252 100	617 330	280 133	169	1111
In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	425 480	49 74	34 35	15	110 233	40 23 18	63 25 54	94 62 161	62 22 92	65 50 15 32	68 12 7
In labor force	350	40	17	23	130	2	35	93	55	20	60 35
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers	5 229	687	426	261	2 368	355	502	1 511	647	378	269
Federal government workers	3 415 228 902	493 51 78	306 37 29	187 14	1 624 105	324 10	392	908 95	518 20	276 20	242
Local government workers Self-employed workers	584 94	65	54	49 11	256 326 57	16 5	19 91	237 219	14 83	5 65	18
Unpaid family workers	2 797	288	171	117	1 129	145	226	758	12 - 303	12	-
regeral government workers	1 745 123	196 22	120 15	76 7	732 42	130	155	447	226 10	161 102 10	1 42 124
State government workers Local government workers Self-employed workers	518 358	46 24	18 18	28 6	163 169	9	19 52	144 108	9 58	4 45	5
Unpaid family workers	53	Ξ	Ξ	-	23	=	Ξ.	23	=	=	=
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining	5 229 47	687	426	261 3	2 368	355	502	1 511	647 7	378 3	269
Construction	126 198 932	19 25 208	110	19 25	. 89 . 89	4	18	67	38	23	15
Nondurable goods Food and kindred products	706 11	183	97	98 86	660 225 15	192 108	178 37	290 80	242 118	157 77	85 41
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	72	31	21	10	27	7	10	20	2 -	2 -	=
Durable goods Furniture, lumber, and wood products	226	25 8	13	12	435 4	84	141	210	124	80	44
Metal industries Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	90 - 12	6	6	-	290 18	66 4	95	129	63 2	35 2	28
Transportation equipment	71	7	7	_	9 41	10	7	24	12 9	6 9	6
Transportation Communications and other public utilities Wholesale trade	144 365	118 21	102 13	16	158 160	30 9	31 34	97 117	12 33	7 7	5 26
Retoil tradeFood, bokery, and doiry stores	97 590 93	50 14	42	8	32 264	14 33	6 40	12 191	60	35	25
Eating and drinking places Banking and credit agencies	181 110	16 15	14 10 6	6 9	16 106	14	19	16 73	29	24	5
Business and repair services	92 91	14 14	5	9 9	43 20 21	14	24 7	13 21	- 9 12	12	9
Other personal services	174 84	9 18	8 13	1 5	96 32	7 4	12 7	77	32 37	12 12 20	20
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services Hospitols	57 1 498	124	86	38	20 624	<u>م</u> 25	125	14 474	134	84	50 7
Health services, except hospitals	535 133 630	15 22 84	9 13	9	185 72	16 2	35 29	134 41	30 17	23 12	5
Public administration	624	49	64 36	20 13	262 140	4 17	14 20	244 103	45 31	30 18	15 13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 119	561	377	184	1 690	368	347	975	470	273	197
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	3 044 1 890	540 267	361 1 63	179 104	1 638 900	339 197	341 206	958 497	437 242	259 174	178 178 68
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 778 703	249 158	148 132	101 26	833 442	173 123	206 70	454 249	223 146	159 81	64 65
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	282 3 314	59 430	47 274	12 156	182 1 453	67 185	35 268	80 1 000	65 379	26 194	39 185
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks Israelly worked 35 or more bours are week	3 217 1 718	392 172	247 114	145 58 51	1 430 781	174 118	268 168	988 495	375 218	190 114	185 104
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 434 699 302	150 132	99 86	51 46 22	621 237	85 27	148 40	388 170	192 69	95 51	97 18
	302	72	50	22	93	16	36	41	30	22	8

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	[Dord the estimates	bused on a samp	SMSA's—(ir symbols, see	initodoction. Fo	definitions of terms,	Urbanize		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-V	V. Va.	Whee	ling, W. Va.–Oł	nio		Cum	berland, MdW.	Va.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over Labor force	4 504 2 546	3 495 1 923	1 009 623	2 672 1 382	1 132 667	1 540 715	9 183 5 351	993 481	993 481	-
Percent of persons 16 years and over Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in lobor force Inmate of institution	56.5 2 536 2 123 413 16.3 1 958 33	55.0 1 913 1 585 328 17.1 1 572 31	61.7 623 538 85 13.6 386	51.7 1 382 1 223 159 11.5 1 290 101	58.9 667 589 78 11.7 465	46.4 715 634 81 11.3 825 96	58.3 5 345 4 860 485 9.1 3 832 87	48.4 481 426 55 11.4 512 24	48.4 481 426 55 11.4 512 24	-
Female, 16 years and over Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over Civilian labor force Employed. Unemployed. Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force Inmate of institution	2 366 1 106 46.7 1 096 934 162 14.8 1 260	1 838 819 44.6 809 698 111 13.7 1 019	528 287 54.4 287 236 51 17.8 241	1 309 579 44.2 579 507 72 12.4 730	587 315 53.7 315 272 43 13.7 272	722 264 36.6 264 235 29 11.0 458	5 250 2 781 53.0 2 781 2 627 154 5.5 2 469 39	474 204 43.0 204 171 33 16.2 270	474 204 43.0 204 171 33 16.2 270	-
Persons 16 to 19 years Employed	57 0 140 64 366	487 122 55 310	83 18 9 56	295 44 6 245	137 32 6 99	158 12 146	1 186 267 96 823	203 25 6 172	203 25 6 172	-
Femole, 16 years and over With own children under 6 years In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force Married women 16 years and over, husband present In labor force With own children under 6 years In labor force With own children for 17 years only In labor force	2 366 350 194 461 290 908 401 156 84 253 158	1 838 293 156 353 217 716 308 133 73 193 116	528 57 38 108 73 192 93 23 11 60 42	1 309 209 110 306 175 489 240 123 70 140 91	587 104 51 119 88 230 128 64 35 76 52	722 105 59 187 87 259 112 59 35 64	5 250 853 590 867 658 1 744 1 079 530 414 433 333	474 63 44 56 32 158 62 39 34 35	474 63 44 56 32 158 62 39 34 35	
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers Federal government workers. State government workers Local government workers Self-employed workers	2 123 1 714 75 78 243	1 585 1 267 62 66 177 13	538 447 13 12 66	1 223 1 012 59 35 89 28	589 470 22 15 66 16	634 542 37 20 23	4 860 3 182 202 844 535 91	426 306 37 29 54	426 306 37 29 54	
Unpoid family workers Employed females 16 years and over Private wage and solory workers State government workers Local government workers Self-employed workers Unpoid family workers Unpoid family workers	934 661 62 66 145	698 475 58 62 103	236 186 4 4 42	507 408 18 30 45 6	272 214 5 10 43	235 194 13 20 2	2 627 1 661 107 493 316 50	171 120 15 18 18	171 120 15 18 18	-
Emplayed persons 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining Construction Manufacturing Nandurable goods Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries Durable goods Furniture, lumber, and wood products Metal industries Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	2 123 - 20 34 895 129 - 13 766 33 702 2 6 12	1 585 	538 	1 223 11 78 33 319 57 9 12 - 262 9 171 49 4 23	589 - 49 31 141 23 7 4 - 118 - 65 20 4 23	634 11 29 2 178 34 2 8 - 144 9 106 29	4 860 33 78 189 890 674 11 	426 	426 	
Transportation	51 147 6 203 22 65 23 27 31 33 42 17 498 156 89 174	12 141 6 181 13 65 2 18 31 33 42 17 348 42 17 348 83	39 6 22 9 21 9 150 62 62 61 13	51 66 13 137 14 33 21 59 23 30 11 17 307 156 69 66 47	30 37 7 76 14 23 21 7 18 23 5 3 117 51 36 20 24	21 29 6 61 - 10 - 52 5 7 7 6 14 190 105 33 34 6 23	121 340 91 565 81 181 110 87 83 160 84 57 1 386 519 115 568	102 13 42 14 10 6 5 8 13 - 86 9 13 64 36	102 13 42 14 10 6 5 5 8 13 - 86 9 13 64 36	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks Usually worked 35 or mare hours per week With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	1 528 1 425 790 709 446 217 1 283 1 178	1 168 1 081 600 519 327 193 982 901	360 344 190 190 119 24 301 277	865 830 451 418 214 90 650 625 306	339 318 218 202 68 40 336 324 166	526 512 233 216 146 50 314 301	2 900 2 828 1 734 1 634 636 267 3 099 3 008 1 603	372 356 163 148 132 47 274 247	372 356 163 148 132 47 274 247	
50 to 52 weeks Usually warked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	448 348 404 160	316 240 330 122	132 108 74 38	237 133 48	133 88 32	140 104 45 16	1 803 1 334 642 274	99 86 50	99 86 50	Ī

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

Company Comp	SCSA's	Dato are estimate		pro, soe itti			ized areas—Co		v. (viiiia, 36	- appointment		
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSs's Total Cities (pt.) Total Cities (Hunti	ngton-Ashlond,	W. VoKyC)hía	Parker	sburg, W. Va.—	Ohio	Steub	enville-Weirto	n, Ohio-W. Vo	-Pa.
Person of large and over	Places of 50,000 or More and	Total		Ohio (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)		Total	Ohio (pt.)		West Virginia (pt.)
The price of person Lie person and server 2	ersons 16 years and over		82 6								-	801 535
Second of antifolion	Parcent of persons 16 years and over	48.6 2 525 2 243 282 11.2	39.6 327 291 36 11.0	52.9 536 474 62 11.6	49.5 1 662 1 478 184 11.1	60.8 414 356 58 14.0		57.6 312 254 58 18.6	58.0 2 241 1 858 383 17.1	55.8 1 706 1 408 298 17.5		66.8 535 450 85 15.9 266
Prepared of famole, 1 of year and order	Inmate af institution omale, 16 years and over	413 2 708	292 260	28 539	1 909	6 396		6 324	29 2 086	29 1 657	-	429
Person 16 19 19 10 10 10 10 10 11 11	Percent of female, 16 years and aver Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civillan labor force Not in labor force	45.5 1 226 1 079 147 12.0 1 477	49.6 129 114 15 11.6 131	43.6 235 213 22 9.4 304	45.4 862 752 110 12.8 1 042	51.8 205 178 27 13.2		50.6 164 137 27 16.5	49.1 1 014 858 156 15.4 1 062	46.3 757 652 105 13.9 890	-	257 59.9 257 206 51 19.8 172
With come children under o years	ersons 16 to 19 years Employed Unemployed Not in labor force	132 65 353	8 4 15	107 30 17 60	94 44 278	44 1 57		18 1 43	128 62 334	447 112 53 282	=	77 16 9 52 42 9
Class of Workers AND INDUSTRY	In labor force With awn children 6 to 17 years only In labor force Rarried women 16 years and aver, husband present In labor force With own children under 6 years In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	189 365 229 942 472 193 108 218	25 15 4 102 50 36 21	41 86 56 237 98 63 25 52	123 264 169 603 324 94 62 155	19 121. 96 150 83 31 13 63		13 101 76 106 63 12 7 55	183 434 284 766 376 125 73 237	145 341 211 630 290 109 62 188	-	50 38 93 73 136 86 16 11
Private wage and salony workers	In labor force		-				•••				_	42 450
Solf-amployed workers	Private wage and salory workers	1 514 105 256 317	265 10 - 11	368 19	881 95 237 219	322 6 9	•••	232	1 461 67 78 239	1 098 58 66 173	= = =	363 9 12 66
Employed persons 16 years and over	Self-employed workers	695 42 163 162	104 6 - 4	144 _ 19 50 _	447 36 144 108	148 6 5		119 - 5 13 -	596 54 66	436 54 62		206 160 - 4 42 -
Section Sect	mployed persons 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-			-		•••	254	-	-	=	450
Ouroble goods	Canstruction Manufacturing Nondurable goods Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	84 615 203 15	90	166 33	67 290 80 5	135		85 41 -	29 770 92 	549 84	-	5 221 8 - -
Transportation	Ouroble goods Furniture, lumber, and wood products Metal Industries Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	280 14 9	59 ~	92	129 14 9	41		28	33 623 - 6	17 430 - 6	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	213 16 193 - -
Editing and drinking places 100 8 19 73 29 5 56 56 - Banking and credit agencies 39 12 22 5 - - Insurance, real estate, and other finance 20 - 7 13 9 9 17 8 - Business and replair services 15 - - 31 31 - Trivate households 90 5 8 77 20 20 33 33 - Other personal services 32 4 7 21 25 17 42 42 - Entertalment and recreation services 20 6 - 14 - - 17 17 - Professional and related services 607 16 123 468 51 45 463 323 - Households 70 - 29 41 6 - 77 77 - Educational services 258 - 14 244 15 15 170 113 - ELABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	Transportation Communications and other public utilities Wholesole trade Food, bokery, and dairy stores	145 139 32 256	24 5 14	31 31 6	90 103 12 191	26		26	26 136 - 186	136 164	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	26 - - 22 9
Content Cont	Banking and credit agencies	39 20 15 90	12 	22 7 - 8	5 13 15 77	9 - 20	•••	9 20	14 17 31 33	8 31 33	= = =	14 9 - -
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	Enterdalment and recreation services Professional and related services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Educational services	20 607 177 70 258	16 16 -	123 33 29 14	14 468 128 41 244	51 7 6 15		45 7 -	17 463 140 77 170	17 323 78 77 113	=	140 62 - 57
Warked in 1979 1 554 305 318 931 229 168 1 205 929 - 50 to 52 weeks 846 173 196 477 112 68 658 498 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	ABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Role, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks Heutik worked 35 or more hours par week	1 604 1 554 846 787	332 305 173 157	324 318 196 196	948 931 477 434	248 229 112 108	•••	187 168 68 64	1 308 1 205 658 601	1 016 929 498 441	=	292 276 160 160
With unemployment in 1979 423 115 66 242 72	Unemployed 15 or more weeks	173 1 386 1 374 745 593	65 141 141 104 77	35 251 251 152 134	73 994 982 489 382	39 226 226 106 99	•••	39 171 171 90 83	182 1 202 1 097 409 321	173 931 850 294 226	=	102 9 271 247 115 95 66

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	[Data are estimates based	an a sample; see		ing af symbols, see In	troduction. For defin	Haces	endixes A and B]	
SMSA's		ling, W. VaOhio				110000		
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and	******							
Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over	2 211	782	1 429	5 688	3 287	452	761	1 216
Percent of persons 16 years and over	1 137 51.4	455 58.2	682 47.7	3 122 54.9	1 635 49.7	280 61.9	502 66.0	621 51.1
Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed	1 137 1 013 124	455 412 43	682 601 81	3 116 2 789 327	1 624 1 440 184	280 222 58	502 417 85	621 550 71
Percent af civilian labor force	10.9 1 074	9.5 327	11.9	10.5 2 566	11.3 1 652	20.7 172	16.9 259	11.4 595
Inmate of institution Female, 16 years and ever	96 1 086	404	96 682	47 3 287	85 1 849	6 259	404	622
Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over	477	223 55.2	254 37.2	1 643 50.0	853 46.1	146 56.4	239 59.2	227 36.5
Civilian lobor force	423	223 198	254 225	1 643 1 540	848 738	146 119	239 188	227 204
Percent of civilian labor force Nat in labor force	54 11.3 609	25 11.2 181	29 11.4 428	103 6.3 1 644	110 13.0 996	27 18.5 113	51 21.3 165	23 10.1 395
Inmate of institution	204	80	124	21 761	41 422	51		-
Persons 16 to 19 years	36	29	7	152 49	94 44	18 1	77 16	108
Nat in labor force	168 1 086	51 404	117 682	560 3 287	278 1 849	32 259	52 404	108 622
With own children under 6 years	183 92	82 37	101	488 353	203 117	11 6	50 38	96
With own children 6 to 17 years only	271 143	84 56	187 87	579 418	257 169	83 65	84 64	50 177 81
Married women 16 years and over, busband present	423 202 108	174 94	108	1 056 608 253	589 310	80 51	136 86	96 96
With own children under 6 years In labor force With awn children 6 to 17 years only		53 27 47	55 31 64	212 212 285	88 56 155	5 - 43	16 11 49	96 50 26 60
In labor force	65	26	39	222	87	25	42	37
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	1 013	412	601	2 789	1 440	222	417	550
Private wage and salary workers Federal government workers State government workers	842 59 35	333 22 15	509 37 20	1 835 126 423	867 95 218	205	330 9 12	469 28 20 21
Local government workersSelf-employed workers	60 17	37 5	23	350 49	214 46	<u> </u>	66	21 12
Unpaid family workers	423	198	225	1 540	738	119	188	204
Private wage and salary workers	343 18	159 5 10	184 13 20	989 64 273	439 36 138	106 - 5	142 - 4	169 9 20
Local government workersSelf-employed workers	26	24	2 6	178 36	108 17	8 -	42	- 6
Unpaid family workers Employed persons 16 years and ever	- 1 013	412	601	- 2 789	1 440	222	417	550
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11 50	27	11 23	6 44	9	4	-	11 16
Construction	21 276	19 106	170	110 456 345	6) 282	10 73 35	205 8	160 26
Nondurable goods Food and kindred products Textile mill ond finished textile products	49 7 12	21 5 4	28 2 8	343 11	80 5 20	- - -	-	20 - 8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Durable goods	227	85	142	45 111	202	38	197	134
Furniture, lumber, and wood products Metal industries	9 154	50	104	60	129	28	186 -	9 96 29
Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	49 - 15	20 - 15	29 	_ 	14 9 24	- -		-
Transportation Communications and other public utilities	44 56	23 32	21 24	61 218	90 98	.5 19	26	21 13
Wholesale tradeRetail trade	13 118	7 63	6 55	71 319	12 191	25	14	53
Food, bakery, and dairy storesEating and drinking places	14 30	14 20	10	14 119	16 73	5	9	10
Banking and credit agencies	48	5 7	48 5	59 53 60	5 13 15	9	14 9 -	46 5
Business and repair services Private households Other personal services	16 11	9 5	7 6	100 59	77 21	20	=	7 4
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	14 271	85	14 186	57 713	14 449	40	131	14 175
HospitalsHospitals	143 61	38 28 9	105 33 42	297 65 232	128 41 225	7	53 - 57	175 101 31 37
Educational servicesPublic administration	51 47	24	23	403	103	8	13	19
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Mole, 16 years and ever, in labor force in 1979	695	222	473	1 670	922	173	277	407
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	673 347	207 132	466 215 198	1 616 1 008 947	905 477 434	154 54 50	261 145 145	407 203 186
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	183	123 56 34	127 127 50	331 150	232 68	55 39	102	98 43
Female, 16 years and ever, in labor ferce in 1979 Worked in 1979	543	245	298 285	1 819 1 767	975 963	147 147	253 229	267
50 to 52 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	235 188	233 95 84	140 104	920 748	481 374	77 70	106 86	261 128 94 37
With unemployment in 1979	111	66 26	45 16	396 175	165 41	18 8	66 32	37 8

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's						5MSA's	m. Tor definin				
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumber	land, MdW.	Va.	Hunti	ngton-Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–O	hio	Parkersburg	-Marietta, W.	Va.–Ohia
Places of 50,000 or More and	Charlestan, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Central Cities of SMSA's	5 229				2 368		502	1 511	647	378	
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty accupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	994 479	687 76 30	426 54 22	261 22 8	402 114	355 59 27	34 14	309 73	82 29	56 21	269 26 8
Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupationsProfessional specialty occupations	27 194 515	12	10 32	- 2 14	- 55 286	27 32	20	28 236	14 53	6 35	- 8 18
Engineers and natural scientistsEngineers	32 11	46 7 -	7	- 12	26 16	8 -	2 -	16 16	8 2	2 2	6
Health diagnasing occupationsHealth assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and caunselars	40 328	20 13	12 13	8	52 131	7 8	10	45 113	12 16	12 11	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	229 1 757	122	, 7 82	- 40	87 648	2 120	iŏ 114	75 414	8 192	3 83	5 109
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	72 82	ī	=	ī	28 40	5 9	10 9	13 22	10	10	-
Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietars, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance	313 13 24	25 7	23 - 5	$\frac{2}{2}$	111	14 - 6	5 - -	92 - 9	23	3	20
Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical	276 129 1 290	18 18 96	18 18 59	- - 37	96 28 469	8 6 92	5 - 90	83 22 287	23 3 159	3 3 70	20 - 89
Computer equipment operatorsSecretaries, stenographers, and typists	23 219	28	17	11	_ 58	7	_	_ 51	32	22	10
Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	65 117			=	66 52	23	26	17 52	18	12	6 7
Service occupations Private household occupations Protective service occupations	1 272 152 72	139 9 3	92 8 -	47 1 3	585 89 41-	43 7 ~	137 12 14	405 70 27	154 28 4	86 8 4	68 20
Police and firefightersService occupations, except protective and household	34 1 048 190	3 127	84	3 43	8 455 117	36	8 111	308	122	74	48
Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	382 43	13 78 3	5 56 -	8 22 3	187	20 —	26 49 -	83 118 -	39 39 7	25 30 3	14 9 4
Farm operators and managers Farm workers and related occupations	37	3	Ξ	3	Ξ	=	=	=	3 4	3	4
Precision production, craft, and repoir occupations Mechanics and repairersConstruction trades	450 131 151	115 60 26	85 49 23	30 11 3	250 94 77	40 13 9	57 22 2	153 59 66	64 17 34	33 8 12	31 9 22
Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	126 713	24 232	13 113	11 119	70 483	18 93	33 160	19 230	13 148	13 117	31
Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations	308 40 121	71 7 74	33 - 45	38 7 29	121 26 79	28 4 11	36 8 41	57 14 27	76 34 16	55 24 16	21 10 -
Motor vehicle aperators Material maving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	116 34 210	26 26 54	35	26 26 19	52 45 212	6 - 50	19 10 65	27 35 97	16 10 12	16 10 12	Ξ
Canstruction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	16 64	4 6	-	4 6	12 36	5	5 5	7 26	7 -	7	Ξ
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 797 487 167	288 53 20	171 31 12	117 22 8	1 129 195 8	145 25 8	226 7	758 163	303 38 1	161 33 1	142 5
Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations	21 80	- 8	- 6	ž	- 8	8	-		<u> </u>	=	=
Prafessional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists Engineers	320 - -	33	19	14 - -	187 13 11	17 - -	2	163 11 11	37 _ _	32	5 -
Health diagnosing occupationsHealth ossessment and treating occupations	23 236	20	12	8	46	7	Ξ	39	12	12	- - 5
Teachers, librarians, and caunselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, soles, and administrative support occupations	183 1 238	7 7 99	7 7 59	- - 40	83 54 459	8 2 82	_ _ 81	75 52 296	16 8 136	11 _3 61	5 75
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	43	ī	=	1	28 15	5 2	10	13 10	8	8	-
Sales occupations Supervisars and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance	213 - 13	16	14 - 5	2 - 2	97 - 4	8 - -	5 - -	84 - 4	19 - -	3 - -	16 - -
Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical	200 100 982	9 9 82	9 9 45	- - 37	93 25 319	8 6 67	5 - 63	80 19 189	19 3 109	3 3 50	16 - 59
- Computer equipment operators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	23 202	28	45 - 17	11	58	7	Ξ	51	32	22	10
Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	48 67	- 1	Ξ		61 28	23	26	12 28	18 7	12	7
Service occupations Private household occupations Protective service occupations	859 150 4	74 9 -	44 8 -	30 1	383 81 3	33 7	88 4 3	262 70	99 28 4	53 8 4	46 20 -
Service occupations, except protective and household	705	65	36	29	3 299	26	3 81	192	67	41 9	26
Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	147 167 31	13 21 -	13	8 8 -	80 85 	10 -	22 32 -	50 43 -	18 23 -	18	9 5 -
Form operators and managers Form workers and related occupations	31	=	-	Ξ	=	Ξ	-	-	Ξ	-	Ξ
Precision production, craft, and repoir occupations Mechanics and repairers Construction trodes	23	Ξ	-	=	14 - -	=	=	14	=	=	=
Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 159	62	37	25	14 78	5	50	14 23	30	14	16 13
Machine aperators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations	12 20	42 - -	19 - -	23	44 8 9	-	26 8 9	18 - -	17 12 -	4 9 -	13 3 -
Material moving equipment aperators	20 4 17	-	-	-	9 - 17	- - 5	9 - 7	- - 5	- - 1		-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 5	20 - -	18 _ _	2 - -	- -	- -	<u>'</u>	-	-	-	=

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's			SMSA's-		3,11003, 000 111	Toddelloll. Tal	definitions of terms,	Urbanize		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	5teubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-N	W. Va.	Whee	ling, W. Vo.—Ohio			Cum	berland, MdW. \	/a.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Chorleston, W. Vo.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	2 123 198 41	1 585 124 21	538 74 20	1 223 134 47 2	589 50 35	634 84 12	4 860 884 414 27	426 54 22	426 54 22	111
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists	8 157 15 7	103 15 7	8 54 - -	14 87 12 4	13 15 4 4	72 8	165 470 23	10 32 7	10 32 7	-
Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librations, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15 94 94	15 57 57	- 37 37	18 53 26	- 7 7	18 46 19	40 292 198	12 13 7	12 13 7	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health Sales occupations	445 31 32 64	337 18 24 41	108 13 8 23	309 52 9 85	131 12 6 31	178 40 3 54	1 679 72 82 299	82 - - 23	82 - - 23	-
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupatians, including clerical	15 2 47 21 318	15 - 26 - 254	2 21 21 64	16 16 53 18 163	31 10 82	16 16 22 8 81	13 24 262 121 1 226	5 18 18 59	- 5 18 18 59	-
Computer equipment operators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	84 34 -	75 17	6 9 17 -	7 45 - 6	7 29 - 6	16	23 205 61 107	17	17 -	-
Service occupations	505 33 39	409 33 39	96 - -	264 30 14	122 23 5	142 7 9	1 207 138 72 34	92 8 -	92 8 - -	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	433 102 197 - -	337 86 140 - -	96 16 57 -	220 44 104 18	94 33 25 7	126 11 79 11	997 183 361 29	84 5 56 - -	84 5 56 - -	-
Farm operators and managers	- 220 74 71	172 60 50	- 48 14 21	18 112 52 3	7 50 27 3	62 25	23 434 123 146	85 49 23	- 85 49 23	-
Precision production occupations. Operators, fabricators, and loborers. Machine operators and tenders, except precision. Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers. Transportation occupations.	67 755 247 50 137	61 543 202 33 86	6 212 45 17	22 386 161 47 57	7 229 80 19 36	15 157 81 28 21	126 627 287 37 95	13 113 33 - 45	13 113 33 - 45	-
Motor vehicle operators	84 59 262 2	54 41 181 2	51 30 18 81	57 35 86 18	36 35 59 16	21 - 27 2	95 34 174 16	35	35	-
Employed females 16 years and over Monagerial and prafessional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	50 934 101 9	50 698 66 5	236 35 4	46 507 44 11	30 272 12 5	16 235 32 6	57 2 627 444 152 21	171 31 12	171 31 12	-
Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists Engineers Engineers	92 -	61 -	31	6 33 -	5 7 -	1 26 -	65 292 - -	6 19 - -	6 19 -	-
Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librations, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15 58 58	15 37 37	21 21	- 33 18	- 7 7	26 11	23 208 160	12 7 7	12 7 7	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	326 24 - 32	246 18 - 16	80 6 - 16	220 38 6 53	106 12 6 31	114 26 - 22	1 173 43 - 201	59 - 14	59 - 14	-
Supervisors and proprietors, soles occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including derical	32 16 270	16 212	16 16 58	53 18 123	31 10 57	22 8 66	13 188 92 929	5 9 9 45	5 9 9 45	-
Computer equipment operators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	6 84 34 -	75 17 —	6 9 17 -	7 45 - -	29 - -	16	23 188 44 57	17 - -	17 - -	-
Service occupations Private household occupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household	366 33 1 - 332	286 33 1 - 252	80 - - - 80	150 27 - - 123	99 20 - - 79	51 7 - - 44	817 136 4 - 677	44 8 - - 36	44 8 - - 36	-
Food service occupations Geoning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers	59 141 - -	45 98 -	14 43 - -	35 26 - -	28 20 - -	7 6 - -	140 161 17	5 13 - -	13	
Farm workers and related occupations	5 5 -	5 5	-	7 - - 7	7 -	=	17 23 - - 23	=		-
Precision production occupations. Operators, fathicators, and laborers. Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fathicators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations	136 63 22	95 43 15	41 20 7	86 64 - 10	48 32 - 4	38 32 - 6	153 100 12 20	37 19 - -	37 19 - -	-
Motor vehicle operators	12 39 - 2	12 25 -	14	10 - 12 - 8	12 - 8	6 - - -	20 4 17 6 5	18 -	- 18 - -	-

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's					Urban	ized areas—C	an.				
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Huntin	gton-Ashland, 1	W. VaKy0	lhia	Parker	sburg, W. Va	-Ohio	Steut	enville-Weirtor	ı, Ohio–W. Va	-Pa.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Ohia (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and aver Managerial and prafessional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 243 386 108	291 55 27	474 34 14	1 478 297 67	356 42 18		254 26 8	1 858 176 31	1 408 107 11	Ξ	450 69 20
Officials and administrators, public administration Management related accupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists		27 28	20	22 230	12 24	•••	- 8	8 145	96	=	- 8
Engineers	26 16	8 -	20	16 16	6		18 6 -	15 7	15 7	=	49 - -
Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and caunselars	- 46 129	- 7 6	10	39 113	- 6 5		- - 5	- 8 94	- 8 57	=	37 37 37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	85 620	97	10 109	75 414	5 126		5 104	94 389	57 310	-	79
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health Sales occupations	28 38 103	5 7 6	10 9 5	13 22 92	8 20	•••	20	20 30 49	13 22 35	-	7 8 14
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations	15 88	- 6 -	- 5	9 83	_ _ 20		- 20	15 - 34	15 20	-	- 14
Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment aperators	22 451	7 9	8 <u>5</u>	22 287 -	98 -		84 -	14 290	240	=	14 50 -
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial recards processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	56 64 52	5 21	26	51 17 52	10 6 7		10 6 7	82 34	73 17		9 17
Service occupations Private househald occupations	573 83	35 5	133 8	405 70	89 20		63 20	468 33	374 33	-	94
Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household	8	30	14 8 111	27 - 308	69		- - 43	35 400	35 306	=	- - 94
Food service accupations Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing accupations	117	8 14	26 49	83 118	32 4 4		14 4 4	91 183	77 126	=	14 57
Farm aperators and managers Farm warkers and related accupations	-	Ξ	Ξ	-	4		4	Ξ	=		-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers Construction trades		20 11 9	54 19 2	139 45 66	38 4 28	•••	26 4 22	195 74 58	162 60 45	-	33 14 13
Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine aperators and tenders, except precision	52 451 108	84 19	33 144 32	19 223 57	6 57 43		31 21	63 630 214	57 455 173	=	175
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transpartation occupations Mator vehicle operators	26 79 52	11 6	8 41 19	14 27 27	14	:::	10	40 102 59	33 60 38	-	41 7 42
Material maving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45 193	50	10 53	35 90	=		-	57 217	39 150	=	42 21 18 67
Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers Employed females 16 years and over	31 1 079	5 114		7 26 752	178		137	46 858	46 652	=	206
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	185 8	21 8	7	157	ii 	:::	5	89 9 -	59 5	=	30 4
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations	8 177	8 13	7	157	11	•••	5	- 80	54	=	26
Engineers and natural scientists Engineers Health diagnosing occupations	13 11 -	=	-	111	=		-	-	-	=	=
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselars Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	40 81 52	7. 6 -	=	33 75 52	6 5 5	•••	5 5	8 58 58	8 37 37	=	21 21
Technical, sales, and administrative suppart occupations Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	431 28 13	59 5	76 10 3	296 13 10	89 - 8		75 -	291 13	232 13	-	59 -
Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	89 - 4	Ξ	5 -	84	16 -		16 -	25	16	Ξ	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations Cashiers Cashiers	85 19	- -	5	80 19	16	•••	16	25 9	16	=	9 9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Camputer equipment aperators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	301 	54 - 5	58 - -	189 51	65 _ 10	•••	59 _ 10	253 - 82	203 73	=	50 - 9
Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations Service occupations	59 28 375	21 - 29	26 - 84	12 28 262	6 7 58		6 7 41	34 - 348	17 - 268	-	17 - 80
Private household occupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters	75 3 3	5	3	70	20 -		20	33	33	=	-
Service occupations, except protective and hausehold Food service occupations	297 80	24 8	3 81 22	192 50	38 18	•••	21 9	315 52	235 38	=	80 14
Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers	83 - -	8 - -	32 _ _	43 _ _	Ξ	•••	-	137 _ _	94 _ _	=	43 - -
Farm warkers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	- 14 -	=	-	14	-		-	- 5 5	- 5 5	=	-
Construction trades	14 74	- - 5	46	14 23	20	•••	- 16	125	- - 88	=	- - 37
Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	40 8	- -	22 8	18	13 7		13	60 22	40 15	=	20 7
Transportation occupations	9	=	9	=	=		-	12	12	=	- - -
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	17 - -	5 - -	- -	5 - -	=		-	31 _ _	21 _ _	=	10

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

	Data are estimates based			ing of symbols, see in	froduction. For defini	Places	Blidixes A dilo b)	
SCSA's SMSA's	Urban	ized oreas—Con.				110003		
Urbanized Areas	Wheel	ing, W. Va.—Ohio						
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Chorleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 013 107	412 29	601 78	2 789 481	1 440 278	222 15	417 69	550 77
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	37	25	1 <u>2</u>	235 12	67	8 -	20	11
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations	6 70	5 4	1 66	112 246	22 211	8 7	8 49	66 8
Engineers and natural scientists Engineers —	8 -	Ξ	8 -	19 7	16 16	_	-	9 -
Health disgnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations	18		18	13	39	-	.=	18
Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	40 19	_	40 19	127 92	94 61	-	37 37	40 19
Technical, soles, and administrative support occupations	258	90 4	168 40	964 39	414 13	91	79 7	152 40
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	44 9 78	6 28	3 50	44 160	22 92	20	8 14	- 1
Sales occupationsSupervisors and proprietars, soles occupations	12 16	-	12 16	6 14	9		_	46 12 14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	50 15	28	22 8	140 68	83 22	20	14 14	20 6
CoshiersAdministrative support occupations, including clerical	127	52 7	75	721 7	287	71 -	50	66
Computer equipment operators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	30	14	16	121 42	51 t. 17	10	9 17	16
Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	6	6	-	62	52	7	-	-
Service occupations	237 16	95 9	142	756 83	405 70	55 20	85 	127 7 5
Protective service occupationsPolice and firefighters	14	5 -	9 -	83 53 30	27	-	-	-
Service occupations, except pratective and household	207 41	81 30	126 11	620 110	308 83	35 14	85 14	115 9
Cleaning and building service occupations	99 18	20 7	79 11	255 12	118	4	48 -	73 11
Farm operators and managersFarm workers and related occupations	18	7	11	6	=	4	-	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	84 38	28 13	56 25	228 87	133 45	26 4	25 6	47 25
Mechanics and repairers	3 3 22	3 7	15	64 59	60 19	22	13	13
Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	309 127	163 52	146	348 174	210 49	31 21	159 32	136
Mochine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	38 38	10 17	75 28 21	18 57	14 27	ĩò	7 42	26 21 21
Transportation occupations	38	17 27	21	57 21	27 35	=	21 18	-
Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27 79 16	57 14	22	78 13	85 7	_	60	20
Construction loborers Freight, stock, and material hondlers	41	30	11	32	26	-	- 188	11 204
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations	423 31	198 5	225 26	1 540 256	738 151	119 -	30 4	25 5
Executive, odministrative, and monagerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	11	5	6	98 .6	=	I (-	=
Management related occupationsProfessional specialty occupations	6 20	5 -	20	51 158	151	=	26	20
Engineers and natural scientists Engineers	Ξ	_	Ξ	Ξ	11 11	=	=	Ξ
Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations	<u>-</u>	=	=	6	33 69	Ξ.	21	20
Teachers, librorians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20 11	=	20 11	101 79	46	Ξ	21	11
Technical, soles, and administrative support occupations	182 30	72 4	110 26	707 18	296 13	62	59 -	103 26
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	6 50	6 28	-1	114	10 84	16	9	20
Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance	-	=		6	-4	=	-//	- -
Other soles occupations	50 15	28 7		108 54	80 19	16	9	20 6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators	96 7	34 7		575 7	189	46	50	57
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations	30	14	16	121 30	51 12	10	9 17	16
Mail and message distributing occupations	-	-	51	39 482	28 262	7 41	71	40
Service occupations	123 13	72 6		83	70	20	<u> </u>	40 7 -
Protective service occupationsPolice and firefighters	,,,	-	44	395	192		71	33
Service occupations, except pratective and household Food service occupations	110 32	66 25 15	7 6	76 121	50 43	9 -	14 34	33 5 -
Gleaning and building service occupations Farming, farestry, and fishing occupations	21 	'-	-	-	- - -	_	-	=
Farm operators and managersFarm workers and related occupations	=					-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	7 -			11	14	-	=	Ξ.
Construction trades Precision production occupations	7			11	14	-	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers Mochine operators and tenders, except precision	62	42		84 59	15 10	16 13	28 11	36 30
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations	-		- 6	13	=	3 -	7 -	- 6 6
Motor vehicle aperators Materiol moving equipment operators	6 -		- 6 	13	-	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers	12	1:		12 6	5 -	-	10	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8		-	•	-			_

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's	[boto dre estima	tes dased on a sa	impie, see iiiii	oddenon. Tar me	John G. Symbol.	SMSA's	on, you defining	ons or rerins, s	ce oppendixes A	and b)	
SMSA's		Cumbe	rlond, Md.–W	. Vo.	Hunti	ington-Ashlond,	W. VoKy0	hio	Porkersburg	-Morietto, W.	Va.—Ohio
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Chorleston, W. Va.	Total	Moryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	2 205	451	200	174	1 412	227	392	002	40	220	002
Families No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers Married-couple families No workers 1 workers 2 workers 3 or more workers	3 285 667 1 046 1 152 420 1 890 332 377 888 293	456 109 144 160 43 293 56 77 141 19	280 73 104 87 16 175 42 57 76	176 36 40 73 27 118 14 20 65	1 612 373 536 518 185 1 076 202 307 425 142	237 24 88 105 20 167 11 58 86 12	111 128 110 43 296 89 85 83 39	983 238 320 303 122 613 102 164 256	461 63 152 156 90 311 38 78 134 61	238 37 72 98 31 181 26 50 76 29	223 26 80 58 59 130 12 28 58 32
INCOME IN 1979	4 807	622	398	224	2 527	354	535	1 638	588	287	301
Less thon \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 or \$49,999 \$40,000 or more Median Mean	1 211 440 495 703 584 552 548 229 454 \$11 593 \$14 367	148 53 56 90 90 60 93 32 - \$12 857 \$14 852	101 33 40 50 64 35 53 22 \$12 155 \$14 677	47 20 16 40 26 25 40 10 	630 325 230 503 220 223 253 110 33 \$10 714 \$13 648	87 13 22 86 22 44 56 21 3 \$12 847 \$15 844	88 65 58 110 62 42 73 37 - \$12 478 \$15 265	455 247 150 307 136 137 124 52 30 \$9 450 \$12 646	100 64 49 134 76 83 36 36 10 \$12 250 \$16 101	41 23 10 58 47 78 20 10 - \$16 437 \$15 784	59 41 39 76 29 5 16 26 10 \$10 719 \$16 403
Familles Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	3 285 554 269 344 505 431 483 451 216 32	456 78 28 47 82 64 54 74 29	280 46 16 38 48 41 35 34 22	176 32 12 12 9 34 23 19 40 7	1 612 237 187 149 321 172 191 228 94 33	237 33 12 10 47 18 37 56 21	392 45 54 42 77 46 37 70 21	983 159 121 97 197 108 117 102 52 30	461 61 24 45 107 74 68 36 36	238 33 12 6 49 45 63 20 10	223 28 12 39 58 29 5 16 26
Medion	\$14 678 \$16 490 2 403	\$14 562 \$16 461 473	\$13 947 \$16 541 377	\$15 278 \$16 333 96	\$13 417 \$16 475 1 362	\$19 583 \$19 370	\$13 429 \$16 125 175	\$12 708 \$15 916 1 056	\$14 613 \$18 232 169	\$17 375 \$16 567	\$13 229 \$20 009 88
Unrelated Individuals 15 years and over Median income Meen income Melas 15 years and over, with Income Median income Percent year-round full-time workers Median income Females 15 years and over, with income Median income Percent year-round full-time workers	\$3 721 \$6 480 3 892 \$8 880 45.7 \$15 606 4 902 \$4 271 29.3	\$1 969 \$4 859 682 \$8 077 36.5 \$15 462 601 \$4 034 25.0	\$1 702 \$4 412 471 \$5 641 31.4 \$15 683 390 \$4 000 25.4	\$4 600 \$6 617 211 \$11 444 47.9 \$15 043 211 \$4 125 24.2	\$4 099 \$5 994 2 228 \$7 893 37.4 \$15 435 2 279 \$4 509 27.2	\$4 833 \$7 415 416 \$7 750 41.6 \$13 199 286 \$4 111 29.7	\$8 348 \$10 228 481 \$9 979 42.8 \$18 241 435 \$5 092 34.0	\$3 596 \$5 117 1 331 \$6 727 34.1 \$15 322 1 558 \$4 448 24.9	\$5 595 \$6 304 513 \$8 929 43.5 \$16 447 537 \$5 203 35.2	\$6 250 \$7 340 306 \$10 400 52.0 \$16 242 238 \$4 750 38.7	\$5 200 \$5 351 207 \$7 708 30.9 \$17 260 299 \$5 327 32.4
Median income	\$9 460 \$5 202	\$10 065 \$4 700	\$11 000 \$4 749	\$8 083 \$4 615	\$8 719 \$4 857	\$8 766 \$4 747	\$8 474 \$5 539	\$8 770 \$4 664	\$8 439 \$5 402	\$8 333 \$5 154	\$8 625 \$5 671
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Age of family householder: 15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years	\$8 245 \$18 173 \$19 366 \$17 467 \$16 595	\$3 846 \$14 853 \$15 208 \$20 833 \$18 490	\$3 750 \$18 438 \$11 833 \$19 643 \$17 917	\$16 250 \$13 958 \$16 875 \$21 667 \$20 208	\$7 159 \$13 036 \$23 261 \$18 125 \$13 821	\$11 458 \$22 000 \$28 438 \$23 558 \$13 125	\$30 468 \$11 493 \$17 109 \$12 750 \$21 071	\$5 938 \$13 561 \$22 500 \$19 844 \$11 906	\$7 813 \$16 146 \$14 618 \$19 145 \$19 375	\$10 795 \$16 875 \$23 214 \$22 625 \$19 531	\$6 000 \$11 042 \$13 792 \$17 143 \$9 750
65 years and overFamily type by presence of own children:	\$10 709	\$8 125	\$9 000	\$7 083	\$8 476	\$15 556	\$6 607	\$9 125	\$10 391	\$6 563	\$12 500
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years	\$14 678 \$16 185 \$16 154 \$13 254 \$19 181 \$21 461 \$20 816 \$14 639 \$8 268 \$7 707 \$4 641	\$14 562 \$13 750 \$9 226 \$15 000 \$19 814 \$22 031 \$20 833 \$18 578 \$6 667 \$3 851 \$3 036	\$13 947 \$12 344 \$9 276 \$17 802 \$19 250 \$22 321 \$30 631 \$18 152 \$7 986 \$4 120 \$3 750	\$15 278 \$16 875 \$8 750 \$14 514 \$21 167 \$21 806 \$18 750 \$20 208 \$4 583 \$3 125 \$2500	\$13 417 \$14 125 \$12 288 \$12 699 \$17 660 \$21 250 \$20 444 \$14 506 \$7 289 \$6 144 \$4 551	\$19 583 \$24 167 \$22 250 \$15 536 \$22 566 \$27 596 \$25 156 \$13 594 \$15 278 \$5 000 \$5 000	\$13 429 \$13 750 \$12 326 \$13 187 \$15 375 \$16 250 \$12 361 \$13 958 \$8 438 \$7 417 \$7 361	\$12 708 \$13 491 \$10 114 \$11 886 \$17 552 \$21 653 \$21 875 \$15 083 \$6 472 \$5 547 \$4 006 \$7 458	\$14 613 \$15 000 \$10 972 \$12 465 \$18 466 \$19 205 \$14 286 \$17 727 \$9 700 \$10 875 \$6 042	\$17 375 \$20 435 \$16 042 \$12 083 \$19 191 \$21 304 \$18 438 \$12 216 \$11 875 \$11 250 \$5 833	\$13 229 \$13 000 \$8 667 \$14 375 \$16 429 \$14 375 \$9 306 \$35 722 \$9 250 \$10 625 \$7 708
Without own children under 18 years Workers in family in 1979: No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more warkers	\$9 812 \$6 625 \$10 764 \$22 083 \$23 443	\$6 103 \$12 500 \$25 114 \$28 125	\$6 705 \$13 636 \$26 458 \$40 166	\$11 875 \$5 000 \$10 714 \$23 438 \$22 083	\$8 824 \$5 647 \$11 419 \$21 862 \$29 583	\$18 750 \$4 750 \$11 111 \$24 219 \$33 021	\$9 821 \$5 750 \$15 000 \$20 000 \$29 306	\$5 685 \$10 444 \$21 250 \$26 154	\$8 375 \$4 250 \$11 944 \$20 417 \$21 136	\$17 656 \$4 417 \$15 769 \$22 143 \$20 568	\$7 750 \$4 125 \$10 625 \$18 000 \$25 781
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households With earnings Mean earnings. With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income With nonfarm self-emplayment income With form self-emplayment income With form self-emplayment income	4 807 3 480 \$16 116 3 443 \$15 937 144 \$8 423	\$16 403 462 \$16 403 462 \$16 257 12 \$5 630	398 294 \$16 208 294 \$15 979 12 \$5 630	224 168 \$16 743 168 \$16 743 - -	2 527 1 751 \$15 724 1 729 \$15 459 69 \$11 357 5	354 271 \$17 402 271 \$16 601 11 \$19 732	\$35 366 \$18 334 366 \$18 334 —	1 638 1 114 \$14 458 1 092 \$14 212 58 \$9 769 5	588 469 \$17 465 465 \$17 440 21 \$3 673 13	287 246 \$16 283 242 \$16 216 21 \$3 673 13	301 223 \$18 769 223 \$18 769 - -
Mean farm self-employment income With interest, dividend, or net rentol income Mean interest, dividend, or net rentol income With Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance incame Mean public assistance income With all other income Mean oil other income	\$1 266 1 718 \$3 792 640 \$2 473 1 223 \$3 293	109 \$777 172 \$3 932 110 \$2 097 215 \$3 108	70 \$624 119 \$3 997 82 \$2 319 141 \$2 601	39 \$1 053 53 \$3 786 28 \$1 446 74 \$4 073	\$4 075 381 \$948 916 \$3 791 335 \$2 791 710 \$3 081	\$864 113 \$3 011 46 \$1 323 85 \$5 082	71 \$931 163 \$3 865 47 \$4 541 195 \$2 805	\$4 075 241 \$977 640 \$3 911 242 \$2 730 430 \$2 811	\$323 136 \$1 153 184 \$3 258 94 \$2 040 181 \$1 812	\$323 89 \$1 188 57 \$3 630 43 \$2 060 51 \$2 417	47 \$1 088 127 \$3 092 51 \$2 024 130 \$1 575

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's			5MSA's					Urbanize		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirton, Ohio	-W. Va.	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Oh	ia		Cum	berland, Md.–W.	Vo.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charlestan, W. Vo.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 Formilles No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers Morried-couple formilles No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 ar more workers	1 628 294 629 525 180 994 176 289 388	1 261 244 466 443 108 768 146 214 328 80	367 50 163 82 72 226 30 75 60 61	945 230 390 307 18 563 95 202 250	426 63 210 137 16 276 37 116 107 16	519 167 180 170 2 287 58 86 143	2 908 543 941 1 046 378 1 670 249 341 813 267	280 73 104 87 16 175 42 57 76	280 73 104 87 16 175 42 57 76	-
INCOME IN 1979	2 171 485 243 177 286 262 226 210 22 \$13 493 \$16 114 1 628 292 \$151 131 212 179 205 244 195 19 \$15 946 \$18 155 77 325 1 854 \$11 908 38.2 \$20 258 1 934 \$1 908 38.2 \$20 258 1 934 \$1 908 \$1 9	1 674 409 172 130 232 198 178 219 131 5 \$13 094 \$15 325 1 261 137 163 203 203 203 116 175 137 163 203 122 2 \$14 931 1775 \$7 116 1 391 \$17 175 \$7 116 1 391 \$17 175 \$7 116 \$7 116 \$7 391 \$1 465 \$7 116 \$7 391 \$1 465 \$7 116 \$7 391 \$1 55 \$7 116 \$1 55 \$7 116 \$1 55 \$1 55	\$15 050 \$18 772 \$367 77 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57	1 361 365 168 117 284 151 127 109 40 - \$10 541 \$12 449 945 199 80 83 233 115 108 87 40 - \$12 246 \$14 159 651 \$4 606 \$6 245 1 138 88 569 36.7 \$1 772 1 025 \$4 285 23.1	604 133 95 103 74 550 103 544 40 \$11 154 \$14 182 426 58 30 42 93 46 40 - \$14 390 40 - \$14 390 40 - \$15 \$55 47 99 \$15 \$55 47 \$6 233 47 \$10 558 42 \$2 \$16 646 646 \$482 \$4 \$28.8	757 232 73 67 181 97 53 54 51 101 810 183 \$11 066 519 141 140 69 9 35 43 43 11 750 43 811 750 43 811 750 43 811 750 81 750 81 750 81 750 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 8	4 330 1 118 376 604 542 511 460 207 40 \$11 384 \$14 215 2 908 \$13 389 445 370 196 27 \$14 654 370 196 27 \$14 654 370 196 27 \$15 388 446 370 196 27 \$15 388 446 370 196 40 27 \$15 388 446 479 \$46 479 \$47 479 479 479 479 479 479 479 479 479 4	398 101 33 40 50 64 35 53 22 - \$12 155 \$14 677 280 46 48 41 35 34 41 377 \$1 702 \$4 412 466 \$5 719 31.8 \$15 683 \$19 \$4 0000 25.4	398 101 33 40 50 64 35 35 22 2 512 155 \$14 677 280 46 16 38 48 41 35 34 42 22 27 \$13 94 77 \$16 541 31,8 31,7 31,7 31,6 53 31,7 31,7 31,7 31,7 31,7 31,7 31,7 31,	
Per capita income	\$9 100 \$5 484	\$9 209 \$5 152	\$8 333 \$6 727	\$9 123 \$4 532	\$9 500 \$5 071	\$8 000 \$4 125	\$9 515 \$5 162	\$11 000 \$4 765	\$11 000 \$4 76 5	-
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Age of formity householder: 15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years 55 to 64 years 65 years and over	\$4 158 \$16 705 \$19 318 \$24 750 \$19 757 \$9 883	\$4 464 \$15 057 \$17 045 \$24 917 \$19 741 \$9 883	\$2500— \$20 547 \$28 500 \$19 688 \$19 821 \$8 750	\$7 500 \$13 466 \$11 667 \$13 446 \$14 732 \$10 927	\$4 318 \$16 917 \$23 875 \$12 500 \$19 063 \$7 431	\$10 357 \$8 676 \$7 353 \$14 250 \$12 132 \$12 794	\$8 462 \$18 427 \$18 899 \$17 786 \$16 940 \$10 603	\$3 750 \$18 438 \$11 833 \$19 643 \$17 917 \$9 000	\$3 750 \$18 438 \$11 833 \$19 643 \$17 917 \$9 000	-
Family type by presence of own children: Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years Martied-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years	\$15 946 \$16 860 \$14 265 \$14 841 \$20 204 \$23 838 \$23 833 \$14 643 \$7 119 \$4 970 \$3 797 \$14 405	\$14 931 \$14 914 \$14 191 \$14 968 \$19 654 \$23 452 \$23 083 \$14 861 \$6 655 \$4 828 \$3 657 \$14 286	\$19 180 \$19 904 \$15 357 \$14 635 \$23 000 \$29 375 \$35 036 \$14 479 \$15 375 \$15 125 \$4 583 \$22 857	\$12 246 \$11 950 \$13 358 \$12 449 \$15 529 \$19 598 \$16 607 \$13 311 \$5 114 \$4 286 \$3 438 \$7 337	\$14 390 \$16 000 \$13 843 \$12 105 \$19 167 \$22 566 \$14 940 \$13 250 \$5 547 \$4 792 \$4 219 \$5 938	\$10 968 \$9 063 \$12 813 \$12 813 \$12 841 \$14 191 \$17 663 \$18 393 \$13 333 \$4 891 \$3 906 \$2500— \$12 125	\$14 654 \$16 519 \$16 573 \$13 191 \$19 302 \$21 667 \$21 173 \$14 605 \$8 245 \$6 514 \$4 224 \$10 000	\$13 947 \$12 344 \$9 276 \$17 802 \$19 250 \$22 321 \$30 631 \$18 152 \$7 986 \$4 120 \$3 750 \$1 333	\$13 947 \$12 344 \$9 276 \$17 802 \$19 250 \$22 321 \$30 631 \$18 152 \$7 986 \$4 120 \$3 750 \$11 333	-
Workers in family in 1979: No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers	\$5 625 \$13 848 \$23 071 \$30 951	\$5 330 \$14 167 \$22 582 \$29 868	\$7 045 \$12 321 \$35 058 \$35 530	\$4 612 \$11 984 \$20 042 \$32 125	\$5 469 \$12 571 \$23 493 \$33 442	\$4 063 \$11 471 \$15 625 \$18 750	\$6 092 \$10 136 \$21 972 \$23 019	\$6 705 \$13 636 \$26 458 \$40 166	\$6 705 \$13 636 \$26 458 \$40 166	-
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households With earnings	2 171 1 643 \$17 155 1 630 \$17 236 15 \$4 285 17 \$1 599 334 \$1 401 674 \$4 250 391 \$2 871 570 \$4 111	1 674 1 243 \$16 599 1 230 \$16 701 15 \$4 285 117 \$1 599 265 \$1 058 \$1 058 \$1 058 \$4 022 339 \$2 866 427 \$3 958	497 400 \$18 882 400 \$18 882 	1 361 965 \$12 974 933 \$13 271 32 \$4 332 	604 460 \$14 333 440 \$14 837 20 \$3 265 	757 505 \$11 736 493 \$11 873 12 \$6 110 	4 330 3 193 \$15 899 3 156 \$15 715 131 \$8 907 - - - (11 1 504 \$3 692 \$94 \$2 557 1 045 \$2 847	398 294 \$16 208 294 \$15 979 12 \$5 630 ————————————————————————————————————	398 294 \$16 208 294 \$15 979 12 \$5 630 	-

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's			imple; see lillio	doction. Tot the		ized areas—Cor		ons of terms, se	e oppendixes A	t ond bj	
SMSA's	Hunti	ngton-Ashland,	W. Vo.–Ky.–Ol	nio	Parkers	sburg, W. Vo.—	Ohio	5teub	enville-Weirtor	n, Ohio-W. Va.	-Pa.
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvonio (pt.)	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers Married-couple families No workers 1 worker 2 workers	1 503 343 498 486 176 1 003 186 279 401	191 14 71 91 15 133 6 46 74	358 100 115 104 39 271 78 77	954 229 312 291 122 599 102 156 250	264 32 85 80 67 162 18 30 74	60 6 19 27 8 42 6 7 21	204 26 66 53 59 120 12 23 53	1 398 217 541 473 167 829 114 227 349	1 097 188 413 397 99 655 101 181 295	-	301 29 128 76 68 174 13 46 54 61
3 or more workers INCOME IN 1979	137	7	39	91	40	8	32	139	78	-	61
Households Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$45,000 to \$40,999 \$50,000 to \$40,999 \$50,000 to \$40,999 \$50,000 to \$40,999 \$50,000 to \$41,999 \$7,500 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999	2 385 591 315 226 477 189 210 240 104 33 \$10 580 \$13 626 1 503 179 145 299 145 178	302 80 11 20 73 12 37 45 21 3 \$12 439 \$15 583 191 28 10 8 8 34 12 30	\$12 476 \$15 566 \$15 566 \$15 566 \$15 566 \$18 48 48 40 68 39 31	1 594 431 247 150 307 122 137 124 46 30 \$9 483 \$12 660 954 150 121 97 197 94	342 59 36 39 99 23 19 25 32 10 \$11 468 \$17 080 264 28 7 39 81 23	60 -23 8 14 9 6 \$17 188 \$19 661 -23 8 14	282 59 36 36 37 76 15 5 16 26 10 \$10 437 \$16 531 204 28 7 39 15	1 869 446 193 157 234 217 186 234 185 17 \$13 282 \$15 986 1 398 266 123 119 171 134 179	1 465 380 144 119 193 165 153 201 110 \$12 730 \$14 992 1 097 219 90 104 145 104	-	404 66 49 38 41 52 33 33 75 17 \$15 800 \$19 587 301 47 47 33 31 15 26 30 31 33 33 41 41 47 47 33 33 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$34,999 \$50,000 or more Median Mean Unrelated individuals 15 years and over Median income	215 88 33 \$13 207 \$16 469 1 329 \$4 136 \$6 003 2 097 \$7 848 37.5	\$20 486 \$19 727 \$25 \$4 767 \$7 133 \$71 \$7 219 \$42.3	\$13 276 \$16 334 \$16 334 \$8 409 \$10 479 432 \$11 818 45,4	\$102 46 30 \$12 556 \$15 867 1 041 \$3 640 \$5 166 1 294 \$6 713 33.5	25 32 10 \$13 403 \$20 326 88 \$5 200 \$5 351 264 \$8 200 40.9	\$17 188 \$19 661 	\$12 917 \$20 521 \$8 \$5 200 \$5 351 197 \$7 708 32.5	217 172 17 \$15 862 \$18 140 664 \$4 656 \$7 228 1 517 \$12 407 39.6	\$14 776 \$16 975 \$4 330 \$6 790 1 161 \$11 894 38.0	-	\$33 69 17 \$19 937 \$22 385 139 \$6 969 \$8 883 356 \$15 091 44,9
Median income Females 15 years and over, with income Median income Percent year-round full-time warkers Median income	\$15 326 2 174 \$4 529 27.3 \$8 690	\$12 896 226 \$5 045 34.1 \$8 804	\$18 445 405 \$5 039 33.1 \$8 421	\$15 170 1 543 \$4 456 24.8 \$8 721	\$16 950 346 \$4 722 28.6 \$9 250		\$17 260 285 \$5 058 29.1 \$8 071	\$20 407 1 736 \$3 725 18.5 \$9 138	\$20 696 1 376 \$3 564 16.4 \$9 100	= = =	\$18 946 360 \$4 636 26.4 \$9 357
Per capita income	\$4 870	\$4 794	\$5 647	\$4 650	\$5 553		\$5 608	\$5 430	\$5 039	-	\$7 031
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Age of family householder: 15 to 24 years	\$7 15 9	\$11 458	\$30 468	\$5 938	\$4 643	\$11 250	\$4 107	£2 012	\$A 375		\$2500—
15 to 24 years	\$12 992 \$23 207 \$17 222 \$13 667 \$8 384	\$25 313 \$28 646 \$24 167 \$13 125 \$15 714	\$11 458 \$17 344 \$12 625 \$20 893 \$6 515	\$13 674 \$21 923 \$20 729 \$11 906 \$9 125	\$4 643 \$11 500 \$14 208 \$17 813 \$21 094 \$11 875	\$15 625 \$24 583 \$28 500 \$21 250 \$11 250	\$10 000 \$13 792 \$17 143 \$9 750 \$12 500	\$3 913 \$16 307 \$18 636 \$25 437 \$20 147 \$10 313	\$4 375 \$15 455 \$15 682 \$25 956 \$20 184 \$9 741	=	\$20 521 \$28 500 \$19 063 \$19 821 \$12 500
Famility type by presence of own children: Familites With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 19 years With own children under 19 years Without own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 5 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 8 years	\$13 207 \$13 846 \$12 193 \$12 559 \$17 373 \$21 250 \$20 726 \$14 268 \$7 261 \$6 277 \$4 792 \$8 633	\$20 486 \$25 156 \$23 125 \$16 429 \$22 813 \$27 656 \$25 781 \$13 333 \$15 714 \$2500— \$5 000 \$20 313	\$13 276 \$13 333 \$12 222 \$13 235 \$15 391 \$16 172 \$12 257 \$13 958 \$7 946 \$7 417 \$7 361 \$9 000	\$12 556 \$13 420 \$10 455 \$11 705 \$11 705 \$121 411 \$21 875 \$14 674 \$6 653 \$5 898 \$4 083 \$7 458	\$13 403 \$13 250 \$9 250 \$14 167 \$17 143 \$14 821 \$11 964 \$28 500 \$9 400 \$10 750 \$4 286 \$7 750	\$17 188 \$17 344 \$11 964 \$12 396 \$20 625 \$20 781 \$11 964 \$12 396 \$15 625 \$15 625	\$12 917 \$12 625 \$8 333 \$14 375 \$16 429 \$14 375 \$11 250 \$35 722 \$8 800 \$9 500 \$4 286 \$7 750	\$15 862 \$16 483 \$13 500 \$14 701 \$21 518 \$23 967 \$24 292 \$14 907 \$6 906 \$5 024 \$3 815 \$13 487	\$14 776 \$14 914 \$14 250 \$14 470 \$20 382 \$23 545 \$23 625 \$15 000 \$6 395 \$4 825 \$3 673 \$13 618		\$19 937 \$19 750 \$6 000 \$23 036 \$26 364 \$29 688 \$35 336 \$14 808 \$15 375 \$15 625 \$4 583 \$12 143
Workers in family in 1979: No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers	\$5 660 \$11 225 \$21 702 \$30 000	\$4 250 \$11 042 \$23 542 \$34 515	\$5 565 \$15 156 \$20 000 \$29 861	\$5 839 \$10 282 \$21 250 \$26 154	\$4 500 \$11 065 \$22 917 \$22 031	\$11 250 \$12 159 \$28 250 \$21 250	\$4 125 \$10 313 \$16 964 \$25 781	\$5 085 \$12 212 \$22 869 \$30 063	\$4 757 \$13 229 \$22 156 \$29 276	=	\$8 750 \$8 958 \$35 241 \$34 173
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households With earnings Mean earnings With wage or solary income Mean wage or solary income With nonfarm self-emplayment income With nonfarm self-emplayment income With form self-emplayment income With form self-emplayment income Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income With bodia Security income With public assistance income Mean public assistance income Mean all other income Mean all other income Mean all other income	2 385 1 659 \$15 615 1 637 \$15 407 63 \$10 534 976 \$4 075 \$3 798 880 \$3 798 880 \$2 875 687 \$2 957	302 233 \$17 191, 233 \$16 259 11 \$19 732 	489 339 \$18 571 339 \$18 571 	1 594 1 087 \$14 356 1 065 \$14 214 52 \$8 588 \$4 075 233 \$986 640 \$3 911 233 \$2 721 430	342 258 \$19 260 \$19 260 \$19 260 	\$19 429 \$19 429 \$19 429 	282 204 \$19 215 204 \$19 215 	1 869 1 449 1 449 1 436 1 436 1 436 1 5 54 285 1 5 54 5 1	1 465 1 109 \$16 209 1 096 \$16 337 15 \$4 285 15 \$459 213 \$1 075 435 \$3 827 318 \$2 865 346 \$3 419	-	\$404 \$18 921 \$18 921 \$18 921 - - 54 \$3 217 116 \$5 382 35 \$2 444 122 \$4 889

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Urbar	ized oreas—Con				Places		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Wheel	ing, W. Va.–Ohio						
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	812	315	497	1 792	903	164	286	453
No workers 1 worker	212 338 249	51 158 95	161 180 154	427 617 570	201 297 283	6 60 45	29 128 68	155 154 144
2 workers 3 or more workers Married-couple families	13 472	11 207	265	178 962	122 583	53 100	61 166	233
No workers1 worker	79 188	27 102	52 86	193 211	102 148	6 23	13 46	46 68 119
2 workers	194 11	67 11	127	425 133	242 91	45 26	46 61	-
Households	1 154 348	421 116	733 232	2 742	1 532 404	242 45	389 66	675
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999	124 97	51 30	73 67	841 267 302	247 138	36 39	49	217 67 57
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	245 140 79	74 45 38	171 95	342 380 236	300 122	64 15	33 52	57 164 93 36
	79 94 27	40 27	41 54	236 227 132	129 124 38	5 8 20	38 33 52 26 33 75	36 41 -
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	\$10 163	\$10 993	\$9 795	15 \$9 677	30 \$9 583	10 \$10 089	\$15 850	\$9 846
Mean	\$11 871 812	\$13 698 315	\$10 821 497	\$12 982 1 792	\$12 689 903	\$16 531 164	\$19 614 286	\$10 508 453 132
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	192 71 71	51 21 30	141 50 41	413 159 213	129 121 90	14 7 39	47 33 15	46 36
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	199 114	69 45	130 69	249 242 197	190 94	46 15	18 30	124 67
\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	66 72 27	43 29 27	23 43	197 186 125	109 = 102 38	5 8 20	24 33 69	18 30
\$50,000 or more	\$11 714	\$14 036	\$10 581	\$12 086	30 \$12 770	20 10 \$13 333	17 \$20 000	\$10 453
Mean	\$13 354 472	\$16 358 115	\$11 451 357	\$14 848 1 469	\$16 007 1 019	\$21 495 83	\$22 568 139	\$10 917 336
Median income	\$4 667 \$6 679 942	\$3 932 \$5 167 335	\$4 850 \$7 166 607	\$3 693 \$6 372 2 133	\$3 678 \$5 198 1 260	\$5 367 \$5 673 17 7	\$6 969 \$8 883 341	\$5 000 \$7 328 496
Median incomePercent year-round full-time workers	\$8 023 34.1	\$9 559 36.7	\$7 132 32.6	\$7 987 44.4	\$6 657 34.4	\$7 375 28.2	\$15 129 42.5	\$8 176 37.5
Median income Females 15 years and over, with income Median income	\$15 531 865 \$4 019	\$17 444 318 \$3 719	\$13 625 547 \$4 324	\$15 465 2 739 \$3 932	\$15 170 1 490 \$4 459	\$15 000 227 \$5 481	\$20 177 335 \$4 795	\$13 454 502 \$4 380
Percent year-round full-time workers Median income	21.7 \$9 222	26.4 \$12 846	19.0 \$8 000	27.3 \$9 396	25.1 \$8 656	30.8 \$6 684	25.7 \$11 000	18.7 \$8 500
Per capita income	\$4 437	\$4 981	\$4 134	\$4 845	\$4 659	\$5 889	\$7 078	\$4 218
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder: 15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years	\$4 773 \$10 750	\$4 091 \$17 250	\$10 357 \$7 500	\$4 968 \$15 437	\$5 859 \$13 864	\$8 750 \$8 750	\$2500— \$21 354	\$10 357 \$6 500
35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years	\$9 333 \$13 649	\$27 500 \$12 941	\$7 353 \$14 250	\$19 942 \$9 909	\$21 827 \$20 729	\$13 208 \$17 143	\$28 500 \$19 063	\$6 691 \$14 125
65 years and over	\$14 844 \$11 354	\$18 750 \$10 179	\$11 691 \$12 794	\$14 048 \$9 869	\$11 906 \$9 042	\$9 750 \$13 750	\$19 821 \$11 042	\$12 083 \$13 250
Family type by presence of own children: Families With own children under 18 years	\$11 714 \$10 398	\$14 036 \$14 400	\$10 581 \$8 438	\$12 086 \$14 457	\$12 770 \$13 821	\$13 333 \$12 875	\$20 000 \$19 750	\$10 453 \$8 000
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$12 591 \$12 770	\$13 274 \$13 125	\$11 538 \$12 639	\$13 611 \$11 538	\$10 833 \$11 659	\$8 833 \$20 750	\$6 000 \$25 455	\$11 346 \$12 850
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$14 572 \$16 429 \$14 451	\$16 607 \$17 321 \$13 810	\$13 933 \$14 688 \$17 679	\$17 412 \$22 263 \$22 292	\$16 816 \$21 089 \$21 375	\$15 000 \$13 125 \$8 889	\$27 273 \$29 688 \$35 336	\$13 811 \$14 312 \$16 250
Without own children under 18 years Female householder, no husband present	\$13 629	\$14 500 \$4 643	\$13 214 \$4 891 \$3 906	\$13 327 \$6 007	\$14 239 \$6 835 \$5 938	\$36 747 \$9 200	\$25 682 \$11 786	\$13 333 \$4 773
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$4 773 \$4 096 \$2 614 \$7 422	\$4 400 \$3 750 \$5 000	\$3 906 \$2500 \$12 125	\$4 701 \$3 887 \$8 242	\$5 938 \$3 833 \$7 ,824	\$12 656 \$8 750 \$7 750	\$15 625 \$4 583 \$10 893	\$3 783 \$2500— \$11 875
Werkers in family in 1979: No workers							\$8 750	\$3 650
1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers	\$4 286 \$12 308 \$18 576	\$4 777 \$13 362 \$22 566	\$3 795 \$11 471 \$14 741	\$5 285 \$9 030 \$21 341	\$6 079 \$9 979 \$20 815	\$3 750 \$9 844 \$15 536	\$8 958 \$35 511	\$11 328 \$14 630
INCOME TYPE IN 1979	\$35 055	\$35 175	\$18 750	\$20 455	\$26 154	\$19 844	\$36 352	-
Households	1 154 797 \$12 365	421 310 \$13 834	733 487	2 742 1 914	1 532 1 053 \$14 358	242 184	389 325	675 442
Mean eamings With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income	776 \$12 592	\$13 834 301 \$14 213	\$11 430 475 \$11 564	\$14 862 1 883 \$14 575	\$14 358 1 031 \$14 211	\$18 527 184 \$18 527	\$18 950 325 \$18 950	\$11 199 430 \$11 341
With nonfarm self-employment income Mean nonfarm self-employment income	21 \$3 979	\$1 138	\$6 110	96 \$10 429	\$8 588	-	Ξ.	\$6 110
With farm self-employment income Mean farm self-employment income With interest, dividend, or net rental income	- 167	- 54	113	352	\$4 075 223	_ 	- - 54	95
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income With Social Security income	\$1 110 390	\$511 146	\$1 397 244	\$1 301 1 006	\$997 630	\$770 101	\$3 217 109	\$1 339 214
Mean Social Security income With public assistance income Mean public assistance income	\$3 676 231 \$2 702	\$3 569 73 \$3 034	\$3 740 158 \$2 548	\$3 733 455 \$2 524	\$3 879 206 \$2 565	\$3 046 44 \$2 033	\$5 645 35 \$2 444	\$3 789 145 \$2 658
With all other income	356 \$4 497	135 \$5 246	221 \$4 039	637 \$2 807	415 \$2 714	112 \$1 550	122 \$4 889	191 \$4 293

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in callege darmitaries, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 6]

SCSA's		,				SMSA's					
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumbe	rland, Md.—W.	. Vo.	Hunti	ngtan—Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–C	Dhio	Porkersburg	Marietto, W.	VaOhio
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charleston, W. Vo.	Total	Moryland (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Tatal	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	2 205	451	000	17/	3 430	007	000	000	40	000	
With Social Security income Income above poverty level	3 285 1 084 901 302	456 116 95 37	280 83 73 30	176 33 22 7	1 612 508 413 181	237 66 49	392 103 90 51	983 339 274 117	461 116 82 34	238 53 33 12	223 63 49 22 51 38
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public ossistance income	464 245	89 49	68 34	21 15	255 118	13 37 13	47 24	171 81	88 49	37 11	51 38
Below poverty level without public assistance income Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	61 2 234 2 015	5 295 276	181 159	114 117	46 1 077 941	8 184 131	259 226	30 634 584	372 301	191 127	181 174
With related children 5 to 17 years Femole householder, no husband present	1 630 1 221	233 134	129 81	104 53	756 481	107	189 90	460 329	244 132	109 39	135 93
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	666 834 356	58 104 61	44 56 32	14 48 29	271 329 155	62 33 30 8	57 66 21	181 233 126	99 107 49	30 24 12	135 93 69 83 37 12
Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals	696 2 117	80 240	48 176	32 64	356 1 1 39	46 131	91 175	219 833	57 158	45 75	
With Social Security income Income abave poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income	655 273 178	56 49 38	36 36 25	20 13 13	432 227 186	46 18 18	58 28 22	328 181 146	68 48 38	2	83 64 46 38
With public assistance income	176 31	21 2	14	7 2	90 37	9 -	10 10	71 27	6	6	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over	1 229 611	2 168 28	127 12	2 41 16	23 660 360	74 42	10 101 54	13 485 264	4 88 57	· 57	31 49
Persons Related children under 18 years	13 324 4 100	1 748 563 398	1 062 334	686 229	6 434 1 751	896 224	1 399 374	4 139 1 153	1 691 566	879 281	812 285
Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over 65 years ond over	2 859 2 333 1 717	398 244 136	223 158 77	175 86 59	1 263 1 238 951	151 141 110	311 265 219	801 832 622	411 186 143	209 87 66	285 202 99 77
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	674	102	64	38	291	41	42	208	79	43	36
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	20.5 \$3 602	22.4 \$3 014	22.9 \$2 607	21.6 \$3 699	18.1 \$2 799	17.3 \$1 913	10.7 \$2 366	21.2 \$3 060	17.1 \$2 287	18.1 \$1 647	16.1 \$3 051
Persons per fomily With Social Security income With public assistance income	3.74 183 219	3.68 21 40	3.77 10 34	3.53 11 6	3.45 95 137	3.54 17 24	2.64 13 23	3.60 65 90	3.51 34 39	3.14 20 26	3.94 14 13
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	314 555	31 87	16 54 36	15 33 33	106 214	26 22	19	80 173	31 52	15 16	16
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	425 494 208	69 73 18	40 8	33 10	156 195 80	18 19 12	13 11 -	125 165 68	30 37 14	8 15 6	36 22 22 22 8
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	439 220 103	68 40 21	40 27 10	28 13 11	170 111 72	12 8 8	11 - 23	147 103 41	30 30 24	8 8 24	22 22
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	9 64 45.5	57 23.8	47 26.7	10 15.6	415 36.4	45 34.4	32 18.3	338 40.6	46 29.1	23 30.7	23 27.7
Mean income deficit With Social Security income With public assistance income	\$1 855 382 145	\$2 241 7 19	\$2 272 - 14	\$2 093 7	\$1 886 205 53	\$2 034 28 9	\$742 30	\$1 975 147 44	\$1 906 20 2	\$2 343 2 2	\$1 468 18
Worked in 1979 ——————————————————————————————————	334 362	16 5	16	5 - 5	148 157	15 28	24	133 105	12 17	7 6	5 11
Persons Percent below poverty level	3 515 26.4	451 25.8	307 28.9	144 21.0	1 398 21.7	162 18.1	137 9.8	1 099 26.6	311 18.4 119	157 17.9	154 19.0
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over	1 381 938 672	227 134 32 26	159 92 16	68 42 16	471 274 314	46 30 49	37 34 70	388 210 195	63 61	55 31 43	64 32 18
65 years and over INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY	527	26	10	16	258	41	65	152	44	33	11
LEVEL Families	815	113	69	44	434	61	109	264	103	54	49
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit Persons per fomily	24.8 \$4 554 3.67	24.8 \$4 387 3.61	24.6 \$4 103 3.64	25.0 \$4 831 3.57	26.9 \$3 252 3.48	25.7 \$2 777 3.95	27.8 \$1 903 2.84	26.9 \$3 918 3.63	\$3 142 3.62	22.7 \$2 571 3.31	\$22.0 \$3 771 3.96 14
With Social Security income With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	261 255 360	30 47 35	15 39 16	15 8 19	167 160 165	21 32 42	40 31 27	106 97 96	34 41 53 74	20 28 24 25 17	14 13 29
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	629 486	93 75 75	54 36 40	39 39	302 226	38	67 61	197 145	48	25 17	49 31
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	562 223 474	75 18 70	40 8 40	35 10 30	235 92 197	20 23 12 12	38 8 29	174 72 156	46 23 39	15 6 8	13 29 49 31 31 17 31 22
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years ond over	226 157	40 26	27 15	13 11	117 124	8 12	6 45	103 67	30 24	8 24	-
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	1 066 50.4 \$2 551	88 36.7 \$2 155	73 41.5 \$2 139	15 23.4 \$2 229	537 47.1 \$2 242	63 48.1 \$2 202	24.6 \$1 361	431 51.7 \$2 336	56 35.4 \$2 403	25 33.3 \$3 048	31 37.3 \$1 882
With Social Security income With public assistance income	441 145	24 21	12 14	12	298 66	46	41	211 57	28	2 2	26
Worked in 197965 years and over	376 419 4 138	30 14 51 5	30 6 343	8	190 243 2 017	15 42 276	35 339	175 166 1 402	14 25 407	9 6 198	19 209
Persons Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	31.1 1 566	29.5 237	32.3 159	172 25.1 78	31.3 644	30.8 68	24.2 109	33.9 467	24.1 169	22.5 75	25.7
Related children 5 to 17 years60 years and over65 years ond over	1 070 853 661	141 57 45	92 32 26	49 25 19	411 500 437	34 72 64	94 123 118	283 305 255	84 69 52	22.5 75 44 43 33	94 40 26 19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	557		25	.,		V	.,,	-55	-		
Percent of persons: Below 75 percent of poverty level Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.2 36.9	16.0 40.1	15.7 43.4 47.4	16.3 35.0	15.1 38.9	9.5 32.8	5.7 36.5 . 52.1	19.4 41.1	12.1 36.8	13.1 25.8	11.1 48.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	49.1	46.6	47.4	45.5	52.2	38.1	. 52.1	55.3	48.8	39.4	59.0

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

SCSA's			SM5A's	-Con.				Urbanize	ed areas	
SMSA's	Steubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-	W. Vo.	Wheel	ling, W. Va.—Oh	io		Cum	berland, MdW.	Vo.
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and			West Virginia			West Virginia	Charleston, W.			West Virginio
Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)	Va.	Total	Moryland (pt.)	(pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	1 628	1 261	367	945	426	519	2 908	280	280	_
With Social Security income	470 365	358 274	112 91	270 235	128 107	142 128	936 766	83 73 30	83 73	=
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	131 326	111 285	20 41	70 197	42 63 21	28 134	239 434	68	30 68	=
Income obove poverty level	116 26 1 093	98 26 828	265	78 12 585	21 4 268	57 8 317	229 61 2 040	34 5 181	34 5 181	E
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	1 070 875	843 697	227 178	629 491	270 230	359 261	1 772	159 129	159 129	-
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	525 270	428 213	97 57	323 156	111 63	212 93	1 085 608	81 44	81 44	-
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	391 200 279	315 166 221	76 34 58	255 68 145	78 22 65	177 46 80	733 316 586	56 32 48	- 56 32 48	=
Unrelated individuals	733 205	561 161	172 44	557 177	215 68	342 109	2 011 589	176 36	176 36	-
With Social Security income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income	105 82	74 66	31	104 75	44 37	60 38	255 169	36 25	36 25	=
With public assistance income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without public assistance income _	61 6	51	10	60 37	20 12	40 25	160 25	" 14 -	14	-
Worked in 1979	416 204	316	100	12 342 161	12 126 59	216	1 192	127	127	-
65 years and over	206 6 247	162 4 924	1 323	3 578	1 626	102 1 952	554 12 068	12 1 062	1 062	-
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over	2 121 1 661 961	1 749 1 390 747	372 271 214	1 207 868 576	557 414 249	650 454 327	3 727 2 591 2 031	334 223 158	334 223 158	-
65 years and over	651	496	155	459	185	274	1 485	77	77	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	407	324	83 22.6	229	77	152 29.3	621	64	64	-
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit Persons per family	25.0 \$2 854 3.52	25.7 \$2 815 3.56	\$3 008 3.36	24.2 \$3 121 3.24	18.1 \$2 381 3.01	\$3 495 3.36	21.4 \$3 537 3.74	22.9 \$2 607 3.77	22.9 \$2 607 3.77	Ξ.
With Social Security income	105 210	84 187	21 23	35 119	21 42	14 77	170 205	10 34	10 34	-
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	185 322	134 266	51 56	67 197	20 63	47 134	303 502	16 54 36	16 54	=
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	247 266 130	215 234 114	32 32 16	155 167 45	52 52 20	103 115 25	372 448 197	36 40 8	36 40 8	-
With related children under 18 years	248 163	216 141	32 22	152 44	44 16	108 28	393 210	40 27	40 27	Ξ
Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals	55 282	43 231	12 51	22 209	15 79	7 130	103 907	10 47	10 47	-
Percent below poverty level	38.5 \$2 014	41.2 \$1 929	29.7 \$2 402	37.5 \$1 811	36.7 \$2 034	38.0 \$1 676	45.1 \$1 911	26.7 \$2 272	26.7 \$2 272	=
With Social Security income With public assistance income Worked in 1979	100 55 89	87 51 73	13 4 16	73 23 74	24 8 24	49 15 50	334 135 328	14	14 16	=
65 years and over	107 1 738	100	325	57 982	15 311	42 671	326 3 259	16 - 307	307	=
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	27.8 771	28.7 648	24.6 123	27.4 380	19.1 114	34.4 266	27.0 1 287	28.9 159	28.9 159	=
Related children 5 to 17 years	540 278	481 240	59 38	251 113	62 45	189 66	859 627	92 16	92 16	-
65 years and over INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY	185	160	25	96	36	60	491	10	10	-
LEVEL Formilies	452	369	83	301	91	210	743	69	69	_
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	27.8 \$4 224	29.3 \$4 123	22.6 \$4 672	31.9 \$3 710	21.4 \$3 492	40.5 \$3 804	25.6 \$4 519	24.6 \$4 103	24.6 \$4 103	
Persons per fomily	3.64 131	3.70 110	3.36	3.43 53	3.20 31	3.53 22	3.69 242	3.64 15	3.64 15	=
With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	223 191 361	200 140 305	23 51 56 32 32 16	131 117 261	46 24 77	85 93 184	234 349 563	39 16 54 36 40 8	39 16 54	Ξ
With related children 5 to 17 years	286 285	254 253	32 32	200 179	66 60	134 119	426 503	36 40	54 36 40	Ξ
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	136 267	120 235	16 32	49 164	24 52	25 112	212 415	40	8 40	_
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	169 66	147 54	32 22 12	44 38	16 19	28 19	210 151	27 15	27 15	-
Unrelated individuals	337 46.0	271 48.3	66 38.4	230 41.3	90 41.9	140 40.9	1 009 50.2	73 41.5	73 41.5	=
Mean income deficit With Social Security income With public assistance income	\$2 548 123 55	\$2 502 103 51	\$2 737 20 4	\$2 527 84 28	\$2 644 29 13	\$2 452 55 15	\$2 590 393 135	\$2 139 12 14	\$2 139 12 14	=
Worked in 197965 years and over	111 128	87 114	24 14	83 68	29 20	54 48	370 383	130	* 30 6	=
Persons Percent below poverty level	2 009 32.2	1 669 33.9	340 25.7	1 279 35.7	375 23.1	904 46.3	3 828 31.7	343 32.3	343 32.3	Ξ
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 ta 17 years	899 650	776 591	123	526 371	148 96	378 275	1 451 986	159 92	159 92	-
60 years and over	322 222	277 190	45 32	149 134	54 45	95 89	788 612	32 26	32 26	_
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.5 38.3	17.8 40.3	16.5 31.1	20.5 39.9	12.9 28.4	26.8 49.5	21.0 37.2	15.7 43.4	15.7 43.4	_
Below 200 percent of poverty level	49.1	52.3	37.2	53.2	40.5	63.8	49.3	47.4	47.4	-

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes immates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's				Juction. Tor de		ized areas—Co			-		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Huntir	ngton—Ashlond,	W. Va.–Ky.–C	hio	Parkers	sburg, W. Va	-Ohio	Steub	enville-Weirtor	n, Ohio-W. Va	-Pa.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	10/4	(61.7	ono (pr.)	(рг.)	10101	one (pr.)	ψ,	10101	ono (pr.)	ψ.,,	(51.7
Fornilles With Social Security income	1 503 478	191 50	358 89	954 339	264 69	60	204 63	1 398 368	1 097 291	=	301 77
Income above poverty level	390 176	50 36 10	80 49	274 117	55 28	6	49 22	276 95	214 85	_	62 10
With public assistance income	228 102	25 3	41 18	162 81	51 38	=	51 38	301 106	271 95	_	30 11
Below poverty level without public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	36 1 009	156	239	30 614	216	54	162	26 976	26 746	Ξ	230
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	876 717	103 87	210 176	563 454	192 162	37 37	155 125	963 786	765 631	Ξ	198 155
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	455 263	52 29	83 53	320 181	96 72	12	84 60	484 257	395 204	-	155 89 53 72
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	310 146 337	25 8 36	61 21 82	224 117 219	86 28 18	12	74 28 12	373 197 210	301 163 172	Ξ	34 38
Unrelated Individuals	1 106	125	163	818	83		83	650	511	_	139
With Social Security income	426 225	44 18	54 26	328 181	64 46		64	186 96	148 65	Ξ	38 31
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	184 88 37	18 7	20 10 10	146 71 27	38	•••	38	73 53	57 49	_	16
Income obove poverty level	23 645	70	10 10 97	13 478	31		31	375	290	=	- 85
65 years and over	354	40	50	264	49	:::	49	190	152	_	38
Persons Related children under 18 years	6 047 1 684 1 208	693 177 116	1 300 359 296	4 054 1 148 796	997 371 273	•••	772 269	5 401 1 863	4 327 1 546 1 222	Ξ	1 074 317
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 198 914	127 96	239 196	832 622	111 89		193 99 77	1 451 784 514	628 404	=	229 156 110
65 years and overINCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	714	70	170	622	07	•••	"	314	404	_	110
Fomilies Percent below poverty level	273 18.2	36 18.8	38 10.6	199 20.9	31 11.7	-	31 15.2	379 27.1	306 27.9	Ξ	73 24.3
Mean income deficit Persons per family	\$2 819 3.51	\$1 872 3.72	\$2 413 2.58	\$3 068 3.65	\$3 441 4.13	-	\$3 441 4.13	\$2 825 3.53	\$2 758 3.56	_	\$3 107 3.40
With Social Security income With public assistance income	88 126	14 22	23	65 81	14 13	=	14	92 195	77 176	_	15 19
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	106 203	26 22	17	80 164	11 31	_	11 31	181 307	130 255	_	51
With related children 5 to 17 years	154 183	18 16	13 11	125 156	17 22	_	17 22	232 252	204 224	=	28 28
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	80 161	12 12	11	68 138	8 22	-	22	128 237	112 209	_	52 28 28 16 28 22
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	102 68	8 6	21	94 41	22		22	160 45	138 39	=	6
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	394 35.6	43 34.4	28 17.2	323 39.5	23 27.7		23 27.7	257 39.5	218 42.7	_	39 28.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 897 201	\$2 083 2 <u>6</u>	\$779 28	\$1 969 147	\$1 468 18		\$1 468 18	\$1 971 90	\$1 887 83	_	\$2 442 7
With public assistance income Worked in 1979	51 141	15	-	126 126	.5	•••	.5	53 89	49 73	Ξ	16
65 years and over	153 1 346	26 149	22 122	105 1 075	11 155	•••	11	104 1 620	97 1 338	_	7 282
Percent below poverty levelRelated children under 18 years	22.3 469	21.5 46	9.4 35 32	26.5 388	15.5 70		19.3	30.0 726	30.9 618	=	26.3 108
Related children 5 to 17 years60 years and over	272 304 248	30 45 37	59 59	210 195 152	32 18 11	•••	32 18 11	499 243 164	455 217 151	=	44 26 13
65 years and overINCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY	240	37	39	152	,,	•••	")04	131	_	13
LEVEL Families	400	46	99	255	51	7	44	414	341		73
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	26.6 \$3 287	24.1 \$2 818	27.7 \$1 917	26.7 \$3 903	19.3 \$3 448	11.7 \$215	21.6 \$3 962	29.6 \$4 241	31.1 \$4 120	_	24.3 \$4 808
Persons per family With Social Security income	3.43 158	3.41 18	2.80	3.67	4.18 14	*	4.09	3.57 108	3.61 93	=	3.40 15
With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	139 151	22 32	29 23	88 96	13 31	7	13 24	208 187	189 136	= =	19 1
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	281 222	28 18	29 23 65 59 36	188 145	51 33	7	44 26	338 263	286 235	_	51 52 28 28 16 28 22 22
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	221 90	20 12	6	165 72	31 17		31 17	271 134	243 118		28 16
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	188 108	12 8	29 6	147 94	31 22	_	31 22	256 166 54	228 144 48	=	28
Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals	118 514	10 61	41 37	67 416	31		31	308	254	_	54
Percent below poverty level	46.5 \$2 235	48.8 \$2 213	22.7 \$1 418	50.9 \$2 311	37.3 \$1 882		37.3 \$1 882	47.4 \$2 504	49.7 \$2 477	=	38.8 \$2 631 14
With Social Security income With public assistance income	292 64	44 7	37	211 57	26	:::	26	109 53	95 49		4 1
Worked in 197965 years and over	183 237	15 40	31	168 166	19	:::	5 19	111 123	87 109	Ξ.	24 14
Persons Percent below poverty level	1 870 30.9	190 27,4	302 23.2	1 378 34.0	243 24.4	:::	204 26.4	1 812 33.5	1 515 35.0	-	297 27.7
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	628 405	54 30	107 92	467 283	120 53	:::	94 40	799 563	691 519	-	108 44 33 20
60 years and over65 years and over	482 419	68 60	109 104	305 255	26 19	:::	26 19	281 195	248 175	Ξ	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.4 38.9	10.4 29.4	5.6 36.4	19.4 41.4	9.6 44.2		11.7 50.6	18.7 38.6	18.9 40.2	=	18.0 32.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	52.6	33.6	52.5	55.8	52.6		61.4	49.8	53.1	_	36.6

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A and 8]

SCSA's	Urbai	nized oreas—Con			•	Places		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Whee	ling, W. VoOhio	0					
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	812	315	497	1 792	903	164	286	453
With Social Security income Income above poverty level Income above poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without public assistance income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without public assistance income Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children of to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over Usrelated isidividuals With Social Security income Income above poverty level Below poverty level Below poverty level With public assistance income	230 197 61 189 70 12 482 543 430 294 139 238 57 126 455 161 88 59	94 75 33 61 19 4 181 200 181 82 46 61 11 46 115 52 28 21	136 122 28 128 51 301 343 249 212 93 177 46 80 340 109 60 38 40	9792 623 495 158 325 169 45 1 165 1 099 914 724 379 522 233 393 1 445 404 140 102 130	903 329 264 117 141 74 23 599 522 431 287 176 191 99 217 796 328 181 146 65	164 37 37 16 44 38 - 142 121 105 64 54 54 14 6 83 646 38	70 55 10 30 11 - 222 191 148 82 53 65 34 31 139 38 31	433 115 108 28 117 45 4 272 318 228 204 89 169 46 65 319 99 55 38 38
Income above poverty level Below poverty level without public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over Persons Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over 65 years ond over	37 12 276 145 3 007 991 696 506 405	12 12 62 43 1 120 372 265 191 131	25 214 102 1 887 619 431 315 274	7 843 372 7 750 2 438 1 796 1 396 1 019	27 13 462 264 3 898 1 080 756 805 619	31 49 631 207 150 86 71	85 38 1 027 310 222 149 103	25 207 92 1 738 582 398 276 243
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Families Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit Persons per family With Social Security income With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children to 1979 With related children 1979 With related children 1979 With related children 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit With Social Security income With public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over Persons Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years Related children 1979 Related children under 18 years Related children 1979 65 years and over 65 years and over 65 years and over	222 27.3 \$3 176 3.26 33 119 62 192 150 162 40 47 39 20 184 40.4 \$1 722 73 15 74 57 938 31.2 370 246 107 92	70 22.2 \$2 482 3.04 19 422 15 58 47 47 15 39 111 13 54 47.0 \$1 833 \$4 15 26 27 23.8 104 13 25 26 27 27 28 28 29 29 20 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	152 30.6 \$3 495 3.36 14 77 47 134 103 115 25 108 28 7 130 38.2 \$1 676 49 15 50 42 671 35.6 266 169 169 169 169 169 169 169 169 169 1	482 26.9 \$3 543 3.68 128 156 224 392 299 372 162 322 175 76 735 50.9 \$2 001 264 123 263 245 2 548 32.9 1 008 684 476 371	178 19.7 \$2 862 3.79 65 67 80 143 110 135 68 117 88 41 312 39.2 \$1 960 147 38 121 105 1 013 26.0 358 185 187 152	17 10.4 \$5 138 5.18 - 6 11 17 17 17 17 8 8 8 8 8 - 23 27.7 \$1 468 18 - 109 17.3 51 109 17.3 51 18 11	73 25.5 \$3 107 3.40 15 19 51 52 28 28 16 28 22 6 39 28.1 \$2 442 7 4 16 7 7 282 27.5 108	143 31.6 \$3 648 3.41 7 72 41 132 101 113 23 106 28 4 117 36.7 \$1 689 44 13 46 37 635 36.5 262 185 46 46
LEVEL Families Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit Persons per fomily With Social Security income With public assistance income With public assistance income With related children under 18 years With related children to 1979 With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years Mean income deficit With Social Security income With public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over Persons Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years Related children of 17 years 60 years and over 18 years INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	290 35.7 \$3.784 3.40 51 131 108 252 191 170 40 155 39 36 205 45.1 \$2 419 84 20 83 68 1 207 40.1 492 342 145	80 25.4 \$3 733 3.05 29 46 68 57 51 15 65 56.5 \$2 348 29 5 29 20 303 37.1 114 67 50 41	210 42.3 \$3 804 3.53 22 85 93 184 119 25 112 28 19 140 41.2 \$2 452 55 15 54 48 904 47.9 378 89	566 31.6 \$4 601 167 174 265 444 33 177 344 175 94 806 55.8 \$2 704 307 123 290 278 2 975 38.4 1 146 785 575 433	234 25.9 \$3 691 3.78 106 74 96 167 130 144 72 126 88 67 399 50.1 \$2 310 211 51 157 166 1 316 437 258 297 255	30 18.3 \$4 485 4.67 6 24 30 26 17 17 17 8 31 37.3 \$1 882 26 - 5 19 164 26.0 81 40 26 19	25.5 \$4 808 3.40 3.40 15 19 51 52 28 28 26 6 54 38.8 \$2 631 14 4 24 14 297 28.9 108	195 43.0 \$3 953 3.57 15 76 81 176 128 117 23 110 28 12 127 39.8 \$2 451 50 13 50 43 853 49.1 370 267 71 71
Percent of persons: Below 75 percent of poverty level Below 150 percent of poverty level Below 200 percent of poverty level	23.7 43.4 56.4	16.9 30.2 40.3	27.8 51.2 66.0	25.9 44.1 55.6	18.6 40.7 55.7	14.3 51.8 65.0	18.8 33.7 38.3	29.4 52.6 67.5

- Table 138. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980
- Table 139. Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980
- Table 140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980
- Table 141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980
- Table 142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980
- Table 143. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(The above table(s) were amitted because there were na qualifying areas)

Table 144. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

	Dota are estimates based on a sam
SCSA's	SMSA's
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	<u>-</u>
Places of 50,000 or More and	
Central Cities of SMSA's	
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific	
Islander Persons]	Chorleston, W. Vo.
AGE	
Under 5 years	1 372 196
5 to 9 years	118 87
15 to 19 years	80 64
25 to 29 years	173 167
35 to 39 years	115 84
45 to 49 years	58
50 to 54 years	96 17
60 to 64 years	10 24
70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years	40 22
80 to 84 years 85 years and over	13 8
Median	29.1
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years	70
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	55 786
Women 25 to 34 years	186 243
Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years	1 306 70
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	158 2 257
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	
Total persons In households	1 372 1 372
Family householder: Mole	303 48
Nonfamily householder: Male	19 46
SpouseChild	304 454
Other relatives	177 21
Persons per household	3.32 3.75
Persons per family In group quarters	3./5
Inmate of institution	=
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school	38 9
PrivateKindergarten	31 35
Private	19 132
Private	18 101
Private	26 90
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	-
Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old5 and 6 years old	38.3 87.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0 100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0 28.9
22 to 24 years old 25 to 34 years old	53.8 17.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	204
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	384
5 to 7 years 8 years	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	39
College: 1 to 3 years	33 312
Percent high school graduates	100.0 443
Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	41
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	6 41
4 years	54 66
College: 1 to 3 years 4 or more years Percent high school graduates	204 73.1
Persons 25 years old and over	827
Percent high school graduates Median years of school completed	85.6 16.8

	[Data are estimates based on a sar
SCSA's SMSA's	SMSA's
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and	
Central Cities of SMSA's	
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Charleston, W. Va.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	
Families	351 25S
With own children under 6 years	165 310
With own children under 18 years	238
With own children under 6 years Female householder, no husband present	165 41
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	17
Subfamilies	36
With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies	18 24
With own children under 18 years	6
Persons under 18 years	478
Percent living with two porents	87.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	
Total persons	1 372 649
Barn in State of residence Born in different State	386 243
North Central	63 90
South	82
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8 20
Foreign born	723
RESIDENCE IN 1975	
Persons 5 years and aver	997 466
Different house in United StatesSame county	458 176
Different county	282 11
Same State Different State	271
NortheastNorth Central	153 76
Sauth West	42
Abrood	73
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS	
Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975	250
In Armed Forces in 1980	
Attending college in 1980	
In Armed Forces in 1980	239 -
Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending callege in 1980	-
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK	
Workers 16 years and over	441
Place of work reported Worked in area of residence	366 354
Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of work	12 3.3
Mean travel time to work minutes	15.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK	
Workers 16 years and over	522
Private vehicle	466 32 <u>3</u>
Truck or van Carpool: Car	7 130
Truck or vanPublic transportation	6 10
Walked onlyOther means	40 2
Worked at hame	4
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS	
Male veterans Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	14 3.1
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	3.1
	_
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	
Persons 16 to 64 years With a wark disability	842 24
Prevented from working	10
Persons 65 years and over	16 107
With a public transportation disability	13

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

	[Data are estimates based on a sar
SCSA's SMSA's	5M5A's
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific	
Islander Persons]	Charleston, W. Vo.
LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over	949 560
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.0
Civilian labor forceEmployed	560 522
Unemplayed Percent af civilian labor force	38 1 6.8
Not in labor force	389
Female, 16 years and over	501
Lobor force Percent of female, 16 years and over	187 37.3
Givilian labor force	187 156
EmployedUnemployed	31
Percent of civilion labor force Not in labor force	16.6 314
Inmate of institution	-
Persons 16 to 19 years	5B 7
Unemployed Not in lobor force	51
Female, 16 years and over	501
With own children under 6 years	174 66
With own children 6 to 17 years only	101 50
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	329 118
With awn children under 6 years	162
In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	54 84
In labor force	39
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	522
Private wage and salary workersFederal government workers	411
State government workers	55
Local government workers Self-employed workers	6 50
Unpaid formily workersEmployed females 16 years and over	156
Private wage ond solary workersFederal government workers	114
State government workers	35
Local gavernment warkers Self-employed workers	7
Unpaid family workers Employed persons 16 years and aver	522
Agriculture, farestry, and fisheries	13
MiningConstruction	6 7
Manufacturing Nondurable goods	103 103
Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Durable goods	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	-
Metal industries Machinery, except electrical	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transpartation equipment	
TransportationCommunications and ather public utilities	-
Wholesale trade	30 7
Retail trade Food, bakery, and dairy stores	95 19
Eating ond drinking placesBanking ond credit agencies	21
Insurance, real estate, and other finance Business and repair services	10 6
Private households Other personal services	27
Entertainment and recreation services	185
Professional and related services Hospitals	67
Health services, except haspitalsEducational services	66 34
Public odministration	33
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	401
Worked in 1979 50 ta 52 weeks	401 286
Usually worked 35 or mare hours per week	278
With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	48 14
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979	225 212
50 to 52 weeks	71
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979	55 79
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	31

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

	Data are estimates based on a son
SCSA's SMSA's	SMSA's
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and	
Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Charleston, W. Va.
Employed persons 16 years and over	522
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial accupations Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations	288 34 - 26
Professional specialty occupationsEngineers and natural scientists	254 120
EngineersHealth diagnosing accupations	93 94
Health assessment and treating occupations	28 21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	136
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	13 12
Sales accupationsSupervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	54 7
Sales representatives, cammodities and finance Other sales accupations	11 36
Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 57
Computer equipment operatorsSecretaries, stenagraphers, and typists	6 14
Financial records processing accupations Mail and message distributing occupations	-
Service accupationsPrivate household accupations	62
Protective service occupationsPalice and firefighters	
Service accupations, except protective and household Food service occupations	62 40
Cleaning and building service accupations Farming, forestry, and fishing accupations	13
Farm operators and managersFarm workers and related occupations	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	23
Construction tradesPrecision production occupations	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine aperators and tenders, except precision	-
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectars, and samplers Transportation occupations	
Matar vehicle operators Material moving equipment aperatars	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers Emplayed formales 16 years and over	156
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	33 12
Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations	12
Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists	21
EngineersHealth diagnasing occupations	-
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secandary schools	15 15
Technical, sales, and administrative support accupations	82
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	6 7
Sales occupationsSupervisars and proprietars, sales accupations	35 7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations	4 24
CashiersAdministrative support occupations, including clerical	7 34
Computer equipment operators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	-
Service accupationsPrivate hausehold accupations	31
Protective service occupations Police and firefighters	-
Service occupations, except protective and household Food service accupations Cleaning and building service accupations	31 23 6
Farming, farestry, and fishing occupations Farm aperators and managers	6 -
Farm workers and related occupations	_
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	10
Construction trades Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10
Machine aperators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	-
Transpartation occupations Motor vehicle operators	-
Material maving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
Construction laborersFreight, stack, and material handlers	-

Table 148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

	[Dato are estimates based on a sar
SCSA's SMSA's	SMSA's
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and	
Central Cities of SMSA's	
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific	Charleston, W. Va.
Islander Persons]	Charleston, W. Vu.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	351
Na workers	27 140
2 workers	140
3 or more workers	310
No workers	15 134
2 workers 3 or more workers	125 36
INCOME IN 1979	
Less thon \$5,000	416
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999	53 29
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999	39
\$20,000 to \$24,999	41 28
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	69 79
\$50,000 or more Median	71 \$26 964
Mean	\$33 392
Families Less than \$5,000	351
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999	19 29
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	34 29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	62 79
\$50,000 or more Median	\$29 258 \$37 619
Mean Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	\$37 619 76
Median income	\$5 588 \$9 101
Males 15 years and over, with income	434
Median income Percent year-raund full-time warkers	\$20 948 64.1
Median income Females 15 years and over, with Income	\$30 004 309
Median incomePercent year-round full-time workers	\$3 750 17.8
Median income Per capita income	\$11 000 \$10 112
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Age of family householder: 15 to 24 years	_
25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years	\$29 750 \$37 370
45 to 54 years	\$29 107
55 to 64 years65 years and over	\$8 542
Family type by presence of own children:	\$29 258
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$40 502 \$38 263
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 885 \$33 297
With own children under 18 years	\$41 520 \$38 263
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years Female householder, no husband present	\$30 203 \$22 917 \$9 261
With own children under 18 years	\$9 261 \$8 958
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$9 375
Workers in family in 1979: No workers	\$9 792
1 worker	\$35 920
2 warkers 3 or more warkers	\$33 174 \$25 625
INCOME TYPE IN 1979	
With earnings	416 354
Mean earnings With wage or salary income	\$36 897 324
Mean wage or solary income With nonfarm self-emplayment income	\$32 651 86
Mean nonfarm self-employment income With farm self-employment income	\$28 065 10
Mean farm self-employment income With interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$6 880
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income With Social Security income	205 \$1 505
Mean Social Security incame	\$8 \$3 855
With public assistance income	30 \$1 877
With all other income	51 \$2 466
	L

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Oata are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A and B]

	Introduction. For meaning of syml
SCSA's SMSA's	SMSA's
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and	
Central Cities of SMSA's	
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific	Charleston, W. Va.
Islander Persons] ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	
Families	351
With Social Security income	48 48
Below poverty level without Social Security income	14 30
With public assistance income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without public assistance income — Householder worked in 1979 — — — — Householder worked in 1979 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	30
With related children under 18 years	324 255
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	165 41
	29
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	17
Householder 65 years and over	21
Unrelated individuals	76 43
Income above poverty level	33 28
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	-
Income above poverty level	
Worked in 1979	24
65 years and over Persons	41 1 362
Related children under 18 years	460
Related children 5 to 17 years60 years and over	274 117
65 years and over	107
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	6
Percent below poverty level	1.7
Mean income deficit Persons per family	\$220 4.33
With Social Security income With public assistance income	-
Householder worked in 1070	6
With related children under 18 yeors With related children 5 to 17 years Femole householder, no husband present	6
Femole householder, no husband present	
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	-
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	
Unrelated individuals	.18
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	23.7 \$2 354
With Social Security income With public ossistance income	10
Worked in 1979 — 65 years and over	
Persons	10 90
Percent below poverty level	6.6
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	41 24
60 years and over65 years and over	10 10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY	
Families	11
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	3.1 \$1 165
Persons per family With Social Security income	3.91
With public ossistance income	_
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	11
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	11
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	5 5
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	5
Householder 65 years and over	` -
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	18 23.7
Mean income deficit With Social Security income	\$3 257
With public ossistance income	10
Worked in 197965 years ond over	10
Persons	107
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	7.9 53
Related children 5 to 17 years60 years ond over	36 10
65 years and over	÷ 10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	
Percent of persons: Below 75 percent of poverty level	1.3
Below 150 percent of paverty level	10.9 15.2
	13.2

Table 150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's	[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B] SMSA's											
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumber	rland, Md.–W.	Va.	Huntin	Huntington-Ashland, W. VaKyOhio				Parkersburg–Marietta, W. Va.–Ohia		
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charlestan, W. Va.	Tatal	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	est Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	
AGE	1 500	404	298	106	1 469	331	277	861	518	199	319	
Under 5 years5 to 9 years	137 129	29 37	29 25	12	83 130	21 11	21 22	41 97	89	48 13	41 20	
10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years	177 155	44 41	32	12	168 133	41 8	31 52	96 73 78	33 51 52 50 36	13 21	38 31	
20 to 24 years	109 116	34 20	35 25 13	9 7	143 113	32 42	33 15 26	78 56 95	50 36	26 4	24 32	
30 to 34 years	81 84	43 15	32 13	11 2	127 45 79	6 7	16	22	67 48	21	46 48	
40 to 44 years	60 81	17 15	9 8	8 7	79 74	27 44	8 5	25	15 13	9 9	4	
50 to 59 years	79 59	18 26	6 14	12 12	73 37	25 16 18	25 13	23 8	12 7	12 7	-	
60 to 64 years65 to 69 years	80 61	10 28	10 20	- 8	65 69	18	4 2	43 62	21 5	4 5	17	
70 to 74 years	55 28	13 6	13 6	-	37 69	3 12	2	32 57	14	- 2	12	
85 vears and over	- 9	- 8	-8	-	17 7	13	2	7	5	5		
Median	26.9	29.2	26.2	33.2	28.4	38.2	20.8	29.1	23.7	20.9	25.9	
FERTILITY Wagnen 15 to 24 years	155	30	30	-	1]]	13	45	53	47	24	23	
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	71 458	31	21	10	44 396 132	17 1 308 16	17 378	10 189 90	46 979 64	38 1 583 18	348 46	
Women 25 to 34 years	137	90 2 903	56 2 667	34 3 400	251 1 902	28 1 750	26 56 2 154	167 1 856	97 1 516	10 556	87 1 891	
Per 1,000 women	1 412 60 201	12 12 18	2 007	3 400 10	43 135	1 730 9 20	111	23 85	28 45	19	19	
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	3 350	1 500	Ξ	1 800	3 140	2 222	2 727	3 696	1 607	2 111	1 368	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	1 500	404	298	106	1 469	331	277	861	518	199	319	
Total persons In households Family householder: Male	1 469 312	368 83	268 56	100	1 394 319	291 70	275 48	828 201	512 104	199 26	313 78	
Female	64 55	6 11	6 3	- 8	51 71	9 13	10	32 56	15 16	8 9	7 7	
Female	41 257	15 78	15 46	32	50 312	19 91	_ 55	31 166	18 104	12 41	63	
ChildOther relatives	564 167	132 25	99 25	33	516 46	72 17	134 16	310 13	229 5	96 —	133	
Nonrelatives	9	18 3.34	18 3.74	2.43	29 2.60	2.36	10 4.03	19 2.41	21 3.01	7 2.96	14 3.04	
Persons per householdPersons per family	2.92 3.40	4.02	4.53	2.85	3.08	2.91	3.97	2.91	3.45	3.71	3.35	
Inmate of institution	31	36 6	30 6	6	75 42	40 40	2 2	33	6 -	Ξ	6	
Other	30	30	24	6	33	-	-	33	6	-	6	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	498	150	120	30	515	72	105	338	150	48 5	102	
Nursery school	25 25 9	22 21 6	22 21 6		- 29	11	Ξ.	18	2 9	2 2	7	
Kindergarten Private Elementary (1 to 8 years)	290	6 69	6 45	24	8 233	27	44	162	61	24	37	
Private High school (1 to 4 years)	28 73	19 7	19 7	=	7 110	2 20	29	5 61	7 45	10	7 35	
PrivateCollege	101	46	40	- 6	14 143	14	32	12 97	30	7	23	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	13	-	-	-	19	-	-	19	10	-	10	
Percent eurolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	32.7	76.2	76.2	_	_	_	_	_	9.7	17.6	_	
5 and 6 years old 7 to 15 years ald	71.1	100.0 91.2	100.0 88.2	100.0 100.0	90.1 98.4	100.0 100.0	100.0	100.0 97.5	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	
16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old	100.0 50.7	100.0 78.6	100.0 72.7	100.0	78.1 77.1	100.0	100.0 76.0	76.7	75.9 55.6	50.0	100.0 62.5	
20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old	24.0 29.4	100.0 23.8	100.0 41.7	_	66.2 37.2	18.8	23.1 100.0	94.9 41.0	58.3 7.9	58.3	12.5	
25 to 34 years old	13.7	9.5	13.3	-	11.3	12.5	-	13.9	5.8	-	7.7	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male, 25 years old and over	428	109	74	35	404 56	110 19	53	241 35	109 7	24	85 7	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	39 40 60	16 20	13	16	41 51	7 19	14 8	20 24	6 15	6	11	
8 years	47 88	39	27	12	78 77	18 42	4 11	56 24	13 24	7 3	6 21	
4 years College: 1 ta 3 years 4 or more years	47	10 24	10 24	-	26 75	5	' 7 7	14	5 39	4	5 35	
Percent high school graduates	56.5	67.0	82.4	34.3	44.1	42.7	47.2	44.0 235	62.4 1 34	29.2 54	71.8 80	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	365 54 35	110 7	78 7	32 15	408 13 57	108	65 2 3	11	10	10	80 - 5	
5 ta 7 years 8 years	16	29 6 23	14 6 23	15	57 66 87	27 15	10 29	45 29 43	27 16	14 12	13	
High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years	102	40 5	23 23 5	17	75 47	25 15	11 2	43 39 30	33 26	1 5	32 21	
College: 1 ta 3 years 4 or more years Percent high school graduates	49	40.9	35.9	53.1	63 45.3	17 52.8	8 32.3	38 45.5	17 56.7	12 33.3	72.5	
Persons 25 years old and ever	793	219	152	67	812	218	118	476	243	78	165	
Percent high school graduates Median years af school completed		53.9 12.1	58.6 12.3	43.3 8.4	44.7 11.1	47.7 11.6	39.0 10.4	44.7 11.2	59.3 12.4	32.1 10.8	72.1 12.7	

Table 150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	SMSA's—Con.					Urbanized oreas				
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-	-W. Va.	Whee	ling, W. VaOt	nio	Cum		nberland, Md.–W. Vo.	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
AGE Total pageage	707	387	320	1 069	327	742	1 005	181	181	_
Total persons Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 30 to 34 years 33 to 37 years 45 to 39 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 50 to 54 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 75 to 79 years 85 to 79 years 80 to 84 years	38 80 66 59 100 48 45 27 54 32 20 43 39 19 27 27 8	387 38 51 30 222 64 26 29 14 20 19 4 3 34 10 - 21 2 - 23.8	320 29 36 37 36 22 16 13 34 13 16 40 5 9 - 6 - 8 30.0	1067 117 117 84 112 86 70 74 60 23 51 28 49 84 17 34 14 33 6	29 42 17 45 23 18 6 22 6 13 11 24 40 7 7 17 7	742 75 67 67 63 53 58 38 17 25 44 10 17 7 7 3 3 6 25.1	9 101 101 122 101 73 71 52 48 45 65 58 44 49 38 19 26	10 12 30 29 18 11 23 7 7 8 6 14 - - - 20.7	181 10 12 30 29 18 11 23 7 7 8 8 6 14 - - - 20.7	
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 25 to 34 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women	66 10 152 55 85 1 545 33 72 2 182	45 10 222 31 45 1 452 14 53 3 786	21 	113 23 204 78 185 2 372 52 121 2 327	40 10 250 19 36 1 895 15 34 2 267	73 13 178 59 149 2 525 37 87 2 351	99 28 283 72 117 1 625 38 91 2 395	23 - 12 28 2 333 - -	23 - 12 28 2 333 - -	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons In households Family householder: Male Female Nonfamily householder: Male Female Spouse Child Other relatives Nonrelatives Persons per household Persons per family In group quarters Inmate of institution	707 665 156 29 25 13 139 277 22 4 2.79 3.13	387 360 89 21 10 5 59 150 22 4 2.85 3.05	320 305 67 8 15 8 80 127 - - 2.72 3.25	1 069 1 011 185 32 30 63 216 409 46 30 2.63 3.23 58	327 319 56 8 19 21 70 113 16 16 2.58 3.23	742 692 129 24 11 42 146 296 30 14 2.65 3.22 50	1 005 975 179 52 42 27 177 389 109 - 2.94 3.49	181 157 42 - 6 14 65 12 18 4.35 4.83	181 157 42 - 6 14 65 12 18 4.35 4.83	111111111111111111111111111111111111111
Other SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school Private Kindergarten Private Elementary (1 to 8 years) Private High school (1 to 4 years) Private	42 271 8 - 14 - 117 12 66 7	27 152 8 - 8 - 64 12 33 7	119 - - 6 - 53 - 33	330 10 - 26 - 160 50 72 19	98 5 - 4 - 66 22 15	232 5 	365 25 25 27 204 28 43	95 13 13 - 36 19 7	95 13 13 - 36 19	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school Percent enrolled in school—	66 20	39 1 3	27 7	62 13	8 -	13	84 5	39	39	-
3 and 4 years old	45.5 90.6 100.0 100.0 82.4 69.6 4.5 6.5	45.5 88.5 100.0 100.0 100.0 77.8 - 10.9	100.0 100.0 100.0 75.0 55.0 12.5	10.4 67.4 100.0 88.2 63.6 46.2 34.2 3.5	45.5 100.0 100.0 100.0 42.1 - -	64.3 100.0 82.9 80.0 60.0 47.2 4.2	52.9 90.0 100.0 100.0 59.7 33.3 29.4 18.7	70.0 100.0 85.7 100.0 100.0 100.0 14.7	70.0 100.0 85.7 100.0 100.0 100.0 14.7	- - - - - - -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 or more years Percent high school graduates Female, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years Female, 25 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 or more years Percent high school graduates Persons 25 years old and over Percent high school graduates	177 11 14 30 3 77 21 21 67.2 187 12 6 40 17 53 50 9 59.9	90 - 14 13 3 47 6 6 7 66.7 92 4 6 19 - 33 28 2 2 68.5 182 67.6	87 11 17 	232 12 46 13 48 43 21 49 48.7 311 12 54 51 29 98 36 31 53.1	82 	150 12 21 35 30 15 37 54.7 222 6 39 33 32 29 24 51.8 372 53.0	271 18 12 41 39 37 29 95 59.4 246 16 18 12 30 82 51 37 69.1	57 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	57 	

Table 150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	[Data are estimates based an a sample; see Introductian. For meaning af symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8] Urbanized areas—Can.										
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Huntin	ngtan—Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–Oh	ia	Porkers	sburg, W. Va.—Ol	nia	Steub	enville-Weirtor	n, Ohio-W. Va.	-Pa.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Tatal	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Ohia (pt.)	Vest Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohia (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
AGE			4	***			, ,	~		-	
Total persons	1 048 69	263 21	177 13	608 35	145 7		139 7	404 22	194 15	12	198
5 to 9 years	76 111	11 18	7 9	58 84	24	•••	24	36 44	13 14		23 30
15 to 19 years	86 125 79	2 32	40 31	44 62	11 24	•••	11 24	19 74	5 54 11	:::	14 20
25 to 29 years	86 28	42 6	5 20 12	32 60 16	14 6 37	•••	14 6 37	32 26	18	•••	16 8
35 to 39 years	48	20	3	25	-		-	36	7		29
45 to 49 years	53 65	44 19	5 25	21	4 6	•••	4 -	20 16	13	•••	7 16
55 to 59 years60 to 64 years	29 48	16 18	5 2	8 28	-		-	12 22	22		12
65 to 69 years	53 30 53	5 3	Ξ	48 27	-	•••	-	16	7 - 8		-
75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years 85 years and over	2 7	<u>6</u>	-	47 2 7	12	•••	12	14	-	•••	6 - 8
Median	28.6	34.6	21.3	28.3	27.3	:::	26.3	26.1	24.3		28.8
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years	96	13	39	44	11		11	40	26		14
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	40 417	17 1 308	13 333	10 227	8 727		727	7 175	269		-
Women 25 to 34 yearsChildren ever born	95 175 1 842	16 28 1 750	21 42 2 000	105	20 24 1 200	•••	20 24	35 52	11	:::	24 40
Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born	19 50	7 730	2 000 5 20	1 810 5 10	1 200 12 19		1 200 12 19	1 486 7 14	1 091	•••	1 667 7
Per 1,000 women	2 632	2 222	4 000	2 000	1 583	:::	1 583	2 000	-		2 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons	1 048	263	177	608	145	6	139	404	194	12	198
Family householder: Male	975 219	223 57	177 29	575 133	145 25	•••	139 25	376 114	167 62		1 97 47
Female Nonfamily householder: Male	32 54	9	<u>.</u> -	17 48	13	•••	7	21 17	13 8	•••	8 9
	220 220	13 78	41	31 101	38	•••	38 38	74	25 59	•••	49
Child Other relatives	349 34 23	49 11	79 12	221	51 5	•••	51 5	150	59 -	•••	84
Nonrelatives Persons per household	2.61	2.45	10 4.29	2.41	. 7 2.43		2.50	3.09	2.87		2.98
Persons per family In group quarters	3.17 73	2.86 40	4.00	3.11	3.28		3.28	3.30 28	2.99 27	•••	3.31
Inmate of institution	40 33	40 	-	33	_		-	28	27		ī
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	374	43	63	268	38		38	150	71		79
Nursery school Private	-	-	-	-	-	•••	-	5	5	•••	~
Kindergarten Private	21	11	-	10	-		-1	=	=		-
Elementory (1 to 8 years) Private	145 7	4 2	16	125 5	17	•••	17	72	19		53
High school (1 to 4 years) Private	72	14	17 -	41	14		14	27 _	14	•••	13
College Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	136 19	14	30	92 19	7		7	46 13	33	•••	13
Percent enrolled in school						•••			100.0	•••	
3 and 4 years old 5 and 6 years old	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	•••	100.0	41.7 100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0	•••	100.0
7 ta 15 years old 16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old	100.0 100.0 92.3	100.0	100.0 100.0 82.6	100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0		100.0	100.0 100.0 83.3	100.0		100.0
20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old	63.6 38.6	18.8	23.1 100.0	100.0	12.5	•••	12.5	81.0	77.8	•••	100.0
25 to 34 years old	14.5	12.5	2	19.6			-	-	-		-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male, 25 years old and ever	282	90	28	164	38		32	116	57		54
Elementary: 0 ta 4 years 5 to 7 years	40 18	19	5	21 13	7 6	•••	7	9	-		9
8 years	27 49	13 11	2 4 3	12 34 20	<u>6</u>	•••	6	30 - 37	13	•••	17
4 years College: 1 to 3 years	65 18 65	42 5	3 7 7	6 58	5 14		5	26 14	31 6		6 15 7
4 or more years Percent high school groduates	52.5	52.2	60.7	51.2	50.0	•••	59.4	66.4	77.2		51.9
Female, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years	299 6	89	49	161	41	:::	41	93 8	3 6		57 8
5 to 7 years	43 55 50	9 21	3 5 20	31 29	5	:::	5	25	12	•••	13
High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years	50 64 34	8 25 9	20 11 2	22 28 23	19 8		19 8	32 28	12 12	•••	20
4 or more years Percent high school graduates	. 47 48.5	17 57.3	2 8 42.9	23 22 45.3	78.0	•••	78.0	64.5	66.7		63.2
Persons 25 years old and over	581 °	179	7 7	325	79		73	209	93	•••	111
Percent high school graduates Medion years of school completed	50.4 12.0	54.7 12.1	49.4 11.0	48.3 11.8	64.6 12.6	•••	69.9 12.8	65.6 12.5	73.1 12.5	•••	57.7 12.3

Table 150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's		nized areas—Con.		Places						
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Whee	ling, W. Vo.—Ohio								
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city		
AGE Under 5 years	609 80 43 46 77 40 21 57 15 23 46 20 33	113 10 5 29 - - 6 6	496 70 43 41 48 40 21 51 15 17 33 111	705 45 83 105 	433 35 39 68 35 62 19 44 5 14	109 7 7 19 11 17 8 - 31 - 4	183 - 23 30 14 13 8 8 - 29 7 16	259 23 13 23 42 24 6 18 9 13 25 5		
60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years 85 years and over	40 - 17 12 33 6 29.4	10 6 5 - 45.2	30 11 7 33 6 26.4	49 28 17 22 - 2 29.0	26 18 19 - - 23.0	12 - - 25.3	9 -6 -8 32.2	23 11 19 28.8		
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 25 to 34 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women	74 13 176 33 70 2 121 22 45 2 045	19 - 6 6 1 000 - -	55 13 236 27 64 2 370 22 45 2 045	41 - 21 - 512 - 49 - 94 1 918 - 21 - 65 - 3 095	35 10 286 29 63 2 172 5 10 2 000	11 8 727 8 - - 12 19 1 583	14 16 40 2 500 7 14 2 000	43 6 140 11 17 1 545 22 45 2 045		
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons In households Family householder: Male Female Nonfamily householder: Mole Female Spouse Child Other relatives Nonrelatives	609 583 119 30 17 48 88 226 35 20	113 113 28 6 6 14 8 35 10 6	496 470 91 24 11 34 80 191 25	705 683 139 35 23 14 106 257 109	433 400 94 7 42 18 54 174	109 109 19 - 7 - 32 46 5	183 182 40 8 9 - 41 84 -	259 233 48 11 11 21 42 86 - 14		
Persons per household Persons per fornity In group quarters Inmate of institution Other	2.51 3.10 26 13 13	2.41 2.91 - -	2.55 3.16 26 13	3.10 3.55 22 - 22	2.41 3.19 33 - 33	2.65 3.26 - -	3.09 3.48 1 - 1	2.16 2.80 26 13 13		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and aver enrolled in school Nursery school Private. Kindergarten Private. Elementary (1 to 8 years) Private. High school (1 to 4 years) Private. College Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	171 10 14 56 16 53 19 38	29 5 - - 5 - 11 - 8	142 5 - 14 - 51 16 42 19 30 11	275 21 21 9 - 169 28 - 28 - 48	218 	33 12 14 7	79 - - - 53 13 - 13	75 5 - 17 7 30 13 23 5		
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	14.3 70.4 100.0 85.0 59.5 - 36.1 6.4	50.0 100.0 100.0 44.4 -	70.4 100.0 79.3 73.7 36.1 6.9	56.0 88.0 100.0 100.0 42.4 35.3 	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 48.5 28.6	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0 - 100.0	38.5 100.0 73.7 73.7 25.0 20.8		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Mole, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years	146 12 30 - 27 24 11 42 52.7 177 12 33 29 21 51 13	39 - 15 13 - 6 5 5 28.2 30 6 6 4 4 - 14	107 12 15 	221 14 12 28 32 17 23 95 61.1 165 12 18 6 11 67 22 29	109 21 6 - 19 13 6 44 57.8 85 6 16 13 13 11 4 22	26 7 -6 5 8 50.0 29 -5 -4 7 8 5	54 9 - 17 - 6 15 7 51.9 49 8 - 13 - 20 8	60 12 10 - 6 7 - 25 53,3 74 - 1 1 1 1 1 8 7 7		
Percent high school graduates Persons 25 years old and over Percent high school graduates Medion years of school completed	46.3 323 49.2 11.0	46.7 69 36.2 10.3	46.3 254 52.8 12.1	71.5 386 65.5 12.7	43.5 194 51.5 12.1	69.0 55 60.0 12.8	57.1 103 54.4 12.2	58.1 134 56.0 12.3		

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's						5MSA's					
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	- 1	Cumber	land, Md.–W.	Vo.	Hunti	ngton-Ashlond,	W. Vo.–Ky.–O	hio	Parkersburg	-Marietto, W.	VaOhio
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Femilies. With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	376 181 68 309 157 68 57 19	89 52 32 77 52 32 6 	62 44 32 50 44 32 6	27 8 - 7 8 8 - 7 8 8 - 7 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	370 184 78 327 146 58 35 32	79 38 20 73 32 14 6 6	58 46 20 48 36 12 10 10	233 100 38 206 78 32 19 16	119 97 46 101 82 43 15	34 29 20 23 21 17 8 5	85 68 26 78 61 26 7
Subfamilies With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies With own children under 18 years Mother-child subfamilies Persons under 18 years Persons under 18 years	16 16 4 4 12 525 72.6	7 7 7 7 - 123 100.0	7 7 7 7 - 99 100.0	- - - - 24 100.0	- - - - 444 73.0	- - - - 79 68.4	101	- - - - 264 74.6	- - - - 207 84.5	- - - - 93 73.1	- - - - 114 93.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons Native Bom in State of residence Bom in different State Northeast North Central South West Bom obroad, at sea, etc. Foreign bom	1 500 1 314 864 362 90 59 136 77 88 186	404 338 213 125 36 16 66 7 -	298 240 158 82 36 9 30 7 - 58	106 98 55 43 - 7 36 - - 8	1 469 1 296 896 325 78 47 146 54 75	331 307 227 56 10 11 24 11 24	277 248 160 88 4 6 73 5 - 29	861 741 509 181 64 30 49 38 51	518 486 291 162 12 38 95 17 33 32	199 185 89 95 7 - 86 2 1	319 301 202 67 5 38 9 15 32 18
RESIDENCE IN 1975	1 065	202	230	70	1 411	210	984	945	400	150	220
Persons 5 years and over Some house in United States Different house in United States Some county Different county Some State Different State Northeast North Central South West Abroad	533 454 160 294 136 158 68 34 25 31 78	302 167 126 61 65 41 24 - - 14 10	156 65 - 65 41 24 - 14 10 9	72 11 61 61 	1 411 723 623 340 283 130 153 39 59 30 25 65	310 209 82 39 43 5 38 - 27 6 5	256 134 122 83 39 13 26 2 - 24	845 380 419 218 201 112 89 37 32 - 20 46	482 204 278 94 184 85 99 28 - 54	152 45 107 31 76 7 69 15 –	330 159 171 63 108 78 30 13
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS	, ,	,	,	_	05	"	_	40	_		_
Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Oifferent State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980	248 29 126 29	65 - - 37 24 - - 14	65 - - 37 24 - - 14	-	162 - 18 61 89 - 13 24	28 16 23 11	20 - 2 - 10 - 2 -	114 - 61 56 - 24	139 - 20 84 - -	61 - - 54 - -	78 - 20 30 - -
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported	403 315	106 106			416 379				188 176		
Warked in orea of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of thase reporting place of work Mean travel time to work minutes.	307 8 2.5 20.9	71 35 33.0 20.3	19.9	30.0	346 33 8.7 19.4	18.2	26.4	18.3	159 17 9.7 20.8	17.5	21.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Warkers 16 years and over Private vehicle	486 416 261 61 88 6 18 41 2	117 105 78 13 14 - 7 5	87 75 50 13 12 - 7 5	30 30 28 	374 341 241 39 46 15 6 27	88 88 50 25 - 13 - -	55 55 42 5 6 2 - -	231 198 149 9 40 - 6 27 -	188 169 116 26 27 - - 6 5	46 38 32 2 4 - - - 8	142 131 84 24 23 - - 6 5
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Mode veterans. Percent of civilian males 16 years and over Femode veterans Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	30.3 14 2.8	41 26.6 —	33 31.7 — —	16.0 - -	78 14.2 - -	30 22.9 - -	12 13.2 - -	36 11.0 - -	43 27.0 8 4.4	17 40.5 —	26 22.2 8 7.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability Prevented from working With a public transportation disability Persons 65 years and over	872 95 56 24	227 34 22 - 55	153 19 7 - 47	74 15 15 - 8	816 136 72 17 199	179 57 19 -	193 23 10 2	444 56 43 15	316 27 16 12 24	108 27 16 12 12	208 - - - 12
With a public transportation disability	33	6	6	-	28	6		22	4	4	

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's			SMSA's	—Con.	,, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			Urbanize		
SMSA's	Staubanville	-Weirtan, Ohio-			ling, W. Va.—Oh	nia.		Cum	berland, MdW.	Ma
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and	Sieuderivale			WHEE	ang, w. va.—on				beriana, Maw.	
Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	185 90	110 60 26	75 30	217 105	64 20	1 53 85	231 119	42 36	42 36	-
With awn children under 6 years	26 150 70 19	83	67	53 187	7 58	46 129	39 176	36 24 36 36 24	24 36 36	= [
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Female householder, no husband present	19 29	40 19 21	30 - 8	94 53 30	20 7 6	74 46 24	101 39 45	24	24	=
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	14	14 7	=	11	_	11	13 -	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ
Subfamilies With own children under 18 years	Ξ.	=	-	8 8 2	2 2 2	6	4	7 7 7	7	=
Married-couple subfamilies With own children under 18 years Mother-child subfamilies] =	Ξ	=	2 6	2 -	-	4	7	7 ~	-
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	226 80.1	136 80.9	90 78.9	396 77.8	114 70.2	282 80.9	353 73.4	65 100.0	6 5 100.0	=
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Native	707 608	387 328 221	320 280 185	1 069 933	327 278	742 655	1 005 880	181 142	181 142	=
Born in State of residence Born in different State Nartheast	406 168	82 41	86 19	601 266	160 104 17	441 162 46	540 277 84	142 90 52 22 3 20	90 52 22	=
North CentralSouth	64	15 17	49 18	63 49 107	73	49 34	31	3 20	3 20	=
WestBorn abroad, at sea, etc	9 34 99	9 25 59	9	47 66	14 14	49 34 33 52 87	87 75 63	7	7	
Foreign born	99	59	40	136	49	87	125	39	39	-
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over	441	181	260	1 082	306	776	693	191	191	_
Some house Different house in United States	256 185	74 107	182 78	673 328	125 160	548 168	354 298	121 61	121 61	=
Same county Different county	66	52 55	67 11	199 129	80 80	119 49	101 197	61	61	-
Some State Different State	58	8 47 9	າī	46 83	25 55	21 28	85 112	37 24	37 24	=
Northeast North Central South		14 11	11	44 22	16	28	56 14 11	14	- 14	=
West	13	13	<u>'</u>	23 16 81	23 16 21	60	31 41	10	10	=
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975	66	55	11	113	64	49	197	61	61	`_
In Armed Forces in 1980	_	_	-	9	=	9	_		-	=
Attending college in 1980 Different State in 1975	22 58	22 47	11	24 67	39	24 28	29 112	37 24	37 24	=
In Armed Forces in 1980	22	- 22	-	- 12	-	12	- 29	- 14	- - 14	-
Attending college in 1980,	"	22	-	12	-	12	27	14	14	-
Workers 16 years and over	178			279						
Place of work reported Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence	165 145 20		:::	248 248	•••					:::
Percent of those reporting place of work	12.1		:::	-	:::					:::
Mean travel time to work minutes_ MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK	13.0	12.1	13.5	16.8	12.0	19.2	17.1	20.5	20.5	_
Workers 16 years and over	262	117	145	286	100	186	349	74	74	_
Private vehicle	234 131	90 57 11	144 74	236 170	86 55	150 115	295 212	67 42	67 42	=
Truck or van Carpool: Car Truck ar van	25 57 21	20	14 37 19	22 42	12 19	10 23 2	17 60 6	13 12	13 12	-
Public transportation Walked anly	28	27	17	11 36	1]	36	14 29	7	7	-
Other mean's Warked at home	=	=	-	3	- 3	=	2 9	Ξ	=	=
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	79 29.3	56 42.7	23 16.5	71 23.1	28 28.0	43 20.8	116 34.1	30 37.0	30 37.0	_
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	=	Ξ	-	=	-	-	14 4.1	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability	458 22	230 20	228 2	613 72	198 30	415 42	600 57	117 12	117 12	=
Prevented fram warking With a public transportation disability	4 4	4	=	41 41	19 30	22 11	29 17	7	7 -	_
Persons 65 years and over With a public transportation disability	56 6	33	23 6	104 42	31 17	73 25	85 18	6	6	=

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	lata ore estimates	based on a sa	mple; see Introduc	non. For mean		zed oreas—Con.	For definitions	or terms, sec	dppelidixes A	and by	
SMSA's	Hunting	pton-Ashland,	W. VaKyOhio		Porkers	burg, W. Va.–Ohi	0	Steub	enville-Weirton,	Ohio-W. VoPo).
Places of 50,000 or More and	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	est Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	est Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohia (pt.)	Pennsylvonio V (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Central Cities of SMSA's	10101	φι.,	оно (рг.)	(pr.7	10101	оно (р,	G -17				
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	251	66	35 30	150	25 25		25 25	135 71	75 38		55 28
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-couple families	125 56 223	31 20 60	13 29	64 23 134	25	•••	25	24 114	38 19 62		47
With own children under 18 years	100 38	60 25 14	24 7	51 17	25 -	•••	25 - -	58 17 21	25 12 13	•••	28
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	22 19 12	6 6	6 6	10 7	=	•••		13 7	13 7	•••	=
Subfamilies With own children under 18 years	=	-	=	-	-		=	=	=	•••	=
With own children under 18 years	=	-	-	-	<u>-</u>	:::	-	-	=	•••	=
Mother-child subfamilies Persons under 18 years	290	- 50	46	194	38		38	115 93.9	42 100.0	•••	66 89.4
Percent living with two parents	72.1	78.0	65.2	72.2	100.0	•••	100.0	73.7	100.0	•••	57
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH Total persons	1 048 893	263 239	177 148	608 506	145 132		139 126	404 328	194 151	12	198 170
Native Born in State of residence Born in different State	594 241	165 50 10	95 53	334 138	95 37	:::	89 37	243 65	115 23		128 35
North Central	66 43 92	10 11 24	2 6 40	54 26 28	5 24	:::	5 24	19 26 6	10 - 6		9 26
South West Born obroad, at sea, etc	40 58	5 24	5 —	30 34	8	•••	8 -	14 20	7 13	:::	7
Foreign born	155	24	29	102	13	•••	13	76	43	•••	28
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over	1 040	242	164	634	155		149	278	117		152 96
Same house Different house in United States	567 419 218	171 52 31	115 49 38	281 318 149	121 34 11		121 28 11	139 139 94	43 74 38	•••	56 56
Same county Different county Same State	201 122	21 5	11 5	169 112	23		17	45 _	36	•••	=
Oifferent StateNortheast	79 13	16	<u>6</u>	57 13	23	:::	17	45 14	36 14	•••	=
North Central South West	29 12 25	5 6 5	6	24 - 20	6 17	•••	17	9 22	13 13	•••	=
Abrood	54	19	-	35	-	•••		-	-	•••	-
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS Persons 16 years and over:											
In Armed Forces in 1980	111	21	8 - -	82	23		17	45 	36	•••	-
Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Different State in 1975	16 61 46	16 - 16	- 6	61	23	•••	17	22 45	22 36		=
In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980	11	.11	-	-	-	•••	=	22	- - 22		Ξ
Attending college in 1980	24	-	-	24	-	•••	-	22	22	•••	
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over											:::
Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence	•••	•••	•••		•••			•••			:::
Percent of those reporting place of work Mean travel time to work minutes	17.9	18.0	21.5	17.0	22.5		22.7	 11.4	12.1		10.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	273 244	75 75	43 43	155 126	7 6 71	•••	70 65	1 83 156	93 66		85 85
Drive alone: Car Truck or van	179 30	44 18	32 5	103	50 13 8		13 8	84 13 40	43 5 18	•••	36 8 22
Carpool: Car Truck or van Public transportation	22 13 6	13	6 - -	16 6	-	•••	-	19	=	:::	22 19 -
Walked only	23	=	=	23	5		5	27 	27	:::	Ξ
Worked at home	-	-	-	-	-	•••	-			•••	
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Male veterus	63	30 27.0	4 6.7	29 13.3	19 30.6		13 23.2	55 32.5	37 41.1		18 24.3
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	16.2 - -	27.0	-	13.3	8 15.4		15.4	-	-		=
DISABILITY STATUS OF HONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 90 89	159 57	148 13	283 19	102	:::	96	260 6	137 6	•••	118
Prevented from working With a public transportation disability	35 9	19	2 -	14			-	_	-	•••	23
Persons 65 years and over With a public transportation disability	145 17	14	Ξ	131 17	12		12	38 6	15		6

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's		nized areas—Con.	Introduction. For mean	or symbols, see in	modernon. For definit	Ploces	CHAIRCS A ONG BI	
SMSA's	Who	elina W Va Ohio						
Urbanized Areas	wne	eling, W. Va.—Ohio	2					
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
With own children under 18 years	149 81	34 13	115	174 90	101 51 23	19 19	48 28	59 30
With own children under 6 years Married-couple families	34 1 <u>19</u>	28	34 91	33 1 34	88	19	40	7 48 19
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	70 34	13	91 57 34	79 33	38 17	19	28	7
Femalo householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	30 11 -	6 - -	24 11 -	30 6 -	7 7 —	Ξ	8 - -	11
Subfamilies With own children under 18 years	Ξ.	-	=	4	\ =	=	Ξ	
Married-couple subfamilies With own children under 18 years	=	=	=	4	=	=	=	Ξ
Mother-child subfamilies Persons under 18 years	209	26	183	261	150	33	66	82 (5.0
Percent living with two porents NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	74.2	61.5	76.0	68.2	64.0	100.0	89.4	. 65.9
Total persons	609	113	496	705	433	109	183	259
Notive Born in State of residence	517 297	108 55	409 242	597 334	345 242	96 70	163 128	198 97
Born in different Stote Northeast	176 37	53 11	123	214 64	69 14	26 5	28 9	57 11
North Central	39 62	37	39	19 - 62	20 20	13	19	97 57 11 22 18
WestBorn abroad, at sea, etc	38 44	5	25 33 44	69 49	15 34	8	7	6
Foreign born	92	5	87	108	88	13	20	44
RESIDENCE IN 1975	(20			527	530	100	100	200
Same house	622 428	81 61	541 367	537 293	510 242	138 121	152 96	338 218
Different house in United States	134 98	20 9	114 89	231 76	233 64	17	56 56	60 51
Different countySame State	36 20	11	25	155 85	169 112	17 -	_	9
Different State Northeast	16	Ξ	16	70 41	57 13	17	_	_
North Centrol	16	-	16	14	24	-	-	-
South	-	=	60	15	20 35	17	=	60
Abrood	60	_	80	13	33	_		00
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	36	11	25	155	82	17	-	9
In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980	9	-	9		Ξ.	Ξ		9
Attending college in 1980 Different State in 1975	16	-	16	14 70	61 24	17	_	Ξ
In Armed Forces in 1980	= /	-	-	=	_	-	_	-
Attending college in 1980	-	=		14	24	-	-	-
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				100			67	97
Workers 16 years and over		•••	:::	1 83 136	151 151	51 51	57 44	87 76
Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence	•••	•••	:::	136	128 23	23 28	44	66 10
Percent of those reporting place of wark minutes_	13.0	 8.6	14.0	20.3	15.2 17.2	54.9 25.5	10.0	13.2 13.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK	13.0	0.0	14.0	20.3	17.2	23.3	10.0	13.7
Workers 16 years and over	187	46	141	209	125	45	70	79
Private vehicle Drive olone: Cor	145 90	40 18	105 72	172 145	96 80	40 26	70 28	51 31
Truck or van Corpool: Car	20	10 12	10 21	5 22	16	6 8	8 15	79 51 31 10 10
Truck or van	33 2	_	21 2	_	_	-	19	-
Public transportation Wolked only	6 36	6	36	12 14	6 23	Ţ.,	_	28
Other means Worked at home	-	-	=	2 9	=	5 	<u> </u>	_
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans Percent of civilion males 16 years and over	44 23.3	21 42,9	23 16.4	77 29.6	29 17.8	1 3 30.2	18 26.9	1 9 22.9
Female veterans Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	-	72.7	-	27.0 8 3.9	-	8 20.0	-	-
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability	365 36	87 6	278 30	397 42	227 11	71	103	1 63 18
Prevented from working With a public transportation disability	14 17	- 6	14	29 17	6	=	_	7
Persons 65 years and over	68	11	57	69	56	12	23	30
With a public transportation disability	26	11	15	14	-	-	6	5

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's					5	MSA's					
SMSA's		Cumberlo	nd, Md.–W. V	a.	Hunting	ton-Ashland, V	V. VaKyOhio		Parkersburg-	-Marietta, W.	VaOhio
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland V (pt.)	Vest Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	est Virginia (pt.)	Tatol	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over	1 026	288	206	82	1 057	252	201	604	340 203	120 61	220 142
labor force	. 524	117 40.6	87 42.2	30 36.6	422 39.9	110 43.7	60 29.9	252 41.7	59.7	50.8	64.5
Percent of persons 16 years and over	524	117	87 87	30 30	422 400	110 88	60 60	252 252	203 195	61 53	142 142
EmplayedUnemplayed	. 30	117	-	-	22 5.2	22	-		8 3.9	8 13.1	_
Percent of civilion labor force	3./	171	119	52	635	20.0 142	14]	352	137	59	78
Inmate of institution	1	6	6		42	40	2	277	181	78	103
Female, 16 years and over	504 181	134	102 7	32	508 121	121 36	110 17	68	90	42	48
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.9	6.7	6.9	6.3	23.8 121	29.8 36	15.5 17	24.5	49.7 90	53.8 42	46.6 48
Civilian labor force	173	9	7	2	121	36	17	68	82 8	34 8	48
UnemployedPercent of civilian labor force	-1 8	<u> </u>	_	-	_		Ξ.	=	8.9	19.0	55
Not in labor force	_ 323	125	95	30	387	85	93	209	91 —	36	-
Inmate of institution	- -	35	29	6	102	2	50	50	47	16	31
Persons 16 to 19 years		5	5	-	8	-	_	8	27	9	18
Unemployed	-	30	24	6	94	2	50	42	20	7	13
Female, 16 years and over	504	134	102	32	508	121	110	277	181 52	78 19	103 33
With own children under 6 years	- 1 901	14	14	=	76 28	27 21	13	36	25	12	13 19
With own children 6 to 17 years only	_ 90	14 4	2 2	12	115 47	15 2	37 12	63	29 18	10 6	12
In labor force Married women 16 years and ever, husband present	_ 250	78	46	32	314	94	55 10	165	104 50	41 24	63 26 33 13 12
In labor forceWith own children under 6 years	- 12	4 14	2 14	2	86 62	36 21	5	36	52	19	33
In labor force	_ 25	14	- 2	12	28 97	21 15	35	47	25 17	12 5	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	- 71 26	4	2	2	34	2	10	22	6	1	5
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	- 494 359	117 105	87 75	30 30	400 282	88 57	60 55	252 170	195 151	53 23	142 128
Private wage and salary workersFederal government workers	_ 14	-	_	-	5	8	-	5 20	16	_	3
State government workers	- 43 (12	12	-	28 48	17	5	26	20	13 15 2	5
Self-employed workers	- 43	-	-	- - - 2	35 2	6	_	29	8	_	6
Unpaid family workers	173	9	7	2	121	36 19	17	68 49	82 47	34 7	48 40
Private wage and salary workersFederal government workers	_ 133	9	7	2	85	19	. 17	-1	-	_	_
State government workers	_ _	-	_	-	4 17	17	_	4	16 17	13 12	3 5
Local government workersSelf-employed workers	24	-	-	-1	13	_	-	13	2	2	_
Unpaid family workers		-	-		2 400	88	60	252	195	53	142
Employed persons 16 years and overAgriculture, forestry, and fisheries	494	117 5	87 5	30	6	-	_	6		-	
Mining	27	7	7	_	2 38	12	_	26	6	_	6
Construction Manufacturing	46	48	25	23	38 59 15	14	14 8	31 7	82 53	11	71 53
Nandurable goodsFood and kindred products	39]	48	25 _	23	_	_	_	-1	-	_	-
Textile mill and finished textile products	-	2	_	2	10	_	8 -	2	=		_
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Durable goods	7	_	-	-	44	14	6	24	29	11	18
Furniture, lumber, and wood products Metal industries	-1 -1	-	=	-	10	7	3		2	2	-
Machinery, except electrical		-	-	-	7 2	-	=	7 2	3	3	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment		=	_	-	10	7	3	-	-	-	-
Transportation	23	16	9	7	19 12	6	5 5	8 7	6 13	6	
Communications and other public utilities Wholesale trade	1 81	2	2	_	19	6	9	4 27	12	-	-
Retail trade	87	15	15	-	29 3	Ξ	2	3	1	1	-
Food, bakery, and dairy storesEating and drinking places	36	7	7	-	12	_	2	10	5 7	5	. 7
Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11	-	-	-	12	3	2	7	6	6	-
Business and repair services	20	-	_		12	6	-	6	_	-	
Private households	28	_	-	-	6	_	_	6	7	-	- 6
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	142	19	19	-1	145	23	23	99	37	15	22
Hospitals	46	6	6 13	_	70 29	11	10 5	60 13	ī	1	
Health services, except hospitalsEducational services	62	_	_	-	27	7	6	14 17	11 7	3	
Public administration		5	5	-	35	10	_	''			
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	245	133	91	42	368	90	64	214	128	30	91
Mole, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	330	133	91	42	357	83 39	60 32	214 129	121 81	2: 1:	3 98 3 61
50 to 52 weeks	233	66 66	54 54	12 12	200 187	33	30	124	81	i	98 3 68 3 68
With unemployment in 1979	66	66 35 9	26	9	78 21	37 7	14 6	27 8	19 9		9 .
Unemployed 15 or more weeks to 1979		26	24	2	153	38	19	96	115	4	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Warked in 1979	194	26	24	2	150 59	38 16	19	93 35	110 60	42	1 31
50 ta 52 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	86	7	7	-	53	16	8	29	60	2	1 3
With unemployment in 1979		18	16	2 2	22 7	-	2	20	32	1:	2

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Data are estimates	bosca on a som	SMSA's-		3,1110013, 300	Timodochom. To	dentalities of fem	Urbanize	-	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-	W. Vo.	Wheel	ing, W. Va.—Ol	hio		Cum	perland, MdW.	Va.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over Lobor force	514 285	263 132	251 153	724 346	229 133	495 213	685 380	123 74	123 74	-
Percent of persons 16 years and over Civilion labor force Employed	55.4 285 270	50.2 132 123	61.0 153 147	47.8 346 296	58.1 133 106	43.0 213 190	55.5 380 357	60.2 74 74	60.2 74 74	Ξ
Unemployed Percent of civilian lobor force Not in lobor force Inmate of institution	15 5.3 229	6.8 131	3.9 98	50 14.5 378 7	27 20.3 96 –	23 10.8 282 7	23 6.1 305	- 49 -	49	- - -
Female, 16 years and over Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over	244 93 38.1	132 35 26.5	112 58 51.8	417 166 39.8	129 69 53.5	288 97 33.7	345 146 42.3	42 5 11.9	42 5 11.9	=
Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	93 93 - -	35 35 —	58 58 -	166 138 28 16.9	69 58 11 15.9	97 80 17 17.5	146 138 8 5.5	5 5 -	5 5 -	=
Not in lobor force	151 _ 50	97 - 17	54 - 33	251 7 95	60 - 35	191 7 60	199 - 95	37 	37 - 23	-
Employed Unemployed Not in lobor force	4 - 46	- 17	29	16 21 58	11 21 3	55	44 - 51	5 - 18	5 - 18	Ξ
Female, 16 years and over	244 36 7 48	132 36 7 14	112 - - 34	417 73 20 65	129 13 8 16	288 60 12 49	345 61 25 64	42 7 -	42 7 -	=
In labor force	13 138 47	59 11	7 79 36	34 222 77	8 76 34	26 146 43	33 170 66	14	14	=
With own children under 6 years In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force	29 - 41 7	29 - 7 -	- 34 7	73 20 48 22	13 8 16 8	60 12 32 14	61 25 51 26	7 - - -	7 - - -	=
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over Privote wage and solary workers	270 234	123 103	147 131	296 246	106 101	190 145	357 244	74 62	74 62	-
Federol government workers	6 22	6	- 8	19 18 13	2 3	19 16 10	7 30 35 41	12	12	=
Self-employed workers	8 9 3 73	35 23	8 58 50	138 108	58 56	80 52	138 98	- 5 5	- 5 5	=
Federal government workers	6 6	- 6 6	-	14 8 8	2	14 6 8	7 - 9 24	- - -	=	-
Unpaid fornity workers	8 270 —	123 -	8 147	296 10	- 106 3	190 7	357	- 74 5	- 74 5	-
Mining Construction Monufacturing Nondurable goods	10 127 19	5 54 12	- 5 73 7	4 30 50 18	28 13	4 30 22 5	5 20 35 28	7 20 20	7 20 20	-
Food ond kindred products Textile mill ond finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 7	5 - 7	-	13 - -	13 _ _	=	_ _ _	=======================================	=======================================	-
Ourable goods Furniture, lumber, and wood products Metol industries Machinery, except electrical	108 - 94 6	42 - 42 -	66 - 52 6	32 15	15 - 10 -	17 5	7 - - -	=	=	- - -
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment Transportation	4		- - 4	7 5 4	5	7 - 4	_ _ 16	- - 9	- - 9	- -
Communications and other public utilities Wholesale trade Retail trade Food, bakery, and doiry stores	24 2 22 7	18 2 13 -	6 9 7	6 5 78 6	40	6 5 38 . 6	24 8 48 6	15	15	-
Eating and drinking places Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance Business and repair services	12 - 1	6	6 7	15 - - -	9 - -	6 -	20 6 7 9	7 - -	7 - -	=
Private households Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services	- 7 8	- - ,-	7 8	21 6	- 8 6	13	28 21	- - -	- - -	- - -
Professional and related services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Educational services Public administration	37 21 15 1 16	17 17 - - 8	20 4 15 1 8	72 24 32 16 10	21 11 8 2	51 13 24 14 10	122 32 19 56 8	13 13 - 5	13 13 - 5	-
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979	210 210	1 04 104	106 106	201 191	68 58	133 133	244 236	74 74	74 74	-
50 to 52 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	146 141 34 8	58 53 28 2	88 88 6	124 124 55 26	50 50 15 15	74 74 40	142 142 57 24	46 46 17	46 46 17	-
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	1 24 124 58	56 56 24	68 68 34	209 202 66	63 63 8	146 139 58	1 52 152 67	22 22 5	22 22 5	-
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	50 10 -	16 7 -	34 3 ~	54 68 17	22 -	50 46 17	42 17 2	5 16 -	16 -	

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

eces!a					Urbaniz	red oreas—Con					
SCSA's SMSA's	Hunting	ton—Ashland,	W. VaKyOhio		Porkers	burg, W. Va.–(Ohia	Steub	enville-Weirton	, Ohio–W. Va	-Pa.
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	W Ohio (pt.)	est Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS	775	213	148	414	114		108	298	152		141
Persons 16 years and over Lobor force Percent of persons 16 years and over	312 40.3	90 42.3	48 32.4	174 42.0	76 66.7	•••	70 64.8	190 63.8	100 65.8 100		85 60.3 85
Civilian labor force	312 297	90 75	48 48	174 174	76 76	•••	70 70	190 183 7	93 7	•••	85
Percent of civilian labor force	15 4.8	15 16.7	-	240	_ _ 38		38	3.7 108	7.0 52		_ 56
Not in labor force	463 40	123 40	100	-	-	•••	-	129	62	•••	67
Female, 16 years and over	386 91	1 02 30	88 15	196 46	52 28	•••	52 28 53.8	62 48.1	30 48.4	•••	32 47.8
Percent of female, 16 years and over	23.6 91	29.4 30	17.0 15	23.5 46	53.8 28 28	•••	28 28	62 62	30 30		32 32
Employed	91 -	30	15	46	26 -	•••	-	-	=		_
Percent of civilian labor force	295	72	73	150	24	•••	24	67 -	32		35
Inmate of institution	69	2	40	27	11	•••	ŋ	15	5	•••	10 1
Employed	=	-	-	-	4 7	•••	4 7	14	5	•••	9
Not in lobor force	69 386	2 1 02	40 88	27 196	52		52	129	62		67
Female, 16 years and over With own children under 6 years In labor force	50 21	27 21	9	14	14		14	13 7	13 7 13	•••	22
With own children 6 to 17 years only In lobor force	79 34	15 2	28 10	36 22	12 5	•••	12	35 13	6 25	•••	7 49
Married women 16 years and over, husband present In labor force	223 64	81 30	41 10	101 24	38 19		38 19	7 4 29 6	6		23
With own children under 6 years	38 21	21 21	3	14	14	•••	14 6 12	29	7		22
With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force	72 27	15 2	28 10	29 15	12 5	•••	15	7	-		7
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY			48	174	76		70	183	93		85
Employed persons 16 years and over	297 192	75 44	45	103	68		62	147	73		69 -
Federal government workers	5 28	. 8		20	3 5	•••	3 5	6 22	6 14		- 8
Local government workers	46 26	17 6	3 -	26 20	-	•••	-	- 8		•••	- 8
Unpoid family workersEmployed females 16 years and over	91 64	30	15 15	46 36	28 20		28 20	6 2 42	30 18	•••	32 24
Private wage and salary workers	- 4	-	-	4	3	•••	3	- 6	- 6	•••	_
State government workers Local government workers	17 6	17	-	6	5		5	6	6	•••	-
Self-employed workers Unpaid fomily workers	-	-	3 5 00	-1	-	•••	- 70	8 1 83	93	•••	06
Employed persons 16 years and overAgriculture, forestry, and fisheries	297	75 -	48 _	174	76 -	:::	-	-	-		-
Construction	30	12	-	18	6 33	•••	6 33	15 78	5 37		5
Manufacturing Nondurable goods	22 8	7	8 8	7	20	:::	20	12	12	• • •	_
Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	8	-	8	-	_	•••	-	7	7		=
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Durable goods	14	7	Ξ	7	13	•••	13	66	25		41
Furniture, lumber, and wood products Metal industries	7	7	-	- 7	Ξ		-	60 6	25		
Mochinery, except electricalElectrical mochinery, equipment, and supplies	7	Ξ	-	- [=		-	=			
Transportation equipment	- 11	6	5	-	.6			18	18	•••	
Communications and other public utilities Wholesale trade	12	- 6	5 9	7	13	•••	13	14	7		
Retail trade Food, bokery, and dairy stores	20	_	-	20 3	_		-	7	_	• • • •	. 7
Eating and drinking placesBanking and credit agencies	10	_	_	10	_	•••	-	6	3		
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5	3	2	- 6	4	•••	4	ī	-		. 1
Private households	-	-	_	- 6	=	•••		- 7 8	-	: ::	. 7
Entertoinment and recreation servicesPrafessional and related services	129	23	19	6 87	8		6 8	20 12	12		. 8
Hospitals	70	11	10 5	60 13	-		-	8	'-		
Educational servicesPublic administration	25	7 18	4 -	14 17	8 -	•••	8 -	16		· ::	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979			40	158	48		42	133	7:	5	. 53
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	278	76 76	48 44 27	158	48 48 38	•••	42 32	133	7: 4:	5 3	. 50
50 to 52 weeks Usualty worked 35 ar more hours per week	155	32 26	27 27	96 91 8	38 38 4		32 4	91 20	31	3	. 53
With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	47	30	4	8	_	•••	-	-			
Female, 16 years and ever, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979	117	32 32	15 15	70 70	28 28		28	55 55	3	2	. 2
50 to 52 weeks	57	16 16	8	33 29	25 25		25	35 27	1	<u> </u>	. 1
With unerr Jyment in 1979	,	_	-	6	_		_	8		7	

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	[Data are estimates based	nized areas—Con		ing or symbols, see in	itroduction. For defin	Places	pendixes A and Bj	-
SMSA's	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Ohio	,					
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over	440	98	342	466	283	83	126	200
Lobor force Percent of persons 16 years and over Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Inmote of institution	55.2 243 193 50 20.6 197	79 80.6 79 52 27 34.2 19	164 48.0 164 141 23 14.0 178	232 49.8 232 217 15 6.5 234	144 50.9 144 144 - - 139	45 54.2 45 45 - - 38	70 55.6 70 70 - - 56	200 79 39.5 79 79 _ _ 121
Female, 16 years and over Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over Civilion labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Inmate of institution	251 107 42.6 107 79 28 26.2 144	49 35 71.4 35 24 11 31.4	202 72 35.6 72 55 17 23.6 130	206 67 32.5 67 63 4 6.0	120 37 30.8 37 37 37 	40 16 40.0 16 16 - - 24	59 24 40.7 24 24 - 35	7 117 33 28.2 33 33 - - 84
Persons 16 to 19 years Employed	77 13 21 43	29 8 21 -	48 5 - 43 202	55 15 - 40 206	27 - 27	- 11 4 7	- 10 1 - 9	7 42 5 37
With own children under 6 years In labor force Warried women 16 years and over, husband present In labor force With own children under 6 years In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force	31 10 31 14 88 24	8	31 10 31 14 80 24 31 10 20 8	31 16 45 20 99 36 31 16 39 20	120 14 - 20 16 54 18 14 - 13	40 8 - 12 5 32 13 8 - 12 5	59 - 22 7 41 15 - - 22	117 15 - 23 6 42 - 15 - 12
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and solony workers Federal government workers. Local government workers Local government workers Self-employed workers Unpoid family workers	193 156 - 17 10 10	52 52	141 104 17 10 10	217 149 7 13 20 28	144 80 5 20 19 20	45 37 - 3 5	70 54 - - 8	79 60 - 11 - 8
Employed females 16 years and over Private wage and solary workers Federal government workers State government workers Local government workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	79 59 - 12 - 8	24 24 - - - - -	55 35 	63 39 7 - - 17	37 27 - 4 - 6	16 8 - 3 5	8 24 16 - - - 8	33 19 - 6 - 8
Employed persons 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining Construction Monufacturing Nondurable goods Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	193 - 30 40 18 13	52 - - 23 13 13	141 - - 30 17 5 -	217 - 5 11 23 16	146 - - 18 7 - -	45 - 6 14 14	70 - - 5 41 - -	79 - 16 5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Durable goods Furniture, lumber, and wood products Metal industries Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	22 - 10 - 7	10 - 10 - -	12	- 7 - - -	7 - 7 - 7	-	41 35 6	5
Transportation Communications and other public utilities Wholesale trade Retail trade Food, bokery, and dairy stores Eating and drinking places Banking and credit ogencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 6 5 41 6 12	- - 16 - 6	4 6 5 25 6 6	9 8 31 15	7 17 10	13 - - - - -	-	6 19 6 -
Husiness and repair services Private households Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals Educational services	21 - 36 7 23	8 5 5		7 - 15 15 85 28 12 30	- 6 - 66 47 5	- 4 - - 8 - 8	7 - 8 - 8	- - 8 - 25 7 12
Public administration LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Mode, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	136 126 88 88 29 16	44 34 34 34 10	92 92 92 94 54 54 19	8 172 164 97 97 45 24	17 135 135 81 76 8	29 29 19 19	46 46 46 46 -	- 46 46 16 16 11
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	125 118 48 44 34 17	23 23 4 - -	102 95 44 44 34 17	58 58 23 16 8	48 48 17 13 —	16 16 13 13	15 15 8 8	63 56 22 22 17

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's						5M5A's					
SMSA's		Cumber	land, MdW.	Va.	Hunti	ngton-Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–C)hia	Parkersburg	-Marietta, W.	Va.—Ohio
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and	Charleston.		Maryland	West Virginia		Kentucky		West Virginia			West Virginia
Central Cities of SMSA's	W. Va.	Tatal	(pt.)	(pt.)	Tatal	(pt.)	Ohia (pt.)	(pt.)	Tatal	Ohia (pt.)	(pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations	494 148	117 28	87 28	30 -	400 117	88 24	60 7	252 86	1 95 56	53 15	142 41
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	52 -	<u>2</u> _	2	=	24 - 6	8 - 6	=	16	21 - 2	2 - 2	19
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists	96 35	26 7	26 7	-	93 14	16	7	70 14	35 8	13	22 8
Engineers Health diagnosing occupations	16 23	7 19	7 19	=	14 54	-	7	14 47	8 - 6	- - 6	8
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23 17	-	=	-	16 12	- 7 7	=	9 5	13 13	5	8 8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians	121	18	18	-	53 6	24	2	27 6	38	9	29
Technalogists and technicians, except health Sales occupations	12 40	5 8	5 8	=	20	- 3	Ξ	17	18 6	2 -	16
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations	- 40	8 	8 -	-	10 10	3	=	7 10	- - 6	=	- 6
CoshiersAdministrative support occupations, including clerical	6 54	5	5	-	3 27	21	2	3 4	14	7	7
Computer equipment operators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations	13 18	=	-	-	25 2	21	2	- 2 2	=	=	-
Mail and message distributing occupations	121	- 9	- 2	- 7	_ 67	- 8	- 9	50	- 13	- 6	- 7
Private household occupationsProtective service occupations	10	<u>-</u>	=		7	=	<u>-</u>	7	-	=	=
Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household	111 30	9	2	7	7 60 23	8	- 9 7	7 43 16	13	- 6 5	7
Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37	7 5	5	7	24 6	8 ~	2 -	14	7 -	-	7
Farm operators and managers Farm workers and related occupations	Ξ	5	5	=	- 6	-	5	6	=	-	.=1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	42	31 10	19 10	12 - -	88 28 31	5 5	23 10 10	60 13 21	17 6 6	=	17
Construction trades Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 - 62	21 26	9 15	12 11	29 69	27	3	26 23	5 71	23	5 48
Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 7	19	8 -	11 - -	21 16 13	7 7 6	8	6 - 7	19 14 10	6 3 6	13 11
Transportation occupations	21 21 5	=	=	=	13	6	, -	7 5	4	_	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	22	7 -	7	_	14 7	7	2 -	5 - 5	28 - 6	8 -	20 - 6
Employed females 16 years and over	173	9	7	2	5 121	36 15	17	68 18	82 25	34 11	48
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	6	2 2 -	2 2 -	=	33 8 -	8 -	=	-	6 -	-	6
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists	- 6	-	_	-	6 25	6 7	-	18	19	11	8
Engineers and natural scientists Engineers Health diagnosing occupations	6	-	=	=	- - 9	=	=	- 9	=	=	Ξ
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors	-	=	=	_	16	- 7 7	=	9 5	6 13 13	6 5 5	- 8 8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	- 85	5	5	-	12 50	21	2	27	22	9	13
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health Sales occupations	6 - 34	5	5	=	17	=	=	17	2	2	- 6
Supervisors and proprietars, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance	-	_	-	Ξ	7	=	=	7		-	- 6
Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including derical	34 6 45	_	-	=	10 3 27	_ 	- 2	10 3 4	6 - 14	- 7	7
Computer equipment operators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13	-	_	Ξ	25	21	2	- 2	-	-	Ξ
Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	18	-	=	=	2 -	Ξ	-	2	-	- 6	- 7
Service occupations Private household occupations Protective service occupations	75 - -	-	=	=	21	_	7 - -	14 - -	13	-	<u>-</u>
Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household	- 75	=	-	=	21	Ξ	7	14	13	6	7
Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations	23 8 -	=	=	-	13	·	7	6 2 -	5 7 -	5 -	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers Farm workers and related occupations	-	=	=	-	=	Ξ	_	=	Ξ	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repoir occupations Mechanics and repoirers	=	-	-	_	7 -	Ξ	_	7	-	-	=
Construction trades Precision production occupations	- 7	2	-	- - 2	7	Ξ	- 8	- 7 2	_ _ 22	- 8	- 14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		2 -	-	2 -	10	=	8 -	2	6	-	6
Transportation occupations		Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	=	-	-	-	=	_
Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers	=	-	_	Ξ	=	=	=	-	16	8	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers		-	_	-							-

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's			SMSA's	—Con.				Urbanize		
SMSA's	Steubenville	Weirton, Ohio-	-W. Va.	Wheel	ling, W. Va.—Oh	io		Cumb	erland, MdW.	Va.
Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and										
Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	270	123	147	296	106	190	357	74	74	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 8	30	16 8	69 16	16	53 16	120 43	20	20	-
Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations	_	<u>-</u>	-	6	=	6	-	_	_	
Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists	7	30 7	8 -	5 <u>3</u>	16	37	77 29	20 7	20 7	-
Engineers Health diagnosing occupations	1	=	ī	37	12	25	10 23	7 13	7 13	-
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7	11	7	2 8	2 2	- 6	17	=	=	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		- 19	- 35	2 57	2 31	- 26	17 81	- 18	- 18	-
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	7	<u> </u>	7	12	=	12	9	5	-	=
Sales occupationsSupervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	16	7	9	35	31	4	27	8 8	8 8	-
Sales representatives, commadities and finance Other sales occupations	-	- 7	- 9	35	31	-	27	_	-	-
Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	, 12	19	12 10	8	4	45	- 5	-	=
Computer equipment operatorsSecretaries, stenographers, and typists	_	'-	7	-	<u> </u>	-	13	-	-	-
Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	-	=	-	=	=	-	18	=	Ξ.	Ξ.
Service occupations	36	20	16	48	26	22	- 86	_	_	_
Protective service occupations	- 8	-	8	4	Ē	4	- 2	-	-	-
Police and firefightersService occupations, except protective and household	8 28	20	8 8	44	26	18	84	_	_	-
Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations	14	14	-	9 5	9	5	14 26			_
Farming, farestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers	_	_	-	3 3	3 3	-	-	5	5	-
Farm workers and related occupations		-	-	-	=	-	-	5	5	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	44 19	13	31 16	42 13	15	27 13	17	16 7	16 7	-
Construction trades Precision production occupations	5 20	5	15	16 13 77	2 13	14	12	9	9	_
Operators, fabricators, and loborers Machine operators and tenders, except precision	90 25	41 11	49 14	5	15	62 5	53 7	15 8	15 8	=
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations	12 18	7 13	5	12 13	5	7 13	7 21	_		-
Motor vehicle operators Material moving equipment operators	11 18	6 -	18	13 14	10	13 4	21	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers	17	10	7	33 16	_	33 16	18	7	7	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 93	6 35	58	2 138	- 58	2 80	138	- 5	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24 8	16	8 8	9 5	4	5 5	6	-	-	-
Officials and administrators public administration		=	=	=	<u> </u>	-	=	=	=	=
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists	16	16	-	4	4	-1	6	=	-	-
Engineers Health diagnosing occupations	_	_	=	=	Ξ	=	6	<u> </u>	=	Ξ
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11	11	-	2	2	=	-	<u> </u>	-	=
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	-	-	-	2 2	2 2	-	=	=	=	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians	47 7	13	34 7	57 12	31	26 12	66	5 -	5 -	-
Technologists and technicians, except health	16	7	9	35	31	- 4	21	5_	5 -	-
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance	_	-	-	-	=		=	=	=	_
Other sales occupations Cashiers	16 9	7	9 2	35 12	31 8	4	21	_	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators	24 -	6	18	10	=	10	45	=	=	=
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations	8 -	_	8	=	=	=	13 18	=	-	_
Mail and message distributing occupations Service occupations	- 14	- 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household occupations Protective service occupations	-	-	8 -	36	23	13	59	=	Ξ	=1
Police and firefighters	14	-	-	-	-		=	-	-	=
Food service occupations	-	6	8 -	36 6	23 6	13	59 7	-	-	-
Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	=	-	- [_	=	-	8 -	=	=	-
Farm operators and managers Farm workers and related occupations	-	=	-1		_	=	-	_	Ξ.	-1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-1
Precision production occupations	-	-	-	6	_	6	-	-	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	-	8 8	30 5	=	30	7 7	-	-	=
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations	-	-		- 6	-	- 4	<u>-</u>	=	Ξ.	-
Matar vehicle operators	_	-	-	6	-	6	-	_	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	_	=	-	19	-	19	-	-	-	-
Construction laborers Freight, stock, ond material handlers	-	-		6 2	-	2		=	=	

Toble 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

	Data are estimates	s bosed on a se	imple; see iiii	occion, for m		zed oreas—Co		713 OT 167113, 366	- appendixes r	, una oj	
SCSA's SMSA's					Urbani	zea oreas—Co	m.			-	
Urbanized Areas	Huntin	gton-Ashland,	W. VaKy0	hio	Parkers	burg, W. Va	Ohio	Steub	enville-Weirtar	n, Ohio-W. Va	-Pa.
Places of 50,000 or More and		Kentucky		West Virginio			West Virginia				West Virginia
Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	(pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)	(pf.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	297 99	7 5 18	48 7	1 74 74	76 20		70 20	1 83 40	93 25		85 15
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	8	2	<u>-</u>	6	12	:::	12	8	=		8
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations	-	16	7	68	- 8	•••	- 8	32	25		7
Engineers and natural scientists Engineers	12		-	12 12			=	7	7		-
Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations	54	_	7	47	-	•••	-	- 6	- 6		-
Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16	7 7	Ξ	9 5	8 8	•••	8 8	7 -	=	•••	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians	35	24	2	9	8		8	35	19	•••	16
Technologists and reclinicalists Technologists and technicions, except health Sales occupations	6 - 6	- 3	Ξ	- 3	8	•••	8	- 14	- 7	•••	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, cammodities and finance	-	3	=	3 -		•••	-	-	<u>-</u>	•••	-
Other sales occupations Cashiers Cashiers	3	-	=	3	-	•••	=	14 7	7	•••	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators	23	21	2	- -	-	•••	=	21	12	•••	9
Secretaries, stenogrophers, and typists Financial records processing occupations	23	21	2	-	=	•••	=	8	=		8
Mail and message distributing occupations	-	=	=	-	=	•••	-	-	Ξ	•••	-
Service occupations Private household occupations	_	8 -	5	48 - 7	_		_	36 -	20	•••	16
Protective service occupations Police and firefighters	7	-	_	7			=	8 8	-	•••	8
Service occupations, except protective and household Food service occupations	21	8 -	5 5	41 16	Ξ	•••	-	28 	20		8 -
Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	8 -	-	12 - -	=		-	14	14	•••	-
Farm operators and managersFarm workers and related occupations	_	_	-	=	_	•••	=	Ξ	_	•••	_
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	55 27	5 5	17 9	33 13	11	•••	11	24 7	10		14 7
Construction trades Precision production occupations	21		8	13	6		6	, 5 12	5	•••	7
Operators, fobricators, and laborers	47	20 7	17 8	1Ó -	37 7	•••	31	48 11	19 5	:	24 6
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations	9	- 6	9	- 5	, 10	•••	6	7 12	7		5
Motor vehicle operators Material moving equipment aperators	11	6	-	5	4		4	5		•••	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers	12	7	-	5	14		14	12 5	_		7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	-	_	5			-	-	_		_
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2/	30 9	15	46 18	28 14	•••	28 14	62 19	30 11	•••	32 8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	-	2	Ξ	-	<u>6</u>	•••	6	8 -	Ξ	•••	8 -
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists	25	7	-	18	8	•••	8	11	11	•••	-
Engineers and notified scientiss Engineers -	-	-	- - 9	=	•••	=	Ξ	_	•••	-	
Heath assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors	_	- 7	Ξ	7 9	-	•••	-	6	6	•••	-1
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12	7	=	5	8	•••	8	=	-	•••	=
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians	32 6	21 _	2	9 6	-	•••	-	29	13	•••	16
Technologists and technicians, except health	3	-	=	- 3	=	•••	-	14	7		7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance	=	=	Ξ	-	-	•••	-	=	Ξ	•••	_
Other sales occupations	3		-	3 3	-	•••	-	14 7	7	•••	7 -
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators	23	21	2	-	-	•••	-1	15	6	•••	9 -
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations	23	21	2	-	-	•••	-	8 -	_	•••	8 -
Moil and message distributing occupations Service occupations	- 17	-	- 5	- 12			-1	14	- 6	•••	- 8
Private household occupations Protective service occupations	-	_	=	Ξ.	-	•••	-1	=	=		=
Police and firefighters Service occupations, except pratective and household	17	_	5	12	-	•••	-	14	- 6	•••	- 8
Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations	i <u>i</u>	Ξ	5	6	=		-1	=	=	•••	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupationsFarm operators and managers	-	=	=	-	=	•••	-	_	_	•••	-
Farm workers and related occupations	- 7	-	-	- 7	-	•••	-	-	-	•••	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		Ξ	-	-	=	•••	=	Ξ	=	•••	=
Construction trades Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7	Ξ	- 8	7	14	•••	14	-	Ξ	•••	_
Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8	-	8	=	1 <u>4</u> 6	•••	- 6	-	=	•••	-
Transportation occupations Motor vehicle operators	-	=	=	=	-	• • • •	-	=	-	•••	-
Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	-	Ξ	-	-	- 8	•••	- 8	-	=	• • • •	-
Construction laborers	-	-	-	-	-	•••	-	-	_	•••	• -
risigni, sious, una marenar nanders	<u> </u>									• • • •	

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Urban	ized areas—Con.				Places		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Wheel	ing, W. VaOhio	,					
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Chorleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	16	52 5 - -	141 53 16 6	217 106 35	144 53 6	45 8 	70 7 - -	79 36 5
Management related occupations Professional specialty accupations Engineers and natural scientists Engineers	42	5	37	71 23	47 5 5	8	7	31
Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librorians, and counselors	30 - 6	5 	25 -	23 17	3 <u>3</u>	- - 8	- - 7	19 - 6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians	22	10	- 12 -	17 39 9	5 6 6	8 8 -	- 16	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	14	10	4	15	=	8 - -	7	-
Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including derical	14	10	4 4 8	15 15	=	Ē	7 7	- - 8
Camputer equipment aperators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations	=	=	=	- - 8	=	=	8 -	-
Mail and message distributing occupations Service occupations Private household occupations	36 _	14	22 -	. 45	42	=	16 -	- 8 -
Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service accupations, except protective and household Food service accupations	32	- 14 6	18 18	- - 45 7	7 7 35 10		8 8 8	- - 8
Cleaning and building service occupationsFarming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 - -	=	5 - -	12 - -	iž -	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	=	=
Farm warkers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	27	13	14	11	33 13	1 <u>1</u>	- 7 7	-
Construction trades Precisian production occupations Operators, fabricators, and loborers Machine operators and tenders, except precision	13 50 5	13 10	14 - 40 5	6 - 16 7	13 7 10	6 5 18	- 24 6	27 5
Fabricatars, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations Matar vehicle aperators	7 - -	-	7 - -	- 5 5	5 5	- 4 4	5 5	-
Material maving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	28	10 - - -	28 16 2	- 4 - 4	5	14 	, - -	22 16
Employed females 16 years and over Monagerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	79 5 5	24 _ _	55 5 5	63 - -	37 18	16 8 -	24 	33 _ _
Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists	_	Ξ	=	Ξ	18	- - 8	=	=
Engineers — Health diagnosing occupations — Health diagnosing occupations — Health assessment and treating occu	=	=		=	9	=	= =	=
Teachers, librations, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22	_ 10	- - 12	_ _ 30	9 5 6	8 8	- - 16	- - 8
Health technologists and technicians Technologists ond technicians, except health Sales accupations Supervisors and proprietars, sales occupations	14	10	- 4	- 15	<u>6</u> -	=	- 7	- -
Sales representatives, cammodities and finance Other sales occupations Cashiers	14 4	10	- 4 4	15	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	7	-
Administrative support occupations, including derical Camputer equipment operators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial recards processing occupations	_	=	8 - -	15 - -	= -	=	9 8	8 -
Mail ond message distributing occupations Service occupations Private household occupations	27	14	- 13 -	26	6		- 8	8
Pratective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except pratective and household	- 27	- 14	- 13	- - 26	- - 6	=	- 8	- - 8
Food service occupations Genning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Form operators and managers	-	6 - - -	=	=		= = =		-
Farm warkers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repoir accupations Mechanics and repoirers	- 6 -	-	6	=	- 7 -	=		- -
Construction trades Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6	=	6 19 5	7	7	- 8	=	- 17 5
Fabricatars, assemblers, inspectars, and samplers Transportation occupations Matar vehicle aperators	=	-	-	<u>'</u>		Ξ	=	- - -
Material moving equipment aperatars Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	- 14 6 2	=	14 6 2	Ξ	=	8 -	:	12 6
grif and the mention managed accounts								_

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

SCSA's						SMSA's		ons or terms, s			
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumbe	erland, Md.–W.	Va.	Hunti	ngton—Ashland,	W. VaKyOl	hio	Parkersburg	-Marietto, W.	VoOhio
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Charleston, W. Vo.	Total	Moryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 Families No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers Married-couple families No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers	376 79 174 91 32 309 56 142 79 32	89 20 35 34 77 14 35 28	62 12 28 22 	27 8 7 12 - 27 8 7 12 -	370 111 138 107 14 327 94 118 101	79 20 21 38 73 14 21 38	58 13 26 12 7 48 7 24 10	233 78 91 57 7 206 73 73 53	119 15 57 41 6 101 7 47 41 6	34 10 14 10 23 2 11	85 5 43 31 6 78 5 36 31 6
INCOME IN 1979	472 92 44 68 34 33 76 74 17 \$14 167 \$17 341 376 43 42 42 21 11 \$19 674 \$20 060 135 167 \$5 289 8 375 \$8 375 \$18 540 289 \$5 179 \$7 17 \$19 577 \$5 765	115 23 8 6 	80 15 6 23 9 8 19 \$19 \$19 \$19 \$23 60 6 6 6 14 9 8 8 19 \$19 \$19 \$23 88 9 \$41 045 52 6 6 6 6 7 9 8 8 9 8 8 9 8 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 8 9 8 8 9 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	\$15 536 \$14 700 27 \$15 536 \$14 700 27 8 8 - - - 12 - - - 12 - - - 12 - - - - 12 - - - -	491 107 47 72 86 48 29 2 51 \$11 354 \$24 158 370 37 46 522 68 49 42 29 2 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 37 45 \$13 846 \$29 268 \$3 398 \$5 398 \$5 398 \$6 398 \$7 486 \$6 398 \$7 486 \$7 486	111 43 25 14 8 \$13 750 \$27 020 79 11 25 144 7 14 8 \$18 125 \$37 392 \$1 500 \$1 412 8 \$18 155 \$31.1 \$15 245 78 \$4 462 20.5 \$6 800 \$9 289	\$60 15 11 10 3 5 3 2 7 \$10 000 \$23 194 58 13 17 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 7 7 87 353 \$23 283 \$23 283 \$24 283 \$25 293 \$25 293	320 49 36 68 51 32 36 12 36 12 36 12 23 37 23 39 48 39 48 39 48 39 48 39 48 39 48 39 48 39 48 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51	153 23 16 26 17 6 19 25 21 \$11 691 19 16 5 16 17 6 18 19 19 16 5 16 17 6 8 19 19 19 10 5 11 7 8 11 8 11 8 11 8 11 8 11 8 11 8	\$7 125 \$7 125 \$7 963 34 12 \$7 500 \$7 148 11 -2 	98 4 6 19 6 6 11 25 21 - \$21 818 \$22 685 4 - 12 6 6 11 25 21 - \$24 458 \$24 999 \$7 643 \$7 209 \$7 643 \$7 209 \$7 552 \$110 \$15 552 \$110 \$15 552 \$21 \$110 \$15 771 \$54,2 \$11 000 \$7 780
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Age of family householder: 15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years 55 to 64 years 65 years ond over	\$26 181 \$21 172 \$22 708 \$11 500 \$7 545	\$22 778 \$75000+ \$26 146 \$5 000	\$23 889 \$75000+ \$75000+ \$5 000	\$3 750 \$25 521 -	\$11 071 \$12 437 \$16 000 \$26 250 \$21 146 \$9 392	\$13 750 \$13 611 \$18 750 \$26 458 \$20 893 \$13 750	\$6 563 \$5 625 \$6 964 \$75000+ \$13 750 \$20 000	\$10 357 \$15 833 \$16 429 \$22 045 \$75000+ \$9 088	\$2500 — \$30 314 \$25 625 \$11 250 \$17 708 \$6 750	\$2500 — \$11 250 \$2500 — \$11 250 ~ \$6 750	\$31 167 \$26 667 \$17 708
Family type by presence of own children: Families	\$19 674 \$22 216 \$22 059 \$10 583 \$22 756 \$23 819 \$22 059 \$12 167 \$6 187 \$6 042 \$6 250	\$23 472 \$25 313 \$26 250 \$17 321 \$25 062 \$25 313 \$26 250 \$17 321 \$8 750	\$23 889 \$26 563 \$26 250 \$8 750 \$25 625 \$26 563 \$26 250 \$2500— \$8 750	\$16 964 \$3 750 \$25 521 \$16 964 \$3 750 \$25 521 - - -	\$13 846 \$14 091 \$11 481 \$13 750 \$14 519 \$18 214 \$11 852 \$13 527 \$6 827 \$6 538 \$2500 — \$52 076	\$18 125 \$18 929 \$13 611 \$14 922 \$18 661 \$23 750 \$14 444 \$14 922 \$2500— \$2500—	\$7 353 \$7 206 \$5 750 \$11 250 \$10 000 \$9 375 \$5 625 \$11 250 \$5 938 \$5 938 \$5 833	\$12 454 \$13 750 \$11 759 \$9 966 \$12 917 \$16 786 \$11 481 \$9 797 \$8 523 \$8 182 \$52 076	\$19 792 \$22 019 \$21 786 \$10 417 \$21 635 \$27 083 \$22 321 \$11 042 \$7 083 \$7 857 \$6 250	\$7 500 \$8 125 \$10 278 \$7 083 \$9 063 \$9 375 \$8 750 \$2500— \$2500— \$6 250	\$26 458 \$30 264 \$32 088 \$11 458 \$28 000 \$31 272 \$32 088 \$11 458 \$8 750 \$8 750
Workers in family in 1979: No workers	\$6 328 \$18 214 \$24 293 \$28 036	\$3 750 \$75000+ \$25 375	\$5 000 \$75000+ \$24 167	\$3 750 \$16 250 \$26 250	\$7 804 \$17 386 \$21 397 \$75000+	\$4 500 \$19 375 \$26 250	\$5 625 \$6 389 \$21 000 \$75000+	\$8 176 \$17 434 \$20 938 \$75000+	\$7 083 \$21 719 \$19 375 \$26 250	\$3 750 \$5 000 \$10 938	\$8 750 \$29 750 \$21 750 \$26 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Horseholds With earnings Mean earnings	\$18 336 \$18 277 \$4 \$8 725	\$35 263 \$36 \$32 112 6 \$42 005	\$0 53 \$44 540 53 \$39 784 6 \$42 005	\$5 27 \$17 052 27 \$17 052 	491 312 \$30 789 306 \$26 786 38 \$37 418 6 -\$2 005	\$35 240 \$59 \$35 240 59 \$34 019 6 \$12 005	60 45 \$24 497 45 \$24 497 - - -	320 208 \$30 888 202 \$25 183 32 \$42 183 6 -\$2 005	153 126 \$18 732 122 \$18 867 12 \$4 872	\$55 40 \$8 157 40 \$8 132 2 \$505	98 86 \$23 551 82 \$24 104 10 \$5 745
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	139 \$863 135 \$4 872 45 \$1 753 93 \$4 073	\$9 403 49 \$2 928 14 \$1 612 32 \$3 579	\$9 403 33 \$3 100 6 \$1 675 24 \$4 754	16 \$2 573 8 \$1 565 8 \$55	\$1 654 144 \$5 152 72 \$3 477 134 \$7 921	\$275 27 \$3 004 15 \$2 806 41 \$19 380	\$7 358 13 \$2 581 17 \$5 202 17 \$5 513	\$1 212 104 \$6 031 40 \$2 995 76 \$2 278	\$931 25 \$5 912 7 \$2 019 35 \$2 160	\$581 12 \$4 187 7 \$2 019 25 \$1 474	\$1 057 13 \$7 505 - 10 \$3 875

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	Data are estimates	posed on a south	SMSA's-		r symbols, see i	miroduction. For	definitions of terr	Urbanize		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-\	W. Va.	Whee	ling, W. VaOhi	io		Cum	berland, MdW. V	0.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Tatal	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	185	110	75	217	64	153	231	42	42	
No workers 1 worker	22 77	16 56	6 21	62 74	64 12 20	50 54	37 109	20	20	=
2 workers	56 30	27 11	29 19	58 23	14 18	44	65 20	22	22	_
Morried-couple families	150 14	83 8	67	187 44	58 12	129 32	176 20	36	36	- 1
1 worker 2 workers	50 56	37 27	13 29	74 46	20 8	54 38	83 53 20	20 16	20 16	-
3 or more workers	30	11	19	23	18	5	20	_	12	-
	223 12	1 25 12	98	310 115	104 38	206 77	300 54	48	48	= =
Novishods Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	41 2	26	15	26 20	- 6	26 14	42 38	Ξ	=	=
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	40 34	2 25 20	15 14	16 27	7 13	9	15 40	18	18	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	34 14 29	6	8	49 34	29	20 28	43 41	9	9 8	_
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40 11	18	22	6 17	5	6 12	12 15	13	13	-
147,041011		\$14 107	\$24 063	\$9 250	\$15 192	\$7 500	\$15 125	\$24 167	\$24 167	=
Mean	\$22 509 185	\$17 622 110	\$28 742 75	\$16 151 217	\$1,5 963 64	\$16 246 153	\$17 593 231	\$42 345 42	\$42 345 42	_
torr than \$5,000	2 29	2 23	- 6	59 18	9	50 18	23 42	=	-	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	32	25	7	14	6 2	8	12	=	<u> </u>	-
	34 14	20	14	27	13	2 14	40	12	12	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	23	6 16	8 7	43 34	23 6	20 28	37 41	9 8	9 8	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	40 11	18 —	22 11	6 12	5	6 7	12 15	13	13	-
Median	\$18 875 \$25 227	\$15 694 \$19 618	\$31 592 \$33 454	\$16 534 \$19 371	\$20 217 \$21 687	\$10 625 \$18 402	\$18 687 \$20 587	\$25 000 \$45 877	\$25 000 \$45 877	_
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	84	46	38	163	59	104	99	48	48	_
Median income Mean income	\$2 083 \$4 861	\$1000— \$1 775	\$6 444 \$8 597	\$3 083 \$6 033	\$1000— \$4 432	\$3 778 \$6 941	\$3 767 \$5 959	\$3 636 \$7 170	\$3 636 \$7 170	_
Males 15 years and over, with income	238 \$15 945	\$11 833	\$17 287	265 \$8 452	\$8 500	1 76 \$8 375	\$7 463	74 \$16 286	74 \$16 286	
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.2 \$19 910	45.3 \$17 892	72.7 \$25 000	46.8 \$16 774	56.2 \$16 800	42.0 \$16 749	44.2 \$18 341	62.2 \$18 199	62.2 \$18 199	-
Females 15 years and over, with income	163 \$4 056	87 \$2 917	76 \$7 222	289 \$3 614	88 \$2 167	201 \$4 237	194 \$6 297	28 \$4 500	28 \$4 500	-
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.7	18.4	44.7	18.7	4.5	24.9	21.6	17.9	17.9	-
Median incomePer capita income	\$15 357 \$7 049	\$8 400 \$5 311	\$16 138 \$9 152	\$7 800 \$4 928	\$12 000 \$4 083	\$7 600 \$5 301	\$9 385 \$5 855	\$7 500 \$11 382	\$7 500 \$11 382	-
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:	\$15 750	8A 9AA	\$40 906	\$2500—		\$2500—		_	_	_
15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years	\$23 958	\$6 944 \$28 000 \$15 893	\$11 250	\$21 696	-	\$21 696	\$24 750	\$24 167 \$47 500	\$24 167 \$47 500	-
35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years	\$24 531 \$43 434	\$23 750	\$31 653 \$62 500	\$15 893 \$21 346	\$16 250 \$21 731	\$9 688 \$2500—	\$20 313 \$19 028	\$75000+	\$75000+	-
65 years and over	\$30 816 \$11 563	\$30 344 \$11 250	\$42 015 \$17 813	\$20 313 \$5 114	\$17 500 \$16 042	\$20 833 \$4 375	\$10 750 \$6 375	=	-	-
Family type by presence of own children:	\$18 875	\$15 694	\$31 592	\$16 534	\$20 217	\$10 625	\$18 687	\$25 000	\$25 000	_
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$27 727 \$11 667	\$21 250 \$11 667	\$37 500	\$21 062 \$17 159	\$20 577 \$16 250	\$21 964 \$20 714	\$20 391 \$21 705	\$25 938 \$25 625	\$25 938 \$25 625	-
Without own children under 18 years Married-couple families	\$15 809 \$23 750	\$13 571 \$16 736	\$18 594 \$34 581	\$8 333 \$17 750	\$17 083 \$17 308	\$5 972 \$18 250	\$11 111	\$23 750 \$25 938	\$23 750 \$25 938	-
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$30 000	\$24 167	\$37 500	\$21 750	\$20 577	\$25 588	\$21 818 \$21 477	\$25 938 \$25 625	\$25 938 \$25 625	-
Without own children under 18 years	\$28 750 \$15 735	\$28 750 \$14 821	\$17 292	\$17 159 \$9 792	\$16 250 \$15 833	\$20 714 \$6 563	\$21 705 \$22 813	\$25 025	\$23 023	=
Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years	\$6 726 \$6 250	\$6 250 \$6 250	\$18 750	\$3 500 \$2500—	\$28 750 —	\$2500 — \$2500 —	\$6 187 \$4 821	-	Ξ	=
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$6 250 \$17 656	\$6 250 \$6 250	\$18 750	\$6 042	\$28 750	\$2500—	\$6 786			Ξ.
Workers in family in 1979:	## O/A	ro 750	64 050				6/ 170			
Na warkers	\$6 964 \$16 513	\$8 750 \$15 192	\$6 250 \$18 906	\$3 864 \$20 750	\$4 167 \$18 750	\$3 654 \$26 250	\$6 172 \$17 292	\$75000 +	\$75000 +	-
2 workers 3 or more workers	\$23 750 \$45 958	\$19 375 \$40 123	\$24 844 \$55 152	\$20 375 \$22 212	\$17 083 \$21 731	\$20 500 \$26 250	\$23 015 \$25 625	\$24 167	\$24 167 -	-
INCOME TYPE IN 1979	***									
HouseholdsWith earnings	223 187	125 104	98 83	310 199	104 71	206 128	300 254	48 42	48 42	-
Mean earnings	\$23 644 187	\$17 402 104	\$31 465 83	\$21 401 188	\$19 629 68	\$22 383 120	\$17 867 241	\$41 213 42	\$41 213 42	-
Mean wage or salary income With nonform self-employment income	\$23 064 13	\$16 937 7	\$30 742	\$22 155 10	\$20 061	\$23 342 10	\$18 106 32	\$35 212 6	\$35 212 6	-
Mean nonform self-employment income With form self-employment income	\$8 336	\$6 905	\$10 005	\$6 405 8	- 8	\$6 405	\$5 458	\$42 005	\$42 005	-
Mean farm self-employment income	107	42	65	\$3 686 95	\$3 686 26	69	101	15	15	-
Mean interest, dividend, ar net rental income	\$1 792 54	\$2 804 31	\$1 139	\$1 549 108	\$2 486 44	\$1 196	\$1 096	\$9 403 20	\$9 403 20	Ξ
Mean Social Security income	\$3 830	\$3 776	\$3 902	\$3 312	\$3 165	\$3 412	\$5 341	\$3 046	\$3 046	-
With public assistance income	\$2 576	\$2 576	-	\$1 074	8 \$5	\$1 350	\$2 066			
With all ather income	\$2 063	39 \$2 536	\$1 428	\$3 303	21 \$2 979	40 \$3 473	\$3 216	18 \$5 537	18 \$5 537	′ =

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Can.

SCSA's				ouscion, for me		ized areas—Co					
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Hunti	ngton—Ashland,	W. Vo.–Ky.–C	lhio	Parkers	sburg, W. Vo.–	Ohio	Steub	enville-Weirtor	n, Ohio-W. Va	-Pa.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	251	66	35	150	25		25	135	75		55
No workers	67 98 74	14 14 38	8 12	45 72 28	17		17	14 63 47	8 37		6 21 22
2 workers 3 or more workers Married-couple families	12 223	50 60	8 7 29	5 134	8 - 25	•••	8 - 25	11 114	25 5 6 2	•••	6 47
No workers	55 82 74	8 14 38	12 8	45 56 28	17	:::	17	14 42 47	8 24 25	:::	6 13 22
3 or more workers	12	-	7	5	8 -	•••	-	11	5	•••	6
Households Less than \$5,000	349 65	85 30	35	229 35	44	6	38	152 8	83 8	5	64
\$5,000 to \$7,499	33 48	_	9	24 48	6 7		6 7	28	13	•••	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	58 36 41	19 7 7	8 3 5	31 26 29	- 12	:::	- - 6	22 31 14	22 12 6	•••	14 8
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	17	14	3 -	-	5 14	•••	5 14	17 26	10 12	•••	7 14
\$50,000 or more Median Mean	51 \$13 007 \$29 494	8 \$14 145 \$32 538	7 \$15 417 \$34 228	36 \$10 987 \$27 640	\$21 875 \$24 253		\$25 000 \$24 607	6 \$17 500 \$22 948	\$14 464 \$18 088		\$23 438 \$29 502
Families	251 18	66 11	35	150	25		25	135	75	•••	55
\$5,000 ta \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	32 28	_	15	17 28	_	:::	=	19	13	•••	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	40 36 35	19 7 7	2 3 5	19 26 23	- - 6		- - 6	22 31 14	22 12 6	•••	14 8
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	35 17 —	14	3 -	-	5 14		5 14	17 26	10 12	•••	7
\$50,000 or more Median Mean	45 \$16 172 \$37 047	8 \$18 571 \$41 386	7 \$15 417 \$33 273	30 \$15 769 \$36 019	\$35 631 \$33 475	:::	\$35 631 \$33 475	6 \$19 135 \$25 375	\$15 521 \$20 005	:::	\$24 844 \$33 212
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	154	19 \$2 269	\$5 500	\$30 017 125 \$5 214	26 \$8 000		20 \$7 571	\$25 373 45 \$1000—	\$20 003 35 \$1000—		\$55 212 10 \$6 444
Mean income	\$7 329 352	\$1 801 87	\$5 570 50	\$8 310 215	\$9 341 55	•••	\$7 641 49	\$2 097 155	\$794 82		\$6 657 68
Percent year-round full-time workers	\$8 125 40.9 \$15 886	\$12 211 29.9 \$7 813	\$7 250 54.0 \$17 182	\$8 229 42,3 \$16 322	\$15 886 69.1 \$16 514	:::	\$15 228 65.3 \$16 420	\$16 323 58.7 \$19 885	\$9 500 46.3 \$19 075		\$18 127 77.9 \$25 105
Median income Females 15 years and over, with income Median income	247 \$4 357	\$7 613 \$9 \$4 654	\$17 102 44 \$5 200	\$10 522 144 \$3 545	33 \$10 833	•••	\$10 420 33 \$10 833	74 \$3 750	\$17 073 43 \$2 750	•••	\$15 022
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.5 \$7 269 \$10 046	27.1 \$6 800 \$10 692	\$9 500 \$7 405	20.1 \$7 115 \$10 535	75.8 \$15 027 \$8 784		75.8 \$15 027 \$8 515	36.5 \$15 115 \$7 75 9	25.6 \$7 917 \$6 545	•••	51.6 \$15 439 \$8 985
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED	\$10 040	\$10 072	\$7 403	\$10 333	40 704	•••	3 0 313	4, 737	30 343	•••	\$6 763
CHARACTERISTICS Age of family householder: 15 to 24 years	\$11 071	\$13 750	\$7 188	\$7 500				\$16 250	\$7 143		\$40 906
25 to 34 years	\$14 028 \$17 250	\$13 611	\$6 250 \$7 000	\$16 875 \$62 248	\$35 631	•••	\$35 631	\$27 750 \$23 750	\$29 000 \$13 750	•••	\$31 653
45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years 65 years and over	\$75000+ \$21 667 \$9 226	\$26 458 \$20 893 \$13 750	\$75000 + \$20 750	\$75000+ \$75000+ \$9 048	-		-	\$41 250 \$31 526 \$12 679	\$6 250 \$37 500 \$12 344		\$75000 + \$16 250 \$17 813
Family type by presence of own children: Families	\$16 172	\$18 571	\$15 417	\$15 769	\$35 631	•••	\$35 631	\$19 135	\$15 521	•••	\$24 844
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$20 125 \$12 500	\$27 917 \$13 611	\$13 750 \$6 625	\$18 750 \$12 396	\$35 631		\$35 631	\$24 375 \$23 750	\$17 143 \$28 750	•••	\$34 084
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 118 \$17 813 \$28 750	\$18 393 \$19 643 \$30 376	\$15 417 \$20 250 \$21 500	\$9 762 \$16 071 \$55 991	\$35 631 \$35 631		\$35 631 \$35 631	\$15 909 \$23 571 \$29 000	\$13 750 \$16 875 \$24 792		\$17 969 \$32 218 \$34 084
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$13 333 \$13 897	\$14 444 \$18 393	\$7 188 \$15 417	\$11 771 \$9 583	-		-	\$29 250 \$15 000	\$40 217 \$13 750		\$16 458
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$7 083 \$6 458 \$3 750	\$2500— \$2500— \$2500—	\$6 250 \$6 250 \$6 250	\$9 286 \$8 750	<u>-</u>	•••	=	\$7 019 \$6 250 \$6 250	\$6 250 \$6 250 \$6 250		\$18 750
Without own children under 18 years Workers in family in 1979:	\$52 076	-	-	\$52 076	-		-	\$18 750			\$18 750
No workers 1 worker	\$7 446 \$18 125	\$3 000 \$20 000	\$6 667 \$6 667	\$8 155 \$18 269	\$28 750		\$28 750	\$10 313 \$17 212	\$11 250 \$14 464	:::	\$6 250 \$18 906
2 workers3 or more workers	\$22 059 \$75000+	\$26 250 -	\$22 000 \$75000+	\$21 458 \$75000+	\$35 472		\$35 472	\$24 554 \$75000+	\$22 708 \$30 468		\$40 335 \$75000+
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households With earnings	349 237	85 52	35 27	229 158	44 37	6	38 31	152 129	83 75	5	64 49
Minings ings	\$36 154 231	\$37 426 52	\$37 417 27	\$35 520 152	\$27 114 37		\$28 102 31	\$23 232 129	\$16 332 75	•••	\$35 225 49
Mean wage ar salary income With nonfarm self-employment income	\$30 855 26	\$36 040 6	\$37 417 -	\$27 915 20	\$27 114 -		\$28 102 -	\$22 392 13 \$8 336	\$15 687 7	•••	\$34 000
Mean nonform self-employment income With farm self-employment income Mean farm self-employment income	\$55 427 - -	\$12 005 - -	=	\$68 454 - -	-	•••		_	\$6 905 - -		\$10 005 - -
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	102 \$1 840 93	8 \$275 15	\$7 358	\$1 332 76	18 \$631 7	•••	18 \$631 7	\$2 334 36	24 \$4 252 13		\$1 183 23
With Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance income	\$4 871 44	\$2 104 15	\$4 005 11	\$5 440 18	\$7 505 -	•••	\$7 505	\$4 353 19	\$5 151 14		\$3 902
Mean public assistance income With all other income Mean all other income	\$3 996 101 \$8 993	\$2 806 35 \$21 250	\$7 303 11 \$2 343	\$2 967 55 \$2 522	Ξ		-	\$4 737 32 \$2 969	\$2 675 23 \$3 041		- 9 \$2 785
THOUGH WILL OTHER HIRLOUISE	\$0 773	ψ21 2JU	#£ 343	φZ JZZ		•••		φ2 /U7	90 041	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	₹2 /0J

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

SCSA's	(Oata are estimates based Urba	nized areas—Con				Places		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Ohi	0					
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston city	Huntington city	Parkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 Families No workers 1 worker	149 42 52 32	34 - 10	11 5 42 42	174 31 96	101 21 49	19 -	48 6 21	59 29 14
2 warkers	23 119 24 52 20	6 18 28 - 10 - 18	26 5 91 24 42 20 5	43 4 134 14 77 39	26 5 88 21 36 26 5	8 - 19 - 11 8 -	15 6 40 6 13 15 6	11 5 48 24 14 5
INCOME IN 1979 Households	214	54	160	211	161	26	57	91
less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$40,000 or more Median	70 26 6 9 10 36 34 6 17 \$11 389	14 - - 29 6 - 5 \$21 413 \$23 353	56 6 9 10 7 28 6 12 \$7 308 \$18 018	33 34 26 11 23 30 27 12 15 \$15 313 \$18 994	35 15 26 31 19 21 - - 14 \$10 592 \$24 587	7 	15 - 14 8 7 7 7 6 \$19 844 \$27 563	36 20 6 7 5 5 - 5 12 \$6 187 \$18 287
Femilies Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$7,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$55,000 or more	18 - 2 10 30 34 6 12	34 - - - - 23 6 - 5	115 37 18 - 2 10 7 28 6 7	174 16 34 12 5 23 30 27 12 15	101 7 8 13 19 19 21 -	19 - - - 6 5 8	48 -6 - -14 -8 7 7	59 30 12 5 - 7
Median	\$20 625 \$23 171 98	\$21 848 \$31 313	\$15 250 \$20 764	\$19 318 \$21 576	\$15 673 \$35 614	\$29 250 \$29 242	\$23 750 \$31 450	\$4 886 \$20 540
Unrelated Individuals 15 years and ever Median income Mean income Mean income Medias 15 years and over, with Income Median income Percent year-round full-time workers Median income Females 15 years and over, with Income Median income Percent year-round full-time workers	\$4 500 \$8 542 166 \$13 371 53.0 \$21 253 184 \$2 870 23.9	26 \$1 875 \$7 143 39 \$20 232 87.2 \$20 668 35 \$1 813	72 \$6 500 \$9 047 127 \$12 923 42.5 \$25 330 149 \$2 935 29.5	\$9 \$2 906 \$4 854 241 \$8 083 40.2 \$22 219 96 \$5 583 16.7	93 \$2 929 \$4 167 163 \$8 206 46.6 \$11 857 77 \$2 750 16.9	\$8 500 \$8 880 36 \$15 433 52.8 \$16 486 21 \$15 144 61.9	\$6 444 \$6 657 \$6 657 \$17 287 75.4 \$19 057 23 \$3 688 34.8	\$7 179 \$10 314 76 \$6 200 21.1 \$16 456 74 \$1 500 29.7
Median income Per capita income	\$7 300 \$6 713	\$7 304	\$7 300 \$6 578	\$7 857 \$6 177	\$7 500 \$9 068	\$15 439 \$6 896	\$15 439 \$7 907	\$6 625 \$6 918
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder: 15 to 24 years	\$25 208 \$35 472 \$21 827	\$21 731 \$21 250 \$28 750	\$2500— \$25 208 \$35 472 \$75000+ \$7 143 \$5 455	\$25 417 \$20 859 \$7 292 \$9 167 \$5 469	\$7 500 \$16 875 \$16 250 \$75000 + \$75000 + \$9 792	\$29 250 - - -	\$31 653 \$75000+ \$16 250 \$17 813	\$18 750 \$2500— - \$75000+ \$7 143 \$3 542
Family type by presence of own children: Fomilies	\$20 625 \$25 074 \$25 208	\$21 848 \$21 250	\$15 250 \$26 029 \$25 208	\$19 318 \$21 563 \$22 386	\$15 673 \$16 250 \$12 396	\$29 250 \$29 250	\$23 750 \$34 084	\$4 886 \$3 500 \$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 083 \$21 375 \$25 882 \$25 208 \$15 250 \$3 500 \$2500—	\$27 708 \$21 522 \$21 250 \$21 875 \$28 750	\$5 625 \$20 893 \$26 838 \$25 208 \$6 042 \$2500— \$2500—	\$8 333 \$21 818 \$22 386 \$22 386 \$11 250 \$6 125 \$6 250	\$13 929 \$16 429 \$18 750 \$11 771 \$13 929 \$8 750 \$8 750	\$29 250 \$29 250 - - - -	\$16 667 \$27 500 \$34 084 \$11 250 \$18 750	\$5 521 \$6 042 \$26 250 \$2500— \$5 521 \$2500—
Without own children under 18 years		\$28 750	\$2500—	\$6 071	_	-	\$18 750	-
No workers	\$4 318 \$26 667 \$21 071 \$22 212	\$21 250 \$28 750 \$21 731	\$4 318 \$28 182 \$20 000 \$26 250	\$5 804 \$18 864 \$22 625 \$26 250	\$8 542 \$16 058 \$21 500 \$75000+	\$22 292 \$35 472	\$6 250 \$18 906 \$24 844 \$75000+	\$4 432 \$38 750 \$2500— \$26 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households With earnings Mean earnings With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income	146 \$25 049 138 \$26 037	\$4 48 \$24 245 48 \$24 245	160 98 \$25 443 90 \$26 992	211 171 \$19 890 171 \$19 298	161 121 \$29 955 115 \$19 613	26 19 \$29 222 19 \$29 222	\$7 42 \$33 581 42 \$32 15]	\$1 49 \$28 997 41 \$33 337
With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income With farm self-employment income Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 405 - -	=	\$6 405 - -	\$5 331 - -	\$68 454 - -		\$10 005 	\$6 755 -
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 242 54 \$3 900 29	\$439 6 \$7 850	\$1 472 \$1 472 48 \$3 406 29 \$1 242	77 \$966 66 \$5 280 29	\$906 39 \$5 028 15	\$833 7 \$7 505	33 \$1 390 23 \$3 902	19 \$2 386 24 \$3 933 18 \$1 361
Mean public assistance income With all other income Mean all other income	52	18 \$2 448	\$1 363 34 \$3 365	\$2 066 42 \$2 948	\$3 181 36 \$1 394	=	\$2 785	\$1 361 13 \$6 080

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes immates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college darmitaries, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

SCSA's				oduction. For det	The state of the s	5M5A's	,,, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	-			
SMSA's Urbanized Areas		Cumbe	rland, Md.–W.	Vo.	Huntin	ngton-Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–Ohi	0	Parkersburg	–Marietta, W.	VaOhio
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Chorlestan, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	Kentucky (pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	Vest Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 Families	376	89	62	27	370	79	58	233	119	34	85
With Social Security income	115 84	28 20	20 20	8 -	98 88	9 9	11	78 73	13	7 5	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	44 33 7	6 14 6	6 6	8	68 52 32	9	2 17 10	66 26 19	5 7	7	Ξ
Below poverty level without public assistance income	259	69	50	19	8 252	59	8 43	150	97	17	_ 80
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	196 159	52 50	44 42	8 8	189 156	38 24	51 39	100 93	97 65	29 16	68 49
Female hauseholder, no husband present Hauseholder worked in 1979	57 21	6	6	=	35 18	6	10 4	19 14	15 7	8	7 7
With related children under 18 years	23 4 67	12	12	-	32 14 94	6 6 9	10 8 4	16 - 81	12 - 7	5 - 7	7
Householder 65 years and over	120	44	36	8	150	32	12	106	50	23	27
With Social Security income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income	20 2 2	21 14	13 6	8	46 22 9	18 - -	2	26 20 7	12 12 9	5 5 2	7 7 7
With public assistance income	20	=	Ξ	=	30 16	6	10 10	14	-	-	<u>-</u>
Belaw poverty level without public assistance income Worked in 1979	- 85	29	21	- 8	16 66	Ξ	10	66	36	16	_ 20
65 years and over	17 1 484	14 368	6 268	100	38 1 394	12 291	275	26 828	12 507	5 194	313
Related children under 18 years	520 383	123 94	99 70	24 24	437 354	79 58	99 78	259 218	195 111	81 38	114 73 29
60 years and over	233 153	65 55	57 47	8 8	264 199	51 33	10 6	203 160	45 24	16 12	29 12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	69	14	6	8	56	11	20	25	18	14	4
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	18.4 \$2 084	15.7 \$3 419	9.7 \$4 385	29.6 \$2 695	15.1 \$2 680	13.9 \$3 775	34.5 \$2 729	10.7 \$2 159	15.1 \$5 711	41.2 \$6 014	4.7 \$4 650
Persons per family With Social Security income	3.48 31	2.93 8	2.00	3.63	3.48 10	3.09	3.50 5	3.64	4.28	4.36 2	4.00
With public assistance income	26 24	8 -	Ξ	8 -	20 33	6	7 15	7 18	7 6	7 2	4
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	33 27	8 8	_	8	33 28 8	6	15 10 2	12	18 11	14 7	4 4
Femole householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	33 7 7	=	=	=	8 2 8	6 - 6	2 2	=	5 - 5	5 - 5	=
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	23	- 6	-	-	8 2	6	2 2	=	2	- 2	=
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	73 60.8	19 43.2	19 52.8	=	60 40.0	32 100.0	<u> </u>	28 26.4	9 18.0	9 39.1	-
Mean income deficit With Social Security income	\$1 700 18	\$1 588 7	\$1 588 7	= [\$2 290 24	\$2 253 18	Ξ.	\$2 333	\$2 834	\$2 834	=
With public ossistance incomeWorked in 1979	20 40	. 10	10	-	14 14	6	Ξ	8	7	7	-
65 years and over	15 437	- 60	31	- 29	12 257	12 55	66	136	- 74	- 70	- 4
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	29.4 171	16.3 14	11.6	29.0 14	18.4 87	18.9 6	24.0 32	16.4 49	14.6 37	36.1 37	1.3
Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over	103 97 74	14 19 12	19 12	14	70 45 14	6 23 12	24 2	40 20	10 2	10 2 2	-
65 years and overINCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY	/4	12	12	_	14	12	2	-	2	2	_
LEVEL Families	75	14	6	8	75	11	34	30	23	19	4
Percent below poverty level	19.9 \$3 517	15.7 \$4 940	9.7 \$5 480	29.6 \$4 535	20.3 \$3_414	13.9 \$5 336	58.6 \$2 780	\$3 427	19.3 \$6 263	55.9 \$6 147	4.7 \$6 815
Persons per family	3.47 37 26	2.93 8 8	2.00	3.63 8 8	3.40 17 28	3.09 - 6	3.44 7 15	3.47 10 7	4.39 2 7	4.47 2 7	4.00
Householder worked in 1979	24 39	- 8	Ξ	8	41 52	- 6	23 29	18 17	11 23	, 19	4
With related children 5 to 17 years Fernale householder, no husband present	33 39	8 -	=	8	43 21	6	20 10	17 5	16	12 5	4
Househalder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	7 13	_	_	-	4 21	- 6	4 10	5	5	5	-
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	23	6	6	_	14 2	6 -	8 2	_	2	2	-
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	73 60.8	19 43.2	19 52.8	=	76 50.7	32 100.0	16.7	42 39.6	12 24.0	52.2	=
Mean income deficit With Social Security income	\$2 629 18	\$2 533 7	\$2 533 7	-	\$2 672 26	\$3 170 18	\$810 2	\$2 382	\$2 970 -	\$2 970 -	-
With public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over	20 40 15	10	10	-	20 22 18	6 - 12	=	14 22 6	10	10	-
Persons Percent below poverty level	443 29.9	60 16.3	31 11.6	29 29.0	328 23.5	55 18.9	110 40.0	163 19.7	98 19.3	94 48.5	4 1.3
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	171 103	14 14	_	14	116 90	6	57 40	53 44	52 22	52 22	-
60 years and over65 years and over	97 74	19 12	19 12	_	51 20	23 12	2 2	26	2 2	2 2	Ξ
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons: Below 75 percent of poverty level Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.8 33.8	14. 9 18.5	9.7 11.6	29.0 37.0	13.1 32.1	18.9 18.9	12.0 48.4	11.5 31.3	14.6 20.3	36.1 51.0	1.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	45.3	25.3	16.0	50.0	45.2	18.9	57.1	50.5	39.6	71.6	19.8

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmotes of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

SCSA's			SMSA's-	-Con.				Urbanize	d areas	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Steubenville	-Weirton, Ohio-	-W. Va.	Whee	ling, W. Vo.—Oh	nio		Cum	berland, MdW.	Va.
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Charleston, W. Va.	Total	Maryland (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
With Social Security income	185 40 40	110 26 26	75 14 14	217 66 43	64 24 15	1 53 42 28	231 65 46	42 14 14	42 14 14	=
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	13 23	7 23	6	11 31	=	11 31	22 20	=	=	_
Income above poverty level	21 7 142	21 7 81	61	18 7 132	- 40	18 7 92	- 164	- 42	- - 42	Ξ
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	90 71	60 41	30	126 96	28 28	98 68	128 109	36 36	36 36	=
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	29 7	21 7	8 -	30 6	6	24 6	45 15		_	=
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	14 7 36	14 7 22	14	18 _ 55	- 19	18 - 36	17 4 33	=	=	=
Unrelated individuals	43	19 5	24	126 42	59 20	67 22	84	24 6	24 6	Ξ
Income above poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income	14 14	5 5	9 9	20 8	5	15 8	-	- 6	6	Ξ
With public assistance income Income abave poverty level Below poverty level without public assistance income	4 -	4	=	8 - -	8 - -	Ξ	17 -	=	=	=
Worked in 197965 years and over	25 14	10 5	15	58 35	19 7	39 28	67 -	18 6	18 6	Ξ
Persons Related children under 18 years	666 226	360 136	306 90	1 014 370	322 101	6 92 269	990 353	1 57 65	1 57 65	=
Related children 5 to 17 years60 years and over65 years and over	188 95 56	98 67 33	90 28 23	248 188 104	77 71 31	171 117 73	262 134 85	55 6 6	55 6 6	=
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			10					Ū	Ū	
Families Percent below poverty level Percent below poverty level	2.2 \$2 398	3.6 \$2 398	-	59 27.2 \$3 010	9 14.1 \$1 421	50 32.7 \$3 296	49 21.2 \$662	=	Ξ	=
Persons per family With Social Security income	4.75	4.75	-	2.46 23	2.33	2.48 14	3.12 19	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ
With public assistance income	2 4	2 4	=	13 18 32	- 2	13 18 30	20 24 19	Ξ	Ξ	I
With point Ussianter intoine Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	2 -	2	-	25 18	2	23 18	19 27	=	Ξ	=
With related children under 18 years		=	=	6	=	6	7 7	_	=	Ξ
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	- - 12	-	-	27	7	20 13	11	- 10	10	Ξ
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	27.9 \$2 943	12 63.2 \$2 943	=	55 43.7 \$2 650	42 71.2 \$3 257	19.4 \$692	46 54.8 \$1 190	41.7 \$1 415	41.7 \$1 415	
With Social Security income With public assistance income	4	4	=	22 8	15 8	7	9 17			=
Worked in 1979 65 years and over	8 -	8 -	-	19 9	13	6 7 148	29 - 271	10 - 10	10 - 10	Ξ
Persons Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	46 6.9 21	30 8.3 11	16 5.2 10	216 21.3 59	21.1 7	21.4 52	27.4 101	6.4	6.4	=
Related children 5 to 17 years60 years and over	13	3 -	10	26 68	2 27	24 41 27	72 62 39	Ξ	_	Ξ.
65 years and overINCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY	_	-	-	36	9	2/	39	_	-	_
LEVEL Families	25	25	_	.74	9	65	55	_	_	-
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit Persons per family	13.5 \$870 3.20	22.7 \$870 3.20	-	34.1 \$3 608 2.47	14.1 \$2 597 2.33	42.5 \$3 748 2.49	23.8 \$2 071 3.15	=	=	- - - - - - - - -
With Social Security income With public assistance income	7 15	7 15	-	23 20 26	9	14 20	25 20	-	Ξ	Ξ
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	11 18 9	11 18 9	-	26 40 25	2 2	26 38	24 25	Ξ.	=	Ξ
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	21 7	21 7	-	18 6		23 18 6	25 33 7	Ξ	3	Ξ
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	14 7	14 7	-	18	-	18	13	=	_	Ξ
Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	14	7 14	-	27 67 53.2	7 48 81.4	20 19 28.4	11 46 54.8	 10 41.7	10 41.7	=
Mean income deficit With Social Security income	32.6 \$3 353 2	73.7 \$3 353 2	- - -	\$3 050 22	\$3 711 15	\$1 380 7	\$2 135 9	\$2 360	\$2 360	Ξ
With public assistance income Worked in 1979	4 8	4 8	=	8 25	8 13	12	17 29	10	10	=
65 years and over Persons Percent below poverty level	2 75 11.3	2 59 16.4	16	9 281 27.7	2 89 27.6	7 192 27.7	277 28.0	10 6.4	10 6.4	_
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	21 13	11 3	5.2 10 10	27.7 89 39	27.6 20 10	69 29	101 72	0.4	- - -	-
60 years and over65 years and over	15 15	15 15	-	75 36	27 9	48 27	62 39	=	Ξ	=
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level Below 150 percent of poverty level	j.9 13.2	6.4 16.4	5.2 9.5	18.0 29.9	16.8 28.9	18.6 30.3	4.8 31.2	3.2 6.4	3.2 6.4	Ξ
Below 200 percent of poverty level	16.7	18.6	14.4	39.3	43.5	37.4	40.1	6.4	6.4	-

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quorters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Dato are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's		•	-	oddciidii. Foi dei		ized areas—Co					
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Huntir	ngton—Ashland,	W. Va.–Ky.–C	Phio	Parkers	sburg, W. Vo	-Ohio	Steub	enville-Weirto	n, Ohio–W. Va.	-Pa.
Places of 50,000 or More and		Kentucky		West Virginia			West Virginia			Pennsylvania	West Virginia
Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	(pt.)	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)	Total	Ohio (pt.)	(pt.)	(pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 Families With Social Security income	251 55	66 3	35	15 0 50	25	•••	25	135 27	75 13		5 5
Income obove poverty level	50 38	3 -	2	45 38	=		=	27 27 6	13	:::	14
With public assistance income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without public assistance income	32 21 6	9 3	11 6 6	12 12	Ξ	:::	Ξ	19 19 5	14 14		=
Householder worked in 1979	179 128	52 31	27 33	100	25 25	•••	25 25	100 71	54 38		41 28
With related children 5 to 17 years	107 22	17 6	26 6	64 10	25		25 -	57 21	24 13		28 28 8
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	10 19 12	6	6	10 7 -	=	•••	-	7 13 7	13 7		Ξ
Householder 65 years and over	63 121	3 19	10	60 92	- 26	:::	20	29 18	15 8		14 10
With Social Security income	38 20	12	-	26 20	7		7 7	9	-		9 9
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	7 22 16	6	10	6 6	7		7	9 - -	=		9
Below poverty level without public assistance income Worked in 1979	16 6 0	=	10	60	19	•••	13	- 9	- 8	•••	-
65 years and over	32 975	6 223	177	26 575	7 145	•••	7 139	9 377	167		9 198
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years ond over	290 221 193	50 29 32	46 33 2	194 159 159	38 31 12		38 31 12	115 93 60	42 27 37	:::	66 66
65 years and over	145	14	-	131	12	•••	12	38	15		23 23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Families Percent below poverty level	28 11.2	11 16.7	5 14.3	12 8.0	_		-	-	_		-
Mean income deficit	\$2 134 3.64	\$3 775 3.09	\$1 795 4.00	\$770 4.00	= =		-	Ξ	Ξ	•••	-
With Social Security income	5 11	- 6	5	5	Ξ		-	=	Ξ		_
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	17 16 16	6	5 5	12 5 5	=	•••	=	Ξ	=	•••	Ξ
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	6	<u>6</u>	-	-	-		=	Ξ	_		_
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	6	6	=	-	-	•••	, - -	=	=		=
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	33 27.3	19 100.0	-	14 15.2	-		-	8 44.4	100.0	•••	-
Mean income deficit With Social Security income	\$2 169 18	\$1 881 12	-	\$2 561 6	-		=	\$3 775	\$3 775		-
With public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over	6 8 6	6 - 6	-	8	=	•••	Ξ	8	8	•••	-
Persons	135	36 16.1	20 11.3	79 13.7	_	•••	-	8 2.1	8 4.8		-
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	52 43	_	10 10	42 33	Ξ		-	=	-	:::	Ξ
60 years and over65 years and over	29 6	17 6	-	12	_		-	=	=	:::	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families Percent below poverty level Percent below poverty level Percent below poverty level	38 15.1 \$2 889	11 16.7 \$5 336	15 42.9 \$1 284	12 8.0 \$2 652	Ξ		=	13 9.6 \$246	13 17.3 \$246	:::	Ξ
Persons per family With Social Security income	3.45	3.09	3.27	4.00	=	•••	=	3.38	3.38		Ξ
With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	17 21 26	6 - 6	11 9 15	12 5	_	:::	=	6 7 13	6 7 13	:::	=
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	20 22 12	6	11 6	5	=	•••	=	6	6		-
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	12	6	6	-	-		-	7 13	7 13	•••	-
With related children under 6 years	12	6	6 -	-	_	•••	-	7 8	7	:::	-
Unrelated Individuals Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	47 38.8 \$2 353	19 100.0 \$2 802	Ξ	28 30.4 \$2 049	Ξ	•••	=	44.4 \$4 720	100.0 \$4 720	•••	=
With Social Security income With public assistance income	18 12	12	-	6	Ξ		Ξ		_		-
Worked in 197965 years and over	16 12	6	-	16	_	•••	-	8 -	8 -		-
Persons Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	173 17.7 66	36 16.1 —	44 24.9 24	93 16.2 42	=	•••	=	21 5.6	21 12.6	•••	-
Related children 5 to 17 years60 years ond over	48 35	17	15 -	33 18		:::	=				_
65 years and over INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	12	6	_	6	-		-	_	-	•••	-
Percent of persons: Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.6	16.1		6.6	_		_	2.1	4.8		_
Below 150 percent af poverty level Below 200 percent af poverty level	27.8 38.9	16.1 16.1	30.5 40.1	31.5 47.3	18.6		19.4	9.0 14.6	12.6 12.6	•••	6.6 11.1

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

SCSA's	Introduction. For meaning Urbor	ized oreas—Con.				Places		
SMSA's Urbanized Areas	Whee	ling, W. Va.—Ohio						
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Ohia (pt.)	West Virginio (pt.)	Chorleston city	Huntington city	Porkersburg city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	149	34	115	174	101	19	48	59
Familles	40 28	6 6	34 22	57 38	26 21	- -	14 14	17 5
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	11 29 18	-	11 29 18	20 20	21 9 9	-	6 - -	5 18 7
8elow poverty level without public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	7 96	28	7 68	115	80	19	34 28	18 7 7 30 30 23
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years Femole householder, no husband present	88 66 30	13 13 6	75 53 24	99 80 30	51 51 7	19 19 -	28 28 8	30 23 11
Householder worked in 1979	6 18	=	6 18	10	7 7	=	=	11
With reloted children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals	34 85	6 26	28 59	4 25 52	27 60	- - 7	14 10	17
With Social Security income	14 7		14 7	9 -	13 7	7 7	9 9	46 7 7
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	=	=	_	17	7 6 6	7	9 -	=
Below poverty level without public assistance income Worked in 1979	53	14	39	35	6 41	=	- 1	33 13
65 years ond overPersons	20 583	113	20 470	. 698	13 400	7 109	9 183	13 233 69
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over 65 years and over	196 116 108 68	26 16 21 11	170 100 87 57	261 216 118 . 69	150 115 82 56	33 26 12 12	66 66 23 23	46 53 30
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Families	37		37	36	12			30
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	24.8 \$2 951	=	32.2 \$2 951	20.7 \$577	11.9 \$770	Ξ	Ξ	50.8 \$2 931
Persons per family	2.30 12 11	-	2.30 12 11	3.19 19 20	4.00	_	=	2.40 12 11
Hausehalder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	13 25		13 25	11 6	12 5		2	13 18
With related children 5 to 17 years Female hauseholder, no husbond present Householder worked in 1979	18 18 6	-	18 18 6	20	5 - -	-	_	11
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	18	-	18	- . .	-	Ξ	-	11
Householder 65 years and over	12 27 31.8	14 53.8	12 13 22.0	11 32 61.5	14 23.3	<u> </u>	_	12 6 13.0
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit With Social Security income	\$1 756 7	\$2 744 -	\$692 7	\$1 356 9	\$2 561 6	=	=	\$770
With public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over	14 7	8	- 6 7	17 15	8	=	=	6
Persons Percent below poverty level	141 24.2	19 16.8	122 26.0	218 31.2	79 19.8	-	=	102 43.8
Related children under 18 years	52 24	5 -	47 24	80 62	42 33	- -	-	41 18
60 years and over65 years and over	25 19	-	25 19	62 39	12	Ξ	Ξ	18 12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL Families	44		44	42	12	_(37
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	29.5 \$3 648	Ξ	38.3 \$3 648	24.1 \$1 928	11.9 \$2 652	Ξ	-	62.7 \$3 527
Persons per fomily With Social Security incame With public assistance income	2.20 12 18	-	2.20 12 18	3.21 25 20	4.00 5 —	=	- -	2.27 12 18
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	13 25		13 25 18	11 12	12 5	-	_	12 18 13 18
With related children 5 to 17 years Female hauseholder, no husbond present Householder worked in 1979	18 18 6	=	18	12 26 -	5	-	= =	11
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	18	-	18	6	Ξ	_	Ξ.	11 - 12
Householder 65 years ond over Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	12 39 45.9	20 76.9	12 19 32.2	11 32 61.5	28 46.7		=	6 13.0
Mean income deficit With Social Security income	\$2 043 7	\$2 674 -	\$1 380 7	\$2 301 9	\$2 049 6		=	\$1 715 -
With public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over	20 7	8	12	17 15	6 16 6	-	-	6
Persons Percent below poverty level	17 0 29.2	30 26.5	140 29.8	224 32.1	93 23.3	=	Ξ	11 4 48.9
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over	62 29 32	10	52 29 32	80 62 62	42 33 18	<u> </u>	Ξ.	46 23 25 12
65 years and over	19	=	19	39	6		_	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL Percent of persons: Below 75 percent of poverty level	20.9	16.8	21.9	5.9	9.5	_	_	38.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.9 35.8	26.5 26.5	31.9 38.1	36.7 45.1	41.8 52.8	19.3	7.1 12.0	53.2 60.1

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

Places	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Clarksburg city	Fairmont city	Mortinsburg city	Margantown city	Moundsville city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	20 492 20 088	16 060 15 781	22 433 21 851	23 863 23 434	13 063	27 605	12 419	12 402	15 968	11 618
Native Born in State of residence	15 474	10 185	18 668	18 846	12 864 9 220	25 997 14 528	12 260 10 190	12 338 10 130 2 179	15 785 12 451	11 506 9 267
8orn in different State Northeast	4 558 654	5 539 376	3 147 1 099	4 521 1 738	3 597 778	11 281 5 776	2 064 710	2 1/9 415	3 275 704	2 221 564
North CentralSouth	834 2 897	518 4 564	779 1 135	1 036 1 500	469 2 268	2 152 2 719	952 346	759 888	978 1 424	996 545
West Born abroad, at sea, etc	173 56	81 57	134 36	247 67	82 47	634 188	56	117 29	169 59	116 18
Foreign born	404	279	582	429	199	1 608	159	64	183	112
Europe	243 23	118 48	472 76	311 34	75 23	432 69	111	23 10	44 13	49
Greece Hungary	6	5	88 15	-	23 12	24	12 29	-	-	~
reland	_	-	7	,	-	-	-	-	, .	6 8
Poland	53 15	41	184 9	199	20	126	18	=	11	- 1
United KingdornYugoslavia	94 5	5 -	20	41 5	13	114 13	17	7 _	6 7	10
U.S.5.R	8	21	12	10	23	13	31	-	-	-
Asia	85	109	26 7	56 32	36 14	662 35	13	-	129 93	43
Philippines North and Central America	7 32	3	- 6	20	7 39	31 72	_	- 6	- 6	7
Canada Mexico	20	3	_	12	10	20 18		- 6	6	7
West Indies	6	-	-	-	29	21	-	-	-	-
CubaSouth America	5	-	13	=	4 -	80	-	=	_	-
All other countries Country not reported	31	28	5 48	32	6 20	264 85	4	35	4 -	6 7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	19 253	15 077	21 173	22 458	12 224	26 694	11 683	11 664	14 955	10 804
English onlyChinese	18 760	14 687	20 076	21 457 55	11 926 14	24 854 128	11 329	11 588	14 463 110	10 536
French	53 66	59 20	79 92	136 73	22 73	144 114	26 39	20 12	58 40	79
Greek	6 77	63	106 421	15	58	52 176	12	- 6	20	- 44
Italian Philippine languages	7	-	_	-	14	7	6	-	-	-
Polish	27 102	55	20 214	25 111	12 72	64 278	73 102	25	132	38
Other specified language	133	157 36	127 38	33 48	27 6	850 27	30	13	85 47	74 33
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	19 248	15 126	21 136	22 597	12 076	26 618	11 641	11 688	14 927	10 773
Same house Different house in United States	11 076 7 977	9 946 5 112	13 298 7 623	14 330 8 221	6 606 5 434	9 542 16 140	7 588 4 039	7 827 3 851	8 773 6 092	6 742 4 016
Same county Different county	4 972 3 005	2 903 2 209	5 439 2 184	5 187 3 034	3 554 1 880	4 419 11 721	2 740 1 299	2 820 1 031	4 034 2 058	2 427 1 589
Same State Different State	1 160 1 845	638 1 571	1 023 1 161	1 912 1 122	550 1 330	4 732 6 989	812 487	547 484	671 1 387	402 1 187
Northeast	265	197	168	357	136	3 851 946	58	83	330 321	384
North CentralSouth	287 1 103	320 1 042	373 607	266 407	1 161	1 967	348 69	140 199	726	354 418
West	190 195	12 68	13 215	92 46	24 36	225 936	12 14	62 10	10 62	31 15
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980	2 445	1 806	1 772	2 811	1 483 15	11 225 19	1 145	828 13	1 568	1 320
Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980	326 127	39 145	124 103	35 1 374	33 135	36 9 224	380 95	_ 35	22 86	12 115
Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980	1 427	1 282	103 907	943	1 052	6 643	393	418	990	957
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	37	37	10	33	36	80	-	-	12
Attending callege in 1980	88	91	60	238	92	5 187	14	26	43	70
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over	7 680	5 706	8 563	9 068	5 450	10 453	4 063	5 714	. 7 363	4 978
Place of work reported Worked in report of residence	7 196 4 809	5 373 3 592	8 109 5 972	8 349 5 561	5 145 2 870	9 896 7 676	3 923 1 661	5 414 1 212	6 660 2 114	4 653 1 118
Worked outside area of residence	2 387	1 781	2 137	2 788	2 275	2 220	2 262	4 202	4 546	3 535
Percent of those reporting place of work minutes_	33.2 16.0	33.1 16.6	26.4 14.7	33.4 16.5	44.2 16.3	22.4 15.0	57.7 17.4	77.6 20.8	68.3 15.5	76.0 17.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK	10.0	10.0	17.7	10.5	10.0	13.0	17.4	10.0	13.3	
Workers 16 years and over	7 727	5 621	8 632	9 066	5 306	10 710	4 003	5 941	7 509	5 014
Private vehicle	7 071 4 868	4 981 3 375	6 942 4 173	7 783 5 303	4 444 2 739	7 314 4 861	3 571 2 078	5 436 3 316	6 733 4 532	4 707 2 953
Truck or van	735	396	820	891	390	519	493	579	664	522
Carpool: Car	1 203 265	1 019 191	1 732 217	1 336 253	1 148 167	1 754 180	874 126	1 308	159	991 241
Public transportation Walked only	24 424	159 383	376 1 160	245 845	162 548	604 2 118	22 356	225 210	210 447	55 155
Other means Worked at home	54 154	18 80	67 87	57 136	74 78	466 208	11 43	19 51	44 75	57 40
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.15	1.18	1,12	1.20	1.17	1.20	1.19	1.14	1.17
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	2 935	2 150	3 295	3 239	1 788	2 362	1 933	1 832	2 225	1 508
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	41.0 250	38.6 65	41.9 1 43	38.0 111	40.0 98	19.3 72	40.8 94	40.1 29	39.0 50	37.0 25
Percent af civilian females 16 years and over	2.7	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

						initodochon. For				
Places										
riutes	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Clorksburg city	Fairmont city	Martinsburg city	Morgontown city	Moundsville city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 589 608	1 280 422	1 690 597	2 533 656	1 065 417	5 820 269	986 319	1 037 297	1 314 376	908 288
Per 1,000 women	383	330	353	259	392	46	324	286	286	317
Women 25 to 34 yearsChildren ever born	1 529 2 545	1 055 1 475	1 537 2 108	1 698 2 136	921 1 299	1 743 1 584	866 1 317	939 1 075	1 391 1 726	920 1 285
Per 1,000 women	1 664 936	1 398 803	1 372 1 017	1 258 1 058	1 410 645	909 927	1 521 604	1 145 685	1 241 922	1 397 791
Children ever bornPer 1,000 women	2 020 2 158	2 335 2 908	2 402 2 362	2 616 2 473	1 812 2 809	1 913 2 064	1 506 2 493	1 520 2 219	1 944 2 108	1 987 2 512
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families With own children under 18 years	5 781 2 557	4 326 1 861	6 190 2 527	6 352 2 549	3 553 1 568	4 988 2 037	3 285 1 529	3 793 1 589	4 739 2 119	3 396 1 679
With own children under 6 years Married-couple families	1 124 4 585	750 3 459	1 028 4 953	1 167 5 110	676 2 767	856 4 123	549 2 752	594 3 324	860 3 869	735 3 008
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	2 040 1 020	1 514 682	2 013 857	2 079 1 054	1 201 542	1 749 794	ī 259 503	1 371 555	1 632 685	1 475 656
Female householder, no husband present	1 023	749	1 050	1 031	655	662	471	415	738	312
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	466 98	310 68	472 162	448 105	321 121	253 53	248 46	197 32	442 158	193 68
Subfamilies	210	160	163	150	45	70	65	61	50	27
With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies	180 52	122 98	142 57	128 81	40 23	58 16	42 29	52 17	31 44	20 17
With own children under 18 years Mother-child subfamilies	22 138	60 62	36 95	59 61	18 22	54 54	30	8 31	25 6	10 10
Persons under 18 years	4 701	4 033	4 984	5 054	3 352	3 526	3 029	2 887	3 814	3 207
Percent living with two porents	72.6	72.5	77.5	74.4	69.6	80.7	78.5	83.8	76.4	85.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 437 179	3 676 131	4 508 117	5 957 125	2 832 37	14 605 141	2 629 32	2 859 125	3 813 162	2 893 104
Privote Kindergorten	135 263	118 210	86 226	77 274	170	90 184	19 145	104 155	128 228	67 175
PrivateElementary () ta 8 years)	33 2 087	1 967	47 2 307	68 2 155	28 1 493	50 1 592	14 1 433	16 1 209	20 1 656	13 1 471
Private	95 1 192	50 804	176 1 147	168 1 195	37 803	130 920	111	46	49 952	81 762
High school (1 to 4 years)	-	14	107	15	47	108	686 16	836	23	40
CollegePersons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	716 212	564 125	711 173	2 208 225	329 86	11 768 312	333 42	534 157	815 197	381 91
Percent enrolled in school—	- "-	125	.,,			0.2			"	•
3 and 4 years old 5 and 6 years old	35.4 83.6	36.2 92.8	21.1 78.2	25.4 81.4	15.7 84.2	41.0 90.1	9.7 80.8	37.7 89.3	39.9 85.3	24.6 93.1
7 to 13 years ald	98.5 100.0	98.3 97.4	99.3	99.0	98.1	99.5	98.2	100.0	99.4 100.0	100.0 96.7
14 ond 15 years old 16 ond 17 years old	92.8	73.9	100.0 87.9	98.1 87.6	96.0 75.8	97.5 92.2	96.5 82.5	98.1 91.6	96.3	94.5
18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old	57.4 12.3	48.0 33.0	49.0 26.9	73.2 51.4	31.2 27.3	94.2 91.3	43.2 19.3	66.9 11.3	50.3 21.2	43.6 29.1
22 to 24 years old	9.5 9.4	11.2 6.5	5.7 5.5	27.6 8.1	4.8 8.6	73.2 33.5	9.4 5.4	12.4 9.4	14.5 11.3	11.6 6.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and overElementory: 0 ta 4 years	5 844 259	4 441 173	6 400 202	6 409 238	3 594 120	5 745 83	3 700 93	3 695 28	4 611 134	3 292 35
5 to 7 years 8 years	377 434	509 300	469 557	397 571	337 502	206 308	409 471	140 207	205 178	35 170 290
High school: 1 to 3 years	756	730	938	1 002	584	475	598	384	490	236
4 years College: 1 to 3 years	1 644 1 145	1 133 716	2 526 643	2 097 870	1 117 389	1 212 775	1 527 369	1 266 828	1 261 889	1 210 576
4 or more years Percent high school graduates	1 229 68.8	880 61.5	1 065 66.2	1 234 65.5	545 57.1	2 686 81.3	233 57.5	842 79.5	1 454 78.2	775 77.8
Female, 25 years old and over	7 703	5 913	8 675	8 588	4 761	6 571	4 170	4 475	5 755	3 959
Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	322 517	257 655	290 685	218 622	214 504	149 358	140 431	38 240	97 300	39 204
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	596 1 129	470 931	912 1 305	977 1 167	601 810	466 698	552 702	300 457	431 696	426 456
4 years College: 1 to 3 years	2 836 1 219	1 794 1 043	3 639 1 095	3 208 1 316	1 617 550	1 976 1 015	1 748 347	2 098 734	2 224 1 107	1 633 663
4 or more years Percent high school graduates	1 084 66.7	763 60.9	749 63.2	1 080 65.3	465 55.3	1 909 74.6	250 56.2	608 76.9	900. 73.5	538 71.6
Persons 25 years ald and aver	13 547	10 354	15 075	14 997	8 355	12 316	7 870	8 170	10 366	7 251
Percent high school graduates Median years of school completed	67.6 12.5	61.1 12.4	64.5 12.4	65.4 12.4	56.1 12.2	77.7 13.3	56.8 12.2	78.0 12.7	75.6 12.8	74.4 12.6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years With a work disability	5 748 867	4 486 579	6 175 896	6 988 706	3 676 515	11 277 645	3 454 488	3 973 410	4 904 429	3 526 254
Not in lobar force	509 461	360 284	553 516	500 440	307 255	342 274	262 232	182 166	188 163	123 118
Female, 16 to 64 years	6 749	5 174	7 221	8 297	4 168	10 551	3 860	4 429	5 638	3 871
With a work disability	928 784	646 527	750 621	790	530 421	494 331	504 408	252 171	455 351	222 166 122
Prevented from warking	660	439	525	630 582	340	229	331	132	269	122
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years With a public transportation disability	12 497 347	9 660 257	13 396 255	15 285 236	7 844 270	21 828 175	7 314 194	8 402 140	10 542 235	7 397 45
With a work disability	339	245	243	229	244	163	184	121	227	45
Persons 65 years and over With a public transportation disability	3 399 624	2 815 435	4 420 590	4 105 738	2 296 323	2 583 340	1 758 252	1 578 179	2 082 331	1 417 170

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

	Oata are estimate	s basea on a sai	npie; see introduc	non. For meening	or symbols, see	Introduction. For	definitions of ten	ills, see appendix		
Places	Beckley city	8luefield city	Clarksburg city	Fairmont city	Martinsburg city	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	16 375	12 606	18 129	19 501	10 157	24 543 11 902	9 785 4 856	9 980 6 317	12 636 8 010	8 864 5 380
Labor force Percent of persons 16 years and over	8 351 51.0	6 362 50.5	9 426 52.0	10 123 51.9	5 791 5 57.0	48.5 11 880	49.6 4 856	63.3 6 311	63.4 8 004	60.7 5 372
Civilian lobor force	8 326 7 878	6 350 5 759	9 409 8 854	10 114 9 347	5 773 5 410 363	11 208 672	4 145 711	6 015 296	7 630 374	5 063
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	448 5.4 8 024	591 9.3 6 244	555 5.9 8 703	767 7.6 9 378	6.3 4 366	5.7 12 641	14.6 4 929	4.7 3 663	4.7 4 626	5.8 3 484
Not in labor force Inmate of institution	479	131	313	111	17	132	713	-	12	50
Female, 16 years and aver	9 192 3 485	7 030 2 598	10 255 4 196	10 977 4 502	5 664 2 659	12 284 5 437	5 051 1 895	5 408 2 677	6 934 3 650	4 783 2 228
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.9 3 485	37.0 2 593	40.9 4 196	41.0 4 502	46.9 2 659	44.3 5 431	37.5 1 895	49.5 2 677	52.6 3 644 3 509	46.6 2 228 2 077
EmployedUnemployed	3 322 163	2 320 273	3 997 199	4 196 306	2 493 166	5 181 250	1 637 258 13.6	2 617 60 2.2	135 3.7	151
Percent of civilian lobor force Nat in labor force	4.7 5 707	10.5 4 432 80	4.7 6 059 177	6.8 6 475 37	3 005	4.6 6 847 73	3 156 80	2 731	3 284	2 555
Inmate of institution Persons 16 to 19 years	311 1 133	1 025	1 339	1 883	786	4 601	754	788	957	765
Employed	329 52	346 110	372 108	669 113	326 103	1 301 140	170 87	449 62	453 35	303 82
Nat in labor force	752	569	859	1 092	357 489	3 160 4 084	497 661	277 485	469 602	380 415
Male, 20 to 24 yearsEmployed	828 616	610 424 91	824 620 93	1 286 765 116	397 25	1 459 1 34	353 102	374 77	506 52	309 24
Unemployed	48 164 3 442	95 2 482	104 3 601	405 3 604	67 1 978	2 491 3 851	206 2 397	34 2 350	2 907	2 296
Male, 25 to 54 years Employed Unemployed	2 903 163	2 022 148	3 055 156	2 968 263	1 664	3 090 166	1 624 214	2 158 74	2 659 117	2 110 91
Not in labor force	351 1 021	305 904	380 1 183	373 1 325	196 8 16	579 951	559 613	112 746	131 906	87 447
Employed	660 33	619 14	682 29	901 13	533 11	648 21	356 82	522 18	635	331
Not in labor force	328 1 381	271 1 055	472 1 616	411 1 480	272 800	282 943	175 690	206 599	236 798	110 549
EmplayedUnemployed	207 15	188	309	187 13	143	143	107	131	98 13 687	80 - 469
Not in labor force	1 159 867	859 617	1 301	1 280 1 335	657 527	793 3 542	583 500	458 537	711	433
EmployedUnemployed	542 31	295 81	523 55	645 50	394 28	1 529 106	280 31	387 18	502 37	317
Not in labor force	294 3 764	241 2 771	313 3 936	640 4 163	105 2 307	1 907 3 796	189 2 144	132 2 569	172 3 292	94 2 429
Employed	1 997 86	1 345 113	2 342 82	2 382 156	1 406 72	2 435 92	943 155	1 540 22	2 163 50	1 345 59
Nat in labor forceFemale, 55 to 64 years	1 681 1 557	1 308 1 289	1 512 1 714	1 625 1 7 67	829 958	1 263 1 082	1 046 841	1 007 927	1 073 1 167	1 025 625
EmployedUnemployed	469 20	373 26	733 11	622 36	406 24	455	248 40	357	511	217 19 389
Not in lobor force	1 068 2 382	890 1 853	970 3 025	1 109 2 658	528 1 496	621 1 693 148	553 1 185 64	570 979 97	643 1 296 103	905 51
EmployedUnemployed	155 2 227	147 1 706	218 15 2 792	208 7 2 443	141 - 1 355	1 545	1 121	15 867	1 171	6 848
Not in labor force	2 227	1 700	2 ""		1 033	545				
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN Female, 16 years and over	9 192	7 030	10 255	10 977	5 664	12 284	5 051	5 408	6 934	4 783
With own children under 6 years In labor force	1 159 428	860 348	1 077 408	1 159 483	697 374	869 372	587 218	651 286	859 391	706 348
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 415 811	1 092 547	1 512 959	1 385 808	910 577	1 175 771	968 492	978 624	1 242 776	943 527
Married women 16 years and over, husband present In labor force	4 594 1 860	3 631 1 373	5 124 2 163	5 202 2 022	2 810 1 330	4 178 2 029	2 798 1 118	3 296 1 499 588	3 799 1 957 701	3 049 1 412 628
With own children under 6 years In labor farce	961 337	745 291	875 310	1 034	569 278 697	801 324 936	526 198 751	235 813	289 952	312 818
With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force	1 009 519	835 395	1 147 696	1 001 525	428	578	366	469	555	437
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers	7 878 5 451	5 759 4 591	8 854 6 874	9 347 6 972	5 410 3 833	11 208 5 504	4 145 3 308	6 015 4 776	7 630 5 755	5 063 4 060
Federal government workersState government workers	433 807	150 343	399 519	218 724	532 275	405 3 944	77 200	151 408	147 770	189 154 349
Local government workersSelf-employed workers	491	392 255	630 412	884 538	426 321 23	802 478 75	407 139 14	397 252 31	615 292 51	277
Unpaid formily workers Employed females 16 years and over	35 3 322	28 2 320	20 3 997	4 196	2 493	5 181	1 637	2 617	3 509	2 077
Private wage and salary warkers Federal government warkers	2 126 274	1 772	3 119	3 013 102	1 695 259	2 429 126	1 269		2 539 75	1 575 113
State government warkers Local government warkers	410	138 268 72	226 361	377 573	187 249	1 931 503	102 221	303	452 341	76 208
Self-emplayed workersUnpaid family workers	116	72	101	126 5	91 12	163 29	25	85 31	66 36	71 34
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	5 781 964	4 326 869		6 352 1 210	3 55 3 577	4 988 673	3 285 575	421	4 739 609	3 396 416
1 worker 2 workers	2 254 2 184	1 564 1 462	2 413 2 011	2 386 2 193	1 092 1 541	2 129	1 294 1 110	1 615	1 589	1 145
3 or more workers	379 4 585	431 3 459	619 4 953	563 5 110	343 2 767	4 123	306 2 752	3 324	3 869	384 3 008
No workers	674 1 626	574 1 191	1 780	865 1 815	421 690		388 1 042	1 026		341 950 1 356
2 workers3 or more workers	1 957 328	1 313		1 947 483	353 303	1 802 470	1 033 289			361

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

				To meaning	g or symbols, see	mirodoction. Fo	definitions of le	rms, see oppenaix	es A and 8]	
Places										
riaces	8eckley city	8luefield city	Clarksburg city	Fairmont city	Mortinsburg city	Morgantown city	Moundsville	St Albana sibe	South	16
Employed names V					City	City	city	St. Albans city	Charleston city	Vienno city
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 408	5 759 1 708	8 854 2 035 1 023	9 347 2 139	5 410 1 157	11 208 3 770	4 145 671	6 015 1 495	7 6 30 2 337	5 063 1 436
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	. 34 1	810 13	1 023	682 62	511 11	1 147	259	663	1 048	781
Management related occupations	214	170	279	144	139	29 217	27 78	142	54 246	41 158
Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists	1 345	898 56	1 012 87	1 257 138	646 47	2 623 306	412 72	832 248	1 289	655
Engineers Health diagnosing occupations	I QRI	56 29	75	115	23	164	65	192	384 266	115 91
Health assessment and treating occupations	154	64 149	42 299	59 183	44 116	208 276	139	18	29 212	15 74
Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	567 485	369 308	320 251	629 384	332 301	1 420	166	133 275	406	314
Technical sales and administrative support occupations	2 724	1 621	2 657	2 944	1 494	477 3 498	147	216	304	277
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	156	80	120	103	55 75	167	1 077 87	2 539 129	2 953 144	1 554
Sales occupations	1 057	56 563	108 848	146 1 252	75 430	483 910	27 432	226 857	292 817	31 137 547 85 168 294 93 839 6 256 131
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance	177 320	47 195	83	158	430 29	93	48	63 300	74	547 85
Other sales occupations	560	321	202 563	250 844	- 98 303	138 679	67 317	300 494	267 476	168
CoshiersAdministrative support occupations, including clerical	213 1 373	88 922	186 1 581	280 1 443	91 I	265	118	80	111	93
Computer equipment operators	17	21	21	46	934 53	1 938 57	531 13	1 327	1 700 60	839
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	444 173	237 82	421 247	367 183	285 104	572 207	121	13 430	467	256
		71	96	43	20	46	115 28	153	186 58	131
Service occupations Private household occupations		815	1 128	1 156	822	2 069	720	551		
Protective service occupations	88	47 61	39 146	57 92	29 95	72 130	13 121	30	744 10	479 30 49 16
Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household	52	33 707	70 943	1 007	25	53	33	88	156 86	16
Food service occupations	250	252	358	462	. 698 257	1 867 1 050	586 192	433 202	578 179	400
Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24 !	215 18	258	462 276	177	440	241	61	199	108
Farm operators and managersFarm workers and related occupations	13	4	30 15	23 7	89 8	117	42 5	31	14	400 166 108 28 14
		8	6	16	64	100	37	23	14	14]
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	978 269	593 187	1 154	1 224 318	615 149	744 213	788	859	861	652
Mechanics and repairers Construction trades Precision production occupations	326	186	320 358	283	211	262	176 228	284 259	198 386	652 190 274 177
Operators, tabricators, and innovers	156 692	126 1 004	429 1 850	252 1 861	1 233	152 1 010	146	299	267	177
Fabricators assemblers inspectors and complete	114 30	153 94	449	528	488	268 145	847 227	540 176	721 243	914 288 127
Trunsportation occupations	211	441	297 366	295 435	161 190	145 151	113 166	84 147	187	127
Motor vehicle operators	188 60	270 53	366 336 87	392	184	136	150	110	187	148 136
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and inhorers	277	263 75	651	175 428	52 342	65 381	99 242	32 101	46 177	136 73 278
Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	46 78	75 (81	57 114	83 135	53 57	57	20	14	39	24
Employed females 16 years and aven	3 322	2 320	3 997	4 196	2 493	119 5 181	100	56	36	23
Monagerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 020 361	657	845	902	504	1 462	364	2 617 563	3 509 892	2 077 515
Utriciois and administrators, public administration	361	153	250 26	285 24	151	371	87 13	142	341	198
Management related occupationsProfessional specialty occupations	66 659	34 504	100 595	58 617	29	82	33 277	60	106	14
Engineers and natural scientists	-	14	373	°'/	353 10	1 091	277 19	421	551 11	317
Engineers Health diagnosing occupations	7	12	- 1	-	5	6	12	-1	-	
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors	142	110	273	178	89	27 241	127	119	184	6 62
reachers, elementary and secondary schools	375 342	303 281	243 191	392 259	231	631 325	115 106	236	281	223 208
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 585	1 031	1 895	1 926	961	2 275	727	191	219	
Health technologists and technicians	137	71 17	108	82 45	49	93	83	106	119	1 006 25 5
Sales occupationsSupervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	412	245	35 472	693	10 250	142 563	261	31 427	106 455	301
Sales representatives commodities and finance	39 51	34	23 45	30 43	19 37	30 52		18	44	44
Other sales occupationsCashiers	322	211	404 161	620	194	481	261	102 307	137 274	28 229 81 675
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 1	181 1 007	81 698	1 280	216 1 106	67 652	199	115 379	1 070	105	81
Computer equipment operators Secretaries, stenogrophers, and typists	10 444	13	21	38	30 285	19	-	13	1 388	- 1
Principal records processing occupations	150	232 77	21 421 210	367 150	285 69	572 167	114 109	430 125	467 147	256 117
wair and message distributing occupations	4	10	37	12	<u>-</u>]	15	5	16	11	13
Service occupations Private household occupations	608 50	462 41	772 39	714 49	469	1 137	402	365 30	385	304
Protective service occupations Police and firefighters	-	7-	39	47	29 13	60 12	13	30 11	10 19	30 14
Service occupations except protective and household	558	421	11 694	658	7 427	-	201	-	6	-
Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations	166	174	283 121	331 113	169	1 065 618	381 168	324 138	356 107	260 111
rarming, refestive and tishing occupations	108 12	76	121	113	71	168 20	92 14	26	69	30
Farm operators and managersFarm workers and related occupations	6	-	=		-1	6	-1	-	_	6
Precision production croft and repair occupations	34	57		6	7	14	14	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairers	6	7	59 22	49 10	123	42 7	8	26	77 13	13
Construction trades Precision production occupations	11 17	7 35	9 [-1	32 79	- 1	8	-	17	-
Operators, tabricators, and laborers	63	113	28 426	33 599	429 I	24 245	122	26 29	47 87	13
Mochine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	35 7	50 17	133 118	271 180	251 77	245 97 94	45	29 18	44	233 46 87
Transpartation occupations	18	113 50 17 18 18	21	7	5	94	5 22	5	17	87
Material moving equipment operators	18	18	21	7 27	5	-	22 22	-	8	.=
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction loborers	3	28	154	114	96	50	50	6	18	12 88
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3	9 8	7	35	36	20	29	- 6	-	-
				33	30	20	29	°	12	-

	Data die esimole	s basea on a san	ipie; see imodec	non. To mouning	01 5/112010, 000	initiodoction. Tor t				
Places	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Clarksburg city	Fairmant city	Martinsburg city	Margantown city	Maundsville city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city
	bookey city	0.001.0.2 0.7		,						
INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and ever	7 878	5 759	8 854	9 347	5 410	11 208	4 145	6 015	7 630	5 063 34
Agriculture	21	24 8	37	30	74	110	16	-	107	47
Mining Construction	667 564	331 315	161 468	739 465	18 275	345 385	434 254	60 258	539	361
Manufacturing	398	578	1 653	1 561 191	1 219 539	773 385	941 485	1 377 1 125	1 636 1 441	1 440 719
Nandurable goods Food and kindred products	214 57	189 55	237 55 4	63 11	73 253	54 47	19	12	31	28
Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19 100 26	33 72 22	95 54	68 21	60 117	164 114	35 401	80 1 013	88 1 297	13 646
Chemicals and allied products	184	389 30	1 416 15	1 370	680 70	388 19	456	252	195 7	721 19
Furniture, lumber, and wood products Metal industries	13 135	41 162	58 128	187 198	44 74	127	165 14	102 41	39 16	126 33 39
Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	9	89 6	196 41	475	34 91	5 -	52 3	15 48	13 78	39 5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	511 127	751 501	997 338	712 282	338 206	324 148	288 115	618 232	556 176	289 157
Transportation Cammunications Utilities and sanitary services	229 155	169 81	248 411	167 263	65 67	93 83	32 141	201 185	241 139	70 62
Whalesale trade	324	348	483 1 678	279 2 044	227 926	185 2 016	71 752	411 1 116	253 1 166	170 958
Retail trade General merchandise stores	1 420 213	988 79	263 289 210	411 336	160 84	135 247	179 109	224	244 160	212 151
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	188 258	148 142	210	204 443	143 246	176 876	88 177	220 202	180 205	136
Eating and drinking places Banking and credit agencies	194 204 281	230 185 192	350 222 238	241 236	105 153	141 204	97 73	147 209	248 287	162 186
Insurance, real estate, and other finance Business and repair services	180	137	274	189	123	296	81	170	193	111
Private hauseholds Other personal services	77 314	61 136	64 323	65 249	42 190	87 305	13 71	122	15 149	30 123 19
Entertainment and recreation services	95 2 299	53 1 455	35 1 705	58 2 055	81 1 262	177 5 302	29 808	1 086	1 811	866 175
Haspitals	739 337	517 145	588 225	508 287	404 139	969 233	321 117	292 145	522 171	76 420
Educational services Social services, religious and membership organizations	817 173	517 166	491 189	969 182	448 176	3 480 328	309 35	407 140	583 241	105
Legal, engineering, and other professional services Public odministration	233 523	110 197	212 516	109 424	95 377	292 537	26 217	102 371	294 611	267
Employed females 16 years and over	3 322	2 320	3 997 16	4 196	2 493 7	5 181 18	1 637	2 617	3 509	2 077
Agriculture Forestry and fisheries Mining	79	8 53	34 58	26	- -	23	13 28	13	12	5 58
Construction	99 70	38	58 422	48 655	18 446	34	28 114	57 200	369	309
ManufacturingNandurable goods	43	133 55	67	56 21	239	170 26	74	143	316 20	78 6
Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and ollied industries		9 40	19	11	203	28 71	7 17		12	8 -
Chemicals and allied products	12	6 78	14 355	599	207	45 132	44 40	123 57	284 53 7	231
Furniture, lumber, and wood products Metal industries		8 6	6	25	14 25		-	22		19
Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	16	20 32	41	24 290	8 29			10	7	8
Transportation equipment	_	147	373	191	14	1	52	12	225	44
Transportation, communications, and ather public utilities Transportation Communications	136 28 73	167 48 100	67	36	11 30	30 55	20 5 27	56	39 165	29 15
Utilities and sanitary services	35	19	141	97	51	31	27	119	83	40
Wholesale tradeRetail trade	46 656	42 441	908	1 106	486 96	1 009	501 119	602 176	585 176	515 175 80 13
General merchandise stores Food, bakery, and dairy stores	70	61 59	118	137	1 52	94	89 1 15	31 25	81 45	80 13
Automative dealers and gasoline stations Eating and drinking places	127	137	226	268	30 157 71	447 84	142 56	124	114	110 113 84
Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	104	105	96		96	81	16	96	177	57
Business and repair servicesPrivate households	62	55	56	57	42 42	68	13	30	10	30
Other personal servicesEntertainment and recreation services	212	11	17	18	15	75	1 11	18	31	12 580
Professional and related services	. 507	392	451	425	289 108	591	663 278	267	469	30 90 12 580 148 54 287
Health services, except hospitalsEducational services	. 500	377		595	294	1 708	228	350	402 135	287 66 25
Social services, religious and membership organizations Legal, engineering, and other professional services	. 86	26	8	31	50	110	87	5 46	126	25 128
Public administrationLABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	1 2"		250							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 172	4 012	5 584 5 499		3 392 3 361		3 353 3 307		4 550	3 346 3 333
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	3 37	2 72	3 591	3 661	2 144	1 3 573	1 975	5 2 742	3 375 2 3 207	2 416 2 285
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979	1 010	698	3 1 199	1 376	660	2 272	86 36	7 450 4 210	651	468 134
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 120 4 052	3 05	4 66	2 5 434	3 059	8 199	2 13 2 06	7 3 066 3 3 044	4 085 4 4 049	2 481 2 459
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	- 1 73	1 47:	2 2 57	3 2 374	1 657	7 2 370 1 775	73	6 1 74	7 2 250	1 344
With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	_ 720) 61:	3 82	0 1 076	590	1 835	52 25	301	508	363 112
Onembroles 12 or more weeks	1	1								

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

	[Dota are estimate	s basea on a sor	inple; see unitodoc	non. To meaning	or symbols, see	initodociion. To	deminions of re	ins, see oppendi	kes A unu bj	
Places					Mortinsburg	Morgantown	Moundsville		South	
	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Clorksburg city	Fairmont city	city	city	city	St. Albans city	Charleston city	Vienno city
INCOME IN 1979 Households	8 259	6 125	9 384	9 674	5 316	9 664	4 505	4 852	6 512	4 275
		956	1 903	1 696	1 006	2 263	710	423	655	4 275 525 260 274 532 550 648 794 464 228 \$19 974
\$5,000 ta \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999	887 767	787 677	923 1 050	1 071 902	549 570	1 307 965	404 445	251 345	384 579	260 274
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 365 1 235	953 662	1 612 1 229	1 718 1 457	877 730	1 402 930	729 535	665	810 965	532
\$20,000 to \$24,999	892	594	1 013	971	519	731	645	680 730	887	648
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 ta \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Median	1 044 543	845 393	986 386	1 177 491	673 266	1 027 694	722 283	943 653	1 133 769	794 464
\$50,000 or more	396 \$14 926	258 \$12 318	282 \$12 406	191 \$13 273	126	345 \$10 994	32 \$14 698	162	330	228
\A(CA)	J 10 040 1	\$18 955	\$16 333	\$15 965	\$12 933 \$16 208	\$16 296	\$1A 915	\$20 423 \$22 390	\$19 185 \$21 582	# nn nnn
Families Median income	\$ 781 \$18 744	4 326 \$17 402	6 190 \$16 716	6 352 \$16 960	3 553 \$16 616 \$19 618	4 988 \$20 137	3 285 \$18 729 \$19 558	3 793 \$23 277 \$25 158 1 181	4 739 \$22 427	\$22 399 \$22 224 \$25 322 970 \$7 423 \$10 182 \$8 271
Mean income	\$22 274 2 853 \$7 111	\$22 724 2 114	\$20 326 3 415	\$19 429 4 656	\$19 618 2 067	\$23 842 12 663	\$19 558 1 428	\$25 158	\$25 058 2 062	\$25 322
Mean income Unrelated Individuals 15 years and over Medion income	\$7 111	55 838	\$5 719	\$4 576 \$6 816	\$6 221 \$8 017	\$2 325	1 428 \$5 966	\$8 370 \$11 082	\$8 454	\$7 423
Mean incomePer capita income	\$9 340 \$7 717	\$8 457 \$7 266	\$8 046 \$6 887	\$6 816 \$6 525	\$8 017 \$6 614	\$2 325 \$3 735 \$6 015	\$5 966 \$8 030 \$6 185	\$11 082 \$8 762	\$10 582 \$8 765	\$10 182 \$8 271
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED	V.	4, 200	45 55.	75 525	45 6.1	70 010	70 .00	40 .02	40 700	40 271
CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:	\$18 744	\$17 402	\$16 716	\$16 960	\$16 616	\$20 137	\$18 729	\$23 277	\$22 427	\$22 224
With own children under 18 years	\$18 855 \$19 029	\$19 138 \$18 902	\$17 300 \$14 122	\$17 182 \$15 862	\$16 550 \$15 306	\$22 636 \$19 603	\$20 425 \$18 657	\$23 038 \$20 417	\$22 329 \$20 938	\$22 200 \$20 683
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 668 \$20 228	\$15 795 \$20 236	\$16 192 \$18 371	\$16 812 \$18 699	\$15 306 \$16 673 \$18 920	\$18 171 \$21 976	\$18 657 \$17 248 \$20 804	\$23 458	\$22 515 \$25 233	\$22 261
With own children under 18 years	\$20 668	\$21 929	\$20 087	\$19 060	\$20 347 \$16 793	\$24 274	\$22 354	\$24 845	\$25 233 \$26 337 \$23 189	\$23 362
Withou own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years Feracle householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years	\$19 856 \$19 832	\$20 526 \$18 530	\$15 524 \$16 856	\$16 717 \$18 037	\$17 910	\$20 590 \$19 293	\$20 095 \$18 897	\$20 417 \$23 458 \$24 658 \$24 845 \$20 997 \$24 477	\$23 189 \$24 094	\$21 505 \$22 490
Fernole householder, no husband present	\$9 917 \$7 936	\$9 300 \$7 381	\$10 478 \$7 943	\$10 323 \$7 713	\$9 086	\$11 107	AAA 89	\$13 726 \$11 773	\$12 073	\$9 306
With own children under 18 years	\$7 936 \$4 600	\$3 125	\$3 112	\$3 558	\$6 659 \$5 625	\$9 055 \$4 437	\$6 961 \$6 184 \$9 531	\$12 917	\$10 912 \$8 611	\$22 224 \$22 200 \$20 683 \$22 261 \$23 009 \$23 362 \$21 505 \$22 490 \$7 784 \$5 625 \$16 094
Workers in family in 1979:	\$11 966	\$11 047	\$13 724	\$12 878	\$12 611	\$12 261		\$17 500	\$16 221	\$10 074
No workers	\$8 876 \$17 609	\$8 143 \$16 565	\$8 676 \$14 445	\$8 963 \$15 868	\$7 987 \$14 293	\$10 032	\$8 580 \$16 304 \$24 399	\$10 185	\$9 709	\$10 637 \$20 046
2 warkers	I \$23 173 I	\$22 093	\$21 047	\$21 164	\$20 413	\$16 885 \$22 507	\$24 399	\$19 872 \$25 578	\$18 924 \$26 634 \$36 399	\$24 949 1
3 or more workers	\$30 680	\$32 932	\$28 685	\$30 493	\$28 445	\$34 969	\$30 484	\$36 324	\$36 399	\$33 175
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households	8 259	6 125	9 384	9 674	5 316	9 664	4 505	4 852	6 512	4 275
With earnings Mean earnings	5 940 \$19 764	4 230 \$20 699	6 507 \$16 695	6 959 \$16 268	3 842 \$16 515	7 916 \$15 646	3 247 \$18 142	3 990 \$22 762	5 285 \$22 123	3 451 \$22 730
With Social Security income	2 975	2 484	3 850	3 653	2 128	2 527	1 652	1 449	1 898	1 211
Mean Social Security income With public assistonce income	\$4 105 657	\$4 323 498	\$4 222 771	\$4 404 673	\$4 028 423	\$4 176 289	\$4 038 435	\$4 725 155	\$4 345 323	\$4 360 171
Mean public assistance income	\$2 422	\$3 017	\$2 288	\$2 022	\$2 483	\$2 205	\$2 445	\$3 129	\$2 378	\$3 539
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 Families	5 781	4 326	6 190	6 352	3 553	4 988	3 285	3 793	4 739	3 396
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 yeors	4 154 2 809	2 994 2 041	4 388 2 688	4 473 2 752	2 692	3 806 2 152	2 450	3 114 1 650	3 715 2 197	2 791 1 727
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 287	1 681	2 250	2 124	1 685 1 320	1 705	1 619 1 340	1 336	1 736	1 353
Female househalder, na husband present	1 023 504	749 325	1 050 627	1 031 515	655 415	662 437	471 220	415 293	738 496	312 175
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	575 159	394 140	560 201	547 159	353 131	298 62	302 62	211 45	481 181	211
Householder 65 years and over	1 209	991	1 460	1 462	732	930	665	609	781	517
Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined _ Worked in 1979	2 843 1 297	2 114 926	3 415 1 574	4 122 2 306	2 067 1 025	7 963 6 248	1 428 603	1 181 669	2 062 1 362	970 522
65 years and over Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 250 19 977	994 15 90 5	1 725 22 105	1 459 23 176	962 12 983	894 22 730	651 11 693	486 12 362	686 15 940	405 11 568 3 207 2 393
Keloted children under 18 vears	4 665 1	3 964	4 943	4 969	3 258	3 444	3 007	2 842	3 784	3 207
Reloted children 5 to 17 years60 years ond over	3 437 4 483	2 984 3 950	3 683 6 047	3 589 5 480	2 426 3 184	2 541 3 547	2 276 2 426	2 115 2 448	2 781 3 064	1 858
65 years and over	3 399	2 815	4 420	4 105	2 296	2 583	1 758	1 578	2 082	1 417
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Families	503	404	609	650	401	368	300	135	263	227
Families Percent below poverty level Hauseholder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined Percent below poverty level Worked in 1979 65 years and over Persons for whom poverty status is determined Percent below poverty level	8.7 235 393 362 244 124 222 99 83 734 25.8	404 9.3	9.8 319	10.2 297	11.3 248	7.4 262	9.1		5.5 107	
With related children under 18 years	393	293	413	447	304 1	183 120	145 207	74	195	176
Female householder, no husband present	362 244	168 293 252 185	413 323 265 119	347 273	231 207	101	180 140	56 36	195 129 132	82
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	124	56 171	119 239	103 240	102	68 64	53 121	3.6 68 74 56 36 13 36 23	49 118	6.7 161 176 151 82 33 82 40 23 211 21.8
With related children under 6 years	99	74	148 102	90 [166 72	31	34 67	23	63	40
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	83 734	64 606	994	154 1 431	36 518	19 4 489	376	166	42 300	23
Percent below poverty level	25.8 120	28.7 166	29.1 157	34.7 755	25.1 130	56.4 3 592	26.3 53	14.1 36	14.5 147	21.8
65 years and over	386	256	639	343	278	180	184	104	116	123
Percent below poverty level	2 530 12.7	2 154 13.5	3 014 13.6	3 690 15.9	1 950 15.0	5 524 24.3	1 375 11.8	548 4.4	1 068 6.7	1 022 8.8
Related children under 18 years	848 651	755 579	945 573	1 027	757 572	310 196	468	140 82	354 205	383
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over 65 years and over	652	516	955	765 719	389	263	343 354 278	215	223	64 123 1 022 8.8 383 279 173
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY	518	378	798	563	338	212	278	154	186	153
LEVEL										
Families Femole householder, no husbond present	755 325	671 275	863 345	890 370	577 259	558 151	414 167	207 48	366 163	324 112
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	851	RAA	1 404	1 757	762	5 155	564	324	479	328
Persons for whom poverty status is determined Related children under 18 years 65 years and over	3 347 1 041	3 399 1 191	4 230 1 244 1 223	4 764 1 250	2 698 919	6 710 426 408	1 918 580	943 221 289	1 563 483 337	328 1 466 519
65 years and over	754	691	1 223	943	567	408	466	289	337	304

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

	Beckley city		Bluefield city		Foirment city	
	Race		Race		Race	
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]						
	White	8lock	White	8lack	White	8lack
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH Total persons	16 254 15 93 3	4 085 4 079	12 630 12 397	3 358 3 347	22 190 21 826	1 541 1 525
Born in State of residence Born in different State Northeast North Central South West Born abroad, at sea, etc. Foreign born	12 401 3 498 563 767 2 012 156 34 321	3 041 1 016 86 62 851 17 22 6	7 875 4 494 246 479 3 697 72 28 233	2 282 1 036 130 39 867 - 29	17 848 3 911 1 566 940 1 165 240 67 364	946 579 161 83 335 - 16
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over	15 125 8 214	3 956 2 789	1 2 095 7 969	2 940 1 886	21 162 13 459	1 370 842
Different house in United States Same county Different county Same State Different State Northeast North Central South West Abroad	6 823 4 223 2 600 1 032 1 568 145 254 979 190 88	1 154 749 405 128 277 120 33 124 —	4 058 2 009 2 049 552 1 497 161 282 1 042 12 68	1 054 894 160 86 74 36 38 -	7 673 4 916 2 757 1 823 934 282 191 369 92 30	512 235 277 89 188 75 75 75 38 -
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years Children ever born	1 234 422	355 186	970 304	310 118	2 365 542	168 114
Per 1,000 women	342 1 209 1 815 1 501 803 1 683 2 096	524 297 694 2 337 121 327 2 702	313 828 1 142 1 379 681 1 914 2 811	381 222 333 1 455 122 421 3 451	229 1 536 1 861 1 212 1 003 2 364 2 357	679 144 233 1 618 49 252 5 143
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	4 684	1 064	3 436		5 950	364
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	1 954 905 3 900 1 648 833 659 269 66	575 198 657 364 166 359 197 32 68	1 480 607 2 922 1 302 583 418 148 24		2 318 1 051 4 860 1 923 959 901 373 84	214 105 220 139 84 130 75
Subfamilies With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies	112 52	68	41 44	:::	128 81	Ξ
With own children under 18 years Mother-child subfamilies Persons under 18 years	22 70 3 395	68 1 259	23 18 2 980	1 037	59 61 · 4 532	474
Percent living with two parents SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	78.6	55.7	83.9	40.7	76.3	54.2
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school Private Kindergorten Private Elementary (1 to 8 years) Private High school (1 to 4 years) Private College Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	3 256 149 130 186 28 1 481 72 845 - 595 152	1 154 25 77 5 591 13 347 — 114 60	2 658 90 90 161 1 436 33 604 - 367 84	972 41 28 49 - 523 17 192 14 167 41	5 457 115 77 251 68 1 922 168 1 095 15 2 074 203	476 4 - 16 - 228 - 100 - 128 22
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Persons 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 11 073 384	2 376 197	8 409 312	1 913 118	14 094 381	819 75
5 to 7 years	634 819 1 456 3 639 2 091 2 050 70.3	260 206 415 837 243 218 54.6	927 698 1 195 2 387 1 443 1 447 62.8	237 72 445 535 310 196 54.4	958 1 494 1 924 5 061 2 078 2 198 66.2	61 54 225 227 102 75 49.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Werkers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of work minutes.	6 594 6 192 3 984 2 208 35.7 15.7	1 007 939 777 162 17.3 18.1	4 878 4 602 3 093 1 509 32.8 15.4	818 761 489 272 35.7 24.3	8 604 7 987 5 321 2 666 33.4 16.5	422 320 198 122 38.1 19.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle Drive alone Carpool Public transportation Walked only Other means Worked at home	6 560 5 981 4 860 1 121 14 387 36 142	1 111 1 034 687 347 10 37 18	4 728 4 334 3 391 943 70 245 6 73	881 642 375 267 89 131 12	8 669 7 480 5 982 1 498 222 784 47 136	342 268 189 79 23 41

'Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Piccs		[bald are estimates based on a sample,	; see introduction.	ror meaning of symbols, see Introduction	on. For definitions of ten	of ferms, see appendixes A and B]							
		Beckley city		Bluefield city		Fairmont city							
Second or Sponsh Origin Group	Places	Race		Race		Race							
Appendix Symbol S	[1,000 or More of the Specified												
		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black						
Libor for the content of the conte	LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over	12 207	0.000	10.000									
College land from: 1	Labor force	7 046	1 241	5 262									
Section Sect	Civilian labor force	7 021					41.5						
See In the force	Unemployed				919	8 939	353						
Second Allandrian	Percent of civilian labor force		8.0	8.2	15.0	6.8	23.9						
Section Sect	Inmate of institution	425	54	131	-	95	653 16						
Person of chilles before 4,7	Labor force	2 881	585				629 257						
Person of chilles before 4,7	Civilian labor force				38.6	41.0	40.9						
Person of chilles before 4,7	EmployedUnemployed		557	1 862	458	3 971	214						
Section Proceedings Proc	Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.8	8.9	16.7	6.2	43						
Personal Content	Inmate of institution	294	17		875		372						
Section Content Cont	Employed					1 744	139						
Femals 1 years and over 7 427 1711 5 591 483 10 20 10	Not in labor force		11	98	12	105							
in their free	Female, 16 years and over	7 427	1 711	5 591	1 425	965 10 315	127 629						
with open criticals in a 19 years only 1,055 402 563 220 1,270 105	In labor force	299	231 129			1 059	88						
Married version 18 years and over, healthed present 3 902 554 2 071 555 4 777 706 Will com Different and ever of years 2 90 2 10 1 91 1 91 1 91 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 10 1 91 1 91 1 91 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 10 1 91 2 91 1 91 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 91 1 91 2 91 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 91 1 91 2 91 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 91 1 91 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 91 1 91 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 91 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 91 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 91 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before tree 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 N is before	in lobor force				220	1 270	105 [
With our children whole a year's series of the year	Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 903	656	3 071	555	4 979	196						
With our children 6 to 17 years only 10	With own children under 6 years	792	160	625	115								
## Note for the control of the contr	With own children 6 to 17 years only	796	208			377	37						
Employed partons 19 years and over		404	115	325									
## Applications Content Employed persons 16 years and over	6 672	1 142	4 833	010	0 020	250							
Construction	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries		-	24	8	30							
Non-purple goods	Construction	501	55	274	41 [458	7						
Tested mill and finished extrite products	Nondurable goods	179	28				70						
Description Section	lextile mill and tinished textile products		20				-1						
Furnitive Interface 1970	Duroble goods		8	72			- 1						
Mechienty except electrical contents of the public with the public works and the public with the public with the public works and the public with the public with the public works and the public works and the public with the public works and the public works and the public with the public works and the publ	Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	-1	23	7	1 305	59						
Communications and other public utilities 302 10 44 97 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2	Machinery, except electrical	135	-		15		-1						
Transportation	Transportation equipment	9 —	-		15		41						
Retail trade	Iransportation						25						
Food, bokery, and doiny stores 175 13 305 14 373 308	Wholesale trade	320	4	343	5		30						
165 29 148 82 404 18	Food, bakery, and dairy stores	175				1 963							
Insurance, real estable, and other finance	Banking and credit agencies	165	29	148	82	404							
Private households	Insurance, real estate, and other finance	249		188	4	225	11						
Entertrialment and recretifion services 77 18 18 43 10 49 9 9 9	Private households	42	35	28	33		17						
Hospitals	Entertainment and recreation services	77	18		23		-1						
Educational services. 273 18 123 22 254 26 26 273 28 274 30 20 24 30 20 24 30 20 24 30 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	Hospitals		376 156	1 132	323	1 964							
Public administration	Health services, except hospitalsEducational services	293	18	123	22	254	26						
Male, 16 years and over, in lobor force in 1979 4 430 697 3 415 590 5 996 264 Worked in 1979 4 359 675 3 362 570 5 898 249 50 to 52 weeks 2 982 356 2 371 343 3 521 99 With unemployment in 1979 845 157 574 1124 1 290 82 With unemployment in 1979 3 845 157 574 124 1 290 82 Hemployed 15 or more weeks 323 94 234 55 538 37 Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 3 362 739 2 412 639 5 103 32 Worked in 1979 3 362 739 2 412 639 5 103 37 Worked in 1979 3 361 732 2 335 578 4 907 284 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 1 634 278 1 199 268 2 255 119 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 1 446 222 989 2 20 1 771 107 Usually worked 35 or m	Public administration			144	53		30 32						
Worked in 1979	Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4.420	.07		•								
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 2 865 342 2 229 303 3 277 93	Worked in 1979	4 359	675	3 362	570		264 249						
Worker in 1979	IISLIGITY WORKER 15 OF MOTE house not wook	2 861	342		343 303		99						
Worker in 1979	Unemployed 15 or more weeks			574	124	1 290	82						
1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Worked in 1979		739	2 412	639	5 103	320						
With unemployment in 1979 1979 107 Unemployed 15 or more weeks 543 177 403 210 969 101 Families 4684 1044 3 436 98 333 49 No workers in 1979 706 258 594 107 1099 111 2 workers in 1979 1 837 396 1 252 2259 110 2 workers in 1979 1 857 313 1 220 2037 135 3 or more workers in 1979 282 97 370 2037 135 DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL 282 97 370 555 8 Persons 16 to 64 years 10 230 2 161 7 772 1 832 14 327 874 With a work disability 1 385 386 898 327 1 378 105 Prevented from working 870 244 540 183 931 78 With a public transportation disability 2 632 767 2 187 628 3 878 227 With a public transportation disability 451 173 375 60 712 26	50 to 52 weeks	1 634	278	1 199	26B		284 119						
No workers in 1979	With unemployment in 1979	1 446 543	222 177				107						
No workers in 1979 706 258 594 1 099 111 2 worker in 1979 1 839 396 1 252 2 259 110 2 workers in 1979 2 882 97 370 2 037 135 8					98	333	49						
2 workers in 1979 1 857 313 1 220 2 037 135 3 7 7 7 2 1 832 14 327 874 874 874 974 975 975 975 975 975 975 975 975 975 975		706	258	594		1 099	111						
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 10 230 2 161 7 772 1 832 14 327 874	2 Workers in 1979	1 857	313	1 220			110 135						
PERSONS Persons 16 to 64 years 10 230 2 161 7 772 1 832 14 327 874 With a work disability 1 385 386 898 327 1 378 105 Prevented from working 870 244 540 183 931 78 With a public transportation disability 266 81 205 52 217 19 Persons 65 years and over 2 632 767 2 187 628 3 878 227 With a public transportation disability 451 173 375 60 712 26		282	97										
With a work disability 1 385 386 898 327 1 378 105 Prevented from working 870 244 540 183 931 78 With a public transportation disability 266 81 205 52 217 19 Persons 65 years and over 2 632 767 2 187 628 3 878 227 With a public transportation disability 451 173 375 60 712 26	PERSONS	30.400											
Revented from working	With a work disability	1 385			1 832		874						
Persons 65 years and over 2 632 767 2 187 628 3 878 227 With a public transportation disability 451 173 375 60 712 26	With a public transportation disability	870	244	540	183	.931	78						
451 173 375 60 712 26	Persons 65 years and over	2 632	767	2 187									
	Persons of Speciels project and be of success	451	173	375			26						

¹Persons of Sponish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

	Data are estimates based on a sample; s	see Introduction. For I		For definitions of t		
	Beckley city		Bluefield city		Fairmant city	
Places	Race		Roce		Race	
[1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]						
	White	Black	White	8lack	White	8lack
OCCUPATION Employed persons 16 years and over	6 672	1 142	4 833	919	8 939	353
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 190	176	1 550	158	2 052 838	353 52 37
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	983 34	80	764 13	46	62	- 1
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists	195 1 207	19 96	153 786	17 112	132 1 214	12 15
Health diagnosing occupations	108 114	9	56 64	=	138 52	_
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselars	154 519	48	129 291	20 78	183 599	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	437 2 389	48 313	237 1 459	71 162	364 2 847	5 97 7
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	134 129	22	64 56	16	96 140	7 6
Soles occupations Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	948 177	95	533 47	30	1 205 152	6 47 6
Soles representatives, commodities and finance Other soles occupations	295 476	20 75	188 298	7 23	228 825	22
Administrative support occupations, including derical	1 178 380	187 64	806 204	116	1 406 360	22 19 37 7 7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations	168	5 408	82	33	176	7
Service occupations Private household occupations	644 21	35	485 22	323 25	1 065 40	77 17
Protective service occupations Police and firefighters	88 52	-	61 33		92 30	
Service occupations, except protective and household Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	535 24	373	402 4	298 14	933 23	60
Farm operators and managersFarm workers and related occupations	13 11	-	4 -	- 8	7 16	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	857 214	121 55	522 170	71 17	1 177 296	47 22 7
Construction trades Precision production occupations	300 151	26 5	167 112	19 14	276 246	4 1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine operators and tenders, except precision	568 93	124	813 124	191 29	1 775 508	80 20 12
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	30 187	24	79 344	15 97	277 407	12
Transportation occupations Material moving equipment operators	50	10	44 222	"9 41	170	5 15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers	208 26	20	48	27	413 83	- 1
Construction laborers Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 746 912	557 94	1 862 566	458 91	3 971 857	214 40
Uttigals and daministrators, public daministration [312	49	140	13	260 24	25
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations	60 600	6 45	28 426	6 78	53 597	5 15
Engineers and natural scientists Health diagnasing occupations		_	14 12	=1	7 -	-
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors	142 359	16	100 241	10 62	178 372	15
Technical sales and administrative support occupations	326 1 351	16 229	219 903	62 128	249 1 863	5 63 7
Health technologists and technicians	119 24	18	64 17	7	75 45	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	349 39	58	222	23	669 30	24
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	46 264	58	34 188	23	32 607	11
Other sales occupations Administrative support occupations, including derical	859	148	600 204	98 28	1 074 360	13 32 7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations	380 145	64	77	-1	143	7
Private household occupations	379 15	229 35	265 16	197 25	650 32	64 17
Pratective service occupations Police and firefighters			. .		7 	<u>-</u>
Service occupations, except protective and household Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	364 12	194	249	172	611	47
Farm operators and managersFarm workers and related occupations	6	-	-	-	6	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	34 6	=	50 7	7	44 5	5 5
Construction trades Precision production occupations	11 17	-	7 28	7	33	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine operators and tenders, except precision	58 35	5	78	35 14	551 256	42 15 12
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations	7 13	- 5	36 17 6	12	162 7	12
Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	- 3		19	- 9	27 99	15
Construction laborers	-	-	<u>''-</u>	ģ	<u>"</u>	-
CLASS OF WORKER Employed persons 16 years and over	6 672	1 142	4 833	919	8 939	353
Private wage and salary warkersFederal government warkers	4 706 329	704 95	3 929 132	655 18	6 684 207	248
State government workers	638 517	169 144	217 300	126 92	686 813	23 71
Self-employed warkers Unpaid family workers	447 35	30	227 28	28	538 11	-
Employed females 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers	2 746 1 788	557 326	1 862 1 469	458 303	3 971 2 861	214 146
Federal government workers	214 338	60 72	29 83	18 55	96 360	6 12
Local government warkersSelf-emplayed workers	268 103	93	209 49	59 23	523 126	50
Unpaid family warkers	35	=	23	-	5	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be af any race.

[Dato are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meoning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A ond 8] Bluefield city Beckley city Fairmont city Roce Race Race **Places** [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] White White Block Black White Black **INCOME IN 1979** 435 1 190 029 594 209 76 36 150 59 26 30 8 ouseholds Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 1 474 995 866 1 553 1 388 945 801 728 570 720 583 459 748 505 528 783 345 258 453 682 159 \$5,000 to \$7,777 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Median 131 998 757 955 234 237 121 • • • 1 141 476 478 366 853 573 **684** 673 648 **399** 191 258 \$14 453 \$20 682 3 436 \$19 917 \$25 242 1 692 \$6 184 \$9 067 \$8 150 \$10 804 \$13 301 1 064 698 345 **950** 333 159 364 284 918 267 711 015 ... 1 064 \$14 146 \$15 541 438 \$3 871 \$6 009 \$4 727 5 950 \$17 390 \$19 879 4 376 \$4 645 \$6 878 \$6 718 Unrelated individuals 15 years and over 380 \$5 022 \$6 530 \$4 069 Median income _____ Mean income _____ MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED Family type by presence of own children: Families \$11 284 \$10 903 \$11 920 \$11 645 \$12 183 \$13 194 \$13 088 \$11 414 \$4 792 \$3 800 \$17 390 \$17 726 \$16 177 \$17 166 \$19 064 \$19 375 \$16 892 \$18 534 \$14 146 \$15 547 \$19 135 \$13 161 \$18 147 \$19 444 \$20 096 \$14 714 \$8 445 \$6 779 \$5 714 \$9 674 \$19 917 \$21 446 \$21 332 \$18 302 \$21 790 \$23 120 \$21 984 \$20 259 \$10 475 \$8 286 \$3 929 \$11 477 millies
With own children under 18 years
With own children under 6 years
Without own children under 18 years \$19 705 \$20 825 Without own children under 18 years

Maried-couple families

With own children under 18 years

Without own children under 6 years

Without own children under 18 years

Female householder, no husband present

With own children under 18 years

With own children under of years

Without own children under 18 years

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers • • • \$20 825 \$20 912 \$19 569 \$20 750 **\$11 324** \$8 723 \$4 063 \$13 265 853 145 615 . . . \$6 625 . . . \$9 349 \$18 199 \$24 415 No workers \$9 132 \$18 613 \$9 045 \$16 078 \$6 250 \$8 864 \$12 474 \$35 472 No workers
1 worker - 2 warkers
3 or more workers ... • • • \$30 351 INCOME TYPE IN 1979 With earnings 1 435 1 190 Mean earnings
With Social Security income
Mean Social Security income
Mean Social Sessistance income
Mean public assistance income \$20 482 2 294 \$4 036 \$16 609 3 412 \$4 434 579 \$1 974 \$14 207 681 \$4 336 •192 \$22 438 1 914 \$10 408 235 \$4 034 . . . \$4 252 81 \$2 503 321 \$2 554 \$2 194 \$2 954 . . . ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families

Householder worked in 1979

With reloted children under 18 years

With reloted children under 17 years

Female householder, no husband present

Householder worked in 1979

With reloted children under 18 years

With reloted children under 18 years

With reloted children under 6 years

Householder 65 years and over

Unreloted Individuals for whom poverty status is determined.

Worked in 1979

65 years and over 3 436 2 557 1 577 1 295 418 4 684 3 504 2 097 1 644 9**50** 233 364 202 248 186 130 56 90 39 112 250 143 74 508 474 322 289 227 617 684 242 189 333 94 120 350 **859** 248 380 164 196 358 027 743 692 755 798 12 483 2 92° 2 2 438 74 280 027 2 389 156 385 **53**6 Worked in 1979
65 years and over
Persons for whom poverty status is determined
Related children under 18 years
Related children 5 to 17 years
60 years and over
65 years and over 15 797 3 363 2 455 21 447 244 191 255 962 910 767 824 628 INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL 229 112 30.8 48 100 81 68 32 62 27 72 114 45.6 54 27 591 39.2 238 174 77 58 18.0 92 163 163 134 81 131 44 39 6.7 119 150 127 55 16 50 15 41 **434** 25.7 266 205 71 178 23 1**37** 44 **510** 21.3 98 **224** 51.1 33.8 694 316 36.1 132 900 22.3 314 255 42 68 **889** 26.5 447 352 1 230 9.9 308 227 370 271 1 630 10.3 534 396 14.3 784 586 60 years and over 327 INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY 426 99 629 203 667 528 **485** 151 95 127 734 276 92 Female householder, no husband present
Female householder, no husband present
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined
Persons for whom poverty status is determined
Related children under 18 years 236 133 374 256 180 615 2 200 667 498 156 524 163 969 851

¹Persons of Spanish arigin may be af any race.

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

Picco Picc		2010 010 001111011	.5 Dasea on o 301	ipic, see iiii oooc	non: To meaning	01 37110013, 300	introduction. For	deminions of feri	no, see opponent		
Marrier Mod PLACE OF BETTI											
Marrier Mod PLACE OF BETTI	Places	0	Dasklaham	01			D. Albanaa	Charles Taur			Cook Onekood
The property 2 277 2 277 2 277 2 277 2 2					Bluewell (CDP)	Bridgeport city			Chester city	Cool Fork (CDP)	
The property 2 277 2 277 2 277 2 277 2 2											
		2 971	2 477	2 627	2 752	4 404	4 820	2 052	2 207	2 775	2 227
Ban is defined better. 46	Native	2 853	2 651	3 498	2 730	6 468	6 783	2 801	3 269	2 763	3 324
Second Column 1	Born in Stote of residence						4 597 2 145	1 889 899	1 753 1 507		2 915 403
Parents 1975	8om obrood, ot sea, etc	9	6	5	-	22	41	13	9	4	6
Present System and norm		'°	40	39	22	130	37	21	20	12	13
Simple Norm											
Semi-control	Same house	1 514	1 936	2 204	1 660	3 597	2 926	1 643		1 995	2 030
Different principles 340 200 442 1746 1727 2737 774 274										667 593	1 001
## Company States 1.5	Different county	346	202	442	174	1 122	2 175	194	424	74	421
LINCHIGATE Persons year and area	Different State			202					53 371		200 221
Public Performance 2	Abrood	39	4	64	-	14	42	-	-	-	-
Sugate with											
Charge	Persons 5 years and over			3 294	2 528			2 703			3 040
Section	Chinese	8	-	-	2 437	3 / 16	6	-	3 021	2 347	-
Grayk			18	5		4		6	-		
Public personness		-	23	-	-		-	-	20	-	-
Spends	Philippine languages	-	_	_	-	36	<u>-</u>	_	-	_	-
The proper improper 2 18 18 34 5 30 30 24 12 7 7 13 7 15 14 15 15 15 15 15 15	Spanish	17	8 .		21	12 55			_	12	- 6
### Name of the System 196 304 328 346 320 228 230 230 230	Other specified longuage		18			51		30	24	12	- 1
Windows 15 to 24 years		-			_	°	°	4	-	13	′
Per 1.00 worms		266	196	304	228	444	1 263	220	250	252	290
Winner 25 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 1	Children ever born	94	33	59	78	83	146	139	77	87	130
Children work born	Women 25 to 34 years	223	214	279	233			147	234		464 298
Name	Children ever born							205		345	576
Part	Women 35 to 44 years	177	141	332	137	399	266	130	149	190	181
FAMILY TIPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN William children under I Bysors	Children ever born				2 212		659 2 477		392 2 631		2 304
With own children under											
With nown children under \(\forall \) views 160 127 205 177 379 229 121 155 98 220 221	Families			959				718	844		
Marriad-copie families	With own children under 18 years		343 127	205				308 123	399 155		230
With own children under 8 years	Married-couple families	717	725	907	734	1 712	1 198	571	708	683	831
With own children under 8 years	With own children under 6 years	150	123	198	164	352	196	101	149	90	223
With nown disident under every servers	With own children under 18 years							115 72			69 22
Person 3 years obt and over serviced in school 648 4 19 23 34 71 726 20 37 78 654 796	With own children under 6 years						33	11			7
Numery school.											
Selementary 10 kg years 330 324 382 384 5 124 50 31 51 33 42		668	638	23						654	796
Persons 35 years old and ever evalled in school: 18	Kindergorten	43		38			50	31			42
Percent artified in school	High school (1 to 4 years)	173	159	364	152	482	275	180	226	208	198
Person serviced			1					1			
3 and 4 years old				*		•			~	١	
7 to 15 years old	3 and 4 years old						34.6 76.8	100.0		78 3	68.0
18 and 19 years old 34.1 53.8 49.2 45.5 55.0 86.6 30.3 50.0 31.8 40.3	7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.4
20 and 2 years old 30.0 27.5 18.3 18.4 16.3 84.2 18.6 8.2 7.1 17.3 22.10 2 years old 30.0 27.5 15.5 11.6 3.1 1.5 8.4 10.1 2.6 2.2 - 5.8	18 and 19 years old	34.1	53.8					30.3	50.0		
25 to 34 years old	20 and 21 years old		27.5	18.3	18.4	16.3	84.2	18.6		7.1	17.3
Persons 25 years old and over	25 to 34 years old			3.1				2.6			
Elementory: 0 to 4 yéars	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
5 to 7 years 107 87 65 236 127 390 235 142 158 179 282 183 150 131 155 149 465 212 290 119 282 180 40 465 212 290 191 282 183 150 131 155 149 465 212 290 191 282 183 388 408 40 426 212 290 191 282 388 408 40 40 375 240 353 388 408 40 40 375 240 353 388 408 40 40 40 375 240 353 388 408 40 40 40 375 240 353 388 408 40 40 438 199 281 130 20 20 438 199 281 130 20 20 438 155 43 <t< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>1 963</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></t<>				1 963							
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 to 7 years	107	87		236	127	390	235	142	158	170
A years		252	225	253	398	364	375	240		388	408
A or more years	4 years		829					527			757
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK	4 or more years	171	203	230	57	1 115	762	338	155	43	67
Workers 16 years and over		65.8	72.1	//.1	50.3	83.7	64.4	57.5	61.3	53.7	52.9
Place of work reparted 2 912 2 344 949 1 150 Worked in area of residence 868 1 479 434 470 2 912 2 344 949 1 150		_		_		2 976	2 459	1 050	1 238	_	_
Worked outside orea of residence	Place of work reported	-	-	-	-	2 912	2 344	949	1 150	-	-
Percent of those reporting place of work		=	_	=	_					_	Ξ
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK Workers 16 years and over 1 164 1 137 1 422 940 2 902 2 472 1 100 1 303 1 063 1 038 Private vehicle 1 040 1 071 1 326 859 2 715 1 880 907 1 151 1 022 1 010 Drive alone 781 840 1 066 647 2 124 1 487 652 913 679 785 Corpool 259 231 260 212 591 393 255 238 343 225 Public tronsportation 27 25 - - 1 3 32 62 18 25 - Wolked only 74 24 50 44 102 463 93 121 - - - Other means 10 4 18 6 42 36 9 - 10 16 Worked at home 13 13 28 <		-	-		-					-	-
Workers 16 years and over 1 164 1 137 1 422 940 2 902 2 472 1 100 1 303 1 063 1 038 Private vehicle 1 040 1 071 1 326 859 2 715 1 880 907 1 151 1 022 1 010 Drive alone 781 840 1 066 647 2 124 1 487 652 913 679 785 Carpool 259 231 260 212 591 393 255 238 343 225 Public transportation 27 25 - - 1 3 32 62 18 25 - Walked only 74 24 50 44 102 463 93 121 - - Other means 10 4 18 6 42 36 9 - 10 6 12 Worked orl home 13 13 28 31 30 61 29		21.4	19.9	18.5	27.0	17.5	13.9	18.8	14.9	25.0	24.3
Private vehicle 1 040 1 071 1 326 859 2 715 1 880 907 1 151 1 022 1 010 Drive done 781 840 1 066 647 2 124 1 487 652 913 679 785 Carpool 259 231 260 212 591 397 255 238 343 225 Public tronsportation 27 25 - - 13 32 62 18 25 - Wolked only 74 24 50 44 102 463 93 121 - - - Other means 10 4 18 6 42 36 9 - 10 16 Worked at home 13 13 28 31 30 61 29 13 6 12				3 400	040	2 200	0.476	1 100	3 000	1 0/6	
Drive alone	Private vehicle	1 040	1 071	1 326	859	2 715	1 880	907	1 151	1 022	1 010
Public tronsportation 27 25 - - 13 32 62 18 25 - Wolked only 74 24 50 44 102 463 93 121 - - 10 4 18 6 42 36 9 - 10 16 Worked at home 13 13 28 31 30 61 29 13 6 12	Drive alone	781 259		1 066		2 124	1 487	652	913	679	785
Other means 10 4 18 6 42 36 9 10 16 Worked at home 13 13 28 31 30 61 29 13 6 12	Public transportation	27	25	-	-	13	32	62	18		~
Worked at home 13 13 28 31 30 61 29 13 6 12		10	4	18	6	42	36	9	-	10	16
Persons per private vehicle	Worked at home	13		28	31	30	61			6	12
	Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.19	1,14	1.24	1.14

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

Places	Culloden (CDP)	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Follansbee city	Grafton city	Hinton city	Hooverson Heights (CDP)	Hurricane city	Kenova city	Keyser city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	0.007	0.005	0.504	0.004	4 000	4 400		0.700		
Total persons Native	2 927 2 927 2 436 491 —	9 285 9 134 7 784 1 322 28 151	8 536 8 393 6 296 1 986 111 143	3 994 3 775 2 417 1 317 41 219	6 838 6 783 5 761 1 022 - 55	4 622 4 596 3 811 777 8 26	3 111 3 005 2 033 972 - 106	3 755 3 755 3 311 436 8	4 454 4 450 3 346 1 087 17 4	6 569 6 485 4 372 2 091 22 84
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and ever Same house Different house in United States Same county	2 667 1 157 1 510 585 925	8 682 4 986 3 666 2 437 1 229	8 089 4 625 3 407 1 610 1 797	3 735 2 642 1 077 610	6 370 3 912 2 439 1 412 1 027	4 285 2 595 1 663 1 263	2 929 1 879 1 050 655 395	3 467 2 181 1 286 474	4 301 2 613 1 688 839 849	6 231 3 689 2 542 1 587
Different county Some State Different State Abroad	643 282	·674 555 30	746 1 051 57	467 201 266 16	429 598 19	400 89 311 27	72 323	812 455 357	455 394	955 297 658
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 672 2 660 3 - - - - - - - - 4	8 690 8 540 8 38 13 - - - 26	8 018 7 792 7 19 22 - 35 - - 82	3 751 3 405 5 5 6 34 257 —	6 372 6 295 6 8 20 	4 269 4 221 6 6 - 7	2 854 2 678 5 22 - 111 11	3 470 3 368 	4 207 4 177 - - 7 - - - - 9	6 155 6 045 10 11
Other specified languageUnspecified language	5	65	36 25	31	6	12 5	16	34 5	14 -	36 3
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years Children ever bom Per 1,000 women Women 25 to 34 years Children ever bom Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years Children ever bom Per 1,000 women Per 1,000 women	215 78 363 268 457 1 705 177 477 2 695	843 260 308 823 960 1 166 483 1 075 2 226	912 245 269 630 769 1 221 425 1 054 2 480	346 59 171 310 453 1 461 211 643 3 047	471 200 425 512 927 1 811 333 909 2 730	396 166 419 297 495 1 667 243 707 2 909	292 76 260 282 449 1 592 192 541 2 818	273 77 282 360 565 1 569 251 531 2 116	396 282 712 264 460 1 742 269 665 2 472	662 244 369 422 727 723 333 856 2 571
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN Families With own children under 18 years	777 434	2 791 1 187	2 152 1 018	1 107 525	1 835 840	1 295 620	819 457	1 079 607	1 309 562	1 777 801
With own children under 6 years	218 719 398 208 44 22 5	575 2 332 974 475 363 200 93	433 1 758 841 385 365 171 48	212 935 433 184 139 79 22	365 1 436 650 305 312 161 48	308 870 400 223 341 185 61	215 726 402 191 55 26	212 929 532 212 100 55	198 1 089 450 168 177 94 23	309 1 442 652 251 283 144 58
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	759 6 83 400 206 64 22	1 864 45 133 783 477 426 64	2 394 90 69 899 382 954	934 24 39 480 242 149 30	1 560 52 115 851 447 95 52	9 72 6 75 497 267 127	886 - 35 470 186 195 29	1 010 13 27 573 258 139	975 11 63 481 255 165 30	1 859 52 79 774 379 575 76
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	28.4 85.7 98.6 100.0 67.3 8.1 7.4 5.8	12.9 89.6 97.2 88.3 42.2 20.7 9.8 11.3	26.5 91.8 100.0 83.2 74.0 68.9 31.0 4.9	17.4 61.5 96.7 77.7 61.1 15.2 12.4	29.7 89.3 100.0 86.0 48.9 10.3 2.1	4.3 80.0 100.0 70.1 30.9 16.7 7.5	85.1 97.5 95.8 67.8 27.6 16.2 7.5	13.3 85.2 98.9 100.0 29.1 7.8 13.0 9.6	14.3 88.7 100.0 81.9 45.1 7.9 9.7	29.8 85.2 99.0 86.3 77.3 44.3 14.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Persons 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 or mare years 4 or mare years Percent high school graduates 3 years	1 755 85 84 241 333 713 183 116 57.7	6 030 162 461 514 759 2 498 869 767 68.6	5 109 155 314 719 730 1 655 659 877 62.5	2 530 77 235 228 399 1 038 326 227 62.9	4 364 110 305 638 803 1 746 461 301 57.5	2 897 195 288 373 430 1 023 339 249 55.6	1 745 34 88 167 230 838 232 156 70.3	2 223 33 145 185 320 999 299 242 69,3	2 803 i 115 ; 220 430 556 1 048 235 199 52.9	3 919 90 303 382 644 1 582 472 446 63.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of work	1 005 970 154 816 84.1	4 607 4 282 913 3 369 78.7	3 521 3 272 2 343 929 28.4	1 341 1 296 342 954 73.6	2 324 2 103 1 393 710 33.8	1 486 1 366 781 585 42.8	1 371 1 300 53 1 247 95.9	1 630 1 552 295 1 257 81.0	1 552 1 501 415 1 086 72.4	2 248 2 057 1 221 836 40.6
Mean travel time to work minutes MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK	28.2	17.8	12.1	14.9	19.4	23.2	19.2	24.9	20.3	14.5
Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle	934 876 592 284 7 33 5 13	4 477 4 089 2 943 1 146 194 159 6 29	3 473 2 701 2 059 642 33 650 54 35	1 448 1 285 1 044 241 127 36 -	2 298 2 018 1 572 446 46 183 20 31	1 379 1 147 871 276 13 175 44	1 300 1 266 1 020 246 - 17 - 17	1 604 1 537 1 011 526 - 60 - 7	1 550 1 318 950 368 35 141 9 47	2 285 1 760 1 171 589 78 403 15 29
	1.44	1.17	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.12	,,20		0

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

	[DOIG GIE ESIMON	ea bosed (ii) a sail	ipie; see iiii oduci	ion. To meaning	or symbols, see	Introduction. For	deminions of ten	ns, see appendix	3 A 010 27	
Places							Mount Gay-		New	
Places	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city	Logan city	Modison city	Mannington city	Montgamery city	Shamrock (CDP)	Mullens city	Martinsville city	Nitro city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH			***							
Total persons	2 877 2 847	3 065 3 024	3 029 2 988	3 228 3 147	3 036 3 006	3 137 3 017	4 366 4 314	2 941 2 908	7 109 7 011	8 074 8 029
Born in State of residence Born in different State	2 847 2 322 518	2 120 904	2 470 513	2 601 541	2 664 342	2 405 597	3 665 649	2 283 625	5 293 1 718	6 789 1 221
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7 30	41	5 41	5 81	30	15 120	52	33	98	19 45
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 695 1 526	2 914 1 745 1 137	2 873 1 806 1 067	2 993 1 868 1 125	2 812 1 907	3 012 1 418	3 992 2 248 1 744	2 728 1 857	6 688 3 476	7 546 4 653 2 871
Different house in United States Same county Different county	1 169 760 409	338 799	740 327	745 380	905 644 261	1 533 244 1 289	1 548 1 96	871 575 296	3 186 1 794 1 392	1 852 1 019
Same State Different State	156 253	226 573	139	236 144	165	895 394	39 157	159 137	667	626 393
Abrood	-	32	-	-	-	61	-	-	26	22
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME Persons 5 years and over	2 702	2 903	2 842	2 999	2 829	2 975	3 973	2 690	6 616	7 520
English only	2 643	2 846 16	2 713	2 936	2 778	2 838	3 910 -	2 660	6 491	7 414
French German	21 13	11	10	12	8	22 6	18	-	21 25	6
Greek talion Philippine languages	13	-	17	_ _ 5	6	16 8	-	5	=	13 4
Polish	- 5	21	27	6 4	7 6	15	-	- 6	33	43
Other specified longuageUnspecified language	7	3 -	48 21	31	18	65	39 _	- 5	46	34
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 yearsChildren ever born	221 82	196 63	274 113	252 95	234 62	427 89	416 226	259 157	554 258	744 151
Per 1,000 women	371 224	321 220	412 220	377 272	265 195	208 177	543 327	606 245	466 601	203 600
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	305 1 362	1 095	318 1 445	413 1 518	334 1 713	279 1 576	680 2 080	368 1 502	861 1 433	871 1 452
Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women	193 461 2 389	178 371 2 084	132 338 2 561	175 448 2 560	1 54 489 3 175	79 175 2 215	197 770 3 909	163 417 2 558	420 1 181 2 812	503 1 184 2 354
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	2 307	2 004	2 301	2 300	3 1/3	2 213	3 707	2 330	2 012	2 334
With own children under 18 years	795 367	906 372	785 316	926 431	882 382	547 263	1 136 629	828 445	2 017 1 046	2 353 1 063
With own children under 6 years	134 740	150 758	162 661	431 204 761	185 720	109 412	300 896	201 664	476 1 741	449 2 02 8
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	350 129	320 145	267 141	348 173	324 165	194 93	490 249	365 180	918 444	923 413
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	48 17 5	119 52 5	113 49 21	131 66 25	136 53 20	109 63 13	228 132 51	147 67 21	224 118 27	237 110 30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		١	21	23	20	'3	3"	21	27	30
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	689 19	694 48	616 10	744 19	627	1 620 18	1 031	668 19	1 866 43	1 882 59
KindergortenElementary (1 to 8 years)	38 367	30 294	61 331	20 433	73 349	44 216	55 661	32 387	141 1 040	106 874
High school (1 to 4 years) College	202 63	159 163	131 63	191 81	164 41	136 1 206	247 62	144 86	438 204	570 273
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school Percent enrolled in school —	-	46	19	15	7	18	12	35	69	58
3 and 4 years old 5 and 6 years old	20.0 88.9	55.4 84.3	18.8 92.5	24.4 67.6	9.1 82.6	31.0 93.0	3.6 82.0	29.7 80.7	21.4 88.0	15.2 84.5
7 to 15 years old 16 and 17 years old	100.0 100.0	87.9 74.8	97.7 83.8	100.0 72.7	97.9 87.8	99.3 100.0	94.4 63.0	100.0 76.0	100.0 90.2	99.4 92.3
18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old	68.1 23.9	38.3 8.1	41.9 7.8	34.7 24.0	27.0 16.3	93.1 85.5	16.7 6.8	48.5 8.3	26.9 18.3	41.9 16.3
22 to 24 years old 25 to 34 years old	5.5	25.5 18.0	13.4 4.1	6.0 5.0	3.6	64.2 22.2	6.1 3.8	8.7 3.1	4.6 6.4	11.2 6.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Persons 25 years old and over	1 805	2 098	1 912	1 968	1 906	1 249	2 392	1 770	4 243	4 973
Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	42 144	49 86	58 240	92 139	33 129	58 60	295 423	122 162	33 184	147 290
High school: 1 to 3 years	196 173	201 229	146 237	237 380	246 308	113 174	317 442	106 272	608 439	427 692
4 years College: 1 to 3 years	661 209	522 372	721 245	614 259	787 215	392 228	684 109	757 182	1 738 460	2 232 671
4 or more years Percent high school graduates	380 69.3	639 73.1	265 64.4	247 56.9	188 62.4	224 67.6	122 38.3	169 62.6	781 70.2	514 68.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over	1 314	1 134	1 100	1 203	1 027	974	1 037	1 094	3 027	3 309
Place of work reported Worked in area of residence	1 039 594	878 440	899 631	1 106 580	994 425	850 465	i 016	1 067 493	2 977 1 552	2 971 637
Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of work	445 42.8	438 49.9	268 29.8	526 47.6	569 57.2	385 45.3	942 92.7	574 53.8	1 425 47.9	2 334 78.6
Mean travel time to work minutes_	15.0	12.3	16.9	18.9	18.0	16.7	22.5	20.1	14.4	18.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK Workers 16 years and over	1 146	1 204	1 227	1 235	963	946	1 050	1 073	2 935	3 351
Private vehicle	945 672	1 069 827	887 609	1 014 765	810 582	529 408	854 673	897 672	2 518 1 719	3 108 2 315
Carpool Public transportation	273 10 164	242 7 104	278 14 317	249 8 131	228 4 94	121 15 376	181 53 101	225 19 109	799 25 278	793 58 122
Walked only Other means Warked at home	104 10 17	104	317	34 48	32 23	376 11 15	25 1 7	13	52 62	29 34
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.15	1.19	1.17	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.23	1.16

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

Places	Oak Hill city	Poden City city	Philippi city	Point Pleasant city	Princeton city	Ravenswood city	Richwood city	Ripley city	Salem city	Shinnston city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				\ 0						
Total persons	7 120 7 050	3 671 3 661	3 151 3 097	5 682 5 644	7 493 7 408	4 126 4 088	3 568 3 525	3 464 3 433	2 706 2 679	3 059 3 023
Born in State of residence	5 846	3 141	2 107	4 417	5 636	3 045	3 034	2 928	1 701	2 676
Bom in different StateBom abroad, at sea, etcBom abroad, at sea, etc.	1 178 26	513	978 12	1 209 18	1 766	1 030 13	486 5	499	971 7	325 22
Foreign born	70	10	54	38	85	38	43	31	27	36
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	6 652	3 438	3 003	5 323	7 136	3 858	3 335	3 224	2 547	2 806
Same house Different house in United States	3 834 2 747	2 415 1 023	1 563 1 428	3 049 2 274	4 636 2 500	2 339 1 435	2 506 829	1 847 1 377	1 252 1 287	1 763 1 043 952 91 23 68
Same county Different county	1 502 1 245	616 407	531 897	1 390 1 884	1 601 899	533 902	667 162	798 579	483 804	952
Same State	601	190	422	339	261	330	62	422	189	23
Different StateAbroad	644	217	475 12	545 -	638	572 84	100	157	615	68 -
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	6 595	3 432	2 991	5 275	7 064	3 880	3 317	3 262	2 531	2 809
English onlyChinese	6 470	3 386	2 903	5 219	6 914	3 818	3 244	3 214	2 441	2 729
French	39	. 6	6		38	=	.5	=	25	-
Germon	29	19	7	11	9	8 -	19 6	9	17	
Italian	-	2	9		15 18	15	37	-	2	50
Polish	28	4	-	_	6	.=	-	_	3	7
SpanishOther specified language	21 8	9 -	6 51	34 5	14 42	39	- 6	8 23	17 23	23
Unspecified longuage	-	6	9	6	8	-	-	8	3	-
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	552 192	343 116	562 103	492 214	624 176	374 100	327 115	277 105	486 60	220 129
Per 1,000 women	348	338	183	435	282	267	352	379	123	586 240
Women 25 to 34 years	573 940	245 425	216 320	419 612	512 766	232 448	260 400	223 316	1 70 284	240 387
Per 1,000 women	1 640	1 735	1 481	1 461	1 496	1 931	1 538	1 417	1 671	1 613
Women 35 to 44 years	328 770	255 735	160 381	309 845	358 841	309 776	188 567	217 505	82 253	128 360
Per 1,000 women	2 348	2 882	2 381	2 735	2 349	2 511	3 016	2 327	3 085	2 813
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
With own children under 18 years	2 030 951	1 014 574	697 327	1 607 750	2 167 841	1 184 570	1 036 514	967 481	565 279	839 435
With own children under 6 years Married-couple families	469 1 744	225 915	141 535	297 1 348	340 1 655	258 1 044	257 850	188 81 6	151 462	435 226 699
With own children under 18 years	807	520	276	602	648	494	413	398	223	385 198
With own children under 6 years Female householder, no husband present	414 260	206 80	141 1 29	250 226	273 451	242 1 04	226 1 62	182 1 29	123 93	198 123
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	135 51	49 19	51	139 47	193 67	50 16	101 31	70	52 28	123 50 28
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	3,	, ,		7	٠,		٠,	Ĭ		
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 588	976	1 165	1 231	1 506	987	735	769	1 121	702
Nursery school Kindergorten	42 114	28 72	16 35	22 57	32 121	44 45	12 71	17 30	8 32	58
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	814	498	310	645	786	474	394	409	244	58 395
High school (1 to 4 years) College	440 178	283 95	136 668	329 178	316 251	338 86	222 36	219 94	106 731	208
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	48	12	35	44	39	12	6	23	10	
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	16,4	27.6	35.6	13.8	18.6	31.7	17.2	6.3	12.5	
5 and 6 years old	87.3	83.1	86.0	75.4	84.8	72.1	77.1	87.8	82.1	76.3
7 to 15 years old 16 and 17 years old	98.1 88.1	98.5 85.9	100.0 84.8	98.9 90.0	97.6 81.2	100.0 95.9	95.5 91.0	98.7 77.5	98.0 90.5	97.2 88.6
18 and 19 years old	47.3 10.7	44.8 20.4	91.9	29.7	38.0	26.6 28.8	30.0 27.8	38.8 9.3	90.3 82.6	88.6 56.3 5.4 11.2
20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old	3.8	6.8	86.5 37.4	9.2 13.0	23.4 16.1	4.3	27.0	6.3	50.8	11.2
25 to 34 years old	6.8	5.3	9.5	8.9	6.2	3.3	-	8.4	14.2	4.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Persons 25 years old and over	4 467	0.140	1 (02	2.543	4 942	2 543	0.014	2 183	1 265	1 847
Elementory: 0 to 4 years	183	2 143 34	1 683 18	3 561 169	201	2 541 37	2 216 139	118	30	79
5 ta 7 yearsi 8 yearsi	385 557	132 258 344	121 250	347 512	459 537	111 262	244 273	153 338	105 203	131 265
High school: 1 to 3 years	897	344 1 045	183	473	887	203	337 828	221 692	155 407	268
4 years	1 379 532	214	519 222	1 245 308	1 548 591	1 159 433	194	305	145	265 268 712 234 158
4 or more years Percent high school graduates	534 54.7	116 64.2	370 66.0	507 57.8	719 57.8	336 75.9	201 55.2	356 62.0	220 61.0	158 59.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 428	1 331	1 310	2 453	2 949	1 568	1 215	1 362	-	921
Place of work reported Worked in orea of residence	2 018 903	1 273 411	1 239 725	2 249 1 147	2 744 1 306	1 555 437	1 141 693	1 233 579	- [866 326
Worked outside orea of residence	1 115	862	514	1 102	1 438	1 118	448	654 53.0	-	540 62.4
Percent of those reporting place of work minutes_	55.3 21.3	67.7 21.2	41.5 14.6	49.0 18.6	52.4 18.5	71.9 18.0	39.3 16.3	19.5	18.0	20.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK	21.0	21.2	14.0	10.0	10.5	10.0	10.0	17.5	10.0	20.7
Workers 16 years and over	2 498	1 349	1 262	2 317	2 816	1 569	1 244	1 336	835	907
Private vehicle	2 331 1 754	1 195 608	952 745	2 011 1 323	2 494 1 888	1 479 1 015	969 661	1 230 870	575 434	778 644 134 12 117
Carpool	577	587	207	688	606	464	308	360	141	134
Public transportation Walked only	12 79	139	282	6 225	24 203	24 59	10 214	65	12 224	117
Other means	42	13	7 21	63	54	7	26 25	27 14	12	-
Worked at home Persons per private vehicle	34 1.17	1.43	3.34	1.26	41 1.16	1.23	1.23	1.21	1.16	1.11
corsons has hestatic seasons	1.17	1.43	1.14	1.20	1.10	1.23	1.23	1,41	1.18	1.11

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

Places	Spencer city	Summersville town	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamson city	Williamstown city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons Notive Born in State of residence Born in different State Born abroad, at sea, etc. Foreign born	2 799 2 784 2 505 263 16	2 982 2 943 2 408 524 11 39	3 885 3 739 2 934 805	3 963 3 900 2 941 934 25 63	6 254 6 182 5 477 691 14 72	4 884 4 788 3 813 968 7	3 371 3 315 2 439 870 6 56	5 219 5 099 3 399 1 685 15 120	3 095 3 069 1 825 1 244 - 26
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over Some house Different house in United States Some county Different county Some State	2 600 1 322 1 278 787 491 399 92	2 808 1 394 1 414 693 721 437 284	3 592 2 132 1 425 1 114 311 61 250 35	3 796 2 759 1 037 788 249 39	5 874 3 407 2 459 1 453 1 006 681 325	4 554 2 917 1 591 837 754 337 417	3 115 1 898 1 217 758 459 207 252	4 783 2 990 1 781 928 853 299 554	2 949 1 703 1 234 683 551 127 424
Abroad LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME Persons 5 years and over English only Chinese French Germon Greek Halian Philippine languages Polish Sponish Other specified language	2 579 2 559 5 15 15 	2 760 2 673 - 12 11 - - - 35 29	3 639 3 401 	3 736 3 595 - 2 25 - 71 - 24 11 8	5 899 5 731 	4 580 4 422 19 7 66 5 30 24	3 145 3 064 - 16 20 9 7 - - 255 4	4 839 4 638 39 7 - 42 - 28 - 64 17	2 906 2 877 - 14 15
Unspecified language	198 126 636 208 324 1 558 149 453 3 040	305 103 338 234 390 1 667 178 445 2 500	301 146 485 261 410 1 571 196 391 1 995	338 87 257 239 393 1 644 192 466 2 427	442 214 484 382 597 1 563 335 701 2 093	7 533 97 182 380 429 1 129 258 682 2 643	275 59 215 251 392 1 562 188 620 3 298	468 172 368 359 582 1 621 243 726 2 988	278 37 133 235 360 1 532 187 441 2 358
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 9 years	789 366 169 604 274 130 143 85 39	829 463 182 673 366 165 133 90	1 113 504 238 834 371 157 263 123 71	1 115 498 188 954 438 183 129 60	1 576 690 278 1 182 513 222 340 177 56	1 346 599 257 1 100 494 231 184 86 26	892 480 180 676 376 133 191 96 39	1 371 670 305 998 475 236 303 176 69	874 439 134 748 365 116 82 58
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Persons 3 years old and aver enrolled in school Nursery school Kindergorten Elementary (1 to 8 years) High school (1 to 4 years) College Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	501 6 27 270 165 33	717 13 51 404 157 92 24	945 31 69 440 279 126	819 7 55 404 243 110 29	1 147 23 40 668 311 105	1 269 29 47 464 315 414 5	738 24 43 422 204 45	1 247 39 24 690 306 188 41	756 17 42 406 232 59
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	8.5 58.5 93.3 63.8 46.2 — — 6.2	8.6 100.0 100.0 72.5 21.6 21.3 9.2 2.8	28.9 87.9 97.0 89.9 31.3 6.9 6.8 9.5	7.1 82.9 100.0 89.0 66.1 15.4 3.1 9.0	4.7 92.2 97.6 85.0 31.3 4.8 - 7.8	19.3 78.0 97.9 100.0 46.7 51.9 35.8 13.6	18.4 92.8 97.9 69.5 43.0 - 8.4	28.3 72.4 94.4 72.4 53.0 23.0 11.6 9.6	15.5 100.0 98.6 87.8 58.3 —
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	1 823 51 130 379 262 628 141 232 54.9	1 722 45 130 201 210 701 182 253 66.0	2 437 112 235 210 367 836 257 420 62.1	2 612 91 210 290 410 1 066 207 338 61.7	4 283 311 465 762 661 1 390 379 315 48.7	2 957 52 180 294 506 1 156 367 402 65.1	2 084 126 178 208 306 788 205 273 60.7	3 146 265 354 335 506 947 351 388 53.6	1 907 24 101 151 287 791 286 267 70.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of wark Mean travel time to work MEAN CONTRANSPORTATION TO MARKE	1 060 1 000 720 280 28.0 14.5	• 1 231 1 131 531 600 53.1 13.7	1 550 1 427 927 500 35.0	1 632 1 436 632 804 56.0	1 970 1 811 1 005 806 44.5	2 006 1 957 264 1 693 86.5 15.6	1 399 1 227 604 623 50.8 17.4	1 728 1 564 1 033 531 34.0 17.5	1 321 1 210 262 948 78.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK Workers 16 years and aver Private vehicle	1 026 807 582 225 - 180 7 32	1 068 971 750 221 - 78 6 13	1 484 1 104 892 212 19 317 27 17	1 592 1 281 904 377 - 285 8 18	2 161 1 875 1 315 560 19 232 7 28	2 093 1 845 1 326 519 56 143 23 26	1 445 1 227 909 318 65 110 18 25	1 743 1 285 947 338 9 409 40 -	1 319 1 225 898 327 3 63 21 7

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

Places	Barboursville villoge	Bethlehem village	Blennerhassett (CDP)	Bluewell (CDP)	Bridgeport city	Buckhannon city	Charles Tawn city	Chester city	Coal Fork (CDP)	Crab Orchard (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 197 1 266	2 115 1 228	2 551 1 566	2 048 1 060	5 071 3 051	5 739 2 774	2 271 1 232	2 578 1 453	, 2 076 1 179	2 429 1 206
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.6 1 258	58.1 1 226	61.4 1 566	51.8 1 060	60.2 3 051	48.3 2 774	54.2 1 232	56.4 1 439	56.8 1 179	49.7 1 206
EmployedUnemployed	1 193 65	1 175 51	1 449 117	963 97	2 935 116	2 567 207	j 117 115	1 345 94	1 110 69	1 072 134
Percent af civilian labor farce Nat in labor force	5.2 931	4.2 887	7.5 985	9.2 988	3.8 2 020	7.5 2 965	9.3 1 039	6.5 1 125	5.9 897	11.1
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	42	164	51	-	-
Female, 16 years and over	1 183 533 45.1	1 112 467	1 264 544	1 060 \ 353	2 692 1 204	3 241 1 292	1 297 553	1 425 572	1 090 473	1 301 389 29.9
Percent of female, 16 years and over Civilian labor force	533	42.0 467	43.0 544	33.3 353	44.7 1 204	39.9 1 292	42.6 553	40.1 572	43.4 473	29.9 389
Employed Unemployed	494 39	447 20	487 57	322 31	1 161 43	1 195 97	512 41	538 34 5.9	455 18	389 358 31
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3 650	4.3 645	10.5 720	8.8 707	3.6 1 488	7.5 1 949	7.4 744	853	3.8 617	8.0 912
Inmate of institution	_	_			-	31	118	33	-	-
OCCUPATION Employed persons 16 years and over	1 193	1 175	1 449	963	2 935	2 567	1 117	1 345	1 110	1 072
Managerial and professianal specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	243 129	286 122	286 122	205 153	1 037 566	736 245	348 115	204 95	128 71	144 84
Professional specialty occupations Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	114 357	164 339	164 457	52 291	471 1 050	491 737	233 250	109 357	57 334	60 264
Technicians and related support occupations	37 119	41 128	55 130	34 105	96 439	68 329	29 77	15 145	18 102	47 74
Administrative support occupations, including derical	201	170	272	152	515	340	144	197	214	143
Service occupations Private household occupations	148 5	145 7	157	55 -	233	449 40	205 4	177 5	146	97 7
Protective service occupationsService occupations, except pratective and househald	22 121	16 122	17 140	55	22 211	28 381	201	20 152	23 123	11 79 35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	197	204	218	10 145	25 352	25 232	30 102	22 190	227	35 344
Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectars	246 110	197 67	331 140	257 81	238 67	388 139 109	182 111	395 154	275 89	344 188 33 102 53
Transportation and material moving occupations Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and labarers	59 77	55 75	103 88	93 83	114 57	109	16 55	98 143	96 90	102 53
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations	494 110	447 126	487 118	322 60	1 161 400	1 1 95 343	512 135	538 107	. 455 . 66	35 8 87
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Professional specialty occupations	44 66	27	37 81	39	117 283	77 266	35 100	32 75	28 38	48 39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Technicians and related support occupations	235 20	195	234 22	21 200 11	571 37	463 50	159	228	254 18	158
Sales occupationsAdministrative support occupations, including clerical	77 138	22 57 116	38 174	59 130	139 395	187 226	43 103	84 140	42 194	25 30 103
Service occupations	106	81	107	46	131	285	160	94	91	58
Protective service occupations	5 6	7 2				32	4	5	7	7
Service occupations, except protective and household Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	72	107	46 -	131 11	253 18	156	89	84	51 22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Operators, fabricatars, and laborers	12 31	10 35	2 26	16	19 29	86	22 32	14 95	22 22	7 26
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors Transportation and material maving occupations	26 3	20 2	16	16 -	24	52 5	32 -	51	9 -	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers INDUSTRY	2	13	10	-	5	29	-	44	13	19
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 193	1 175	1 449	963	2 935	2 567	1 117	1 345	1 110	1 072
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	- 9	2 45	10	21 248	21 186	30 216	. 9	13	126	35 403
Construction	108 233	89 218	67 605	58 68	155 236	129 236	58 201	35 550	107 157	41 66
Durable goods Transportation	185	157 44	159 86	43 26	197 110	78 9	143 31	437 35 52	78 73	43 41
Communications and other public utilities Wholesale trade	86 29 57	44 35 87	13 57	13 77	246 244	60 62	5 8	26	78 73 56 39	66 43 41 41 38 117
Retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate	261 44	246 56	197 41	196 40	595 195	598 94	212 44	211 69	161 48	
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	25	28 51	68 24	40	86 111	65 147	39 114	44 71	7 31	17
Professional and related services Health services	36 260 85	232 115	217 101	39 102 28	641 251	802 187	341 146	198 34	250 116	149
Educational servicesPublic administration	126 45	75 42	79 64	48 35	290 109	502 119	149	129 41	73 55	41 17 20 149 104 32 63
CLASS OF WORKER	45	72		33	107	117	40		33	
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 193	1 175	1 449	963 841	2 935	2 567	1 117	1 345	1 110	1 072
Private wage and salary workers	912 34	984 27	1 218 63 67	20	2 193 79	1 946 52	765 93	1 089 22	891 19	915 16
State government workers	110 99	28 74	48	20 32 47	118 276	• 164 223	84 88	51 147	123 54	16 38 82 21
Self-employed workers Unpaid family warkers	38	62	46 7	16	231 38	130 52	87 -	31 5	23	21 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	791 538	793 566	1 081 806	726 448	1 928 1 449	1 93 1 885	7 48 495	880 583	737 409	846 505
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	519 579	530 515	796 573	415 341	1 422 1 343	842 1 860	461 628	562 623	391 554	505 486 412
50 ta 52 weeks Usualiy worked 35 or mare haurs per week	320 279	273 187	318 242	157 144	690 567	588 466	276 208	230 168	267 227	190 172
Families	843	802	959	790	1 959	1 473	718	844	788	931
No workers in 1979	117 333	92 314	32 432	143 360 230	249 683	250 578	119	107 356	121 264	136 466 283
2 workers in 1979 3 or more workers in 1979	283 110	302 94	389 106	230 57	805 222	539 106	292 122	294 87	334 69	46

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

	(Data are estimate	s bosed an a samp	ole; see Intraduc	tian. For meaning	af symbols, see	Introduction. Far	definitions of ten	ms, see appendixe	s A ond 8]	
Place										
Places	Culladen (CDP)	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Follansbee city	Graftan city	Hintan city	Hooverson Heights (CDP)	Hurricane city	Kenava city	Keyser city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 115	7 590	6 867	3 106	5 226	3 596	2 252	2 748	3 554	5 146
Lobor force	1 053 49.8	4 824 63.6	3 777 55.0	1 622 52.2	2 715 52.0	1 583 44.0	1 398 62.1	1 708	1 789 50.3	2 586 50.3
Civilian labor farce	1 053 948 105	4 824 4 562	3 777 3 607	1 622 1 516	2 715 2 398	1 583 1 408	1 398 1 359	1 708 1 630	1 789 1 627	2 580 2 399
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Nat in labor force	10.0 1 062	262 5.4 2 766	170 4.5 3 090	106 6.5 1 484	317 11.7 2 511	175 11.1 2 013	39 2.8 854	78 4.6 1 040	162 9.1 1 765	181 7.0 2 560
Inmate of institution	178	-	187	-	100	18	-	-	14	3
Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and aver	1 123 343	4 166 2 157	3 809 1 695	1 696 544	2 874 1 118	2 062 695	1 159 526	1 452 660	1 902 684	2 811 1 040
Civilian labor force	343	51.8 2 157	44.5 1 695	32.1 544	38.9 1 118	33.7 695	45.4 526	45.5 660	36.0 684 625	37.0 1 040 1 001
EmployedUnemplayed	284 59	2 052 105	1 616 79	503 41	978 140	607 88	526 -	639	59	39
Percent af civilian labor force	17.2 780	2 009	4.7 2 114	7.5 1 152	12.5 1 756 52	12.7 1 367	633	3.2 792	8.6 1 218	3.8 1 771
Inmate of institution	'''	_	127	-	52	-	_		-	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	948	4 562	3 607	1 516	2 398	1 408	1 359	1 630	1 627	2 399
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	136 97	933 450	958 356	178 65	430 220	278 92	201 51	322 141	211 105	610 256
Professional specialty occupations Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39 295 39	1 720	602 1 056	113 381	210 567	186 473	150 330	181 576	106 482	354 567
Technicians and related support occupations Sales occupations	84 172	241 482 997	132 341 583	14 122	24 197	74 197	20 104	52 225	51 144	43 215
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations	111	505	605	245 181	346 359	202 260	206 118	299 177	287 217	309 356
Protective service occupations	19	10 82	19 46	.11	20 93	40 40	.11	\bar{i}	18	356 18 35 303
Service occupations, except protective and hausehald Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	88	413	540 31	170	246	180 47	107	166	193	303 48
Precision production, craft, and repoir occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	131 270	722 676	436 521 190	310 458	420 611	116 234	245 459 198	239 306	199 518	48 209 609 329
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors Transportation and material maving occupations	85 85 100	247 212 217	142 189	176 117 165	263 180 168	42 115 77	90 171	118 124	180 185 153	124 156
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers Employed females 16 years and over	284	2 052	1 616	503	978	607	526 128	64 639	625	1 001
Managerial and prafessional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	36 15	428 161	436 118	97 14	237 112	144 28	30	130 40	97 38	254 56 198
Professional specialty occupations Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 165 15	267 1 170	318 668	83 216	125 338	116 276	98 249	90 353 37	· 327 21	198 382 18
Technicians and related support occupations Sales occupations	21	255	53 165	63	338 20 92	51 105	15 80	103	78	152
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations	129 43	300	450 400	148	226 200	120 163	154 83	213 123	228 135	212 207
Private household occupations Protective service occupations	4	10	19 6	=	20	40	- 6	=	6	18
Service occupations, except pratective and household Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	290	375 6	134	180	117 8	77 6	123	129	189 11
Precision production, craft, and repoir occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40	54 100	13 93	6 50	41 162	11 5	5 55	33 27	66	11 136
Machine aperators, assemblers, and inspectors Transportation and material moving occupations	23	69	76 7	18 17	127	-	14 16	-	52 7	117
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers INDUSTRY	17	26	10	15	35	٦	25	6	(12
Employed persons 16 years and over	948	4 562	3 607	1 516	2 398	1 408	1 359	1 630	1 627	2 399
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	103	61 121	8 11	11 81	23 25	13	21	48	35 34
Construction	89 243	331 920	343 300	77 640	122 562 241	86 49	53 588	135 312	102 391	120 652
Durable goods Transportation Communications and other public utilities	111 81 40	177 133 282	179 135 129	536 51 37	257	30 147	472 26 17	78 87 121	231 169	201 168 24 5
Wholesale tradeRetail trade	50 185	295 819	116 639	40 243	61 23 441	25 13 371	16 282	88 376	64 90 303	5 407
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	176	150	73	62	22 12	49	64	28	111
Business and repair services Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	25 23 132 74	141 99	47 153	49	39 121	130	32 32	55 23 260	28 57	45 94
Professional and related services Health services	74 39	920 358	1 216 585	252 86 122	451 160 195	386 186	240 56 166	89 137	258 152	611 151 390
Educational servicesPublic administration	37	344 343	503 197	35	167	148 119	38	83	55 89	93
CLASS OF WORKER										
Private wage and salary workers	948 790	4 562 3 624	3 607 2 606	1 516 1 274	2 398 1 709	1 408 905	1 359 1 155	1 630 1 284	1 627 1 321	2 399 1 694
Federal government workersState government workers	17 36	102 424	150 353	11 31	222	52 80	100	43 80	46 71	53 278
Local government warkers Self-employed workers Unpoid family workers	67 38	315 97	230 253 15	155 39 6	268 133 19	210 143 18	73 26	133 82	100 78 11	256 112
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	_		13	١	''	10	V .	3	"	٥
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	720 491	2 763	2 416	1 087	1 636 1 022	993	915	1 067	1 159	1 693
50 to 52 weeks	491 484 405	1 960 1 871 2 419	1 422 1 353 1 964	714 702 602	968 1 208	591 554 770	642 619 577	741 717 727	757 737 781	1 030 957 1 200
Female, 16 years and ever, worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks Usually worked 35 or more haurs per week	190 151	1 412 1 201	876 692	271 228	584 514	342 305	270 215	344 291	370 303	507 421
Forellies	777	2 791	2 152	1 107	1 835	1 295	819	1 079	1 309	1 777
No workers in 1979	131 307	282 669	275 777	157 486	375 634	321 534	86 351	86 466	256 542	277 780
2 workers in 1979 3 or more workers in 1979	298 41	1 307 333	852 248	362 102	650 176	347 93	281 101	395 132	421 90	628 92

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

	Data are estimat	es based on a som	iple; see introduc	tion. For meaning	of symbols, see	Introduction. For	definitions of teri	ms, see appendixe	s A and Bj	
Places	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city	Logan city	Madison city	Mannington city	Montgomery city	Mount Gay— Shamrock (CDP)	Mullens city	New Mortinsville city	Nitro city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 229	2 479	2 416	2 431	2 318	2 651	3 086	2 197	5 247	6 230
Labor force Percent of persons 16 years and over	1 256 56.3	1 296 52.3	1 353 56.0	1 334 54.9	1 128 48.7	1 068 40.3	1 238 40.1	1 233 56.1	3 267 62.3	3 877 62.2
Civilian lobor force	1 256 1 170	1 291 1 231	1 353 1 265	1 329 1 242	1 128 1 049	1 066 958	1 238 1 055	1 233 1 110	3 262 3 006	3 877 3 492
Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	86 6.8	60	88 6.5	87 6.5	79 7.0	108 10.1	183 14.8	123	256 7.8	385
Not in labor force	973 30	1 183 55	1 063 49	1 097 37	1 190	1 583	1 848	964	1 980 56	2 353
Female, 16 years and aver	1 210	1 336	1 312	1 283	1 281	1 109	1 634	1 181	2 787	3 351
Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over	547 45.2	561 42.0	526 40.1	464 36.2	461 36.0	432 39.0	454 27.8	482 40.8	1 234 44.3	1 541 46.0
Civilian labor force	547 524	561 537	526 490	464 406	461 429	430 385	454 369	482 447	1 234	1 541
Unemployed	23 4.2	24 4.3	36 6.8	58	32 6.9	45	85 18.7	35	106 8.6	85 5.5
Percent of civilian labor force	663	775	786	12.5 819	820	10.5 677	1 180	7.3 699	1 553	1 810
Inmate of institution	٥	-	_	- 1	_	-	~	_	25	-
OCCUPATION	1 170	1 021	1 245	1 242	1 049	050	1 066	1 110	3 006	2 400
Employed persons 16 years and aver Managerial and professional specialty occupations	367	1 231 407	1 265 315	1 242 338 150	137	958 267	1 055 131	1 110 236	692	3 492 765
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Professional specialty occupations	125 242	135 272	127 188	188	66 71	92 175	37 94	96 140	258 434	401 364
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Technicions and related support occupations	376 50	385 44	399 33	298 24	258 24	324 50	247 5	324 10	784 106	1 162 91
Sales occupationsAdministrative support occupations, including clerical	112 214	110 231	196 170	127 147	106 128	73 201	102 140	97 217	252 426	367 704
Service occupations	97	221	126	156	124	106	158	120	307	408
Private household occupationsProtective service occupations	5 11	22 40	14	27	6	3 19	10	30	32 22 253 32 595	37
Service occupations, except protective and household Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	81 7	159 38	105 12	122	118 5	84 6	142	85 8	253 32	365 14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	156 167	92 88	256 157	290 160	317 208	120 135	257 262	195 227	596	634 509
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors Transportation and material moving occupations	29 98	22 32	34 78	10 81	79 47	30 53	46 115	9 162	337 113	150 168
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40	34	45	69	82	52	101	56	146	191
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations	524 182	537 188	490 119	406 125	429 68	385 111	369 62	447 129	1 128 269	1 456 351
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Professional specialty occupations	40 142	44 144	18 101	41 84	19 49	27 84	8 54	30 i 99	45 224	136 215
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Technicians and related support occupations	244 11	220 22	249 13	170 13	170 13	199 25	179 5	220	539 43	750 26
Sales occupationsAdministrative support occupations, including clerical	48 185	60 138	105 131	68 89	57 100	36 138	53 121	66 149	152 344	26 208 516
Service occupations	71	126	94	94	120	57	113	72	224	261
Private household occupationsProtective service occupations	5 -	22 15	7	7 6	6	3 -	10	5	32 5	6 3
Service occupations, except pratective and household Farming, farestry, and fishing occupations	66	89	81	81	114 5	54 3	103	62	187 25	252
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22	3	28	17	8 58	2 13	6 9	_ 26	25 17 54	23 65
Machine aperators, assemblers, and inspectors Transportation and material moving occupations	5	-1	11	-	36 8	3 3	5	5	26	23 65 19 9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	-	٠ -	14	-	14	ž	4	iĭ	24	37
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 170	1 231 47	1 265 12	1 242	1 049 10	95 8	1 055	1 110	3 006 42	3 492
Mining	83 67	20	174 43	328	284 40	125 17	258 38	244 25	127 204	58 224
Manufacturing Durable goods	89	53 107 68	78 45	65 19 5	161 121	78 38	88 70	13	1 188 539	893 167
Transportation Cammunications and other public utilities	63 23 93	55	55 123	62 56 29	12 26	54 22	44 59	166 16	108	153
Wholesale trade	80 I	24 23	57	29	28	21	50 229	52	23 433	211 171 674
Retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate	164 74	184 97	293 33	254 51	183 25	132	9	188 60	76	169
Business and repair services Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	15 47	23 175	21 46	6 39	44 46	20 22	11 50	11 35	38 105	125
Professional and related services Health services	346 109	348 97	269 64	230 71	155 57	383 77	179 80	254 99	498 220	55 563 254
Educational servicesPublic administration	173 82	198 75	155	116 97	76 35	274 43	73 40	133 46	212 96	216 190
CLASS OF WORKER	02	/3	01	**	33	45	40	40	,0	"
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 170	1 231	1 265	1 242	1 049	958	1 055	1 110	3 006	3 492
Private wage and solory warkers Federal government workers	738 58	794 47	966 21	853 35	854 21	589 75	883 19	841 33	2 386	2 794 106
State government warkers	98 190	131	32	62	38	188	73 43	55 127	147 262	324 158
Local government workers Self-employed workers Local formit weekers	75 11	142 111	167 79	144 143	88 39	71 33	43 30	36 18	170	105
Unpaid family workers		6	_	3	7	2	′	10	7	,
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	788	838	876	. 904	669	1 132	816	798	2 048	2 361
50 to 52 weeks Usually worked 35 ar more hours per week	532 522	546 510	556 524	616 581	468 446	306 285	464 441	526 496	1 474 1 386	1 761 1 724
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	566	621	601 271	471	494 227	599 206	454 182	489 251	1 354 610	1 658 971
50 to 52 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	329 226	285 205	271	216 160	164	206 164	173	221	455	854
No workers in 1979	795 81	906 173	785 81	926 138	882 192	547 105	1 136 346	828 75	2 017 218	2 353 306
1 worker in 1979	295 350	317 335	318 307	456 281	396 224	192 218	523 203	388 318	757 900	807 925
2 warkers in 1979 3 ar more workers in 1979	69	81	79	51	70	32	64	47	142	315

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

	(Vata are estimat	es based on a son	ipie; see intraduc	tion. For meaning	g of symbols, see	Introduction. For	definitions of fer	ms, see oppendixe	es A ana 8 j	
Plane										
Places	Oak Hill city	Paden City city	Philippi city	Point Pleasant city	Princeton city	Ravenswood city	Richwood city	Ripley city	Salem city	Shinnston city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	5 493 2 738	2 723 1 508	2 588 1 356	4 452 2 574	6 001 3 042	3 180 1 761	2 757 1 375	2 721 1 502	2 211 919	2 259 1 070
Percent of persons 16 years and over Civilian labor force	49.8 2 729	55.4 1 508	52.4 1 356	57.8 2 574	50.7 3 039	55.4 1 761	49.9 1 365	55.2 1 502	41.6 919	47.4 1 070
EmployedUnemployed	2 511 218	1 379	1 286 70	2 395 179	2 890 149	1 619 142	1 270 95	1 370 132	855 64	1 019 51
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0 2 755	8.6 1 215	5.2 1 232	7.0 1 878	4.9 2 959	8.1 1 419	7.0 1 382	8.8 1 219	7.0 1 292	4.8 1 189
Inmate of institution	27 2 970	1 438	16 1 484	11 2 401	23 3 486	19 1 686	1 519	126 1 460	1 182	1 220
Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over	ī 058 35.6	549 38.2	601 40.5	1 045 43.5	1 409 40.4	599 35.5	580 38.2	579 39.7	388 32.8	367 30:1
Civilion lobor force	1 058 1 010	549 485	601 582	1 045 983	1 409 1 340	599 536	580 547	579 536	388 363	367 350
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	48 4.5	64 11.7	19 3.2	62 5.9	69 4.9	63 10.5	33 5.7	43 7.4	25 6.4	17 4.6
Not in lobor force Inmate of institution	1 912 11	889	883	1 356	2 077	1 087 19	939	881 101	794 -	853 -
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 511 612	1 379 193	1 286 386	2 395 583	2 890 747	1 619 392	3 270 254	1 370 381	855 180	1 019 185
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Professional specialty occupations	286 326	55 138	75 311	197 386	272 475	189 203	86 168	147 234	61 119	75 110
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Technicians and related support occupations	803 63	242 30	326 32	539 69	802 50	354 46	316 39 111	390 80	229 22	277 33
Sales occupations	367 373	77 135	75 219	129 341	241 511	83 225	166	117 193	62 145	113 131
Service occupations Private household occupations	281 6	167	207 13	436 25	383 29	97 -	127 21	167 11	169	106
Protective service occupations	42 233	35 124	12 182	22 389	30 324	97	7 99	156	11 152	13 87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	442 247	326	39 150	58 349	33 432	11 284	18 293	12 160	16	281
Operators, fobricators, and laborers Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	367 75 221	451 271 74	178 65 73	430 201 157	493 233 128	481 274 73	262 95 77	260 121	148 39 44	163 40 51
Transportation and material moving occupations Handlers, equipment deaners, helpers, and laborers	71	106	40	72	132	134	90	63 76	65	72
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 010 268	485 92	582 165	983 240	1 340 364	536 164	547 127	536 176	363 81	350 57
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Professional specialty occupations	89 179	18 74	25 140 211	58 182	65 299	43 121	23 104	61 115	10 71	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Technicans and related support occupations	498 39 187	168 13 48	8	410 37 75	489 23 112	258 21 39	214 14 76	170 16 32	136 11 24	179 16 56 107
Sales occupations	272	107	165	75 298	354	198	124	122	101	
Service occupations Private household occupations	201	100	131 13	285 25	304 29	44	116 21	136 11	99 6	88 6
Protective service occupations Service occupations, except protective and household	189	5 87	12 106 15	260 17	275	44 11	95	125	93 16	82
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Operators, fobricators, and laborers	27 16	25 100	60	6 25	40 137	23 36 25	13 77	47	6 25	11
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors Transportation and material moving occupations	7	63	47	14	119	25	57	41	15	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	37	13	11	18	7	20	6	8	5
INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	2 511	1 379	1 286	2 395	2 890	1 619	1 270	1 370	855	1 019
Agriculture, farestry, and fisheries	21 374	81	39 205	52 25	34 128	11	13 288	12 22	3	208
Construction	199 218	71 692	32 44	136 423	180 389	57 861	71 249	92 372	50 141	65
Ourable goods Transportation	178 91	351 25 28	6 42	280 156	205 181	803 21	66 15	299 24	112 24	85 31 55 44
Communications and other public utilities Wholesale trade	89 41	4	23 18	193 66	118 122	34 24	6 26	34 48	47 13	55 44
Retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate	539 131	152 26	131	334 116	505 110	209 82	211 34	189 73	125 34	175 32
Business and repair services Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	71 54	8 48	10	45 78	142 163	10 35	15 58	16 63	27 38	32 10 33
Prafessional and related services Health services	549 196	204 69	63 583 196	655 323	662 233	245 92	270 104	. 378 92	304 55	33 209 69
Educational services Public administration	290 134	110 40	343 63	288 116	320 156	121 26	134 14	226 47	230 35	107 61
CLASS OF WORKER						:				
Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and salary warkers	2 511 1 801	1 379 1 135	1 286 1 023	2 395 1 687	2 890 2 078	1 619 1 391	1 270 936	1 370 934	855 646	1 019 809
Federal government workersState government workers	130 142	14 56	29 : 58	57 171	75 240	14 24	32 60	48 117	44 37	24 85 75 26
Local government workers Self-employed workers	255 183	120 46	97 79	319 149	299 172	131 59	126 106	174 90	76 47	75 26
Unpoid family workers LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	_	8	_	12	26	-	10	/	5	-
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 785	1 008	872	1 587	1 809	1 230	888	996	784	739
Usually worked 35 or mare hours per week	1 108 1 061	686 675	448 430	962 917	1 169 1 130	931 904	587 574	641 614	309 288	479 474
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 241 582	619 281	856 264	1 112 475	1 499 1 765	698 317	674 371	670 371	587 141	390 190
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	487 2 030	229 1 014	211 697	409 1 60 7	632 2 167	261 1 184	324 1 0 3 6	324 967	115 565	136 839
Na workers in 1979 1 worker in 1979	388 775	117 444	111 272	207 623	472 789	153 488	227 348	129 381	135 213	174 380
2 workers in 1979 3 or more warkers in 1979	701 166	375 78	258 56	611	721 185	444 99	396 65	370 87	180 37	232 53

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

	[Date of Commerce	basea on a sample,		or mooning or sym	Bolo, see infrededite	ii. Tor deliminorio d	r rorms, acc appen	dixes in did of	
Places	Spencer city	Summersville town	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamson city	Williamstown city
	,			,					
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over	2 170	2 237	3 045	3 220	5 024	3 951	2 575	3 926	2 351
Labor force Percent of persons 16 years and over Crillian labor force Employed. Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force Inmate of institution	1 153 53.1 1 153 1 052 101 8.8 1 017 66	1 222 54.6 1 216 1 105 111 9.1 1 015 36	1 624 53.3 1 624 1 528 96 5.9 1 421	1 693 52.6 1 693 1 635 58 3.4 1 527 59	2 305 45.9 2 305 2 222 83 3.6 2 719 636	2 283 57.8 2 275 2 172 103 4.5 1 668	1 641 63.7 1 641 1 490 151 9.2 934	1 926 49.1 1 926 1 786 140 7.3 2 000	1 410 60.0 1 404 1 318 86 6.1 941
Female, 16 years and over Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force Industrian of civilian labor force Inmate of institution	1 239 540 43.6 540 515 25 4.6 699 59	1 204 483 40.1 483 458 25 5.2 721	1 641 650 39.6 650 615 35 5.4 991	1 762 683 38.8 683 660 23 3.4 1 079	2 806 1 001 35.7 1 001 963 38 3.8 1 805 262	2 111 983 46.6 983 932 51 5.2 1 128	1 385 738 53.3 738 710 28 3.8 647	2 171 773 35.6 773 719 54 7.0 1 398	1 287 620 48.2 620 597 23 3.7 667
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Professional specialty occupations Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Technicians and related support occupations Sales occupations Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations	1 052 284 123 161 233 46 66 121 209	1 105 303 135 168 368 42 114 212	1 528 488 172 316 468 25 201 242	1 635 254 51 203 432 119 157 256	2 222 364 155 209 528 61 190 277 522	2 172 391 174 217 794 128 229 437	1 490 251 100 151 369 40 87 242 413	1 786 477 229 248 417 22 144 251	1 318 328 171 157 321 56 115 150
Privote household occupations Protective service occupations Service occupations Service occupations Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Operators, forbicators, and laborers Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors Transportation and material moving occupations Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 8 194 8 120 198 94 45 59	14 84 6 170 154 27 73 54	219 204 38 95	22 143 24 307 453 222 94 137	37 37 473 14 359 435 219 114 102	23 247 4 410 303 122 84 97	10 52 351 49 147 261 90 44 127	22 14 244 6 192 414 40 245	215 5 243 200 96 39
Employed females 16 years and over	515 138 36 102 152 30 16 106	458 128 46 82 228 16 56	615 233 53 180 262 9 102 151	660 129 18 111 301 6 93 202	963 139 33 106 336 27 82 227	932 177 55 122 520 49 148 323	710 99 14 85 263 14 40 209	719 218 63 155 256 12 50 194	597 132 43 89 260 39 93 128
Service occupations Private household occupations Patective service occupations Patective service occupations Parming, forestry, and fishing occupations Precision production, craft, and repoir occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors Transportation and material moving occupations Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	162 - 162 - 11 52 36 16	81 6 75 21 6 10	90 11 - 79 - 24 6 - 6	132 - 10 122 - 98 50 11	352 12 3 337 7 129 100 - 29	177 - 5 172 4 5 49 42 - 7	264 10 14 240 - 5 79 73 - 6	193 22 - 171 - 19 33 21 - 12	151 6
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining Construction Monufacturing Durable goods Transportation Communications and other public utilities Wholesole trade Retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repoir services Personal, entertainment, and recreation services Personal, entertainment, and recreation services Leducational services Leducational services Public administration	1 052 8 8 356 165 79 7 21 24 199 53 12 37 416 246 116 31	1 105 213 51 76 114 10 49 37 228 100 37 43 214 60 141	1 528 	1 635 9 62 51 748 509 28 51 17 193 74 17 33 297 43 200 55	2 222 34 128 193 303 242 75 135 47 333 109 43 129 606 490	2 172 4 212 108 200 144 58 110 53 421 73 65 74 691 205 373 103	1 490 30 15 124 175 33 17 15 59 147 69 22 469 264 133 97 84	1 786 144 93 68 25 258 85 104 329 78 37 121 376 133 188 93	1 318
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and aver	1 052 646 20 224 105 51 6	1 105 801 6 78 159 61	1 528 958 55 144 230 132	1 635 1 322 6 128 118 37 24	2 222 1 414 76 495 87 137 13	2 172 1 366 115 438 159 81 13	1 490 1 215 63 85 44 55 28	1 786 1 294 62 120 205 97 8	1 318 1 047 72 52 97 50
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks Susually worked 35 or more hours per week Femole, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks Susually worked 35 or more hours per week Families	657 438 432 596 336 324 789	810 522 490 592 267 209 829	1 023 693 642 707 349 298	1 097 680 645 753 387 311	1 392 936 896 1 124 657 581	1 443 948 874 1 081 561 515	926 514 478 780 374 344	1 126 705 659 829 311 266	853 545 541 726 335 271 874
No workers in 1979 1 worker in 1979 2 workers in 1979 3 or more workers in 1979	150 238 345 56	89 286 405 49	236 429 348 100	163 400 393 159	277 609 550 140	188 434 569 155	101 309 403 79	333 480 513 45	82 281 406 105

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

	Logid ore estimore	s bosed on a sor	nple; see introduc	tion. For meaning	of symbols, see	Introduction. For	definitions of fer	ms, see oppendo	es A ond Bj	
Places	Barboursville village	Bethlehem village	Blennerhassett (COP)	Bluewell (CDP)	Bridgeport city	Buckhannon city	Charles Town	Chester city	Coal Fork (CDP)	Crab Orchard (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		(001)	GIOCHER (CD1)	bridgeport city	Giy	uny	chester eny	(CD/)	(65.7)
Households	1 053 128	949 46	1 056 43	972 114	2 424 169	2 424 538	1 077 161	1 264 216	923 97	1 151 124
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999	98 86	54 63	49 31	149 85	151 109	304 286	92 142	106 102	121 47	120
\$10,000 to \$14,999	199 128	128 157	86 131	96 169	207 393	406 280	203 165	221 171	128 154	63 172 189
\$20,000 to \$24,999	150 172	142 211	211 369	145 120	402 515	227 257 257	72 137	136 161	133 174	208 209
\$25,000 to \$49,999	79	109	103	84	280	84	66	128	63	55 11
less fron \$5,000. \$5,000 to \$7,499. \$7,500 to \$9,999. \$10,000 to \$14,999. \$15,000 to \$19,999. \$25,000 to \$24,999. \$25,000 to \$34,999. \$35,000 to \$49,999. \$50,000 or more. Median	\$15 570 \$17 817	\$20 933 \$22 951	33 \$23 894 \$24 719	10 \$16 265	198 \$22 099	\$11 129	\$13 270	\$14 761	\$17 039	\$17 818
Families	843	802	959	\$17 515 790	\$25 423 1 959	\$14 656 1 473	\$17 295 718	\$17 721 844	\$18 165 788	\$18 177 931
Medion income	\$18 479 \$19 847	\$23 239 \$25 180	\$25 422 \$25 629	\$18 721 \$19 941	\$24 447 \$28 054	\$17 173 \$18 9 12	\$17 134 \$20 873	\$19 400 \$21 923	\$18 964 \$20 097	\$19 894 \$20 493
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	\$7 500	179 \$6 944	\$7 881	208 \$6 205	517 \$8 115	2 303 \$2 424	406 \$7 742	454 \$5 636	153 \$4 763	\$6 531
Mean income	\$8 987 \$6 529	\$6 944 \$8 882 \$8 080	\$13 066 \$7 333	\$6 205 \$6 113 \$6 204	\$12 989 \$9 392	\$4 027 \$5 593	\$9 071 \$6 544	\$8 499 \$6 844	\$4 763 \$6 231 \$6 144	\$6 531 \$8 049 \$6 288
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:	\$18 479	\$23 239	\$25 422	\$18 721	\$24 447	\$17 173	\$17 134	\$19 400	\$18 964	\$19 894
With own children under 18 years	\$19 507 \$17 308	\$24 406 \$23 417	\$24 489 \$23 750	\$20 625 \$19 911	\$25 308 \$23 477	\$14 311 \$12 750	\$17 562 \$15 750	\$21 401 \$19 178	\$20 650 \$16 429	\$20 208 \$18 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 985	\$21 821 \$23 914	\$26 399 \$26 039	\$16 797 \$18 895	\$23 077 \$25 990	\$18 125 \$18 809	\$16 827 \$19 707	\$16 195 \$20 945	\$16 140 \$19 668	\$19 345 \$20 167
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$21 285	\$25 000 \$23 750	\$25 274 \$23 846	\$21 818 \$21 591	\$26 932 \$24 531	\$19 043 \$13 929	\$19 469 \$11 042	\$22 478 \$19 375	\$22 100 \$17 625	\$20 405 \$18 292
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 813	\$22 198 \$15 288	\$26 786 \$12 500	\$16 563 \$7 981	\$24 969 \$16 250	\$18 701 \$8 256	\$20 093 \$9 766	\$17 013 \$8 971	\$16 581 \$8 958	\$19 730 \$7 321
With own children under 18 years	\$12 738	\$12 500 \$11 250	\$12 361 \$2500—	\$2500— \$2500—	\$13 438 \$7 083	\$6 287 \$7 188	\$12 500	\$6 667 \$3 750	\$6 083 \$3 750	\$3 750 \$6 250
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years Workers in family in 1979:	\$5 833 \$11 667	\$16 375	\$20 179	\$9 327	\$17 500	\$10 885	\$2500— \$8 281	\$12 000	\$11 500	\$15 469
Vockers in romany in 1777: No workers Vocker	\$7 560 \$15 848	\$10 652 \$20 812	\$6 667 \$21 9 35	\$6 495 \$19 076	\$14 570 \$22 330	\$8 432 \$13 134	\$8 466 \$11 492	\$11 146 \$18 542	\$7 076 \$16 795	\$8 654 \$19 565
2 workers3 or more workers	\$21 993 \$33 455	\$26 125 \$34 127	\$27 870 \$31 569	\$22 222 \$33 647	\$28 420 \$28 750	\$21 375 \$31 039	\$19 634 \$30 595	\$21 016 \$36 852	\$23 618 \$32 224	\$24 491 \$29 375
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								\$30 632		\$29 3/3
With earnings	1 053 843	949 774	1 056 989	9 72 724	2 424 1 970	2 424 1 762	1 077 771	1 264 948	923 713	1 151 864
Mean earnings With Social Security income	\$18 448 336	\$22 778 320	\$23 882 150	\$19 075 269	\$25 224 665	\$14 876 914	\$17 730 405	\$18 958 473	\$19 768 315	\$18 866 380
Mean Social Security income	\$4 323 57	\$4 668 33	\$4 797 26	\$4 304 78	\$4 417 56	\$3 932 207	\$4 142 106	\$4 097 91	\$4 122 51	\$3 822 64
Mean public assistance income ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	\$2 746	\$2 441	\$2 054	\$1 987	\$1 417	\$2 126	\$2 879	\$1 600	\$1 630	\$2 261
Families Householder warked in 1979	843 642	802 638	959 870	790 589	1 959 1 574	1 473 1 046	718 560	844 685	788 591	931 705
With related children under 18 years	434	358	607 545	409 359	1 012 855	602 464	324 251	440 345	440 379	529 404
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Hauseholder worked in 1979	116 72	283 57 40	38 31	33	216 110	246 136	115 62	110 78	79 22	69 20
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	66 13	24	25	14 8	131 33	144 33	88 20	66 12	58	28
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years ond over Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	120 228	163 179	69 117	116 208	266 517	358 1 143	170 406	173 454	130	143 229
Worked in 197965 years and over	120 104	85 81	82 28	71 96	259 226	683 425	202 152	225 218	70 61	67 144
Parsons for whom noverty status is determined	2 871	2 675 653	3 537 1 229	2 718 754	6 604 1 765	5 604 1 185	2 688 689	3 239 849	2 775 822	3 337 1 018
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over	567 466	504 594	986 248	552 391	1 324 1 002	867 1 333	540 593	633	633 423	721 450
65 years and over	331	389	162	285	713	i 055	457	517	274	367
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	72	12	35	83	56	174	74	65	38	74
Percent below poverty level Householder worked in 1979	72 8.5 38 38 31	1.5	3.6 27	10.5 33	2.9 20	11.8 111	10.3	7.7 32	4.8	74 7.9 39 61
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	38	10 10	26 26	33 57 51	20 34 23 23 5	119 101	56 47	44 32 31	32 18	42
Female householder, no husband present Householder warked in 1979	22 13 15	2 -	4	14	23	72 36 60	37 6	19	16	42 22 7
With related children under 18 years	6	-	4 4	14 8	18 12 7	17	32 6	31 12	16	22 7
Householder 65 years and over	43	36	5	10 66	71	39 400	12 54	12 109	33	65
Percent below poverty levelWorked in 1979	18.9	20.1 1 <u>5</u>	4.3	31.7	13.7 19	35.0 206	13.3	24.0 35	21.6	28.4
65 years and over Persons for whom poverty status is determined	25 243	71	5 146	33 380	30 230	139 958	22 384	35 328	11	298
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	8.5 72	2.7 14	4.1 49	14.0 161	3.5 56	17.1 252	14.3 183	10.1	6.9 93	8.9 95
bu years and over	58 40	12 20	43 5	102 62	56 34 74 37	192 208	130 47	81 87	61 35	60 55
65 years and overINCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY	31	7	5	49	37	203	37	47	17	55
LEVEL Fundles	102	22	40	130	74	264	114	86	58	86
Femole householder, no husband present	28	5 48	4 16	14 77	74 23 120	107 540	42 113	39 1 73	16 73	27
Persons for whom poverty status is determined Related children under 18 years	371 123	117	173	549 223	360	1 382 382	636 292	454 138	287 109	80 344 95
65 years and over	61	22 22	53 10	61	89 83	310	65	111	46	95 91

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

					,,,					
Places							Hooverson			
	Culloden (CDP)	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Follansbee city	Grafton city	Hinton city	Heights (CDP)	Hurricane city	Kenova city	Keyser city
INCOME IN 1979 Households	908	3 855	3 180	1 420	2 638	1 830	1 008	1 309	1 745	2 502
		485	597	207	621	401	95	101	303 199	2 502 386 300 242 452 386 266 263 141 66 \$13 628 \$16 390 1 777 \$16 955
\$7,500 to \$7,499	59 72	307 261	366 309	133 8 7	232 283	319 254	45 22	88 79	136	300 242
\$10,000 to \$14,999	135 164	521 589	543 472	150 161	456 337	234 20 7	13 7 150	162 210	234	452
\$20,000 to \$24,999	191	584	305	194	262	115	228	189	234 339 218	266
\$25,000 to \$34,999	112 67	712 254	371 147	339 118	2 7 0 127	149	243 71	339 101	243 60	263 141
Less fron \$5,000. \$5,000 to \$7,499. \$7,500 to \$9,999. \$10,000 to \$14,999. \$15,000 to \$19,999. \$25,000 to \$24,999. \$25,000 to \$34,999. \$35,000 to \$44,999. \$35,000 or more. Medion	15	142	70	31	50	73 78	17	40	13	66
Median		\$18 119 \$19 488	\$12 477 \$15 7 60	\$19 16 7 \$19 506	\$11 845 \$14 799	\$9 419 \$14 770	\$21 155 \$20 866	\$20 310 \$21 361	\$15 006 \$15 600	\$13 628 \$16 390
Families	777	2 791	\$15 760 2 152	1 107 \$22 224	1 835	1 295	819	1 079	1 309	1 777
Medion income		\$21 406 \$22 760	\$16 8 39 \$19 321	\$22 558	\$15 808 \$18 206 902	\$12 912 \$1 7 810	\$22 8 7 0 \$23 132	\$22 109 \$23 515	\$16 553 \$17 918	\$19 417
Mean income Unrelated individuals 15 years and over Median income	174 \$6 778	1 265 \$6 994	1 818 \$3 535	395 \$5,222	902 \$4 282	708 \$4 516	231 \$6 100	230	\$5 243	1 037
Mean income	\$6 778 \$8 453 \$6 065	\$9 329	\$3 535 \$5 336	\$5 222 \$6 8 77	\$4 282 \$6 123	\$6 204	\$22 870 \$23 132 231 \$6 100 \$9 071 \$6 978	\$7 684 \$11 253	\$5 243 \$7 554 \$6 191	\$4 888 \$6 739 \$6 316
Per capita income	\$6 065	\$8 136	\$5 988	\$6 923	\$5 725	\$5 960	\$6 978	\$7 412	\$6 191	\$6 316
CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:	410.000	401 404	41/ 000	***	415 000	#10.010	***	***	437 554	41/ 600
Families With own children under 18 years	\$19 253 \$18 578	\$21 406 \$21 521	\$16 83 9 \$17 564	\$22 224 \$22 426	\$15 808 \$15 032	\$12 912 \$13 869	\$22 870 \$23 324	\$22 109 \$25 014 \$23 095	\$16 553 \$15 290	\$15 532
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 635 \$20 288	\$19 939 \$21 303	\$15 45 7 \$16 284	\$21 458 \$21 989 \$23 646	\$12 883 \$16 710	\$12 083 \$12 15 7	\$23 324 \$21 734 \$22 500	\$23 095 \$19 630	\$11 210 \$1 7 392	\$13 234
Morried-couple families	\$19 774	\$21 303 \$23 013	\$18 551	\$23 646	\$16 710 \$17 996	\$17 151	\$23 548 \$24 773	\$23 101	\$17 808	\$18 750
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$19 020 \$17 973	\$23 517 \$21 8 95 \$22 617	\$19 356 \$16 372	\$24 303 \$23 684 \$22 578 \$7 042	\$17 459 \$14 413	\$17 679 \$16 007	\$24 773 \$22 569	\$19 630 \$23 101 \$25 871 \$23 095	\$17 284 \$11 935	\$16 955 \$15 532 \$13 234 \$18 226 \$18 750 \$17 500 \$14 360 \$19 375
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 519 \$4 808	\$22 617 \$10 399	\$17 654 \$9 776	\$22 578	\$18 958 \$9 083	\$16 034 \$7 261	\$22 569 \$22 381	\$19 028	\$18 438	\$19 375
With own children under 18 years	\$10 417	\$10 286	\$7 067	\$6 023	\$6 116	\$6 192	\$10 547 \$3 750 \$2500—	\$14 219 \$7 604	\$8 935 \$5 417	
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years Mortied-couple familles With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years Workers in family in 1979: No workers	\$2500 \$4 615	\$7 054 \$10 729	\$5 000 \$11 402	\$5 35 7 \$7 750	\$2 727 \$11 453	\$2 708 \$8 214	\$2500 \$22 750	\$21 058	\$5 208 \$10 083	\$7 917 \$6 364 \$14 437
Workers in family in 1979:	44 515									
Workers in tamey in 1979: No workers	\$10 550 \$19 115	\$8 397 \$16 853	\$6 464 \$14 160	\$8 698 \$20 958	\$7 402 \$13 901	\$7 684 \$11 576	\$11 250 \$22 122	\$8 854 \$18 882	\$7 679 \$15 833	\$9 979 \$15 7 50
2 workers3 or more workers	\$21 295 \$40 628	\$24 394 \$30 645	\$19 77 9 \$27 500	\$27 216 \$35 000	\$19 638 \$30 16 7	\$19 212 \$27 426	\$24 349 \$31 550	\$25 771 \$30 236	\$21 775 \$27 969	\$15 750 \$20 594 \$26 429
INCOME TYPE IN 1979	\$40 626	\$30 643	\$27 JUU	\$35 000	\$3U 10 <i>I</i>	\$27 4Z0	\$31 330	\$3U Z30	\$27 909	\$20 429
Hauseholds	908	3 855	3 180	1 420	2 638	1 830	1 008	1 309	1 745	2 502
With earnings	707 \$20 433	3 078 \$20 2 7 2	2 349 \$16 471	1 061 \$21 936	1 737 \$16 899	1 155 \$15 337	852 \$21 543	1 124 \$21 843	1 242 \$16 909	1 818 \$16 232
With Social Security income	229	1 024	1 120	475	997	783	245	310	635	949
Mean Social Security income With public assistance income	\$4 529 60	\$4 356 218	\$3 577 302	\$4 402 57	\$4 052 280	\$4 340 295	\$4 163 28	\$4 333 68	\$4 352 128	\$4 397 204
Mean public assistance income	\$2 710	\$2 257	\$1 940	\$1 904	\$1 828	\$2 222	\$1 754	\$2 455	\$2 164	\$2 72 5
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 Families	777	2 791	2 152	1 107	1 835	1 295	819	1 079	1 309	1 777
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	608 452	2 297 1 224	1 638 1 096	834 549	1 288 887	785 6 7 1	673 470	888 622	937 631	1 261 867
With related children 5 to 17 years	342	942	880	454	718	497	345	513	496	688
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	44 15	363 261	365 171	139	312 133	341 138	55 27 30	100 47	17 7 83	283 157
With related children under 18 years	! ??!	206	205	56 87	171	202	- 30	70	117	283 157 192 79 360 747 324 384 6 250 1 617 1 203
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	104	9 7 385	54 508	30 1 67	60 353	88 299	8 83	120	34 237	360
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined. Worked in 1979	174 84	1 265 620	1 245 583	395 130	902 317	708 219	231 136	* 230 127	500 203	747 324
65 years and over	76	522	486	235	508	394	76	89	241	384
Persons for whom poverty status is determined Reloted children under 18 years	2 749 910	9 268 1 974	7 746 1 882	3 994 1 027	6 720 1 807	4 600 1 193	3 111 939	3 755 1 136	4 423 1 023	6 250 1 617
Reloted children 5 to 17 years60 years and over	655 358	1 392 1 797	1 364 1 7 38	784 742	1 341 1 548	844 1 123	682 310	851 498	785	1 203
65 years and over	244	1 265	1 297	503	1 126	876	213	346	954 655	1 465 1 005
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										100
Percent below poverty level	79 10.2	176 6.3	214 9.9	86 7.8	232 12.6	223 17.2	34 4.2	28 2.6	152 11.6	192 10.8
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	43 66 47	6.3 110 117	90	33	80 173	87 174	21 29	7	80 124	137 152 82 76 47 58 29
With related children 5 to 17 years	47	76 77	166 135 103	33 76 73 53 12	140	122	25	7	112 57	82
Female hauseholder, no husband present Hauseholder worked in 1979	23 5	77 38	103 32	53 12	93 12	124 39	19 11	7	57 18	76 47
With related children under 18 years	10	57	32 90	43 18	80	110	19	7	18 51	58
With reloted children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	13	44 16	6 1 43	18	41 40	66 48	8 -	14	11 7	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined. Percent below poverty level	50 28.7	328 25.9	43 9 35.3	138 34.9	351 38.9	276 39.0	66 28.6	35 15.2	153	141
Worked in 1979	-	72	118	9	29	64	19	6	30.6 28	18.9 12
65 years ond over Persons for whom poverty status is determined	36 327	132 891	190 1 159	77 490	222 1 222	129 999	22 1 87	7 104	67 657	67 772
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	11.9 133	9.6 238	15.0 349	12.3 197	18.2 445	21.7	6.0	2.8 22	14.9 242	772 12.4 288 161
Reloted children 5 to 17 years	87	108	227	170	327	355 238	51	22	187	161
60 years and over65 years and over	54 49	230 169	308 249	120 100	325 2 7 4	232 184	27 27	45 34	119 89	113 83
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY	7/	107	4-1/	100	2.4	104	-'		•	
LEVEL				***				,_		07.1
Families Female householder, no husband present	97 23	216 86	326 139	120 66	326 128	326 188	43 24	67 21	211 75	254 94
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined. Persons for whom poverty status is determined	68 407	444 1 094	583 1 578	173 605	470 1 639	347 1 372	78 223	54	204 907	237 1 116
Reloted children under 18 years	144	260	410	214	564	467	73 39	255 81	305	388 191
65 years and over	79	315	356	140	408	269	39	64	163	191

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

	Oato are estimate	es based on a sam	ple; see Introducti	ion. For meaning	of symbals, see	Introduction. Far	definitions of ter	ns, see oppendix	es A and B]	
Places	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city	Logon city	Madison city	Mannington city	Montgomery city	Maunt Gay— Shamrock (CDP)	Mullens city	New Martinsville city	Nitro city
INCOME IN 1979 Households Less than \$5,000. \$5,000 to \$7,499. \$7,500 to \$7,499. \$10,000 to \$14,999. \$15,000 to \$14,999. \$20,000 to \$24,999. \$25,000 to \$24,999. \$25,000 to \$49,999. \$35,000 to \$49,999.	1 088 122 64 113 140 198 214	1 266 216 117 116 147 219 140 140	1 253 192 150 111 221 144 147 162	1 198 125 166 96 178 183 136	1 195 207 155 95 216 194 109 174	878 158 111 128 136 103 82 91	1 458 348 228 125 255 217 86 149	1 072 157 111 45 128 161 163 209	2 600 283 210 187 347 312 372 538	2 959 325 167 218 364 512 468 545
\$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more————————————————————————————————————	58 42 \$18 140 \$19 094 795 \$20 719 \$22 420 308 \$6 793 \$9 579 \$7 228	97 74 \$15 916 \$18 904 906 \$19 222 \$22 654 433 \$6 250 \$7 900 \$7 833	34 92 \$13 681 \$18 760 785 \$18 912 \$22 624 505 \$7 395 \$11 102	74 70 \$15 867 \$20 626 \$18 529 \$23 766 298 \$6 811 \$8 981	29 16 \$13 167 \$15 057 882 \$16 220 \$18 077 326 \$5 697 \$6 353 \$5 861	\$11 364 \$15 663 \$15 430 \$19 679 1 378 \$1 973 \$3 557	18 32 32 \$10 383 \$13 317 1 136 \$11 567 \$14 881 395 \$5 347 \$6 391 \$4 336	\$17 328 \$18 687 828 \$20 785 \$21 647 275 \$6 156 \$7 621	264 87 \$19 479 \$20 898 2 017 \$22 455 \$23 922 661 \$6 760 \$9 236	301 59 \$18 984 \$20 144 2 353 \$21 309 \$22 666 704 \$7 841 \$8 925 \$ 7 338
Per capita income			\$7 784	\$7 712		\$5 0 37		\$7 621 \$6 783	\$9 236 \$7 690	
Femilies With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years Without own children under 6 years Without own children under 6 years Without own children under 6 years	\$20 719 \$20 353 \$17 879 \$20 912 \$20 897 \$18 068 \$20 709 \$15 833 \$7 125 \$6 250 \$23 062	\$19 222 \$20 536 \$19 423 \$18 500 \$20 787 \$22 386 \$19 904 \$19 811 \$6 652 \$6 912 \$2500— \$6 250	\$18 912 \$20 583 \$18 500 \$18 444 \$21 433 \$22 582 \$21 250 \$19 474 \$8 229 \$4 432 \$4 250 \$15 357	\$18 529 \$18 750 \$16 643 \$18 417 \$20 631 \$21 132 \$17 277 \$20 028 \$8 705 \$9 583 \$3 036 \$8 466	\$16 220 \$18 750 \$20 156 \$15 240 \$17 080 \$21 417 \$23 194 \$15 985 \$10 938 \$7 813 \$3 864 \$12 031	\$15 430 \$17 109 \$17 083 \$14 130 \$18 629 \$20 521 \$18 125 \$16 389 \$7 946 \$5 417 \$10 417	\$11 567 \$12 161 \$12 500 \$10 990 \$14 079 \$16 524 \$15 742 \$12 090 \$5 142 \$3 667 \$3 359 \$6 532	\$20 785 \$120 018 \$17 135 \$23 142 \$22 045 \$20 996 \$20 054 \$25 234 \$13 355 \$7 847 \$2 750 \$17 813	\$22 455 \$23 345 \$20 833 \$21 734 \$23 965 \$25 099 \$21 373 \$22 808 \$9 196 \$8 750 \$6 094 \$9 345	\$21 309 \$21 676 \$20 095 \$20 938 \$22 159 \$22 867 \$20 584 \$21 572 \$11 089 \$8 214 \$5 313 \$13 555
Workers in family in 1979: No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers	\$12 062 \$17 574 \$22 951 \$30 198	\$12 083 \$15 048 \$25 156 \$28 542	\$8 917 \$16 146 \$21 964 \$31 103	\$11 293 \$16 719 \$22 173 \$51 180	\$9 423 \$16 222 \$21 731 \$27 778	\$9 120 \$14 271 \$23 333 \$33 980	\$5 854 \$13 692 \$22 930 \$32 129	\$8 542 \$17 500 \$24 803 \$26 563	\$7 813 \$21 528 \$25 158 \$42 348	\$9 306 \$20 426 \$22 859 \$32 927
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households With earnings Mean earnings Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance income Mean public ossistance income	1 088 855 \$19 430 357 \$4 196 73 \$2 633	1 266 955 \$18 189 462 \$4 158 82 \$1 707	1 253 928 \$19 212 420 \$4 358 96 \$2 255	1 198 927 \$21 480 379 \$3 931 82 \$3 653	1 195 806 \$16 399 473 \$4 326 89 \$4 116	878 595 \$17 127 339 \$4 316 60 \$2 393	1 458 913 \$15 081 576 \$4 745 227 \$2 105	1 072 859 \$19 055 282 \$4 743 82 \$2 439	2 600 2 168 \$21 891 689 \$4 015 156 \$2 073	2 959 2 387 \$21 200 740 \$4 151 128 \$3 126
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 Families Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years Fenale householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	795 658 367 302 48 42 17	906 677 400 304 119 82 60 5	785 630 344 259 113 63 59 21	926 718 449 334 131 83 73 25	882 602 411 331 136 69 71 35	547 376 278 216 109 53 68 16	1 136 622 660 535 228 70 141 51	828 632 460 341 147 59 82 36	2 017 1 695 1 081 806 224 120 118 27 268	2 353 1 914 1 125 923 237 164 133 37 309
Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined. Warked in 1979. 65 years and over Persons for whom poverty status is determined Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over 65 years and over	139 308 112 1172 2 847 744 569 529 407	226 433 225 186 2 975 659 503 787 615	147 505 240 243 2 980 696 509 643 493	142 298 139 150 3 174 873 655 554 374	213 326 119 193 3 030 786 585 687 559	98 405 184 115 2 136 525 373 421 311	395 159 118 4 366 1 468 1 075 685 479	134 275 121 106 2 928 799 548 418 329	700 661 395 242 7 037 2 106 1 629 1 118 777	704 422 263 8 069 2 120 1 566 1 335 864
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Families Percent below poverty level Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years	35 4.4 19 29 17 7	120 13.2 64 60 51 48 23 28	90 11.5 51 74 65 41 8 41	70 7.6 47 60 54 22 11 22 18	75 8.5 30 60 48 36 10 26	56 10.2 23 39 29 26 12 24	277 24.4 90 204 177 122 23 102 36	110 13.3 65 100 69 43 4 37 21	120 5.9 54 74 45 47 14 39	141 6.0 53 85 54 38 9 31 21 22
Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined. Percent below poverty level Worked in 1979 65 years and over Persons for whom poverty status is determined Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years 65 years and over 65 years and over	6 70 22.7 - 45 217 7.6 76 53 51	47 159 36.7 47 63 485 16.3 107 71 184	12 107 21.2 15 44 452 15.2 179 128 89 56	4 39 13.1 8 22 324 10.2 145 100 34 26	89 27.3 21 57 383 12.6 127 77 92 71	6 132 32.6 41 16 311 14.6 68 55 37 27	34 154 39,0 38 65 1159 26.5 482 358 166	12 95 34.5 18 42 530 18.1 183 126 72 54	22 167 25.3 54 87 551 7.8 172 119 155 122	22 127 18.0 28 64 595 7.4 184 86 175 108
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL Families Female householder, no husband present Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined Persons for whom poverty status is determined Related children under 18 years 65 years and over	63 17 101 349 129 74	179 69 172 663 156 175	129 46 145 680 278 87	125 41 64 506 185 66	85 36 106 429 137 88	83 30 163 441 113 59	338 135 170 1 428 606 140	116 49 112 557 183 59	185 77 228 794 246 214	213 62 214 936 272 218

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

			•							
Places				Point Pleasont		Ravenswood				
	Ook Hill city	Poden City city	Philippi city	city	Princeton city	city	Richwood city	Ripley city	Salem city	Shinnston city
INCOME IN 1979 Households	2 705	1 302	1 055	2 151	3 136	1 468	1 373	1 288	821	1 112
1 1 00 000	0.45	184	215	290	547	173	259	198	224	146
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999	241 241	129 68	53 94	290 190	366 310	74 76	217 139	147 117	121 90	149 75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	424 442	174 167	233 138	298 279	576 390	171 137	222 147	148 146	137 114	75 201 142
\$20,000 to \$24,999	354	184	106	237	373	221	126	162	49	166
tess than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	438 150	286 89	147 46	313 175	399 106	399 176	168 46	180 125	55 22	151 71
\$50,000 or more	70 \$16 023	\$17 601	\$13 692	79 \$15 114	69	41 \$22 782	49	\$16 232	9	11 \$14 554
Mean	\$18 218	\$18 914	\$16 270	\$18 590	\$12 563 \$16 563	\$22 323	\$11 334 \$15 635	\$19 616	\$9 319 \$12 725	\$16 771
Families Median income	2 030 \$19 271	1 014 \$21 551	697 \$17 861	1 607 \$19 170	2 167 \$16 280	1 184 \$24 428	1 036 \$13 730	967 \$19 982	\$11 952	839 \$17 520
Mean income	\$20 904	\$21 852	\$19 582 986	\$22 344 667	\$19 862 1 040	\$24 320 311	\$17 586	\$22 966 354	\$15 472 898	\$19 245 284
Mean income Unrelated individuals 15 years and over Median income	729 \$6 589	\$16 \$5 750	\$2 296	\$4 891	\$6 623	\$8 567	372 \$5 333	\$7 091	\$2 240	\$7 167
Mean income	\$6 589 \$9 446 \$6 920	\$5 750 \$7 879 \$6 73 2	\$2 296 \$4 316 \$5 738	\$6 259 \$7 049	\$8 569 \$6 926	\$12 696 \$8 022	\$8 769 \$6 061	\$8 615 \$7 424	\$3 274 \$4 345	\$8 811 \$6 127
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED	V - 1 - 1	,	*	•	,	, , ,	***	V	*****	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children: Families	\$19 271	\$21 551	\$17 861	\$19 170	\$16 280	\$24 428	\$13 730	\$19 982	\$11 952	\$17 520
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$20 226 \$17 750	\$23 553 \$21 033	\$19 702 \$20 901	\$20 732 \$17 025	\$17 361 \$15 000	\$24 507 \$22 721	\$15 403 \$14 562	\$20 898 \$19 405	\$13 102 \$11 161	\$20 030 \$16 094
Without own children under 18 years Married-couple families	\$18 451 \$20 102	\$18 125 \$22 603	\$16 518 \$20 146	\$17 988 \$21 335	\$15 280 \$17 648	\$24 309 \$25 341	\$12 339 \$16 480	\$19 143	\$11 061 \$14 013	\$15 781 \$18 630
With own children under 18 years	\$21 503	\$24 464	\$21 250	\$24 344	\$19 802	\$25 667	\$18 537	\$22 941 \$23 693	\$15 313	\$21 220 !
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$19 278 \$18 694	\$22 065 \$18 424	\$20 901 \$18 125	\$18 269 \$18 125	\$17 917 \$15 736	\$23 309 \$25 172	\$15 500 \$13 633	\$19 762 \$21 635	\$12 788 \$11 989	\$18 281 \$15 600
Female householder no husband present	\$10 985	\$10 882 \$9 531	\$10 313 \$3 750	\$10 081 \$6 875	\$11 220 \$6 979	\$8 571 \$6 250	\$7 170 \$6 250	\$8 250 \$8 500	\$5 70 7 \$4 063	\$7 750 \$6 250 \$5 833
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$8 155 \$3 702	\$8 125	-	\$6 985	\$2500	\$5 833	\$2500	\$16 250	\$3 750	\$5 833
Workers in family in 1979.	\$13 036	\$16 250	\$14 219	\$17 813	\$14 000	\$11 389	\$10 313	\$7 422	\$9 583	\$15 179
No workers	\$10 306 \$17 404	\$6 733 \$19 122	\$5 250 \$16 000	\$7 788 \$16 698	\$9 765 \$13 770	\$7 281 \$24 104	\$5 968 \$11 062	\$5 508 \$15 607	\$6 278 \$12 431	\$7 700 \$15 904
2 workers	\$23 530	\$25 824	\$21 319	\$24 920	\$20 433	\$26 550 \$41 793	\$23 816	\$27 339 \$44 599	\$16 528	\$24 200
3 or more workersINCOME TYPE IN 1979	\$31 800	\$35 276	\$29 808	\$37 436	\$25 583	\$41 /93	\$26 042	\$44 599	\$29 750	\$32 331
With earnings Mean earnings Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income With bublic assistance income Mean Mean Social Security income	2 705	1 302	1 055	2 151	3 136	1 468	1 373	1 288	821	1 112
With earnings	1 912 \$18 170	1 072 \$19 671	784 \$1 7 094	1 632 \$19 995	2 120 \$17 521	1 146 \$24 242	985 \$16 758	1 025 \$21 039	562 \$13 533	757 \$18 655
With Social Security income	1 003 \$4 146	355 \$4 197	353 \$4 084	732 \$4 128	1 332 \$4 546	430 \$3 888	\$3 900	394 \$3 442	290 \$4 125	439 \$4 069
With public assistance income	220	52	100	183 [352	52	145	121	101	86
Mean public assistance income ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	\$2 568	\$2 316	\$2 598	\$1 842	\$2 506	\$2 129	\$2 450	\$2 132	\$1 844	\$1 817
Families	2 030	1 014	697	1 607	2 167	, 1 184	1 036	967	565 390	839
With related children under 18 years	1 415 974	829 594	513 355	1 280 775	1 454 911	980 595	740 561	749 519	390 295	566 470
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	726 260	487 80	275 129	587 226	775 451	497 104	449 162	409 129	217 93	381 123
Householder warked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	101	40	56	133	211	56	91	78	46	48
With related children under 6 years	145 56	54 24	74 9	139 58	227 101	66 25	101 31	74 10	60 33	48 64 35 151
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over Unrelated Individuals for whom poverty status is determined. Worked in 1979.	402 729	133 316	133 423	245 667	529 1 040	169 311	198 372	160 354	131 294	151 284
Worked in 1979	278	173	256	297	474	127	197	208	149	284 97
65 years and over Persons for whom poverty status is determined	358 7 065	168 3 671	192 2 567	314 5 645	456 7 453	170 4 107	170 3 558	165 3 338	118 2 102	149 3 059
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	1 857 1 332	1 102 863	637 477	1 388 988	1 654 1 230	1 143 897	944 693	881 679	. 573 398	914 664
60 years and over65 years and over	1 421 1 084	563 412	524 430	1 026 786	1 940 1 494	614 443	716 516	616 449	456 356	618 447
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 004	412	430	700	1 474	445	370	447	330	
Families	166 8.2	71	96	70	198	101	115 11.1	128 13.2	111	67 8.0
Percent below poverty level Householder worked in 1979	83	7.0 36 42	13.8 39	4.4 35 51	9.1 73	8.5 48	43	46	19.6 59	28
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	83 132 104 62 21 62 39	42 28	82 73 49 20 49	51 41	155 114	62 49	87 78	81 57	83 61	28 42 23 28
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	62	28 16	49	51	118	36 17	40 18	47 14	43 21	28
With related children under 18 years	62	10	49	29 51	95	29 12	40	33	41	21
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	39 16	5 9	18	26	29 95 56 22	12 21	40 22 21 132	39	23 22	21 15 18 77
Householder 65 years and over Unrelated Individuals for whom poverty status is determined Percent below poverty level	158 21.7	84 26.6	95	283	306 29.4	70 22.5	132	89 25.1	120 40.8	77 27.1
Worked in 1979	9	27	22.5 17	42.4 91	53	14	35.5 21	20	34	12
65 years and over Persons for whom poverty status is determined	90 766	48 300	56 40 5	144 5 05	148 976	51 382	86 532	71 503	49 5 15	39 273
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	10.8	300 8.2 75 47	15.8	8.9 118	13.1 324	9.3 140	15.0 181	15.1 157	24.5 187	891
Related children 5 to 17 years	230	47	143 123	104	228	94	136	120	125	65 39 81
60 years and over	307 230 165 121	82 66	88 82	150 150	213 181	105 80	133 113	174 139	106 90	63
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY										
LEVEL Families	224	106	116	155	302	132	238	140	167	123
Female householder, no husband present	81	22 129	49	155 75	145	49	70	53 114	60	60
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined. Persons for whom poverty status is determined.	212 1 049	129 464 123	132 516	326 807	394 1 376	109 511	163 862	587	159 727	454
Related children under 18 years 65 years ond over	412 183	123 104	180 112	206 266	420 283	177 143	249 238	191 158	239 155	454 123 99

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

	(outo are estimates	basca on a sample	, see minordenan.	Tor incuming or sy	mbols, see intraduct	non. For demanding	or terms, see appr	maixes x and b]	
Places	Spencer city	Summersville town	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamson city	Williamstown city
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	1 114 237 139	1 065 137	1 545 170	1 534 225	2 366 546	1 901 173	1 317 167	2 028 450	1 096 : 116
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999	139 93	67 73	234 147	150 132	252 276	185 231	191 179	347 186	116 34 94
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	189 157	172 145	289 177	224 184	340 388	231 369 337	251 204	313 190	139
\$20,000 to \$24,999	98 154	159	145 197	207	231	244	155 106	149	139 215 139 252
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or mare	35 12	232 45	90	244 138 30	231 53	245 83	53	226 98	86 21
Median	\$12 018	\$17 319	96 \$13 507	\$15 804	\$11 603	34 \$14 881	\$11 616	\$10 417	\$18 894
Mean	\$14 747 789	\$19 421 829	\$19 319 1 113	\$18 105 1 115	\$14 515 1 576	\$17 023 1 346	\$14 545 892	\$15 640 1 371	\$20 205 874
Median income	\$15 478 \$17 680	\$20 135 \$21 444	\$17 449 \$22 006	\$20 579 \$21 725	\$15 957 \$17 742	\$18 450 \$19 916	\$15 938 \$16 957	\$14 583 \$18 920	\$21 087 \$22 659
Mean income Unrelated individuals 15 years and over Median income	366 \$4 765	\$10 030	512 \$8 319	483 \$5 038	910	693 \$6 848	500 l	740 \$6 055	238
Mean income	\$6 811 \$5 871	\$11 165 \$6 997	\$10 640 \$7 762	\$7 318 \$7 110	\$4 742 \$7 042 \$5 612	\$8 002 \$6 64 6	\$6 935 \$8 133 \$5 777	\$8 111 \$6 178	\$4 950 \$9 762 \$7 279
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED	20	40 111	47 702	47 110	43 012	30 04 0	43 ///	40 1/0	** 217
CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children: Families With own children under 18 years	\$15 478 \$14 706	\$20 135 \$16 975	\$17 449 \$19 444	\$20 579 \$20 321	\$15 957 \$15 250	\$18 450 \$19 002	\$15 938 \$16 786	\$14 583 \$14 125	\$21 087 \$21 120
With own children under 6 years	\$13 274	\$13 824	\$16 667	\$15 909	\$12 407	\$17 665	\$15 000	\$11 042	\$17 857
Married-couple families	\$16 219 \$17 105	\$23 500 \$21 533	\$16 577 \$20 985	\$21 028 \$21 352	\$16 646 \$17 500	\$17 593 \$19 628	\$14 079 \$17 932	\$14 734 \$19 423	\$21 012 \$23 009 \$23 125
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$17 083 \$14 762	\$20 761 \$15 054	\$24 293 \$19 375	\$21 090 \$16 477	\$17 309 \$14 000	\$19 801 \$17 699	\$18 938 \$18 477	\$20 066 \$17 788	\$23 125 \$18 661
Without own children under 18 years Female householder, no husband present	\$17 125 \$8 125 \$7 250	\$23 650 \$9 191	\$19 028 \$8 140	\$22 375 \$13 75 0	\$17 679 \$8 065	\$19 340 \$11 875	\$13 684 \$11 197	\$18 319 \$5 701	\$18 661 \$22 902 \$9 868 \$8 500 \$6 250 \$18 500
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$7 250 \$8 036	\$8 718 \$3 906	\$6 250 \$2500—	\$8 478 \$2500—	\$8 065 \$5 507 \$3 571	\$9 333 \$12 500	\$7 708 \$6 518	\$4 107 \$3 650 \$9 046	\$8 500 \$6 250
Without own children under 18 years Workers in family in 1979:	\$10 208	\$21 458	\$9 891	\$20 461	\$11 513	\$13 333	\$18 869	\$9 046	\$18 500
No workers	\$7 727 \$11 774	\$8 125 \$14 464	\$8 372 \$15 271	\$9 543 \$19 167	\$5 938 \$14 232 \$19 203	\$10 690 \$15 388	\$7 933 \$11 461	\$5 348 \$13 295	\$11 210 \$17 420
2 workers	\$20 511 \$29 000	\$24 041 \$26 563	\$24 022 \$40 000	\$23 811 \$28 977	\$19 203	\$20 828	\$19 715	\$22 625 \$50 071	\$23 687
3 or more workers	\$29 000	\$20 303	\$40 000	\$20 Y//	\$19 236	\$29 812	\$20 391	\$50 0/1	\$35 583
With earnings	1 114 770	1 065 847	1 545 1 151	1 534 1 116	2 366 1 644	1 901 1 513	1 317 1 059	2 028 1 302	1 096 879
Mean earnings	\$15 989 447	\$19 926 298	\$19 897 496	\$19 800 537	\$15 119 983	\$17 555 519	\$14 989 366	\$18 893 725	\$20 749 346
With Social Security income	\$3 326	\$4 167	\$4 634	\$3 973	\$3 871	\$4 249	\$4 248 99	\$4 574	\$4 009
With public assistance income Mean public assistance income	132 \$2 644	\$8 \$2 341	\$2 843	121 \$2 477	315 \$2 231	120 \$1 663	\$2 270	250 \$2 455	\$1 \$1 192
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 Formilies	789	829	1 113	1 115	1 576	1 346	892	1 371	874
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	558 391	656 471	765 549	833 524	1 126 752	1 063 627	668 501	888 715	742 451
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	294 143	381 133	444 263	423 129	576 340	475 184	439 191	536 303	379
Householder worked in 1979	72	87	110	56	172	106	113	70	82 61
With related children under 6 years	1 39	94 24	162 80	, 76 18	199 78	114 26	117	208 76	61 27
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	173 366	73 259	250 512	214 483	385 910	192 693	166 500	280 740	107 238
Worked in 197965 years and over	145 180	125 107	287 202	155 256	372 485	455 186	320 137	290 306	103
Parenne for whom neverty civitie is determined	2 725 724	2 946 848	3 863 1 033	3 899 874	5 611 1 360	4 884 1 099	3 365 897	5 187 1 410	3 095 842
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over	504 713	626 407	787 800	647 922	1 005	795 753	677 629	1 030 960	653 512
65 years and over	486	276	587	682	i 175	543	427	716	371
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	89	77	156	64	213	100	51	278	5
Percent below poverty level Householder worked in 1979	11.3 33	9.3 31	14.0 77	5.7 43	13.5 78	7.4 66	5.7 24	20.3 87	0.6
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	48 44	70 65	143 120	54 26	148 126	76 52	41 41	228 192	5 5 5
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	35 22	25	87 29	19	102 26	24 13	29 18	150	
With related children under 18 years	30	25	87	2 19	81 36	24 13	29 25	144	5
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	11 34	19	44 13	15 12	34	5	8	29	- 1
Percent below poverty level	131 35.8	38 14.7	82 16.0	158 32.7	323 35.5	160 23.1	1 30 26.0	167 22.6	60 25.2
Worked in 197965 years and over	17 74	11 18	12 39	4 97	70 172	109 24	34 68	27 55	52
Persons for whom poverty status is determined Percent below poverty level	386 14.2	400 13.6	6 97 18.0	40 6 10.4	1 017 18.1	544 11.1	288 8.6	1 226 23.6	70 1 2.3
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	96 73	198 152	360 251	133 75	326 249	200 122	80 54	573 434	5
60 years and over	168 138	38 24	66 52	134 116	265 232	29 29	95 80	107 89	25.2 3 52 70 2.3 5 5 5 5 5 57
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY	130	24	52	,,,0	2.52		•	٠, ا	-
LEVEL Families	152	123	195	121	322	166	187	389	47
Female householder, no husband present	64 179	33 59	107 114	35 223	134 426	52 224	62 158	178 252	35 99 275 101 81
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	658 214	58 9 279	824 370	662 221	1 449 448	833 271	858 274	1 721 733	275
65 years and over	176	62	77	190	338	63	114	238	81

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based an a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8] Mount Gay-Shamrock (COP) Welch city White Sulphur Springs city Williamson city **Places** Race Race Roce Race Race [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] White Black White White White White Black INCOME IN 1979 useholds _____. Less than \$5,000 3 665 440 279 864 99 89 105 1 290 121 202 113 208 169 246 43 1 257 201 225 1 071 1 726 280 38 22 289 181 114 124 143 155 358 276 161 \$5,000 to \$7,499 _______ \$7,500 to \$9,999 48 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Median 28 76 28 255 18 23 39 11 24 57 29 24 14 113 213 149 145 172 90 233 22 48 503 558 545 701 248 136 146 137 211 93 61 125 57 14 18 135 \$15 114 \$15 461 121 85 136 \$18 318 \$19 736 2 662 \$21 710 \$23 140 1 185 \$7 011 \$9 235 \$8 281 \$11 024 \$16 054 **1 163** \$16 755 \$20 374 626 691 818 **991** 207 186 145 \$14 886 \$20 059 \$10 466 \$10 707 150 \$11 773 \$15 077 745 \$10 714 \$12 231 147 \$6 972 \$10 010 239 226 **568** 750 105 \$10 \$13 \$7 \$10 ... 939 778 321 326 293 583 **415** \$11 369 \$11 859 **91** 463 293 377 \$11 \$15 \$10 871 \$11 878 \$13 155 \$15 255 \$8 \$10 ::: Mean income _______ \$12 206 \$12 069 \$5 428 325 69 109 \$5 259 \$4 876 \$3 860 \$8 371 \$11 476 \$8 275 \$8 031 \$6 925 \$3 975 \$6 179 \$7 090 **\$3 507** Per capita income MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS mily type by presence of own children: \$11 369 \$11 964 \$5 469 \$11 250 \$12 273 \$15 357 \$16 755 \$17 684 \$13 558 \$15 700 \$20 375 \$8 147 \$6 667 \$3 125 \$10 694 \$12 679 \$18 750 \$18 344 \$17 917 \$16 932 \$16 705 \$13 750 \$20 357 \$19 293 \$20 507 \$18 194 \$17 463 \$17 740 \$18 008 \$14 803 \$13 155 \$13 810 \$12 054 \$21 710 \$11 778 \$12 170 \$13 984 \$11 406 \$14 167 \$16 341 \$16 211 \$12 277 \$5 194 \$3 859 \$3 056 \$6 522 \$10 871 \$12 132 \$10 521 \$9 318 \$12 273 \$18 333 \$11 250 \$10 000 \$4 821 \$3 036 \$3 750 \$6 563 With own children under 18 years \$22 \$20 \$21 000 323 451 With own children under 18 years
Without own children under 6 years
Without own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years
With own children under 18 years
With own children under 6 years
Without own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years
With own children under 6 years
Without own children under 6 years
Without own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years
Keers in femily in 1979;
o workers 427 \$20 357 \$21 250 \$21 250 \$20 417 \$15 000 \$7 054 \$6 875 \$5 556 \$20 357 \$15 700 \$20 375 \$20 811 \$18 173 \$19 350 \$7 656 \$4 527 \$4 583 \$9 539 \$21 451 \$23 130 \$23 762 \$22 047 \$22 690 \$10 625 \$10 670 \$18 6/6 \$21 515 \$23 967 \$19 167 \$19 972 \$21 019 \$19 375 \$17 917 \$18 337 \$19 041 750 429 179 \$12 019 \$6 250 \$12 115 **\$7 308** \$2500— \$2500— \$8 125 \$18 984 \$13 571 \$3 523 \$3 636 \$3 125 \$2500— 21 944 **\$9 141 \$9** 219 \$10 536 \$11 548 \$14 408 \$10 913 \$8 321 \$6 522 \$2500— \$11 458 ::: \$7 054 \$3 438 \$18 869 071 \$8 162 \$10 521 ::: \$9 063 \$8 571 \$12 366 \$19 543 \$5 139 \$6 750 \$21 250 \$18 750 \$5 574 \$14 041 \$22 734 \$32 129 \$7 905 \$15 651 \$23 913 \$40 000 \$7 933 \$11 725 \$19 868 \$21 875 \$6 806 \$11 618 \$25 893 \$10 278 \$11 250 \$25 250 \$5 156 \$9 615 \$19 000 \$8 942 \$17 039 \$5 473 \$15 192 \$23 426 \$50 071 Na workers 1 worker ______ 2 workers _____ 3 or more workers _____ ... \$10 833 \$17 857 \$6 250 . . . 208 1 257 **290** 726 128 929 246 210 801 704 455 116 \$12 729 103 615 141 112 152 \$18 354 340 \$4 218 \$19 239 578 \$4 511 \$20 425 004 \$17 316 \$15 \$10 630 121 \$19 637 381 \$15 628 \$12 408 \$19 \$11 148 \$3 439 \$4 386 \$4 956 \$3 954 \$4 469 \$5 320 \$2 455 \$4 406 \$4 825 24 \$2 948 79 \$2 783 61 \$2 200 \$1 857 \$2 172 \$2 141 \$2 981 \$2 384 \$2 653 \$2 098 ... ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979
Formilies
Householder worked in 1979
With related children under 18 years
With related children of to 17 years
Female householder, no husband present
Householder worked in 1979
With related children under 18 years
With related children under 6 years
Householder 65 years and over
Uarvelored individuals for whom poverty status is determined.
Worked in 1979
65 years and over
Paranas for whom poverty status is determined
Related children under 18 years
Related children under 18 years
Related children under 18 years
60 years and over ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 991 564 595 470 662 939 150 191 104 99 71 49 32 699 453 353 189 535 414 382 816 563 384 55 135 135 79 185 125 453 133 87 57 42 28 35 29 54 78 78 74 21 46 38 47 91 233 175 65 65 53 13 25 7 61 **69** 23 39 **519** 153 122 175 57 116 224 70 129 71 34 49 314 89 116 . . . 79 31 63 **109** • • • 37 169 42 197 45 217 20 44 154 21 146 **377** 231 114 67 53 1 185 567 502 325 159 135 326 136 79 847 315 953 554 359 415 626 253 149 3 133 779 581 34 47 **643** 218 181 233 256 ::: . . . 2 809 743 573 2 020 422 317 517 8 763 1 796 1 308 1 771 456 178 84 293 088 769 796 572 819 60 years and over _____ 7 7 131 615 173 513 377 164 144 391 245 120 452 INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Householder worked in 1979

With related children under 18 years

With related children 1979

With related children 1979

With related children 1979

With related children 1979

With related children under 18 years

With related children under 18 years

With related children under 18 years

Householder 65 years and over

related children under 6 years

Householder 65 years and over

worked in 1979

Worked in 1979

Worked in 1979

Worked in 1979

Worked in 1979 7.4 20 35 250 25.2 84 33 22.0 40 27 189 81 16.3 74 139 42.4 18.6 8 33 33 25 8888888 35 25 27 186 159 95 17 84 29 25 **134** 41.1 18 18 27 110 82 51 50 28 35 27 103 26 15 . . . 66 62 29 62 27 10 22 17 10 21 17 31 18 7 78 35 15 15 25 17 16 **296** 25.0 8**87** 23.1 25 37.3 28 30.8 **20** 29.0 54 13.0 • • • 23.5 18.3 38 45 1 **045** 27.2 433 316 61 118 **719** 12 21 **521** 16 60 224 46 **842** 19.6 357 279 20 114 65 years and over

Persons for whom poverty status is determined

Person below poverty level

Related children under 18 years

Related children 5 to 17 years

Overson and over 65 years and over ____ 353 43.1 201 165 36.2 80 163 25.3 92 55 18 18 168 8.3 80 45 20 20 8.2 158 80 22.0 49 16.6 261 . . . 28 7 7 189 148 60 years and over INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL Families Fernale 171 59 412 912 180 **294** 108 143 69 80 146 47 107 **274** 106 1**07** 72 59 15 70 **41** 15 45 27 46 38 Female householder, no husband present
related individuals for whom powerty status is determined
resons for whom powerty status is determined
Related children under 18 years 25 175 80 150 20 217 210 35 202 92 29 235 480 237 481 17B . . . 521 102 65 years and over _____ 60

Persons of Spanish arigin may be of any race.

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980

	(,			от орронамов .		
Counties	Barbour	Berkeley	Boone	Braxton	Brooke	Cabell	Calhaun	Clay	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
AGE											
Total persons Under 5 years	16 639 1 190 1 333 1 363 1 644 1 514 1 313 1 097 945 744	46 775 3 534 3 505 4 194 4 020 3 712 3 998 3 492 2 828 2 490	30 447 2 759 2 955 2 607 2 546 2 663 2 711 2 425 1 666 1 529	13 894 955 988 1 269 1 213 1 017 992 1 047 786 640	31 117 2 160 2 300 2 436 2 954 2 892 2 396 2 278 1 884 1 436	106 835 7 108 7 340 7 647 9 441 10 391 8 671 7 500 5 879 5 617	8 250 649 612 705 714 625 711 575 413 404	11 265 972 1 068 1 112 1 102 851 902 788 630 511	7 433 550 560 720 711 536 489 557 361 388	57 863 4 505 4 885 4 651 5 370 5 049 4 684 3 849 2 611 2 589	8 334 621 535 648 1 024 934 493 658 382 380
45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years 85 years ond over Median	758 781 745 860 768 676 443 259 206 29.9	2 320 2 533 2 538 2 307 1 999 1 477 864 601 363 30.6	1 273 1 606 1 615 1 165 927 828 625 351 196 28.1	712 704 675 712 655 510 516 313 190 32.4	1 593 1 853 1 855 1 570 1 274 936 686 391 223 30.9	4 910 6 060 6 097 5 580 4 850 4 097 2 910 1 572 1 165 31.9	384 412 443 347 453 391 265 100 47 30.9	478 535 509 478 417 321 256 195 140 27.9	393 299 385 387 370 177 120 92 31.4	2 414 3 102 3 267 3 020 2 915 2 045 1 479 846 582 29.8	347 314 491 284 388 343 253 133 106 29.1
Female Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years 40 to 44 years	8 617 570 658 683 844 814 636 547 467 393	23 838 1 739 1 690 2 105 2 034 1 942 2 046 1 726 1 366 1 326	15 234 1 332 1 407 1 258 1 238 1 334 1 382 1 143 788 745	6 992 464 485 584 566 499 469 547 390 302	15 878 969 1 073 1 229 1 431 1 456 1 187 1 107 1 017 711	56 535 3 312 3 710 3 638 4 784 5 442 4 312 3 874 3 084 2 837	4 135 333 301 328 346 307 316 301 198 195	5 637 490 534 551 525 436 440 385 286 261	3 698 266 245 355 336 266 260 272 172 188	29 602 2 219 2 321 2 157 2 521 2 355 2 362 1 844 1 331 1 371	4 149 288 244 305 469 464 258 324 202
45 to 49 years	383 441 432 417 393 385 285 144 125 30.9	1 120 1 356 1 270 1 048 1 122 824 471 375 278	721 785 798 652 461 501 368 224 97 28.8	412 347 366 369 323 292 294 165 118 33.9	756 1 051 1 008 795 709 546 455 220 158 32.7	2 613 3 184 3 328 3 169 2 895 2 512 1 899 1 046 896 34.0	205 227 212 198 239 210 133 47 39 32.3	254 244 273 257 225 204 111 99 62 28.2	198 150 212 164 220 187 96 60 51 32.2	1 344 1 760 1 710 1 636 1 690 1 131 921 539 390 32.3	187 151 247 167 210 177 137 80 52 30.7
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER Persons 60 to 64 years In families	860 700 8.1 661 39 154 132 43.9 6 5	2 307 1 816 5.0 1 718 98 327 294 25.5 164 157 7	1 165 1 014 11.1 963 51 151 145 31.0	712 624 22.1 565 59 86 76 35.5 2 2	1 570 1 367 3.9 1 330 37 203 192 20.3	5 580 4 367 7.0 4 108 259 1 159 1 085 32.5 54 42 6	347 296 12.8 282 14 51 45 33.3	478 363 22.0 347 16 115 95 52.6 - -	338 303 15.2 272 31 35 28 39.3 -	3 020 2 476 7.4 2 313 163 519 457 35.2 25 25	284 228 13.6 221 7 54 47 4.3 2 - - 2
Persons 65 to 74 years In families	1 444 1 057 12.0 976 81 383 371 37.2 4 4 4	3 476 2 143 9,3 1 925 218 1 121 1 029 32.2 212 212 20	1 755 1 343 7.1 1 232 111 412 380 34.2	1 165 858 21.7 747 111 299 266 45.1 8 8	2 210 1 494 5.2 1 355 139 693 643 23.3 23 23	8 947 6 105 7.1 5 616 489 2 640 2 474 29.7 202 164 86 38	844 652 16.9 595 57 192 177 44.1 – –	738 555 18.6 531 24 183 168 51.2 -	757 564 11.0 514 50 193 183 44.3 - -	4 960 3 600 7.1 3 308 292 1 337 1 292 26.8 23 23 23	731 549 22.2 511 38 182 172 52.3 - -
Persons 75 years and over In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living olone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	908 502 18.1 369 133 345 325 37.2 61 61	1 828 927 9.0 664 263 705 653 44.9 196 196	1 172 743 10.9 575 168 429 429 27.7	1 019 674 28.2 565 109 343 311 45.0 2 2	1 300 759 5.3 607 152 457 413 40.9 84 76 76	5 647 2 876 8.2 2 264 612 2 294 2 144 28.5 477 427 360 50	412 257 31.5 210 47 155 155 42.6	591 420 29.8 384 36 171 161 45.3 -	389 210 3.3 169 41 179 159 52.2	2 907 1 716 11.1 1 437 279 1 044 1 002 25.0 147 147	492 292 19.5 229 63 198 188 55.3 2 - - 2
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD Households 1 person	5 644 1 228 1 694 1 042 878 459 343	16 375 3 512 4 924 3 134 2 653 1 293 859	10 057 1 634 2 868 2 105 1 887 1 000 563	4 875 983 1 510 937 713 493 239	10 631 2 055 3 207 1 978 1 954 901 536	40 199 10 160 13 031 7 179 5 722 2 698 1 409	2 936 561 993 554 413 249 166	3 697 679 1 024 640 622 410 322	2 549 543 776 428 395 208 199	19 889 4 174 5 919 3 724 3 149 1 692 1 231	2 797 595 875 494 438 219 176

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

<u>l</u>	Dato are estimate	es pasea on o s	ample; see introd	luction. For med	ming or symbols	s, see infroductio	ii. Tor deminio				
Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hordy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawho	Lewis	Lincoln
Total persons Under 5 years	10 210 766 806 958 884 742 800 826 703 474	37 665 2 704 2 818 3 012 3 280 2 993 2 863 2 745 2 183 1 873	14 867 1 079 1 212 1 378 1 426 1 023 1 144 1 098 929 663	40 418 2 766 3 091 3 279 3 493 3 439 3 245 2 932 2 055 2 334	10 030 665 756 792 904 783 777 717 649 446	77 710 5 346 5 924 5 865 6 657 6 163 5 743 5 596 4 293 3 822	25 794 1 920 2 992 2 218 2 510 2 087 1 944 1 751 1 528 1 848	30 302 2 255 2 599 2 373 3 067 2 791 2 363 2 637 1 854 1 554	231 414 16 444 16 220 16 296 19 010 20 012 20 460 18 052 13 502 11 881	18 813 1 349 1 301 1 529 1 568 1 354 1 338 1 418 972 1 026	23 675 1 977 2 172 2 341 2 281 1 865 1 710 1 892 1 278 1 293
45 to 49 years	457 570 507 491 400 364 192 180 90 30.9	1 915 2 134 1 902 1 729 1 729 1 549 1 056 639 471 32.1	788 783 910 593 681 507 310 194 149 30.8	2 238 2 610 2 332 2 080 1 723 1 179 792 532 298 31.5	483 571 552 551 416 445 261 151 111 32.4	3 749 4 404 4 405 4 443 3 979 2 962 2 070 1 330 959 32.8	1 537 1 458 1 198 1 050 878 800 412 325 238 30.4	1 222 1 456 1 791 1 270 1 176 836 536 290 232 29.4	12 058 14 330 13 735 11 793 9 897 7 542 5 143 2 809 2 230 32.0	1 013 996 992 1 084 785 500 376 315 33.4	944 1 096 1 066 891 780 471 217 185 28.5
Under 5 years	5 136 377 400 425 437 391 435 390 315 241	19 365 1 330 1 446 1 364 1 645 1 471 1 389 1 374 1 040 999	7 577 528 572 718 685 536 549 587 469 343	20 711 1 366 1 434 1 572 1 752 1 766 1 671 1 348 1 078 1 228	5 021 340 345 391 421 385 365 369 309 238	40 808 2 627 2 933 2 843 3 306 3 117 2 949 2 821 2 220 1 915	12 971 896 1 033 1 049 1 224 1 029 987 899 747 993	15 235 1 062 1 220 1 217 1 448 1 420 1 255 1 274 875 789	120 902 7 766 7 7632 8 125 9 491 10 492 10 308 9 140 6 843 6 153	9 797 656 685 693 786 704 674 701 498 509	993 1 104 1 068 1 099 968 848 936 637 635
45 to 49 years	246 288 289 225 214 197 91 127 48 31.3	1 017 1 205 903 954 1 051 864 617 378 318 33.8	438 416 393 336 341 330 157 67 112 31.7	1 205 1 286 1 286 1 126 948 623 473 350 199 32.9	245 325 275 270 200 264 135 81 63 33.6	2 301 2 319 2 538 2 282 1 721 1 228 950 628 34.7	706 585 535 424 467 255 192 151 31.5	730 956 702 583 452 311 177 176 30.0	7 790 7 295 6 501 5 420 4 415 3 492 1 989 1 450 33.6	497 554 544 642 431 307 231 226 35.0	486 585 547 473 426 273 97 102 29.2
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER Persons 60 to 64 years In fomilies Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living olone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged	491 435 23.0 427 8 56 53 49.1	1 729 1 385 15.8 1 266 119 342 313 33.2 2 2	\$93 477 11.3 435 42 116 89 50.6 —	2 080 1 734 6.3 1 649 85 346 326 34.4 - -	551 439 23.5 402 37 112 102 41.2	4 443 3 687 8.1 3 455 232 750 691 34.2 6 6	1 050 916 22.3 868 48 128 113 45.1 6	1 270 1 030 8.1 941 89 233 215 14.0 7 7	11 793 9 565 6.4 9 112 453 2 173 1 993 26.8 55 31 19 24	992 745 12.9 674 71 203 181 35.9 44 44	1 066 865 19.5 808 57 201 157 49.7 - - -
Persons 65 to 74 years In families	764 570 32.5 531 39 194 177 37.9	3 348 2 389 12.8 2 225 164 895 820 40.1 64 64	847 10.7 798 49 341 329 45.9	2 902 2 140 6.4 1 969 171 732 687 15.1 30 30	861 679 22.8 643 36 177 169 40.8 5 5	6 941 4 934 10.5 4 553 381 1 984 1 845 35.3 23 23 23	1 678 1 213 16.0 1 126 87 439 435 50.1 26 20 20 6	2 012 1 610 7.7 1 439 171 365 317 26.5 37 37	17 439 12 582 7.1 11 598 984 4 744 4 508 26.4 113 79 62 34	1 869 1 213 10.7 1 100 113 546 484 42.8 110 110	1 671 1 278 12.9 1 201 777 389 376 45.2 4 4
Persons 75 years and over In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Norrelatives in households Living olone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	462 288 36.1 245 43 174 163 47.2	2 166 1 357 19.5 1 016 341 629 611 39.4 180	419 14.8 325 94 220 184 47.8 0 14	1 622 1 010 5.4 707 303 494 484 28.5 118 116]]1	4 359 2 475 11.8 1 949 526 1 623 1 554 39.1 261 261	975 524 18.1 418 106 340 327 56.6 111 99 99	1 058 608 13.5 441 167 300 278 23.7 150 150	10 182 5 623 10.2 4 162 1 461 4 208 3 953 29.7 351 320 320 31	1 191 679 15.6 514 165 419 369 39.0 93 93	873 584 23.3 440 144 275 263 49.8 14 14
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD Households 1 person 2 persons 3 persons 4 persons 5 persons 6 or more persons.	3 535 649 1 052 691 641 261	13 55: 2 93: 4 28: 2 49: 2 10 1 04: 69:	1 061 9 1 599 6 930 1 822 2 460	2 787 4 372 2 716 2 404 1 261	698 1 095 710 602 277	28 353 6 415 9 018 5 133 4 320 2 220 1 247	8 629 1 357 2 615 1 758 1 682 780 437		86 373 19 302 28 104 16 321 13 684 5 825 3 137	1 529 2 096 1 168 954 628	7 600 1 196 2 103 1 506 1 420 753 622

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

	para are carried	ies basea dir a	sumple; see iiiii	Jauction, For mi	suming or symbo	ns, see milousei	ion. For definin	ions of terms, s	ee uppendixes A	· one oj	
Counties	Logan	McDowell	Marian	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Margan
AGE		-									
Total persons Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 35 to 34 years 35 to 39 years 40 to 34 years 40 to 44 years	50 679 4 682 4 904 4 396 4 343 4 506 4 634 3 740 2 540 2 232	49 899 4 493 5 051 4 621 4 778 4 291 4 130 3 291 2 353 2 189	65 789 4 423 4 922 4 902 5 610 5 736 5 136 4 648 3 746 3 026	41 608 2 949 3 395 3 438 3 472 3 320 3 986 2 985 2 386 2 141	27 045 2 175 2 009 2 280 2 468 2 247 2 172 1 913 1 596 1 576	73 942 5 379 5 854 5 931 6 437 6 408 5 982 5 648 4 136 3 368	27 234 1 987 2 233 2 414 2 573 1 993 1 998 2 128 1 786 1 411	37 336 3 592 3 606 3 690 3 561 3 386 3 170 2 790 1 944 1 695	75 024 4 691 4 640 4 372 8 504 13 818 7 511 5 602 3 751 3 208	12 873 931 973 1 143 1 136 870 900 946 721 676	10 711 722 888 853 899 807 736 820 623 559
45 to 49 years	2 554 2 652 2 676 2 068 1 888 1 374 795 404 291 27.7	2 051 2 564 2 718 2 221 1 932 1 583 888 460 285 27.1	2 772 3 923 4 070 3 488 3 165 2 528 1 749 1 110 835 32.3	2 100 2 353 2 321 1 882 1 727 1 361 802 562 428 30.4	1 522 1 502 1 395 1 040 1 150 788 620 341 251 30.4	3 460 3 502 4 383 3 914 3 413 2 290 2 037 1 217 583 30.9	1 326 1 521 1 324 1 326 1 088 943 571 339 273 31.0	1 556 2 005 1 616 1 538 1 179 820 690 316 182 26.3	2 935 3 157 3 203 2 736 2 453 1 689 1 298 852 604 26.0	665 658 724 657 586 491 352 276 168 32.6	533 730 639 471 450 420 220 175 166 32.7
Female Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years 40 to 44 years	25 660 2 296 2 281 2 152 2 159 2 290 2 242 1 850 1 247 1 219	25 714 2 276 2 394 2 308 2 344 2 190 2 126 1 616 1 086 1 188	34 672 2 189 2 460 2 300 2 890 2 905 2 515 2 395 1 861 1 592	21 231 1 479 1 603 1 775 1 726 1 632 2 055 1 376 1 216 989	13 694 1 062 976 1 132 1 202 1 140 1 134 928 809 756	38 832 2 661 2 777 2 974 3 194 3 389 3 055 2 782 2 056 1 766	13 935 957 1 055 1 150 1 240 1 038 1 014 1 102 904 677	18 835 1 739 1 736 1 775 1 736 1 701 1 585 1 350 909 919	37 801 2 375 2 320 2 108 4 036 6 608 3 559 2 677 1 904 1 573	6 561 486 443 557 553 411 470 481 380 313	5 450 359 448 390 445 375 368 418 277 317
45 to 49 years	1 393 1 372 1 384 1 127 1 042 770 424 257 155 28.7	1 125 1 396 1 480 1 227 1 122 921 486 228 201 28.2	1 418 2 279 2 213 1 979 1 935 1 385 1 099 717 540 34.3	1 074 1 246 1 237 958 904 823 509 350 279 31.3	794 732 675 559 632 402 387 209 165 31.1	1 896 1 866 2 503 2 065 1 906 1 353 1 359 796 434 32.5	675 732 749 757 553 548 419 206 159 32.3	839 1 016 870 865 613 462 429 180 111 27.3	1 467 1 793 1 713 1 466 1 466 994 807 549 386 27.0	325 362 392 338 316 263 183 145 143 33.7	239 408 307 264 253 235 126 102 119 34.1
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years In families	2 068 1 712 12.1 1 605 107 356 321 28.3 - -	2 221 1 850 13.8 1 732 118 371 334 31.1	3 488 2 789 7.1 2 598 191 677 662 31.1 22 19	1 882 1 600 6.8 1 536 4 271 239 38.5 11	1 040 898 7.3 874 24 130 108 28.7 12 12	3 914 3 314 11.2 3 069 245 582 526 31.2 18 18	1 326 1 063 7.1 1 004 59 256 238 30.3 7	1 538 1 229 11.1 1 144 85 309 273 38.1	2 736 2 226 6.3 2 101 125 499 430 27.7 11	657 537 13.2 498 39 105 87 62.1 15 15	471 356 9.0 346 10 115 115 20.0 -
Persons 65 to 74 years In families	3 262 2 434 8.2 2 198 236 828 768 23.7 - - -	3 515 2 612 12.4 2 333 279 893 836 33.5 10	5 693 4 100 6.9 3 798 302 1 509 1 420 28.2 84 60 60	3 088 2 167 7.3 2 022 145 882 826 25.9 39 39	1 938 1 341 10.4 1 245 96 511 486 34.2 86 86	5 703 4 133 9,1 3 776 357 1 529 1 485 29,2 41 35 35	2 031 1 477 4.3 1 367 110 546 525 27.4 8 8	1 999 1 466 13.3 1 356 110 533 515 24.7	4 142 2 800 7.8 2 536 264 1 283 1 196 24.2 59 59	1 077 792 20.6 746 46 236 222 56.3 49 49	870 649 9.4 600 49 194 170 42.9 27 27 27
Persons 75 years and over In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	1 490 917 12.9 724 193 573 538 32.7 - -	1 633 1 119 13.5 937 182 502 473 31.1 12	3 694 2 128 10.5 1 676 452 1 382 1 325 31.8 184 169 169	1 792 1 042 10.7 789 253 649 591 40.8 101 101	1 212 614 21.3 521 93 488 466 56.9 110 104	3 837 2 265 10.0 1 727 538 1 421 1 374 34.3 151 113 113 38	1 183 568 13.7 475 93 512 485 30.7 103 103	1 188 774 14.0 610 164 408 408 31.4 6 6	2 754 1 649 8.2 1 334 315 943 904 24.6 162 162	796 461 14.5 340 121 225 213 45.1 110 110	561 275 22.2 230 45 173 173 56.6 113 113
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	16 553 2 665 4 482 3 446 3 130 1 570 1 260	15 959 2 754 4 351 3 142 2 646 1 693 1 373	24 358 5 730 7 799 4 215 3 840 1 722 1 052	14 314 2 819 4 389 2 667 2 445 1 259 735	9 416 1 657 2 865 1 934 1 752 757 451	26 487 5 645 8 135 5 211 4 203 1 995 1 298	9 456 1 833 2 895 1 780 1 661 856 431	11 925 2 016 2 996 2 585 2 086 1 208 1 034	27 116 6 681 8 847 4 833 4 111 1 820 824	4 477 813 1 445 825 743 418 233	3 838 774 1 241 744 570 316 193

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

, `` F	And the estimate	s bosed on a sc	Imple, see ince		J	s, see amoducin		- T			
Counties	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendletan	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randalph	Ritchie	Roane
ACT											
AGE Total persons Under 5 years	28 126 2 368 2 587 2 494 2 501 2 294 2 596 1 919 1 518 1 453	61 389 3 716 3 872 4 272 5 393 6 126 4 767 4 147 3 202 2 649	7 910 591 543 621 619 683 636 564 419 401	8 236 589 647 791 794 759 629 655 474 403	9 919 693 648 840 859 755 714 680 530 537	30 460 2 515 2 453 2 745 2 647 2 494 2 432 2 260 1 823 1 450	38 181 3 053 3 189 3 278 3 332 2 870 3 326 3 464 2 656 2 335	86 821 7 198 7 501 7 113 6 850 6 940 7 354 7 133 4 573 4 316	28 734 2 020 2 126 2 334 2 779 2 722 2 325 2 099 1 647 1 459	889 861 913 946 881 887 758 567 624	15 952 1 265 1 278 1 161 1 333 1 214 1 298 1 120 879 877
45 to 49 years	1 371 1 435 1 454 1 170 1 087 694 596 407 182 28.5	2 902 3 915 3 802 3 216 3 168 2 535 1 822 1 034 851 33.1	455 359 395 403 401 366 161 150 143 32.3	362 432 411 374 279 280 179 101 77 29.3	509 429 521 582 630 386 273 182 151 33.3	1 283 1 605 1 704 1 192 1 181 1 029 770 509 368 29.9	2 235 1 869 1 734 1 438 1 282 960 576 300 284 30.1	4 186 4 454 4 738 4 063 3 774 2 901 1 930 1 008 789 30.3	1 115 1 436 1 406 1 392 1 225 1 166 660 451 372 30.1	543 462 549 645 576 526 369 245 201 32.3	762 745 854 899 763 604 454 291 155 31.9
Female Under 5 years	14 208 1 141 1 286 1 154 1 263 1 190 1 217 1 022 685 804	32 819 1 759 1 851 2 177 2 796 3 176 2 399 2 099 1 605 1 424	3 961 286 295 257 294 329 288 302 203 217	4 178 282 276 421 383 366 293 360 216 205	5 002 325 317 409 420 368 347 347 249 256	15 451 1 210 1 224 1 333 1 283 1 199 1 149 915 669	19 226 1 470 1 619 1 534 1 640 1 442 1 753 1 736 1 309 1 164	44 817 3 459 3 702 3 379 3 408 3 527 3 696 3 557 2 220 2 217	14 523 978 1 055 1 157 1 352 1 257 1 121 1 009 819 704	5 824 434 480 418 418 439 466 364 270 304	8 166 615 626 573 652 641 641 511 491 411
45 to 49 years	733 737 749 603 564 395 334 219 112 29.4	1 647 2 074 1 953 1 934 1 854 1 546 1 230 669 626 35.5	204 161 210 239 226 195 75 80 100 33.8	184 246 189 234 138 150 103 69 63 30.9	252 243 282 298 338 202 144 95 110 34.5	691 798 906 638 602 574 460 300 262 31.0	1 165 888 953 708 686 492 336 177 154 30.4	2 164 2 423 2 652 2 234 2 139 1 697 1 184 621 538 31.7	561 703 764 812 644 639 403 273 272 31.7	254 342 317 278 319 214 148 121 33.5	368 494 466 414 293 268 185 105 33.3
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER Persons 60 to 64 years In families	1 170 979 10.5 925 54 191 170 41.8	3 216 2 504 5.6 2 299 681 627 28.4 31	403 309 15.2 299 10 91 79 51.9 3 3	374 289 5.2 277 12 85 85 50.6 —	582 482 11.6 444 38 92 86 44.2 8 8	1 192 978 16.8 927 51 189 176 49.4 25 17	1 438 1 186 8.3 1 144 42 2552 225 31.6	4 063 3 296 11.7 3 109 187 727 671 27.0 40 30 16	1 392 1 095 12.8 1 008 87 273 242 31.8 24 24	645 537 15.1 511 26 104 100 51.0 4 2 2 2	899 738 8.3 714 24 144 127 33.1 17
Persons 65 to 74 years In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	1 781 1 348 11.4 1 272 76 433 399 43.4 -	5 703 3 813 5.7 3 503 310 1 739 1 645 23.6 151 57 57	767 579 22.8 539 40 173 145 41.4 15	559 406 7.6 385 21 153 147 27.9 — — —	1 016 745 12.2 661 84 215 202 38.1 56 56	2 210 1 600 20.9 1 462 138 536 501 36.7 74 74 2	2 242 1 769 12.9 1 669 100 473 416 31.5	6 675 4 636 8.9 4 205 431 1 788 1 711 27.5 251 100	2 391 1 716 12.7 1 593 123 587 546 42.9 88 88 88	1 102 816 17.3 763 53 267 245 46.5 19	1 367 1 063 20.9 988 75 222 197 46.2 82 82
Persons 75 years and over In families	1 185 777 14.0 607 170 367 344 37.8 41 35 -	3 707 1 826 9.3 1 357 469 1 468 1 444 26.9 413 339 339	454 260 16.9 219 41 121 111 76.6 73 73 73	357 242 39.3 197 45 115 111 30.6 —	606 318 19.8 241 77 210 195 54.9 78 78	1 647 834 14.4 664 170 604 569 37.6 209 209 34	1 160 771 26.7 596 175 389 384 46.1	3 727 2 025 9.4 1 548 477 1 376 1 285 35.3 326 203	1 483 793 22.4 691 102 513 499 46.5 177 177	815 470 10.6 394 76 288 269 41.6 57 57	900 476 29.2 350 126 348 341 51.0 76 6 6
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD Households	9 462 1 564 2 772 1 893 1 739 847 647	23 126 6 267 7 361 3 819 3 032 1 582 1 065	2 817 581 828 564 468 228 148	2 718 507 847 500 477 218 169	769 1 163 655 521 241	10 285 1 908 3 006 1 922 1 858 963 628	12 909 1 824 3 907 2 790 2 645 1 241 502	30 383 5 856 8 920 6 073 5 160 2 797 1 577	9 757 1 993 2 956 1 818 1 595 913 482	4 136 886 1 333 731 625 328 233	5 449 1 060 1 782 1 048 853 406 300

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

	[Doto ore comme	nes bused on o	sumple, see mine	Addition. Tot mi	soming or symbol	is, see imroduci	ion. Tor definit	ons or terms, s	ee oppendixes /	t und uj	
Counties	Summers	Taylar	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
ACE				.,							.,,
Total persons Under 5 years	15 875 1 217 1 178 1 071 1 304 1 320 1 488 1 216 919 698	16 584 1 231 1 198 1 488 1 496 1 212 1 330 1 208 915 829	8 675 593 671 724 803 611 617 681 510 435	11 320 828 960 1 047 1 042 805 840 797 658 630	23 427 1 735 1 828 1 856 2 480 2 591 2 029 1 516 1 320 1 140	46 021 3 554 3 650 4 347 4 218 3 696 3 320 3 663 2 674 2 806	12 245 1 005 1 068 1 231 1 060 940 999 866 630 595	21 874 1 569 1 838 2 040 2 026 1 690 1 586 1 204 1 332	4 922 329 340 511 520 374 321 343 273 326	93 648 6 768 7 025 7 958 8 317 7 663 7 357 7 239 6 145 5 205	35 993 3 449 3 465 3 464 3 270 3 365 3 464 2 691 1 823 1 831
45 to 49 years	761 907 823 827 808 610 416 204 108 31.5	724 978 851 773 834 470 516 357 174 31.4	405 441 449 367 533 342 244 119 130 32.3	583 564 625 454 518 449 247 131 142 30.9	932 1 036 1 021 1 010 903 773 668 318 271 28.0	2 503 2 410 2 167 2 186 1 850 1 356 840 484 297 30.3	541 595 510 613 629 435 255 152 121 29.1	1 079 1 103 1 060 1 044 834 654 610 378 225 30.5	265 194 170 299 224 158 136 79 60 31.0	4 615 4 934 4 798 4 289 3 684 3 026 2 126 1 383 1 116 31.2	1 618 1 873 1 657 1 367 1 086 669 486 289 126 26.4
Female Under 5 years	8 672 602 593 475 642 763 909 714 557 390	8 445 574 604 711 662 587 654 616 442 408	4 371 294 292 362 358 307 303 350 240 211	5 735 396 464 486 513 417 437 392 345 306	12 112 834 870 929 1 292 1 364 1 000 738 625 621	23 320 1 701 1 876 1 984 2 044 1 830 1 742 1 859 1 449 1 309	6 185 512 501 610 496 496 511 419 296 281	11 239 780 915 1 038 1 057 770 832 824 651 622	2 447 145 158 249 235 176 172 162 145 164	48 955 3 220 3 570 3 785 4 156 4 024 3 823 3 668 3 127 2 631	18 094 1 661 1 803 1 603 1 642 1 714 1 711 1 308 852 941
45 to 49 years	431 506 415 416 449 344 222 160 84 32.5	379 506 450 431 460 294 314 232 121 33.5	177 262 236 205 316 179 131 80 68 33.8	272 291 348 227 300 226 153 67 95 32.0	497 603 468 538 515 441 402 161 214 28.8	1 298 1 214 1 100 1 213 972 790 439 297 203 31.3	306 294 295 340 189 125 66 88 29.7	465 601 549 566 507 334 374 196 158 31.4	96 116 95 177 114 80 79 46 38 32.7	2 424 2 579 2 573 2 381 2 214 1 763 1 374 910 733 32.6	886 924 897 699 514 405 297 156 81 26.8
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER Persons 60 to 64 years In families Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spause Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living olone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quorters Inmote of institution Home for the oged Other	827 657 15.2 567 90 157 148 47.3 13 -	773 651 10.0 620 31 122 102 34.3	367 290 13.8 278 12 74 74 66.2	454 395 6.1 367 28 59 59 61.0	1 010 782 12.0 731 51 221 192 33.3 7 7	2 186 1 813 17.4 1 728 85 354 330 32.7 19 15 3	613 516 21.5 502 14 97 84 66.7	1 044 886 6.8 859 27 158 157 38.9	299 245 10.2 236 9 54 51 82.4	4 289 3 554 3.0 3 403 181 676 596 21.0 29 29	1 367 1 147 13.9 1 095 52 220 204 24.5
Persons 65 to 74 years In fomilies Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quarters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	1 418 1 015 15.3 947 68 362 342 40.9 41	1 304 912 9.4 815 97 374 353 40.2 18 18	875 634 17.7 583 51 215 214 45.3 26 26	967 690 12.5 632 58 277 255 36.1	1 676 1 170 12.1 1 073 97 501 483 38.9 5 5	3 206 2 410 12.9 2 292 118 787 724 40.2 9 9	1 064 781 16.0 753 28 283 277 48.4 - -	1 488 1 117 15.2 1 038 79 364 342 40.1 7	382 327 21.1 317 10 55 55 16.4 — —	6 710 4 774 3.9 4 425 349 1 865 1 724 29.6 71 56 56 15	1 755 1 334 13.1 1 235 99 421 400 30.5
Persons 75 years and over In fomilies Percent with income in 1979 below paverty level Householder or spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives in households Living alone Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level In group quorters Inmate of institution Home for the aged Other	728 416 29.8 352 64 301 273 41.0	1 047 561 10.9 452 109 436 411 41.1 50 50 25	493 245 15.5 213 32 189 185 44.3 59 59 59	520 283 25.8 244 39 235 224 36.2 2	1 257 778 23.1 677 101 386 386 46.9 93 93 56	1 621 1 042 17.4 799 243 576 559 42.0 3 3 3	528 330 13.6 254 76 198 175 52.0	1 213 724 22.0 551 173 443 431 42.2 46 46 46	275 179 31.3 157 22 90 87 36.8 6 2 2	4 625 2 556 4.7 1 868 688 1 672 1 569 39.6 397 390 390	901 588 17.2 481 107 313 313 39.6
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD Households 1 persons 2 persons 3 persons 4 persons 5 persons 6 or more persons	\$ 379 1 174 1 645 1 037 827 374 322	5 842 1 274 1 815 1 062 923 478 290	3 121 694 949 550 516 257 155	3 944 782 1 168 673 692 361 268	7 989 1 688 2 433 1 487 1 358 614 409	15 624 2 461 4 710 3 219 2 878 1 408 948	4 110 831 1 144 790 686 393 266	7 622 1 511 2 313 1 360 1 282 702 454	1 668 278 483 320 294 147 146	33 663 7 051 10 582 6 353 5 686 2 629 1 362	11 407 1 584 2 998 2 509 2 304 1 081 931

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980

io L	ata ore estimates	s based on a so	mple; see infroot	uction. For mea	ning or symbols,	see infroduction	t, For definition	is of ferms, see	- appendixes A	0110 0)	
Counties	8arbour	8erkeley	Boone	Braxton	Brooke	Cobell	Calhoun	Clay	Ooddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP Total persons	16 639 16 519 120 90	46 775 46 152 623 476	30 447 30 301 146 74	13 894 13 821 73 43	31 117 30 463 654 492	106 835 105 502 1 333 682	8 250 8 184 66 35 31	11 265 11 242 23 10	7 433 7 408 25 25	57 863 57 327 536 380	8 334 8 303 31 21
Not a citizen	30	147	72	30	162	651		13	25	156	31
Foreign born persons	120 44 - - -	623 253 13 5 12 74	146 18 - -	73 25 - - 5 10	528 14 29 18 47	1 333 400 12 14 32 145	66 34 - 6 15	23 15 - - - 8	25 5 - 5 -	536 245 2 - 2 - 2 61	11 - - -
Germony Greece Hungary Ireland Italy	17 - - 9	20 - - 40 5	9	- - - - 5	34 34 7 229	12 12 10 6	6 7	-	-	12 2 8 57	- - 2
Netherlands Poland Portugal Sweden United Kingdom	- - - 6	- 65	2 -	- - - 5	19 - 75	25 - 108	=	- - 7	- - -	45 - - 52 8	- - 6 6
England	6 - -	65	-	2	52 - 23 - 20 7	78 14 6 - - 34		- - -	- - - 4	44 - 2 33	-
U.S.S.R	31 8 - - -	119 21 27 16	26 75 - 37	16 17 - 2	26 - - 10	429 15 70 15	5 -	-	2 - - 2	129 3 36 4 12	16 - - 11 3
Korea	- - 18 7	5 7 5 100 23	22 13 13	14 - - -	3 - 20 19	23 76 - 150 99	5 5 5	- 8 6 2	-	44 - 44 12 23	2 2
Mexico West Indies Cubo Dominican Republic Jamaica	6 5 5 - -	9 61 29 - 25	-	-	1 1 9	42 35 - - 34	-	- - - -	-	7 - 7 4	-
South America	14 - 5	13 7 87	- - 14	2 - 13	14 - 50	94 64 - 128	20	- -	- 6 - 8	2 9 3 67	- - 2
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION Foreign born persons	120	623	146	73	654	1 333	66	23	25	536 101	31 14
Foreign born persons	36 21 12 - 13 38	94 76 47 78 131 197	26 17 21 19 15 48	13 18 10 3 29	56 11 28 36 72 451	455 105 102 125 192 354	12 11 - 8 22 13	15 6 2	8 - 2 10	80 35 27 64 229	2 3 4 - 8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	15 449	43 241	27 688	12 939	28 957	99 727	7 601	10 293	6 883 6 825	53 358 52 465	7 713
Persons 5 years and over Speak only English at home	15 213 236 160 60 16 - - 16	42 191 1 050 798 212 40 - 7 33	27 480 208 155 41 12 - 6 6	12 783 156 109 30 17 - - 6	28 957 27 496 1 461 1 044 292 125 - - 8 117	97 620 2 107 1 489 471 147 18 5 21	7 480 121 59 56 6 6 	10 220 73 50 8 15 -	6 825 58 55 3 - -	52 465 893 693 100 100 - - 17 83	7 599 114 77 33 4 - - 4 -
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME Persons 5 to 17 years	3 599	10 263	7 285	3 074	6 339	20 235	1 748	2 993 2 977	1 754 1 743	12 620 12 432	1 634 1 616
English anly Chinese French German Greek Italian Philippine languages	3 566 8 - -	10 061 23 29 - 5	7 225	3 062 - 8 2 	6 213 2 - 6 26 26	19 866 4 76 39 - 8	1 730	-	4	35 34 3 3 6 16	10
Palish Spanish Other specified language Unspecified language Persons 18 years and over	12 6 7 11 850	90 29 26 32 978	30 21 -	9 865	10 26 45 22 618	148 53 41 79 492	5 853 5 750	7 300 7 243	5 129 5 082	31 33 11 40 738 40 033	8 - - 6 079 5 983
English only	11 647 - 44 13 - 12	32 130 14 86 142 -	20 255 34 16 3	9 721 - 21 30 -	21 283 5 29 76 129 567	77 754 42 257 266 7 78	21 10 - 4	7 243 - 15 36 - -	17 3	3 154 65 12 147	32 10 - 2
Itolian	12 - - 33 79 22	113 14 12 204 198 65	5 6 35 30 13	14 6 36 9 22	72 79 334 44	77 31 445 436 99	5 - 37 6 20	2 4 - -	- - 9 7 11	72 73 132 78 19	2 21 29 -

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

			1	-		,	non. For definit		- сървания		
Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Honcock	Hordy	Horrison	Jockson	Jefferson	Konowho	Lewis	Lincoln
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	10 210	37 665	14 867	40 418	10 030	77 710	25 794	30 302	231 414	18 813	23 675
Native	10 153	37 306	14 721	39 107	10 020	76 467	25 668	29 822	228 865	18 679	23 675 23 530
Foreign born Naturolized citizen	57 48	359 287 72	146 110 36	1 311 909 402	10 10	1 243 904 339	126 77 49	480 310 170	2 549 1 464 1 085	134 94 40	145 86 59
Nat a citizen	1	/2	30	402	_	337	47	170	1 003	40	37
Foreign born persons	57	359	146	1 311	10	1 243	126	480	2 549	134	145
Europe	12	160 7	64	957 15	4	886 13	50	250 14	847 10	76	59
AustrioCzechosłovakia	_	_	=	93	-	29	-	4	50	_	
France Germany	10	70	16	38	- 4	27 137	7 23	15 53	28 230	7 47	_ 2
Greece		, j	-	166		94	-	-	19	-	-
HungoryIreland] []	19	13	36	_	15 9		27 11	44 20	7	_
Itoly	-	18	, ,	420	-	333 2	6	44	79	6	-,
Netherlands	_	- 4	14	- 87	-	42	_	_	13	-	-
PolandPortugal	_	- 1	-	-	_	-	_		6	Ξ.	Ξ:
Sweden		_ 25	9 12	29	_	25 48	7	- 76	231	- 2	6 46
United KingdomEngland	2	19	12	15	_	48	-	71	191	2	5
Northern IrelandScotland		- 6	Ξ,	14	_	_	_	_	28	_	41
Wales		-	-	-	-	-	-	5	_	-	-
YugoslavioU.S.S.R.	11	61	18	27 12	- 6	- 48	7	- 3	20 33	- 14	_
Asia	7	38	15	183	_	144	32	64	1 092	25	_
ChinaIndio	_	16	-	43	-	7 25	- 6	-	163 127	-	-
Japan	_	-	-	10	_	2	-	8	45	[]	_
KoreaPhilippines		19	11 4	3 51	-	10 37	-	25	49 194	- 9	_
Vietnam	-	3	- 1	23 50 23	-	4		6 25 2 63	14	_	_
North and Central America Canada	2 2	3 45 39	20 13	23	_	8 -	33 21	63 36	188 110	6	20 20
Mexico		6	5	27	-	- 2	6	5 17	6	-	-
West Indies Cuba	-	_	-	-	_	2	_	-	72 40	-	_
Dominicon Republic	<u>-</u>	-	<u>-</u>	-	_	-	-	- 8	19	-	
South America	-	-	-	12	-	18	-	6	95	-	19
North Africo Other Africa	- 4	14	- 8	- 6	-	- 16	_	9	8 37	_	- [
All other countries	-	12	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	-	-
Country not reported	21	29	21	91	-	123	-	85	244	13	47
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	57 7	359 51	146 18	1 311 115	10	1 243 171	1 26 27	480 112	2 549 565	1 34 25	145
1970 ta 1974	9	15	iö	145	_	123	_	24	496	17	7
1965 to 1969 1960 to 1964	2 6	45 53	16	79 65	4	116 54	10 16	46 62	338 243	5 _	55 7 14 20 25 24
1950 to 1959	10	69	16 53	142	-	121	24	88	278	12	25
Before 1950	23	126	44	765	6	658	49	148	629	75	24
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over Speak only English at home	9 444 9 353	34 961 34 379	13 788 13 540	37 652 34 921	9 365 9 287	72 364 69 845	23 874 23 616	28 047 27 473	214 970 210 614	17 464 17 210	21 698 21 467
Speak a language other than English at home	7 333	582	248	2 731	78	2 519	25 010	574	4 356	254	231
Speak English very well Speak English well	66	409 95	179 55	1 805 574	67	1 865 479	178 60	420 117	3 201 871	176 64	183
Speak English well Speak English not well or not at all	6	78	14	352	7	175	20	37	284	14	35 13
5 to 13 years 14 to 17 years]	- 8	7	11	_	_	-	-	13	8 –	6
18 to 24 years 25 years and over	- 6	4 66	7	51 290	7	24 151	20	15 22	52 212	- 6	5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME		00	′	270	<i>'</i>	131	20	22	212	ŭ	-
Persons 5 to 17 years	2 308	7 873	3 537	8 513	2 110	15 900	5 922	6 605	44 362	3 770	5 976
English onlyChinese	2 300	7 818	3 463	8 224	2 087	15 509	5 867 -	6 472	43 464 33	3 720	5 914
French	-	30		32	-	84	7	.7	202	21	-
German Greek	_	8	13	19 44	9 -	54 34 28	-	14	49	14	
ItalianPhilippine languages	8	-		102 28	-	28	6	-	6		-
Polish	-	-	1	16	=			-	-	= = 1	. .
SponishOther specified language		15 2	42	20 25	7	84 95	34	59 17	374 145	7 8	21 15 25
Unspecified longuage	-	-	12	3		12	8	36	82	-	
Persons 18 years and over	7 136	27 088	10 251	29 139	7 255	56 464 54 336	17 952 17 749	21 442	170 608 167 150	13 694 13 490	15 722 15 553
English onlyChinese	7 053	26 561 16	10 077	26 697	7 200	6	-	21 001	211	- 1	- 1
French German	10	84 96	14 28	62 52	5 25	144 181	37 44	94 45	442 297	49 4 79	28 41
Greek		9	- 1	315	-	98	-	2	46	-	
ItalianPhilippine languages		23 1 12	17	681 26	-	817 39	20	74 19	172 114	6	13
Polish	-	_		399	.=	70	,=	12	69	13 25 17	45
SpanishOther specified language	19	- 167 87	55 51	125 662	. 8 15	381 304	67 35	76 99 20	822 1 040	17	9
Unspecified language	8	33	5	120	2	88	-	20	245	6	33

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

			sumple; see iiiire								
Counties	Logan	McDowell	Marian	Marshall	Masan	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monangalia	Monroe	Morgan
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	50 679	49 899	65 789 64 983	41 608 41 000	27 045 26 829	73 942 73 142	27 234 27 059	37 336 37 152	7 5 024 72 468	12 873 12 797	10 711 10 653
Native Foreign born	50 344 335	49 477 422	806	608	216	800	175	184	2 556	76	58 45
Naturalized citizenNot a citizen	230 105	311 111	706 100	440 168	95 121	516 284	123 52	111 73	1 135 1 421	61 15	13
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	335	422	806	608 320	216 113	800 293	1 75 74	1 84 42	2 556 780	76 46	58 34
EuropeAustria	.95	282	524 ! 4	-	_	6	-	-	23	6	3-
CzechoslovakiaFrance	10	13	11 27	24 13	Ţ	6		6	12 15	5	-
Germony	11	60	65	26 12	29	98 8	11	6 25	134 37	15	12
Hungary Ireland	26	28	15	29 7	_	7	-	-	13 6	13	Ξ.
ItalyNetherlands	12	107	257	66	-	97	39	2	218 6	_	_
Poland	_	27	27	27	_	2	-	-	18	_	16
PortugalSweden	6	_	-	-		6	_	_	11		_
United Kingdom England	13	41 39	70 51	53 46	12 7	32 19	17 5	_	193 169	7 2	6
Northern Ireland	2	2	- 6	7	-	13	_	_	9	2 5 -	- 6
Wales	-	2	6 7	29	7	13	-	_	9 15	_	
YugoslavioU.S.S.R.	_	9	51	114	21	36	5	8	48	3	-
Asia	113	89	106 32	114	41	311	23	88 9	949	3 -	1
India	2	57 7	12 12	- 13	7	43	-	-	239 147	3	=
JapanKarea	13	12 11	8 5	13 39	3 26	21 82	10 13	_	43 80	-	1
PhilippinesVietnam	55 -	_ '	-	7	20 - 9	10	_	39 30	-	-	-
North and Central America	44 25	13 °	28 18	28 28	9	37 23 2	34 25	6	131 36		=
Mexico West Indies	14	2 2	8 2		_	10	6 3	_	18 47	_	_
Cuba Dominican Republic	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	16	_	_
Jamaica	14	2 11	12	-	-	_	_	-	- 94	-	5
South AmericaNorth Africa	<u> </u>	'-	_	7	=	_	_	-	37 308	7	11
Other Africa	5 -	_	10		_	-		_	41	2	- [
Country not reported	78	18	75	25	32	123	39	40	168	15	7
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	335 51	422 29	806 54	608 78	216 20	800 226	175 23	184 72	2 556 1 019	76	58 5
1970 to 1974	86	53 58	43 49	17 139	83 10	186 39	7 46	16 19	371 301	11 11	1
1960 to 1964	30	37 38	55 52	30 49	14 39	100	14 15	14 27	110 203	10 15	4 9
Before 1950	150	207	553	295	50	249	70	36	552	29	39
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					24 272	40.542	25 247	33 744	70 333	11 942	9 989
Speak only English at home	45 997 45 239	45 40 6 44 516	61 366 59 474	38 659 37 480	24 870 24 615	68 563 67 139	25 247 24 968	33 363	67 045	11 692 250	9 845 144
Speak a language other than English at home Speak English very well	758 567	890 693	1 892 1 285	1 179 860	255 199	1 424 1 071	279 173	381 279	3 288 2 166	171	109
Speak English well Speak English not well or not at all	113 78	166 31	427 180	210 109	43 13	279 74	78	98	304	25	35
5 ta 13 years 14 to 17 years	6	_	6 6	17	- 6	10	10	4	5 -	7	-
18 to 24 years 25 years and over	4	14 17	19 149	31 54	7	14	18	_	67 232	18	-
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	"	''	'''				1				
Persons 5 to 17 years	12 024	12 835	13 068	9 077	5 767	15 549	6 136	9 620	11 914	2 836	2 349
English onlyChinese	11 891	12 663	12 903	8 896	5 686	15 239	6 070	9 498 22	11 615	2 787	2 314
French	12	33 30	40 25	20 24	6	64 37	24 20	27 2 8	15 19	14 10	14
Greek	-	12	- 6	14	_	15	=	_	11		_
Philippine languages	. 2	_		=	62]	_	7	20		-
PolishSpanish	. 52	18	28	62	11	92 66	12	35 13	66 140	4 15	17
Other specified language	. 13	54 25	10 45	48 13		36	-	8	12	6	4
Persons 18 years and over	33 973	32 571 31 853	48 298 46 571	29 582 28 584	19 103 18 929	53 014 51 900	19 111 18 898	24 124 23 865	58 419 55 430	9 106 8 905	7 640 7 531
English onlyChinese		_	46	5 34	- 7	147	17	23 32	180 264	38	24
French	. 109	26 43	120	39	37	123	31	18	202	32	6
Greek	. 22	201	20 671	148		128	83		409	2	-
Philippine languagesPolish	35	56	147	19 164	17	68	5 -	21	18	2	16
SpanishOther specified language	. 101	136 244	247	200 300	85 16	312	33 33	84 21	396 1 216	61	19 35 9
Unspecified language		- 11	71	65	12		11	26	77	15	9

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Can.

Counties	Nichalas	Ohia	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	28 126	61 389	7 910	8 236	9 919	30 460	38 181 37 960	86 821	28 734 28 527	11 442	15 952
Native Foreign barn	27 989 137	60 084 1 305	7 853 57	8 236 8 204 32	9 876 43	30 460 30 254 206 129	37 960 221	85 802 1 019	28 527 207	11 326 116	15 952 15 868 84
Naturalized citizen	137 120 17	1 017	43 14	22 10	11 32	129 77	88 133	621 398	147	80 36	68
Nat a citizen	''	200	14	10	32	"	133	370	60	36	10
COUNTRY OF BIRTH	107	3 005		20	40	004	001	1 019	007	,,,	
Foreign born persons	137 75	1 305 720	57 18	32 18	43 25	206 69	221 101	537	207 110	116 13	84 33
Austria Czechoslovakia	_	35 20	2	_	_	7	2 4	10	6	-	_
France	6	10	- 2	-	- '	2	13	20	37	2	5 22
Greece	30 6	105 47			_	8 -	13 - 2	86 6	- 3/	2 -	-
Hungary	-	36 46	-	-	4	5		22	_	_	
Ireland	17	110	-	4	-	12	7	111	16	-	-
Netherlands Poland	_	14 83	_ [_ 2	_	11		23	6	_	_
Portugal		6	-		-	'-'	-	-	_	_	-
SwedenUnited Kingdom	16	139	14	10	21	20	70	188	32	_	- 6
England	11	89	-	10	-	11	36	117	32 27	-	6
Narthern Ireland Scotland	-	20	14	=	19	-	15	58	5	Ξ	-
Wales Yugaslavia	5	23	_	-	-	9 4	3	7	_	-	-
U.S.S.R.	-	41	29	-	-	24	3 9	14	10	68	5
Asia China	-	222 21	-	-	_	· 29	17	182	39 7	22	-
India	-	5	_	-	-	17	-	21	_	-	-
Japan Korea	-	4	-	-	_	_	7	5 19	14	2 2	-
PhilippinesVietnam	_	15	_			-	_	26 7	_	16	
Narth and Central America	8	85	2	4	5	39	50	81	5	-	6
Canada	6	52 6	2 -	4	-	12	44	46	5 -	_	6
West Indies	-	18	-	-	4	-	_	17	_	-	-
Cuba Daminican Republic	=		-	-	4	-		7	_	-	-
Jamaica South America	_	13 15	-		-	_	_	6 12	19	_	_
North Africa	- 6	48	-	- 2	- 6	-	- 6	24 43	5	-	-
Other AfricaAll other countries	15	-	-	-	-	-	_	5	2	-	6
Country not reported	33	174	8	8	7	45	38	121	17	13	34
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	137	1 305	57	32	43	206	221	1 019	207	116	84
1975 to 1980 1970 to 1974	8 -	125 141	40	10	26	29 16	70 23 27	154 216	36 21	24 6	84 18 7 17
1965 ta 1969 1960 ta 1964	6 13	80 80		- 4	2	24 12	27 31	53 63	12 52	21 10	17
1950 to 1959	44	102	.5	4	10	23	24	63 157	52 35 51	15	7
Before 1950	66	777	12	14	'	102	46	376	51	40	35
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	25 750	£7. 4 7 2	7 210	7 447	0.004	27 045	25 300	70 402	24 714	10 552	14 407
Persons 5 years and aver Speak only English at hame	25 758 25 447	57 673 55 330	7 319 7 248	7 647 7 577	9 226 9 143	27 945 27 458	35 128 34 709	79 623 78 161	26 714 26 230	10 553 10 431	14 687 14 617
Speak a language other than English at home Speak English very well	311 159	2 343 1 560	71 37	70 38	83 59	487 378	419 351	1 462 1 083	484 377	122 95	70 54
Speak English well Speak English nat well or nat at all	99 53	567 216	34	19	16	93 16	52 16	261 118	53 54	27	16
5 to 13 years	-	34	-	_	-	' <u>-</u>	-	11	=	-	-
14 to 17 years 18 to 24 years	5 17	22	_	5		- 4	13	13	5	_	
25 years and aver	31	156	-	8	8	12	3	94	40	-	-
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 yearsEnglish anly	6 784 6 715	10 861 10 626	1 565 1 550	1 918 1 904	2 077 2 075	6 910 6 779	8 575 8 461	18 917 18 639	6 079 6 033	2 371 2 337	3 334 3 318
Chinese	7	7	-	- 1	- 0,5	15	-	_	7	-	-
French German	21	26 53	5 5	_	2	30 26	6 29	47 62	-	7 -	2 -
Greek Italian	_	15 15	_	_	_	17	_	າ້	_	_	_
Philippine languages	-	- 2	-	-	-	2	-	-	_	7	-
Spanish	19	81	5	12	-	15 13	65	62	18	7	14
Other specified language Unspecified language	14 8	22 14	_	2 -		13 13	5	85 11	7 14	- 13	
Persons 18 years and over	18 974 18 732	46 812	5 754	5 729	7 149	21 035		60 706	20 635	8 182	11 353 11 299
English only	18 732	44 704 40	5 698	5 673	7 068	20 679	26 553 26 248	59 522 19	20 197	8 094	11 299
French	40	130	15	12	28	93	31	158	68	13	20 28
German Greek	46 6	260 214	16	18	26	79 -	56	123 12	84	16	28 -
ItalianPhilippine languages	43	284	-	5	7	41	7	213	57	6	-
Polish	_	10 333 251 497	-	-	-	16	_	66		-	
Spanish Other specified language	43 52	251 497	15 10	7	14	61 29	120 61	239 316	115 62	28 15 10	- 6
Unspecified language	6	89		7	-	31	30	31	45	10	-

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

	[Daid die esilmoi	To bused on a s	Jampie, see mine	doction. Tel 100	caring or symbo	ns, see milesee	non: Tor defining	0110 01 1011110, 01	- appendixes /		
Counties		7	7	7.1	111	147	11/1	186-61	145-4	111 4	144
	5ummers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	15 875	16 584	8 675	11 320	23 427 23 331	46 021	12 245	21 874	4 922	93 648	35 993 35 812
Native	15 680 195	16 485 99	8 617 58	11 275 45	96	45 727 294	12 161 84	21 709 165	4 882 40	92 778 870	181 [
Naturalized citizenNot a citizen	53 142	84 15	46 12	43	51 45	209 85	75 9	90 75	9 31	555 315	127 54
COUNTRY OF BIRTH									-		
Foreign born persons	195	99	58	45	96	294	84	165	40	870	181
Europe	31	82	41 7	15	45	93	30	74	-	463	71 6
Czechoslovakia	-	16	-	-	-	_	-	=	-	-	-
France	- 6	15 7	4 14	- 4	7 26	26	15	45	-	6 174	31
Greece	_	-	1	_		-	-	- 6	-	16	4
Ireland	-	37	- 7	_	- 1	-	-	7	-	6	4
Italy Netherlands		-		2	-	27 -		9	_	51 56	8
Poland	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-1
Portugal	_	-	_	_	-	-	_	-	_	5	_
United KingdomEngland	18 18	7	- 1	2 2	6	40 17	13	7 7	_	87 72	18 13
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scotland Wales	_	-	_	-	-	16	_	_	_	_	5
YugaskaviaU.S.5.R.	- 6	=	2	_	_	80	-	-		17 14	-
Asia	57	_	6	8	40	18	6	57	40	149	44
ChinaIndig	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	52	-	34	-
Jopan	- [- 1	6	-	-	12	= =	-	. . [17	-
KoreaPhilippines	36	_	-	6 –	14	6	6	5	14	33	4 24
VietnamNorth and Central America	47	12	- 4	-	11	19	-	12	_	91	9 6
Canada	12	5 7	4	_	11	19	-	12	-	69	ě
Mexico West Indies	35	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	22	-
Cuba Dominican Republic	16 13		-	-	-	-	_	=	-	8	-
JamaicaSouth America	29	=1	-	-		- 2	-			14	-
North Africa	- 1	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-1	-	8	=
Other Africa	_	-	-	12	-	_		_ [-	23 14	7
Country not reported	25	5	7	10	-	82	48	22	- 1	108	53
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION						14-2					
Foreign born persons	195	99	58	45	96	294	84	165	40	870	181
1975 to 1980	67 47	14	14	4 8	59 6	40 42	13 9	33 44	26 14	170 69	23
1965 to 1969	48	31	2	2	6 7	42 55 32 54	6 8	17 14	_	157	47 23 16 20 31
1950 to 1959 Before 1950	6 27	. 5 49	4 38	11 20	18	54 71	28 20	33 24	-	193 218	31 44
and the second second	21	47	36	20	10	"	20	24	-	210	**
SPEAK ENGLISH	34 450	15 252	8 082	10 492	21 692	40 447	11 240	20. 205	4 502	86 880	20 544
Speak only English at home	14 658 14 341	15 353 15 190	7 916	10 378	21 371	42 467 42 012	11 132	20 305 20 105	4 593 4 539	85 448	32 544 32 240
Speak a language ather than English at home Speak English very well	317 175	163 85	166 130	114 103	321 247	455 305	108 73	200 165	54 18	1 432 1 049	304 228
Speak English well Speak English nat well or not at all	84 58	54 24	25 11	11	48 26	127 23	23 12	16 19	10 26	262 121	67
5 to 13 years	-	-	- 2	-	-	-	- '-	4	12	6	-
14 to 17 years 18 to 24 years	17	6	- 1	-	26			-1	4 -	12	7
25 years and over	41	18	9	-	-	23	12	15	10	103	2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years English only	3 041 2 999	3 712 3 699	1 932 1 899	2 717 2 685	4 851 4 766	10 605 10 505	2 995 2 972	5 199 5 153	1 195 1 172	20 219 19 866	9 008 8 929
Chinese	-	13	18	-	31	33	- 5	17	-	91	-1
German	6	-	2	2	14	14	-	ió	-	77	26
Greek Italian	_	-[-	-		-	7	-	-	15	-
Philippine languagesPolish	_	-	-1	-	-	-		-	_	-	1 6
Spanish	10	-	6	30	30	20	6	17	_	75	13
Other specified languageUnspecified language	21 5	-	7	_	5 5	12 21	2	2	23	20 75	21 12
Persons 18 years and over	11 617	11 641	6 150	7 775	16 841	31 862	8 245	15 106	3 398	66 661	23 536
English only	11 342	11 491	6 017	7 693	16 605	31 507	8 160	14 952	3 367	65 582	23 311
French	7 17	15 27	27 23	14 6	57 26	55 40	11 24	25 44	-	285 225	21 72
Greek	7	50	15	2	7	18	17	-	-	72	13
ItalianPhilippine languages	- 1	-	-		_	-	-	-	-	5	18
Polish Spanish	7 179	33	13 21	30	81	7 116	12	22	_	191	25
Other specified language Unspecified language	53 5	19	30	17 13	46 13	61 58	19	48 11	15 16	234	25 52 24
empound milyoye		3			,,,	33	1		13		

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980

	[Daid oit comm	ries bused on a s	ompie, see iniii	1	coming or symbo	1	non: Tor delimi	ions of reims, s	ос орронамост		
Counties	8arbour	Berkeley	, Boone	8raxton	8rooke	Cobell	Calhoun	Cloy	Doddridge	Eminates	Gilmer
	adibooi	Derkeley	doone	GIOXIOII	brooke	Capell	Camoun	Clay	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 yearsChildren ever born	1 658 579	3 976 1 703	2 572 1 389	1 065 409	2 887 869	10 226 3 149	653 318	961 653	602 183	4 876 2 328	933 295
Per 1,000 women Women ever married	349 547	428 1 502	540 1 288	384 420	301 868	308 3 096	487 288	680 456	304 229	477 2 010	316 347
Children ever barn	546	1 432	1 301	372	793	2 653	309	614	167	1 991	279
Per 1,000 women	998	953	1 010	886	914	857	1 073	1 346	729	991	804
Women 25 to 34 yearsChildren ever born	1 183 2 170	3 772 5 847	2 525 4 628	1 016 1 714	2 294 3 838	8 186 12 349	1 115	825 1 801	532 926	7 535	582 1 057
Per 1,000 women Women ever morried	1 834 1 061	1 550 3 331	1 833 2 355	1 687 891	1 673 2 075	1 509 7 080	1 807 589	2 183 77 8	1 741 452	1 791 3 735	1 816
Children ever barn	2 043	5 726	4 566	1 692	3 800	12 070	1 075	1 763	917	7 273	507 1 045
Per 1,000 women	1 926 860	1 719 2 692	1 939 1 533	1 899 692	1 831 1 728	1 705 5 921	1 825 393	2 266 547	2 029 360	1 947 2 702	2 061 389
Women 35 to 44 yearsChildren ever born	2 370	7 625	4 785	1 805	4 964	14 696	1 101	1 807	1 413	7 850	1 279
Per 1,000 women	2 756 801	2 832 2 570	3 121 1 466	2 608 646	2 873 1 660	2 482 5 675	2 802 374	3 303 515	3 925 356	2 905 2 540	3 288 363
Children ever bornPer 1,000 women	2 331 2 910	7 603 2 958	4 761 3 248	1 784 2 762	4 946 2 980	14 585 2 570	1 095 2 928	1 773 3 443	1 413 3 969	7 724 3 041	363 1 268 3 493
	2 /10	2 /30	3 240	2 702	2 700	2 370	2 /20	0 443	3 707	0 041	3 4/3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	1/ /00	4/ 33/	20 447	12 004	A1 117	304 005	0.000	11.0/5	7 400		0.004
Total persons In households	16 639 15 983 3 797	46 775 45 772	30 447 30 410	13 894 13 872	31 117 30 174	106 835 103 512	8 250 8 247	11 265 11 252	7 433 7 412	57 863 56 597	8 334 7 842
Family householder: Male	3 797 526	10 739 1 746	7 337 988	3 251 571	7 368 1 051	24 283 4 590	2 032 326	2 592 377	1 683 265	13 088 2 435	1 833 278
Nonfamily householder: Mole Female	458 863	1 521 2 369	665 1 067	369 684	857 1 355	3 718 7 608	252 326	310 418	278 323	1 368 2 998	242
Spouse	3 740	10 646	7 278	3 139	7 477	24 173	1 927	2 571	1 630	12 872	444 1 853
ChildOther relatives	5 557 793	16 124 1 767	11 655 1 143	4 931 738	10 806 865	32 771 4 106	2 837 430	4 367 433	2 799 301	20 465 2 806	2 640 357
Nonrelatives	249	860	277	189	395	2 263	117	184	133	565	195
Persons per household Persons per family	2.83 3.33	2.80 3.29	3.02 3.41	2.85 3.30	2.84 3.27	2.57 3.11	2.81 3.20	3.04 3.48	2.91 3.43	2.85 3.33	2.80 3.30
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	4 323	12 485	8 325	3 822	8 419	28 873	2 358	2 969	1 948	15 523	2 111
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	2 175 955	6 641 2 871	4 640 2 298	1 833 774	4 231 1 829	13 601 5 624	1 087 474	1 637 828	974 437	7 892 3 566	1 050 474
Married-couple families	3 733	10 585	7 212	3 181	7 290	24 197	1 944	2 520	1 611	12 850	1 810
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	1 938 898	5 679 2 519	4 105 2 162	1 607 700	3 716 1 665	11 326 4 948	945 434	1 447 756	829 404	6 749 3 195	931 432
Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years	456 205	1 482 800	818 421	497 193	860 433	3 933 2 027	302 120	331 144	223 98	2 185 980	218 103
With own children under 6 years	46	289	103	66	135	605	29	67	25	321	36
Subfamilles With own children under 18 years	1 28 75	217 192	1 68 126	1 35 76	144 110	686 549	44 35	81 67	33	518 391	70 45
Married-couple subfamilies	86	76	65	65	58	239	35	19	30	216	31
With own children under 18 years Mother-child subfamilies	33 28	51 126	23 85	68	24 86	102 415	26 9	5 57	3	89 279	25
Persons under 18 years	4 789	13 797	10 044	4 029	8 499	27 343	2 397	3 965	2 304	17 125	2 255
Percent living with two parents	83.5	81.9	84.9	82.4	84.0	78.8	82.4	80.4	81.4	78.9	82.3
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years Never widowed or divorced	5 951 4 657	18 443 13 198	12 413 9 881	4 947 3 912	11 894 9 358	39 938 29 099	3 120 2 506	4 167 3 194	2 536 1 930	20 501 15 979	2 835 2 381
Known to have been: Widowed	236 1 060	715 4 611	419 2 150	181 870	366 2 215	1 209 9 829	140 504	192 796	112 517	826 3 780	86 389
Widowed and divorced	2	81	37	16	45	199	30	15	23	84	21
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	4 323 2 725	12 485 9 371	8 325 5 675	3 8 22 2 031	8 419 6 183	28 873 19 918	2 358 1 242	2 969 1 639	1 948 1 165	1 5 523 8 553	2 111 1 231
Unemployed	219	457	218	265	152	1 105	173	157	116	1 053	109
Not in lobar force	1 379	2 657	2 432	1 526	2 084	7 850	943	1 173	667	5 917	771
Married-couple families	3 733 2 555	10 585 8 315	7 212 5 359	3 181 1 867	7 290 5 778	24 197 17 666	1 944 1 124	2 520 1 526	1 611 1 039	12 850 7 784	1 810 1 184
Wife employed or in Armed Forces Wife unemployed	956 38	4 277 383	1 243 108	713 81	2 041 119	7 832 454	524 40	343	437 21	2 527 206	559 33
Wife not in lobar force Husband unemployed	1 561 197	3 655 383	4 008 189	1 073 235	3 618 110	9 380 884	560 155	1 160 147	581 99	5 051 925	33 592 89
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	78	126	46	55	35	304	69	9	6	218	49
Wife unemployed Wife not in lobor force	111	50 207	15 128	16 164	68	38 542	4 82	132 847	6 87	49 658	40
Husband not in labar force Wife employed or in Armed Forces	981 126	1 887 434	1 664 178	1 079 100	1 402 126	5 647 1 140	665 39	847 94	473 98	4 141 495	537 105
Wife unemployed Wife not in labor farce	6 849	1 409	12 1 474	12 967	12 1 264	26 4 481	18 608	6 747	7 368	40 3 606	6 426
Female householder, no husband present	456	1 482	818	497	860	3 933	302	331	223	2 185	218
Employed or in Armed Forces	137	837	249	118	278	1 845	79	66 11	57	612	57
Unemployed Not in lobor force	13 306	71 574	569	22 357	48 534	196 1 8 92	217	11 254	11 155	85 1 488	17 144
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	656	1 003	37	22	943	3 323	3	13	21	1 266	492
Inmate of mental hospitalInmate of home for the aged	75	17 124	-	12	107	575 464	_	Ξ	_	250	_
Inmote of other institution	17	841	37	10	14	110	3	13	21	26 -	_
In college dormitory	563	-	_	-	814	2 092	_	_	_	984	481
Other, in group quarters		21	-	-	8	82	_	-	_	_	11

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

	Logia are estima	ires based on a	sample; see inira	eduction. For me	aning of symbo	ls, see Introducti	on. For definiti	ons or rerms, se	ee appendixes A	One of	
Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hompshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	828	3 116	1 221	3 518	806	6 423	2 253	2 868	19 983	1 490	2 067
Children ever bom Per 1,000 women	374 452	1 211 389	452 370	1 111 316	348 432	2 426 378	837 372	1 102 384	7 205 361	621 417	1 193 577
Women ever married Children ever bom	328 292	1 250 1 074	425 383	1 236 975	338 304	2 476 2 229	905 826	895 883	7 270 6 102	621 566	1 029 1 129
Per 1,000 women	890	859	901	789	899	900	913	987	839	911	i 097
Women 25 to 34 years	825 1 429	2 763 4 437	1 136 2 087	3 019 4 533	7 34 1 304	5 770 9 566	1 886 3 129	2 529 4 067	19 448 27 399	1 375 2 374	1 7 84 3 299
Per 1,000 women Women ever morried	1 732 760	1 606 2 473	1 837 1 041	1 501 2 661	1 777 650	1 658 5 066	1 659 1 775	1 608 2 172	1 409 16 943	1 727 1 200	1 849 1 605
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	1 419 1 867	4 364 1 765	2 031 1 951	4 459 1 676	1 273 1 958	9 370 1 850	3 122 1 759	3 913 1 802	26 785 1 581	2 361 1 968	3 249 2 024
Women 35 to 44 years	556	2 039	812	2 306	547	4 135	1 740	1 664	12 996	1 007	1 272
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	1 563 2 811	5 967 2 926	2 366 2 914	6 121 2 654	1 423 2 601	10 827 2 618	4 762 2 737	4 429 2 662	30 608 2 355	2 584 2 566	4 209 3 309
Women ever married Children ever born	532 1 547	1 972 5 947	767 2 317	2 219 6 104	513 1 409	3 908 10 776	1 692 4 756	1 609 4 424	12 359 30 184	902 2 533	1 243 4 197
Per 1,000 women	2 908	3 016	3 021	2 751	2 747	2 757	2 811	2 750	2 442	2 808	3 377
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons In households	10 210 10 203	37 665 37 151	14 867 14 576	40 418 40 233	10 030 10 014	77 710 76 674	25 794 25 604	30 302 28 792	231 414 229 174	18 813 18 160	23 675 23 656
Family householder: MaleFemale	2 502 341	8 956 1 452	3 480 530	9 921 1 330	2 407 414	18 261 3 341	6 507 675	6 831 1 052	55 050 10 289	4 218 817	5 564 827
Nonfamily householder: Male	237 455	1 146 1 998	433 693	1 135 1 831	348 396	2 210 4 541	502 945	1 014	6 920 14 114	574 1 065	420 789
SpouseChild	2 507 3 715	8 705 12 601	3 499 5 155	9 912 14 101	2 392 3 333	18 365 25 879	6 522 9 457	6 600	54 980 75 028	4 118 6 156	5 443 9 367
Other relativesNonrelatives	325 121	1 753 540	555 231	1 547 456	509 215	3 267 810	731 265	1 390	9 301 3 492	865 347	1 018 228
Persons per household	2.89	2.74	2.84	2.83	2.81	2.70	2.97	2.86	2.65	2.72	3.11
Persons per family	3.30	3.22	3.30	3.27	3.21	3.20	3.33	3.29	3.13	3.21	3.48
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
With own children under 18 years	2 843 1 507	10 408 5 162	4 010 2 037	11 251 5 541	2 821 1 399	21 602 10 426	7 182 3 889	7 883 4 024	65 339 31 080	5 035 2 465	6 391 3 573
With own children under 6 years Married-couple families	647 2 452	2 337 8 737	853 3 451	2 299 9 778	579 2 362	4 625 18 245	1 564 6 452	1 826 6 720	13 750 55 002	1 081 4 175	1 584 5 468
With own children under 18 years	1 354 581	4 492 2 144	1 744 757	4 846 2 084	1 199 509	9 039 4 157	3 508 1 502	3 442 1 640	26 500 12 289	2 069 964	3 129 1 426
With own children under 6 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years	274 115	1 239 547	400	1 101 582	372 162	2 754 1 230	553 307	811 440	8 566 4 049	702 361	684 359
With own children under 6 years	48	140	237 78	182	56	430	- 62	125	1 253	112	140
With own children under 18 years	60 49	263 172	71 52	225 179	94 74	576 451	9 8 68	27 7 247	1 270 1 026	123 103	183 130
With own children under 18 years	24 13	118 27	30 11	98 52	47 27	233 108	68 38	87 57	506 262	60 40	98 45
Mother-child subfamilies	31	129	26	95	40	293	24	149	645	53	63
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	3 074 86.8	10 577 80.9	4 616 78.6	11 2 79 83.8	2 775 78.0	21 246 83.0	7 842 87.4	8 860 78.9	60 806 81.1	5 119 79.7	7 953 84.6
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	3 948 3 290	14 401 11 149	5 571 4 323	16 076 12 619	3 771 3 012	29 015 22 141	10 881 8 866	11 375 8 358	92 969 70 089	6 777 5 057	9 207 7 624
Never widowed or divorced Known to have been: Widowed	125	578	209	503	119	1 000	299	318	3 153 20 094	183	324 1 278
Divorced Widowed and divorced	542 9	2 735 61	1 059 20	3 001 47	642	5 988 114	1 735 19	2 729 30	367	1 551	19
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Householder: Employed or in Armed Farces	2 843 1 886	10 408 6 687	4 010 2 744	11 251 8 247	2 821 1 898	21 602 14 279	7 182 5 121	7 883 5 698	65 339 46 836	5 035 3 388	6 391 3 683
Unemployed Not in labor farce	99 858	557 3 164	101	287 2 717	92 831	800 6 523	421 1 640	344 1 841	2 410 16 093	127 1 520	419 2 289
Married-couple families	2 452	8 737	3 451	9 778	2 362	18 245	6 452	6 720	55 002	4 175	5 468
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 764 716	6 014 2 558	2 547 1 194	7 472 2 751	1 712 883	12 969 5 289	4 789 1 683	5 019 2 499	41 705 19 802	3 015 1 338	3 434 793
Wife unemployed Wife not in labor force	1 008	194 3 262	55 1 298	154 4 567	43 786	253 7 427	93 3 013	145 2 375	629 21 274	72 1 605	88 2 553
Husband unemployed Wife employed or in Armed Forces	88 18	484 128	94 26	203	73	725 249	404 135	264 114	2 159 911	104	358 70
Wife unemployed	6	25 331	6 62	17	37	55 421	24 245	33	80 1 168	72	288
Wife not in labor force	600	2 239	810	2 103	577	4 551	1 259	1 437	11 138	1 056	1 676
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	130	292 27	188 22	309	115	813 35	181	245 48	2 216 62	255	166
Wife not in labor force Formule householder, no husband present	466 274	1 920 1 239	600 400	1 793	448 372	3 703 2 754	1 059 553	1 144 811	8 860 8 566	782 702	1 490 684
Employed or in Armed Forces	76	500	161	532	148 14	1 122	248 14	397	4 320 215	321 12	190
Unemployed Not in labor force	192	68 671	18 221	76 493	210	1 553	291	69 345	4 031	369	460
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters Inmate of mental hospital	7	514	291	185	16	1 036	190	1 510	2 240 38	653 596	19
Inmate of home for the aged	- - 5	252 186	14 277	168	16	317	138 21	224 49	449 471	46	18
Inmate of other institution		106	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
In college dormitoryOther, in group quarters	2	76	-	10	Ξ	612 13	31	865 372	687 595	Ξ	ī

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

	[Oute are estimate	nes buscu un u	Jonipie, see iiiii	iduction. For me	uning or symbo	ns, see minuuuci	idii. Tor deriiii.	ons or terms, s	ce appendixes P	(dild b)	
Counties											
Counci	Logan	McDawell	Marian	Marshall	Masan	Mercer	Mineral	Minga	Monongalia	Manrae	Margan
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	4 449	4 534	5 795	3 358	2 342	6 583 2 373	2 278	3 437	10 644	964	820
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	2 478 557	2 916 643	1 852 320	1 223 364	1 021 436	360	866 380	1 78 4 519	1 780 167	304 315	820 388 473 370
Women ever married	2 234 2 249	2 107 2 511	1 916 1 639	1 247 1 152	1 061 967	2 691 2 184	855 767	1 661 1 613	2 464 1 661	387 273	370 379
Children ever born Per 1,000 warnen	1 007	1 192	855	924	911	812	897	971	674	705	1 024
Women 25 to 34 yearsChildren ever born	4 092 7 872	3 742 7 539	4 910 7 833	3 431 5 661	2 062 3 610	5 837 9 665	2 116 3 922	2 935 5 923	6 236 7 615	9 51 1 763	786 1 327
Per 1,000 women Women ever married	1 924 3 743	2 015 3 364	1 595 4 329	1 650 3 139	1 751 1 915	1 656 5 406	1 853 1 952	2 018 2 616	1 221 5 204	1 854 883	1 688 702
Children ever bornPer 1,000 women	7 726 2 064	7 329 2 179	7 690 1 776	5 601 1 784	3 562 1 860	9 563 1 769	3 875 1 985	5 801 2 218	7 558 1 452	1 730 1 959	1 326 1 889
Women 35 to 44 years	2 466	2 274	3 453	2 205	1 565	3 822	1 581	1 828	3 477	693	594
Children ever born Per 1,000 wamen	7 275 2 950	7 413 3 260	9 176 2 657	5 669 2 571	4 232 2 704	10 596 2 772	4 343 2 747	6 244 3 416	8 356 2 403	1 882 2 716	1 799 3 029
Women ever married Children ever born	2 277 7 145	2 084 7 297	3 284 9 120	2 106 5 634	1 537 4 222	3 635 10 434	1 532 4 318	1 751 6 168	3 321 8 330	664 1 882	574 1 794
Per 1,000 women	3 138	3 501	2 777	2 675	2 747	2 870	2 819	3 523	2 508	2 834	3 125
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons In households	50 679 50 630	49 899 49 799	65 789 64 859	41 608 40 621	27 045 26 733	73 942 72 748	27 234 26 806	37 336 37 298	75 024 69 862	12 873 12 697	10 711 10 560 2 701
Family householder: Male Female	11 935 1 798	10 819 2 231	15 353 2 695	10 052 1 262	6 841 804	17 278 3 233	6 590 931	8 288	15 157 2 476	3 184 441	2 701 308
Nonfamily hauseholder: Mole	968 1 852	906 2 003	2 025 4 285	1 134 1 866	669	1 795 4 181	653 1 282	1 537 785 1 315	4 448 5 035	361 491	314 515
SpauseChild	11 708 19 485	10 755 19 862	15 093 21 351	10 173 14 429	6 697 9 464	17 308 24 510	6 473 9 625	7 949 15 487	15 089 20 380	3 097 4 415	2 645 3 594 368 115
Other relatives	2 513 371	2 848 375	2 795 1 262	1 317	865 291	3 537 906	871 381	1 640 297	2 431 4 846	590 118	368
Persons per househald	3.06	3.12	2.66	2.84	2.84	2.75	2.83	3.13	2.58	2.84	2.75
Persons per family	3.45	3.56	3.17	3.29	3.23	3.21	3.26	3.55	3.15	3.24	3.20
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
With own children under 18 years	13 733 7 575	13 050 7 377	18 048 8 520	11 314 5 743	7 645 4 068	20 511 10 348	7 521 3 884	9 825 5 815	17 633 8 650	3 625 1 806	3 009 1 481
With own children under 6 years Married-couple families	3 865 11 832	3 576 10 730	3 811 15 133	2 525 10 052	1 813 6 785	4 615 17 320	1 575 6 477	2 905 8 072	4 078 15 078	793 3 082	652 2 690
With awn children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	6 740 3 597	6 323 3 201	7 447 3 559	5 165 2 362	3 632 1 704	8 902 4 180	3 403 1 440	4 905 2 568	7 562 3 778	1 608 760	1 348 625
Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years	1 590 748	1 912 937	2 267 903	996 478	689 355	2 669 1 290	863 429	1 404 768	1 980 880	405 175	261 120
With awn children under 6 years	260	346	225	128	106	388	129	272	227	31	25
Subfamilies With awn children under 18 years	526 407	519 444	470 393	223 174	156 120	60 7 494	165 107	309 226	277 188	53 44	61 44 29 12 24
With own children under 18 years	201 82	180 105	196 119	99 50	73 37	274 161	98 40	160 77	148 59	44 25 16	29 12
Mother-child subfamilies	298	288	244	107	72	306	65	112	122	17	
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	16 706 82.3	17 328 78.8	17 491 82.4	12 02 6 86.8	7 942 83.3	20 928 79.8	8 123 83.2	13 212 80.1	16 605 84.3	3 767 83.9	3 071 87.8
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	20 282 16 439	18 183 14 271	24 249 18 723	16 630 13 244	11 410	28 548 21 671	10 736	14 '780	26 687 21 018	4 818 3 836	4 281 3 489
Never widowed or divarced Knawn to have been: Widowed	699	758	811	466	8 684 324	1 039	8 505 297	11 361 742	668	174	125
Divorced Widowed and divarced	3 211 67	3 218 64	4 806 91	2 992 72	2 433 31	5 955 117	1 954 20	2 759 82	5 064 63	810	669
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Househalder: Emplayed or in Armed Farces	13 733 8 178	13 050 6 980	18 048 11 861	11 314 7 930	7 645 5 468	20 511 13 014	7 521 5 226	9 825 5 506	17 633 12 582	3 625 2 290	3 009 2 134
Unemployed Not in labor farce	936 4 619	668 5 402	689 5 498	779 2 605	457 1 720	1 018 6 479	306 1 989	451 3 868	590 4 461	161 1 174	137 738
Married-couple families	11 832	10 730	15 133	10 052	6 785	17 320	6 477	8 072	15 078	3 082	2 690
Husband emplayed or in Armed Forces	7 647 2 174	6 528 1 694	10 646 4 302	7 493 2 959	5 058 1 836	11 850 4 815	4 826 1 721	5 049 1 204	11 309 5 433	2 083 921	1 994 923
Wife unemployedWife not in labor force	164 5 309	145 4 689	232 6 112	300 4 234	133 3 089	352 6 683	128 2 977	85 3 760	179 5 697	109 1 053	96 975
Husband unemployed Wife emplayed ar in Armed Forces	818 226	641 59	597 188	704 205	407 82	858 273	226 35	420 48	509 156	147 53	126 37
Wife unemployedWife not in labor force	36 556	59 523	27 382	82 417	20 305	30 555	191	37 335	31 322	85	89
Husbond not in labar farce	3 367	3 561	3 890	1 855	1 320	4 612	1 425	2 603	3 260	852	570
Wife emplayed or in Armed Farces Wife unemployed	547 24	411 18	605 52	261 33	189 19	691	193	348 23	858 40	150	130
Wife not in labor force Female householder, no husband present	2 796 1 590	3 132 1 912	3 233	1 561	1 112	3 897	1 208	2 232	2 362 1 980	693 405	440 261
Emplayed or in Armed Forces	462	356	2 267 999	996 333	689 315,	2 669 1 007	863 334	276	1 016	163	119
Unemplayed Nat in labor farce	112 1 016	1 512	1 185	62 601	40 334	142 1 520	66 463	1 104	71 893	20 222	131
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	49	100	930	987	312 133	1 194 10	428	38	5 162	176	151
Inmate of home for the aged	49	- 78	302 25	134	98 24	168	124	26	291 82	176	148
In military quarters	-	/o -	534	-	-	56 - 878	290	20 - 1	4 708	=	-
Other, in group quarters	_	22	69	244	57	8/8 80	3	11	4 /08 81	=	-

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

	(Data are estima	tes based on a se	imple; see Intro	duction. For me	aning of symbo	ls, see Introduction	on. For definition	ons of terms, s	e oppendixes A	ond 8 j	
Counties	AC 15 Z	011		~						80.11	
	Nichalas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Roleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	2 453 976	5 972 1 586	623 266 427	749 372	788	2 521 1 318	3 082 1 208	6 935 3 369	2 609 936	857 404	1 293 704
Per 1,000 women Women ever morried	398 1 061	266 1 798	427 273	497 293	525 316	523 1 143	392 1 388	486 3 129	359 1 015	471 386	544
Children ever born Per 1,000 wamen	877 827	1 357 755	229 839	351 1 198	362 1 146	1 205	1 149 828	3 051 975	900 887	360 933	690 1 015
Women 25 to 34 years	2 239	4 498	590	653	694	2 348	3 489	7 253	2 130	830	1 152
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	4 269 1 907	6 538 1 454	1 045 1 771	999 1 530	1 122 1 617	4 419 1 882	5 541 1 588	13 131 1 810	3 455 1 622	1 395 1 681	1 970 1 710
Women ever morried Children ever born	2 093 4 189	3 787 6 316	539 1 045	491 938	614 1 098	2 150 4 356	3 316 5 481	6 707 12 902	1 892 3 392	762 1 363	1 090
Per 1,000 women	2 001	1 668	1 939	1 910	1 788	2 026	1 653	1 924	1 793	1 789	1 788
Women 35 to 44 yearsChildren ever born	1 489 4 561	3 029 7 810	1 032	421 1 197	\$05 1 485	1 584 4 632	2 473 6 073	4 437 11 991	1 523 4 347	574 1 789	902 2 418
Per 1,000 women Women ever morried	3 063 1 445	2 578 2 736	2 457 400	2 843 389	2 941 474	2 924 1 484	2 456 2 404	2 703 4 212	2 854 1 493	3 117 559	2 681 872
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	4 556 3 153	7 631 2 789	1 008 2 520	1 197 3 077	1 467 3 095	4 594 3 096	6 032 2 509	11 930 2 832	4 341 2 908	1 781 3 186	2 418 2 773
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	28 126	61 389	7 910	8 236	9 919	30 460	38 181	86 821	28 734	11 442	15 952
In households Family householder: Male	28 038 6 935	58 642 13 439	7 819 1 869	7 739 1 878	9 752 2 296	30 016 7 330	38 160 9 952	85 831 20 746	27 346 6 650	11 362 2 805	15 514 3 865
Female	875 612	2 903 2 275	310 291	298 171	424 369	920 722	1 020 830	3 458 1 897	915 714	400 312	469 368
Female	1 040 6 721	4 509 13 484	347 1 847	371 1 815	464 2 204	1 313 7 127	1 107 10 018	4 282 20 611	1 478 6 468	619 2 669	747 3 908
5pause Child Other relatives	10 586 974	18 507 2 451	2 546 476	2 790 327	3 312 539	11 021 1 236	13 749 1 168	30 439 3 696	9 267 1 400	3 956 501	5 110 804
Nonrelatives.	295	1 074	133	89	144	347	316	702	454	100	243
Persons per household Persons per family	2.96 3.34	2.54 3.11	2.78 3.23	2.85 3.27	2.74 3.23	2.92 3.35	2.96 3.27	2.82 3.26	2.80 3.27	2.75 3.22	2.85 3.27
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
With own children under 18 years	7 810 4 365	7 381	2 179 1 069	2 176 1 158	2 720 1 241	8 250 4 392	10 972 6 019	24 204 12 983	7 565 3 870	3 205 1 549	4 334 2 104
With own children under 6 years Married-couple families	2 053 6 781	3 080 13 400	477 1 836	506 1 854	584 2 241	2 069 7 232	2 735 9 829	5 999 20 757	1 671 6 541	653 2 738	997 3 773
With own children under 18 years	3 844 1 913	5 985 2 655	963 459	1 013 470	1 094 541	3 937 1 936	5 464 2 541	11 501 5 584	3 465 1 558	1 343 573	1 869 931
With own children under 6 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years	765 407	2 405 1 239	271 90	250 115	344 122	767 323	864 456	2 889 1 305	797 338	337 174	391 181
With own children under 6 years	117	354	18	24	36	93	163	386	84	57	66
Subfamilies With own children under 18 years	218 193	341 240	82 58	67 54	87 72	219 179	233 139	680 556	245 172	87 72	150 114
Married-couple subfamilies	77 52	170 69	51 27	25 12	55 40	72 32	1 22 28	197 73	111 38	30 15	68 32 57
Mother-child subfamilies	118	149	24	42	27	123	103	400	101	47	
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	9 152 84.5	14 577 78.5	2 156 83.7	2 507 77.2	2 770 82.4	9 425 84.4	11 628 87.1	26 115 83.6	8 099 82.4	3 260 81.0	4 599 82.5
MARITAL HISTORY											
Never widowed or divorced	11 392 8 972	21 714 16 510	2 962 2 491	3 012 2 448	3 485 2 558	11 727 9 613	17 143 13 487	34 707 26 933	10 868 8 416	4 124 3 294	6 137 4 739
Known to have been: Widowed Divorced	418 2 030	762 4 546	81 403	124 457	218 722	405 1 728	532 3 160	1 345 6 591	358 2 152	125 710	184 1 249
Widowed and divorced	28	104	13	17	13	19	36	162	58	5	35
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS	7 810	14 240	2 179	2 176	2 720	8 250	10 972	24 204	7 565	3 205	4 334
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	4 802	16 342 11 547 570	1 404	1 515	1 787	5 380	7 910	15 151 1 396	5 129 368	2 081	2 603 294
Unemployed Nat in labor force	556 2 452	4 225	93 682	106 555	96 837	2 408	804 2 258	7 657	2 068	1 007	1 437
Married-couple families Husband employed or in Armed Farces	6 781 4 393	13 400 10 229	1 836 1 304	1 854 1 393	2 241 1 562	7 232 5 008	9 829 7 451	20 757 13 934	6 541 4 702	2 738 1 884	3 773 2 387
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 417	4 504	656	491	653	1 827	2 815 151	4 931 252	2 117	859	985
Wife not in labor force	108 2 868	5 512	28 620	41 861	76 833	3 086	4 485	8 751	146 2 439	992	1 356
Husband unemployed Wife employed ar in Armed Forces	524 107	469 215	-87 30	100 30	89 14	414 114	738 225	1 342	327 173	106 40	256 97
Wife unemployed Wife not in labor force	32 385	29 225	57	70	73	36 264	60 453	70 865	154	66	15 144
Husband not in labor force Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 864 250	2 702 437	445 97	361 84	590 124	1 810 264	1 640 225	5 481 892	1 512 279	748 122	1 130 233
Wife unemployed Wife not in labor force	28 1 586	34 2 231	348	273	9 457	1 534	1 413	37 4 552	1 232	626	6 891
Female householder, no husband present	765	2 405	271	250	344	767	864	2 889	797	337	391
Employed or in Armed ForcesUnemployed	311 27	1 149 86	72 6	116	154	244 38	346 42	1 015	314	142	155
Not in labor force	427	1 170	193	134	185	485	476	1 821	475	185	233
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS Persons in group quarters	88	2 747	91	497	167	444	21	990	1 388	80	438
Inmate of mental hospital	6	417	91	-	157	38	11	30 340	289	78	3 12
Innate of other institution	76	85	-	497	10	301	iò	384	514	~_	423
In college dormitory	- 6	1 787 458	=	-	-	105	-	145	573 12	- 2	-
Other, in group quarters	٥	458				105		91	12		

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

										-	
Counties	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	1 405 885 630 605 645 1 066	1 249 603 483 545 563 1 033	665 240 361 281 220 783	930 396 426 373 355 952	2 656 725 273 875 694 793	3 874 1 882 486 1 712 1 699 992	992 562 567 462 503 1 089	1 827 760 416 661 700 1 059	411 93 226 127 82 646	8 180 2 921 357 3 235 2 560 791	3 356 2 133 636 1 842 2 047 1 111
Women 25 to 34 years	1 623 2 957 1 822 1 350 2 651 1 964	1 270 2 093 1 648 1 171 2 051 1 751	653 1 174 1 798 604 1 163 1 925	829 1 383 1 668 739 1 367 1 850	1 738 2 892 1 664 1 575 2 853 1 811	3 601 5 953 1 653 3 267 5 897 1 805	930 1 748 1 880 871 1 741 1 999	1 656 3 005 1 815 1 479 2 942 1 989	334 544 1 629 308 544 1 766	7 491 11 489 1 534 6 645 11 313 1 702	3 019 5 928 1 964 2 825 5 884 2 083
Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women ever morried Children ever born Per 1,000 women	947 2 656 2 805 845 2 528 2 992	850 2 307 2 714 830 2 300 2 771	451 1 222 2 710 436 1 210 2 775	651 2 086 3 204 639 2 084 3 261	1 246 3 679 2 953 1 202 3 679 3 061	2 758 7 867 2 852 2 662 7 847 2 948	577 1 735 3 007 535 1 708 3 193	1 273 3 728 2 929 1 243 3 726 2 998	309 1 067 3 453 297 1 031 3 471	5 758 15 131 2 628 5 478 15 004 2 739	1 793 5 838 3 256 1 738 5 831 3 355
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons In households	15 875 14 722 3 430 734 370 845 3 328 5 102 700 213	16 584 16 354 3 813 672 460 897 3 915 5 792 609 196	8 675 8 524 2 090 306 250 475 2 021 2 932 356 94	11 320 11 314 2 797 298 315 534 2 780 4 125 325 140	23 427 22 151 5 378 697 702 1 212 5 345 7 700 676 441	46 021 45 962 11 520 1 527 840 1 737 11 191 16 981 1 756 410	12 245 12 239 2 821 408 337 544 2 753 4 716 507 153	21 874 21 818 5 296 720 621 985 5 134 7 987 794 281	4 922 4 910 1 242 132 112 182 1 204 1 743 192 103	93 648 92 649 22 683 3 324 2 523 5 133 22 600 31 754 3 318 1 314	35 993 35 990 8 717 1 051 614 1 025 8 759 14 383 1 268 173
Persons per household Persons per family	2.74 3.19	2.80 3.30	2.73 3.22	2.87 3.34	2.77 3.26	2.94 3.29	2.98 3.47	2.86 3.31	2.94 3.28	2.75 3.22	3.16 3.50
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				5.00
Families. With own children under 18 years	4 164 2 061 1 077 3 296 1 612 918 649 349 116	4 485 2 212 952 3 821 1 881 882 534 281 58	2 396 1 218 496 2 044 1 074 456 270 120 31	3 095 1 694 661 2 754 1 528 612 258 134 44	6 075 3 230 1 579 5 365 2 844 1 491 590 359 75	13 047 7 031 2 933 11 372 6 229 2 626 1 367 685 259	3 229 1 758 816 2 750 1 517 736 354 183 68	6 016 3 180 1 359 5 253 2 821 1 249 596 304 97	1 374 771 267 1 216 710 261 113 29	26 007 13 464 5 615 22 575 11 702 5 038 2 780 1 515 532	9 768 5 869 2 928 8 624 5 315 2 767 920 453 141
Subfamilies With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years Persons under 18 years	119 106 37 24 71 4 258	133 108 48 23 74	42 27 21 6 19 2 525	64 48 26 10 38	124 78 78 32 46	341 245 169 73 150	109 95 42 28 54	110 85 44 19 59	34 25 23 14 11	471 371 237 137 226 26 987	239 181 106 48 103
Percent living with two parents	75.0	81.3	82.4	86.4	83.6	82.0	82.4	84.9	85.7	83.6	85.3
MARITAL HISTORY Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	6 109	6 390	3 255	4 378	8 726	19 099	4 542	8 350	1 871	38 008	15 274
Never widowed or divorced Known to have been Widowed Flowcred Widowed and divorced	4 337 483 1 319 30	4 705 197 1 507 19	2 593 116 554 8	3 677 103 615 17	7 010 209 1 538 31	14 921 534 3 758 114	3 334 191 1 028 11	6 640 306 1 454 50	1 492 75 304	29 746 1 071 7 353 162	12 439 408 2 501 74
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS						1// 63					
Families . Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	4 164 2 189 284 1 691	4 485 2 902 278 1 305	2 396 1 467 135 794	3 095 2 195 115 785	6 075 4 223 232 1 620	13 047 8 334 756 3 957	3 229 1 675 203 1 351	6 016 4 282 266 1 468	1 374 883 67 424	26 007 19 095 975 5 937	9 768 6 058 455 3 255
Married-couple families Husband employed or in Armed Forces Wife employed or in Armed Forces Wife unemployed Wife not in lobor force Husband unemployed Wife employed or in Armed Forces Wife unemployed Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 296 1 927 677 56 1 194 208 50 25	3 821 2 603 1 184 109 1 310 253 72 31	2 044 1 349 584 42 723 132 51 8	2 754 2 065 730 47 1 288 104 43	5 365 3 919 1 469 113 2 337 205 86 13	11 372 7 718 2 810 153 4 755 684 170 50	2 750 1 519 442 77 1 000 156 45	5 253 4 022 1 372 141 2 509 247 41 30	1 216 836 360 20 456 61 11	22 575 17 316 7 766 441 9 109 846 450 45	8 624 5 837 1 330 93 4 414 419 61 23
Wife not in labor force Husband not in labor force Wife employed or in Armed Forces Wife unemployed Wife not in labor force Female householder, no husband present Employed or in Armed Forces	133 1 161 178 5 978 649 224	150 965 102 5 858 534 199	73 563 84 12 467 270 101	51 585 104 - 481 258 94	106 1 241 156 29 1 056 590 243	464 2 970 430 23 2 517 1 367 522	111 1 075 120 33 922 354 89	176 984 147 12 825 596 185	44 319 16 - 303 113 32	351 4 413 837 47 3 529 2 780 1 374	23 335 2 368 347 33 1 988 920
Unemployed	38 387	24 311	3 166	94 8 156	34 313	64 781	23 242	21 390	32 _ 81	1 274 122 1 284	- 154 15 711
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS				,,,,	5.5			33			
Persons in group quarters Inmate of mental hospital	1 153 - 1 054 - 99	230 31 197 - 2	151 93 58 - -	6 - - 4 - 2	1 276 68 42 1 160	59 29 14 3 -	6 - 6 - -	56 53 3 -	12 - 4 - - - 4	999 - 544 51 - 360 44	3 - 3
amen't at Atock doctions assessment and	79	2		Z	٥	13			4	44	_

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980

	(Data are estimat	es posed on a si	impie; see intro	duction. For me	aning or symbo	is, see introducti	on. For definiti	ons at rerms, s	ee oppendixes A	ana 6)	
Counties	Borbour	Berkeley	Boone	Broxton	Brooke	Cabell	Calhoun	Clay	Ooddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	16 639	46 775	30 447	13 894	31 117	106 835	8 250	11 265	7 433	57 863	8 334
Native Born in State of residence	16 519 13 582	46 152 32 042 13 973	30 301 26 190	13 821 12 142	30 463 20 466	105 502 83 984	8 184 7 008	11 242 9 998	7 408 6 332	57 327 48 670	8 303 7 068
Born in different State Northeast	2 904 872	2 800	4 052 400	1 661 286	9 872 3 617	21 253 3 086	1 162 216	1 227 247	1 039 255	8 503 1 108	1 223 274
North Central	986 911	1 211 9 499	1 591 1 947	754 523	5 098 960	7 825 9 444	608 251	601 344	424 262	2 471 4 529	595 288
WestBarn obroad, at sea, etc	135 33	463 137	114 59	98 18	197 125	898 265	87 14	35 17	98 37 25	395 154	66 12
Foreign born	120	623	146	73	654	1 333	66	23	25	536	31
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	15 396 9 038	43 166 23 090	27 620 17 825	12 895 8 161	28 989 19 103	100 012 56 525	7 668 4 798	10 375 6 345	6 982 4 573	53 536 33 104	7 801 4 458
Different house in United StatesSame county	6 308 2 789	19 928 11 999	9 775 6 636	4 734 2 615	9 835 5 350	42 855 25 532	2 870 1 807	3 933 2 362	2 387 982	20 080 12 291	3 337 1 673
Different countySame State	3 519 1 734	7 929 1 746	3 139 1 441	2 119 999	4 485 1 612	17 323 8 432	1 063 452	1 571 733	1 405 874	7 789 4 021	1 664 1 052
In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975	142	11 154	14 46	6 75	17 153	16 754	- 4	- 8	30	34 390	80
Different State In Armed Forces in 1975	1 785 62	6 183 252	1 698 52	1 120	2 873 67	8 891 354	611 13	838 21	531 30	3 768 74	612
Attending college in 1975 Northeast	180 456	324 871	18 38	23 35 344	178 1 067	963 964	82	15 100	28 109	40 598	30 51 138
North CentralSouth	730	335 4 700	877 675	364 364	977 619	3 545 3 841	371 158	553	158 167	1 231 1 585	352
West	563 36 50	277 148	108	48	210	541 632		86 99 97	97	354 352	43
In Armed Forces in 1975	20	14	18	Ξ	-	124 89	=	20 -	14	45 27	-
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975	2 684	6 315	2 255	1 581	3 773	14 343	830	1 132	1 076	6 034	1 473
In Armed Forces in 1980	22	28 468	8 14	10	15 41	77 203	-	19	- 3	32 83	-
Attending college in 1980	479 8	346 90	35 7	54 13	901	3 983 171	_	65	39 18	1 096	571 14
Not living with any porent Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980	471 1 442	256 4 946	28 1 142	41 856	901 2 334	3 812 7 022	- 487	65 570	21 382	1 085 2 750	557 518
In Armed Forces in 1980		15 416	8	-	15	77 94		13	-	32	-
Attending college in 1980	35]	248 78	-	30	772	1 302 136	-	46	11	294	137 12
Living with at least one parent Not living with any parent	343	170	=	21	772	1 166	, =	46	11	287	125
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	5 145 4 785	19 047 17 818	8 613 7 836	3 680 3 431	11 421 9 962	40 843 37 905	2 485 2 275	2 694 2 565	2 450 2 309	15 070 13 531	2 693 2 501
Worked in area of residenceWorked outside area of residence	3 460 1 325	13 280 4 538	6 374 1 462	2 610 821	4 865 5 097	33 145 4 760	1 647 628	1 379 1 186	1 124 1 185	9 011 4 520	2 040 461
Percent of those reporting place of work Place of work not reported	27.7 360	25.5 1 229	18.7	23.9 249	51.2 1 459	12.6 2 938	27.6 210	46.2 129	51.3 141	33.4 1 539	18.4 192
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK		, 22.		- "		- 755	3,5			, , ,	
Workers 16 years and over	5 209	18 927	8 725	3 751	11 301	40 072	2 329	2 527	2 225	15 386	2 592
Private vehicle	4 534 2 148	17 098 10 424	7 949 3 414	3 216 1 416	10 272 6 503	35 283 22 612	2 008 852	2 235 869	1 841 798	13 680 7 299	2 258 1 060
Truck or van Carpool: Car	1 020 931	2 463 3 555	2 265 1 278	735 630	1 598 1 707	4 014 7 447	505 400	547 516	385 440	2 662 2 373	496 473
Truck or vanPublic transportation	435 10	656 311	992 54	435 49	464 44	1 210	251 12	303 46	218 41	1 346 140	229
Bus or streetcar	7	113	54	4í -	13	725	12	46	41	109	
Roilroad Taxicab	- 3	146 52	-	- 8	29	165		-	-	31	- 1
Bicycle	-	35	-	_	_	83	-	-	_	-	3
Motorcycle Walked only	4 424	51 927	473	16 255	15 796	2 957	198	5 141	185	1 090	3 20 195
Other means Worked at home	66 171	107 398	139 110	82 133	58 116	321 509	29 78	a 48 52	28 130	240 226	107
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles_	4 534 3 168	17 098 12 887	7 949 5 679	3 216 2 151	10 272 8 101	35 283 26 626	2 008 1 357	2 235 1 416	1 841 1 183	13 680 9 961	2 258 1 556
In 2-person carpool	933 320	2 978 794	1 486 577	731 181	1 652 390	6 435 1 515	408 182	441 203	464 134	2 581 692	455 178
In 4-person carpool	91 22	278 161	128 79	128	104	505	40 21	95 80	60	214	54 15
In 5-or-more-person carpool	1.20	1.16	1.19	1.23	1.13	1.16	1.23	1.28	1.25	1.18	1.21
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at	4 000	10 700		2 505	12 207	40.333	2 204	2 403	2 363	14 803	2 576
Less than 10 minutes	4 988 1 117	18 733 3 088	8 477 1 651	3 525 854	11 297 1 958	40 311 7 160	2 384 475	2 601 308	373	3 243	734
10 to 19 minutes 20 to 29 minutes	1 284 829	6 925 4 163	2 264 1 277	858 372	4 176 2 407	15 581 7 907	729 385	437 365	543 396	4 021 2 182	740 266
30 to 44 minutes	924 834	2 981 1 576	1 427 1 858	542 899	1 953 803	6 285 3 378	397 398	480 1 011	584 467	2 505 2 852	562 274
Mean minutes more minutes minutes	23.7 61.0	20.7 64.7	25.2 56.0	28.5 67.7	19.3 54.6	19.7 58.4	24.2 64.4	35.9 62.1	27.4 60.2	24.9 62.7	21.5 70.1

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Horrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	10 210	37 665	14 867	40 418	10 030	77 710	25 794	30 302	231 414	18 813	23 675 23 530
Native	10 153 8 200 1 953 213 1 83 1 484 73 - 57	37 306 29 905 7 325 1 188 1 162 4 495 480 76 359	14 721 9 588 5 064 531 * 450 3 839 244 69 146	39 107 24 612 14 424 4 682 8 217 1 230 295 71 1 311	10 020 8 032 1 978 136 148 1 636 58 10	76 467 65 007 11 234 3 622 3 373 3 609 630 226 1 243	25 668 21 634 3 983 649 1 779 1 277 278 51 126	29 822 16 593 13 099 2 171 1 015 9 414 499 130 480	228 865 19 \(679\) 36 649 7 377 11 411 15 873 1 988 537 2 549	18 679 16 763 1 889 435 687 654 113 27 134	23 530 21 459 2 036 127 1 043 734 132 35 145
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over Same house in United States Some county Different house in United States Some county Different county Same State In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975 Northeast North Central South West Abroad In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975 Attending college in 1975 Attending college in 1975 Attending college in 1975 Abroad In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975	13 20	34 726 21 097 13 452 7 599 5 853 1 955 12 20 3 898 179 197 337 854 2 201 506 177	13 778 8 365 5 383 2 689 2 685 778 - - 1 907 34 1 1 907 34 1 1 787 15 30 - 4	37 590 25 834 11 644 7 788 3 856 1 200 1 81 1 2 656 41 234 937 1 174 437 108 112	9 306 6 354 2 927 2 154 773 245 528 222 17 - 528 528 222 27 17 - 26 502	72 309 46 137 25 795 17 588 8 207 74 4 750 156 412 1 153 1 314 2 023 260 377 57	23 845 14 513 9 209 5 228 3 981 2 190 4 102 1 791 383 566 705 137 123 37	28 014 15 470 12 151 5 343 6 808 1 014 25 51 5 794 74 366 590 197 4 801 206 393 393 223	215 145 130 321 83 883 56 336 27 547 11 777 29 2 018 15 770 582 1 808 3 200 4 131 7 341 1 098 941 154 633	17 422 10 929 6 418 4 103 2 315 1 291 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	21 761 13 805 7 915 4 644 3 271 2 181 14 79 1 090 20
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Living with or least one parent Not living with any parent Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Living with at least one parent Not living with at least one parent	1 177 - 33 10 23 505 - 23 4 19	4 646 	2 029 4 76 12 64 1 461 - - 48 12 36	3 118 71 176 10 166 2 191 34 136 10 126	655 4 - 18 - 18 440 - -	6 690 17 124 797 45 752 3 735 17 37 616 45 571	3 093 	5 830 4 58 1 245 101 1 144 4 956 4 24 1 012 101 911	22 476 112 522 1 930 245 1 685 12 651 1 57 1 121 211	1 793 215 33 - 33 765 - 14 23 - 23	2 473
PLACE OF WORK									•		
Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in orea of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of work Place of work not reported	3 493 3 240 2 519 721 22.3 253	12 372 11 300 9 635 1 665 14.7 1 072	5 460 5 166 3 347 1 819 35.2 294	15 212 14 118 10 154 3 964 28.1 1 094	3 983 3 750 2 979 771 20.6 233	27 347 25 993 22 820 3 173 12.2 1 354	8 962 8 448 6 497 1 951 23.1 514	11 932 11 151 7 012 4 139 37.1 781	94 966 88 179 82 808 5 371 6.1 6 787	6 304 5 740 4 673 1 067 18.6 564	5 700 5 021 2 144 2 877 57.3 679
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 523 3 085 1 523 739 519 304 115 115 	12 659 11 309 5 542 2 434 2 361 972 97 97 30 67 80 80 92 326	5 519 4 810 2 224 867 1 403 316 16 	15 257 14 144 9 196 2 222 2 269 457 65 34 - - 31 7 28 808 808 54 151	3 885 3 244 1 458 641 841 304 16 16 16 2 5 314 84 220	27 249 23 818 13 749 4 174 4 805 1 090 725 660 — — — 65 2 177 2 111 210 366	8 846 8 275 4 130 1 572 1 871 702 53 53 53 13 7 251 91	12 071 10 418 5 658 1 608 2 397 755 402 88 8 297 9 9 14 844 131 253	95 355 84 640 50 354 11 163 19 155 3 968 4 445 4 317 	6 501 5 846 2 835 1 486 1 153 372 44 25 5 14 13 - 451 46 101	5 784 5 330 2 066 1 359 1 166 739 51 43 - - 8 8 - 279 38 86
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles_	3 085	1) 200	4 836	14 144	2 044	02 010	8 275	10 418	84 640	5 846	5 330
Drive alone	2 262 587 197 37 2	11 309 7 976 2 107 682 310 234 1.21	4 810 3 091 940 366 278 135	14 144 11 418 2 182 419 71 54	3 244 2 099 589 254 139 163	23 818 17 923 4 487 1 026 225 157	5 702 1 534 669 256 114	7 266 1 774 764 421 193	61 517 17 292 3 855 1 358 618	4 321 1 149 258 101 17	3 425 1 248 420 157 80
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home Less than 10 minutes 10 to 19 minutes 20 to 29 minutes 30 to 44 minutes 45 or more minutes Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes.	3 431 809 1 004 346 807 465 23.3 66.7	12 016 2 713 3 936 1 521 1 761 2 085 23.6 63.9	5 132 1 016 1 430 638 934 1 114 26.4 63.5	15 058 2 689 6 829 3 398 1 460 682 16.9 56.9	3 724 1 108 1 078 429 610 22.3 66.8	26 983 5 185 10 435 5 479 3 759 2 125 19.2 59.9	8 821 1 308 2 838 1 733 1 257 1 685 25.1 60.0	11 549 2 597 3 492 1 571 1 140 2 749 27.8 70.8	94 031 13 073 34 947 22 064 15 831 8 116 20.8 58.8	6 196 1 222 2 378 1 041 889 666 20.5 63.5	5 614 771 817 656 1 204 2 166 37.4 65.2

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

	Data ore estima	tes based on a s	sample; see intro	auction. For me	aning or symbo	is, see intraduct	ian. For definit	ans at terms, s	ee appendixes A	and b)	
Counties	Logon	McDowell	Marion	Marsholl	Mosan	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongolio	Monroe	Morgon
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	50 679	49 899	65 789	41 608	27 045	73 942	27 234	37 336	75 024	12 873	10 711
Native Born in State of residence	50 344 42 929	49 477 39 485	64 983 55 186	41 000 34 202	26 829 21 523	73 142 55 105	27 059 16 756	37 152 27 762	72 468 49 746	12 797 9 938	10 653
Born in different State Northeast	7 352 498	9 924 685	9 637 3 622	6 732 2 428	5 256 382	17 880 1 456	10 246 1 380	9 336 216	22 381 11 083	2 838 372	3 653 1 008
North Centrol	2 442 4 164	1 417 7 694	2 491 2 995	3 051 1 007	3 641 1 022	2 543 13 211	704 8 006	2 321 6 618	4 589 5 547	342 1 917	181 2 346
West 8om obroad, at sea, etc	248 63	128 68	529 160	246 66	211 50	670 157	156 57	181 54	1 162 341	207 21	118 23
Foreign born	335	422	806	808	216	800	175	184	2 556	76	58
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over	46 072	45 416	61 492	38 632	24 938	68 535	25 385	33 784	70 008	11 917	10 085
Same houseOifferent house in United States	29 301 16 694	29 779 15 478	41 323 20 081	25 373 13 185	15 046 9 805	40 499 27 867	16 537 8 795	19 882 13 822	33 296 35 554	7 440 4 477	6 294 3 791
Same county Different county	12 294 4 400	11 993 3 485	14 171 5 910	8 619 4 566	6 045 3 760	17 778 10 089	5 251 3 544	9 537 4 285	14 732 20 822	2 226 2 251	2 201 1 590
Same State	2 082 3	834	3 274 12	2 420 43	1 966	3 419	779 8	1 192	8 607 62	993	466 18
Attending college in 1975	205 2 318	104 2 651	358 2 636	186 2 146	249 1 794	188 6 670	116 2 765	84 3 093	1 140 12 215	42 1 258	32 1 124
In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975	97 150	54 109	77 194	72 238	69 33	200 405	60 123	78 105	261 1 732	29 19	44
NortheastNorth Central	207 1 153	259 711	650 774	599 999	104 901	683 1 185	320 155	76 1 476	6 209 1 857	203 227	153
South West	908 50	1 572 109	938 274	466 82	656 133	4 479 323	2 130 160	1 455 86	3 615 534	794 34	937 13
In Armed Forces in 1975	77 3	159 22	88 35	74 24	87 -	169 23 15	53 53	80 27	1 158 36	-	- 1
Attending callege in 1975	4	12	23	9	-	15	18	-	254	-	-
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	3 053	2 563	5 029	3 703	3 100 21	8 092 11	2 920 19	3 096	19 119 26	1 785	1 329
Inmate of institution in 1980	10 105	93 80	78 1 480	380 266	165 108	1 063	60 411	_ 90	218 11 930	115 61	38 85 23 62 920
living with at least one parent	32 73	8 72	37 1 443	6 260	108	48 1 015	27 384	34 56	57 11 873	12 49	23
Not living with any parent Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980	1 568	1 890	2 053	1 713	1 424	5 213	2 262	2 244	11 055	980	920
Inmate of institution in 1980	10 55	46 45	30 303	80 109	33	71 566	26 288	_ 70	163 6 530	- 24	23 42
Attending college in 1980 Living with at least one parent Not living with ony parent	12	8 37	29 274	109	33	48 518	27 261	34 36	46 6 484	24 12 12	42
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	13 950	11 756	22 564 21 124	14 448 13 693	9 714 9 038	25 423	9 158	8 935	28 673	4 256	4 199
Place of work reported Warked in orea of residence Worked outside area of residence	12 762 11 359 1 403	10 796 9 392 1 404	18 389 2 735	8 683 5 010	6 086	22 930 18 509 4 421	8 620 4 322 4 298	8 244 5 798 2 446	27 025 23 972 3 053	3 940 2 011 • 1 929	3 747 2 321
Percent of those reporting place of work Place of work not reported	11.0	13.0	12.9 1 440	36.6 755	2 952 32.7 676	19.3 2 493	49.9 538	. 29.7	11.3	• 1 929 49.0 316	1 426 38.1 452
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK	1 100	,,,,	1 440	, 33	0,0	2 4/3	330	0/1	1 040	310	732
Workers 16 years and over	13 979	11 672	22 455	14 353	9 484	24 765	9 137	B 975	29 186	4 220	4 165
Private vehicle	12 630 5 711	10 266 4 673	20 054 12 207	13 055 7 149	8 588 4 096	22 667 13 017	7 967 4 088	7 760 3 101	24 267 14 771	3 740 1 584	3 835 2 011
Truck or von Carpool: Car	3 556 2 027	2 720 1 726	3 339 3 483	2 240 2 861	1 476 2 360	3 514 4 648	1 506 1 891	2 077 1 368	3 131 5 420	758 903	659 931
Truck or vanPublic transportation	1 336 113	1 147 98	1 025 347	805 177	656 46	1 488 252	482 195	1 214 76	945 916	495 22	234 18
Subway or elevated train	26	92	333	164	-	233	188	58	676 185	22	7
Railroad Taxicab	87	6	14	13	35	8 11	7	18	55	=	16
Bicycle	5 14	- 3	11 22	7 25 747	4 12	31	15	6	38 52	- 8	12
Walked only	900 199	976 233	1 569 142	81	517 98	1 332 209	694 64	821 263	2 883 531	266 18	171 34
Worked at home	118	96	310	261	219	274	202	49	499	166	93
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	12 630	10 266	20 054	13 055	8 588	22 667	7 967	7 760	24 267	3 740	3 835
Drive alone	9 267 2 367	7 393 1 935	15 546 3 348	9 389 2 312	5 572 1 663	16 531 4 342	5 594 1 564	5 178 1 747	17 902 4 774	2 342 755	2 670 583
in 3-person carpool	772 114	686	812 294	856 377	866 289	1 157	541 192	605 82	1 156 325	290 120	348 137
In 5-or-more-person carpool	110	123	54	121	198	227	76	148	110	233	97
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.19	1.14	1.19	1.26	1.18	1.20	1.23	1.17	1.30	1.23
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over who did not work at											
home Less than 10 minutes	13 826 1 869	11 665 1 836	22 222 3 956	14 223 2 491	9 521 1 735	25 254 5 086	8 948 1 823	8 882 1 331	28 148 5 736	4 048 570	4 098 936
10 to 19 minutes 20 to 29 minutes	4 402 2 077	3 372 1 945	7 8 63 4 410	4 318 2 860	2 748	9 052 3 883	3 153 1 539	2 143 1 265	11 593 5 627	989 738	1 146 507
30 to 44 minutes 45 or more minutes	2 645 2 833	2 254 2 258	3 736 2 257	2 777 1 777	1 907 1 537	3 696 3 537	i 533 900	2 174 1 969	3 379 1 813	964 787	508 1 001
Mean minutes	26.0 59.3	26.2 62.3	20.6 56.4	22.6 56.8	24.2 60.4	22.3 64.1	20.5 59.0	28.2 60.7	18.1 61.1	27.6 62.7	27.3 65.7
		32.0	30.4	30.0	30.7	J				Ja	

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

Counties	Nicholos	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocohontos	Preston	Putnom	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	28 126	61 389	7 910	8 236	9 919	30 460	38 181	86 821	28 734	11 442	15 952
Native	27 989 24 356 3 603 553 1 383 1 484 183 30 137	60 084 44 954 14 987 5 096 7 303 1 965 623 143 1 305	7 853 6 051 1 746 217 295 1 160 74 56 57	8 204 6 612 1 586 261 1 023 248 54 6	9 876 7 931 1 919 357 378 1 052 132 26 43	30 254 25 013 5 165 1 484 1 103 2 423 155 76 206	37 960 32 672 5 185 1 115 1 748 2 029 293 103 221	85 802 69 455 16 021 2 220 4 011 9 025 765 326 1 019	28 527 23 739 4 615 1 409 1 097 1 916 193 173 207	11 326 9 751 1 571 356 740 362 113 4	15 868 13 687 2 148 319 1 052 664 113 33 84
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over Same house	320 683	57 834 35 183 22 333 14 511 7 822 2 712 	7 271 4 756 2 436 1 260 1 176 361 - 23 815 96 55 77 74 602 62 79 22	7 578 4 929 2 649 1 118 1 531 1 018 	9 213 5 367 3 808 1 806 2 002 909 909 1 093 5 34 86 252 697 58 38 6 20	27 921 17 513 10 359 6 626 3 733 1 440 12 142 2 293 79 108 417 706 1 086 84 49 16	35 111 20 270 14 734 6 217 8 517 5 790 15 294 2 727 116 123 402 915 1 294 116	79 666 47 701 31 361 19 086 12 275 5 084 13 623 7 191 325 334 994 2 062 593 604 143 15	26 904 16 392 10 430 5 758 4 672 2 261 13 196 2 411 215 711 439 1 124 137 82 34 17	10 485 6 910 3 575 2 245 1 330 845 4 355 485 37 	14 742 8 708 5 7982 3 061 2 921 2 056 14 107 865 42 115 1147 403 294 21 52 3
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of Institution in 1980 Living with or least one parent Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of Institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Living with or least one parent Not living with one parent Not living with one parent	2 823 - 34 56 27 29 1 180 - 21 43 27 16	6 796 - 34 2 196 53 2 143 4 434 - 16 1 333 2 14 1 309	1 029 146 40 13 - 13 717 146 14 13	1 123 -53 43 8 35 377 - 14 8	1 691 203 28 - 28 860 - 23 10 -	2 683 - 111 63 10 53 1 641 - 4 4	6 377 	9 172 24 550 661 58 603 5 098 17 400 50 350	3 899 - 521 811 32 779 1 981 - 52 590 20 570	1 055 	2 571 170 55 766 13 12
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over Ploce of work reported Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of wesidence Percent of those reporting place of work Place of work nat reported	8 007 7 628 6 371 1 257 16.5 379	24 599 22 707 18 451 4 256 18.7 1 892	2 967 2 827 2 224 603 21.3 140	2 712 2 561 1 837 724 28.3 151	3 350 3 158 2 524 634 20.1 192	9 375 8 626 6 074 2 552 29.6 749	13 796 12 884 4 816 8 068 62.6 912	27 213 25 205 21 867 3 338 13.2 2 008	10 124 9 423 8 302 1 121 11.9 701	3 865 3 669 2 578 1 091 29.7 196	5 260 4 915 3 332 1 583 32.2 345
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Warkers 16 years and over Private vehicle Drive alone: Car	8 065 7 320 3 379 1 786 1 360 775 76 71 - - 5 5 - 461 107	24 583 20 636 13 682 1 945 4 343 666 1 065 1 028 	2 898 2 374 858 510 713 293 104 104 104 104 104 104 104 104 104 104	2 685 2 482 1 089 561 586 246 8 8 - - - 145 24 24 24 26	3 412 2 911 1 088 705 616 502 56 56 56 	9 476 8 333 3 348 2 039 2 136 810 72 72 72 	13 812 13 185 6 747 2 337 3 092 1 009 22 22 2 2 2 - - - 367 75 163	27 165 25 474 14 250 4 960 4 112 2 152 78 54 24 19 27 1 058 168 341	10 103 8 694 4 482 1 790 1 515 907 79 11 - - 68 7 12 990 89 232	3 947 3 447 1 496 625 1 011 315 40 40 - - 3 281 281 288	4 989 4 388 2 106 830 890 562 55 55
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY								7000			
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles Drive olone	7 320 5 165 1 424 479 178 74	20 636 15 627 3 944 669 280 116	2 374 1 368 588 221 135 62 1.33	2 482 1 650 508 252 65 7	2 911 1 793 583 363 89 83	8 333 5 387 1 747 707 298 194	13 185 9 084 2 659 942 294 206	25 474 19 210 4 551 1 303 277 133 1.16	8 694 6 272 1 345 662 229 186	3 447 2 121 757 312 155 102 1.29	4 388 2 936 949 318 88 97 1.23
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over whe did not work at home Less than 10 minutes 10 to 19 minutes 20 to 29 minutes 30 to 44 minutes 45 or more minutes Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes. Workers 16 years and over whe did not work at home minutes.	7 944 1 779 2 297 1 322 1 505 1 041 22.2 62.1	24 226 4 275 10 826 5 002 2 456 1 667 18.1 57.8	2 741 539 818 386 417 581 26.7 67.6	2 689 551 1 037 437 347 317 20.5 59.3	3 111 613 872 466 479 681 26.5 63.6	9 057 1 827 2 277 1 332 1 963 1 658 25.0 59.7	13 615 1 608 2 664 3 212 3 704 2 427 27.1 56.6	26 930 4 303 9 814 4 893 4 119 3 801 22.4 59.2	9 894 2 801 3 408 1 221 1 145 1 319 20.5 65.1	3 690 782 750 527 804 827 27.2 60.3	5 092 938 1 257 648 830 1 419 29.4 62.3

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

	Data are estimat	es bosed on o so	imple; see intro	duction. For me	oning or symbol	s, see introducti	uli, For desimili	ons or terms, se	e oppendixes A	unu oj	
Counties	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
NATIVITY AND DIACE OF BIDTU											
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH Total persons	15 875	16 584	8 675	11 320	23 427	46 021	12 245	21 874	4 922	93 648	35 993
Native	15 680 12 439 3 200 550 651 1 835 164 41	16 485 14 343 2 134 637 584 777 136 8	8 617 7 287 1 307 266 221 736 84 23 58	11 275 9 730 1 529 331 783 335 80 16 45	23 331 18 584 4 660 1 942 1 182 1 279 257 87	45 727 36 814 8 791 552 3 143 4 817 279 122 294	12 161 10 716 1 418 261 604 489 64 27	21 709 18 117 3 540 1 129 1 503 753 155 52 165	4 882 4 249 613 127 351 121 14 20 40	92 778 75 436 17 043 3 416 8 483 4 319 825 299 870	35 812 31 122 4 648 254 967 3 197 230 42 181
	175	"	30	,,							
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over	14 694	15 333	8 088	10 538	21 597	42 872	11 270	20 442	4 543	86 871	32 795
Same house in United States	8 639 5 891 2 757 3 134 1 168 14 1 966 40 134	9 609 5 641 3 103 2 538 1 585 	5 065 3 007 1 832 1 175 473 	6 768 3 754 1 847 1 907 1 202 14 43 705 55	11 355 10 156 5 435 4 721 1 820 125 2 901 131 179	27 015 15 768 9 220 6 548 3 353 - 352 3 195 90 205	7 295 3 928 2 194 1 734 905 14 81 829 14	12 920 7 474 4 533 2 941 1 208 124 1 733 66 115	2 566 1 977 791 1 186 779 17 49 407	51 155 35 217 23 096 12 121 3 732 462 8 389 385 722	22 410 10 359 6 929 3 430 1 894 1 536 53 77
Arrending college in 1975 Northeast North Central South West In Armed Forces in 1975 Attending college in 1975 SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS	207 435 1 285 39 164 14	123 296 518 16 83 22 12	133 199 350 20 16	124 249 307 25 16 4	1 169 673 843 216 86 10	207 1 639 1 200 149 89 47 5	30 378 300 121 47 —	327 569 613 224 48 22 13	75 208 38 86 	1 702 3 826 2 402 459 499 47	124 558 812 42 26 -
Persons 16 years and over:	1										
Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Living with at least one parent Not living with any parent Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Living with at least one parent Not living with one parent Not living with one parent	2 337 591 83 - 83 1 511 - 483 74 - 74	1 852 	1 053 	1 458 - 2 49 - 49 557 - 2 41 - 41	3 957 71 1 304 16 1 288 2 430 - - 880 16 864	4 981 - 19 248 81 167 2 281 - - 90 65 25	1 287 	2 239	798 - 38 5 33 262 - 9	9 720 12 267 789 18 7711 6 692 12 188 598 18 580	2 604 - 61 10 51 1 145 - 38 3 35
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in oreo of residence Worked outside areo of residence Percent of those reporting place of work Place of work not reported	4 107 3 796 2 644 1 152 30.3 311	5 357 4 773 2 877 1 896 39.7 584	2 817 2 665 1 988 677 25.4 152	3 828 3 716 1 886 1 830 49.2 112	7 912 7 417 6 352 1 065 14.4 495	14 300 13 014 5 001 8 013 61.6 1 286	2 714 2 586 1 881 705 27.3 128	7 374 6 988 4 432 2 556 36.6 386	1 630 1 535 632 903 58.8 95	35 925 33 727 28 634 5 093 15.1 2 198	9 614 9 050 7 134 1 916 21.2 564
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											į
Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle Drive alone: Car Truck or von Carpool: Car Truck or van Public transpartation Bus or streetcar Subway or elevated train Railrood Iaxicab Bicycle Motorcycle Motorcycle Wolked only	4 080 3 546 1 758 777 651 360 33 11 - 7 15 4 6 359	5 412 4 868 2 712 897 942 317 47 	2 825 2 430 925 554 627 17 17 - - 5 2 257	3 842 3 326 1 550 560 944 272 6 6 6 - - - - 348	7 867 6 831 3 721 1 591 912 607 59 42 — 17 12 663	14 101 12 942 7 340 2 301 2 246 1 055 143 126 - 17	2 760 2 483 937 564 599 383 46 41 — 5 5	7 217 6 440 2 983 1 159 1 695 603 27 20 - 7 24 14	1 545 1 420 614 313 382 111 7 7 - -	36 499 33 859 20 230 4 761 7 126 1 742 255 251 1 19 7 76 17 55 1 395	9 547 8 820 3 446 2 514 1 304 1 556 99 80
Other means	25 107	36 147	26 88	54 108	66 250	79 249	42 25	37 135	33 13	254 564	113 111
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY	'''	137			230	,	_				
Werkers 16 years and over using private vehicles. Drive alone	3 546 2 535 596 309 57 49 1.20	4 868 3 609 942 213 92 12	2 430 1 479 557 225 126 43 1.30	3 326 2 110 637 361 140 78	6 831 5 312 1 175 234 76 34	12 942 9 641 2 423 675 139 64	2 483 1 501 580 258 72 72 1.30	6 440 4 142 1 311 638 160 189 1.27	1 420 927 240 136 92 25	33 859 24 991 6 331 1 622 551 364 1.17	8 820 5 960 1 824 618 209 209
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home Less than 10 minutes 10 to 19 minutes 20 to 29 minutes 30 to 44 minutes 45 or more minutes Mean Warkers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes.	4 001 611 1 317 515 516 1 042 28.6 65.8	5 166 944 1 785 898 782 757 22.7 61.4	2 745 855 665 412 478 335 20.6 60.0	3 732 691 617 739 901 784 26.8 56.7	7 661 1 785 2 739 1 155 940 1 042 21.0 61.5	14 058 2 010 3 755 3 221 2 822 2 250 25.0 60.5	2 702 452 795 284 306 865 32.8 70.4	7 233 1 653 2 191 1 070 1 246 1 073 23.0 63.2	1 599 175 312 130 392 590 35.5 61.3	35 340 5 843 14 076 8 348 4 623 2 450 19.1 60.2	9 493 1 714 2 284 1 328 1 999 2 168 27.6 61.5

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980

						,		ions or terms, s			
Counties	8arbour	8erkeley	8oone	Broxton	8rooke	Cabell	Calhoun	Clay	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and aver enrolled in school	4 460	11 073	7 386	3 232	8 088	28 489	1 837	2 958	1 852	14 939	2 548
Nursery schoolPublic	39 37	192 85	115 91	12 12	86 43	695 239	34 17	67 60	19 15	193 107	2 548 53 53
Church-relatedOther private	- 2	20 87	18	-	23 20	288 168	17	7	4	40 46	_
KindergartenPublic	225 225	590 523	574 568	221 221	421 391	1 425 1 281	136 136	184 184	65 65	1 116 1 080	101 101
Church-relotedOther private	-	55 12	6		30	137		=		19	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 292	6 465	4 547	1 872	3 919	12 380	1 137	1 746	1 136	7 861	973
Public Church-related	2 273	6 228 226	4 486	1 872	3 521 389	11 711 662	1 137	1 730	i 113	7 683 107	961 12
Other privateHigh school (1 to 4 years)	1 073	11 2 887	12 1 756	922	1 963	6 254	417	16 871	500	71 3 529	530
Public	1 065	2 795	1 735	911	1 915	5 868	417	865	489	3 487	526
Church-relatedOther private	2	92	21	:11	41 7	351 35		6	.11	30 12	4
CollegePublic	831 188	939 892	394 357	205 187	1 699 798	7 735 7 406	113 107	90 76	132 106	2 240 2 141	891 891
Persons 3 years ald and over enrolled in school	4 460	11 073	7 386	3 232	8 088	28 489	1 837	2 958	1 852	14 939	2 548
3 and 4 years old5 and 6 years old	37 409	1 007	1 003	319	631	556 2 398	34 188	56 303	16 143	205 1 764	32 164
7 to 13 years old14 and 15 years old	1 886 606	5 405 1 792	3 723 1 115	1 599 530	3 368 1 012	10 457 3 400	911 287	1 490 565	913 332	6 416 1 898	846 296
16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old	516 416	1 323 470	796 243	472 129	949 856	2 895 2 691	229 102	357 69	240 81	1 769 1 165	222 439 284 120 82
20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old	288 108	168 84	62	31	557 203	2 118 1 477	15 29	23 13	39 13	593 343	284
25 to 34 years old	120	394	190	73	280	1 617	26	62	54	472	82
35 years old and over Percent enrolled in school —	74	221	90	49	161	880	16	20	21	314	63
3 and 4 years old	7.9	15.8	7.6	1.4	7.8	19.8	12.4	16.1	6.0	11.7	13.1
5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	77.8 100.0	77.8 98.7	82.6 97.7	79.4 99.8	77.2 99.1	85.2 99.2	79.3 98.8	77.3 . 97.2	73.0 100.0	84.1 99.1	77.0 98.8
14 and 15 years old 16 and 17 years old	100.0 88.8	96.9 80.6	97.0 71.6	97.4 89.9	98.0 87.0	97.9 85.1	100.0 75.8	97.6 73.0	98.5 77.9	97.4 84.3	97.0 85.4
18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old	56.1 44.7	32.3 11.7	29.5 6.9	32.6 7.5	63.4 40.9	64.2 46.4	36.0	23.9	34.2 16.8	51.0 27.9	76.6
22 to 24 years old	12.4	3.7	4.2	4.0	13.3	25.4	6.6 7.3	6.7 2.6	4.3	11.7	56.3 27.9
25 ta 34 years old	5.0	5.3	3.7	3.6	6.0	10.0	2.0	3.7	5.2	5.5	7.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 322	3 098	1 935	921	2 442	7 596	585	770	EAE	4 205	022
Armed Forces		-	-	21	-	12	_	778	545	4 385	833
Civilian, enrolled in schoolEmployed	932 169	1 793 557	1 039 122	587 75	1 805 449	5 580 1 572	331 61	426 41	321 30	2 934 444	661 161
Unemployed	42 721	101	25 892	511	69 1 287	201 3 807	270	5 380	44 247	89 2 401	15
Civilian, not enrolled in schoolHigh school graduate	390 175	1 305 622	896 335	313 173	637 413	2 004 1 042	254 98	352 106	224 133	1 447 701	485 172 86
Employed	96 37	411	149	93 17	256	653	80	55	93	292	59
UnemployedNot in labor force	42	73 138	36 150	63	38 119	166 223	14	26 25	10 30	126 283	15
Not high school graduateEmployed	215 47	683 275	561 69	140 34	224 46	962 340	156 52	246 54	91 16	746 113	86 59 12 15 86 34 19
UnemployedNot in labor force	36 132	129 279	77 415	21 85	42 136	146 476	25 79	39 153	8 67	142 491	19 33
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		0.1									
Male, 25 years old and over	4 547	13 482	8 252	4 058	8 655	29 259	2 425	3 059	2 126	15 374	2 193
Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	311 449	575 1 505	704 1 149	347 572	235 807	1 295 2 487	141 336	289 536	70 304	1 052 2 074	183 316
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	887 722	1 841 2 112	1 284 1 723	892 509	971 1 200	2 808 4 260	609 303	688 407	377 308	2 494 2 633	442 258
4 years College: 1 to 3 years	1 450 289	4 496 1 286	2 547 498	1 126	3 686 877	9 249 4 372	726 174	899 100	668 151	4 349 1 478	559 185
4 years	213	875	176	176	469	2 278	74	77	127	645	101
5 ar more years Percent high school graduotes	226 47.9	792 55.3	171 41.1	173 42.8	410 62.9	2 510 62.9	62 42.7	63 37.2	121 50.2	649 46.3	149 45.3
Female, 25 years old and aver	5 048	14 328	8 665	4 394	9 720	35 649	2 520	3 101	2 230	18 029	2 379
Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	117 617	1 371	542 1 253	262 557	184 735	1 260 2 830	120 269	282 462	217	921 2 324	118 225
8 years	899 866	1 865 2 518	1 398 1 865	857 642	1 108 1 609	3 860 6 127	665 382	645 593	458 299	2 799. 3 494	575 331 635
4 years College: 1 ta 3 years	1 792 401	5 385 1 455	2 739 467	1 462 277	4 431 764	12 838 4 471	799 160	837 102	841 180	5 974 1 340	635 226
4 years 5 or more years	213 143	735 535	252 149	220 117	534 355	2 095 2 168	87 38	90 90	106	658 519	153 116
Percent high, school groduates	50.5	56.6	41.6	47.2	62.6	60.5	43.0	36.1	53.4	47.1	47.5
Persons 25 years old and over Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	9 595 4.5	27 810 3.7	16 917 7.4	8 452 7.2	18 375 2.3	6 4 908 3.9	4 945 5.3	6 160 9.3	4 356 3.1	33 403 5.9	4 572 6.6
High school graduates	49.3	55.9	41.4	45.1	62.7	61.6	42.9	36.7	51.8	46.7	46.5
4 or more years of college Median years of school completed	8.3 11.8	10.6 12.2	10.6	8.1 10.7	9.6 12.3	13.9 12.3	5.3 10.3	5.2 9.5	9.6 12.1	7.4 11.3	11.4 11.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old	2 255	5 168	3 486	1 413	4 243	14 584	908	1 140	773	7 335) 507
Percent: High school graduates 4 ar more years of college	73.3 4.7	66.6 3.6	59.9 1.1	72.3 3.5	83.5 6.1	79.3 6.1	63.4 3.1	51.1 2.5	64.9 1.8	67.4 3.5	82.2 4.2
Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 050	2 437	1 716	731	2 144	6 913	468	577	385	3 924	785
Percent: High school graduates 4 or more years of college	67.9 5.4	59.7 2.8	60.4	66.2 1.4	83.2 7.0	77.4 6.0	62.4 2.1	48.9 0.3	58.2 1.8	66.2 3.5	81.1 3.1
Female, 18 to 24 years old	1 205	2 731	1 770	682	2 099	7 671	440	563	388	3 411	722
Percent: High schaal graduotes 4 ar more years of college	78.0 4.0	72.8 4.2	59.3 1.0	78.9 5.9	83.8 5.1	81.0 6.2	64.5 4.1	53.3 4.8	71.6 1.8	68.9 3.5	83.4 5.4

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

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Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Honcock	Hardy	Horrison	Jockson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									•		
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 413	8 512	3 858	9 702	2 285	18 520	6 439	8 430	53 836	4 044	6 085
Nursery schoolPublic	47 33	128 34	51 51	365 149	43 43	318 85	128 39	116 43	1 779 627	46 7	72 72
Church-relatedOther private	- 14	61 33	-	141 75	Ξ,	74 159	54 35	14 59	830 322	39	_
Kindergarten	150 138	532 499	200 195	524 473	109 109	1 115 1 024	355 343	460 453	3 240 2 978	185 171	381 381
Church-relatedOther private	12	27 6	5	42 9	_	68 23	12	7	248 14	14	=
Elementary () to 8 years)	1 459	4 707	2 258	5 287	1 322	9 822	3 654	4 161	26 267	2 404	3 740
PublicChurch-related	1 432 26	4 588 107	2 253 5	4 554 725	1 300 14	9 291 524	3 503 151	4 054 75	24 893 1 274	2 295 102	3 722 18
Other privateHigh school (1 to 4 years)	651	2 350	1 167	2 577	675	4 683	1 772	32 1 887	100 14 248	1 131	1 579
PublicChurch-related	636	2 309	1 129 30	2 288 282	663 12	4 468 198	1 685 87	1 796 · 44	13 511 551	1 131	1 579
Other private	106	12 795	182	7 949	136	17 2 582	530	47 1 806	186 8 302	278	313
Public	99	773	178	844	134	1 758	490	1 725	7 092	259	294
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 413 45	8 512 94	3 858 50	9 702 267	2 285 43	18 520 308	6 439 83	8 430 75	53 836 1 595	4 044 40	6 085 71
5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	228 1 230	785 3 939	384 1 882	974 4 464	222 1 072	1 704 8 388	577 3 137	878 3 414	5 089 22 671	327 2 067	681 3 079
14 and 15 years old 16 and 17 years old	401 289	1 364 1 144	529 609	1 284 1 404	331 325	2 515 2 388	954 883	1 062 903	7 135 6 892	643 513	916 819
18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old	100 24	391 128	197 30	595 163	144 34	1 237 599	333 116	817 500	2 995 1 477	207 66	209 71
22 to 24 years old 25 to 34 years old	17 33	186 293	38 94	108 238	6 38	414 512	50 203	258 305	1 461 2 561	7 86	15 115
35 years old and over	46	188	45	205	70	455	103	218	1 960	88	109
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	17.8	9.0	12.9	21.1	15.5	13.9	12.1	8.7	24.0	7.1	8.1
5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	78.6 98.9	74.5 98.3	87.3 99.5	85.4 99.1	83.8 96.9	78.5 99.2	79.1 99.1	82.1 99.8	82.1 99.4	77.1 98.6	77.9 98.3
14 and 15 years old 16 and 17 years old	98.0 79.2	97.3 81.3	99.4 90.4	99.2 89.2	94.6 83.5	98.9 87.5	98.1 83.5	99.3 86.5	98.2 85.2	98.5 85.9	94.8 81.5
18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old	29.4 7.5	31.6 11.1	41.1 9.5	44.1 12.8	42.1 11.0	48.6 24.9	37.1 13.0	57.0 43.6	41.8 19.2	33.0 14.3	25.6 9.2
22 to 24 years old 25 to 34 years old	4.0	10.1	5.4 4.2	5.0	1.3	11.0	4.2 5.5	15.7	11.9	0.8	1.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS	1.0	3.1	7.2	0.7	2.5	4.5	5.5	0.1	0.0	3.1	5.2
Persons 16 to 19 years old	705	2 645	1 153	2 924	731	5 275	1 955	2 478	15 255	1 225	1 823
Armed ForcesCivilian, enrolled in school	389	1 535	806	1 999	469	3 625	1 216	1 720	9 887	720	1 028
EmployedUnemployed	54 23	284 49	128	476 113	123	754 120	230 46	459 134	2 787 303	103 32	124 19
Not in labor force Crvilian, not enrolled in school	312 316	1 202	677 347	1 410 925	339 262	2 751 1 650	940 739	1 127 758	6 797 5 368	585 505	885 795 354 141
High school graduate Employed	168 95	446 256	217 148	627 409	136 103	870 540	308 180	358 246	2 723 1 880	269 198	354 141
Unemployed Not in labor force	19 54	64 126	21 48	120 98	10 23	95 235	85 43	35 77	273 570	23 48	57 156
Not high school graduate Employed	148 15	664 204	130 45	298 59	126 64	780 157	431 93	400 128	2 645 858	236 71	441 41
Unemployed Not in labor force	34 99	97 363	17 68	54 185	11 51	133 490	61 277	42 230	426 1 361	41 124	40 360
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	,		•		•				,		
Male, 25 years old and over	2 948	10 749	4 211	11 529	2 991	21 773	7 227	8 349	66 036	5 439	6 379
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	209 474	562 1 406	212 567	283 1 006	293 610	688 1 969	396 615	562 1 122	2 684 5 313	439 677	810 878
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	589 468	1 633 1 488	712 596	1 361 1 637	459 362	2 489 3 430	1 070 857	887 1 157	5 086 9 265	952 675	1 249 869
4 years College: 1 to 3 years	703 229	3 472 845	1 335 237	4 821 1 295	902 171	8 017 2 220	2 766 777	2 348 794	21 958 8 943	1 834 472	1 901 354
4 years5 or more years	125 151	549 794	272 280	641 485	98 96	1 858 1 102	348 398	664 815	6 660 6 127	257 133	143 175
Percent high school graduates	41.0	52.7	50.4	62.8	42.4	60.6	59.3	55.3	66.2	49.6	40.3
Female, 25 years old and over	3 106 137	12 109 435	4 538 162	12 821 431	3 139 153	25 982 712	7 740 247	8 868 314	77 396 2 608	6 273 226	6 660 502
5 to 7 years 8 years	415 529	1 226 1 884	519 742	857 1 530	474 541	2 193 2 984	716 1 384	964 823	6 655 6 932	552 1 250	985 1 235
High school: 1 ta 3 years	511 1 132	2 040 4 221	590 1 823	2 133 5 810	553 992	4 285 10 744	1 023 3 024	1 619 2 863	11 652 30 778	993 2 269	1 184 2 070
College: 1 to 3 years	192 108	1 236 637	359 214	1 326 405	279 92	2 839 1 460	788 360	963 811	9 616 5 035	489 326	370 138
5 or more years Percent high school graduates	82 48.7	430 53.9	129 55.6	329 61.4	55 45.2	765 60.8	198 56.5	511 58.1	4 120 64.0	168 51.8	176 41.4
Persons 25 years old and over	6 054	22 858	8 749	24 350	6 130	47 755	14 967	17 217	143 432	11 712	13 039
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school High school graduates	5.7 45.0	53.3	4.3 53.1	2.9 62.1	7.3 43.8	2.9 60.7	4.3 57.9	5.1 56.7	3.7 65.0	5.7 50.8	10.1 40.9
4 or more years af college Median years of school completed	7.7 11.0	10.5 12.1	10.2 12.1	7.6 12.3	5.6 10.4	10.9 12.3	8.7 12.2	16.3 12.2	15.3 12.4	7.5 12.0	4.8 10.0
Persons 18 to 24 years old	1 082	4 230	1 502	4 789	1 125	8 709	2 985	4 225	27 176	1 982	2 683 59.6
Percent: High school graduates 4 or more years of college	64.6 3.7	61.3 4.8	70.7 5.7	80.0 4.3	68.5 2.7	74.5 4.5	72.6 3.4	76.2 4.6	75.2 7.1	67.8 3.2	1.1
Male, 18 to 24 years old	521 54.7	2 130 54.5	728 62.8	2 357 77.6	598 62.5	4 267 70.8	1 542 70.6	2 112 72.4	12 959 72.2	1 005 65.3	1 320 59.5
4 or more years of college	2.3	5.2	5.9	4.8	3.8	4.5	3.0	3.1	8.4	4.7	0.3
Percent: High school graduates	561 73.8	2 100 68.2	774 78.2	2 432 82.3	527 75.3	4 442 78.0	1 443 74.8	2 113 80.1	14 217 77.9	977 70.4	1 363 59.6
4 or more years of college	5.0	4.5	5.4	3.9	1.3	4.5	3.7	6.1	5.8	1.6	1.9

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

		res based on a s			, , , ,	, 555 1					
Counties	Logan	McOowell	Morion	Marshall	Moson	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Morgon
SCHOOL ENBOLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school _	12 471	13 196	16 318	10 216	6 126	18 485	7 243	9 680	28 645	3 114	2 506
Nursery schoolPublic	101	284 254	231 76	194 65	81 64	395 148	129 82	176 152	579 181	7 7	27
Church-related	51	-	49	40	12	169	31	7	143	-	6
Other private Kindergarten	994	30 1 026	106 954	89 747	377	78 1 263	16 398	17 576	255 860	159	12 157
Public	893	1 023	815 131	707 24	361 11	1 176 68	375 18	570	789 24	152	151 6
Other private	29	3	8	16	5	19	5	-	47	-	-
Elementory (1 to 8 years)Public		8 299 8 288	8 010 7 496	5 572 5 068	3 469 3 413	9 931 9 763	3 813 3 621	6 106 6 015	7 346 6 982	1 806 1 746	1 454 1 437 17
Church-related	90	_	497	497	50	121	186	91	304	60	17
Other private High school (1 to 4 years)	2 808	2 981	17 3 845	2 723	1 774	47 3 846	1 947	2 227	3 716	884	689
Public Church-related	2 782 26	2 941 21	3 801 32	2 563 146	1 739 35	3 772 46	1 898	2 220 7	3 470 239	884	657 32
Other private	995	19 606	12 3 278	14 980	425	28 3 050	2 956	595	7 16 144	258	179
Public	962	582	3 208	904	391	2 936	948	545	16 009	239	167
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school _ 3 and 4 years old	12 471 136	13 196 236	16 318 241	10 216 148	6 126 75	18 485 355	7 243 98	9 680 171	28 645 525	3 114	2 506 19
5 and 6 years old	1 530	1 703	1 557	1 145 4 739	606 2 932	1 896 8 312	696	957 5 026	1 438	270	246
7 to 13 years old 14 and 15 years old	6 503 1 576	6 498 1 928	6 733 2 132	1 465	911	2 277	1 021	1 514	6 289 1 860	1 548 437	1 273 412
16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old	1 337 460	1 562 496	1 918 1 385	1 289 553	925 280	1 983 1 314	893 636	998 433	1 767 4 590	458 188	320 70
20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old	195	172 116	844 564	240 109	59 73	786 566	247 85	103 116	5 342 3 655	43 35	70 35 41 74
25 to 34 years old	425 195	261 224	519 425	354 174	156 109	604 392	174 141	198 164	2 624 555	60	74 16
35 years old and over Percent enrolled in school—	173	224	423	174	109	372	141	104	333	/3	10
3 and 4 years old	6.8	12.9	13.4	11.4	9.6	16.9	13.5	12.6	28.1		6.5
5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	98.5	80.0 98.3	79.5 99.1	82.0 99.2	76.7 98.6	84.5 98.8	82.8 99.2	72.6 96.8	82.4 98.9	88.2 99.5	84.0 99.7
14 and 15 years old 16 and 17 years old	94.8 72.5	96.0 74.8	98.7 89.0	98.7 90.8	98.6 85.8	96.5 78.3	98.5 91.0	89.5 70.3	98.8 91.7	97.3 87.1	99.5 87.7
18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old	28.4	30.7 10.7	58.5 34.5	45.0 19.0	28.3 7.2	49.2 31.5	58.7 26.4	35.0 7.9	81.9 76.1	45.2 11.2	24.1 13.9
22 to 24 years old	4.2	4.3	17.2	5.3	5.1	14.5	8.0	5.6	53.8	7.2	7.4
25 to 34 years old	5.1	3.5	5.3	5.1	3.8	5.2	4.2	3.3	20.0	3.3	4.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 to 19 years old	3 464	3 703	4 522	2 647	2 068	5 204	2 065	2 656	7 528	942	656
Armed Forces	-	-	9	5	-	-	-	-	_	-	-
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 797	2 058 200	3 303 743	1 842 336	1 205 229	3 297 780	1 529 292	1 431 149	6 357 1 644	646 104	390 114
UnemployedNot in labor force	1 545	1 793	184 2 376	43 1 463	67 909	100 2 417	1 193	64 1 218	164 4 549	32 510	16 260
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 667 618	1 645 434	1 210 693	800 483	863 447	1 907 917	536 346	1 225 465	1 171 618	296 152	260 266 130 94
Employed	290	209	474	263	270	584	173	170	366	68	94
UnemployedNot in labor force	101 227	53 172	75 144	107 113	76 101	124 209	76 97	70 225	55 197	42 42	5 31
Not high school graduateEmployed	1 049 234	1 211 160	517 171	317 84	416 121	990 264	190 44	760 126	553 211	144 53	136 62 26
Unemployed	131 684	122 929	60 286	57 176	67 228	115 611	47 99	60 574	71 271	19 72	26 48
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	554	,2,	200	170	220	011	~ 1	3,4	-, '	,-	70
Male, 25 years old and over	13 366	12 463	18 268	12 018	7 684	20 096	7 539	9 353	18 645	3 709	3 109
Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	1 368	1 625 2 732	681	266 1 080	440	1 196 2 954	245 700	1 299 1 684	563 1 383	215 636	191 363
8 years	1 519	1 224	1 490 2 010	1 583	672 1 399	1 995	786	1 019	1 824	621	497
High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years	2 452 4 055	2 645 3 175	2 828 6 662	1 783 5 104	1 162 2 744	3 416 6 013	1 176 3 073	1 749 2 482	2 239 5 128	390 1 239	439 1 039
College: 1 to 3 years		496 232	2 129 1 377	1 162 516	648 258	2 246 1 151	842 347	556 283	2 061 1 391	321 137	237 146
5 or more years Percent high school graduates	433	334 34.0	1 091 61.6	524 60.8	361 52.2	i 125 52.4	370 61.4	283 281 38.5	4 056 67.8	150 49.8	197 52.1
Female, 25 years old and over	1 1	14 202	21 928	13 016	8 182	23 837	8 495	10 148	20 354	4 111	3 433
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 172	1 376	556	312	208 718	1 098	152 781	1 114	369 1 518	138 395	61 324
5 to 7 years 8 years	1 608	2 753 1 612	1 628 2 831	998 1 552	1 447	2 807 2 255	1 121	1 265	2 224	650	511
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 916	3 122 3 841	3 328 9 056	2 261 5 891	1 459 3 379	4 841 8 038	1 460 3 714	1 936 2 756	3 074 6 941	678 1 482	624 1 311
College: 1 to 3 years	980	683 421	2 538 1 284	1 185 544	487 196	2 625 1 312	848 229	636 398	2 346 1 676	441 161	317 98
5 or more years	366	394 37.6	707 62.0	273	288	861 53.8	190 58.6	284 40.1	2 206 64.7	166 54.7	187 55.7
Percent high school graduates Persons 25 years old and over	1	26 665	40 196	60.6 25 034	53.2 15 866	43 933	16 034	19 501	38 999	7 820	6 542
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	9.1	11.3	3.1	2.3	4.1	5.2	2.5	12.4	2.4	4.5	3.9 54.0
High school graduates 4 or more years of college	5.6	35.9 5.2	61.8 11.1	60.7 7.4	52.7 7.0	53.2 10.1	60.0	39.4 6.4	66.2 23.9	52.4 7.9	9.6
Median years of school completed	10.9	9.8	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.2	10.2	12.5	12.1	12.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old	61.8	5 906 46.4	8 102 80.6	4 548 74.2	3 23 7 69.4	9 081 72.7	3 077 81.2	4 623 55.8	39 420 90.3	70.8	1 098 71.2
4 or more years of college	1.7	3.3	5.5	4.2	2.8	4.9	2.4	1.5	12.7	3.5	4.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old Percent: High school graduates	60.3	2 936 40.9	3 886 77,4	2 221 72.5	1 601 68.0	4 408 70.6	1 574 79.7	2 317 50.5	10 071 89.9	692 71.0	582 67.5
4 or more years of college	1.6	2.8	5.0	5.3	3.7	4.4	2.4	1.2	13.6	3.0	4.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old Percent: High school graduates	3 055 63.2	2 970 51.8	4 216 83.6	2 327 75.8	1 636 70.8	4 673 74.6	1 503 82.8	2 306 61.2	9 349 90.7	594 70.5	516 75.4
4 or more years of college	1.9	3.8	6.0	3.1	2.0	5.3	2.5	1.9	11.8	4.0	75.4 4.5

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

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Counties	Nicholas	Ohio .	Pendletan	Pleasants	Pacahontas	Prestan	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roone
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school _	7 017	15 788	1 590	2 009	2 066	7 225	9 623	21 259	7 331	2 540	3 383
Nursery school	87 56	480 189	14 14	54 46	9 5	124 100	197 63	468 167	137 17	41 39	50 38
Church-related	7 24	110 181	_	2 6	- 4	13 11	118 16	155 146	12 108	- 2	12
KindergartenPublic	508 504	732 647	98 98	120 120	128 128	530 530	568 545	1 412	367 350	153 153	181 174
Church-relatedOther private	- 4	72 13	-	-	-	-	23	88 29	17	133	''7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 303	6 801	1 016	1 110	1 269	4 300	5 370	12 097	3 778	1 449	1 991
PublicChurch-related	4 256 33	5 479 1 174	1 007	i iiŏ	1 266	4 264 27	5 280	11 825	3 650	1 447	1 979
Other private	1 738	148	9	-	_	9	13	253	86 42	_	12
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 732	3 458 2 652	427 427	526 526	603 603	1 944 1 918	2 613 2 588	5 238 5 183	1 803 1 741	761 761	999 979
Church-relatedOther private	6	656 150	-	-	_	20 6	12 13	31 24	56	-	20
College Public	381 381	4 317 3 330	35 35	199 180	57 57	327 317	875 842	2 044 1 661	1 246 420	136 121	162 159
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school _	7 017	15 788	1 590	2 009	2 066	7 225	9 623	21 259	7 331	2 540	3 383
3 and 4 years old 5 and 6 years old	97 786	370 1 248	14 117	31 183	12 227	124 765	1 005	456 2 178	110 697	39 290	30 374
7 to 13 years old 14 and 15 years old 16 and 17 years old	3 530 1 076	5 910 1 647	883 264	983 286	1 037 413	3 681 1 132	4 572 1 252	10 368 2 690	3 081 988	1 208 457	1 695 432
16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old	954 233	1 671 1 741	222 58	258 105	234 92	866 347	1 290 504	2 580 1 041	921 623	308 110	524
20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old	96 56	1 393 507	14	47 27	5 2	65 35	140 109	301 374	365 265	23 18	166 38 7
25 to 34 years old	94 95	843	9	32 57	36	152	323	791	152	37	82
35 years old and over Percent enrolled in school—	75	458	7	5/	8	58	251	480	129	50	35
3 and 4 years old	10.0 86.2	25.7 89.8	8.6 84.2	12.8 79.2	4.6 81.4	13.0 75.3	14.5 82.5	17.4 81.8	13.8 84.3	11.8 84.1	6.5
5 and 6 years old 7 ta 13 years old	99.5	99.6	97.8	93.6	99.8	99.5	98.4	98.4	98.7	99.6	74.2 97.5
14 and 15 years old 16 and 17 years old	96.4 78.9	98.7 89.4	98.5 87.1	89.9 80.9	98.1 69.2	98.8 82.6	96.7 91.0	97.0 87.7	97.9 82.1	98.5 88.3	96.9 81.1
18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old	29.2 11.9	65.1 49.9	26.6 6.0	33.4 16.0	34.1 1.6	37.1 6.2	41.2 13.4	40.9 11.2	53.7 34.5	31.5 5.8	37.9 7.0
22 to 24 years old 25 to 34 years old	3.8 2.1	15.2 9.5	0.8	5.8 2.5	0.4 2.6	2.4 3.2	6.0	8.8 5.5	15.9 3.4	3.7	1.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									•		
Persons 16 to 19 years old	2 007	4 545	473	633	608	1 983	2 641	5 490	2 282	698	1 084
Armed Forces	1 187	3 412	280	363	326	1 213	1 794	3 621	1 544	418	690
EmployedUnemplayed	189 31	1 186 77	53	52 7	84	232	449 55	716 142	347 70	84	84 49
. Nat in labor force	967 820	2 149 1 133	227 187	304 270	242 282	960 770	1 290 847	2 763 1 869	1 127 i 738 i	331 280	557 394
High school graduate Employed	388 216	663 494	120	80 45	108 66	398 236	534 339	900 558	367 269	139	185
Unemployed	57 115	56 113	5 27	11 24	18 24	57 105	84 111	107 235	29 69	22 27	22 55 209
Not in labor farceNot high school graduate	432	470	67	190	174	372	313	969	371	141	209
EmployedUnemployed	113 46	130 83	16 7	10	62 22	76 65	79 54	279 155	98 60	23 38	38 63
Nat in labor force	, 273	257	44	174	90	231	180	535	213	80	108
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male, 25 years old and over	7 708	16 950	2 353	2 206	2 961	8 443	10 938	23 877	8 029	3 317	4 642
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	586	401	124	176	180	391	490	1 413	434	164	340
5 to 7 years 8 years	1 064 1 509	1 118 1 794	294 638	204 294	557 535	1 210 1 458	793 1 276	2 611	895 1 290	358 623	453 1 010
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 441	6 330	741	282 849	916	1 324 2 763	1 412 4 307	4 425 7 111	1 165 2 608	1 125	1 575
College: 1 to 3 years	508 317	2 203 1 344	148 113	192 121	149 134	699 262	1 263 689	3 017 1 387	683 528	309 72	284 192
5 or more years Percent high school groduates	200 45.0	1 511 67.2	100 46.8	88 56.7	155 45.7	336 48.1	708 63.7	1 141 53.0	426 52.9	140 49.6	194 48.4
Female, 25 years old and over	8 174	21 060	2 500	2 450	3 163	9 163	11 521	27 342	8 724	3 635	5 059
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	267 963	386 1 295	144 322	114	129 427	325 1 108	243 755	1 248 2 924	289 841	113 359	184 447
8 years	1 363 1 447	2 452 3 471	530 318	382 392	556 542	1 565 1 344	1 615 1 822	3 099 5 253	1 576 1 423	755 540	1 253 782
4 years	3 194 510	8 902 2 378	796 215	1 055 224	937 279	3 629 580	5 019 1 082	9 868 2 811	3 127 715	1 378 306	1 806 323
4 years	324 106	1 267	122	90 61	177	361 251	495 490	1 307 832	448 305	111 73	142 122
Percent high school graduates	50.6	63.9	47.4	58.4	47.7	52.6	61.5	54.2	52.7	51.4	47.3
Persons 25 years old and over Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	15 882 5.4	38 010 2.1	4 853 5.5	4 656	6 124 5.0	17 606 4.1	22 459 3.3	51 219 5.2	16 753 4.3	6 952 4.0	9 701 5.4
High school graduates	47.9 6.0	65.4 13.2	47.1 8.0	57.6 7.7	46.8 9.5	50.4 6.9	62.6 10.6	53.6	52.8 10.2	50.5 5.7	47.8 6.7
4 or more years af college	11.5	12.4	10.8	12.2	11.0	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.0
Persons 18 to 24 years old	3 092 68.2	8 802 83.2	901 73.3	1 073 60.6	1 025 65.6	3 429 68.7	4 094 73.7	9 487 67.4	3 882 74.8	1 230 67.6	1 652 65.2
4 or more years af college	5.0	5.8	3.2	3.8	2.6	2.2	4.0	3.8	5.2	2.4	2.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old Percent: High school graduates	1 515 65.7	4 189 80.5	456 71.5	533 59.1	541 64.9	1 732 64.1	2 007 72.1	4 670 63.0	2 116 73.8	647 64.0	815 62.3
4 or more years of college	4.7	6.0	0.9	3.6	3.9	2.3	3.3	4.0	3.2	1.4	2.7
Percent: High school graduates	1 577 70.6	4 613 85.5	445 75.1	540 62.0	484 66.3	1 697 73.4	2 087 75.3	4 817 71.7	1 766 76.0	583 71.7	637 68.0
4 or more years of college	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.1	1.2	2.2	4.6	3.6	7.6	3.4	2.0

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

		7								-	
Counties	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyaming
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school _	3 244	4 073	2 082 27	2 981	6 5 8 1	13 840	2 996	5 647	1 336	23 996	9 164
Nursery school	8	114 105	23	45 38	42	140 84	15 7	73 45	14 11	704 203	105 90
Church-relatedOther private		9	2 2	7	39 18	16 40	- 8	28	3	369 132	11
KindergartenPublic	202 202	257 257	121 119	154 152	190 172	636 599	250 250	392 386	58 58	1 352 1 242	682 678
Church-relatedOther private	-	-	- 2	- 2	18	29 8	-	- 6	-	110	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 863	2 226	1 231	1 695	3 146	6 852	1 885	3 232	729	12 644	5 831
PublicChurch-related	1 806 51	2 156	1 217	1 689	3 088 58	6 753 99	1 876 4	3 203	721 8	12 154 468	5 761 34
Other private High school (1 to 4 years)	837	1 185	14 624	899	1 400	2 886	5 704	29 1 556	431	6 254	36 2 062
PublicChurch-related	785 15	1 157	586	890	1 375 25	2 859	695	1 549	431	6 087 157	2 030 16
Other private	37 336	22 291	35 79	188	1 746	12 1 326	7 142	394	104	10 3 042	16 484
Public	302	278	62	186	260	1 250	140	379	104	2 616	473
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school _ 3 and 4 years old	3 244	4 073 76	2 082 19	2 981 35	6 581 93	11 840 144	2 996 15	5 647 68	1 336 13	23 996 580	9 164 85
5 and 6 years old 7 to 13 years old	311 1 563	427 1 912	211 1 011	278 1 455	398 2 674	1 078 5 817	349 1 626	537 2 810	103 623	2 246	1 260 4 772
14 and 15 years old	501 367	633 557	281	432 451	798 597	1 643 1 392	459 307	775 819	193	10 732 3 329	1 211
16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old	119	200	355 97	139	876	735	100	310	244 68	3 187 1 367	1 010 375
20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old	35 76	49	22 11	47 29	715 202	281 164	14 32 63	67 40	13 19	592 463 853	96 56
25 to 34 years old 35 years old ond over	189 77	63 106	47 28	45 70	1.59 69	399 187	63 31	120 101	40 20	853 647	183 116
Percent enrolled in school—	,,	,,,,		10.0	10.0	10.4	0.7	0.4		03.5	
3 and 4 years old 5 and 6 years old	1.2 73.2	17.7 88.4	9.3 85.4	10.9 86.6	13.8 64.5	10.4 83.8	3.7 83.1	9.6 78.9	8.3 85.1	21.5 85.7	6.2 83.9
7 to 13 years old	97.7 98.4	100.0 99.2	99.4 96.6	99.9 98.9	98.8 99.3	99.7 93.2	99.3 97.5	99.6 99.4	99.5 100.0	99.9 99.5	98.6 93.0
16 and 17 years old 18 and 19 years old	72.2 23.2 7.9	82.0 42.6	94.2 36.5	89.8 41.9	82.5 66.7	81.0 45.7	65.7 27.5	89.2 44.0	95.7 38.6	90.7 44.4	74.0 31.5
20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old	7.9 8.7	13.7 5.8	10.0 2.8	15.5 5.8	54.5 15.8	17.2 8.0	4.0 5.5	11.9 3.8	8.8 8.4	20.0 9.8	31.5 7.3 2.7 3.0
25 to 34 years old	7.0	2.5	3.6	2.7	4.5	5.7	3.4	3.7	6.0	5.8	3.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 020	1 149	643	834	2 037	3 329	831	1 623	431	6 594	2 555
Civilion, enrolled in schoolEmployed	486 67	757 160	452 100	590 90	1 473 282	2 127 327	407 26	1 129 193	312 32	4 554 1 308	1 385 151
Unemployed Not in labor force	24 395	9 588 392	3 349	22 478	84 1 107	1 736	9 372	50 886	280	190 3 056	30 1 204
Civilian, not enrolled in school High school graduate	534 198	392 149	191 117	244 140	564 311	1 202 479	424 104	494 250	119 85	2 040 1 239	1 164 440
EmployedUnemployed	96 51	108	78 16	91 19	177 39	229 88	26 38	134 53	61	842 193	245 24
Not in labor force Not high school graduate	51 336	41 243	23 74	30 104	95 253	162 723	40 320	63 244	17 34	204 801	171 724
EmployedUnemployed	58 55	5 55	23	12 29	88 32	116 57	39 49	24 55	8	221 113	104 113
Not in labor force	223	183	42	63	133	550	232	165	26	467	507
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and overElementory: 0 to 4 years	4 188 335	4 652 136	2 515 113	3 179 96	6 114 244	12 671 816	3 371 420	6 120 153	1 364 38	25 717 474	9 3 09 920
5 to 7 years 8 years	656 729	549 596	274 326	272 574	734 846	1 361 1 874	591 735	593 934	144 317	1 965 3 096	1 334 1 220
High school: 1 to 3 years	659 1 145	748 1 814	411 989	351 1 318	667 2 205	2 132 4 353	508 781	710 2 521	151 499	2 851 9 950	1 819 2 900
College: 1 to 3 years	317	424 205	188	340 130	586 436	1 197	153 127	493 380	120	3 716 1 727	605 232
4 years 5 or more years Percent high school graduates	156 191 43.2	180 56.4	96 118	98	396 59.3	461 477 51.2	56 33.1	336 60.9	73 22 52.3	1 938 67.4	232 279 43.1
Female, 25 years old and over	5 597	5 307	55.3 2 758	59.3 3 459	6 823	13 885	3 570	6 679	1 484	30 200	9 671
Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years	265 525	184 474	103	85 226	203 762	641 1 483	283 574	130 488	21 112	444 1 816	579 1 387
8 years	875 1 030	751 932	420 511	565 642	1 090 1 010	2 157 2 660	847 555	1 137 1 082	328 266	4 000 4 894	1 774 1 951
4 years College: 1 to 3 years	2 045	2 148 455	1 012 224	1 421 267	2 527	4 981 1 058	894 211	2 815	543 112	12 619 3 703	3 051 475
4 years	582 190	194	92	129	562 443	459	125	564 267	71	1 745	236 218
5 or mare years Percent high school graduates	85 51.8	169 55.9	104 51.9	124 56.1	226 55.1	446 50.0	81 36.7	196 57.5	31 51.0	979 63.1	41.2
Persons 25 years old and over Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	9 785	9 959	5 273	6 638	12 937	26 556	6 943	12 799	2 848 2.1	55 917	18 980 7.9
High school graduates	6.1 48.1	3.2 56.1	4.1 53.5	2.7 57.7	3.5 57.1	5.5 50.6	10.1 35.0	2.2 59.2	51.7	1.6 65.1 11.4	42.1
4 or more years of college Medion years of school completed	6.4 11.5	7.5 12.2	7.8 12.1	7.2 12.2	11.6 12.2	6.9 12.0	5.6 9.1	9.2 12.2	6.9 12.0	12.4	5.1 10.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old Percent: High school graduates	1 832 57.2	1 682 68.5	877 65.5	1 137 74,1	3 904 81.8	5 306 66.1	1 304 54.3	2 307 68.4	550 77.5	10 744 75.7	4 556 56.8
4 or more years of college	2.1	4.3	1.3	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	5.5	5.1	3.7	1.5
Male, 18 to 24 years old Percent: High school graduotes	811 59.4	876 67.1	466 63.5	564 73.6	1 814 78.9	2 675 64.1	666 47.3	1 204 68.9	290 76.9	5 100 73.7	2 260 57.9
4 or more years of college	0.7	3.1	0.4	2.7	3.5	3.9	0.6	5.1	4.1	4.8	1.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old Percent: High school graduates	1 021 55.3	806 70.0	411 67.6	573 74.7	2 090 84.3	2 631 68.2	638 61.6	1 103 67.7	260 78.1	5 644 77.4	2 296 55.7
4 or more years of college	3.2	5.7	2.2	4.9	3.9	3.0	6.6	5.9	6.2	2.8	1.7

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980

	[Date die estimo	res buses on u s	diffpie; see mitt	Jacobil. Tol III	ediling of Symbol	ois, see introduction	on. For definin	ions or lenns, s	ee oppendixes /	i dia oj	
Counties											
Coomics	Barbour	8erkeley	Boane	8raxton	8rooke	Cobell	Calhoun	Clay	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	12 431 5 918	34 620 21 001	21 515 9 865	10 390 4 458	23 709 12 584	82 895 44 435	6 155 2 825	7 789 3 001	5 437 2 594	42 837 18 260	6 339 2 997
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.6 5	60.7 66	45.9 19	42.9 35	53.1 7	53.6 98	45.9	38.5	47.7	42.6 37	47.3
Civilian labor force	5 913 5 330	20 935 19 333	9 846 9 151	4 423 3 814	12 577 11 818	44 337 41 224	2 825 2 423	3 001 2 599	2 594 2 294	18 223 15 858	2 992 2 752
Unemployed	583 9.9	1 602 7.7	695 7.1	609 13.8	759 6.0	3 113 7.0	402 14.2	402 13.4	300 11.6	2 365 13.0	240 8.0
Not in labor force	6 513 80	13 619 982	11 650 37	5 932 22	11 125 121	38 460 1 114	3 330 3	4 788 13	2 843 12	24 577 282	3 342
Labor forcePercent of female, 16 years and over	6 536 2 096 32.1	17 770 8 733 49.1	10 943 2 552 23.3	5 319 1 504 28.3	12 368 4 361 35.3	44 950 17 977 40.0	3 106 984 31.7	3 922 726 18.5	2 727 886 32.5	22 437 6 062 27.0	3 229 1 225 37.9
Armed ForcesCivilian labor force	2 094	8 733	2 552	1 504	4 361	17 960	984	726	886	6 060	1 225
EmployedUnemployed	1 960 134	7 966 767	2 339 213	1 328 176	4 047 314	16 799	895 89	646 80	822 64	5 481 579	i 137 88
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4 4 44 0	9 037	8.3 8 391	11.7 3 815	7.2 8 007	6.5 26 973	9.0 2 1 22	11.0 3 196	7.2 1 841	9.6 16 375	7.2 2 004
Inmate of institution	30 648	132 1 598	991	14 495	69 1 250	601 3 737	306	3 3 93	12 314	140 2 332	447
EmployedUnemployed	161 74	733 185	244 84	133 32	353 110	1 467	115	114 58	84 61	535 257	142 36
Not in labor force	413 700	680 1 770	663 1 329	309 518	787 1 43 6	1 947 4 949	164 318	221 415	169 270	1 536 2 694	269 470
EmployedUnemployed	429 138	1 460 162	1 036 133	310 89	945 157	3 283 528	180 115	208 92	162 32	1 471 449	240
Not in labor force	133 2 771	8 721	160 5 646	119 2 414	327 5 611	1 126 18 733	23 1 457	115 1 974	76 1 247	766 9 237	216 1 265
EmployedUnemployed	2 270 206	7 528 422	4 730 246	1 745 278	5 178 147	15 883 854	1 026 154	1 367 172	973 133	7 006 975	996 75
Not in labor force Male, 55 to 64 years	292 756	711 2 527	1 330	377 652	286 1 622	1 945 5 180	277 380	435 457	141 34 7	1 233 2 941	189 361
EmployedUnemployed	382 20	1 345	706 19	242 30	1 161	3 063 207	175	220	192	1 180 83	183
Not in lobor force	354 1 020	1 141 2 234	605 1 276	380 992	1 422	1 904 5 346	188 588	237 6 28	147 532	1 678 3 196	171 567
Employed Unemployed Not in lobor force	128 11 881	301 25 1 908	96 - 1 180	56 4 932	134 19 1 269	729 52 4 565	32 - 556	584	61 2 469	185 22 2 989	54 20 493
Female, 16 to 19 years	674	1 500	944	426	1 192	3 859	279	385	231	2 053	386
EmployedUnemployed	151 41	510 118	96 54	69 7	398 39	1 098 202	78 2	36 12	55 1	314 100	112
Not in labor force	482 814	872 1 942	794 1 334	350 499	755 1 456	2 559 5 442	199 307	337 43 6	175 266	1 639 2 355	264 464
Employed	346 9	1 216	340 56	198 43	683 70	2 806 312	127	77 12	107 19	963 93	227 34
Nat in labor force	459 2 867 1 150	572 8 940 5 080	938 5 564 1 534	258 2 467 885	703 5 829 2 374	2 313 19 904 10 107	167 1 442 596	347 1 870	140 1 240	1 297 10 012	203 1 309
Employed Unemployed Nat in labor force	73 1 642	422 3 438	95 3 935	122 1 460	187 3 268	551 9 246	49 797	454 53 1 363	528 26 686	3 401 341 6 270	622 44 643
Female, 55 to 64 years Employed	849 236	2 318	1 450 286	735	1 803 451	6 497 2 249	410 59	530	376 95	3 346 603	414 138
Unemployed	11 602	67 1 358	1 156	590	18	71 4 171	17 334	3 452	18 263	45 2 698	276
Female, 65 years and over	1 332 77	3 070 267	1 651 83	1 192 33	2 088 141	9 248 539	668 35	701 4	614 37	4 671 200	656 38
UnemployedNot in labor force	1 255	2 797	1 568	1 157	1 947	25 8 684	8 625	697	577	4 471	618
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over With own children under 6 years	6 536 971	17 770 2 992	10 943 2 388	5 319 842	12 368 1 921	44 950 5 841	3 106 475	3 922 867	2 727 422	22 437 3 825	3 229 477
With awn children 6 to 17 years only	253 1 261	1 460 3 705	404 2 307	241 1 060	488 2 389	2 275 8 056	198 604	108 782	112 500	913 4 295	221 594
In labor force Married women 16 years and over, husband present	563 3 817	2 268 10 727	667 7 354	416 3 195	961 7 526	4 274 24 355	282 1 959	207 2 594	213 1 661	1 502 13 096	255 1 881
In lobor force With own children under 6 years	1 243 915	5 388 2 601	1 628 2 226	981 731	2 429 1 758	9 800 4 964	708 437	481 743	566 395	3 596 3 299	783 440
In labor force With own children 6 ta 17 years only	233 1 084	1 186 3 172	349 1 963	203 910	434 2 033	1 828 6 491	189 513	67 705	110 426	732 3 562	193 503
In labor force	468	1 869	520	334	726	3 152	229	172	183	1 127	211
CLASS OF WORKER Employed persons 16 years and over	5 330	19 333	9 151	3 814	11 818	41 224	2 423	2 599	2 294	15 858	2 752
Private wage and salary workersEmplayees af own corporation	3 987 99	14 011 233	7 300 163	2 377	9 94 9 140	31 537 914	1 473	1 733 47	1 487	11 466	1 528
Federal government workers	100 395	1 833 899	243 490	165 524	88 517	1 390 3 246	99 292	91 808	74 243	685	99 568
Local government workers Self-employed workers	407 413	1 214 1 271	630 453	371 353	885 329	3 141 1 732	228 267	294 156	235 219	1 401	272 244
In agriculture Unpaid family workers	99 28	226 105	6 35	36 24	30 50	73 178	46 64	17	65 36	19 107	45 41
In agriculture	16	18	-	-	-	11	26	13	25	9	13
Employed females 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers	1 960 1 389	7 966 5 518 83	2 339 1 378 70	1 328 732	4 047 3 035 16	16 799 11 929 213	895 471 2	646 281	822 464	5 481 3 454 38	1 137 540 14
Employees af own corporation Federal government workers State government workers	50 174	847	130 291	23 57 229	33 326	594 1 920	65 117	35 129	40 127	353 572	77 279
Local government workers Self-employed workers	236 101	526 733 267 75	354 161	229 203 89	512 91	1 768 1 768 458	130	162	118	787 267	167
Unpaid family workers	10	75	25	18	50	130	43	10	24	48	8

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

Counties		0.1.12.	HI'	Nd		11	Ladara	1.11	W 1-		
	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hordy	Harrison	Jockson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
LABOR FORCE STATUS		***	10.000	***				** ***	370 (00	34 003	.,
Persons 16 years and over	7 501 3 928	28 496 14 539	10 925 5 982	30 713 17 107	7 644 4 236	59 193 30 419	19 009 10 174	22 486 13 311	178 699 104 354	14 291 7 081	16 727 6 877
Percent of persons 16 years and over Armed Forces	52.4	51.0 5	54.8 8	55.7 22	55.4 9	51.4 28	53.5	59.2 12	58.4 178	49.5 8	41.1
Civilian lobor force Employed	3 928 3 599	14 534 13 019	5 974 5 627	17 085 15 876	4 227 3 963	30 391 28 187	10 174 9 058	13 299 12 297	104 176 97 593	7 073 6 664	6 861 5 988
Unemployed	329	1 515	347	1 209	264	2 204	1 116	1 002	6 583	409	873
Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	8.4 3 573	10,4 13 957	5.8 4 943	7.1 13 606	6.2 3 408	7.3 28 774	11.0 8 835	7.5 9 175	6.3 74 345	5.8 7 210	12.7 9 850
Inmote of institution	5	401	122	170	16	403	148	245	947	653	18
Female, 16 years and over	3 838 1 396	14 921 5 398	5 636 2 346	16 078 6 055	3 879 1 663	31 777 11 706	9 719 3 324	11 482 5 400	95 537 42 676	7 556 2 802	8 517 1 897
Percent of femole, 16 years and over Armed forces	36.4	36.2	41.6	37.7	42.9 9	36.8	34.2	47.0	44.7 19	37.1 -	22.3
Civilian labor force	1 396 1 282	5 398 4 832	2 346 2 190	6 055 5 540	1 654 1 548	11 706 10 968	3 324 3 022	5 400 4 887	42 657 40 815	2 802 · 2 647	1 897 1 706
EmployedUnemployed	114	566	156	515	106	738	302	513	1 842	155	191
Percent of civilion labor force Not in labor force	8.2 2 442	10.5 9 523	6.6 3 290	8.5 10 023	6.4 2 216	6.3 20 071	9.1 6 395	9.5 6 082	4.3 52 861	5.5 4 754	10.1 6 620
Inmate of institution	_	195	45	126	11	244	123	167	475	274	15
Male, 16 to 19 years	3 64 106	1 304 481	591 203	1 433 571	376 161	2 597 789	1 005 285	1 284 412	7 606 2 769	646 211	934 171
Unemployed Not in lobor force	46 212	104 719	30 358	202 660	22 193	232 1 576	137 583	117 755	682 4 155	79 356	108 655
Male, 20 to 24 years	351 269	1 522 1 010	487 360	1 673 1 301	398 302	3 046 2 101	1 058 674	1 371 987	9 520 7 032	6 50 495	897 479
Employed Unemployed	45	197	48	224	30	342	238	64	1 069	44	224
Not in labor forceMale, 25 to 54 years	37 1 915	315 6 689	79 2 603	130 7 598	1 792	594 1 3 29 1	146 4 935	318 5 575	1 372 43 449	103 3 326	187 4 176
EmployedUnemployed	1 619 93	5 355 593	2 254 92	7 009 220	1 539 77	11 250 794	4 286 375	4 963 260	37 584 2 586	2 653 119	3 121 328
Not in labor force	203 484	736 1 774	249 774	365 2 000	176 558	1 228 3 991	274 1 128	342 1 403	3 173 11 732	554 890	718 1 030
Employed	239	1 034	462	1 228	309	2 423	661	780	7 809	521	387
UnemployedNot in labor force	23 222	49 691	19 293	28 744	24 225	78 1 490	64 403	25 598	308 3 609	12 357	17 626
Male, 65 years and over	549 84	2 286 307	834 158	1 931 227	641 104	4 491 656	1 164 130	1 371 268	10 8 55 1 584	1 223 137	1 173 124
UnemployedNat in labor force	8 457	1 973	2 674	20 1 684	5 532	20 3 815	1 034	23 1 080	96 9 175	1 086	5 1 044
Female, 16 to 19 years	341	1 341	562	1 491	355	2 678	950	1 194	7 649	579	889
EmployedUnemployed	58 30	263 106	118	373 85	129 6	662 116	218 55	421 94	2 756 320	161 17	135
Not in labor force Female, 20 to 24 years	253 391	972 1 471	435 536	1 033 1 766	220 385	1 900 3 117	677 1 029	679 1 420	4 573 10 492	401 704	746 968
Employed	181 23	662 130	286 39	890 163	232 24	1 491 181	469 101	823	6 365 485	334 52	968 220
UnemployedNot in labor force	187	679	211	713	129	1 445	459	128 469	3 635	318	43 705
Female, 25 to 54 years	1 915 848	7 024 3 308	2 802 1 392	7 816 3 399	1 85 1 953	14 316 6 910	5 131 1 995	5 511 3 005	46 834 25 481	3 338 1 672	4 157 1 147
Unemployed Nat in labor force	57 1 010	289 3 427	65 1 345	235 4 182	56 833	376 7 030	139 2 997	234 2 272	850 20 491	57 1 609	134 2 876
Female, 55 to 64 years	514 145	1 857 430	729 303	2 412 733	545 209	4 857 1 526	1 1 20 293	1 6 58 525	13 796 5 016	1 098 395	1 132 177
Unemployed	2	31	33	23	20	33	7	43	107	29	-
Not in labor force Female, 65 years and over	367 677	1 396 3 228	393 1 007	1 656 2 593	316 743	3 298 6 809	820 1 489	1 090 1 699	8 673 16 766	674 1 837	955 1 37 1
EmployedUnemployed	50 2	169 10	91 10	145	25	379 32	47	113 14	1 197 80	85	27 6
Not in labor force	625	3 049	906	2 439	718	6 398	1 442	1 572	15 489	1 752	1 338
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over With own children under 6 years	3 838 698	14 921 2 320	5 636 890	16 078 2 409	3 879 600	31 777 4 924	9 719 1 672	11 482 1 844	95 537 14 332	7 556 1 111	8 517 1 664
In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	188 835	813 2 810	382 1 209	766 3 189	294 851	1 608 5 798	389 2 288	895 2 168	5 543 17 274	472 1 358	249 1 931
In lobor force	381	1 458	655	1 387	485	2 958	1 039	1 257	9 306	710	592
Married women 16 years and over, husband present In labor force	2 540 935	8 815 3 272	3 525 1 547	10 004 3 341	2 440 1 121	18 621 6 819	6 591 2 230	6 6 77 3 072	55 439 23 913	4 166 1 668	5 528 1 135
With own children under 6 years	621 159	2 090 696	792 330	2 185	526	4 320	1 586 356	1 615 719	12 599 4 495	970 378	1 494 l
In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years anly	766	2 364	1 044	618 2 736	245 728	1 320 4 879	2 043	1 815	14 313	1 085	204 1 679
In labor forceCLASS OF WORKER	354	1 130	561	1 082	393	2 358	876	993	7 144	535	456
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 599	13 019	5 627	15 876	3 963	28 187	9 058	12 297	97 593	6 664	5 988
Private wage and solory workers Employees of own corparation	2 442 58	9 413 173	3 655 90	13 704 144	2 746 39	22 027 575	6 960 121	7 901 196	73 913 1 725	4 318 134	5 988 4 212
Federal government workers	97	523	202	106	66	1 051	214	1 334	2 818	197	22 195
State government workers	241 431 375	968 904	578 456	364 1 069	275 312	1 458 1 976	609 688	925 1 074	9 635 6 958	1 235 385	643
Self-employed workers to agriculture	375 142	1 086 213	666 210	578 54	501 239	1 524 93	510 60	1 030 358	3 917 101	493 86	351 34
Unpaid family workers In ogniculture	13	125 53	70 24	55 10	63 54	151	77 13	33 17	352	36 11	528 643 351 34 59 25
Employed females 16 years and over	1 282	4 832	2 190	5 540	1 548	10 968	3 022	4 887	40 815	2 647	1 706
Private wage ond solary workers Employees of own corporation	813 21	3 370 47	1 332	4 448 34	1 143	8 222 132	2 002	3 051 57	28 675 382	1 505 24	902
Federol government workers	56	208	100	22	38	472	102	521	1 131	100	94 [
State government workers Locol government workers	78 278	490 512	293 303	225 648	102 194	667 1 115	297 408	529 544	5 708 4 090	699 209	231 411
Self-employed workers	46 11	174 78	133 29	155 42	71 -	388 104	166 47	222 20	956 255	102 32	61 7

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

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Counties											
	Logon	McDowell	Marian	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Minga	Manongalia	Monroe	Morgan
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	35 818	34 659	50 454	31 001	20 181	55 545	20 092	25 543	60 345	9 632	8 005
Labor farce Percent of persons 16 years and over	16 424 45.9	13 763 39.7	25 728 51.0	16 757 54.1	10 927 54.1	27 815 50.1	10 374 51.6	10 428 40.8	32 445 53.8	4 829 50.1	4 587 57.3
Armed ForcesCrvilian labor force	16 421	16 13 747	20 25 708	9 16 748	26 10 901	43 27 772	30 10 344	10 422	59 32 386	14 4 815	4 579
Employed	14 442	12 072	23 677	14 798	9 741	25 411	9 466	9 362	30 479	4 354	4 231
Unemplayed Percent of civilian labor farce	1 979 12.1	1 675 12.2	2 031 7.9	1 950 11.6	1 160	2 361 8.5	878 8.5	1 060 10.2	1 907 5.9	461 9,6	348 7.6
Not in labor force	19 394 49	20 896 78	24 726 327	14 244 743	9 254 243	27 730 220	9 718 130	15 115 26	27 900 373	4 803 176	3 418 151
Female, 16 years and over	18 500	18 210	27 201	16 028	10 304	29 782	10 527	13 132	30 572	4 962	4 122
Lobor force	5 212 28.2	4 119	9 986	6 092	3 684	10 582	3 538	3 037	13 638	1 787	1 764
Percent of female, 16 years and over	3	22.6	36.7	38.0	35.8	35.5	33.6	23.1	44.6	36.0	42.8
Civilion labor force	5 209 4 660	4 113 3 649	9 986 9 270	6 092 5 399	3 677 3 333	10 577 9 759	3 531 3 201	3 037 2 737	13 632 13 008	1 781 1 582	1 764 1 615
UnemployedPercent of civilian labor force	549 10.5	464 11.3	716 7.2	693 11.4	344 9.4	818 7.7	330 9.3	300 9.9	624 4.6	199 11.2	149 8.4
Not in labor force	13 288	14 091 17	17 215 193	9 936 104	6 620 129	19 200 128	6 989	10 095	16 934	3 175	2 358
	1 736	1 885	2 154	1 267	1 086	2 648	1 071	1 373	224 3 918	116 502	
Male, 16 to 19 years	426	385	741	315	334	912	322	306	1 160	164	342 144
UnemployedNot in labor force	168 1 142	156 1 344	171 1 233	125 822	152 600	196 1 540	88 661	113 954	160 2 598	55 283	28 170
Male, 20 to 24 years	2 216 1 446	2 101 1 318	2 831 1 916	1 688 1 024	1 107 778	3 019 2 111	955 633	1 685 1 173	7 210 3 259	459 365	432 327
Unemployed	459	290 493	325	352 312	216	362	160	167	363	37	36 69
Not in labor force Male, 25 to 54 years	9 029	8 041	590 11 191	7 995	5 128	540 12 675	157 5 066	345 6 542	3 588 13 191	2 235	1 974 1 717
Employed	6 890 724	5 577 700	9 416 722	6 471 629	4 350 406	10 321 877	4 468 277	4 560 440	10 998 667	1 814 153	1 717 89
Not in labor farce Male, 55 to 64 years	1 415 2 233	1 754 2 232	1 042 3 366	891 2 008	353 1 201	1 448 3 729	303 1 144	1 536 1 419	1 479 2 760	260 651	160 539
Employed	814	938	1 972	1 298	771	1 930	741	467	1 724	345	310
Unemployed Not in labor force	1 352	45 1 249	1 328	149 561	33 397	80 1 719	18 385	38 914	86 950	17 289	35 194
Male, 65 years and over	2 104 206	2 190 205	3 711 362	2 015 · 291	1 355 175	3 692 378	1 329 101	1 392 119	2 694 330	823 84	596 118
Unemplayed	12 1 886	20 1 965	31 3 318	1 722	9 1 171	28 3 283	1 223	2 1 271	7 2 351	739	11 467
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 728	1 818	2 368	1 380	982	2 556	994	1 283	3 610	440	314
Employed	301	184	647	368	286	716	187	139	1 061	61	126
UnemployedNot in labor force	113 1 314	84 1 550	148 1 573	82 930	58 638	143 1 697	79 728	81 1 063	130 2 419	38 341	19 169
Female, 20 to 24 years	2 290 634	2 190 497	2 905 1 381	1 632 808	1 140 508	3 389 1 667	1 038 391	1 701 423	6 608 3 345	411 199	375 174
Unemployed	100	177 1 516	128	74 750	72 560	164 1 558	87 560	84 1 194	183 3 080	40 166	14
Not in labor force	9 323	8 537	12 060	7 956	5 153	13 421	5 104	6 618	12 973	2 331	2 027
Employed	3 067 302	2 342 172	5 676 371	3 425 457	2 153 201	5 865 459	2 167 144	1 816 106	7 191 257	1 094 113	1 049
Not in labor force Female, 55 to 64 years	5 954 2 511	6 017 2 70 7	6 013 4 192	4 074 2 195	2 792 1 234	7 092 4 568	2 786 1 506	4 696 1 735	5 519 3 179	1 124 730	877 571
Employed	551 27	544 29	1 252 57	650 80	324 11	1 161	348 18	259 11	1 127	175	215
Not in labor force	1 933	2 134	2 883	1 465	899	3 368	1 140	1 465	2 009	549	343
Female, 65 years and over	2 648 107	2 958 82	5 676 314	2 865 148	1 795 62	5 848 350	1 885 108	1 795 100	4 202 284	1 050 53	835 51
UnemployedNot in labor force	7 2 534	2 874	12 5 350	2 717	2 1 731	13 f 5 485	1 775	18 1 677	11 3 907	995	782
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	2 304	2 0,7	3 030		, , , , ,	5 405	,		0 707	,,,,	
Female, 16 years and over	18 500	18 210	27 201	16 028	10 304	29 782	10 527	13 132	30 572	4 962	4 122
With own children under 6 years	4 078	3 859 680	3 869	2 732 927	1 859 494	4 838	1 624 485	2 896 502	4 058 1 520	822	669
With own children 6 to 17 years only	923 3 751	3 828	1 267 4 700	3 185	2 153	1 766 5 711	2 391	2 857	4 529	992	787
In labor force	1 256	955	2 257	1 466	1 004	2 592	1 058	730	2 507	499	442
Married women 16 years and over, husband present In labor force	11 894 3 217	10 906 2 409	15 280 5 396	10 266 3 939	6 762 2 291	17 554 6 232	6 559 2 200	8 074 1 778	1 5 218 6 768	3 121 1 257	2 669 1 180
With own children under 6 years In labor force	3 596 773	3 310 516	3 505 1 072	2 538 836	1 699 394	4 246 1 485	1 444 389	2 555 395	3 786 1 329	777 301	620 221
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 187 967	3 152 763	3 917 1 713	2 794 1 237	1 886 822	4 710 1 964	2 077 869	2 318 561	3 799 1 964	845 421	692 358
In labor force	70/	/03	1 /13	1 237	022	1 704	007	301	1 704	421	330
CLASS OF WORKER	14 442	12 072	23 677	14 798	9 741	25 411	9 466	9 362	30 479	4 354	4 231
Private wage and salary workers	11 856	8 968	18 547	11 924	7 462	19 633	7 169	7 078	17 520	2 724	2 980
Employees of own corporation Federal government workers	242 273	122 373	327 470	189 275	115 228	513 662	41 159	155 278	483 1 213	54 196	71 171
State government workers	654 1 013	950 1 170	1 463 1 864	730 1 128	6 8 9 776	2 000 1 882	673 799	659 8 56	8 047 2 047	491 390	321 328
Self-employed workers	618	586	1 233	663	537	1 141	618	457	1 518	500	392
Unpoid family workers	12 28	25	61 100	130 78	144 49	81 93 25	65 48	34	81 134	143 53 35	24 39
In agriculture	7	-	7	6	14		11	8	7		,
Private wage and salary workers	4 660 3 207	3 649 1 910	9 270 6 762	5 399 4 127	3 333 2 311	9 759 7 009	3 201 2 228	2 737 1 601	13 008 6 656	1 582 888	1 615 1 066
Employees of own corporation Federal government workers	41 194	31 244	52 205	35 97	21 86	107 227	7 47	31 152	, 65 395	8 111	8 82
State government workers	367 723	624	759	341 574	365 405	944	304 398	360 480	4 279 1 158	235 247	184 193
Local government workersSelf-employed warkers	159	688 167	1 200 276	220	145	1 264 271	194	122	449	78	78
Unpaid family workers	10	16	68	40	21	44	30	22	71	23	12

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

Counties	Mishalaa	Ohio	Donallote o	Diamonto	Developtes	Durata	Datasas	Deletak	Dandalah	Mark in	D
	Nicholos	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleosants	Pocohontos	Preston	Putnom	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and aver	20 183	48 681	6 009	6 048	7 487	22 083	27 970	63 649	21 757	6 531	11 999
Labor force Percent of persons 16 years and over	9 626 47.7	26 963 55.4	3 207 53.4	2 983 49.3	3 841 51.3	10 891 49.3	15 772 56.4	30 831 48.4	11 343 52.1	4 384 51.4	5 746 47.9
Armed Forces	16 9 610	10 26 953	168 3 039	2 983	3 841	13 10 878	30 15 742	44 30 787	11 341	4 382	5 746
EmployedUnemployed	8 492 1 118	25 366 1 587	2 843 196	2 735 2 48	3 507 334	9 896 982	14 141 1 601	27 957 2 830	10 404 937	4 031 351	5 115 631
Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor farce	11.6 10 557	5.9 21 718	6.4 2 802	8.3 3 065	8.7 3 646	9.0 11 192	10.2 12 198	9.2 32 818	8.3 10 414	8.0 4 147	11.0 6 253
Inmote of institution	82	463	91	392	167	333	21	737	780	78	432
Female, 16 years and overLabor force	10 353 3 147	26 557 11 044	3 066 1 169	3 116 992	3 810 1 423	11 347 3 660	14 284 5 283	33 574 10 732	11 101 4 301	. 4 366	6 205 2 117
Percent of femole, 16 years and over	30.4	41.6	38.1	31.8	37.3	32.3	37.0	32.0	38.7	37.3	34.1
Civilion lobor forceEmployed	3 147 2 874	11 044 10 480	1 138 1 081	992 925	1 423 1 298	3 657 3 396	5 283 4 873	10 732 10 094	4 301 4 040	1 627 1 547	2 117 1 968
Unemployed Percent of civilian lobor force	273 8.7	564 5.1	57 5.0	6.8	125 8.8	261 7.1	410 7.8	638 5.9	261 6.1	80 4.9	149 7.0
Not in lobor force	7 206 29	15 513 341	1 897 68	2 124 176	2 387 126	7 687 215	9 001 11	22 842 457	6 800 182	2 737 56	4 088 239
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 018 283	2 224 928	236 94	333 70	329 133	1 037 286	1 320 477	2 785 906	1 162 349	406 135	579 145
UnemployedNot in labor force	106 629	150 1 146	12 124	20 243	12 184	83 668	119 724	275 1 604	93 720	61 210	145 93 341
Male, 20 ta 24 years	1 104 739	2 950 1 999	354 232	393 197	387 269	1 25 6 949	1 428 1 039	3 413 2 458	1 465 836	442 318	573 394
UnemployedNot in labor force	185 170	298 651	22 49	81 115	59 59	149 158	262 121	397 558	198 429	89 35	107 72
Male, 25 ta 54 years	5 094 3 901	10 334 9 111	1 459 1 099	1 451 1 224	1 705 1 382	5 432 4 373	7 870 6 738	15 739 12 399	5 164 4 129	1 945 1 610	2 647 2 166
Unemployed Not in lobor force	513 674	522 699	82 204	74 153	122 201	399 650	684 424	1 375 1 921	366 669	109 226	254 427
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 272 567	3 131 2 289	349 188	362 252	523 318	1 352 730	1 511 861	3 915 1 740	1 222 785	535 262	793 373
UnemployedNot in lobor force	38 667	783 783	23 132	104	16 189	82 540 1 65 9	104 546	113 2 062	426	10 263	28 392
Male, 65 years and over Employed	1 342 128	3 485 559	545 149	3 93 67	733 107	162	1 557 153 22	4 223 360 32	1 643 265	837 159	1 002 69
UnemployedNot in lobor force	1 211	2 926	396	326	626	1 489	1 382	3 831	1 370	676	933
Female, 16 to 19 yearsEmployed	989 235	2 321 882	237 63	300 33	279 79	946 258	1 321 390	2 705 647	1 120 365	292 62	505 85
UnemployedNot in labor force	28 726	66 1 373	174	8 259	28 172	60 628	74 857	129 1 929	66 689	2 228	41 379
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 1 90 492	3 176 1 729	3 29 152	366 93	368 148	1 238 524	1 442 636	3 527 1 519	1 257 631	439 251	641 332
UnemployedNot in labor force	74 624	149 1 298	15 137	19 254	22 198	29 685	71 735	136 1 872	78 548	35 153	41 268
Female, 25 to 54 years	5 198 1 789	11 248 6 138	1 375 677	1 504 645	1 694 808	5 421 2 140	8 015 3 377	16 277 6 602	4 917 2 435	1 896 954	2 834 1 240
Unemployed Not in labor force	165 3 244	252 4 858	31 661	28 831	71 815	151 3 127	256 4 382	319 9 356	105 2 377	18 924	1 530
Female, 55 to 64 years Employed	1 352 286	3 887 1 298	449 154	423 129	580 198	1 544 380	1 661 382	4 886 1 085	1 576 446	659 196	9 60 263
UnemployedNot in lobor force	1 060	91 2 498	11 284	285	382	19 1 145	1 270	49 3 752	1 124	17 444 1 080	694 694
Female, 65 years and over Employed Unemployed	1 624 72	5 925 433	676 35	523 25	889 65	2 198 94	1 845 88	6 179 241	2 231 163	1 080 84	1 265 48
Not in lobor force	1 552	5 486	641	495	820	2 102	1 757	5 933	2 062	988	1 217
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
With own children under 6 years	10 353 2 127	26 557 3 196	3 066 479	3 116 516	3 810 632	11 347 2 161	14 284 2 883	33 574 6 193	11 101 1 724	4 366 690	6 205 1 156
In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	528 2 210	1 089	190 590	106 609	270 671	618 2 301	863 3 241	1 569 6 890	659 2 146 1 093	233 859 432	446 1 131 525
In lobor force	785 6 79 6	2 290 13 627	291 1 899	322 1 836	323 2 250	1 002 7 200	1 418 10 134	2 900 20 796	6 568	2 700	3 980
In labor force With own children under 6 years	1 958 1 911	5 503 2 751	808 451	620 459	889 577	2 377 1 981	3 610 2 645	6 587 5 567	2 722 1 578	1 030 604	1 468 1 046
In lobor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	406 1 908	872 3 405	176 504	85 512	233 577	546 2 035	732 2 920	1 284 5 811	590 1 853	189 724	372 1 003
In labor force	617	1 703	245	268	267	855	1 229	2 276	911	356	457
CLASS OF WORKER Employed persons 16 years and over	8 492	25 366	2 843	2 735	3 507	9 896	14 141	27 957	10 404	4 031	5 115
Private wage and solory workersEmployees of own corporation	6 573 210	20 442 608	1 728	1 784 37	2 045 26	6 966 156	11 123 237	21 466 606	7 695 215	2 881 63	3 359 29
Federal government workersState government workers	161 545	540 1 452	189 243	71 506	223 613	276 1 063	381 963	1 240 1 742	418 959	87 387	136 795 419
Local government workers Self-employed workers	741 447	1 750 1 085	238 407	250 115	297 287	746 733	1 047 580	1 958 1 464	495 793	323 318	355
In agricultureUnpaid family workers	31 25	43 97	181 38	2 9	85 42	203 112	53 47	45 87	166 44	107 35	66 51
in agriculture	7 2 874	10 480	27 1 081	-	14 i 1 298 i	35 3 396	12 4 873	10 094	13 4 040	22 1 547	14
Employed females 16 years and over Private wage and solary workers Employees of own corporation	1 853 1 2	8 416 102	656	925 402 5	636	3 396 2 004 14	3 420 52	6 823 125	2 947 69	1 045 1 045	1 968 1 118
Federal government workers	84 294	158 715	95 132	38 315	70 277	150 619	127 512	748 974	214 376	62 178	79 458
Local government workersSelf-employed workers	499 124	841 268	136	132 31	208 91	421 151	599 187	1 133 350	281 185	173 74 15	458 216 60 37
Unpaid family workers	20	82	ii	7	16	51	28	66	37	13	37

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

ALON FOCK STATUS 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1		[Data are estimo	ires based on a	sample; see intre	duction. For m	eaning or symbo	ils, see Introducti	ion. For definit	ions of ferms, se	ee appendixes A	a ana 8 j	
Appendix Property												
Appendix Property	Counties											
		Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
	SULTATE STATES											
April Apri		12 125	12 320	6 527	8 277	17 565	33 581	8 712	16 024	3 653	70 174	24 900
Amend Grown 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	Labor force	4 868	6 317	3 182	4 233	8 871	16 273	3 474	8 331	1 763	40 365	10 963
Geben das from: 4 622 9 177 3 162 4 224 8 550 14 223 3 242 8 550 1 1702 10 20 20 20 10 20 20 20 10 20 20 20 10 20 20 20 10 20 20 20 10 20 20 20 10 20 20 20 10 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20		40.1 6	51.3	48.8	51.1			39.9	52.0	48.3		44.0
Bernard Street	Civilian labor force								8 326			
Nee hebor fers	Unemployed	681	760	295	339	774	1 620	544	843	167	3 033	1 013
Internation of numbers 1.054 199 194 4 110 44 4 55 189 795 125 1											7.5 29 809	
1712 244 370 3255 576 1177 2 607 301 15 90 2 838 1 807 3 25 3 77 15 2 607 301 15 90 2 838 3 7	Inmate of institution				4					8		
Regrent of finesh, 1o years and over												
Geffen before 1722 2 444 1 00 1 4.00 3 2.00 5 5.00 1 172 2 60 1 1 50 0 2 8.00 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	Percent of female, 16 years and over											
		1 712	2 414	1 170	1 470		5 569	1 127	2 699	581	15 996	
Provided and Controls 10.7 10.8 7.3 2.6 0.0 10.0 10.0 17.4 10.7 7.7 2.6 6 9.5 9.5 10.0 10.0 10.0 17.4 10.7 7.7 2.6 6 9.5 9.5 10.0	Employed	1 528	2 153	1 082	1 382	2 916	5 123	931	2 409	536	14 939	2 576
Improved intention	Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	10.8	7.5	6.0	10.0	8.0	17.4	10.7	7.7	6.6	9.0
Max.] by 19 year	Not in lobor force				2 804		11 785	3 298		1 276		9 855
Employed					436		1 683	472		234		1 247
Mode 150	Employed	156	159	109	105	296	342	52	189		1 150	384
Employed	Not in labor force	260	426	225	279	590	1 191	350	441		1 826	763
Interrigional			360									
Maile 25 84 years	Unemployed	111	159	45	61	98	268	93	119	19	686	237
Implying	Male, 25 to 54 years	2 482	. 2 979	1 546	2 029	3 889	8 505	2 119	3 999	867	17 243	6 678
West in labor force	Employed											
Emerolypoid	Not in labor force	413	300	196	171	315	1 126	485	280	52	1 028	1 146
Not in laber force 9505 911 151 176 413 1 000 233 255 100 1 273 817 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Employed	286	381	209	315	594	943	154	711	84	2 764	596
Medy, 55 years and erver					13 176							
Discriptopyed	Male, 65 years and over	887	930	594	646	3 200	2 126	764	1 132	300	4 341	1 203
Femily 16 to 19 years 525 532 277 398 1 049 1 446 339 876 179 3 288 1 306 170 1 146 170 1 146 1 14	Unemployed	- 1	_	4	2	12	19	4	23	- 1	16	8
Employed												
Unemployed	Female, 16 to 19 years											
Famels, 20 to 24 years	Unemployed	51	22	10			59		41	-	206	67
Unimprolyced	Female, 20 to 24 years	763	587	307	437	1 364	1 830	496	770	176	4 024	3 734
Not in labor force										73 27		
Employed	Nat in labor force		305							76	1 463	
Not in labor force 2 4 56 1 382 793 1 120 2 140 5 255 1 356 2 280 448 8 558 4 796 1 796 1 120 2 140 5 255 1 356 2 280 448 8 558 4 796 1 120 2 140 5 255 1 356 2 280 4 48 8 558 4 796 1 120 2 140 5 255 1 356 2 280 4 48 8 558 4 796 1 120 2 140 1 120 2 140 1 120 2 140 2 133 6 355 1 115 272 4 554 1 596 1 120 2 14	Emplayed	982	1 442	695	872	1 777	3 366	648	1 549	389	9 170	1 711
Femode, 55 to 64 years												
Unemployed	Female, 55 to 64 years											
Famolp, 65 years and over 1259 1 421 774 841 1 733 2 701 828 1 509 337 6 994 1 435 1 609 727 791 1 618 2 557 804 1 460 35 6 478 1 399	Unemployed	7	33	13	_	6	23	2	5	-	55	19
Employed	Female, 65 years and over											
Not in labor force	Employed	47	61		50		144	16	103	5		47
Females, 16 years and over		1 212	1 360		791		2 557	804	1 460	352		1 399
With own children under 6 years 1 158 1 042 484 678 1 596 2 978 871 1 367 273 5 749 3 774 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
In labor force	Female, 16 years and over											
With own children of to 17 years only 939 1 304 715 793 1 587 3 894 893 1 759 448 7 742 2 975 1 810 1 473 325 758 220 4 018 772 1 473 325 758 220 4 018 772 1 473 325 758 220 4 018 772 1 473 325 758 220 4 018 772 1 473 325 758 220 4 018 772 1 473 325 758 220 4 018 772 1 473 325 758 220 4 018 772 1 473 325 758 220 4 018 772 1 473 325 758 220 4 018 772 1 473 325 758 220 4 018 772 1 473 325 758 220 4 018 772 1 473 325 758 220 4 018 772 1 4 72 2 975 1 887 3 604 707 1 693 391 9 590 1 946 1 893 1 896 1 897	In labor force	345		165	207	389	949	164	371	71	2 283	474
Married women 16 years and over, husband present 3 358 3 971 2 042 2 804 5 415 11 345 2 799 5 167 1 225 22 863 8 848 habor force	With own children 6 to 17 years only											
In lobor force												
In lobor force	In lobor force	1 026	1 596	782	951	1 887	3 604	707	1 693	391	9 590	1 946
With own children 6 to 17 years only 692 1 061 611 893 1 296 3 433 762 1 552 419 6 667 2 650 1 552 419 6 667 2 650 4 664 206 3 204 664 CLASS OF WORKER Employed persons 16 years and over 4 181 5 557 2 887 3 885 8 084 14 632 2 928 7 483 1 596 37 299 9 942 9 942 Private wage and solary workers 2 705 4 032 2 006 2 712 6 027 11 019 1 984 6 000 1 038 29 060 8 084 Employees of own corporation 85 70 61 12 145 208 32 61 8 455 154 8 455 154 Federal government workers 159 135 92 82 260 668 58 144 117 1 698 176 110 198 176 110 198 176 110 198 198 176 110 198 176 110 198 198 176 110 198 198 176 110 198 198 176 110 198 198 198 176 110 198 198 198 176 110 198 198 198 176 110 198 198 198 176 110 198 198 198 176 110 198 198 198 176 110 198 198 198 176 110 198 198 198 176 110 198 198 198 176 110 198 198 198 176 110 198 198 198 176 110 198 198 176 110 198 198 176 110 198 198 176 110 198 198 176 110 198 198 176 110 198 198 176 110 198	In labor force	985 249			606 179			130		71		405
CLASS OF WORKER	With own children 6 to 17 years only	692										
Employed persons 16 years and ever					• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •							
Private wage and salary workers		4 181	5 557	2 887	3 885	8 084	14 632	2 928	7 483	1 596	37 299	9 942
Federal government workers	Private wage and salary workers	2 705	4 032	2 006	2 712	6 027	11 019	1 984	6 000	1 038	29 060	8 084
State government workers	Federal government workers		135	92	82	260	668	58	144	117	1 698	176
Self-employed workers	State government workers		518 552		397 431	509 581		309 360				736
Unpoid family workers 26 62 26 38 92 91 29 33 7 134 48	Self-employed workers	398	258	199	225	615	838	188	389	113	1 771	347
In agriculture			62	26	38	92	91	29	33	7	134	48
Private wage and solarly workers 900 1 362 691 700 2 078 3 489 486 1 582 275 10 672 1 538 6 1	In agriculture	8	9	-		1			- 1			-
Employees of own corporation 26	Private ware and solary workers									536 275		
reperti government warkers 01 /3 37 17 05 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105	Employees af own corporation	26	16	6		31	31	6	13	-	72	21
Local government workers 205 354 160 290 304 655 188 380 74 1 608 440 Self-employed workers 113 65 35 64 115 210 26 132 40 508 142	State government warkers	231	253	133	279	266	446	182	205	78	985	328
	Local government workersSelf-employed workers	205 113	354 65	160 35		304 115	210	26	132		508	142
Self-employed workers 113 65 35 64 115 210 26 132 40 508 142 Unpoid family workers 18 46 24 32 51 70 10 20 - 110 23	Unpoid family workers	18	46	24	32		70	10		_		

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

Counties	8orbour	8erkeley	Boone	Braxton	Brooke	Cabell	Colhoun	Cloy	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 330	19 333	9 151	3 814	11 818	41 224	2 423	2 599	2 294	15 858	2 752
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	911	3 318	1 165	730	1 884	10 025	362	363	331	2 994	548
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	280 16	1 377 47	543 24	329 20	544 18	4 467 129	135	167	135	1 338	206 16
Management related occupations	65	346	132	29	143	1 021	16	20	34	393	42
Professional specialty occupations	631 64	1 941 198	622 70	401 27	1 340 153	5 558 782	227 18	196	196 19	1 656 153	342 18
Engineers and natural scientists Engineers	30	112	50	4	93	625	18	6	7	133	12
Health diagnosing occupationsHealth assessment and treating occupations	8 67	127 402	10 74	19 59	14 206	341 943	13 36	_	8 21	55 233	5 23
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	367	955	324	236	714	2 255	119	146	104	924	242
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	207	792	314	211	559	1 572	98	135	83	720	157
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians	1 040 76	4 807 221	1 459 43	760 10	2 550 95	12 231 579	593 21	459 8	392	3 790 211	534 10
Technologists and technicians, except health	54	320	69	43	100	700	23	21	23	216	22
Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	304 67	1 357 163	560 108	318 35	760 99	4 380 384	262 70	144 34	134 33	1 389 260	166 29
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	45	338	29	77	81	1 496	36	29	13	247	20 117
Other soles occupations Cashiers	192 80	856 257	423 164	206 80	580 235	2 500 834	156 50	81 55	88 41	882 412	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	606	2 909	787	389	1 595	6 572	287	286	235	1 974	336
Computer equipment operators Secretories, stenographers, and typists	202	167 786	145	128	15 402	128 1 773	72	2 72	14 73	30 640	147
Financial records processing occupations	94	314	103	63	208	860	13	26	. 17	247	29 22
Moil and message distributing occupations	22	109	50	32	53	241	19	21	14	104	
Service occupations Private household occupations	780 40	2 590 107	850 33	486 40	1 273 24	5 410 291	244 13	329 7	318 25	2 006 146	357 25
Protective service occupations	83	283	103	46	155	485	24	54 15	34	203	25 23 11
Police and firefightersService occupations, except protective and household	657	93 2 200	43 714	400	1 094	167 4 634	207	15 268	259 121	97 1 657	309
Food service occupations	208	826	347	175	438	1 698	63	68	121	533	109
Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	135 218	511 680	151 84	110 112	394 115	1 237 327	58 87	109 102	63 112	495 149	84 118
Form operators and managers	108	220	28	50 27	37	79	34	5	65	33	47
Farm workers and related occupations	95	418	28		71	207	48	57	40	78	44
Precision production, croft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers		2 631 838	2 968 437	607 177	2 279 899	5 400 1 553	414 134	608 151	403 112	3 504 691	527 115
Construction trades	235	907	495	261	534	2 021	127	152	128	1 184	193
Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	133 1 382	834 5 307	291 2 625	84 1 119	676 3 717	1 776 7 831	53 723	110 738	95 738	541 3 415	127 668
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	276	1 792	179	154	1 217	2 342	194	124	738 239	391	143
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations		858 882	135 801	77 296	467 470	1 073 1 344	126 116	48 202	114	406 833	56 131
Motor vehicle operators	262	856	663	256	403	1 103	116	182	131	648	131
Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	297 404	468 1 307	533 977	223 369	373 1 190	688 2 384	53 234	108 256	107 147	655 1 130	104 234
Construction laborers	98	221	79	106	105	285	34	55	40	220	68
Freight, stock, and material handlers	50	300	244	34	151	712	58	95	28	322	56
Employed females 16 years and over Monogerial and professional specialty accupations	1 960 378	7 966 1 490	2 339 539	1 328 338	4 047 925	16 799 4 247	895 206	646 181	822 130	5 481 1 284	1 137 275
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	67	442	178	80	150	1 254	64	49	33	384 19	59
Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations	12	19 104	12 48	- 2	12 44	51 340	16	_ 5	3 9	102	21
Professional specialty occupations	311	1 048	361	258	775	2 993 50	142	132	97	900	216
Engineers and natural scientists Engineers	_	16 5	5		5	37	Ξ.	_	_	_	2
Health diagnosing occupationsHealth assessment and treating occupations	- 58	13 314	- 61	53	191	60 776	28	_	21	3 207	223
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	231	620	247	179	463	1 609	99	106	61	606	156
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	146	540	239	161	375	1 196	87	96	51	534	124
Technical, soles, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians	729 62	3 011 184	933 32	438 10	1 774 79	7 337 481	370 14	261 8	249	2 479 181	403
Technologists and technicions, except health	3	34	31	6	13	140	_	2	_1	36	2
Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	178 17	714 53	345	138 14	507 41	2 015	147	49	71 12	755 61	102
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15	102	7	4	27	288	12	8	_	80	95
Other sales occupationsCashiers	146 59	559 206	302 145	120 66	439 211	1 584 664	104 39	41 34	59 39	614 355	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	486	2 079	525	284	1 175	4 701	209	202	177	1 507 19	291
Computer equipment operators Secretaries, stenogrophers, and typists	5 202	116 786	145	128	15 385	78 1 734	72	67	9 68	609	144
Financial records processing occupations Moil and message distributing occupations	83 9	245	103	51	191	735 69	11 5	26 10	10 7	224 50	22 22
Service occupations	532	1 664	31 575	343	16 787	3 257	139	145	212	1 339	233
Private househald occupations	34	1 556 107		40	24	284	137	2	25	138	25
Protective service occupationsPolice and firefighters	34 20	20 14	33 12	5	16	78	3	2	2	9	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	478	1 429	530	298	747	2 895	123	141	185	1 192	208
Food service occupationsCleaning and building service occupations	171 49	595 186	530 275	164	325 179	1 101	41	48 16	109	456 164	93 19
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	62	71 23	53 17	30	408 90	14	6	6 30 17	11	ió
Farm operators and managersFarm workers and related accupations	17 45	6 56	13 10	17	13 17	20	14	_ 6	17 13	11	7 3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43	231	77	12	23	64 369	17		13	109	44
Mechanics and repairers	43	26	6	- 12	23	32	5	4 -	10	26	6
Construction tradesPrecision production occupations	13	50 149	43	12		60 277	-	4	- 8	4 68	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	216	1 616	192	180	23 508	1 499	149	49	177	259	172
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	142	880	23	60	94	760	49 59	38	151	78	89 20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transpartation occupations	40	356 68	66	17 13	161 64	384 25	29	5	8 5	22 37	20
Motor vehicle operators	-	68	66	- 13	64	18	-	-	5	37	-
Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	39 273	66 23 80	7 83	179	321	35	6	13	116	63
Construction laborers	5	_		1	6 20	_	_	_	-	76	31
Freight, stock, and moterial handlers	3	81	43	18	20	82	26	6	-	/6	31

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

	[Dota ore estimo	ires bosed on a	sample; see intro	ductian. Far me	eaning or symbol	is, see introducti	on. For definiti	ons or rerms, s	ee appendixes /	ona oj	
Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hompshire	Honcock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanowha	Lewis	Lincoln
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 599	13 019	5 627	15 876	3 963	28 187	9 058	12 297	97 593	6 664	5 988
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	508 219	2 463	960	2 442	547	5 565	1 618	2 847	22 885	1 035	831
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	12	985 55	365 21	834 20	251 23	2 731 117	768 13	969 64	10 906 662	481 7	353 20
Monogement related occupations	31 289	193 1 478	42 595	185	56	703 2 834	163	169	3 133	104	93
Professional specialty occupationsEngineers and natural scientists	14	191	30	1 608 232	296 11	273	850 141	1 878 185	11 979 2 788	554 60	22
Engineers	4 10	94 122	12 22	165 99	11	198 137	115 48	85 87	1 946	39 23	15
Health diagnosing occupationsHealth ossessment and treating occupations	26	159	71	306	32	572	92	178	733 1 861	107	26
Teachers, librarians, and counselars Teachers, elementory and secondary schools	175 153	691 588	340 275	589 524	183 158	1 281	423 384	947 727	4 121 3 259	189 169	478 22 15 15 26 307 288
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	663	3 049	1 083	3 414	612	7 888	1 951	2 783	33 997	1 403	1 183
Health technologists and technicians	27	154	61	65	18	323	83	96	1 208	58	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	12 245	185 976	40 311	1 038	19 263	422 2 740	199 516	205 746	2 652 9 572	82 430	98 455
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	22	169	80	102	68	429	75	101	874	47	94
Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations	42 181	235 572	93 138	181 755	42 153	740 1 571	153 288	177 468	2 855 5 843	88 295	74 287
Coshiers	55 379	181 1 734	24 671	323	43	486	92	207	1 822	90	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators	_	29	28	2 155 45	312	4 403 52	1 153 34	1 736 78	20 565 351	833	623
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	127 57	486 285	257 71	559 323	92 44	1 271 619	367 147	388 210	5 688 2 229	240 95	170 58
Mail and message distributing occupations	28	134	41	67	24	223	49	89	885	39	43
Service occupations	445	2 132	723	2 106	413	3 419	1 031	1 854	11 096	1 107	618
Private household occupations	14 52	143 286	39 77	56 229	53 13	180 378	33 23	121 204	485 1 360	47 73	15 45
Police and firefighters	22	46	24	43	- 1	155	16	80	665	5	20
Service occupations, except protective and household Food service occupations	379 136	1 703 682	607 189	1 821 744	347 137	2 861 1 166	975 367	1 529 590	9 251 3 165	987 345	558 147
Cleaning and building service occupations	117 299	481	146 592	540	123	756 199	327 192	415	2 811	231	212
Farming, farestry, and fishing occupations Farm aperators and managers	166	626 278	234	121 38	555 259	102	66	792 320	469 76	174	159
Farm warkers and related occupations	73	271	314	83	265	86	97	447	332	82	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	642 157	2 098 507	875 264	2 776 975	585 140	4 766 1 401	1 601 575	1 742 485	14 754 4 3 05	1 175 344	1 546 326
Mechanics and repairers Construction trades	303	882	354	794	163	1 284	567	831	5 229	307	604
Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	113 1 042	403 2 651	245 1 394	1 007 5 017	271 1 251	1 336 6 350	411 2 665	421 2 279	3 723 14 392	312 1 770	228 1 651
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	308	5 93	501	1 438	375	1 188	852	609	3 378	469	242
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectars, and samplers Transportation occupations	95 208	224 624	192 262	656 652	141 235	924 1 449	224 478	450 400	1 338 3 902	333 283	158 378
Motor vehicle aperators	194	601	251	488	230	1 347	448	345	3 470	277	327
Material moving equipment aperators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	155 276	291 919	76 363	479 1 792	62 438	624 2 165	259 852	227 593	1 320 4 454	280 405	231 642
Construction laborers	85	270	59	145	78	295	104	128	800	116	173
Freight, stock, and material handlers	24 1 282	278 4 832	68 2 190	307 5 540	51 1 548	426 10 968	254 3 022	116 4 887	1 295 40 815	87 2 647	132 1 706
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations	213	1 007	409	1 088	254	2 376	707	1 136	9 079	472	438
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	40	254 20	101	235 14	84	718 49	249	237 12	3 211 214	142	108
Management related occupations	_	33	18	77	29	215	59	71	1 296	30	23
Prafessional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists	173	753 3	308	853	170	1 658 25	458 13	899 29	5 868 183	330	330 12
Engineers	- 1	3	-	-	-	8	- i	-	114	-	5
Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations	24	12 143	2 52	20 273	32	508	19 83	13 141	59 1 615	5 89	2 24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	132	501	222 193	413 381	113 90	940 780	293 273	567 459	3 136 2 543	160 154	225 213
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	110 430	439 1 890	706	2 322	351	5 007	1 273	1 794	22 475	948	681
Health technologists and technicians	21	125	55	54	12	278	72	81	1 032	56	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	96	11 491	119	36 677	124	90 1 263	21 267	44 387	577 4 757	21 227	12 208
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	55	24	42	16	113	29	15	222	5	29
Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations	2 86	45 391	17 78	52 583	106	109 1 041	33 205	318	704 3 831	207	173
Cashiers	42	154	11 532	284 1 555	37 215	439 3 376	71 913	153 1 282	1 519 16 109	78 644	82 454
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators	313	1 263 13	8	14	-	40	28	54	257	-	-
Secretaries, stenagraphers, and typists	127	482 259	257 71	552 255	92 37	1 255 506	367 135	381 203	5 634 1 934	240 88	163 58
Financial records processing occupations	53 17	55	13	27	6	60	7	18	272	9	34
Service occupations	315	1 329	518	1 323	287	2 202	698	1 217	6 931	781	412
Private household occupations Protective service occupations	14	132 . 83	37	56 18	53	175	33 7	118	483 175	42	7
Police and firefighters	2	7	-1	-	-	11	450	1 002	31 6 273	724	405
Service occupations, except pratective and household Food service occupations	294 132	1 114 445	478 178	1 249 570	234 121	1 988 929	658 294	1 093 454	2 318	736 270	141
Geaning and building service occupations	66	264	85 85	194	40	278	112	205 119	1 168 114	89 18	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers	66 56 19	68 31	39	17	121 45	40 15	56 25	52	18	5	6
Farm workers and related occupations	37	37	44	17	76	25	31	67	96	11	_
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	80 3	118 23	85 29	89	234 55	56 14	126	725 115	24	26
Mechanics and repairers Construction trades	2	5	12	6	2	41	13	10	97	2	2
Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35 223	66 458	83 354	50 705	86 446	1 109	29 232	103 495	456 1 491	22 404	24 143
Machine aperators and tenders, except precision	162	321	202	220	190	362	137	223	686	216	62
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations	21 5	66 12	60 13	105 45	59	221 64	13 14	153 31	128 205	98 12	25
Motor vehicle operators	5	12	13	45	-	60	14	31	192	12	18
Material moving equipment aperators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	11 48	70	6 329	191	10 452	64	25 63	53 419	78	50
Construction laborers	-	3 '	- 1	1	7	49	34	7	13 177	6 20	7 31
Freight, stock, and material handlers		9	17	80	37	44	34	/	1//	20	31

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

			sumpre; see min			.,		T			
Counties	Logan	McDowell	Morion	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Margan
Employed persons 16 years and over Monagerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration Monagement related occupations Professional specialty occupations	14 442 2 161 977 8 194 1 184	12 072 1 958 771 34 158 1 187	23 677 4 449 2 028 86 439 2 421	14 798 2 450 920 61 247 1 530	9 743 1 338 547 43 120 791	25 411 5 149 2 361 46 539 2 788	9 466 1 609 760 24 171 849	9 362 1 493 640 17 155 853 71	30 479 8 132 2 617 93 501 5 515	4 354 650 232 13 53 418	4 231 680 341 22 39 339
Engineers and natural scientists Engineers Health diagnasing occupations Health assessment and freating occupations Feachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	103 80 58 185 684 649 3 089	111 78 23 63 748 677 2 182	328 283 91 334 1 214 916 6 032	241 174 57 448 631 544 3 575	111 102 70 149 407 359 1 803	312 239 177 396 1 344 1 059 6 987	80 55 13 150 473 378 1 967	71 55 38 48 554 510	667 383 461 778 2 753 1 109 8 737	20 20 25 31 252 227 794	337 33 28 5 50 184 164
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians	72 85 1 181 236 220 725	136 55 786 196 68 522	219 238 2 455 293 475 1 687	286 182 1 222 128 207 887	87 95 559 40 73 446	318 295 2 459 256 689 1 514	67 110 613 72 105 436	52 36 632 141 103 388	577 949 2 332 372 437 1 523	38 50 281 79 37 165	20 51 277 48 80 149
Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clericol Computer equipment operators Secretories, stenagraphers, and typists Financial records processing occupations Moil and message distributing accupations	225 35	239 1 205 319 119 81	499 3 120 47 845 409 122	318 1 885 35 508 305 93	166 1 062 10 322 127 49	616 3 915 79 1 037 418 171	141 1 177 27 404 134 38	144 904 7 220 137 86	645 4 879 105 1 747 465 146	39 425 19 98 88 25	29 606 10 174 56 31
Service occupations	1 428 65 156 21 1 207 568 213 108 20	1 278 103 192 41 983 296 310 64	2 569 79 149 50 2 341 987 696 124 54	1 894 51 279 56 1 564 533 576 165	1 462 115 63 23 1 284 403 430 399 153	3 143 167 308 105 2 668 926 767 338 85	1 253 38 67 35 1 148 392 328 199 65	1 012 30 139 37 843 308 246 62	4 454 163 372 175 3 919 1 794 1 148 306 61	525 33 56 15 436 154 114 315 135	511 19 22 14 470 191 156 131 24 98
Farm workers and related occupations	55 4 338 901 1 004 533 3 318 286 224	24 3 751 707 681 142 2 839 194 186	70 4 979 1 255 996 969 5 524 1 583 844	51 3 198 847 898 769 3 516 1 033 422	202 1 815 460 674 559 2 924 869 442	100 4 757 1 400 1 361 839 5 037 1 028 559	122 1 529 467 482 413 2 909 1 044 298	35 2 604 362 662 156 2 567 178 103	195 4 401 1 164 1 218 752 4 449 942 565	147 807 307 335 121 1 263 523 177	862 229 358 194 1 093 299
Transportation occupations	1 101 935 614 1 093 98 327	843 571 673 943 84 221	1 100 940 564 1 433 235 350 9 270	633 551 459 969 117 327 5 399	481 282 250 882 170 175 3 333	1 494 1 119 559 1 397 264 457	662 479 235 670 131 132 3 201	1 036 793 511 739 133 161 2 737	939 836 485 1 518 217 413	237 221 108 218 58 46	236 219 50 294 49 70
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists Engineers	1 006 284 - 55 722 8	1 013 260 7 32 753 16	1 835 598 32 146 1 237 29	1 235 335 29 94 900 32 18	587 179 13 54 408	2 222 661 13 182 1 561 34	614 142 - 40 472	727 156 4 34 571 15	3 328 773 7 197 2 555 55 27	297 61 7 12 236	272 96 2 28 176
Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	161 489 464 2 112	59 557 511 1 535	11 303 766 597 3 938	7 405 410 368 2 526	15 139 237 196	24 281 1 050 930 4 556	140 296 232 1 280	- 40 440 413 1 118	64 711 1 324 765 5 828	29 172 155 491	45 116 114 625
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations Cashiers	72 9 669 57 25 587 258	136 6 508 77 26 405 213	185 62 1 351 57 85 1 209 401	282 45 785 29 19 737 311	81 11 371 32 339 156	272 36 1 221 59 125 1 037 516	61 6 358 10 55 293 119	29 10 386 50 28 308 139	420 266 1 365 123 150 1 092 541	31 6 125 36 2 87	20 108 23 5 80 27 497
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations Service occupations	1 362 26 401 189 15	885 313 103 53 820	2 340 39 845 350 39	1 414 7 501 280 20	858 10 316 118 21	3 027 65 1 013 381 45	855 12 402 128 10 768	693 7 220 129 51 672	3 777 44 1 726 389 31 2 645	329 13 91 74 12	2 174 56 14 330
Private household occupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	65 22 - 971 507 99	103 13 704 255 128	71 24 - 1 665 787 310 15	51 13 - 1 004 428 190 47	115 2 910 376 144 54	161 29 1 831 743 328 24	34 2 - 732 307 58 40	30 - 642 279 121	143 17 2 485 1 206 501 49	33 23 - 313 128 33 24	11 - 319 146 60 14
Farm operators and managers Farm workers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers Construction trades Precision production occupations	81 6 - 62	75 6 9	13 4 11 178 20 16 119	33 14 84 - 27 57	77 24 77 15 23 39	7 17 224 38 7	10 29 40 - - 36	68 7 14	6 37 155 32 6 86	6 18 43 13 13	14 90 8
Operators, tabricators, and laborers. Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations Motor vehicle operators Material moving equipment operators	383 163 14 93 78 5	201 41 21 88 88 5	1 544 696 450 40 40 57	439 181 33 77 77 13	267 111 28 14 14	156 712 406 67 61 61	459 290 75 38 24 23 33	35 152 28 2 50 46	1 003 439 291 34 24 47	358 243 65 36 36 2 12	8 72 284 127 89 -
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, ond laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, ond material handlers	108 - 74	12	301 - 81	135 8 41	114	178 15 82	33 6 14	72 - 32	192 14 62	12 - 3	2 66 10 28

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

			,	odociion. 101 mi		,					
Counties	Nicholas	Ohia	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randalph	Ritchie	Roane
	Micholas		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	riedadiiia	rocanomas	11631011	roman	Ruleign	канаари	Allene	Koone
Employed persons 16 years and over Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	8 492 1 404	25 366 5 796	2 843 398	2 735 441	3 507 621	9 896 1 299	14 141 2 711	27 957 5 684	10 404 2 030	4 031 482	5 115 904
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	633 20	2 387	136 18	168 14	269 30	541 26	1 296 88	2 796 83	969 32	204	470 19
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations	102 771	494 3 409	18 262	29 273	71 352	86 758	313 1 415	634 2 888	165 1 061	48 278	125 434
Engineers and natural scientists	131 114	205 132	9	65 61	48	86	325	372 319	167	27	42
Engineers	27	278	-	12	36 16	50 36	216 32	210	62 40	2	16
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselars	114 383	845 1 415	26 152	27 132	31 196	87 432	165 679	386 1 369	225 396	151	72 212
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	353 1 686	995 7 349	116 463	109 543	187 517	387 2 008	579 3 930	1 182 7 666	313 2 484	126 711	187 1 075
Health technologists and technicians	50 97	357	12 37	15	8	84	145	491	177	18	65
Technologists and technicians, except health Sales occupations	630	236 2 726	132	63 116	40 122	140 609	251 1 320	409 2 946	121 864	50 200	57 387
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance	135 144	316 823	25 11	21 28	37 20	133 110	146 397	446 763	142 197	59 20	41 40
Other sales occupations	351 139	1 587 554	96 24	67 17	65 27	366 120	777 278	1 737 663	525 215	121 40	306 78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators	909 21	4 030	282	349	347	1 175 21	2 214 57	3 820 76	1 322	443	566 7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations	257 137	1 142 427	111 35	2 77 46	90 54	341 149	580 341	1 131 481	447 180	90	192 67
Mail and message distributing occupations	30	202	31	46 32	21	53	71	139	54	54 17	33
Service occupations Private household occupations	943 74	3 899 151	293 -	457 22	624 20	1 221 38	1 452 55	3 466 172	1 443 49	422 39	718 46
Protective service occupations Police and firefighters	82 25	362 213	18 7	28 2	88 2	74 13	158 56	257 111	153 24	15	46 29 13
Service occupations, except pratective and household Food service occupations	787 341	3 386 1 466	275 109	407 118	516 172	1 109 407	1 239 514	3 037 982	1 241 351	368 112	643 120 161 98
Cleaning and building service occupations	199 152	959 222	54 327	106 42	154 285	294 384	305 106	856 239	351 430	121 173	161
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm aperators and monagers	31	37	187	8	122	213	48	83	187	107	66
Farm workers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48 2 135	180 3 849	85 359	29 567	53 514	130 2 221	58 2 829	120 6 469	116	66 725	20 945
Mechanics and repairers Construction trades	383 518	1 097 1 275	109 132	143 233	177 207	496 508	910 1 160	1 182 1 991	420 595	256 211	284 308
Precision production occupations	283	1 037	118	158	78	433	716	742	284	177	213
Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 172 326	4 251 1 247	1 003 385	685 225	946 245	2 763 638	3 113 853	4 433 393	2 397 636	1 518 713	1 375 429
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations	196 612	394	47 164	100 87	53 205	187 729	350 794	314 1 288	195 586	176 210	129 269
Matar vehicle operators Material moving equipment operators	572 347	945 265	164 58	82 63	202 141	647 504	692 215	1 124 873	544 344	205 137	269 169
Handlers, equipment deaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers	691 110	1 331 202	349 78	210 69	302 100	705 118	901 269	1 565 215	636 150	282 45	379 103
Freight, stock, and material handlers	173	409	76	31	59	147	1-79	387	158	68	64
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 874 611	10 480 2 599	1 081 189	925 171	1 298 262	3 39 6 610	4 873 1 069	10 094 2 354	4 040 884	1 547 203	1 968 408
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	190	672 27	14	51 12	60 8	176 7	356 30	869 14	320	56 2	150
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations	17 421	188 1 927	3 175	6 120	15 202	29 434	123 713	189 1 485	76 564	147	42 258
Engineers and natural scientistsEngineers	9	15	_	-	5	13 5	28 12	4 4	14 8	7	12
Health diagnosing occupationsHealth assessment and treating occupations	86	30 739	_ 26	_ 25	6 29	78	135	17 335	185	- 41	67
Teachers, librarians, and counselars Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	287 265	920 700	107 77	80 61	143 139	279 252	485 435	928 834	264 239	76 63	125 107
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 159	4 760	288	340	313	1 330	2 424	4 875	1 623	479	716
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	31 10	325 75		12 19	8 2	78 20	114 57	440 79	143 17	16	59 15
Sales occupationsSupervisors and praprietars, sales occupations	379 62	1 259 98	67 10	52 9	60 16	283 38	656 51	1 419 137	416 52	99 17	206 15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations	66 251	142	57	10	6 38	12 233	68 537	90 1 192	52 312	7	7 184
CashiersAdministrative support occupations, including clerical	112 739	436 3 101	24 221	10 33 15 257	15 243	103 949	256 1 597	594 2 937	158 1 047	75 37 364	78 436
Computer equipment operators	21	35	- !	77	90	8	21	47	18	90	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	245 120	1 099 365	111 30	37	47	335 139	565 291	1 115	430 165	52 5	192 54 27
Mail and message distributing occupations Service occupations	30 663	42 2 199	13 222	9 308	439	15 894	34 940	65 2 281	34 993	- 1	
Private household occupations Protective service occupations	74	144	2	22	20 10	37	55 17	166	49	283 39 2	520 39
Police and firefighters Service occupations, except pratective and household	_	2 032	220	_ 286	409	856	6 868	2 106	935	242	481
Food service occupations	583 297 51	929	102	106 27	140	372	412	756	270 195	100	105
Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	317 39	26 11	8	86 57	124 38	117 27	384 51	77	10	5
Farm operators and managersFarm workers and related occupations	5 13	2 37	6 -	8 -	51	21 17	6 21	34 17	51 18	10	5 -
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68 11	242 47	41 2	16	24 5	105	71 11	121	76 12	49 5	22
Construction trades Precision production occupations	6	39 146	39	7 9	5 8	14 78	60	11	6	44	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	355	641	330	82	203	419	342	412	387	523	297
Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	158 72	346 38	211 39	28	118	293 29	178	123 35	300 18	383 55	218 19
Transportation occupations	46 46	60 55	18 18	9	16 16	20 20	42 42	81 81	28 28	9	15 15
Material moving equipment aperatars Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	- 79	193	62	3 38 7	6 56	77	103	13 160	41	8 68	14 31
Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	8 23	16 104	6	7 8	11 17	1 47	38	26 66	18	6 32	7
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Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Can.

	[Dala are estima										
Counties	5ummers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 181	5 557	2 887	3 885	8 084	14 632	2 928	7 483	1 596	37 299	9 942
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	789 325	882	459	497	1 535 672	2 316	421 89	1 163	202	7 871	1 481
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	14	420 13	216 5	157 16	14	1 055	6	444 12	61	3 832 149	688 14
Management related occupations	37	75	37	23	152	188	7	92	9	927	158
Professional specialty occupationsEngineers and natural scientists	464 31	462 31	243 27	340 35	863 89	1 261 229	332 39	719 149	141	4 039 697	793 27 22 15 88 529 494
Engineers	19	24	11	25	30	143	19	100	-	503	22
Health diagnosing occupationsHealth assessment and treating occupations	41 74	12 68	2 34	16 50	24 82	36 150	31	35 128	5	173 546	15
Teachers, librarions, and counselors	256	264	118	180	. 478	636	210	323 280	110	1 825	529
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	250	232	102	163	322	524	190		79	1 507	
Technical, soles, and administrative support occupations	997 117	1 295	516	798	1 898	3 666	500	1 529	320	10 785	1 533
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health	12	67 22	24 22	31 76	43 86	143 275	23	30 123	31	323 846	64 53
Sales occupations	439	488	170	251	768	1 379	177	583	90	3 607	616
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance	100 32	129 73	35 33	66 34	103 181	171 233	53 8	99 88	10 24	451 937	119
Other sales occupations	307	286	102	151	484	233 975	116	396	56	2 219	389
CashiersAdministrative support occupations, including clerical	131 429	101 718	35 300	41 440	205 1 001	339 1 869	40 298	124 793	191	676	141 800
Computer equipment operators	7	_	_	1	12	J 52 I	5	10	5	120	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations	49 57	148 79	68 56	128 67	239 163	550 213	119 46	181 113	54 15	1 707 701	253 110
Mail and message distributing occupations		34	10	20	72	149	25	62	24	255	42
Service occupations	764	798	480	609	1 076	1 759	272	807	163	4 965	798
Private household occupationsProtective service occupations	66 92	42 163	7 40	37 64	73 78	68 222	40 12	56 62	7 18	287 465	61 98 26 639 267 224 57
Police and firefighters	32	37	8	5	42	102	3	20	_	163	26
Service occupations, except protective and household Food service occupations	606	593 223	433 137	508 162	925 ⁻ 419	1 469 454	220 109	689 265	138 35	4 213 1 480	639
Cleaning and building service accupations	173	158	157	104	224	540	69	228	65	1 355	224
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers	151 45	143	96 26	69 50	202 77	137	64 11	101 29	66 29	212 86	57
Form workers and related occupations	76	52 91	48	13	80	56	iż	45	32	114	5 24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	601	923	560	745	1 595	2 544	758	1 629	280	5 589	3 434 419
Mechanics and repairers	174 299	192 257	158 184	190 267	440 41)	752 874	100 284	493 363	59 102	1 716 2 087	419 817
Precision production occupations	63	317	80	210	269	697	63	540	103	1 702	262
Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine operators and tenders, except precision	879 88	1 516 370	776 242	1 167 435	1 778 505	4 210 1 145	913 132	2 254 805	565 185	7 877 2 602	2 639 167
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	40	202	83	98	88	510	34	296	70	1 041	216
Transpartation occupations	409 224	308 161	106 97	146 131	374 340	868 729	320 268	221 195	77 77	1 429 1 209	739 471
Material moving equipment operators	88	146	158	111	287	372	100	235	90	569	758
Hondlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and loborers Construction loborers	254 80	490 99	187 29	377 85	524 100	1 315 244	327 78	697 85	143 18	2 236 360	759
Freight, stock, and material handlers	56	64	23	84	106	322	84	182	16	523	54 229
Employed females 16 years and over	1 528	2 153	1 082	1 382	2 916	5 123	931	2 409	536	14 939	2 576
Monagerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	364 117	439 156	196 69	258 47	630 207	964 292	240 39	488 88	105 26	3 203 1 122	701 175
Officials and administrators, public administration	-	_	-	7	_	11	ž	_	11	42	6
Monogement related occupations Professional specialty occupations	6 247	38 283	11 127	211	42 423	76 672	201	17 400	. 79	397 2 081	18 526
Engineers and natural scientists	-	6	-	- 6	5	"-	-	2		63	520
Engineers Health diagnosing occupations	- 6	6	_	- 2			_		_	26	= 1
Health assessment and treating occupations	58	68	26	39	65	127	23	121	.5	470	88
Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	171 171	178 165	78 69	132 118	285 212	435 347	161 141	242 208	64 51	1 286 1 091	382 360
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	596	785	346	500	1 191	2 293	356	1 048	232	6 978	1 062
Health technologists and technicians	88	56	24	31	43	134	2 7	30	8	282	44 !
Technalogists and technicians, except health Sales occupations	242	240	10 79	15 145	40 391	66 692	95	27 368	51	1 922	18 388
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	22	35	10	25	42	27	3	41	7	136	53
Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations	220	12 193	15 54	7 113	39 310	43 622	92	35 292	11 33	208 1 578	23 312
Cashiers	100	88	54 31	39	161	278	40	124	5	547	135
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators	266	489	233	309	717	1 401	252	623 10	173 5	4 673 87	612
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	49	148	68	128	239	548	119	180	54	1 693	251
Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	57 4	62	56 8	56 2	146 18	194 27	46 19	109 51	15 14	642 85	87 21
Service occupations	480	486	322	448	744	1 092	203	535	98	3 228	558
Private household occupations	66	42	7	34	65	68	40	56 7	7	287	59
Protective service occupations Police and firefighters	25	10	_	3	_	1/			_	83	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	389 180	434	315	411	679	1 007	162 97	472	91	2 858	492
Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations	180	192	118 74	144 40	343 87	389 216	97 32	235	31 36	1 081 574	250 101
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32 13	42 34	18	7	41	l 19 l	-	83 38	-	48	5
Form operators and managersForm workers and related occupations	5 8	34	6	7	12 23	12	_	8 30	_	18 30	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	83	24	12	23 59	82	21	63	6	168	79
Mechanics and repairers		2	8	-	5	10	-	8	~	17	-
Canstruction tradesPrecision production occupations	18	4 65	5 11	2 10	8	7 63	11	4 45	- 6	140	7 18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	326 182	176	157	251	673	111	237	95	1 314	171
Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28	182 62	127 21	66 11	163	406	55 15	88 40	60 8	483 349	23
Transpartation occupations	_	9	4	20	13	673 406 108 34 25	13	40 21 21	-	39	56
Motor vehicle operators Moterial moving equipment operators	-	9 6	4	20	39 251 163 33 13 13	25	13	21 6	-	39 39	49 5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	67	24	54	35	125	28	82	27	404	81
Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	7 10	11 5	- 2	- 9	6 8	31	22	37	- 5	6 98	37
rrogin, stock, one material handlers	10	3	2	,	8	31	22	3/	3	70	3/

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

	Data are estima	fes based on a s	ample; see Intra	duction. For me	eaning of symba	ls, see Introducti	on. Far definitio	ins of terms, se	e oppendixes A	and B)	
Counties											
Coomies	Borbaur	Berkeley	Boane	Braxton	8rooke	Cobell	Calhaun	Cloy	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 330 216	19 333 645	9 151 34	3 814 87	11 818 74	41 224 228	2 423 100	2 599 67	2 294 99	15 858 130	2 752 91
Forestry and fisheries	1 224	163	31 4 224	18 288	457	319	319	534	5 159	3 194	347
Construction	411	1 346	454	660	553	2 818	241	222	251	1 357	282
ManufacturingNandurable goods	469 228	5 113 2 089	342 142	415 131	5 057 873	B 821 2 551	439 174	398 98	463 201	1 605 590	413 291
Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	88	410 658	12 22	18	22 12	249 535	39	15	123	41 71	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemicals and allied products	37 56 241	423 399 3 024	21 65	8 2	111 471	384 817	27	13 42	22 38	86 353	15 19
Durable goods	156	200 106	200 61 5	284 236	4 184 52 3 378	6 270 214	265 82	300 130	262 74 19	1 015 126 90	122 72 6
Primary metal industries	6 14 24	244 312	37	16 7	367 69	2 454 337 556	12 31 14	56 65	2 57	144 502	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	8 7	212 656	23 36 7	$\frac{7}{1}$	7	101	75	24	16	48 17	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	272	1 335	545	321	616	3 976	158	147	251	1 170	167
Roilroads Trucking service and warehausing	28 117	250 408	125 98	58 57 71	75 171	1 572 586	22	14 31	55	198 212	2 33 60 12 60
Other transportationCommunications	32 32 63	265 208	173 75 74	71 57 78	120 44	502 609	66	55	39 27	276 250	12
Utilities and sonitary services Wholesale trade	122	204 990	146	99	206 159	707 2 081	61	39 57	123 60	234 362	39
Retail trade General merchandise stores	615 69	2 795 403	1 494 119	699 52	1 533 188	7 230 1 024	406 28	380 19	266 37	2 540 286	334 28
Food, bakery, and dairy storesAutomative dealers and gasoline stations	129 70	522 500	322 264	150 176	336 197	1 295 752	103	139 95	32 51	603 389	334 28 93 48 86 57 27 30
Eating and drinking placesFinance, insurance, and real estate	112	660 767	300 152	145 92	403 401	1 837 1 704	52 76	53 61	53 59	429 538	86 57
Bonking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	41 71	349 418	103 49	52 40	280 121	578 1 126	48 28	27 34	47 12	309 229	27 30
Services	1 640 29	5 050 257	1 361 20	905 29	2 677 83	12 373 522	530 14	546 21	563 23	4 106 97	876 18
Repair servicesPrivate hausehalds	80 40	128 125	48 35	65 40	84 28	455 337	40 16	32 11	43 25	220 179	37
Other personal servicesEntertainment and recreation services	92 24	474 159	116	105	127 82	1 126 311	10	31	57 	246 72	28 29 35 729
Professional and related services Hospitals	400	3 907 1 503	1 129 225	657 58	2 273 403	9 622 2 869	446 194	445 39	415 58	3 292 766	78 1
Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	98 723	380 1 381	77 686	56 481	193 1 353	1 246 3 898	35 166	36 345	30 264	374 1 709	34 564
Other educational servicesSocial services, religious and membership arganizations_	28 97	45 377	80	6 29	16 223	173 837	12 25	2 15	43	59 234	6 22 25
Legal, engineering, and other professional services Public administration	29 245	221 1 129	61 368	27 230	85 291	599 1 674	14 131	187	11 118	150 853	25 146
Employed females 16 years and over	1 960 67	7 966 96	2 339 13	1 328 17	4 047 15	16 799 75	895 20	646	822 30	5 481 26	1 137
Forestry and fisheries	2 80	17	131	5	8	⊕	13	21	11	156	22
Construction	22 157	81 1 725	25 47	17 130	87 654	378 1 896	163	- 46	18 158	48 207	198
Nandurable goods Food and kindred products		898 72	35	90	230	940 45	82	33	137	98 10	175
Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	87 27	553 147	22 13	1 5	12 48	474 130	31	15	121 11	50	6 8
Chemicals and allied products	7	30 827	12	40	94 424	93 956	7 81	13	21	17	23
Furniture, lumber, and wood products Primary metal industries	5	43	=	18	25 221	74 127	12	7	2	17	10
Fabricated metal industries, including ardnance	6 -	69 52	-	2 7	73 15	51 49	7 -	6	4	13 39	_
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	-	130 107	9	_	-	9 39	40	-	_ :	- 6	- 7.
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities Railroads	40	212	122	47 6	95	647 177	39	24	22	293	56
Trucking service and warehausing	23 8	34 44	96	22	17 45	54 125 187	39	_ 20	15	11 149	4 46
CommunicationsUtilities and sanitary services	- 9	88	6	9	45 27 6	187 104		2 2	5 2	105 2B	- 6
Wholesale trade	21	200	30	25 388	25 898	515 3 697	2 217	124	19 132	73 1 306	6 210
Retail trade General merchandise stores	335 56 60	1 406 272	738 102 142	36 36 88	155 194	803 505	26 58	13	37 26	194	19
Food, bakery, and dairy stores Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	19 124	233 77 430	61	54 134	51 265	147 1 072	11 33	6 31	8	74 299	14
Eating and drinking places Finance, insurance, and real estate Ranking and credit pageties	79 41	475 262	120	46 37	300 243	882 404	46 38	36 15	23 18	335	28 19
Banking and credit agencies	38	213	27	9	57	478	8	21	5	113	9
Business services	1 064 13	3 248 120	931	537 15	1 807 43	7 867 184	327 7 2	305	323 · 19	2 659 44 25	504 8 9
Repair services	34	20 120	35	40	5 24 113	48 326 687	16 2	6 23	25 41	25 171 171	25
Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services	73 10	349 42 2 597	88 _ 808	59 5 418	38 1 584	135 6 487	27 293	23 6 270	238	28 2 220	25 15 25 422 49
Prafessional and related services Hospitals Hospitals Hospitals Hospitals	934 300 85	2 397 973 324	191	418 49 35	354 172	2 125 938	136 32	31 24	39 28	640 323	49
Health services, except hospitals Elementary and secondary schools and calleges	469 21	905 33	490	298	863	2 541 117	106	205	138	1 091	323
Other educational services Social services, religious and membership organizations_ Legal, engineering, and ather professional services	52 7	242 120	39 27	14 18	116	461 305	7 6	6 2	24	81 64	12
Public administration	93	506	182	105	158	815	68	84	86	378	94

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

	Englo are exiling			-					ec appendices :	demanda	
Counties	Conne	Croonbries	L'ama ahira	Hannade	Hardy	Harrison	laskaan	lefferren	Vannuha	hauda	linasla
	Gront	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancack	Hardy	Harrison	Jockson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 599 241	13 019 511	5 627 625	15 876 127	3 963 582	28 187 191	9 058 163	12 297 756	97 593 371	6 664 206	5 988 108
Forestry and fisheries	16	67	18	-	-	6	-	9	12	7	-
MiningConstruction	361 441	839 1 483	43 501	155 468	29 342	1 945 1 972	234 868	127 1 139	4 851 6 975	763 687	795 938
Manufacturing	703	1 790	1 281	7 730	1 256	4 721	3 186	2 038	15 823	1 087	771
Nonduroble goods Food ond kindred products	434 110	884 87	687 123	515 15	686 426	707 281	413 10	716 40	12 159 601	202	367 19
Textile mill ond finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	152	273 58	39 37	6 76	117 26	42 162	125 62	90 312	146 839	37 64	65 46
Chemicals and allied products		88	117	149	15	166	204	75	10 280	13	192
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	269 186	906 305	594 264	7 215 48	570 391	4 014 108	2 773 78	1 322 207	3 664 164	885	404 102
Primary metal industriesFobricated metal industries, including ordnance		13	72 6	5 830 97	6 24	149 81	2 387 89	192 135	365 968	14 17	102 70 74 52
. Mochinery, except electrical	6	26	61	78	32	480	51	392	519	35	52
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	20	111 14	39 69	97	43 56	650 147	24 21	61 97	168 651	7 –	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	257	855	439	751	165	3 045	447	707	9 977	542	654
Roilroads Trucking service and worehousing		144 179	83 105	86 213	21 72	202 404	21 151	145 150	587 1 616	41 88	218 109
Other transpartationCommunications	64	286 100	73 120	166 69	33 16	546 663	95 54	179 107	1 883 2 902	89 73	76 75
Utilities and sonitary services		146	58	217	23	1 230	126	126	2 989	251	176
Whalesale tradeRetail trode		508 1 763	189 657	179 2 021	167 530	1 650 4 933	211 1 290	333 1 576	4 804 16 152	134 946	157 835
General merchandise stares	20	166	31	291	62	676	129	108	2 913	95	64 270
Food, bakery, and dairy staresAutornotive dealers and gasaline stations	109	385 333	85 148	358 287	121 98	879 809	225 278	260 261	2 880 2 188	211 148	270 164
Fating and drinking placesFinance, insurance, and real estate	77	411 415	138 152	537 364	135 57	1 097 1 189	266 272	522 373	3 143 4 983	225 200	133
Banking and credit agencies	44	242	54	244	29	566	151	189	2 317	113	164 133 125 83 42
Insurance, real estate, and other finance Services	E I	173 4 145	98 1 427	120 3 709	28 705	623 7 325	121 2 070	184 4 182	2 666 25 374	87 1 824	1 205
Business services	14	78	25	168	23	388	50	212	2 047	45	72
Repair services Private househalds	30 14	135 180	59 45	160 62	70 54	506 239	121 47	158 151	1 076 594	59 73	102 30
Other personal servicesEntertainment and recreation services		1 324 77	126 10	271 512	78 16	751 144	158 49	281 472	1 965 642	140 25	72 102 30 93
Professional and related services	599	2 351	1 162	2 536	464 80	5 297	1 645	2 908	19 050	1 482	899
Hospitals Health services, except hospitals	160 34	390 591	188 139	829 349	21	1 515 737	327 211	666 319	5 413 2 418	853 82	76 96 623
Elementary and secondary schaals and calleges Other educational services	324	1 104	635 10	949 43	277 13	2 03 6	832 48	1 481 50	6 804 379	413	623 11
Social services, religious and membership organizations	43 29	139	91 99	244 122	51 22	501 423	129 98	200 192	1 929	25 72 37	79 14
Legal, engineering, and other professional services Public administration	210	643	295	372	130	1 210	317	1 057	2 107 8 271	268	400
Employed females 16 years and over	1 292	4 832	2 190	5 540	1 548	30 968	3 022	4 887	40 615	2 647	1 706
AgricultureFarestry and fisheries	56 2	84	135	32	152	49	59	137	141	34	6
MiningConstruction	21	44 84	5 7	6 52	2 6	207 167	5 82	9 48	442 846	44 85	14 24
Manufacturing	280	576	469	1 001	549	1 054	425	672	2 867	401	116
Nondurable goods Food and kindred products	252 61	378 20	346 62	118 7	339 200	190 45	159	312 12	2 130 123	106	109
Textile mill and finished textile products	150	158	39	-	73	36 52	107	77	94	25 36	56 17 23 7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemicals and allied products	23	40	24 4	30 17	19	52 24	45 7	172	301 1 561	36	23
Durable goods Furniture, lumber, and wood products	28 10	198	123	883	210 152	864 14	266 14	360 63	737 41	295	7
Primary metal industries	-	6	15	503	-	8	200	30	62	-	1
Fabricated metal industries, including ardnance Machinery, except electrical	[- 1	17	27 8	6	2 10	19	54 116	146	_	6
Electrical mochinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	- 1	47	27 18	5	31 14	130	6	14 10	45 104	_	_
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	47	153	87	169	9	818	74	88	2 735	95	97
Railroads Trucking service and warehousing		12	_	5 54	_	10 56	19	7	39 140	_ 2	97 5 6 40 33
Other transportation	35	91	37	44	8	105	19	26	429	38	40
Cammunications	10	21 29	44	38 28	1	364 283	17 19	20 24	1 557 570	27 28	13
Whalesale trade	27	65	54	45	29	370	44	65	1 175	28	14
Retail trade	13	828 120	313 20	1 239 239	287 35	2 496 497	637 103	796 57	8 449 2 197	473 81	378 39
Faad, bakery, and dairy stores Automotive dealers and gasaline stations	48	115	23 10	252 75	49 20	375 134	87 50	102 55	1 187 367	76 43	128 12
Eating and drinking places	71	312	119	360	121	724	178	346	2 008	166	105
Finance, insurance, and real estate Banking and credit agencies	28	233 162	79 40	243 196	36 29	666 439	175 145	208 128	2 976 1 606	96 77	100 67
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	23	71	39	47	7	227	30	80	1 370	19	33
ServicesBusiness services	517 2	2 499 29	899 10	2 582 84	394 7	4 643 142	1 327 12	2 469 102	16 527 960	1 253 17	743 35
Repair services Private hausehalds	1 - 1	21 163	43	35 56	53	44 223	11 39	20 140	123 564	61	7
Other personal services	42	629	82	207	44	504	115	223	1 268	81	79
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	438	37 1 620	3 761	244 1 956	2 286	80 3 650	38 1 112	144 1 840	277 13 335	1 069	9 604
Hospitals Health services, except hospitals	130	315 440	155 108	719 272	58 19	1 159 549	272 176	470 257	4 381 1 730	638	604 56 57
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	226	761	424	697	158	1 402	515	880	4 921	284	428
Other educational servicesSocial services, religious ond membership organizations_	30	19 42	38	26 166	10 37	68 277	24 84	50 91	284 1 108	22 40	4 45
Legal, engineering, and other professional services Public administration	19 73	43 257	36 142	76 171	4 84	195 498	41 194	92 395	911 4 657	14	14 214
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Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

	(Date of estima	tes based on a so	imple; see intro	duction. For the	dilling of Symbol	is, see infroducti	igii, For Germin	ons of terms, s	ee appendixes /	a did oj	-
Counties	Logan	McDowell	Marion	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Morgan
Employed persons 16 years and over	14 442	12 072	23 677	14 798	9 741	25 411	9 466	9 362	30 479	4 354	4 231
AgricultureForestry and fisheries	83	37 7	132	158	346 17	219 101	160	30 19	246 57	281	109
Mining Construction	4 907 709	5 004 407	3 721 1 371	1 371 1 046	293 981	2 978 1 662	385 825	3 357 586	2 847 1 600	129 502	250 480
Manufacturing	983	427	4 392	3 711	2 335	2 906	2 652	349	2 844	1 200	869
Nondurable goods Food and kindred products	390 93	198 50	473 96	1 579 100	715 84	1 023 210	1 873 87	141	1 019	847 15	324 74
Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	180 92	67 56	25 199	55 113	14 54	436 171	195 47	76 28	206 248	372 13	146 26
Chemicals and allied products	12 593	229	3 919	1 192 2 132	503 1 620	130 1 883	176 779	208	433 1 825	162 353	72 545
Furniture, lumber, and wood products Primary metal industries	99 39	68 83	337	817	71 1 104	311 83	102 52	85 10	94 66	153	76 27
Fobricated metal industries, including ordnance	16 381	28	118 718	299 158	55 55	119 889	112 53	12 49	395 499	10 : 76	27 52 24
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	37	12	1 323 31	240 16	66 175	268 23	21 63	12	109 15	13	26 230
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 174 223	750 143	1 858 198	1 151 173	1 387 114	2 470 835	1 100 599	878 344	1 459 76	233 17	406 70
Railroads Trucking service and warehousing	171	143 153 212	391 214	151	77 409	416 341	191	137 152	281 348	53	193 55
Other transportation	299 327	85 157	277 778	162 498	50 737	481	70	101	360 394	67 29	45 43
Utilities and sanitary services Wholesole trade	475	334	678	460	153	397 1 370	151 129	144 316	637	67 75	124
Retail trade	2 468	1 658 204	4 286 859	2 276 477	1 254	4 216 550	1 226	1 270 155	4 760 506	564 53	543 27
Food, bokery, and dairy storesAutomotive dealers and gasoline stations	325 567 380	415 316	729 546	355 267	219	921 558	178	283 227	756 599	113	84 126
Eating and drinking placesFinance, insurance, and real estate	518 252	266 169	899 885	552 529	287 288	896 1 053	325 365	181	1 378 895	46 72	82 153
Banking and credit agencies		87 82	462 423	312 217	175	493 560	224	80 81	391 504	36 36	96 57
Services	2 986	2 668	5 548	3 471	2 357	7 410	2 358	2 023	13 640	1 072	1 020
8usiness servicesRepair services	54 341	70 87	159 426	140 214	78 68	313 537	81 132	59 79	474 457	25 59	25 87
Private householdsOther personal services	83 198	103	92 511	51 256	132 167	226 602	62 250	50 159	193 774	33 95	19 146
Entertainment and recreation servicesProfessional and related services	54 2 2 56	27 2 250	153 4 207	117 2 693	39 1 873	152 5 580	1 786	56 1 620	292 11 450	860	60 683
Hospitals Health services, except hospitals	570 156	531 122	951 658	1 032 375	762 224	1 631 597	362 223	290 118	2 611 803	76 205	166
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges Other educational services	1 263	1 323	1 969 74	1 018	752 16	2 497	982 33	1 055	6 465 239	481	345
Social services, religiaus and membership organizations_ Legal, engineering, and other professional services	121 136	176 65	317 238	159 92	73 46	441 325	112 74	81 71	622 710	75 19	49 48
Public administration	397	611	804	625	330	1 026	266	373	1 494	226	268
Agriculture	4 660 20	3 649 5	9 270 35	5 3 99 45	3 333 38	9 759 37	3 201 27	2 737	13 008 28	1 582 24	1 615
Forestry and fisheries	185	148	111	13	17	128	25	68	160	8	24
Construction	38 282	66	110	81 479	23 308	97 776	40 498	56 67	1 091	22 400	32 327
Nandurable goods	224	50	154	236	152	541	368 17	47 5	523 38	334	184
Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	22 135 54	14 28	21 69	52 43	14	334	139	16 16	168 116	173	23 125 22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemicals and allied products	- 1	-	1 533	102	65	72 235	17	20	193 568	23	14 143
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	58 5	16	10	-	156	50	130	20	7	66	31
Primary metal industriesFabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 9	5 -	38 20	39 32	96	12	13	~	14 101	7	-
Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	37	-	87 768	14 7	31	81 38	9	6	44 43	16 13	3 15
Transportation equipment Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	317	197	441	157	179	425	8 91	137	353	53	71 61
Railroads Trucking service and warehousing	20 12	, 6	2 58	3	5	27 26	30 18	11	4 6	- 4	5 18
Other transportation Communications	71	132	52 119	26 68	74 23	101 214	16 20	73 27	81 213	38	33
Utilities and sanitary services	66	27	210	60	77	57	7	26	49	6	5
Wholesale trade	1 414	47 876	155 2 354	86 1 472	35 747	269 2 112	39 667	87 721	131 2 379	9 222	28 254
General merchandise storesFood, bakery, and dairy stores	223 272	136 238	659 337	366 243	118 117	420 438	86 72	118 180	315 306	29 53 22 30	60
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations Eating and drinking places	76 409	62 206	100 586	54 421	53 239	64 622	38 225	23 151	79 804	30	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate 8anking and credit agencies	135 88	98 71	518 324	336 248	198 135	629 347	238 153	100 63	503 253	36 27	102 81
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	47 1 991	1 880	194 3 416	88 2 448	63	282 4 830	85 1 466	37 1 352	250 7 655	693	21 642
Services Business services Paging services	33	39	63	2 448 89 40	56	200 62	46	42 7	201 58	19	10
Repair services	78	103	84	51	132	220 432	50 184	50 125	160 501	33 51	11 105
Other personal servicesEntertainment and recreation services	134	92 15	318 66	200	150	59	26	16	114	584	35 473
Professional and related services	1 685	1 625 437	2 825 763	1 999 843	1 292 601	3 857 1 272	1 153 321	1 112 193	6 621 1 801	76	127
Health services, except hospitalsElementary and secondary schools and colleges	110 956	87 965	522 1 225	321 672	178 456	1 692	172 549	59 747	3 359	162 309	59 234
Other educational services Social services, religious and membership organizations_	10 88	26 80	68 160	11 94	16 25	75 226	33 52	5 56 52	182 423	33	30 23
Legal, engineering, and other professional services Public administration	230	30 326	87 441	58 282	16 144	168 448	26 110	52 149	256 594	115	23 113

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

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Counties											
	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pacahantas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 492	25 366	2 843	2 735	3 507	9 896	14 141	27 957	10 404	4 031	5 115
Agriculture		116 8	280 61	43	178 65	359	82	212	318 100	171	80
Forestry and fisheries Mining Canstruction		1 057	15	75	110	1 827	156	6 392	918	197	305
		1 507	366	325	677	753	1 620	2 209	981	360	509
Manufacturing Nondurable goods		4 228 1 057	831 590	764 617	523 305	1 407 544	3 304 2 427	1 490 591	1 450 472	1 486	1 040 598
Food and kindred products	20	250	144 85	_	11 19	53 124	73 96	220 39	25	4	14 329
Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	56	82 265	8	14 16	8	65	83	262	72 119	534 24	43
Chemicals and allied products Durable goods	29 367	242 3 171	241	452 147	12 218	68 863	2 118 877	48 899	43 978	256 495	87 442
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	222	42	137	19	184	196	25	130	654	44 1	99
Primary metal industriesFobricated metal industries, including ordnance	222 30 22	1 398 913	_	37 35 25	5 25	180 194	185 279	26 10	180 13	51 78	120 116
Machinery, except electrical	69	513	19	25		118	125	556	25 12	5	116 15 8
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	_	42 60	15	4	_	19.	20 106	48 27	16	10 (70)	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	399	1 780	164	313	278	926	1 659	1 750	908	307	245
Railroads Trucking service and warehousing	12 161	76 426	49	23 51	18 46	169 255	151 434	134 299	124 265	11 84	31
Other transportation	69	403	60	45	39	103	257	406	176	59	72 12
CommunicationsUtilities and sanitary services	38 119	427 448	27 28	64 130	136 39	133 266	220 597	523 388	115 228	109	130
Whalesale trade	213	1 152	51	31	42	314	674	1 113	276	54	136
Retail trade General merchandise stores	1 455 184	5 006 686	265 19	251 16	364 17	1 395 174	2 344 274	4 745 782	1 517 194	446 17	782 104
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	301	766	62	54	83	247	391	1 013	284	128	104
Automotive dealers and gasoline stationsEating and drinking placesEating and drinking places	290 318	572 1 370	62 49 58 55	48 60 49	81 124	274 311	454 486	828 718	215 304	129 69	219 81
Finance, insurance, and real estate	290	1 269 526	55 46	49	40 28	288 189	468 254	999 456	344 168	109	167 90 77
Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	172 118	743	46 9	26 23	12	99	214	456 543	176	38	77
Services	1 644	8 135	606	744	1 027	2 282	2 999	7 819	3 045	699	1 606
Business servicesRepair services	69 95	515 339	62 62	15 12	47 19	75 96	289 235	272 369	57 109	26	1 606 24 93 53 64 39
Private households	81	198	57	22 39 14	22 211	45	69	209	78	33 41	53
Other persanal servicesEntertainment and recreation services	128 20	562 434	23	14	35	183 55	162 60	763 166	326 29	24 14	39
Professional and related services Haspitals	1 251 264	6 087 2 054	23 456 36	642 83 279	693 266	1 828	2 184 359	6 040 2 120	2 446 932	561	1 333
Health services, except haspitals	149	808	80	279	266 55	682 140	260	881	385	64 92	1 333 517 92 460 29
Elementary and secandary schaals and colleges Other educational services	699 18	2 186 69	283	201 9	302 3	817 10	1 108 18	2 159 76	853 19	291	460 29
Sacial services, religious and membership organizations_	66 55	539 431	50 7	48 22	33 34	85 94	211 228	369 435	158 99	291 21 64 29 199	126 109 239
Legal, engineering, and other professional services Public administration	338	1 108	149	140	203	338	835	1 228	547	199	239
Employed females 16 years and over	2 874	10 480	1 081	925	1 298	3 396	4 873	10 094	4 040	1 547	1 968
Agriculture Farestry and fisheries	25	34	12 17	10	62 18	48	29	53	81 7	16	5
Mining	70	63	_	_	8	53	30	345 235	47	2	8
Construction Manufacturing	23 400	121 738	22 333	18 92	53 141	480	51 408	249	31 440	592	20 352
Nandurable gaads	377	318	331	60	129	319	329	150 34	303	507	249
Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	14	61 64	43 85	- 6	10	13	26 96	34	59	412	227
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28	106	2	8	8	42 14	34	13 87	64	9 8	14
Chemicals and allied products Durable goods	23	21 420	2	27 32	12	161	34 173 79 2	12	137	85	103
Furniture, lumber, and woad products Primary metal industries	6	112	2	3	8	15	2 8	2 7	111	5	103 23 7 28
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	-	221	-	6	2	23	51	3	-	12	28
Machinery, except electricalElectrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6 -	* 35 9	_	7	-	35	_	35 16	7	2 4	- 8
Transpartation equipment	-	6	-	-	-	7	7	6	6	12	35
Transpartatian, communications, and other public utilities Railraads	87	353	51	72 -	60	136	309 7	494	126	45	48
Trucking service and warehousing		5]	6	11	.6	27	19	28	_		_ 48
Other transportationCommunications	54 7	56 185	31 7	19 32	14 36	40 42	76 115	209 179	73 45	29	40
Utilities and sanitary services		61	7	10	4	27	92	78	8	14	-
Whalesale trade Retail trade	40 755	260 2 478	8 170	19 126	5 190	75 780	177 1 302	154 2 501	83 711	12 228	21 320 87 35 34 58 97
General merchandise stares	127	452	7	12	13	139	201	599	146	8	87
Food, bakery, and dairy stares Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	144	418 116	37 21	29 4	35 7	155 47	197 106	556 102	114 27	72 33 60 91	35
Eating and drinking places	250	769	41	41	102	271	336 287	533 508	213 194	60	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate Banking and credit agencies	130	766 362	38 38	29 23	25 18	164 144	199	299	120	69 22	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance		404	-	6	7	20	88	209	74		36
ServicesBusiness services	1 108 12	5 237 277	338 8	468 2	663 23	1 494 31	1 860 155	4 970 130	2 089 31	425 15	968
Repair services	5	79	_	_	5	8	20 69	20 194	67	41	14 39
Private hausehaldsOther personal services	86	189 374	40	22 2 8	20 121	44 144	147	535	180	14	48
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	7	228 4 090	10 280	7 409	8 486	13 1 254	1 463	70 4 021	14 1 797	6 349	. 15 852 418
Haspitals	248	1 667	12	48	196	.576	283	1 607	743	38 78	418
Health services, except haspitalsElementary and secondary schools and colleges	104 512	487 1 329	64 187	226 109	30 229	114 483	211 738	621 1 425	322 546	78 168	66 221 23 62 62 129
Other educational services	18	36	-	8	3	3	10	34	19	19	23
Social services, religiaus and membership organizations_ Legal, engineering, and ather professional services	18	365 206	17	10 8	5 23	41 37	100 121	167 167	107 60	42	62
Public administration	164	430	92	91	23 73	159	420	585	231	130	129

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

	[Data ore estima	iles bused on o	sumple; see and	odociion. Fai in	ediling of Symbo	is, see illifodoci	ion. Tai demini	ons or terms, s	ee oppendixes /	v unu u j	
Counties											
Coomies	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
				·	,						
Agriculture	4 181 122	5 557 165	2 887 65	3 885 62	8 084 168	14 632 101	2 928 16	7 483 81	1 596 63	37 299 1 217	9 942 13
Forestry and fisheries	12	_	33	2	12	20	-1	11	_	-	-1
Mining	144 494	351 385	381 286	193 331	1 292 574	649 1 399	689 295	582 559	41 173	320 2 786	4 553 450
Monufacturing	189	1 121	577	1 442	1 022	3 453	313	2 759	554	10 505	447
Nondurable goods	60	608	381	802	555	1 089	114	1 274	195	5 625	94
Food and kindred products Textile mill and finished textile products	. 23	158	2 2	26	30 163	129 320	4	3 6	45	315 132	27 16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13	46	32	26	302	101	5	64	10	306	29
Chemicals and ollied products Durable goods	20 129	73 513	104 196	708 640	467	333 2 364	199	1 143 1 485	100 359	4 574 4 880	29 22 353
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	58	26	147	35	113	301	164	130	48	169	118
Primary metal industries	12	24 38	2 11	308	6 15	696	-	839	57 81	425	57
Machinery, except electrical	18	146	. 14	45 6	34	164 165	13	31 21	31	1 320 362	154
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	146 96	-	-	16	21	-	7	25	338	6
Transportation equipment	6	18	174	170	-	402	9	7	82	110	
Transportation, cammunications, and other public utilities Railroads	565 342	644 338 77	174	170 14	457 27	1 780 506	309 78	508 50	106 15	2 409 313	519 215
Trucking service and warehousing	49		35	14 24	142	323	113	142	22	583	41
Other transportation	74 27	81 54	29 44	43 2	85 89	424 223	54 40	75 55	44	484 407	141
Utilities and sonitary services	73	94	57	87	114	304	24	186	25	622	119
Wholesale trade	59	104	10	36	295	613	34	112	28	1 326	382
Retail trade General merchandise stores	944 123	990 150	332 15	464 42	1 432 151	2 485 245	395 19	1 109 139	145	6 555 1 297	1 333 (157
Food, bakery, and dairy stares	229	228	49	67	≈ 327	554	107	239	15	1 172	383 261
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations Eating and drinking places	91 243	202 162	60 102	114 105	234 356	4 491 415	77 52	212 236	28 35	935 1 417	261 181
Finance, insurance, and real estate	94	143	106	92	213	384	60	172	49	1 639	173
Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	46 48	68 75	72 34	36 56	106 107	200 184	25 35	93 79	26 23	774 865	134 39
Services	1 220	1 239	746	881	2 273	3 076	708	1 396	312	9 329	1 828
Business services	6	63	15	. 4	86	138	14	97	27	598	58
Repair services Private households	53 91	45 42	46 7	26 54	123 73	146 70	21 42	72 72	17 7	511 298	73 61
Other personal services	120	119	140	69	166	290	58	120	21	930	189
Entertainment and recreation services	19	50 920	17	728	50 1 775	58 2 374	14	32	6	255	1 420
Professional and related services Hospitals	931 373	245	521 91	138 177	285	651	559 106	1 003 215	234 26	6 737 1 657	1 438 200
Health services, except hospitals	72	84	110		166	202	9	137	14	841	93
Elementary and secondary schools and calleges Other educational services	403	425 14	257 2	308 22	1 009 23	1 119	378 21	493 30	162 4	3 030 51	954
Social services, religious and membership organizations.	23	100	47	66	170	203	27	70	13	686	112
Legal, engineering, and other prafessional services Public administration	57 338	52 415	14 177	17 212	122 346	169 672	18 109	58 194	15 125	472 2 213	57 244
Employed females 16 years and over	1 528	2 153	1 082	1 382	2 916	5 123	931	2 409	536	14 939	2 576
Agriculture	5	46	10	11	40	26	/-	43	7	73	2 37 5
Forestry and fisheries	15	16	8 15	11	6 78	68	30	5	- 8	- 52	157
Construction	, , ,	22	-	37	55	72	2	22 27	3	226	138
Manufacturing	30	397	179	192	232	763	85	403	95	2 013	57
Nondurable goods Food and kindred products	16	289	157	113	207	438 39	69	127	69	830 50	39
Textile mill and finished textile products	16	145	2	24	129	275		6	45	95	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries Chemicals and allied products	_	18 45	10	12 64	66	38 38	5	20 87	6	105 558	13 7
Durable goods	14	108	22	79	25	325	16	276	26	1 183	18
Furniture, lumber, and wood products Primary metal industries	- 6	12	11	17	_	20 39	6	99	10	10 47	7
Fabricated metal industries, including ardnance	-	14	_	'-	-	22	_	6	6	191	-
Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	_	48	1	-	6		4		3	127	9
Transportation equipment	=	40	=		_ :	39	-1	-	7	'2'	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	62	64	50	28	102	219	44	78	20	442	90
Railroods Trucking service and warehousing	27	6	-	- 2	7	32 14	- 8	-	_	63	7
Other transportation	28	10	19	າກົ	37	58	32	43	20	120	72
Communications	7	30 i	11 20	15	31 21	86 29	4	21 14	_	204 47	11
Wholesale trade		7	20	7	27	146	2	11	11	315	17
Retail trade	505	468	197	272	731	1 267	192	662	84	3 448	761
General merchandise storesFood, bakery, and dairy stores	92 97	105 87	13	36 39	126 177	180 257	19 56	110 131	10	977 571	124 207
Automative dealers and gasoline stations	5	7	33 10	24	52	70	8	50	5	115	54
Eating and drinking places Finance, insurance, and real estate	186 39	134 72	85 69	24 85 50	252 131	345 244	42 32	214 123	31 49	840 942	148 115
Banking and credit agencies	37	56 16	51	30	86	123	11	81	26	545	105
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7		18	20	45	121	21	42	23	397	10
Services	724	854	474 8	653	1 369 28	1 983	477 12	922 34	158 14	6 196 323	1 243
Business servicesRepair services	- 6	27	6	2 8	12	62 31	-	5	-	63	47
Private households	79	42	7	51	65	70	42	72	7 8	298	59
Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services	57	100 16	84 5	53	143	196 14	36 10	86 21	_	703 121	127
Professional and related services	582	669	364	539	1 089	1 610	377	704	129	4 688	1 008
HospitalsHospitals	278 45	211 79	77 104	126 153	229 143	504 139	101	181 102	19 9	1 408	170 79
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	243	284	163	192	578	743	233	349	78	2 012	671
Other educational servicesSocial services, religious and membership organizations_	3 -	7 65	2 16	22 41	7 90	28 106	15	349 23 31	4 4	45 380	15 44
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	13	23 207	2	5	42	90	13	18	15	210	29
Public administration	148	207	78	121	145	335	67	113	101	1 232	123

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980

	[Dato ore estimate	iles based on o	somple; see intr	oduction. For me	eoning or symbo	ns, see mirodoci	ion, For delimin	ions of letins, s	ee oppendixes A	(Olia 6 j	
Counties	Borbour	Berkeley	Boone	Braxton	Brooke	Cabell	Calhoun	Clay	Doddridge	Foyette	Gilmer
										/ / / /	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	4 247	12 901	7 523	3 305	8 970	28 746	2 011	2 425	1 872	13 535	2 145
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979	4 133	12 738	7 393	3 261	8 885	28 565	1 952	2 321	1 848	13 185	2 145 2 123 969 99
50 to 52 weeks48 to 49 weeks	2 158 260	8 592 610	4 936 383	1 718 112	5 791 448	18 339 1 312	1 085	1 264 132	982 59	6 976 593	969
40 to 47 weeks	458	1 127	592	375	739	2 496	162	249	211	1 370	203
27 to 39 weeks	407 480	858 935	586 446	377 339	567 583	1 783 2 306	284 180	301 175	236 178	1 385 1 458	268
27 to 39 weeks 14 to 26 weeks 1 to 13 weeks	370	616	450	340	757	2 329	202	200	182	1 403	203 268 226 358 1 791 929
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 50 to 52 weeks	3 646 2 067	11 256 8 141	6 867 4 769	2 923 1 655	7 890 5 541	24 706 17 363	1 675 1 049	2 084 1 190	1 593 919	11 648 6 647	1 791 929
27 to 49 weeks	1 012	2 115	1 468	823	1 439	4 457	361	638	432	2 828	466 396
1 to 26 weeks	567	1 000	630	445	910	2 886	265	256	242	2 173	
With unemployment in 1979 Percent of those in lobor force in 1979	1 232 29.0	2 358 18.3	1 480 19.7	951 28.8	1 399 15.6	5 246 18.2	596 29.6	752 31.0	584 31,2	4 030 29.8	483 22.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeksUnemployed 5 to 14 weeks	341 312	698 741	340 499	140 358	429 511	1 525 1 905	75 220	110 238	55 244	817 1 224	127 173
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	579	919	641	453	459	1 816	301	404	285	1 989	183
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.4	14.7	16.0	16.7	13.6	13.7	18.8	21.5	19.8	18.2	14.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979	2 624 2 544	10 176 9 885	3 081 2 978	1 908 1 855	5 167 5 007	21 428 21 094	1 186 1 142	941 876	1 093 1 060	7 420 7 116	1 479 1 444
50 to 52 weeks	983	4 984	1 180	699	2 126	9 978	561	313	476 22	2 967	501 72
48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks	63 373	435 1 229	70 438	69 266	186 658	651 2 522	32 156	27 146	119	258 988	229
27 to 39 weeks	216 474	816 1 051	376 358	228 267	520 740	2 199 2 620	102 139	97 130	98 190	645 1 035	131 210
1 to 13 weeks	435	1 370	556	326	777	3 124	152	163	155	1 223	301
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 50 to 52 weeks	1 845 816	7 391 4 1·15	2 126 949	1 439 593	3 293 1 696	14 956 8 230	871 472	660 260	767 397	5 047 2 378	1 051 414
27 to 49 weeks	507	1 773	610	426	905	3 775	220 179	226 174	179	1 340	341 296
1 to 26 weeks	522 489	1 503 2 157	567	420 422	692 990	2 951			191	1 329 1 479	
Percent of those in lobor force in 19/9	18.6	21.2	554 18.0	22.1	19.2	3 774 17.6	201 16.9	222 23.6	217 19.9	19.9	195 13.2
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	162 166	646 615	193 157	124 116	394 242	1 183 1 345	37 89	32 47	43 59	403 449	62 82
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	161	896	204	182	354	1 246	75	143	115	627	51
Meon weeks of unemployment	12.6	16.5	14.3	17.4	13.4	13.3	16.8	26.7	19.5	17.6	10.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979				0.000	0.430	00.070				35 500	
No workers	4 323 802	12 485 1 420	8 325 1 666	3 822 862	8 419 1 248	28 873 4 779	2 358 628	2 969 842	1 948 392	15 523 3 817	2 111 431 745
1 worker	1 798 1 452	4 051 5 581	4 280 2 012	1 539 1 189	3 548 2 827	10 808 10 733	797 780	1 429 603	752 627	6 652 4 144	745
2 workers 3 or mare workers	271	1 433	367	232	796	2 553	153	95	177	910	736 199
Married-couple families	3 733 618	10 585 1 031	7 212 1 215	3 181 602	7 290 986	24 197 3 586	1 944 456	2 520 630	1 611 295	12 850 2 792	1 810 319
1 worker	1 535	3 107	3 776	1 260	3 011	8 589	605	1 228	605	' 5 540	648
2 workers Husband and wife warked	1 320 1 070	5 162 4 525	1 899 1 469	1 105 881	2 553 1 860	9 712 8 241	738 626	570 468	556 439	3 721 2 958	658 584 185
3 ar more warkers Husband and wife worked	260 203	1 285 1 091	322 229	214 152	740 572	2 310 1 899	145 117	92 83	155 98	797 543	185 151
Female householder, no husband present	456	1 482	818	497	860	3 933	302	331	223	2 185	218
No workers1 worker	148 222	345 720	352 370	213 200	253 411	1 079 1 846	146 129	171 137	77 84	894 845	81 77 58
2 workers3 or more workers	75 11	310 107	66 30	67 17	164 32	818 190	19	20	47 15	342 104	58
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL	.,,	107	30	.,	32	170			.5	104	1
PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years With a work disobility	4 860 765	14 0 81 1 682	9 259 1 535	4 071 789	9 897 809	32 265 4 130	2 458 390	3 229 724	2 178 350	17 120 3 015	2 543 390
Not in lobor force	501 440	931 793	1 009	570	410	2 382 2 179	298 283	530 498	211	2 245 2 084	294 236
Prevented from working Female, 16 to 64 years	5 204	14 661	937 9 292	551 4 123	361 10 280	35 513	2 438	3 218	166 2 101	17 738	2 573
With a work disability	667 541	1 458 1 093	1 205 1 123	581 525	695 581	3 847 3 087	377 340	561 525	216 197	2 670 2 454	335 293
Not in labor force Prevented from working	446	822	955	471	488	2 631	305	459	164	2 088	259
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF											
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	10.044	00 740	10 000		00 155	/= ===	4 004	, ,,-	4 070	24 050	F 33/
Persons 16 to 64 years With a public transportation disability	10 064 287	28 742 562	18 551 540	8 194 292	20 177 303	67 778 1 808	4 896 76	6 447 227	4 279 93	34 858 1 439	5 116 67
With a work disabilityPersons 65 years and over	283 2 287	516 4 896	493 2 927	276 2 174	276 3 4 11	1 689 14 003	76 1 256	221 1 329	87 1 146	1 378 7 697	1 223
With o public transpartation disability	327	614	709	429	342	2 998	137	256	141	1 690	109
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	1 868	6 529	3 258	1 504	4 494	13 699	922	1 120	942	6 631	749
Percent of civilion moles 16 years and over	31.7 80	38.9 302	30.9 83	29.9 45	39.7 364	36.2 660	30.2 31	29.0 34	34.8 37	32.6 263	24.1
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.8	2.9	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE					,						
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 948 15.7	6 831 19.8	3 341 15.5	1 549	4 858 20.5	14 359 17.3	953 15.5	1 154	979 18.0	6 894 16.1	763 12.0
May 1975 or loter only	30	189	87	15.0	101	489	51	14.8	7	278	9
Vietnam eroFebruary 1955 to July 1964 only	561 174	1 601 709	1 024 327	357 122	1 117 54 6	3 748 1 396	254 67	302 149	240 125	1 720 688	170 69
Vietnam ero and Karean conflict	58	194	36	24	400	673	12	25	50	113	7
Korean canflict Korean conflict and World Wor II	221 9	881 161	440 51	200 12	516 108	1 779 439	112 16	128 23	135 14	789 l 173	102 19
World War II Warld Wor I	801 53	2 879 114	1 175 96	672 44	1 906 58	5 368 270	421 20	412 55	367 39	2 888 102	348 18
Other	41	103	105	55	106	197	_	45	2	143	21
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	10 478	27 723	18 155	8 806	18 844	68 438	5 202	6 635	4 458	35 906	5 571

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

	[Data are estima	tes bosed on o s	omple; see Intro	duction. For me	aning of symbo	ls, see Introducti	on. For definit	ons of terms, se	e appendixes A	and 8]	
Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hompshire	Hancock	Hordy	Horrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Mole, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks 48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks 14 to 26 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 27 to 49 weeks 1 to 26 weeks 27 to 49 weeks With unemployment in 1979 Percent of those in labor force in 1979 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 15 or more weeks Mean weeks of unemployment Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 50 to 52 weeks 48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks 14 to 26 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 50 to 52 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 50 to 52 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 50 to 52 weeks	2 689 2 626 1 470 150 263 310 198 235 2 392 1 428 651 313 712 26.5 138 137 17.4 1 616 1 562 803 47 223 157 114 218 1 100 621 291 1 188	9 798 9 645 5 907 708 333 1 087 777 633 8 718 5 604 2 094 1 020 2 063 21.1 459 749 855 15.8 6 406 6 191 2 729 284 913 645 783 837 4 667 2 230 1 478	3 894 3 865 2 500 149 367 297 275 277 3 422 2 385 679 358 722 18.5 195 244 4 283 14.1 110 109 422 291 145 459 343 2 008 8 900 632 476	11 405 11 489 8 226 530 1 025 517 568 623 10 550 7 867 1 842 2 841 1 830 15.8 526 730 574 13.6 6 971 13.6 6 971 13.6 1 329 244 897 611 839 1 026 4 412 2 486 1 112 8 486 1 112 8 848	2 760 2 734 1 617 93 372 187 200 265 2 395 1 554 530 311 552 20.0 165 174 213 15.1 1 953 867 95 283 176 297 204 4 442 277 4 366 277	20 146 19 809 12 684 854 1 679 1 428 1 670 1 494 17 703 12 095 3 455 2 153 4 230 21.0 890 1 293 2 047 17.6 13 446 13 105 6 555 468 1 553 1 373 1 523 1 633 9 415 5 403 2 302 2 710	7 209 7 091 4 655 271 680 520 506 459 6 562 4 518 1 362 882 1 649 22.9 294 604 751 16.8 3 767 3 694 1 782 1 168 433 3 833 3 503 417 2 703 1 468 1 741 4 481 4 494	8 714 8 587 5 731 407 767 436 599 647 7 466 5 383 1 302 781 1 368 15.7 467 505 396 12.2 6 328 6 147 2 492 141 1990 804 472 843 4 425 2 032 1 394	64 940 64 346 44 363 2 297 4 990 4 212 4 486 3 998 58 139 42 718 9 879 5 542 10 987 16.9 2 486 3 912 4 589 15.9 48 362 47 696 48 362 47 696 48 363 49 153 5 854 3 6181 3 839 5 854 3 6181 3 839 5 854 3 6181 3 6181	4 537 4 480 3 005 196 454 244 326 255 4 006 2 827 806 373 836 18.4 224 334 278 13.2 3 159 9 1 654 9 9 1 424 204 204 204 205 217 218 218 229 218 219 219 219 219 219 219 219 219 219 219	5 337 5 192 2 739 285 693 576 408 491 4 539 2 594 1 348 597 1 569 29.4 285 623 661 16.7 2 428 2 272 785 76 453 2 244 1 345 2 345 6 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
With unemployment in 1979	305 18.9 75 118 112 17.0	1 457 22.7 390 484 583 16.5	672 24.2 176 169 327 16.3	1 282 18.4 380 469 433 14.3	312 16.0 95 112 105 13.7	2 354 17.5 751 804 799 14.4	607 16.1 150 216 241 16.3	1 254 19.8 391 464 399 13.5	6 652 13.8 2 335 2 150 2 167 13.8	567 17.9 209 190 168 13.8	574 23.6 134 140 300 20.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 Families	2 843 481 1 208 948 206 2 452 357 1 023 882 697 190 139 274 72 140 46 16	10 408 1 932 4 047 3 635 794 8 737 1 505 3 251 3 285 2 756 696 556 1 239 321 586 248 84	4 010 599 1 453 1 569 389 3 451 1 195 1 450 1 223 359 283 400 93 223 56 28	11 251 1 595 4 536 3 861 1 259 9 778 1 284 3 792 3 523 2 718 1 179 265 538 245 53	2 821 449 944 1 132 296 2 362 338 738 1 022 859 264 196 372 89 158 95 30 30	21 602 3 909 8 790 7 040 1 863 18 245 2 915 2 7 252 6 405 5 238 1 676 8 33 1 270 499 132	7 182 1 041 3 113 2 425 6 633 6 452 2 698 2 308 1 771 579 467 553 1142 315 83	7 883 1 024 2 809 3 215 835 6 720 836 2 229 2 913 2 543 742 595 811 171 171 385 184 71	65 339 8 841 24 459 25 405 6 634 55 002 6 639 19 401 22 993 19 531 5 969 4 718 8 566 1 970 4 136 1 888 1 888	5 035 893 2 010 1 732 400 4 175 640 1 594 1 387 1 332 354 265 702 204 341 127 30	6 391 1 528 3 030 1 492 492 1 151 2 650 1 378 1 026 289 196 684 298 259 75
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Made, 16 to 64 years	3 109 530 331 317 3 161 326 285 236	11 158 1 601 1 040 990 11 667 1 429 1 171 917	4 381 605 354 316 4 595 519 373 288	12 695 1 189 663 607 13 470 1 108 785 619	3 124 496 349 317 3 136 354 287 244	22 826 3 028 1 902 1 742 24 948 2 456 2 088 1 776	8 108 788 450 410 8 219 758 604 489	9 591 892 520 467 9 767 959 730 580	71 944 8 027 4 489 4 047 78 586 7 436 5 904 4 820	5 234 773 423 385 5 547 657 527 450	7 037 1 473 1 044 1 003 7 146 1 050 991 859
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Persons 16 to 64 years With a public transportation disability With a work disability Persons 65 years and over With a public transportation disability	6 270 179 160 1 226 189	22 825 648 610 5 270 733	8 976 203 198 1 827 252	26 165 445 393 4 378 717	6 260 145 139 1 368 243	47 774 913 853 11 016 1 686	16 327 380 362 2 534 529	19 358 337 328 2 883 390	150 530 3 178 2 949 27 222 4 506	10 781 234 234 2 857 381	14 183 603 556 2 526 539
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Mole veterans. Percent of civilian males 16 years and over Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	993 27.1 15 0.4	4 684 34.5 127 0.9	1 686 31.9 67 1.2	5 655 38.7 201 1.3	1 058 28.1 30 0.8	10 461 38.2 416 1.3	3 330 35.8 46 0.5	3 482 31.7 187 1.6	29 901 36.0 939 1.0	2 147 31.9 62 0.8	2 080 25.4 73 0.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE Civilian veterans 16 years and over Percent of civilians 16 years and over May 1975 or later anly Vietnam era February 1955 to July 1964 only Vietnam era and Korean conflict Korean conflict Corean conflict and World War II World War II Warld War I Other Civilian someterans 16 years and over	1 008 13.4 20 279 133 26 132 37 351 10 20 6 493	4 811 16.9 142 1 180 556 113 623 113 1 871 148 65 23 680	1 753 16.1 36 404 143 62 224 71 753 36 24 9 164	5 856 19.1 175 1 282 665 53 958 136 2 381 98 108 24 835	1 088 14.3 40 279 99 32 177 24 374 25 38 6 547	10 877 18.4 385 2 498 1 025 177 1 426 290 4 564 223 289 48 288	3 376 17.8 89 769 529 77 563 29 1 229 1 229 34 15 633	3 669 16.3 108 1 000 339 57 482 81 1 479 48 75 18 805	30 840 17.3 782 7 321 3 398 298 4 446 777 12 770 514 534 147 681	2 209 15.5 122 455 218 58 357 28 838 99 34	2 153 12.9 64 548 239 49 294 44 831 24 60 14 558

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

	[DOIG GIV GOMMIN		compre, occ and	duction. For m		,			от трублините.		
Counties	Logan	McDowell	Morion	Morshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monongalio	Monroe	Morgan
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in lobor force in 1979	11 777 11 464	10 391 10 102	17 013 16 709	11 435 11 322	7 585 7 450	18 605 18 302	7 281 7 165	7 707 7 473	24 142 23 820	3 225 3 162	2 962
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	6 606	5 642	10 273	7 120	4 420	11 694	4 450	4 310	11 811	1 892	2 929 1 888
48 to 49 weeks	608	579	- 753	503	374	747	414	457	986	138	101
40 to 47 weeks 27 to 39 weeks	1 312 1 067	1 089 904	1 853 1 203	1 368 814	919 549	1 803 1 340	749 602	925 669	2 023 1 979	321 305	309
14 to 26 weeks	979	942	1 482	806	718	1 312	459	632	2 973	287	204
1 to 13 weeks	892 10 510	946	1 145	711 10 350	470 6 789	1 406 16 165	491	480 6 680	4 048 19 775	219	207 204 220 2 604 1 799
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 293	8 835 5 273	14 755 9 747	6 863	4 255	11 039	6 507 4 218	4 095	10 909	2 809 1 1 788	1 799
27 to 49 weeks	2 721	2 150	3 242	2 401	1 697	3 293	1 599	1 838	3 707	673	508 297
1 to 26 weeks	1 496	1 412	1 766	1 086	837	1 833	690	747	5 159	348	
With unemployment in 1979	3 318 28.2	2 742 26.4	3 622 21.3	2 847 24.9	1 881 24.8	3 753 20.2	1 744 24.0	2 016	5 106 21.1	690 21.4	589 19.9
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 Unemplayed 1 to 4 weeks	553	521	770	631	391	823	423	26.2 411	2 121	110	124
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 015	868	1 235	1 038	695	1 420	644	658	1 456	268	235
Unemployed 15 ar mare weeks Mean weeks of unemployment	1 750 19.4	1 353 18.8	1 617 16.6	1 178 15.4	795 16.8	1 510 16.5	677 15.3	947 17.6	1 529 11.8	312 16.2	235 230 15.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 200	4 790	11 745	6 929	4 249	12 484	4 302	3 551	17 851	2 060	1 939
Worked in 1979	5 975	4 528	11 319	6 694	4 145	12 096	4 101	3 393	17 610	1 983	1 858
50 ta 52 weeks	2 343	1 839	5 077	3 126	1 832	5 823	1 808	1 221	7 001	925	994
48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks	213 911	155 752	407 1 790	320 687	131 495	382 1 604	169 471	129 547	797 1 905	90 330	62 211
27 ta 39 weeks	692	441	1 095	682	510	1 160	383	443	2 261	202	152
14 to 26 weeks 1 to 13 weeks	795 1 021	641 700	1 346 1 604	900 979	507 670	1 349 1 778	610 660	546 507	2 676 2 970	185 251	182 257
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 652	3 386	7 502	4 288	2 967	8 580	2 807	2 322	11 665	1 540	1 379
50 to 52 weeks	1 981	1 544 1 010	3 977	2 322	1 446	4 916 2 076	1 424	969	5 650 2 936	780	829 305
27 to 49 weeks	1 460 1 211	832	2 219 1 306	1 141 825	841 680	1 588	705 678	766 587	3 079	508 252	245
With unemployment in 1979	1 301	955	2 258	1 633	874	2 378	1 042	672	3 322	418	451
Percent of those in lobor force in 1979	21.0	19.9	19.2	23.6	20.6	19.0	24.2	18.9	18.6	20.3	23.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	314	205	650	434	195	696	249	199	1 807	136	.94
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 15 or more weeks	461 526	347 403	844 764	511 688	293 386	739 943	293 500	197 276	910 605	124	131 226
Mean weeks of unemplayment	16.2	18.4	14.3	16.8	16.7	16.0	18.5	16.6	9.3	15.4	19.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	13 733	13 050	18 048	11 314	7 645	20 511	7 521	9 825	17 633	3 625	3 009
No workers	2 823	3 624	3 397	1 642	1 023	4 037	1 183	2 662	2 085	711	486
1 worker 2 warkers	6 341 3 829	6 105 2 761	7 302 5 964	4 621 3 924	3 368 2 569	8 020 6 989	3 255 2 509	4 626 2 209	6 559 7 363	1 349 1 325	1 032 1 254
3 or mare workers	740	560	1 385	1 127	685	1 465	574	328	1 626	240	237
Married-couple families	11 832	10 730	15 133	10 052	6 785	17 320	6 477	8 072	15 078 1 687	3 082	2 690
Na warkers 1 worker	2 147 5 516	2 460 5 279	2 595 5 922	1 222 4 060	816 2 985	2 990 6 567	923 2 686	1 832 3 981	1 687 5 305	568 1 117	391 897
2 workers	3 492	2 491	5 388	3 682	2 341	6 437	2 329	1 974	6 652	1 206	1 175
Husband and wife worked3 or more workers	2 743 677	1 886 500	4 373 1 228	3 028 1 088	1 891 643	5 382 1 326	1 887 539	1 536 285	5 727 1 434	1 032 191	994 227
Husband and wife worked	449	336	976	874	545	1 009	360	189	1 134	163	172
No workers	1 590 587	1 912 978	2 267 640	996 370	689 182	2 669 885	863 222	1 404 723	1 980 367	405 115	261 84
1 worker	680	667	1 102	402	318	1 232	485	469	966	163	110
2 workers	266	207	436	192	156	429	122.	177	520	92	59
3 ar more warkers	57	60	89	32	33	123	34	35	127	35	8]
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS			••					30.000	a, aa	9.005	2 224
Male, 16 to 64 years With a work disability	15 165 3 078	14 203 3 407	19 466 2 133	12 366 1 273	8 492 944	22 008 3 474	8 226 860	10 999 2 703	26 982 2 065	3 835 650	3 284 401
Not in labor force	2 229	2 560	1 455	671	598	2 279	475	2 147	1 086	427	238
Prevented from working	2 090 15 852	2 409 15 252	1 348 21 503	589 13 152	522 8 486	2 026 23 925	436 8 633	2 053 11 33 7	927 26 315	343 3 907	212 3 279
Female, 16 to 64 yearsWith a work disability	2 237	2 385	2 053	1 121	764	3 000	953	2 110	1 742	561	313
Nat in labar force	2 054	2 268	1 738	907	648	2 608	788	1 934	1 271	493	290 275
Prevented from warking	1 789	2 021	1 545	760	571	2 224	604	1 724	1 001	414	2/3
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF											
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	31 017	20.455	40.000	05 530	14 070	45 000	14 050	90 994	53 297	7 742	6 563
Persons 16 to 64 years With a public transportation disability	1 270	29 455 1 275	40 969 730	25 518 427	16 978 210	45 933 1 503	16 859 235	22 336 1 041	713	184	225
With a work disability	1 204	1 235	664	408	195	1 396	235 231	991	659	170	225
Persons 65 years and over With a public transportation disability	4 752 933	5 126 1 047	9 158 1 500	4 740 628	2 960 492	9 392 1 683	3 103 406	3 181 824	6 675 981	1 714 298	1 291 179
	,,,,	. • • • •	1 300	020	7,2	. 555		-			
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS		4 400					0.000	2 100	7 070	1 200	3 004
Male veterans Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	5 154 29.8	4 239 25.8	8 957 38.6	5 709 38.2	3 348 34.0	8 817 34.3	3 823 40.1	3 132 25.2	7 879 26.5	1 305 28.0	1 224 31.6
Female veterans	169	65	283	153	96	317	107	74	209	54	37
Percent af civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	5 323	4 304	9 240	5 862	3 444	9 134	3 930	3 206	8 088	1 359	1 261
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.9	12.4	18.3	18.9	17.1	16.5	19.6	12.6	13.4 287	14.1	15.8
May 1975 or later onlyVietnam era	161 1 604	139	285 2 181	108 1 491	89 852	243 2 439	103 993	135 1 021	287	39 275	35 322
February 1955 to July 1964 only	520	376	960	714	424	981	485	342	858	149	99 35
Vietnam era and Korean conflict Korean conflict	38 736	40 585	171 1 181	55 941	42 612	163	40 524	11 447	166 981	17 218	205
Karean canflict and World War II	58	69	180	143	93	151	121	33	153	37	205 29 492
Warld War II	2 017	1 802	3 942	2 219	1 232	3 731	1 519	1 134	2 819	576	492
Warld War 1	76 113	38 74	194 146	109 82	39 61	108 220	65 80	42 41	184 141	23 25	20 24
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and aver	30 492	30 339	41 194	25 130	16 711	46 368	16 132	22 331	52 198	8 259	6 736

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

	[Daid die esikik	nes pasea on o	somple; see iiiii	Sauchon. For m	edning of Symbo	is, see iiiioducii	ion. Tor definit	ions of terms, s	ee appendixes /	i dila oj	
Counties	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocohontos	Prestan	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roone
LABOR FORCE CTATUS IN 1070											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 5 0 to 52 weeks 48 to 49 weeks	7 010 6 811 3 923 372	17 242 17 119 11 244 614	2 204 2 183 1 288 109	2 208 2 201 1 387 73	2 682 2 664 1 596 134	7 744 7 609 4 517 317	10 946 10 859 7 220 407	21 214 20 722 12 380 992	7 898 7 768 4 444 380	3 011 2 982 1 826 106	3 937 3 897 2 216 210
40 to 47 weeks 27 to 39 weeks 14 to 26 weeks 1 to 13 weeks Usually worked 35 or mare hours per week 50 to 52 weeks	634 626 672 584 6 126 3 737	1 683 1 127 1 140 1 311 14 780 10 458	271 184 203 128 1 922 1 230	256 191 158 136 2 032 1 333	242 303 205 184 2 414 1 527	904 651 662 558 6 884 4 275	1 119 830 760 523 9 983 7 013	2 322 1 889 1 823 1 316 18 577	799 701 692 752 6 781 4 185	326 242 241 241 2 652 1 697	432 408 329 302 3 451 2 120
27 to 49 weeks 1 to 26 weeks	1 480 909	2 794 1 528	486 206	484 215	627 260	1 694 915	2 092 878	4 524 2 280	1 628 968	596 359	904 427
With unemployment in 1979 Percent of those in lobor force in 1979 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 15 or more weeks Mean weeks of unemployment	1 882 26.8 386 613 883 18.5	3 085 17.9 816 1 314 955 13.2	535 24.3 150 177 208 13.3	446 20.2 63 143 240 17.8	551 20.5 168 190 193 13.3	2 123 27.4 502 742 879 15.4	2 075 19.0 415 889 771 14.5	5 869 27.7 1 210 1 977 2 682 17.3	1 880 23.8 532 675 673 13.8	772 25.6 146 281 345 16.4	1 022 26.0 228 347 447 16.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 790 3 696 1 550 131 448 342 525 700 2 862 1 326 724 812	13 268 13 045 6 516 387 1 180 1 201 1 729 2 032 8 398 4 927 1 692 1 779	1 449 1 419 590 95 229 150 194 161 1 070 505 382 183	1 255 1 234 619 37 123 87 145 223 905 540 192 173	1 689 1 615 610 95 266 171 250 223 1 279 523 455 301	4 301 4 151 2 044 87 433 386 603 598 3 005 1 714 706 585	6 034 5 931 2 771 169 663 594 821 913 4 321 2 291 1 097 933	12 704 12 430 5 683 458 1 822 1 216 1 344 1 907 9 371 4 860 2 576 1 935	5 155 4 989 2 402 198 501 499 535 854 3 486 1 916 823 747	1 843 1 810 891 79 201 207 223 209 1 436 766 393 277	2 514 2 495 1 162 73 297 250 388 325 1 922 1 026 531 365
With unemployment in 1979 Percent of those in lobor force in 1979 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks Unemployed 15 or more weeks Mean weeks of unemployment	701 18.5 156 263 282 16.4	2 018 15.2 756 649 613 13.3	291 20.1 93 86 112 14.4	190 15.1 44 84 62 16.5	382 22.6 114 129 139 13.3	812 18.9 192 305 315 16.2	989 16.4 335 263 391 14.7	2 374 18.7 661 845 868 14.7	944 18.3 309 351 284 14.1	333 18.1 102 123 108 14.3	459 18.3 154 146 159 13.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											ļ
Families No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers Married-couple families	7 810 1 516 3 430 2 421 443 6 781	16 342 2 460 5 785 6 209 1 888 13 400	2 179 315 777 892 195 1 836	2 176 296 991 727 162 1 854	2 720 452 1 044 1 016 208 2 241	8 250 1 411 3 599 2 668 572 7 232	10 972 1 362 4 762 3 935 913 9 829	24 204 4 542 10 649 7 591 1 422 20 757	7 565 1 190 2 687 2 955 733 6 541	3 205 644 1 098 1 170 293 2 738	4 334 877 1 615 1 568 274 3 773
No workers 1 worker	1 219 2 936 2 235 1 801 391 260 765 232	1 692 4 455 5 600 4 620 1 653 1 186 2 405 698	219 622 817 733 178 122 271	197 865 647 569 145 128 250 84	313 864 869 696 195 178 344 109	1 062 3 156 2 488 2 038 526 376 767 298	1 111 4 161 3 691 3 022 866 690 864 210	3 404 9 123 6 980 5 783 1 250 954 2 889 981	880 2 214 2 761 2 313 686 514 797 248	484 906 1 062 862 286 186 337	724 1 334 1 474 1 201 241 209 391 126
No workers	368 117	1 079 446	75 118 61	99 52	137 87	288 150	458 162	1 291 463	375 141	145 76	201 48
3 or more workers	48	182	17	15	11	31	34	154	33	'	16
PERSONS Male, 16 to 64 years With a work disability Not in labor force Prevented from working	8 441 1 605 1 053 952	18 592 1 614 926 813	2 397 392 267 246	2 323 222 117 88	2 919 424 282 267	9 051 1 344 912 836	12 119 990 534 482	25 775 4 787 3 323 3 119	8 513 1 118 652 600	3 328 571 373 325	4 639 638 448 420
Female, 16 to 64 years With a work disability Not in lobor force Prevented from working	8 729 1 074 911 737	20 612 1 692 1 293 1 047	2 388 271 247 207	2 417 223 183 140	2 913 366 298 268	9 125 1 066 918 754	12 428 1 071 854 648	27 312 3 725 3 294 2 761	8 855 928 785 672	3 284 386 304 259	4 819 511 443 367
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Persons 16 to 64 years	17 170	39 204	4 785	4 740	5 832	18 176	24 547	53 087	17 368	6 612	9 458
With a public transportation disability With a work disability Persens 55 years and over With a public transportation disability	646 598 2 931 857	571 483 9 014 1 077	188 174 1 133 227	86 81 916 123	235 218 1 488 262	650 596 3 574 659	328 317 3 402 490	1 700 1 637 9 825 1 937	367 350 3 609 444	158 146 1 841 355	187 174 2 109 314
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Mole veteruns	2 926	8 527	815	889	1 138	3 555	4 637	10 364	3 335	1 386	1 829
Percent of civilian moles 16 years and over Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	29.8 55 0.5	38.6 326 1.2	29.0 39 1.3	30.3 33 1.1	30.9 37 1.0	33.1 116 1.0	34.0 168 1.2	34.5 501 1.5	31.3 111 1.0	33.3 36 0.8	31.6 27 0.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 981	8 853 18.2	854 14.6	922 15.2	1 175 15.7	3 671 16.6	4 805 17.2	10 865 17,1	3 446 15.8	1 422 16.7	1 856 15.5
Percent of civilians 16 years and over May 1975 or later only Vietnam ero February 1955 to July 1964 only Vietnam ero and Karean conflict	14.8 73 738 389 25	142 2 028 887 81	35 181 103 14	225 83 13	32 294 106 16	81 1 019 341 90	134 1 454 617 88	499 3 154 1 122 385	146 934 353 89	31 390 99 32	82 424 252 43
Korean conflict Korean conflict and World Wor II World War II World War I	445 77 1 126 48 60 17 186	1 012 156 4 186 168 193 39 818	148 10 300 33 30 4 987	153 20 402 7 19 5 126	154 19 501 31 22 6 312	462 48 1 446 94 90 18 399	719 104 1 544 66 1 79 23 135	1 294 255 3 704 153 299 52 740	433 38 1 329 66 58 18 309	216 18 575 49 12 7 107	261 30 683 42 39
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Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

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Counties											
Counties	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyaming
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979						***					
Male, 16 years and aver, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979	3 493 3 403	4 185 4 142	2 261 2 234	2 960 2 926	6 416 6 360	11 431 11 272	2 552 2 503	5 862 5 778	1 206 1 200	25 710 25 343	8 480 8 365
50 to 52 weeks 48 to 49 weeks	1 708 155	2 554 148	1 312 122	1 957 110	3 561 307	6 842 501	985 155	3 940 170	764 55	17 501 996	5 245 454
40 to 47 weeks 27 to 39 weeks	460 425	459 286	219 182	245 204	655 569	1 296 921	297 376	559 397	105 104	2 164 1 520	913 641
14 to 26 weeks 1 to 13 weeks	345 310	335 360	196 203	171 239	623 645	913 799	392 298	392 320	72 100	1 558 1 604	637 475
Usually warked 35 ar mare haurs per week 50 to 52 weeks	3 023 1 622	3 797 2 472	2 021 1 236	2 629 1 852	5 654 3 426	10 218 6 550	2 197 941	5 275 3 742	1 058 731	22 833 16 798	7 751 5 053
27 to 49 weeks	936 465	827 498	483 302	492 285	1 270 958	2 464 1 204	742 514	1 034 499	231 96	4 066 1 969	1 860 838
With unemplayment in 1979 Percent of those in labor farce in 1979	1 055 30.2	998 23.8	542 24.0	595 20.1	1 380 21.5	2 513 22.0	984 38.6	1 173 20.0	249 20.6	4 572 17.8	1 941 22.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	173 421	145 364	113 182	99 188	419 491	539 924	163 297	193 411	59 91	1 108 1 530	482 618
Unemployed 15 ar more weeks Mean weeks of unemployment	461 17.2	489 19.4	247 16.2	308 17.2	470 14.0	1 050 15.6	524 18.4	569 17.3	99 17.2	1 934 16.5	841 16.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 593	2 729	1 383	1 757	4 146	6 787	1 318	3 186	704	18 251	3 315
Warked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	2 497 996 105	2 661 1 251 121	1 345 597	1 708 811 75	4 036 1 488 156	6 579 3 011	1 255 505 29	3 082 1 280 94	682 333	17 832 9 141	3 185 1 283
48 to 49 weeks 40 to 47 weeks 27 to 39 weeks	372 274	320 289	26 210 102	217 173	502 386	185 920 589	222 96	399 407	81 65	2 062 1 808	66 561 255
14 ta 26 weeks	324 426	290 390	199 211	182 250	612 892	902 972	157 246	434 468	119 84	2 026 2 149	497 523 2 254
Usually warked 35 ar more haurs per week 50 to 52 weeks	1 921 900	2 029 1 118	938 473	1 217 656	2 858 1 197	4 762 2 486	1 031 440	1 941 935	511 275	12 472 7 511	2 254 1 001
27 ta 49 weeks 1 ta 26 weeks	604 417	537 374	263 202	354 207	750 911	1 285	294 297	626 380	105 131	3 100 1 861	678 575
With unemployment in 1979	528	549	276	326	856	1 290	295	673	176	3 278	603
Percent of those in labor farce in 1979 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	20.4 152	20.1 138	20.0 70	18.6 77	20.6 326	19.0 391	22.4 70	21.1 183	25.0 51	18.0 1 092	18.2 160
Unemplayed 5 to 14 weeks	229 147	157 254	91 115	115 134 15.7	312 218	481 418	109 116	202 288	51 74	1 118 1 068	160 264 179
Mean weeks of unemployment WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	12.3	16.1	16.8	13.7	12.2	14.0	19.1	15.7	16.1	13.6	15.0
Families	4 164	4 485	2 396	3 095	6 075	13 047	3 229	6 016	1 374	26 007	9 768
No workers	1 036 1 715	837 1 637	455 943 793	428 1 413	971 2 626	2 540 5 435	857 1 454	927 2 685	311 503	3 518 9 994	2 007 5 170
2 warkers 3 or more warkers	1 174 239	1 600 411	205 2 044	1 013 241 2 754	2 072 406	4 148 924 1) 372	799 119	1 944 460 5 253	449 111	10 241 2 254	2 192 399
Married-couple families	3 296 719 1	3 821 624 1 353	346 786	340 1 228	5 365 804 2 226	11 372 1 949 4 726	2 750 722 1 177	5 253 678 2 302	1 216 249 443	22 575 2 651 8 272	8 624 1 543 4 630
2 warkers Husbond and wife warked	1 058 865	1 479 1 290	743 629	955 829	1 946 1 653	3 855 3 131	741 573	1 840 1 429	429 351	9 578 8 185	2 086 1 496
3 ar mare warkers Husband and wife warked	213 130	365 289	169 149	231 179	389 343	842 633	110 74	433 365	95 95	2 074 1 689	365 239
Female householder, no husband present No workers	649 234	534 192	270 87	258 70	590 133	1 367 503	354 120	596 224	113 37	2 780 764	920 402
1 warker 2 warkers	294 99	223 78	121 45	133 45	356 88	574 221	190 35	282 71	44 20	1 407 456	398 86
3 or more workers	22	41	17	10	13	69	9	19	12	153	34
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years With a wark disability	4 335 890	4 847 600	2 525 362	3 354 483	7 117 723	14 060 2 382	3 517 889	6 564 688	1 492 217	28 193 2 930	11 001 2 333
Nat in labor farce Prevented fram warking	640 571	367 333	203 179	286 235	512 466	1 622 1 490	707 617	421 395	97 91	1 662 1 535	1 718 1 647
Fernale, 16 to 64 years With a wark disability	4 590 812	4 995 546	2 568 286	3 432 292	7 503 738	14 660 2 008	3 597 596	6 756 591	1 498 198	30 497 2 718	11 240 1 643
Nat in labor force Prevented fram working	709 605	454 379	237 200	238 129	607 512	1 792 1 428	553 468	508 372	155 118	2 178 1 729	1 468 1 292
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	8 925	9 842	5 093	6 786	14 620	28 720	7 114	13 320	2 990	58 690	22 241
With a public transportation disability With a work disability	322 310	184 149	132 128	64 64	183 170	1 205 1 122	261 261	233 189	85 85	1 091 1 022	781 750
Persons 65 years and aver With a public transpartation disability	2 146 365	2 283 337	1 283 188	1 487 138	2 835 310	4 815 1 093	1 592 236	2 648 456	655 192	10 889 1 485	2 656 618
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	1 736 33.2	2 117 35.9	1 058 33.2	1 396 35.0	2 631 31.6	5 907 36.4	1 143 26.7	2 741 35.6	5 33 29.7	11 999 36.8	3 342 27.4
Percent af civilian females 16 years and aver	57 0.8	81 1.3	39 1.2	52 1.2	56 0.6	285 1.6	23 0.5	92 1.1	17 0.9	393 1.0	94 0.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	1 793	2 198 17.8	1 097 16.8	1 448 17.5	2 687 15.3	6 192 18.5	1 166 13.4	2 833 17.7	550 15.1	12 392 17.7	3 436 13.8
May 1975 or later only	79 393	53 617	23 266	20 394	113 847	252 1 705	23 290	74 640	23 97	378 3 077	1 055
February 1955 ta July 1964 only Vietnam era and Kareon conflict	211 45	205 34	118 24	164 39	318 82	864 293	178 4	359 28	68 11	1 441 222	321 17 441
Karean conflict Kareon canflict and Warld War II Warld War II	229 37 729	297 117	154 33	177 39	233 49	713 137	122 18	462 68	129 5 193	1 759 364 4 718	27 1 416
Warld War II	42 42 28	808 45 22	426 41	581 29 5	980 35 30	2 116 45 67	478 37 16	1 112 55 35	193 12 12	201 232	31 64
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	10 326	10 122	5 430	6 820	14 865	27 368	7 544	13 186	3 103	57 749	21 456

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980

	(Bare are comm	oles based on a	sumple, see mine	oduction. Far me	dilling or symbo	ns, see mirodoc	nun. 10 deimi	ions of letins, s	ee appendixes /	dia oj	
Counties	Barbour	Berkeley	8cone	8raxtan	Brooke	Cabell	Colhoun	Clay	Ooddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
INCOME IN 1979											
Households Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$7,499 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 or more Median Mean Heraillies	5 644 1 111 676 584 1 060 857 560 205 42 \$11 996 42 \$11 33 4 323	16 375 2 477 1 395 1 500 2 605 2 409 2 476 1 049 377 \$15 390 18 007	10 057 1 518 888 844 1 409 1 445 1 647 1 561 534 211 \$16 362 8 325	4 875 1 235 605 535 863 614 494 364 118 47 \$10 286 \$12 916 3 822	10 631 1 212 742 655 1 454 1 346 1 612 2 371 952 287 \$19 600 \$20 328 8 419	40 199 6 505 4 100 3 919 6 398 5 337 4 597 5 394 2 746 1 203 \$14 304 \$17 850 28 873	2 936 689 488 291 515 411 234 216 58 34 \$10 000 \$12 896 2 358	3 697 1 068 362 448 724 500 308 205 51 31 \$9 835 \$11 830 2 969	2 549 568 330 285 521 330 198 211 91 15 \$10 704 \$12 910 1 948	19 889 3 130 2 598 2 193 3 557 2 795 2 253 2 299 812 252 \$12 564 \$15 259 15 523	2 797 681 380 331 510 345 324 122 59 45 \$10 063 \$13 046 2 111
New	501 444 437 918 744 520 519 198 42 \$14 198 \$16 061 2 087 617	950 896 1 037 1 971 2 023 1 917 2 321 1 007 363 \$18 234 \$20 658 4 652 472	821 498 703 1 250 1 336 1 532 1 451 528 206 \$18 468 \$19 574 1 957	602 445 477 748 578 473 343 109 47 \$12 072 \$14 699 1 216 188	425 378 482 1 169 1 106 1 437 2 220 921 281 \$22 182 \$22 922 3 375 864	2 050 2 348 2 583 4 820 4 391 4 040 4 980 2 579 1 082 \$17 737 \$20 834 15 629 3 069	379 386 252 455 381 209 210 54 32 \$11 594 \$14 307 666 105	594 289 392 661 477 286 191 51 28 \$11 259 \$13 153 873	224 234 253 479 285 183 187 88 15 \$12 332 \$14 729 715	1 424 1 494 1 696 3 041 2 517 2 130 2 202 788 231 \$15 202 \$17 273 5 821	302 285 277 417 317 301 114 53 45 \$12 147 \$14 1981 1 359
\$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$7,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$44,999 \$50,000 or more Median	302 390 322 124 161 148 23 23 \$3 512 \$5 320	559 993 867 447 686 463 151 14 \$6 029 \$7 976	255 224 397 457 110 195 237 77 5 633 \$8 032	291 306 196 85 76 51 23 	345 635 525 138 304 411 153 - \$4 337 \$7 275	3 069 1 837 3 120 2 733 1 183 1 759 1 441 371 116 \$4 837 \$7 729	133 157 119 27 72 47 47 49 283 766 \$6 168	186 213 227 83 41 65 52 3 3 \$3 259 \$5 379	174 116 28 77 43 11 - \$3 832 \$5 845	1 141 742 1 136 1 353 414 544 381 89 21 \$4 746 \$6 414	541 243 241 127 69 80 50 8 8 2 570 \$4 129
Males 15 years and over, with income Medion income Percent year-round full-time workers Medion income Females 15 years and over, with income Medion income Percent year-round full-time workers Medion income Per capita income Per capita income Persons in households Persons in group quarters	5 431 \$9 181 38.1 \$15 246 4 413 \$3 470 18.4 \$7 480 \$4 860 \$5 018 \$1 017	16 008 \$10 729 50.9 \$15 896 13 908 \$5 110 29.4 \$9 462 \$6 376 \$6 456 \$2 730	9 803 \$14 470 48.6 \$20 473 5 940 \$3 819 15.7 \$7 975 \$5 887 \$5 891 \$2 755	4 670 \$8 083 35.3 \$12 216 3 598 \$3 264 16.5 \$7 551 \$4 527 \$4 531 \$1 897	10 755 \$15 446 \$51.5 \$21 567 7 910 \$4 177 21.3 \$9 604 \$7 031 \$7 192 \$1 863	36 101 \$11 290 48.1 \$17 347 33 650 \$4 696 24.4 \$9 118 \$6 785 \$6 935 \$2 107	2 830 \$7 561 36.8 \$12 210 210 \$3 174 19.8 \$8 152 \$4 554 \$4 553 \$6 340	3 443 \$8 139 34.6 \$14 876 2 144 \$2 936 12.1 \$7 622 \$3 895 \$1 595	2 507 \$7 704 36.7 \$11 956 1 970 \$3 180 19.4 \$7 110 \$4 434 \$4 445 \$439	18 729 \$10 424 35.5 \$17 415 14 349 \$3 940 16.4 \$8 617 \$5 370 \$1 922	2 905 \$6 682 31.8 \$12 997 2 419 \$2 977 17.0 \$8 083 \$4 478 \$4 664 \$1 505
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Age of family householder: 15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years 55 to 64 years 65 years and over Family type by presence of own children:	\$14 861 \$16 488 \$17 008 \$16 875 \$14 666 \$9 497	\$11 133 \$17 261 \$22 813 \$22 824 \$20 234 \$12 081	\$16 394 \$21 158 \$20 134 \$21 488 \$16 098 \$11 047	\$9 528 \$14 000 \$16 393 \$15 615 \$12 500 \$8 280	\$13 168 \$21 716 \$25 256 \$28 376 \$23 656 \$12 449	\$11 377 \$18 426 \$21 895 \$22 909 \$19 466 \$10 947	\$11 739 \$12 885 \$14 302 \$16 429 \$9 493 \$7 316	\$9 632 \$13 136 \$14 216 \$13 472 \$10 816 \$8 322	\$7 917 \$13 650 \$16 014 \$12 188 \$13 324 \$9 871	\$12 977 \$17 184 \$18 596 \$18 919 \$15 554 \$10 762	\$9 476 \$13 179 \$14 969 \$17 292 \$12 447 \$7 527
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 7 years	\$14 198 \$15 549 \$15 146 \$13 071 \$15 320 \$17 576 \$16 333 \$13 523 \$6 621 \$5 152 \$2500— \$8 008	\$18 234 \$18 243 \$15 609 \$18 224 \$19 665 \$20 276 \$16 862 \$18 978 \$8 772 \$6 992 \$4 921 \$13 135	\$18 468 \$20 053 \$19 663 \$16 052 \$19 880 \$21 038 \$20 162 \$17 288 \$7 653 \$6 309 \$3 977 \$8 856	\$12 072 \$12 843 \$12 872 \$11 399 \$13 315 \$14 338 \$13 958 \$12 266 \$7 061 \$5 788 \$2500— \$8 265	\$22 182 \$22 438 \$20 622 \$21 759 \$23 228 \$24 048 \$21 558 \$22 317 \$9 414 \$5 625 \$3 348 \$19 194	\$17 737 \$18 642 \$16 798 \$16 930 \$19 748 \$20 757 \$18 385 \$9 714 \$8 403 \$4 555 \$11 777	\$11 594 \$12 571 \$11 812 \$10 409 \$12 691 \$14 240 \$12 031 \$11 518 \$4 673 \$3 \$58 \$2 604 \$5 076	\$11 259 \$12 224 \$12 478 \$10 246 \$12 071 \$13 3571 \$10 920 \$4 862 \$3 723 \$7 702	\$12 332 \$13 119 \$12 125 \$11 697 \$12 724 \$13 510 \$12 185 \$8 342 \$7 500 \$3 625 \$8 615	\$15 202 \$16 856 \$16 291 \$13 531 \$16 619 \$18 440 \$17 333 \$14 502 \$8 958 \$5 957 \$3 804 \$10 519	\$12 147 \$13 918 \$11 812 \$10 316 \$13 172 \$15 338 \$12 464 \$10 897 \$7 627 \$6 685 \$7 656 \$8 472
Werkers in family in 1979: No workers 1 worker 2 workers 3 or more workers Unarelated individuals:	\$7 143 \$13 356 \$19 085 \$24 830	\$7 001 \$14 531 \$21 919 \$30 425	\$8 528 \$18 999 \$23 930 \$39 056	\$6 214 \$11 541 \$17 948 \$24 074	\$9 671 \$21 141 \$26 495 \$34 369	\$8 019 \$15 807 \$22 615 \$31 008	\$5 903 \$10 228 \$18 036 \$23 558	\$5 687 \$12 240 \$17 047 \$22 679	\$7 182 \$11 651 \$16 410 \$25 221	\$8 490 \$16 010 \$21 369 \$30 253	\$5 679 \$11 014 \$16 891 \$23 464
Male, 15 years and over	\$4 491 \$4 837 \$3 131 \$4 258	\$7 767 \$4 653 \$4 955 \$4 133	\$10 041 \$5 769 \$4 453 \$4 519	\$4 447 \$4 224 \$3 620 \$3 511	\$5 370 \$5 725 \$3 944 \$4 412	\$6 389 \$5 297 \$4 334 \$4 522	\$3 786 \$3 340 \$3 741 \$3 798	\$3 746 \$3 743 \$2 912 \$3 544	\$4 677 \$3 658 \$3 451 \$3 367	\$4 652 \$6 680 \$4 798 \$5 242	\$2 105 \$4 500 \$2 781 \$3 297
With earnings Mean earnings Mean earnings With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income With nonfarm self-employment income With nonfarm self-employment income With form self-employment income With form self-employment income With form self-employment income With interest, dividend, or net rental income Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income With Social Security income Mean Social Security income With public assistance income Mean public assistance income With all other income Mean oll other income	\$ 644 4 026 \$14 914 3 831 \$14 587 \$8 706 \$ 282 2 282 \$ 2571 1 963 \$1 576 2 050 \$3 679 \$2 262 2 112 \$3 509	16 375 13 211 \$18 569 12 710 \$17 563 1 455 \$12 370 517 \$7 921 5 733 \$2 150 4 698 \$3 894 1 039 \$2 4002 4 451 \$3 692	10 057 7 438 \$19 443 7 230 \$18 914 543 \$14 495 2 132 \$2 098 3 112 \$4 160 905 \$2 881 3 411 \$4 123	4 875 3 349 \$13 644 3 132 \$13 116 422 \$10 172 97 \$1 633 1 457 \$2 064 2 012 \$3 713 683 \$2 013 683 \$2 013 1 639 \$3 307	10 631 8 302 \$21 761 8 139 \$21 502 \$7 885 \$7 885 \$1 882 \$1 882 \$1 882 \$1 3 132 \$4 379 \$559 \$2 523 \$3 045 \$3 940	40 199 29 986 \$18 810 29 159 \$18 112 2 495 \$13 714 476 \$3 514 14 430 \$3 275 13 411 2 963 \$2 082 2 11 155 \$3 789	2 936 1 950 \$14 043 1 821 \$13 889 9 023 158 \$215 892 \$1 697 1 208 \$3 967 441 \$2 835 964 \$3 032	3 697 2 388 \$13 508 2 290 \$13 011 197 \$11 918 - 49 \$2 361 664 \$1 902 1 312 \$3 777 \$3 777 \$3 3 779 \$2 280 1 196 \$3 379	2 549 1 823 \$13 186 1 726 \$12 961 \$7 277 159 \$687 867 867 \$1 481 1 039 \$3 719 350 \$2 167 \$1 481 \$3 719 \$3 323	19 889 13 179 \$16 460 12 633 \$16 128 1 170 \$10 902 \$3 190 5 227 \$1 978 7 807 \$4 274 2 199 \$2 410 8 583 \$4 376	2 797 1 977 \$13 508 1 893 \$12 899 218 \$9 838 207 \$686 890 \$2 312 1 017 \$3 563 423 \$2 445 \$82 \$3 478

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

	Epoto die esimi	oles bused oil o	sample; see intro	Jacilan. For m	ediling of Symbo	is, see influenc	non. For definin	ions or terms, s	ree uppendixes r	unu uj	
A											
Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Konawho	Lewis	Lincoln
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	3 535 754	13 552 2 385	5 136 931	14 217 1 565	3 565 761	28 353 4 809	8 629 1 442	10 064 1 108	86 373 11 115	6 674 1 368	7 600
\$5,000 to \$7,499	444	1 607	544	963 887	365	2 877	600	758	6 733	716	887
\$10,000 to \$14,999	321 710	1 535 2 394	627 978	1 666	413 730	2 741 4 809	681 994	1 114 1 752	6 972 12 526	766 1 101	1 168
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	440 403	1 900 1 590	758 551	1 747 1 840	536 380	4 210 3 389	1 211 1 221	1 714 1 227	12 521 11 447	1 028 695	1 187 873
\$25,000 to \$34,999	308 100	1 339 512	487 164	3 172 1 731	291 46	3 439 1 358	1 572 679	1 475 677	14 129 7 517	707 161	7 600 1 722 887 699 1 168 1 187 873 .783 .207
Less from \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or mare Median Mean	\$11 675	290 \$12 197	96	646	43	721	229	239	3 413	132	74
Mean	\$11 675 \$13 950	\$15 426	\$11 926 \$14 734	\$20 701 \$22 554 11 251	\$11 577 \$13 555 2 821	\$16 801	\$17 223 \$18 869 7 182	\$15 803 \$18 279	\$17 291 \$20 097	\$12 383 \$12 383 \$14 831 5 035	74 \$11 788 \$13 937 6 391
Mean	2 843 442	10 408 1 012	4 010 394	11 251 587	2 821 394	21 602 1 895	7 182 752	7 883 551	65 339 4 353	5 035 572	6 391 1 031
\$5,000 to \$7,499	310 247	1 052 1 082	336 512	537 632	272 336	1 807 2 001	432 547	530 733	3 527 4 508	494 512	716
\$10,000 to \$14,999	633 384 383	2 047 1 739	822 709	1 244 1 459	646 473	3 856 3 656	884 1 075	1 335	9 230 10 245	941	1 069
\$20,000 to \$24,999	383	1 490	520	1 553	352	3 171	1 102	1 465 1 103	10 025	915 649	1 103 864
\$35,000 to \$49,999	303 89	1 242 484	469 152	2 966 1 640	263 50	3 269 1 279	1 515 658	1 341 609	13 141 7 118	678 155	864 751 186
\$50,000 or more	\$13 308	\$15 031	96 \$14 545	633 \$23 703	\$13 201	668 \$16 626	\$19 517	216 \$17 577	3 192 \$20 367	119 \$14 993	67
Mean	\$15 456 790	\$17 534 3 729	\$14 545 \$16 882 1 285	\$25 445 3 360	\$14 995 869	\$19 323 8 058	\$20 783 1 692	\$19 906 3 959	\$22 989 25 429	\$17 136 1 930	\$13 758 \$15 184 1 434
Less than \$2,000	119 149	572 519	222 254	252 304	186	1 113 1 010	205 314	1 066 399	2 800	229 272	267
\$3,000 to \$4,999	137	673	204	695	134 151	1 801	354	576	2 316 4 562	542	253 364 227 79 92 108
\$5,000 to \$7,999	155 62	802 416	268 98	513 228	120 71	1 493	229 132	593 292	4 553 2 390	365 203	227 79
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999	82 69	404 243	141 77	481 646	90 88	1 040 709	146 241	511 375	3 935 3 791	143 135	92 108
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	73 27	21	232	27	199 51	66	117 30	934 148	28 13	37
Mean Unrelated individuals 15 years and over Less than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$7,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Median Mean	\$4 825	\$5 342	\$4 554 \$6 204	\$7 236	\$4 392 \$6 924	\$5 184	\$4 750	\$4 775	\$6 959	\$4 547	\$3 845 \$6 193
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 447	\$7 201 12 736	\$6 204 4 931	\$10 212 14 002	\$6 924 3 599	\$7 486 25 791	\$8 043 8 620	\$7 383 10 472	\$9 294 78 788	\$6 606 6 118	7 276
Median income	\$8 242	\$9 573 44.0	\$9 072 48.4	\$17 679 56.2	\$7 290 43.2	\$11 140 46,9	\$13 899 52.4	\$10 405 51.4	\$13 624 54.2	\$9 051 46.2	7 276 \$9 782
Median income	\$12 472	\$13 524	\$12 905	\$23 136	\$11 244	\$16 179	\$20 908	\$14 131	\$18 438	\$13 682	35.6 \$16 555
Median income	2 515 \$4 085	10 443 \$4 488	4 123 \$4 121	10 449 \$4 549	2 930 \$4 094	22 428 \$4 323	5 679 \$3 943	8 571 \$4 573	70 432 \$5 701	5 543 \$4 067	\$16 555 4 665 \$3 353
Median income Females 15 years and ever, with Income Median income Percent year-round full-time workers Median income	24.7 \$7 232	21.1 \$7 911	21.6 \$7 634	23.8 \$8 873	24.7 \$7 574	24.0 \$8 681	25.7 \$8 691	\$9 249	32.4 \$9 932	25.5 \$7 739	13.2
Per capita income Persons in households		\$5 588	\$5 125 \$5 218	\$8 873 \$7 929 \$7 961	\$7 574 \$4 847 \$4 853 \$1 184	\$6 193 \$6 244 \$2 386	\$6 347 \$6 377 \$2 262	\$6 139 \$6 373	\$7 541 \$7 589	\$5 316 \$5 464 \$1 197	\$7 827 \$4 484 \$4 487
Persons in group quarters	\$4 834 \$4 699	\$5 634 \$2 261	\$426	\$913	\$1 184	\$2 386	\$2 262	\$1 669	\$2 564	\$1 197	\$759
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED											
CHARACTERISTICS Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years	\$8 929 \$16 699	\$12 050 \$16 260	\$10 494 \$14 136	\$15 246 \$24 366	\$8 750 \$14 828	\$11 595 \$16 756	\$13 700 \$19 673	\$10 024 \$17 737	\$14 204 \$20 078	\$11 332 \$16 059	\$10 801 \$16 643
35 to 44 years	\$15 583 \$15 888	\$19 028 \$19 330	\$17 166 \$17 529	\$26 941 \$30 371	\$15 594 \$15 372	\$19 743 \$21 305	\$22 409 \$26 623	\$21 070 \$21 086	\$23 101 \$25 654	\$18 464 \$16 450	\$16 403 \$15 559
25 to 24 years	\$12 860 \$7 214	\$14 230 \$9 308	\$16 695 \$10 193	\$24 847 \$13 252	\$14 293 \$8 192	\$18 031 \$10 467	\$19 911 \$8 289	\$17 200 \$13 179	\$22 419 \$12 010	\$15 527 \$10 234	\$11 808 \$8 960
Family type by presence of own children:	\$7 214	\$7 3UG	\$10 173		ДО 172	\$10 407	\$0 207	\$13 1/7	\$12 010	\$10 234	ψο 700
Families	\$13 308 \$14 772	\$15 031 \$16 762	\$14 545 \$14 838	\$23 703 \$25 144	\$13 201 \$14 059	\$16 626 \$17 321	\$19 517 \$20 434	\$17 577 \$17 703	\$20 367 \$20 760	\$14 993 \$15 680	\$13 758 \$15 369
With awn children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years Married-couple famillies With awn children under 18 years	\$13 668 \$11 937	\$15 168 \$12 957	\$13 322 \$14 192	\$22 192 \$22 132	\$13 072 \$12 000	\$15 123 \$15 726	\$18 267 \$18 238	\$15 759 \$17 446	\$18 675 \$19 917	\$14 453 !	\$14 500 \$11 994
Married-couple families	\$14 163	\$16 153	\$15 439	\$25 265	\$14 233	\$17 729	\$20 644	\$18 720	\$21 856	\$14 343 \$16 231 \$17 357	\$15 260 \$16 395
with own children under 6 years	\$14 Z/Z	\$18 025 \$16 214	\$16 061 \$14 024	\$26 831 \$23 242	\$15 303 \$14 258	\$18 843 \$16 018	\$21 519 \$18 750	\$19 036 \$16 769	\$22 342 \$19 801	\$17 575	\$15 391
Without own children under 18 years Female householder, no husband present	\$12 650 \$6 829	\$13 757 \$8 810	\$14 449 \$8 390	\$23 208 \$9 731	\$12 890 \$8 362	\$16 406 \$9 590	\$19 136 \$8 135	\$18 302 \$10 123	\$21 260 \$10 488	\$14 860 \$7 969	\$12 877 \$7 005
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$6 829 \$4 855 \$4 135 \$9 432	\$8 810 \$7 352 \$5 323	\$8 390 \$7 977 \$5 625	\$9 731 \$6 903 \$4 595	\$8 362 \$7 222 \$4 375 \$9 524	\$7 321 \$3 891	\$6 655	\$7 095 \$4 336 \$13 423	\$8 726 \$5 930	\$6 401 \$6 087	\$7 005 \$5 145 \$3 229 \$8 620
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 432	\$10 368	\$5 625 \$8 951	\$14 972	\$9 524	\$12 199	\$4 167 \$9 766	\$13 423	\$12 423	\$11 208	\$8 620
Workers in family in 1979: No workers	\$5 366	\$7 392	\$6 976	\$10 016	\$5 625	\$7 820	\$5 729	\$9 184	\$8 417	\$6 462	\$6 164
1 warker 2 warkers	\$11 535 \$17 091	\$12 630 \$19 645	\$11 775 \$17 199	\$22 109 \$28 118	\$11 019 \$16 367	\$15 087 \$21 271	\$18 167 \$24 873	\$13 589 \$20 948	\$17 531 \$24 737	\$13 087 \$19 510	\$14 917 \$20 178
3 ar more workers	\$22 727	\$24 670	\$23 750	\$38 898	\$18 500	\$27 474	\$32 223	\$30 585	\$32 866	\$24 671	\$24 309
Male. 15 years and over	\$5 522	\$7 399	\$5 230 \$2 919	\$14 618	\$4 536	\$7 428	\$8 925	\$5 747	\$10 155	\$5 900	\$4 837
65 years and over Female, 15 years and over 65 years and over	\$4 639 \$4 290 \$3 784	\$5 341 \$4 761	\$2 919 \$4 387	\$5 682 \$5 257	\$4 536 \$3 413 \$4 348 \$2 920	\$5 786 \$4 423	\$3 574 \$3 791	\$6 111 \$4 171	\$5 318 \$5 954	\$5 900 \$3 603 \$4 150	\$4 837 \$3 371 \$3 593 \$3 622
	\$3 784	\$3 941	\$4 387 \$3 904	\$4 482	\$2 920	\$4 423 \$3 939	\$3 494	\$4 379	\$4 708	\$3 872	\$3 622
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households	3 535	13 552	5 136	14 217	3 565	28 353	8 629	10 064	86 373	6 674	7 600
With earningsMean earnings	2 709 \$14 279	10 022	4 019	11 337	2 743	20 716	6 863 \$20 590	8 286 \$17 918	68 194 \$20 988	4 868	5 198
With wage or salary income	2 570	\$16 210 9 409	\$14 631 3 694	\$23 950 11 066	\$13 843 2 506	\$17 576 19 915	6 592	7 853	66 453	\$15 537 4 596	\$15 774 5 053
Mean wage or salary income With nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 502 297	\$15 379 1 129	\$13 909 622	\$23 746 816	\$13 301 349	\$16 726 1 956	\$20 320 653	\$17 223 1 012	\$20 193 5 651	\$14 708 591	\$15 274 395
Mean nonfarm self-employment income With farm self-employment income	\$9 323 239	\$13 662 516	\$9 755 472	\$10 259 87	\$7 962 375	\$15 221 494	\$10 346 378	\$10 490 448	\$15 628 577	\$11 632 324	\$11 843 215
Mean farm self-employment income With interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$5 076 1 010	\$4 524 4 178	\$2 868 1 629	\$4 414 6 176	\$4 965 1 138	\$2 491 10 246	\$1 596 3 209	\$5 815 3 666	\$1 891 33 629	\$3 587 2 308	\$639 1 688 \$2 308 2 557
Mean interest, dividend, ar net rental income	\$1 708 1 225	\$2 435	\$2 159	\$1 912	\$1 801	\$3 025 9 901	\$1 518	\$2 564 2 740	\$2 766 25 354	\$2 750 2 523	\$2 308
With Social Security income	\$3 453	4 627 \$3 906	\$3 462	4 239 \$4 513	\$3 273	\$4 156 2 361	2 313 \$3 640	\$3 943	\$4 265 i	\$3 848	\$3 /4/
With public assistance income Mean public assistance income	511 \$1 964	1 169 \$2 071	566 \$2 321	\$44 \$2 269	559 \$2 494	2 361 \$2 207 8 856	695 \$2 233	697 \$2 187	5 278 \$2 331	778 \$2 244	1 137 \$2 354 2 308
With all other income	920 \$3 992	4 353 \$3 658	1 519 \$4 123	4 109 \$3 961	1 011 \$2 852	8 856 \$3 940	2 078 \$3 208	2 545 \$5 407	\$2 331 22 957 \$3 970	1 831 \$3 030	2 308 \$3 369
		,. 553	,,	,	,	,	,	,	,		

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

	[Dolo die esimi	ites basea on o	sumple; see intro	Iddenion. For the	diang or Symbo	is, see infroduct	ion, For definit	ions of terms, s	ee appendixes /	(did b)	
Counties											
	Logan	McDawell	Marian	Marshall	Mason	Mercer	Mineral	Minga	Manangalia	Manroe	Margan
INCOME IN 1979 Households	16 553	15 959	24 358	14 314	9 416	26 487	9 456	11 925	27 116	4 477	3 838
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Medion Mean Families		2 913 2 043 1 651 2 837 1 989 1 933 1 795 568 230 \$12 091 \$14 887	3 878 2 428 2 101 4 241 3 596 2 975 3 464 1 225 450 \$14 418 \$16 756 18 048	1 891 1 038 1 290 1 906 2 134 2 190 2 617 1 006 242 \$17 331 \$18 884 11 314	1 478 946 783 1 475 1 498 1 242 1 241 546 207 \$15 082 \$17 093 7 645	4 223 2 811 2 592 4 443 3 934 3 175 3 295 1 372 642 \$13 841 \$17 268 20 511	1 532 978 759 1 559 1 711 1 124 1 166 424 203 \$14 662 \$16 388 7 521	2 549 1 446 966 1 877 1 567 1 344 1 406 512 258 \$12 541 \$15 814 9 825	4 820 2 951 2 746 4 336 3 309 2 960 3 409 1 770 815 \$13 371 \$17 546	878 477 556 979 576 495 433 73 10 \$11 388 \$13 639 3 625	687 390 379 649 535 470 492 144 92 \$13 632 \$17 381 3 009
Families Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$7,499 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$10,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Median Mean Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 467 1 033 1 163 2 467 2 261 1 908 2 192 838 404 \$16 564 \$19 010 3 148 321	1 751 1 291 1 381 2 495 1 812 1 819 1 745 548 208 \$14 124 \$16 406 3 260 405	1 414 1 276 1 346 3 322 3 086 2 708 3 303 1 165 1 165 \$17 723 \$19 542 8 072 1 512	722 589 923 1 480 1 867 2 049 2 500 963 221 \$20 179 \$21 325 3 521 438	620 639 640 1 269 1 377 1 176 1 183 544 197 \$17 368 \$19 262 2 036 366	1 808 1 723 1 827 3 620 3 591 2 911 3 156 1 267 608 \$16 681 \$19 725 7 734 1 566	700 592 617 1 335 1 546 1 023 1 102 422 184 \$16 660 \$18 348 2 477 381	1 529 958 809 1 654 1 492 1 270 1 383 495 235 \$14 885 \$17 487 2 386	1 194 1 294 1 485 2 873 2 645 2 603 3 121 1 659 759 \$18 675 \$21 836 19 011 6 958	438 370 437 886 535 466 416 67 10 \$12 865 \$15 147 959 115	292 247 306 539 471 461 473 137 83 \$16 072 \$20 010 940 143
Median	362 622 783 209 450 285 85 31 \$5 882 \$8 331	477 569 891 218 353 281 44 22 \$5 534 \$7 256	994 1 552 1 583 578 947 723 160 23 1 \$4 965 \$7 001	358 776 667 279 459 424 103 17 \$5 757 \$8 310	325 382 434 74 184 217 54 	921 1 372 1 545 666 874 577 185 28 \$5 015 \$7 063	294 578 479 152 318 220 55 - \$4 946 \$7 041	375 375 517 600 105 242 133 32 23 \$4 731 \$7 140	2 542 3 274 2 618 999 1 443 913 235 29 \$3 003 \$5 241	207 206 171 73 109 60 18 	141 224 151 54 140 68 10 9 \$4 525 \$6 961
Males 15 years and over, with income Median income Percent year-round full-time workers Median income Females 15 years and over, with income Median income Percent year-round full-time workers Median income Per capita income Per sons in households	15 834 \$11 734 39.7 \$18 734 11 110 \$4 021 17.8 \$9 078 \$5 643 \$5 643	14 713 \$10 713 35.8 \$18 363 10 503 \$3 708 14.7 \$8 445 \$4 779 \$4 784	21 792 \$11 864 44.7 \$17 636 19 183 \$4 476 20.7 \$9 515 \$6 239 \$6 303 \$1 759	13 943 \$14 371 49.2 \$19 578 10 778 \$4 249 21.4 \$9 393 \$6 526 \$6 646 \$1 584	9 150 \$12 658 46.3 \$17 964 6 528 \$4 266 22.1 \$8 200 \$5 977 \$6 035	24 253 \$11 156 45.5 \$16 546 20 810 \$4 533 23.6 \$8 688 \$6 221 \$6 292	8 865 \$12 111 47.5 \$16 543 \$6 859 \$3 996 20.7 \$8 159 \$5 697 \$5 763	\$10 513 36.7 \$18 863 7 450 \$3 974 13.0 \$8 830 \$5 058 \$5 056	27 929 \$8 480 39.1 \$17 165 23 446 \$4 263 24.0 \$9 093 \$6 459 \$6 796	\$8 440 41.7 \$12 281 3 528 \$3 708 22.1 \$8 923 \$4 767 \$4 810	3 725 \$10 355 48.3 \$14 994 2 914 \$4 262 28.3 \$8 577 \$6 242 \$6 303
Persons in group quarters MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISCS Age of family householder:	\$2 496	\$2 408	\$1 759	\$1 584	\$1 050	\$1 924	\$1 529	\$7 539	\$1 887	\$1 658	\$1 956
15 to 24 years	\$12 738 \$17 428 \$19 762 \$20 608 \$14 976 \$11 485	\$12 784 \$16 968 \$16 705 \$15 202 \$13 351 \$10 706	\$13 409 \$18 522 \$21 144 \$23 327 \$18 419 \$11 183	\$15 584 \$20 864 \$23 615 \$24 065 \$21 202 \$10 633	\$12 882 \$17 431 \$19 943 \$23 225 \$18 261 \$9 077	\$12 891 \$18 023 \$18 368 \$21 266 \$17 705 \$10 743	\$10 684 \$16 135 \$18 808 \$21 462 \$17 442 \$10 919	\$12 868 \$17 590 \$16 705 \$17 290 \$13 750 \$10 524	\$9 345 \$18 739 \$23 390 \$24 746 \$20 488 \$11 145	\$11 722 \$13 659 \$15 187 \$16 886 \$12 500 \$8 814	\$9 888 \$16 209 \$21 929 \$20 000 \$16 339 \$10 192
Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years Without own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 6 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 6 years	\$16 564 \$17 666 \$16 843 \$15 138 \$17 769 \$19 067 \$17 548 \$16 012 \$8 431 \$5 064 \$3 877 \$10 744	\$14 124 \$15 405 \$15 245 \$12 917 \$15 890 \$17 180 \$16 489 \$14 123 \$7 384 \$5 129 \$3 161 \$8 843	\$17 723 \$19 066 \$17 816 \$16 338 \$19 074 \$20 257 \$18 402 \$17 438 \$10 160 \$7 968 \$4 347 \$11 886	\$20 179 \$21 090 \$19 265 \$18 850 \$21 159 \$22 061 \$19 654 \$19 893 \$9 048 \$6 442 \$5 431 \$10 833	\$17 368 \$18 368 \$15 980 \$15 728 \$18 232 \$19 314 \$16 411 \$16 265 \$9 080 \$6 875 \$5 526 \$11 812	\$16/681 \$17 454 \$16 715 \$15 495 \$18 019 \$18 900 \$17 651 \$16 617 \$9 581 \$7 307 \$3 816 \$11 432	\$16 660 \$17 145 \$15 532 \$16 125 \$17 863 \$18 392 \$16 300 \$17 061 \$8 534 \$5 958 \$12 143	\$14 885 \$16 171 \$16 396 \$13 288 \$16 404 \$17 895 \$17 443 \$14 112 \$6 547 \$4 322 \$3 367 \$9 394	\$18 675 \$20 081 \$18 144 \$17 049 \$20 212 \$21 570 \$18 965 \$18 267 \$10 273 \$8 436 \$5 430 \$12 003	\$12 865 \$14 291 \$13 248 \$11 636 \$13 413 \$15 029 \$13 586 \$11 460 \$11 305 \$8 589 \$7 404 \$12 138	\$16 072 \$16 512 \$15 030 \$15 275 \$16 885 \$17 358 \$17 358 \$16 108 \$9 281 \$9 028 \$5 694 \$9 489
Workers in family in 1979: No workers	\$7 987 \$16 722 \$22 869 \$32 707	\$7 375 \$15 654 \$23 335 \$30 477	\$8 836 \$16 742 \$22 535 \$30 719	\$8 344 \$18 057 \$24 063 \$32 147	\$6 476 \$16 140 \$22 056 \$32 411	\$7 627 \$15 863 \$21 286 \$30 400	\$8 041 \$15 845 \$20 712 \$28 192	\$6 269 \$16 897 \$22 653 \$29 773	\$8 506 \$16 369 \$21 861 \$31 414	\$6 894 \$11 682 \$17 218 \$26 316	\$7 287 \$14 549 \$20 915 \$27 893
Unrelated Individuals: Male, 15 years and over	\$8 972 \$6 780 \$5 121 \$5 097	\$7 831 \$6 425 \$4 908 \$5 093	\$6 523 \$4 882 \$4 436 \$4 771	\$9 509 \$5 716 \$4 524 \$4 205	\$6 049 \$4 685 \$3 863 \$3 389	\$5 980 \$5 603 \$4 719 \$4 747	\$6 393 \$4 827 \$4 672 \$4 318	\$5 722 \$4 233 \$4 480 \$4 629	\$2 955 \$5 714 \$3 077 \$5 044	\$6 821 \$3 622 \$3 381 \$3 466	\$5 947 \$5 100 \$3 748 \$3 206
INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households	16 553	15 959	24 358	14 314	9 416	26 487	9 456	11 925	27 116	4 477	3 838
With earnings Mean earnings	11 970 \$18 636 11 666 \$18 035 765 \$16 474 50 \$1 510 3 597 \$1 904 5 656 \$4 341 1 787	10 446 \$16 663 10 140 \$16 168 662 \$15 164 32 \$2 579 2 606 \$2 655 5 442 \$4 305 2 501	17 781 \$17 821 17 276 \$17 214 1 548 \$11 989 325 \$2 838 \$2 219 \$2 066 8 344 \$4 351 1 800	11 189 \$20 064 10 924 \$19 359 795 \$15 374 402 \$1 969 6 427 \$1 666 4 273 \$4 205 995	7 369 \$18 365 7 097 \$17 780 601 \$12 227 569 \$3 163 3 188 \$1 766 2 772 \$3 906 609	19 054 \$18 661 18 523 \$17 735 1 669 \$15 799 244 \$2 848 7 7959 \$2 721 9 115 \$4 183 2 482	7 160 \$17 311 6 870 \$16 867 732 \$10 078 216 \$3 233 3 196 \$2 127 3 000 \$4 199 760	7 832 \$18 549 7 602 \$17 937 540 \$16 491 20 \$566 1 919 \$2 125 4 095 \$4 232 1 847	22 306 \$17 813 21 783 \$16 974 2 111 \$12 840 364 \$1 346 \$1 236 \$2 008 6 710 \$4 050 1 283	3 342 \$14 236 3 021 \$14 348 484 \$6 168 523 \$2 386 1 325 \$1 724 1 519 \$3 943 551	2 911 \$18 683 2 707 \$18 362 453 \$10 310 100 \$114 1 268 \$2 209 1 223 \$3 942 333
Mean public assistance income With all ather income Mean all ather income	\$2 768 6 342 \$4 381	\$2 680 6 075 \$4 356	\$2 327 8 285 \$3 829	\$2 410 4 581 \$3 217	\$1 856 2 597 \$3 123	\$2 504 8 406 \$4 258	\$2 154 2 883 \$3 465	\$2 712 3 804 \$4 440	\$1 988 7 246 \$3 609	\$2 225 1 306 \$3 Q49	\$1 871 1 095 \$3 724

	Toole ord commo			1	oning or symbo	10, 000 1111 00001			oc appendixes /	1	
Counties	N	OL:-	Dec Hears	Nessen	Development	Donator	D.4	Deletek	D d. l. b	Dia 13	D
	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnom	Roleigh	Rondolph	Ritchie	Roane
INCOME IN 1979 Households	9 462	23 126	2 817	2 718	3 553	10 285	12 909	30 383	9 757	4 136	5 449
Less than \$5,000\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 587 1 041	3 834 2 015	523 386	429 251	694 407	1 966 999	1 614 918	4 143 2 987	1 762 1 070	846 549	1 098
\$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	906	2 102	405	219	343	1 104	819	2 957	928	435	653 632 989
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	1 650	3 174	570 407	373 449	634 567	1 742 1 614	1 754 2 033	4 951 4 598	1 816 1 506	770 626	850
	1 125 1 224	2 757 3 378	274 194	412 371	367 328	1 169 1 096	2 047 2 464	3 961 4 303	1 088 999	353 367	561 450
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	298 225	1 368 939	38	157 57	158 55	332 263	973 287	1 587	377	144	117 99
Medion	\$13 565	\$15 083	\$10 956	\$16 182	\$12 355	\$12 979	\$18 186	896 \$15 164	211 \$12 801	\$11 381	\$11 623
Mean	\$16 034 7 810	\$18 590 16 342	\$12 827 2 179	\$17 372 2 176	\$15 049 2 72 0	\$15 862 8 250	\$19 384 10 972	\$17 590 24 204	\$16 281 7 565	\$13 942 3 205	\$11 623 \$14 022 4 334
Families Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	821	1 311	250 289	179	281 275	971	747	1 830	768	353	518
\$7,500 to \$9,999	836 764	1 181	304	156	257	691 875	652 678	1 618 2 275	740 685	337 373	484 514
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	1 388 1 294	2 527 2 596	482 356	304 418	549 507	1 526 1 452	1 520 i 1 858 i	4 088 4 213	1 516 1 347	704 561	872 779
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 065 1 165	2 476 3 117	265 177	390 347	348 312	1 129 1 033	1 930 2 367	3 715 4 092	1 010 954	335 361	532 431
\$35,000 to \$49,999	278	1 263	38	152	145	323	955	1 502	346	142	112
\$50,000 or more	199 \$15 397	873 \$19 182	18 \$12 867	51 \$18 496	\$14 979	250 \$15 219	265 \$20 070	871 \$17 7 44	199 \$15 264	39 \$13 665	92 \$13 688
		\$21 989 10 021	\$14 295 771	\$19 495 6 3 1	\$17 025 944	\$17 785 2 430	\$21 098 2 173	\$19 850 7 037	\$15 264 \$18 582 3 168	\$16 002 1 031	\$13 688 \$15 816 1 297
Less thon \$2,000	259	2 123	97	69	101	295	381	817	736	137	194
\$2,000 to \$4,999	304 418	948 2 217	166 105	83 144	204 198	342 619	246 429	726 1 339	531 610	210 247	250 298 221
\$5,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$9,999	286 117	1 603 838	174 77	98 61	159 83	471 218	343 119	1 659 617	483 188	231 49	221 99
Mean Unrelated Individuals 15 years and over Less than \$2,000 \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$4,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Median	236 182	1 170 837	92 56	85 78	91 80	235 173	253 284	961 674	324 242	67 75	104 106
\$15,000 to \$24,999	60	219	2	13	19	72	96	215	42	- /3	25
\$50,000 or more	26 \$4 784	66 \$4 711	\$5 372	\$5 487	9 \$4 648	\$4 850	\$5 206	\$5 995	12 \$3 852	7 \$4 137	\$4 165
Mean	\$8 121	\$7 470	\$6 485	\$7 660	\$7 588	\$7 016	\$8 606	\$5 995 \$7 936	\$6 146	\$6 255	\$6 085
Meles 15 years and over, with Income Median income	9 133 \$10 648	20 999 \$12 361	2 842 \$7 768	2 629 \$12 930	3 518 \$9 097	10 094 \$9 881	12 943 \$14 963	28 134 \$12 382	9 7 95 \$8 964	3 974 \$8 911	5 270 \$8 642
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.9 \$17 817	49.8 \$17 301	43.3 \$10 584	50.7 \$17 792	43.4 \$13 332	42.4 \$15 733	54.1 \$18 718	41.8 \$18 886	42.7 \$14 711	42.7 \$13 678	40.2 \$13 853
Females 15 years and over, with Income	6 435	20 329	2 313	2 011	2 706	7 346	8 549	22 037	7 987	3 154	4 160
Medion income Females 15 years and over, with Income Medion income Percent year-round full-time workers	\$3 540 20.5	\$4 369 24.2	\$3 428 21.8	\$4 495 26.9	\$4 130 19.1	\$3 832 22.9	\$4 535 26.7	\$4 697 21.9	\$3 851 23.9	\$3 729 24.0	\$3 713 24.2
Medion income Per capita income	\$8 046 \$5 405	\$9 002 \$7 074	\$6 983 \$4 618	\$8 500 \$5 871	\$7 817 \$5 434	\$7 844 \$5 397	\$9 653 \$6 57 8	\$9 240 \$6 224	\$7 794 \$5 59 8	\$6 963 \$5 019	\$8 263 \$4 892
Persons in households	\$5 413	\$7 315	\$4 658 \$1 189	\$6 165	\$5 509	\$5 419 \$3 943	\$6 580 \$2 797	\$6 244 \$4 507	\$5 790 \$1 797	\$5 049	\$4 977
Persons in group quorters	\$2 898	\$1 924	\$1 189	\$1 290	\$1 075	\$3 943	\$2 /9/	\$4 507	\$1 797	\$774	\$1 903
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder	\$15 000	\$13 505	\$15 313	\$16 458	\$12 461	\$12 485	\$15 815	\$14 477	\$12 034	\$10 000	\$13 381
15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years	\$17 569	\$19 405	\$13 715	\$19 013	\$16 449	\$16 981	\$19 852	\$19 671	\$16 485	\$14 216	\$16 071
35 to 44 years	\$18 073 \$19 675	\$21 834 \$24 278	\$14 010 \$14 375	\$21 053 \$22 639	\$18 510 \$17 731	\$18 093 \$18 760	\$23 524 \$25 061	\$20 622 \$21 911	\$18 348 \$17 928	\$16 981 \$19 632	\$16 626 \$17 005
45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years 65 years and over	\$14 104 \$9 528	\$21 644 \$11 787	\$13 689 \$7 793	\$18 980 \$8 883	\$15 727 \$8 193	\$15 635 \$9 466	\$19 211 \$9 208	\$16 362 \$11 069	\$17 015 \$9 953	\$12 424 \$9 433	\$13 430 \$7 184
Family type by presence of own children:	\$7 326	\$11 707	\$7 773	\$0 003	φο 173	φ7 400 j	φ7 200	φ11 007	φ7 7J3	φ7 433	φ/ 10 4
Families	\$15 397 \$17 153	\$19 182 \$19 949	\$12 867 \$13 355	\$18 496 \$19 188	\$14 979 \$16 261	\$15 219 \$16 329	\$20 070 \$20 786	\$17 744 \$18 969	\$15 264 \$16 617	\$13 665 \$15 311	\$13 688 \$15 467
With own children under 6 years	\$16 135	\$18 18C	\$12 051	\$17 562	\$15 931	\$14 728	\$18 846	\$18 404	\$15 049	\$13 125	\$14 060
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 374 \$16 693	\$18 456 \$20 862	\$12 361 \$13 429	\$17 310 \$19 444	\$13 900 \$15 854	\$14 016 \$16 156	\$18 539 \$20 776	\$15 885 \$18 914	\$13 725 \$16 427	\$12 212 \$14 871	\$11 734 \$14 522
With own children under 18 years	\$18 327 \$16 785	\$21 907 \$19 294	\$13 857 \$12 168	\$20 058 \$18 019	\$17 559 \$16 887	\$17 375 \$15 313	\$21 510 \$19 421	\$20 051 \$19 176	\$17 687 \$15 655	\$16 502 \$14 139	\$16 225 \$14 484
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$14 099 \$7 655	\$19 617	\$12 990	\$18 399 \$8 750	\$13 899	\$14 617	\$19 184 \$9 231	\$17 066 \$9 637	\$14 796 \$8 106	\$12 968 \$7 267	\$12 431 \$7 521
Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years	\$6 417	\$9 401 \$6 264	\$9 216 \$8 145 \$8 500	\$7 450	\$9 573 \$7 500	\$8 482 \$5 734	\$6 804	\$7 815	\$7 134	\$6 638	\$7 061
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$2 634 \$9 875	\$4 205 \$13 129	\$8 500 \$10 536	\$2500— \$9 226	\$8 125 \$12 727	\$3 628 \$11 422	\$6 804 \$4 205 \$14 659	\$3 807 \$11 228	\$4 881 \$9 005	\$3 438 \$8 062	\$7 857 \$8 015
Workers in family is 1979:			- 1						·		** 100
No workers1 worker	\$7 136 \$15 106	\$7 489 \$16 935	\$4 845 \$10 328	\$7 103 \$17 002	\$5 970 \$12 913	\$6 197 \$14 204	\$7 228 \$17 554	\$8 308 \$17 658	\$6 196 \$13 416	\$6 890 \$11 7 26	\$6 129 \$12 632
2 workers 3 or more workers	\$21 723 \$25 552	\$22 453 \$31 777	\$16 090 \$21 920	\$22 178 \$31 916	\$18 924 \$29 375	\$19 656 \$27 713	\$24 468 \$32 182	\$22 402 \$31 092	\$18 985 \$26 097	\$17 262 \$30 735	\$17 934 \$22 788
Unrelated individuals:									,		
Male, 15 years and over65 years and over	\$7 837 \$5 500	\$6 680 \$6 578	\$7 212 \$3 387	\$10 077 \$4 500	\$6 346 \$3 947	\$6 809 \$6 200	\$8 600 \$4 359	\$8 336 \$5 547	\$3 968 \$4 184	\$5 329 \$4 316	\$5 625 \$3 8 7 1
Femole, 15 years and over65 years and over	\$3 727 \$3 746	\$4 18 7 \$4 355	\$3 640 \$3 129	\$4 889 \$4 482	\$3 640 \$3 737	\$4 300 \$4 038	\$4 427 \$4 109	\$8 336 \$5 547 \$5 543 \$5 009	\$3 794 \$3 902	\$3 845 \$3 563	\$3 746 \$3 356
INCOME TYPE IN 1979	40 /40	\$- 333	40 127	↓→ 402	ψο 757	44 000	ψ- 3 107	Ψ3 007	4 3 /02	‡3 300	-
Households	9 462	23 126	2 817	2 718	3 553	10 285	12 909	30 383	9 757	4 136	5 449
With earnings Mean earnings	7 010 \$16 928	17 317 \$19 394	2 251 \$12 671	2 138 \$18 196	2 668 \$15 538	7 607 \$17 051	10 667 \$20 416	22 002 \$18 897	7 379 \$1 7 153	2 986 \$14 589	3 965 \$14 993
With wage or solary income Mean wage or salary income	6 723 \$16 394	16 803 \$18 438	2 079 \$12 183	2 058 \$17 827	2 51 7 \$15 315	7 266 \$16 402	10 340 \$20 022	21 260 \$18 123	7 005 \$15 593	2 781 \$14 380	3 819 \$14 1 77
With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income	649	1 460	255	167	272	731	763	1 852	866	346	370
With form self-employment income	\$12 236 165	\$17 607 192	\$5 965 432	\$12 997 57	\$8 449 231	\$11 815 485	\$12 772 370	\$16 125 157	\$18 555 337	\$8 490 282	\$13 385 264
Mean farm self-employment income With interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 068 2 491	\$1 677 10 772	\$3 871 863	\$797 990	\$2 635 1 055	\$3 899 3 221	\$2 7 18 4 803	\$3 822 8 531	\$3 775 3 389	\$2 245 1 349	\$1 343 1 648
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 154 2 982	\$3 266 7 586	\$1 453	\$2 115	\$2 843 1 314	\$1 652 3 423	\$1 767	\$2 292 10 188	\$2 241 3 230	\$2 428 1 537	\$2 082 1 826
With Social Security income	\$4 030	\$4 130	\$3 115	\$4 090	\$3 637	\$3 785	2 966 \$4 101	\$4 233	\$3 652	\$3 880	\$3 740
With public assistance income	1 013 \$2 611	1 484 \$2 273	306 \$2 324	148 \$1 754	475 \$1 861	1 08 7 \$2 341	713 \$2 286	2 692 \$2 549	1 083 \$2 148	438 \$1 633	567 \$2 557
With all other income	3 190 \$4 081	6 503 \$3 718	838 \$2 870	720 \$3 452	1 017 \$3 295	3 560 \$3 542	3 250 \$3 129	\$2 549 11 476 \$4 280	3 186 \$3 316	1 391 \$2 982	1 530 \$3 430
on only moving and an arrangement of the second	¥4 001	ψ3 /10	φ2 0/0	φ3 4JZ	ψ3 273	ψ3 342	ψ3 127	ψ→ 200	ψ3 310	ψ2 /02	ψυ -1 00

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

1	- 1									
Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wøyne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
1 187 797 585 837 793 451 452 150 127 \$10 738	1 086 628 584 1 093 878 646 615 232 80 \$12 678	608 383 351 554 496 331 266 94 38 \$11 522	628 445 302 587 533 571 673 137 68 \$15 107	1 474 867 758 1 387 1 266 942 886 297 92 \$13 074	2 907 1 540 1 351 2 512 2 216 1 849 2 185 754 310 \$13 951	1 014 544 540 726 582 363 234 69 38 \$9 801	1 333 731 533 982 934 1 027 1 400 527 155 \$16 149	309 219 194 226 301 221 142 44 12 \$12 222	4 581 2 586 2 772 5 253 5 155 4 719 5 347 2 109 1 141 \$16 583	11 407 1 891 950 877 1 678 1 609 1 804 1 817 568 213 \$15 870
4 164 577 553 494 722 695 431 431 145	\$14 830 4 485 403 388 985 827 616 593 208 80 \$15 424 \$17 205	2 396 261 243 277 498 443 313 238 92 31 \$13 856	\$16 764 3 095 254 300 201 484 473 543 646 131 63 \$18 521 \$19 045	6 075 620 541 574 1 117 1 133 880 832 286 92 \$15 865	13 047 1 571 1 089 1 114 2 303 2 001 1 778 2 158 735 298 \$16 053	3 229 524 430 440 620 553 358 205 65 34 \$11 646	6 016 561 482 409 793 794 962 1 357 514 144 \$19 784	1 374 153 179 177 200 264 210 140 39 12	26 007 1 658 1 713 1 947 3 937 4 519 4 254 4 965 1 995 1 019 \$19 171	\$17 202 9 768 1 149 620 733 1 502 1 496 1 766 1 762 549 191 \$17 745 \$18 677
	1 519 175 241 405 292 170 134 78 24 - \$4 676	817 111 151 138 196 79 60 55 20 7	954 112 137 198 195 74 128 85 20 5	3 472 1 200 522 604 446 187 290 182 41	2 932 440 457 763 565 166 211 294 29 7	1 027 187 220 209 161 92 100 32 22 4 \$4 024	1 849 299 291 385 323 92 215 200 33 11 \$4 692	372 57 57 107 65 13 28 38 7 - \$4 186	9 276 1 005 1 175 1 838 1 375 734 1 558 1 145 372 74 \$6 390	1 784 265 231 360 419 90 181 155 67 16 \$5 207 \$7 719
\$6 323 4 919 \$7 851 33.0 \$14 325 4 579 \$3 538 19.7 \$7 756 \$4 813 \$5 079 \$1 407	\$ 392 \$10 516 45.8 \$14 819 4 582 \$4 295 24.1 \$7 847 \$5 224 \$5 281 \$1 203	3 018 \$8 486 40.8 \$14 402 2 393 \$3 651 19.6 \$7 402 \$5 158 \$1 922	\$7 373 3 738 \$12 495 49.5 \$19 486 2 734 \$3 990 23.7 \$8 409 \$5 867 \$5 869 \$3 202	7 918 7 918 \$9 994 43.2 \$15 504 6 507 \$3 361 18.2 \$7 633 \$5 316 \$5 513 \$1 888	14 988 \$11 125 43.7 \$17 050 10 867 \$4 144 22.7 \$9 084 \$5 615 \$5 619 \$2 415	\$ 749 \$ 730 \$ 7 607 23.9 \$ 15 306 2 780 \$ 3 004 15.7 \$ 7 342 \$ 4 087 \$ 4 087 \$ 3 195	7 220 \$14 541 \$1.8 \$20 505 \$ 225 \$3 752 17.8 \$8 983 \$6 273 \$6 281 \$2 981	\$6 251 1 628 \$9 740 44.9 \$15 260 1 178 \$3 647 23.3 \$7 656 \$4 749 \$4 750 \$4 449	30 847 \$13 154 \$4.5 \$17 697 27 095 \$4 629 27.7 \$9 554 \$6 805 \$1 601	\$11 206 \$13 730 45.1 \$20 020 6 257 \$3 853 15.9 \$8 846 \$5 467 \$5 672
\$10 917 \$15 380 \$16 884 \$14 919 \$14 355 \$9 023	\$12 373 \$14 537 \$18 279 \$20 762 \$17 010 \$10 665	\$10 078 \$16 984 \$17 055 \$15 625 \$12 317 \$9 521	\$16 184 \$19 300 \$21 471 \$23 913 \$18 199 \$9 271	\$12 835 \$16 591 \$19 425 \$19 836 \$16 147 \$9 191	\$11 220 \$17 183 \$19 817 \$19 831 \$14 196 \$9 899	\$10 735 \$14 469 \$13 480 \$12 111 \$11 714 \$9 042	\$13 100 \$19 167 \$23 076 \$25 879 \$22 451 \$8 155	\$12 500 \$16 272 \$16 169 \$21 116 \$15 608 \$7 048	\$13 561 \$19 202 \$22 235 \$23 669 \$20 498 \$11 241	\$14 159 \$20 538 \$21 391 \$18 725 \$15 911 \$10 994
\$13 277 \$15 069 \$14 273 \$11 504 \$14 913 \$16 475 \$15 357 \$12 303 \$7 418 \$6 286 \$4 167 \$8 795	\$15 424 \$15 692 \$14 246 \$15 077 \$16 301 \$16 693 \$14 890 \$15 806 \$8 776 \$6 458 \$2500— \$11 406	\$13 856 \$16 098 \$15 933 \$11 711 \$15 043 \$16 763 \$16 306 \$12 080 \$8 558 \$7 500 \$3 750 \$10 658	\$18 521 \$19 983 \$17 917 \$16 486 \$19 489 \$20 802 \$19 000 \$17 315 \$7 738 \$6 296 \$3 777 \$12 188	\$15 865 \$16 433 \$15 961 \$14 747 \$17 028 \$17 570 \$16 458 \$15 809 \$7 717 \$5 701 \$3 558 \$10 625	\$16 053 \$16 316 \$14 385 \$15 701 \$17 188 \$17 646 \$15 725 \$16 555 \$8 192 \$5 584 \$2 562 \$9 960	\$11 646 \$12 335 \$11 711 \$11 256 \$12 731 \$13 563 \$12 971 \$11 679 \$6 940 \$5 559 \$3 804 \$9 219	\$19 784 \$21 443 \$18 820 \$16 255 \$21 083 \$22 505 \$19 848 \$17 629 \$8 188 \$7 273 \$5 815 \$8 682	\$14 304 \$16 471 \$14 315 \$10 430 \$15 337 \$17 232 \$14 556 \$10 244 \$7 639 \$4 875	\$19 171 \$20 056 \$17 858 \$18 037 \$20 351 \$21 157 \$19 144 \$19 020 \$9 126 \$7 083 \$3 983 \$11 407	\$17 745 \$19 241 \$18 486 \$15 556 \$19 004 \$20 240 \$19 136 \$16 412 \$8 242 \$4 769 \$2500— \$12 754
\$6 864 \$13 267 \$18 231 \$25 644	\$7 493 \$13 150 \$19 791 \$28 576	\$7 102 \$12 290 \$18 201 \$22 250	\$6 277 \$17 854 \$22 659 \$29 766	\$7 566 \$14 456 \$20 061 \$29 609	\$6 268 \$14 770 \$22 112 \$28 300	\$6 932 \$11 611 \$16 543 \$26 250	\$6 018 \$18 950 \$24 905 \$33 337	\$6 339 \$13 125 \$19 656 \$25 156	\$8 027 \$17 112 \$22 607 \$30 307	\$7 611 \$18 422 \$24 806 \$31 635
\$5 103 \$4 167 \$4 031 \$3 986	\$6 654 \$4 451 \$4 230 \$3 828	\$5 778 \$4 357 \$4 328 \$3 708	\$6 527 \$3 922 \$4 880 \$4 160	\$3 594 \$3 580 \$2 808 \$4 147	\$5 387 \$4 255 \$4 226 \$3 844	\$4 824 \$4 074 \$3 314 \$3 518	\$6 641 \$3 741 \$4 126 \$4 041	\$5 700 \$4 643 \$3 469 \$3 896	\$10 029 \$5 345 \$4 923 \$3 999	\$6 971 \$5 357 \$4 558 \$4 272
\$ 379 \$ 620 \$14 828 \$14 074 \$442 \$12 886 \$13 727 \$ 3 727 \$ 1 536 \$ 2 410 2 014 \$4 116 \$16 \$16 \$1746 \$4 275	\$ 842 4 188 \$16 107 3 981 \$16 179 324 \$7 740 193 \$2 7811 1 886 \$1 326 2 024 \$4 174 548 \$2 052 1 984 \$3 584	3 121 2 227 \$15 057 2 151 \$14 655 233 \$8 596 88 \$73 903 \$1 596 1 087 \$3 767 324 466 1 141 \$3 614	3 944 3 056 \$17 564 2 949 \$17 511 228 \$ 8 226 218 \$734 1 489 \$1 877 1 247 \$4 030 314 \$2 556 1 062 \$3 565 \$3 565	7 989 6 090 \$15 849 5 735 \$15 294 711 \$11 547 276 \$2 170 2 838 \$1 907 2 497 \$3 848 692 2 193 2 375 \$3 552	15 624 11 549 \$17 812 11 092 \$17 244 986 \$13 386 270 \$4 626 4 429 \$1 850 4 786 \$4 112 1 638 2 388 4 458 54 435	4 110 2 619 \$12 914 2 519 \$12 284 252 \$11 367 47 \$309 735 \$2 216 1 653 \$3 926 6 639 1 734 \$2 639 1 734 \$3 532	7 622 5 857 \$19 671 5 620 \$19 491 533 \$10 075 174 \$1 721 3 076 \$1 550 2 246 \$3 896 695 \$2 152 2 152 2 2964	1 668 1 184 \$15 178 1 141 \$14 696 95 \$9 480 130 \$571 \$551 \$4 010 \$12 \$2 682 \$551 \$551 \$555 \$551 \$555 \$555 \$555 \$55	33 663 26 703 \$19 616 25 872 \$19 028 2 326 \$12 816 \$538 \$177 13 850 \$2 313 9 803 \$4 303 2 204 \$2 187 8 696 \$3 712	11 407 8 395 \$18 977 8 231 \$18 591 479 \$12 483 41 57 634 2 367 51 494 \$4 206 1 176 52 578 3 560 \$4 396
	\$ 379 1 187 797	\$ 379	5 379 5 842 3 121 1 187 1 086 608 797 628 383 585 584 351 837 1 093 554 451 646 331 452 615 266 150 232 94 127 80 38 \$10 738 \$12 678 \$11 522 \$13 955 \$14 830 \$1 089 4 164 4 455 236 553 403 243 494 385 277 722 985 498 695 827 443 431 616 313 431 516 80 \$116 80 31 \$13 277 \$15 424 \$13 856 \$15 567 \$17 205 \$16 010 \$16 80 31 \$12 277 241 \$131 413 405 \$138	\$ 379	\$ 379	S 379	S 339	\$ 5 379 \$ 5 842 \$ 3 121 \$ 3 944 \$ 7 989 \$ 15 622 \$ 4 110 \$ 7 622 \$ 1 177 \$ 1 024 \$ 3 123 \$ 3 944 \$ 7 989 \$ 15 622 \$ 4 110 \$ 7 622 \$ 1 177 \$ 1 024 \$ 1 123 \$ 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Section Sect	1 16 10 10 10 10 10 10

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	initodoction.	or meaning or syl	nibols, see illino	Joenon. Tor der	T	o, see appendix	3 A Glid O)				
Counties	Barbour	8erkeley	8oone	Braxton	Brooke	Cabell	Colhoun	Clay	Doddridge	Fayette	Gilmer
									-		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 Families	4 323	12 485	8 325	3 822	8 419	28 873	2 358	2 969	1 948	15 523	2 111
With Sociol Security income	1 289	2 766	2 182	1 403	2 000	7 956	858	930	663	5 223	644
Income above poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 114 411	2 427 707	1 868 648	1 057 422	1 904 447	7 197 2 601	671 347	682 348	587 227	4 665 1 698	519 202
With public assistance income	531	794	760	435	441	2 089	343	400	207	1 702	296
Income above poverty level 8elow poverty level without public assistance income	281 69	481 117	474 102	237 75	270 76	1 312 257	138 64	169 61	139 55	1 038 244	191 77
Householder worked in 1979	3 085	10 084	5 926	2 482	6 477	21 689	1 459	1 824	1 326	9 887	1 409
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	2 306 1 883	6 960 5 416	4 824 3 843	1 953 1 563	4 445 3 553	14 400 11 582	1 178 921	1 779 1 379	1 017 853	8 478 6 805	1 126 888
Female householder, no husband present	456	1 482	818	497	860	3 933	302	331	223	2 185	218
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	167 252	948 875	270 474	165 247	349 507	2 202 2 340	75 149	56 201	74 115	717 1 266	73 127
With related children under 6 years	57 856	340 1 650	155 1 235	93 941	173 1 288	784	59 533	105 570	27 405	490 3 203	40 477
Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals	1 524	4 652	1 957	1 216	2 563	5 051 13 537	666	873	715	4 848	878
With Social Security income	767	1 983	929	636	1 191	5 665	355	398	382	2 645	377 195
Income obove poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income	479 317	1 262 749	652 477	343 262	841 519	3 865 2 508	229 156	200 132	209 124	1 938 1 307	91
With public assistance income	225	251	144	272	136	923	114	142	141	535	125
Income obove poverty level 8elow poverty level without public assistance income	41 20	95 30	67 49	36 19	55 27	289 139	12 12	14 14	32 26	148 76	47 31
Worked in 1979	587 728	2 537	774	412	1 206	7 089	246	233 354	273	1 504	372 382
65 years and over Persons	15 93 7	1 826 45 674	841 30 358	642 13 846	1 158 30 130	4 984 103 460	347 8 218	11 213	372 7 393	2 381 56 514	7 839
Related children under 18 years	4 713	13 583	9 917	3 991	8 417	27 027	2 357	3 877	2 251	16 923	2 232
Reloted children 5 to 17 years60 years and aver	3 523 3 142	10 101 7 046	7 172 4 092	3 038 2 884	6 272 4 981	19 964 19 496	1 708 1 603	2 905 1 807	1 701 1 484	12 446 10 692	1 620 1 507
65 years and over	2 287	4 896	2 927	2 174	3 411	13 965	1 256	1 329	1 146	7 697	1 223
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families Percent below poverty level	695 16.1	1 341 10.7	1 033 12.4	817 21.4	517 6.1	2 762 9.6	479 20.3	788 26.5	327 16.8	2 065 13.3	379 18.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 923	\$2 674	\$3 229	\$2 500	\$3 536	\$2 760	\$2 888	\$3 199	\$3 213	\$3 154	\$1 959
Persons per family With Social Security income	3.80 175	3.73 339	3.76 314	3.48 346	3.83 96	3.51 759	3.71 187	3.91 248	3.87 76	3.90 558	3.22 125
With public assistance income	250	313	286	198	171	777	205	231	68	664	105
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	339 499	773 1 017	429 763	376 491	250 433	1 392 1 954	166 290	306 543	191 245	869 1 584	174 187
With related children 5 to 17 years	413	765	614	423	358	1 499	240	458	198	1 290	136
Female householder, no husbond present Householder worked in 1979	204 60	510 216	309 67	193 62	268 91	976 377	176 22	176 25	63 19	686 212	73 21
With related children under 18 years	145 43	403 205	270 111	122 48	250 129	806 434	105 43	134 71	61 18	617 281	63 22 92
With related children under 6 years Hauseholder 65 years and over	136	159	110	264	82	427	114	136	40	301	92
Unrelated Individuals	542	1 348	590	565	722	4 293	299	487	325	1 532	478
Percent below poverty level	35.6 \$1 521	29.0 \$1 502	30.1 \$1 772	46.5 \$1 514	28.2 \$1 791	31.7 \$1 713	44.9 \$1 434	55.8 \$1 730	45.5 \$1 402	31.6 \$1 553	54.4 \$1 631
With Social Security incame With public assistance income	288 184	721 156	277 77	293 236	350 81	1 800 634	126 102	198 128	173 109	707 387	182
Worked in 1979	51	335	92	113	146	1 518	63	91	71	216	78 194
65 years and over	273 3 185	680 6 354	263 4 478	299 3 407	361 2 701	1 490 13 978	159 2 076	175 3 568	175 1 592	645 9 580	204 1 698
Percent below poverty level	20.0	13.9	14.8	24.6	9.0	13.5	25.3	31.8	21.5	17.0	21.7
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	1 181 851	2 524 1 853	1 755 1 281	1 096 866	1 079 802	4 471 3 103	810 602	- 1 433 1 117	609 468	3 798 2 802	457 351
60 years and over	613	1 142	597	844	573	2 880	403	546	306	1 475	425
65 years and over	491	963	439	675	478	2 157	350	403	244	1 093	383
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	957	1 924	1 394	1 110	818	3 925	717	1 035	479	2 887	602
Percent belaw poverty level Mean income deficit	22.1 \$3 604	15.4 \$3 307	16.7 \$3 910	29.0 \$3 293	9.7 \$3 635	13.6 \$3 314	30.4 \$3 300	34.9 \$4 047	24.6 \$3 676	18.6 \$3 779	28.5 \$2 459
Persons per family	3.66	3.56	3.73	3.59	3.65	3.44	3.52	3.95	3.92	3.80	3.28
With Social Security income With public assistance income	286 294	537 384	468 355	486 250	215 230	1 317 906	316 251	372 279	122 117	944 838	205 154
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	484	1 149	608 970	543	413	2 008	268	438	276	1 258	154 295 327 241 111
With related children 5 to 17 years	628 520	1 380 1 061	799	693 587	607 510	2 598 2 007	398 325	717 618	331 284	2 119 1 725	241
Female househalder, no husband present Hauseholder worked in 1979	228 82	625 300	391 91	248 78	358 148	1 289 576	214 36	218 34	88 19	885 254	111
With related children under 18 years	169	473	307	152	308	1 053	119	165	61	761	78
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	46 218	221 280	115 205	66 325	141 148	519 720	43 201	88 198	18 68	334 510	36 78 29 150
Unrelated individuals	679	1 795	804	708	946	5 599	381	592	397	1 918	536
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	44.6 \$2 050	38.6 \$1 933	41.1 \$2 100	58.2 \$2 017	36.9 \$2 173	41.4 \$2 126	57.2 \$1 967	67.8 \$2 273	55.5 \$2 004	39.6 \$2 074	61.0 \$2 311
With Social Security income	371	1 049	427	404	540	2 773	189	262	222	1 002	220
With public ossistance income Worked in 1979	186 98	163 482	86 140	244 136	88 196	703 1 874	102 82	136 100	117 98	418 289	95 197
65 years and over	338	961	382	414	528	2 380	215	239	226	902	242
Persons Percent below poverty level	4 186 26.3	8 649 18.9	5 997 19.8	4 693 33.9	3 931 13.0	19 120 18.5	2 903 35.3	4 680 41.7	2 276 30.8	12 884 22.8	2 512 · 32.0
Related children under 18 years	1 498	3 215	2 276	1 591	1 484	5 864	1 021	1 874	849	4 956	743
Related children 5 to 17 years60 years ond aver	1 092 884	2 342 1 764	1 690 906	1 235	1 119 919	4 144 4 631	752 657	1 449 748	642 434	3 665 2 221	743 541 607
65 years and aver	701	1 458	686	890	755	3 565	553	574	364	1 679	534
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons: 8elow 75 percent of poverty level	13.1	8.2	10.9	15.5	6.4	8.9	15.6	21.3	15.9	11.5	11.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	34.1	24.1	24.3	41.2	16.6	23.7	44.8	50.0	40.6	29.2	43.5 58.5
8elow 200 percent of poverty level	47.3	35.0	34.3	56.5	24.8	35.8	57.3	62.6	56.6	42.8	58.5

[Excludes inmates of institutians, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based an a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitians of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	IIIII O O CIIOII.	or meaning or syr	mbols, see infro	auchan, Por de	initians of term	s, see appendixe	S A dha bj				
Counties	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	2 843	10 408	4 010	11 251	2 821	21 602	7 182	7 883	65 339	5 035	6 391
With Social Security income	822 581	3 044 2 590	1 130 961	2 814 2 633	847 651	6 130 5 402	1 473 1 215	1 938 1 735	16 081 14 494	1 558 1 323	1 790 1 397
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	192 385	1 037 824	286 382	595 660	204 437	2 026 1 885	515 495	462 585	4 190 3 765	480 513	570 936
Income above poverty level	201	545	261	477	298	1 133	286	391	2 427	317	433
Below poverty level without public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	48 2 026	158 7 515	89 2 976	43 8 859	77 2 053	203 15 661	70 5 709	37 6 214	473 50 545	62 3 630	106 4 285
With related children under 18 years	1 584 1 269	5 478 4 335	2 169 1 740	5 817 4 778	1 520 1 224	11 043 9 000	4 048 3 250	4 343 3 453	32 800 25 805	2 600 2 019	3 730 3 055
Fernale householder, no husband present	274	1 239	400	1 101	372	2 754	553	811	8 566	702	684
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	103 140	623 649	208 275	629 661	191 192	1 331 1 502	276 342	475 533	4 793 4 721	368 410	257 386
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and aver	61 513	207 2 104	105 731	218 1 714	72 595	544 4 211	80 1 038	175 1 212	1 676 10 460	158 1 019	156 1 080
Unrelated individuals	790	3 729	1 285	3 360	869	7 446	1 692	3 096	24 742	1 930	1 434
With Social Security income	412 235	1 623 991	555 281	1 448 1 121	395 187	3 885 2 506	868 465	829 631	9 534 6 902	1 004 608	769 449
Below poverty level without Social Security income	142	604	134	713	118	1 561	261	320	4 349	354	331
With public assistance income	130 27	375 92	193 24	189 79	153 66	478 136	232 33	127 50	1 646 536	279 77	243 57
Below poverty level without public assistance income	20 349	56 1 819	22	30	28	50	19	8	264	44	36
Worked in 197965 years and over	349	1 524	630 561	1 811 1 228	428 350	3 188 3 607	711 797	1 913 665	13 835 9 017	775 965	355 664
Persons	10 180	37 196	14 504	40 171 11 129	9 924	76 559	25 584 7 758	29 064	229 390	18 104	23 653
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	3 025 2 274	10 385 7 700	4 337 3 265	8 383	2 676 2 048	20 999 15 687	5 851	8 639 6 432	59 952 43 646	5 028 3 686	7 868 5 891
60 years and over65 years and over	1 717 1 226	6 997 5 270	2 420 1 827	6 458 4 378	1 919 1 368	15 453 11 016	3 584 2 534	4 146 2 883	38 984 27 222	3 805 2 857	3 592 2 526
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	, 220		, 427	1 0/0	, 555	1, 0,0	1 007	2 000	2, 222	2 007	1 320
Families	562	1 289	541	735	505	2 489	834	754	5 333	688	1 317
Percent below poverty level	19.8 \$2 859	12.4 \$2 485	13.5 \$2 420	6.5 \$2 644	17.9 \$2 449	11.5 \$2 613	11.6 \$2 882	9.6 \$3 044	8.2 \$3 106	13.7 \$2 754	20.6 \$3 633
Persons per family	3.59 241	3.32	3.50 169	3.19 181	3.34 196	3.47 728	3.27	3.96	3.43 1 587	3.50	3.90
With Social Security income	184	454 279	121	183	139	752	258 209	203 194	1 338	235 196	393 503
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	235 323	647 792	252 342	365 457	242 293	1 224 1 654	336 480	462 579	2 533 3 674	315 424	523 925
With related children 5 to 17 years	267	608	300	372	227	1 249	370	458	2 776	365	785
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	119 32	308 160	131 50	293 122	124 62	723 269	208 64	256 138	2 021 771	225 58	303 77
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	78 43	243 112	119 54	251 135	89 40	610 357	156 39	230 90	1 630 811	167 51	219 116
Householder 65 years and over	183	349	100	121	154	534	188	118	894	130	198
Unrelated individuals Percent belaw poverty level	315 39.9	1 303 34.9	5 57 43.3	743 22.1	375 43.2	2 324 31.2	6 74 39.8	898 29.0	6 015 24.3	731 37.9	648 45.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 480 177	\$1 722 632	\$1 775 274	\$1 642 327	\$1 757 208	\$1 437 1 379	\$1 454 403	\$2 372 198	\$1 642 2 632	\$1 425 396	\$1 757
With Social Security income	103	283	169	110	87	342	199	77	1 110	202	320 186
Worked in 197965 years and over	85 155	345 609	124 271	249 262	93 193	394 1 316	112 412	311 179	1 725 2 572	128 409	31 314
Persons	2 331	5 588	2 451	3 085	2 060	10 949	3 403	3 881	24 319	3 136	5 789
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	22.9 777	15.0	16.9 869	7.7 1 008	20.8 619	14.3 3 761	13.3 1 057	13.4 1 485	10.6 8 030	17.3 996	24.5 2 264
Related children 5 ta 17 years60 years and over	615 573	1 171 1 521	668 548	721 687	463 587	2 581 2 678	767 969	1 108 506	5 468 5 269	778 811	1 739 906
65 years and over	444	1 180	424	455	432	2 123	701	385	4 043	645	615
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY											
LEVEL Families	747	2 170	778	1 025	674	3 453	1 236	1 147	7 318	1 056	1 754
Percent below poverty level	26.3	20.8	19.4	9.1	23.9	16.0	17.2	14.6	11.2	21.0	27.4
Mean income deficit Persons per family	\$3 636 3.56	\$2 739 3.38	\$3 110 3.53	\$3 246 3.25	\$3 207 3.30	\$3 296 3.43	\$3 265 3.35	\$3 452 3.90	\$3 673 3.43	\$3 174 3.48	\$4 273 3.86
With Social Security incomeWith public assistance income	313 206	794 396	252 162	272 214	263 184	1 138 913	413 271	326 225	2 420 1 616	368 253	582 567
Householder worked in 1979	341	1 146 1 272	417	548	338	1 762	595	709	3 662	540	743
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	436 365 149	996	492 434	681 530	338 369 291	2 212 1 704	733 536	841 646	4 873 3 752	619 496	1 187 1 006
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	149 42	496 254	169 73	387 180	160 71	970 382	251 81	300 171	2 564 1 015	277 94	355 98
With related children under 18 years	95	354	146	334	98	730	179	269	1 981	209	252
With related children under 6 years	53 219	152 572	74 160	162 165	47 220	402 801	44 326	107 175	947 1 402	65 217	116 308
Unrelated individuals	378	1 638	634	1 128	442	3 099	805	1 167	8 211	935	809
Percent below poverty level	47.8 \$2 066	43.9 \$2 187	49.3 \$2 420	33.6 \$1 844	50.9 \$2 344	41.6 \$1 877	47.6 \$2 061	37.7 \$2 661	33.2 \$2 000	48.4 \$1 935	56.4 \$2 246
With Social Security income With public assistance income	232 103	848 299	339 183	636 140	248 101	2 001 378	515 204	349 77	4 264 1 210	557 221	449 210
Worked in 1979	112	409	150	298	115	528	126	436	2 222	160	65
65 years and over	201 3 039	808 8 964	320 3 381	572 4 463	233 2 665	1 910 14 957	516 4 942	296 5 641	4 091 33 282	560 4 611	431 7 572
Persons Percent below poverty level	29.9	24.1	23.3	11.1	26.9	19.5	19.3	19.4 2 101	14.5	25.5	32.0
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	1 030 821	2 711 1 927	1 227 950	1 463 1 033	784 588	5 001 3 554	1 629 1 158	1 528	10 676 7 403	1 481 1 099	2 852 2 185
60 years and over	700 548	2 313 1 772	755 592	1 114 838	771 i 599	3 946 3 191	1 347 1 022	835 648	8 067 6 388	1 197 969	1 312 930
	,,40	, ,,,	3/2	030	3,,	3 171	. 022	5-13	0 000	,0,	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL Percent of persons:									_		
Below 75 percent of poverty level Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.5 37.3	9.3 31.0	10.2 30.5	4.7 14.8	13.0 35.0	8.7 25.4	8.8 24.6	9.5 24.2	7.3 18.7	10.2 32.3	18.3 39.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	50.3	44.9	46.0	20.7	51.2	38.1	33.8	36.8	28.8	44.5	51.0

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based an a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	initoduction. F	or meaning of syn	noois, see iinto	doction. For del	innons or reins	s, see uppendix	es A one of				
Counties	Logan	McDowell	Morion	Morshall	Masan	Mercer	Mineral	Mingo	Monangalia	Monroe	Morgon
								· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 Families	13 733	13 050	18 048	11 314	7 645	20 511	7 521	9 825	17 633	3 625	3 009
With Social Security incame	4 083	3 972	5 195	2 697	1 706	5 934	1 868	3 040	3 860	1 062	807
Income above poverty level	3 547 1 208	3 307 1 285	4 712 1 601	2 430 830	1 497 614	5 218 1 768	1 657 655	2 413 973	3 536 1 237	850 401	692 247
With public ossistonce income	1 507	2 048	1 306	728	475	1 944	571	1 490	949	394	247 216
Income obove poverty level Below poverty level without public ossistance income	903 212	1 018 310	804 160	496 91	320 38	1 155 234	341 70	754 214	708 146	205 64	135
Householder warked in 1979	9 179	7 877	13 010	8 909	6 105	14 480	5 690	6 075	13 904	2 574	2 283
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	8 137 6 395	7 950 6 481	9 027 7 192	6 015 4 758	4 224 3 324	11 032 8 980	4 084 3 328	6 195 4 754	9 026 6 945	1 911 1 591	1 557
Female householder, no husband present	1 590	1 912	2 267	996	689	2 669	863	1 404	1 980	405	261
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	555 907	415 1 215	1 072 1 148	439 593	371 400	1 163 1 585	409 525	325 915	1 161 1 036	206 208	135 25 2 283 1 557 1 203 261 126 147
With related children under 6 years	368	535	323	183	141	574	186	349	277	49	34 496
Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals	2 043 3 148	2 288 3 260	3 503 7 538	1 852 3 521	1 163 2 036	3 549 6 863	1 210 2 187	1 467 2 385	2 505 14 311	746 959	496
With Social Security income	1 626	1 500	3 260	1 625	1 096	3 273	1 142	1 071	2 921	486	940 436 230 149
Income above poverty level 8elow poverty level without Social Security incame	1 179 752	1 057 716	2 234 1 387	1 100 677	605 408	2 219 1 467	816 576	816 693	2 122 1 345	247 145	230
With public ossistonce income	298	475	516	288	135	552	188	356	337	169	117 1
Income above poverty level	127 79	108	163 78	99 48	25	187 70	54 24	130 81	148 70	27 17	34 15
Worked in 1979	1 148	1 050	3 734	1 564	833	2 905	942	750	10 561	353	428
65 years and over	1 401	1 395	2 930	1 531	1 005	2 994	1 058	941	2 226	461	367
Related children under 18 years	50 587 16 528	49 775 17 098	64 825 17 302	40 754 11 885	26 7 07 7 783	72 729 20 613	26 677 7 936	37 286 13 102	69 844 16 434	12 686 3 725	10 556 3 065
Related children 5 ta 17 years	11 852	12 613 7 347	12 910	8 990	5 645	15 272	5 995	9 510 4 719	11 769	2 800	2 343
Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over 65 years ond over	6 820 4 752	5 126	12 627 9 158	6 611 4 740	3 988 2 960	- 13 288 9 392	4 422 3 103	3 181	9 400 6 675	2 356 1 714	1 762 1 291
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 979	2 513	1 775	879	771	2 393	884	2 018	1 427	626	390
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	14.4 \$3 313	19.3 \$3 410	9.8 \$2 985	7.8 \$2 643	10.1 \$2 704	11.7 \$2 908	11.8 \$2 962	20.5 \$3 407	8.1 \$2 754	17.3 \$2 475	13.0 \$2 7 95
Persons per family	3.78	4.21	3.59 483	3.49 267	3.53 209	3.65	3.33	3.93	3.19	3.54	3.56
With Social Security incomeWith public assistance income	536 604	1 030	502	232	155	716 789	211 230	627 736	324 241	212 189	115 81
Householder warked in 1979 With reloted children under 18 years	854 1 456	828 1 975	877 1 252	422 582	405 489	960 1 712	530 659	602 1 474	850 890	329 414	218
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 151	1 654	980	478	398	1 402	506	1 203	631	376	245 190 53 9
Female hauseholder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	577 122	799 114	521 165	295 113	195 84	770 216	310 137	644 128	339 160	107	53
With reloted children under 18 years	460	695	414	260	162	658	245	577	272	33 93 28	48
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	209 219	357 285	167 325	95 167	73 178	317 366	109 99	257 213	126 199	28 159	48 10 78
Unrelated individuals	923	1 145	2 576	1 040	827	2 222	596	881	6 815	436	378
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	29.3 \$1 633	35.1 \$1 627	34.2 \$1 703	29.5 \$1 694	40.6 \$1 677	32.4 \$1 660	27.3 \$1 471	36.9 \$1 827	47.6 \$2 106	45.5 \$1 328	40.2 \$1 516
With Social Security income	447	443	1 026	525	491	1 054	326	255	799	239	206
With public ossistance income Worked in 1979	171 153	367 153	353 976	189 167	110 189	365 460	134 85	226 132	189 4 939	142 59	83 86
65 years and over	395	463	873	484	458	970	324	264	556	231	192
Persons Percent below paverty level	8 407 16.6	11 715 23.5	8 940 13.8	4 106 10.1	3 549 13.3	10 965 15.1	3 542 13.3	8 811 23.6	11 369 16.3	2 654 20.9	1 765 16.7
Reloted children under 18 years	3 567	5 308	2 845	1 399	1 231	4 040	1 312	3 949	1 824	934	633 498
Related children 5 to 17 years60 years and over	2 540 1 037	3 861 1 313	2 090 1 794	1 097 969	937 841	2 998 2 140	953 616	2 955 829	1 154 1 177	696 602	369 314
65 years and over	712	939	1 380	754	728	1 574	465	567	908	461	314
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	2 650	3 342	2 538	1 282	1 159	3 481	1 265	2 629	2 173	864	554
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	19.3 \$4 032	25.6 \$4 172	14.1 \$3 472	11.3 \$3 218	15.2 \$3 176	17.0 \$3 402	16.8 \$3 452	26.8 \$4 194	\$3 065	23.8 \$3 235	18.4 \$3 351
Persons per fomily	3.86	4.13	3.47	3.45	3.45	3.56	3.40	3.90	3.17	3.55	3.41
With Social Security income	867 744	1 045 1 254	842 582	429 315	370 191	1 245 961	362 296	935 904	591 370	317 235	183 97
Householder worked in 1979	1 147	1 149	1 235	650	616	1 458	766 897	868 1 886 1 542 786	1 326 1 295	465	309 338 256 101 39 82 28 108
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	1 909 1 521	2 496 2 115	1 637 1 320	814 662	703 562	2 340 1 930	897 696	1 542	1 295 897	545 498	256
	685	971	770	366	562 238 109	1 006	371	786	523 287	114	101
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	146 524	141 794	273 536	161 313	109	316 830	157 275	142 650	388	34 99 28	82
With related children under 6 years	233 341	381 448	186	103	81	366	275 117	265	162 371	28 22 8	28
Householder 65 years ond over Unrelated individuals	1 199	1 329	615 3 236	268 1 455	312 979	672 2 852	192 891	364 1 157	7 966	501	
Percent below poverty level	38.1	40.8	42.9	41.3	48.1	41.6	40.7	48.5	55.7	52.2	477 50.7
Mean income deficit With Social Security income	\$2 082 648	\$2 255 566	\$2 189 1 474	\$2 003 838	\$2 246 615	\$2 108 1 553	\$1 745 576	\$2 214 495	\$2 677 1 281	\$2 018 287	\$2 034 264 88
With public assistance income	188	377	381	202	128	402	143	242	214	150	88
Worked in 197965 years and over	202 559	166 569	1 144 1 286	239 797	214 579	571 1 397	151 548	168 452	5 659 907	88 277	128 237
Persons	11 427	15 133	12 044	5 884	4 981	15 246	5 194	11 409	14 862	3 568	2 364
Percent below paverty level Related children under 18 years	22.6 4 753	30.4 6 628	18.6 3 653	14.4	18.7 1 666	21.0 5 333	19.5 1 845	30.6 4 911	21.3 2 617	28.1	22.4 825
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 437	4 909	2 730	1 466	1 226	3 969	1 328	3 688	1 692	1 001	825 619
60 years and over65 years and over	1 531 1 074	1 796 1 292	2 867 2 301	1 553 1 234	1 245 1 075	3 291 2 529	1 079 855	1 390 994	1 922 1 553	825 621	505 424
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:	10.1	1/ 2		,,		0.0	9.4	17.4	10.4	12.0	10.7
Below 75 percent of poverty level Below 150 percent of poverty level	12.1 27.8	16.3 36.6 50.2	9.2 23.9 35.2	6.1 18.8	8.6 24.3 37.1	9.8 26.1	8.6 25.8	17.4 36.7	12.4 27.2	12.2 35.4	10.7 28.2
8elow 200 percent of poverty level	40.4	50.2	35.2	27.6	37.1	38.2	40.3	48.9	38.2	51.7	39.4

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Dato are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

			T	duction. For det		у, осо арропало					
Counties	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendletan	Pleasants	Pocahontas	Prestan	Putnam	Roleigh	Randalph	Ritchie	Roane
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	7 810	16 342	2 179	2 176	2 720	8 250	10 972	24 204	7 565	3 205	4 334
With Social Security income	2 104 1 811	4 206 3 904	720 595	530	890	2 247	2 122	6 795	2 042	1 001	1 227
Income above poverty level	759	1 272	204	454 170	742 297	1 824 620	1 818 681	5 953 2 032	1 713 620	846 343	1 004 475
With public assistance income	723	1 083	216	116	317	838	567	2 170	771	295	423 250
Income above poverty level	489 148	608 98	115 47	71 11	232 50	479 109	394 88	1 470 266	473 109	140 46	250 91
Householder worked in 1979	5 576	12 452	1 568	1 687	2 014	6 050	8 923	16 931	5 613	2 304	3 041
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	4 592 3 601	7 749 6 089	1 188 930	1 217 970	1 347 1 019	4 652 3 684	6 246 4 895	13 764 11 045	4 156 3 384	1 675 1 345	2 271 1 779
Female householder, no husband present	765	2 405	271	250	344	767	864	2 889	797	337	391
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	367 460	1 268 1 386	98 147	116 131	164 167	293 395	456 532	1 160 1 597	310 468	169 222	161 224
With related children under 6 years	151	419	47	33	62	136	196	507	154	85	77
Hauseholder 65 years and over	1 196	3 022	503	363	636	1 437	1 387	3 812	1 522	728	876
With Social Security income	1 888 890	8 234 3 499	771 344	631 324	944 426	2 430 1 194	2 173 861	6 892 3 470	2 595 1 220	1 031 558	1 297 601
Income above poverty level	558	2 562	166	222	227	757	556	2 461	709	301	312
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	278 298	1 499 523	66 107	129 32	134 167	544 265	374 152	1 575	395 343	181	186 147
Income abave poverty level	114	193	10	32	45	39	60	543 195	343	147	41
Below poverty level without public assistance income Worked in 1979	50	100	10	207	16	39	37	88	13	11	17
65 years and aver	780 806	4 201 3 370	411 294	287 268	422 425	915 1 140	1 023 862	2 585 3 164	1 138 1 100	398 555	533 570
Persons	27 979	59 018	7 819	7 739	9 719	30 064	38 080	85 842	27 295	11 362	15 453
Related children under 18 yearsRelated children 5 to 17 years	9 017 6 667	14 372 10 704	2 143 1 552	2 368 1 794	2 714 2 029	9 288 6 780	11 435 8 415	25 880 18 708	7 953 5 939	3 248 2 359	4 488
60 years and over	4 101	12 225	1 533	1 290	2 062	4 749	4 840	13 858	4 977	2 359	3 232 2 991
65 years and over	2 931	9 009	1 133	916	1 488	3 574	3 402	9 825	3 609	1 841	2 109
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 020	1 457	370	247	307	1 263	921	2 508	991	439	649
Percent below poverty level	13.1 \$3 228	8.9 \$3 059	17.0 \$2 293	11.4 \$2 657	\$2 227	15.3 \$2 981	\$2 885	10.4 \$2 922	13.1 \$2 715	13.7 \$2 623	15.0 \$2 330
Persons per family	3.86	3.16	3.45	3.52	3.06	3.77	3.34	3.68	3.77	3.59	3.52
With Social Security income	293 234	302 475	125 101	76 45	148 85	423 359	304 173	842 700	329 298	155 155	223 173
Householder worked in 1979	459	633	180	126	126	571	397	1 020	402	219	281 [
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	768 645	1 046 794	274 220	160 106	186 143	797 650	558 445	1 784 1 5 01	675	297	372
Female householder, no husband present	195	727	88	77 17	94	249	263	779	545 271	233 140	313 135
Householder worked in 1979	,63	245	21		25 72	52	102	263	65 235	55 120	135 54 83 31 224
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	183 102	642 253	72 19	42 23	18	186 90	203 99	646 332	104	48	31
Householder 65 years and over	145	221	119	83	105	275	240	371	274	123	
Unrolated individuals	7 22 38.2	2 275 27.6	310	197	382 40.5	862 35.5	. 745 34.3	1 968	1 031	448	571 44.0
Percent belaw poverty level Mean income deficit	\$1 527	\$1 634	40.2 \$1 493	31.2 \$1 713	\$1 420	\$1 543	\$2 061	28.6 \$1.619	39.7 \$1 523	43.5 \$1 282	\$1 595
With Social Security income	332	937	178	102	199	437	305	1 009	511	257	289
With public assistance income Worked in 1979	184 141	330 638	97 51	32 36	122 73	226 141	92 148	348 278	306 206	133 97	106
65 years and aver	325	961	164	77	205	414	332	997	502	254	284
Persons	4 659	6 872	1 585	1 067	1 322	5 628	3 823 10.0	11 197	4 765 17.5	2 023 17.8	2 856
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	16.7 1 881	11.6 2 075	20.3 566	13.8 386	13.6 359	18.7 2 076	1 242	13.0 4 101	1 660	716	18.5 897
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 413	1 502	407	266	258	1 519	950	2 969	1 221	482	658
60 years and over65 years and over	783 588	1 689 1 349	431 340	261 203	458 359	1 123 869	957 766	2 192 1 599	1 135 898	577 445	757 645
			•		•••						
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL			i								
Families	1 531	2 045	596	334	518	1 751	1 319	3 604	1 514	673	998
Percent below poverty level	19.6 \$3 600	12.5 \$3 518	27.4 \$2 736	15.3 \$3 463	19.0 \$2 479	\$3 619	12.0 \$3 352	14.9 \$3 481	20.0 \$3 194	21.0 \$3 045	23.0 \$2 882
Persons per fomily	3.57	3.18	3.36	3.68	3.08	3.64	3.28	3.65	3.55	3.39	3.58
With Social Security income	533 326	520	246 136	108 57	276 127	581 420	466 219	1 359 913	567 372	271 187	363 223
With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	710	561 983	311	193	220	875	626	1 522	676	339	457 597
With related children under 18 years	1 008	1 414	387	222	281	1 079	760	2 448	929	419	597 490
With related children 5 to 17 years Femole householder, no husband present	843 310	1 073 869	313 106	168 94	220 126	878 324	619 333	2 048 1 018	756 355	324 180	180
Householder worked in 1979	105	309	30	34	39	90	140	368	355 78	73	180 74
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	239 111	740 286	81 19	59 23	86 25	221 99	244 99	776 379	273 111	147 56	126 38
Householder 65 years and over	310	378	223	94	211	403	357	649	424	209	319
Unrelated Individuals	899	3 260	366	264	461	1 137	935	2 451	1 249	578	698
Percent belaw poverty level	47.6 \$2 053	39.6 \$1 913	47.5 \$2 101	41.8 \$2 096	48.8 \$2 000	46.8 \$1 973	43.0 \$2 457	35.6 \$2 127	48.1 \$2 094	56.1 \$1 783	53.8 \$2 130
With Social Security income	474	1 651	222	160	266	654	435	1 366	630	357	400
With public assistance income	190 175	388 889	105 83	32 49	131 89	232 199	121 189	362 353	312 286	123	108 119
Worked in 197965 years and over	449	1 638	204	129	257	598	466	1 305	584	363	368
Persons	6 360	9 764	2 368	1 493	2 056	7 519	5 267	15 596	6 619	2 862	4 275
Percent below poverty level	22.7 2 344	16.5 2 804	30.3 795	19.3 566	21.2 556	25.0 2 692	13.8	18.2 5 629	24.2 2 179	25.2 956	27.7 1 462
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 ta 17 years	1 744	2 046	572	413	415	1 920	1 260	4 130	1 587	645	1 067
60 years and over	1 260 1 001	2 801 2 311	691 567	366 288	738 590	1 570 1 271	1 378	3 183 2 404	1 593 1 226	890 698	1 092 876
65 years and over	1 001	2 311	367	200	370	1 2/1	1 117	2 404	1 220	0,0	0,0
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons: Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.7	8.3	12.4	9.0	8.8	11.6	6.6	8.5	10.8	12.2	10 6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	29.4	21.7	38.8	26.6	29.2	31.3	17.0 28.6	24.2 35.7	30.1 43.4	31.5 46.0	35.9 49.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	44.7	30.9	56.0	35.9	44.6	44.8	20.0	35.7	43.4	40.0	47.6

[Excludes immotes of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	infroduction. P	or mediling or sy	moois, see mire	duction. For det	minons of term	s, see uppendixe	s v our pl				
Counties	Summers	Taylor	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Femilies	4 164	4 485	2 396	3 095	6 075	13 047	3 229	6 016	1 374	26 007	9 768
With Social Security income	1 347 1 063	1 268 1 116	676 572	756 659	1 541 1 285	3 339 2 726	1 126 918	1 431 1 175	376 290	6 143 5 731	2 590 2 074
Income above poverty levelBelow poverty level without Social Security income	502	378	235	306	512	1 012	378	508	151	2 077	677 999
With public assistance income	655 408	404 238	253 175	234 119	521 310	1 236	546 270	498	156 109	1 607	999
Income above poverty levelBelaw poverty level without public assistance income	134	230		44	66	661 165	89	318 84	41	970 177	460 108 6 710 6 130
Householder warked in 1979	2 590	3 243	45 1 707	2 373	4 664	9 279	1 955	4 663	973	20 595	6 710
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	2 189 1 715	2 320 1 816	1 290 1 071	1 751 1 454	3 351 2 598	7 412 5 868	1 889 1 541	3 281 2 636	816 716	13 960 11 156	4 741
Female householder, no husband present	649	534 199	270	258	590	1 367	1 541 354	596	113	2 780	920
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	255 394	313	119 148	105 147	290 390	626 818	114 225	249 336	42 40	1 547 1 653	214 578
With related children under 6 years	148	85	34	61	93	338	98	117	4	656	193
Hausehalder 65 years and over	863 1 490	860 1 519	520 817	548 954	1 096 2 312	2 002 2 932	679 1 027	1 001 1 849	290 372	3 888 8 916	1 217 1 784
With Social Security income	728	771	412	510	976	1 461	547	829	164	3 787	916
Income above poverty level	447 292	492 370	233 133	323 214	576 376	914 589	289	516	103	2 585	641
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	203	154	72	81	189	444	202 182	364 213	83 36	1 629 650	467 197
Income above poverty level	54 35	30 30	10	24 22	26	91	35	29	15	192	79
Below poverty level without public assistance income Worked in 1979	546	563	309	401	26 1 177	1 029	16 295	29 821	15 120	83 4 870	57 629
65 years and over	715	810	404	514	887	1 363	481	807	149	3 559	734
Persons	14 784 4 179	16 320 4 769	8 522 2 462	11 279 3 494	22 108 6 490	45 907 13 999	12 232 3 960	21 780 6 677	4 885 1 486	92 595 26 711	35 962 12 241
Reloted children 5 to 17 years	2 966	3 538	1 871	2 684	4 768	10 478	2 955	5 134	1 161	19 969	8 795
60 years and over65 years and over	2 973 2 146	3 056 2 283	1 647 1 283	1 941 1 487	3 838 2 835	6 986 4 815	2 205 1 592	3 692 2 648	954 655	15 149 10 889	4 023 2 656
	2 140	2 203	1 203	1 40/	2 000	. 4013	1 3/2	2 040	033	10 007	2 030
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Families	819	534	328	366	782	2 032	713	646	214	2 161	1 596
Percent below poverty level	19.7	11.9	13.7	11.8	12.9	15.6	22.1	10.7	15.6	8.3	16.3
Mean income deficit Persons per family	\$2 719 3.47	\$3 174 3.70	\$2 349 3.44	\$2 617 3.67	\$2 816 3.64	\$3 019 3.62	\$3 034 4.12	\$2 522 3.31	\$2 416 3.36	\$2 976 3.67	\$3 323 3.97
With Social Security income	284	152	104	97	256	613	208	256	86	412	516
With public assistance income Househalder warked in 1979	247 351	166 222	78 161	115 184	211 422	575 782	276 286	180 218	47 102	637	539 625
With related children under 18 years	560	371	226	254	517	1 408	557	348	118	1 604	1 163
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	439 234	296 150	170 90	205 88	443 225	1 103 506	473 155	283 177	112 46	1 245 832	998 390
Householder worked in 1979	76	23	41	25	94	122	32	24	20	297	35
With related children under 18 years	207 110	130 58	76 24	73 40	180 56	406 228	142 69	126 49 ·	21	718 411	330 140
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	179	91	81	86	187	329	106	194	74	201	167
Unrelated individuals	600	534	316	314	912	1 188	481	730	147	2 381	610
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	40.3 \$1 457	35.2 \$1 559	38.7 \$1 563	32.9 \$1 528	39.4 \$1 615	40.5 \$1 561	46.8 \$1 751	39.5 \$1 714	39.5 \$1 851	26.7 \$1 496	34.2 \$1 778
With Social Security income	281	279	179	187	400	547	258	313	61	1 202	275
With public assistance income Worked in 1979	149 112	124 52	62 60	57 35	163 306	353 203	147 52	184 151	21 22	458 628	118
65 years and over	286	323	181	196	383	593	238	337	43	1 208	96 249
Persons	3 438	2 510	1 445	1 659	3 757	8 542	3 416	2 870	866	10 318	6 945
Percent below paverty level Related children under 18 years	23.3 1 199	15.4 929	17.0 503	14.7 598	17.0 1 280	18.6 3 310	27.9 1 424	13.2 882	17.7 286	11.1 3 841	19.3 2 902
Related children 5 to 17 years	848 757	676 585	346	397	1 033 877	2 374	1 118	649	237 235	2 699 1 787	2 233 745
60 years and over65 years and over	565	470	420 331	415 355	705	1 533 1 086	582 408	788 666	168	1 514	525
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY											
LEVEL											
Families Percent below poverty level	1 149 27.6	7 83 17.5	527 22.0	516 14.7	1 129 18.6	2 775 21.3	1 018 31.5	930 15.5	371 27.0	3 125 12.0	2 014 20.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 367	\$3 572	\$2 778	\$3 305	\$3 385	\$3 673	\$3 674	\$3 064	\$2 762	\$3 477	\$4 274
Persons per family With Social Security income	3.40 426	3.68 237	3.46 188	3.50 170	3.63 367	3.64 900	4.07 312	3.26 374	3.42 143	3.57 808	4.00 693
With public assistance income	334	188	103	148	271	670	332	240	87	721	608
Householder warked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	495 734	358 518	268	252	659 748	1 153 1 889	457 758	376 484	187 222	1 721 2 154	836 1 422
With related children 5 to 17 years	594	434	33 I 270	252 322 260 119	623 282	1 531	654 179	374	207	1 664	1 228
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	321 105	225 35	111	119	282 144	622 172	179 39	244 65	56 24	1 056 455	446 55
With related children under 18 years	260	165	51 87	37 85	237	472	147	161	24 25	877	363
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	128 244	66 164	24 135	42 153	61 268	240 498	74 175	68 281	4 113	483 477	140 233
Unrelation dividuals	784	724	371	417	1 115	1 522	571	924	198	3 387	789
Percent below poverty level	52.6	47.7	45.4	43.7	48.2	51.9	55.6	50.0	53.2	38.0	44.2
Mean income deficit With Social Security income	\$1 929 393	\$1 955 425	\$2 186 217	\$1 954 266	\$2 149 550	\$2 032 792	\$2 311 328	\$2 171 455	\$2 222 101	\$1 840 2 001	\$2 198 412
With public assistance income	160	136	62	70	175	390	147	192	21	529	134
Worked in 197965 years and over	160 402	95 463	85 220	54 285	361 497	240 792	57 293	220 464	33 71	805 1 969	125 350
Persons	4 689	3 609	2 197	2 223	5 218	11 626	4 716	3 952	1 465	14 553	8 836
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	31.7	22.1	25.8	19.7	23.6	25.3	38.6	18.1	30.0	15.7 5 059	24.6
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 579 1 126	1 301 974	753 547	735 508	1 812 1 428	4 407 3 253	1 937 1 513	1 192 860	493 398	3 580	3 620 2 763
60 years and over	1 059	858	582	658	1 189	2 199	805	1 095	375 272	3 207	1 059 727
65 years and over	792	712	473	570	963	1 596	580	938	2/2	2 723	121
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL Percent of persons:											
8elow 75 percent of poverty level	14.0	9.9	9.8	8.7	10.9	12.8	20.2	8.5	12.6	7.5	13.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.4 50.1	29.4 42.5	33.2 46.3	25.3 36.7	30.3 43.3	30.9 43.3	45.5 59.1	23.2 34.9	37.3 49.3	20.9 30.8	30.0 39.4
F F 1010	30.1	72.3	70.3	30.7	-0.0	70.0	37.1	57.7	٦,.٥	1 00.0	57.4

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

	8erkeley			Cobell			Foyette		Greenbrie	r
Counties	Roce		Race			Roce			Roce	
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]										
Ruciul of Spullish Origin Orocpj	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	White	8lock	Spanish arigin'	White	Black
AGE										
' Total persons	44 816 3 370	1 701 145	101 683 6 679	4 459 356	772 41	53 352 4 239	4 301 251	518 41	35 9 77 2 585	1 546 105
5 to 9 years	3 312 4 016	161 178	6 925 7 277	320 305	97 78	4 531 4 177	347 442	28 60	2 697 2 903	99 94
15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years	3 809 3 625 3 851	197 80 123	8 926 9 767 8 133	480 592 444	65 78 49	4 803 4 631 4 355	544 387 320	93 24 27	3 054 2 859 2 744	219 122 101
30 to 34 years	3 319 2 763	109 55	7 278 5 684	145 142	77 19	3 718 2 511	128 66	27 35 38	2 683 2 107	53 54
40 to 44 years	2 336 2 231	128 71	5 391 4 734	179 140	30 25	2 426 2 251	152 151	42 24	1 800 1 841	62 74
50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years	2 420 2 445 2 207	98 84 94	5 756 5 878 5 356	287 201 210	17 5 33	2 821 3 025 2 823	274 237 195	24 32 21	2 011 1 818 1 622	123 82 102 75 70
65 to 69 years	1 952 1 432	47 45	4 646 3 935	187 155	62 32	2 621 1 858	275 187	12 12 3	1 722 1 477	75 70
75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years	816 565	34 36	2 743 1 456	160 110	57	1 303 765	176 81	26 -	1 025 615	31 24
85 years and over Median	347 30.6	16 28.6	1 119 32.2	46 27.0	27.8	494 29.9	88 27.8	27.4	414 32.1	56 33.1
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years	3 809	158	9 589	583	53	4 413	440	42	2 967	149
Children ever born Per 1,000 women Women 25 to 34 years	1 624 426 3 592	72 456 121	2 951 308 7 788	184 316 295	10 189 82	2 138 484 3 978	162 368 224	23 548 37	1 138 384 2 68 9	73 490 53
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	5 504 1 532	265 2 190	11 717 1 504	474 1 607	151 1 841	7 135 1 794	400 1 786	43 1 162	4 296 1 598	126 2 377
Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born Per 1,000 wamen	2 586 7 320 2 831	87 277 3 184	5 709 14 133 2 476	1 78 487 2 736	16 70 4 375	2 488 7 037 2 828	733 4 165	24 64 2 667	1 986 5 759 2 900	45 184 4 089
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	44 816	1 701	101 683	4 459	772	53 352	4 301	518	35 977	1 546
Total persons In households Family householder: Male	43 933 10 464	1 587 223	98 711 23 539	4 135 617	739 169	52 260 12 465	4 146 : 599	507 123	35 532 8 670	1 496 253
Female Nanfomily householder: Male	1 598 1 446	141 70	4 232 3 437	349 254	24 48	2 018 1 237	415 : 131	30	1 321 1 019	128 125
Female 5pouse Child	2 271 10 304 15 438	77 254 628	7 183 23 423 31 176	394 597 1 368	31 154 281	2 780 12 255 18 816	205 571 1 590	14 79 212	1 858 8 487 12 046	137 196 504
Other relatives	1 587 825	161 33	3 741 1 980	337 219	13 19	2 185 504	582 53	45 2	1 651 480	102 51
Persons per household Persons per family	2.79 3.27	3.09 3.82	2.57 3.10	2.56 3.39	2.40 2.97	2.83 3.30	3.04 3.67	3.36 3.58	2.76 3.22	2.32 3.15
In group quarters	883 862	114 114	2 972 1 048 1 924	324 101 223	33 - 33	1 092 243 849	155 39 116	11	445 391 54	50 28 22
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	21									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school Private	10 497 148 101	38	26 680 635 436	1 534 60 20	320	13 405 178 86	1 443 15	175 3	8 118 111 77	351 17 17
Kindergarten Private	561 58	22 9	1 361 133	51 11	18 8	1 042 27	74 9	16	516 33	7 -
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 143 204 2 740	297 27 142	11 698 633 5 926	535 12 314	150 5 55	7 140 162 3 078	688 16 430	75 - 64	4 543 119 2 249	146 - 99
High school († to 4 years) Private College	92 905	28	373 7 060	13 574	12 97	42 1 967	236	17	41 699	82
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	215	6	790	56	19	286	20	-	156	24
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old 5 and 6 years old	13.4 77.9	52.2 67.4	19.0 85.0	39.2 86.8	100.0	11.3 83.7	18.6 89.8	45.0 58.8	7.8 74.9	30.4 73.9
7 to 15 years old 16 and 17 years old	98.3 79.8	96.2 97.6	98.8 84.3	100.0 100.0	100.0	98.8 83.4	98.2 93.5	100.0 83.8	98.2 81.5 30.5	92.3 65.0 39.0
18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old 22 to 24 years old	32.8 11.5 3.8	20.0	63.2 44.8 24.4	75.1 67.8 41.5	84.6 94.9 41.0	48.0 26.3 11.2	75.1 37.7 18.3	53.8 22.2 13.3	11.6 9.6	20.7
25 to 34 years old YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	5.3	3.4	9.8	13.1	16.7	5.0	13.2	9.7	4.9	13.6
Male, 25 years old and over Blementary: 0 to 4 years	12 933 518	481 45	28 050 1 198	1 022 82	198 27	14 388 948	936 104	139 2	10 295 516	416 44
5 to 7 years 8 years	1 439 1 805	62 36	2 368 2 745	106	20 19 42	1 941 2 345 2 435	131 136 198	40 17 19	1 360 1 588 1 384	41 43 98
High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years	2 030 4 315 1 242	162 44	4 095 8 935 4 123	153 308 222	18	4 151 1 336	191 127	24 10	3 365 807	98 38
4 or more years	1 584 55.2	50 53.2	4 586 62.9	88 60.5	58 45.5	1 232 46.7	49 39.2	27 43.9	1 275 52.9	54 45.7
Female, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13 751 432	459 24	34 059 1 152	1 384 91	215	16 583 840	1 394 81 179	133 2 25	11 584 423 1 178	491 12 47
5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	1 325 1 803 2 414	29 57 88	2 633 3 757 5 796	166 95 314	45 27 40	2 143 2 616 3 157	183 321	21 34	1 798 1 949	86 89
College: 1 to 3 years	5 173 1 408	194 28	12 367 4 284	431 154	37 30	5 493 1 212	461 116	35 16	4 053 1 177	165
4 or more years Percent high school groduates	1 196 56.6	39 56.9	4 070 60.8	133 51.9	30 45.1	1 122 47.2	53 45.2	38 3	1 006	53 52 3
Persons 25 years old and over Percent high school graduates	26 684 55.9	940 55.0	62 109 61.8	2 406 55 5 12.2	413 45.3	30 971 47.0 11.3	2 330 42 8 10 8	272 41 2 10 4	21 879 53 4 12 1	907 49 3 11 9
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.2	11.1	11.3	10.8	10 4	121	11 9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

•	Hancock			Harrison		Jefferso	n	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Konav	vho	
Counties	Race		Race			Race			Roce		
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish arigin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish arigin¹
AGE											
Total persons Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years 45 to 49 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 60 to 64 years 70 to 67 years 80 to 84 years 85 years 86 years 97 to 74 years 87 to 79 years 88 to 88 years 89 to 89 years 89 to 89 years 89 to 89 years 80 to 84 years 80 to 84 years 85 years and over 86 to 69 years 86 to 86 years 87 to 79 years 88 to 88 years 89 to 88 years 89 to 88 years 81 to 89 years 85 years and over	39 140 2 652 2 961 3 193 3 370 3 327 3 327 3 134 2 875 1 948 2 238 2 187 2 525 2 300 2 028 1 671 1 157 770 506 298 31.6	1 063 899 106 60 97 108 97 47 93 50 37 85 29 52 43 22 22 26 6	76 177 5 222 5 808 5 688 6 425 6 046 5 684 5 501 4 179 3 750 3 716 4 367 4 315 4 366 3 911 2 899 2 054 1 310 936 32.9	1 075 51 136 185 102 41 72 65 47 30 22 68 68 68 68 16 16 14 21 24.9	1 002 76 76 111 77 91 82 89 62 38 34 22 46 75 97 39 13 13 15 22 28.6	27 435 2 053 2 286 2 108 2 615 2 499 2 212 2 417 1 725 1 459 1 150 1 331 1 555 1 214 1 093 769 481 207 29,9	2 729 193 287 239 450 290 1346 210 112 72 66 125 236 67 55 27 27 25 23.2	215 786 14 940 14 970 15 122 17 368 18 324 18 897 17 018 12 729 11 195 11 599 13 136 11 141 9 316 6 986 4 799 2 601 2 048 32.4	13 721 1 258 1 082 1 045 1 505 1 554 1 357 820 619 562 394 607 555 616 550 516 315 192 174 26.5	1 317 189 118 82 80 50 160 151 115 84 58 96 17 10 24 40 22 13 8	1 430 133 164 150 105 110 81 68 56 81 71 56 80 57 55 28 9
Women 15 to 24 years Children ever born Per I,000 women Women 25 to 34 years Children ever born Per J,000 women Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women	3 371 1 043 309 2 932 4 416 1 506 2 212 5 844 2 642	126 68 540 63 100 1 587 60 179 2 983	6 243 2 365 379 5 680 9 447 1 663 4 053 10 521 2 596	131 41 313 62 83 1 339 38 179 4 711	66 20 303 52 50 962 34 118 3 471	2 591 884 341 2 328 3 652 1 569 1 546 4 071 2 633	275 218 793 194 401 2 067 99 313 3 162	18 152 6 280 346 18 062 25 139 1 392 12 334 28 881 2 342	1 699 870 512 1 174 1 953 1 664 570 1 506 2 642	70 55 786 171 228 1 333 70 158 2 257	155 71 458 97 137 1 412 52 165 3 173
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons In households Family householder: Female Nonfamily householder: Male Female Spouse Child Other relatives Nonrelatives Persons per household Persons per family In group quarters Inmate of institution Other	39 140 38 955 9 676 1 234 1 082 1 766 9 722 13 589 1 466 420 2.83 3.27 185 175	1 063 1 063 205 92 53 53 151 423 50 36 2.65 3.12	76 177 75 211 18 111 3 175 2 165 4 463 18 170 25 283 3 065 779 2.70 3.19 966 378 568	1 075 1 018 94 143 39 68 88 404 171 11 2.94 3.77 57 13	1 002 998 228 34 68 30 181 374 75 8 2.56 3.12	27 435 26 215 6 412 828 899 1 097 6 188 8 984 1 217 590 2.83 3.26 1 220 234 986	2 729 2 448 393 224 111 70 377 1 059 169 45 3.15 3.69 281 34 247	215 786 214 227 52 628 8 940 6 196 13 163 52 649 69 525 8 019 3 107 2.65 3.11 1 559 871 688	13 721 13 053 1 987 1 290 663 851 1 954 4 879 1 079 350 2.70 3.38 668 87 581	1 317 1 317 296 48 19 46 289 442 156 21 3.28 3.71	1 430 1 400 291 58 55 41 245 541 165 4 2.88 3.38 30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and aver enrolled in school Nursery school	9 330 329 216 505 45 5 109 2 485 268 902	285 36 - 13 - 137 16 68 5 31	17 986 312 227 1 099 86 9 550 515 4 533 200 2 492	372 - 5 5 191 4 113 - 63	275 6 6 29 11 151 25 66 17 23	7 412 95 68 437 7 3 621 38 1 566 40 1 693	962 21 5 23 - 488 36 321 51 109	49 010 1 472 1 030 2 912 231 24 383 1 248 12 913 637 7 330 1 787	4 273 242 65 293 12 1 675 78 1 205 66 858	350 31 31 35 19 132 18 96 26 56	466 25 25 9 - 266 28 73 - 93
Percent enrolled in school— 3 and 4 years old	20.5 84.6 99.1 88.8 43.8 13.0 5.0 3.7	59.3 100.0 100.0 100.0 45.5 6.3 6.7 9.0	13.8 78.1 99.1 87.5 48.7 24.7 10.7 4.5	100.0 100.0 86.9 39.4 34.5 29.5 3.5	31.6 90.2 100.0 88.5 27.3 15.2	9.0 81.7 99.6 84.9 56.3 46.2 15.8 6.3	6.0 84.4 100.0 95.1 60.8 22.6 14.6 3.5	21.6 81.1 99.1 85.0 40.0 17.9 11.1 6.4	44.6 94.2 99.3 85.9 59.5 33.4 19.7 10.2	38.3 87.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 28.9 12.2	33.3 71.1 100.0 100.0 50.7 24.3 32.3 14.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years Percent high school graduates Female, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 years Percent high school graduates Median years of school completed	11 186 243 968 1 361 1 557 4 740 1 243 1 074 63.1 12 451 405 831 1 509 2 075 5 677 1 261 693 61.3 23 637 62.1 12.3	303 40 38 -74 76 52 23 49.8 300 26 26 12 41 1124 50 21 65.0 603 57.4 12.2	21 471 688 1 957 2 478 3 348 7 921 2 178 2 901 60.5 25 517 692 2 159 2 941 4 195 10 563 2 788 2 179 60.9 46 988 60.7 12.3	215 - 10 - 77 69 28 31 59.5 321 15 20 36 59 122 45 24 59.5 536 59.5 59.5	332 16 46 19 39 114 40 58 63.9 233 3 17 30 36 91 32 24 63.1 565 63.5	7 728 506 988 804 1 059 2 210 751 1 410 56.6 8 146 268 891 703 1 467 2 642 902 1 273 59.1 15 874 57.9 12.3	580 56 125 83 90 138 39 49 39.0 690 46 73 120 152 202 61 36 43.3 1 27 201 202 41.3	62 431 2 455 5 095 4 930 8 691 20 924 8 375 11 961 2 373 6 282 6 585 10 794 29 334 8 988 8 275 64.2 135 062 65.0 12.4	3 065 229 212 150 548 979 489 458 62.8 4 212 176 330 335 547 656 61.1 7 277 61.9 12.4	370	405 39 40 55 43 80 47 101 56.3 347 54 35 14 44 102 55 43 57.6 752 56.9

ons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

		Lagan			McDowell			Morion		Marshall
Counties	Race			Race			Race			
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]										
	White	Black	Spanish arigin¹	White	Block	Spanish arigin¹	White	8lack	Sponish origin¹	Spanish arigin¹
AGE										
Under 5 years5 to 9 years	49 258 4 528 4 662	2 123 113 219	525 51 79	42 300 3 812 4 325	7 379 646 709	598 28 91	63 198 4 162 4 7 4 5	2 351 227 152	567 25 14	365 63 52
10 to 14 years	4 216 4 106	159 230	32 47	4 023 3 975	582 796	59 51	4 675 5 396	219 212	72 60	34 19
20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years	4 309 4 436 3 588	180 164 103	41 39 15	3 653 3 607 2 984	635 509 287	61 69 20	5 493 4 872 4 500	218 236 115	67 29 27	16 31 45
35 to 34 years	2 459 2 188	52 32	45 6	2 150 1 932	195 233	28 7	3 631 2 941	84 73	31 23	19
45 to 49 years50 to 54 years	2 436 2 517	101 123	19 50	1 850 2 141	188 410	31 25	2 684 3 780	83 131	45 47	6 12
55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years	2 531 1 953 1 756	113 111 132	28 11 33	2 211 1 771 1 476	500 443 446	32 49 20	3 946 3 409 3 077	118 77 71	20 21 11	12 20 15 2
70 to 74 years	1 266 706	108 89	13	1 176 687	400 188	8 7	2 441 1 624	87 125	40 16	7
80 to 84 years 85 years and over Median	356 245 27.6	48 46 29,9	7 26.6	330 197 26.9	124 88 28.2	12 - 25.7	1 012 810 32.5	98 25 28.1	7 12 33.1	14 6 24.6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years Children ever born Per 1,000 women	4 245 2 377 560	194 96 495	40 - -	3 854 2 437 632	672 479 713	56 39 696	5 559 1 702 306	216 140 648	78 17 218	19 7 368
Children ever born	3 945 7 622	105 178	22 41	3 280 6 689	437 811	29 76	4 690 7 452	190 316	28 26	37 87
Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years Children ever born	1 932 2 390 7 134	1 695 63 106	1 864 17 67	2 039 2 011 6 524	1 856 244 858	2 621 25 41	1 589 3 359 8 820	1 663 81 339	929 31 50	2 351 13 38
Per 1,000 women	2 985	1 683	. 3 941	3 244	3 516	1 640	2 626	4 185	1 613	2 923
Total persons In households	48 258 48 215	2 123 2 117	525 525	42 300 42 224	7 379 7 355	598 598	63 198 62 307	2 351 2 312	567 567	365 365 53
Family householder: Male	11 479 1 586 870	358 205 89	131 5 7	9 694 1 647 675	1 083 574 218	98 44 22	14 934 2 488 1 883	364 202 121	102 33 21	53 13
Nonfamily householder: Male Female Spouse	1 760 11 308	89 316	4 101	1 617 9 563	375 1 130	23 100	4 063 14 732	205 301	44 116	13 78
ChildOther relatives	18 678 2 205 329	717 301 42	253 24	16 858 1 948 222	2 933 891 151	255 48 8	20 507 2 534 1 166	787 243 89	211 32 8	178 30
Persons per household	3.06 3.45	2.87 3.39	3.22 3.38	3.10 3.50	3.30 4.02	2.54 2.94	2.66 3.16	2.71 3.48	2.39 2.93	3.32 3.77
Persons per family la group quarters Inmate of institution	43 43	6	5.50	76 54	24 24	-	891 305	39 22		5.77
Other	-	_	-	22	-	-	586	17	-	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	11 80 1 96	607 5	140	10 968 188	2 172 90	194	15 606 213	6 66 12	161	113
Private Kindergarten	53 944	5 40	11	24 856	160	- 10	155 924	21	Ξ	16
PrivateElementary (1 to 8 years) Private	98 7 234 91	305	94	7 172 11	1 110	137	139 7 658 512	339	71	63
High school (1 to 4 years) Private	2 610 26	192	35 _	2 344 25	624	47 -	3 693 44	150	54	27 6
College Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	917 187	65 3	-	408 145	188 71	-	3 118 391	144 31	36 8	8
Percent cardied in school— 3 and 4 years old	6.8	8.9	, <u>-</u>	10.2	24.4	6.7	12.6	26.5	_	-
5 and 6 years old 7 to 15 years old 16 and 17 years old	79.1 97.8 71.5	92.0 97.3 85.2	100.0 100.0 66.7	78.8 97.5 70.7	85.4 99.5 91.7	100.0 93.7 100.0	80.0 99.1 88.6	74.4 95.6 100.0	94.0 100.0	69.6 100.0 100.0
18 and 19 years old 20 and 21 years old	27.5 11.5	54.5	22.2	26.4 6.7	52.5 34.8	90.9	57.4 34.6	83.2 32.9	100.0	-
22 to 24 years old 25 to 34 years old	3.5 4.8	25.6 10.9	-	3.6 3.4	8.2 4.8	2.2	16.7 5.3	24.8 4.8	28.3	58.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male, 25 years old and over	12 705 1 282	563 86	171 31	10 682 1 339	1 724 286	143 21	17 647 583	546 98	135	62
Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 ta 7 years 8 years	2 008 1 490	125 19	48	2 398 1 086	327 138	44 2	1 440 1 984	48 26	26 9	5
High school: 1 ta 3 years	2 339 3 872	88 167	33 19 17	2 234 2 770	411 389	45 18	2 724 6 458	85 191	17 31	12 23 10 12
College: 1 to 3 years 4 or more years Percent high school graduates	1 011 703 44.0	47 31 43.5	21 2 23.4	414 441 33.9	72 101 32.6	21.7	2 062 2 396 61.9	56 42 52.9	39 56.3	10 12 72.6
Female, 25 years old and overElementary: 0 to 4 years	13 732 1 109	6 59 63	104 12	11 830 1 188	2 287 178	165 21	21 080 480	777 76	194 10	119
5 ta 7 years 8 years	2 171 1 5 60	98 41	31 9 12	2 394 1 444 2 533	349 161 578	38 7 50	1 547 2 756 3 099	71 75 210	16 8 45	16 16
High school: 1 ta 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years	2 509 4 733 926	232 157 34	31 5	3 125 566	690 117	31 16	8 823 2 446	213 83	94 14	18 37 20
4 or more years	724 46.5	34 34.1	38.5	580 36.1	214 44.6	29.7	1 929 62.6	49 44.4	7 59.3	52.9
Persons 25 years old and over Percent high school graduates	26 437 45.3	1 222 38.5	275 29.1	22 512 35.1	4 011 39.5	308 26.0	36 727 62.3	1 323 47.9	329 58.1	181 59.7
Median years of school completed	11.0	10.6	8.4	9.6	10.5	10.0	12.3	11.7	12.2	12.3

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

		Mercer		Mineral		Mingo			Monon	galia	
Counties	Roce			Race		Roce			Race		
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	White	Błock	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
AGE											
Total persons Under 5 years	68 538 4 955 5 417 5 447 5 893 5 905 5 601 5 368 3 862	5 028 381 393 456 532 464 356 239 220	451 444 31 51 29 48 31 39 26	26 376 1 931 2 144 2 330 2 461 1 896 1 950 2 073 1 728	746 54 76 69 101 88 48 42 47	36 160 3 475 3 495 3 582 3 433 3 320 3 054 2 703 1 908	1 065 103 90 100 128 66 110 63 24	72 244 4 513 4 441 4 246 8 208 13 179 7 063 5 350 3 558	1 648 117 113 77 192 419 224 128 74	845 48 64 38 89 119 177 98	637 28 100 11 60 138 59 43 16 73
40 to 44 years	3 217 3 250 3 295 4 057 3 644 3 096 2 079 1 819 1 101 532	132 179 197 313 257 313 211 218 116 51 29.0	15 4 29 34 42 14 8 - 6	1 386 1 290 1 481 1 283 1 283 1 071 921 558 329 261 31.1	25 29 40 41 27 17 15 7 10 10 23.0	1 670 1 543 1 916 1 557 1 514 1 108 738 666 311 167 26.3	20 13 80 52 24 66 82 24 5 15 27,1	3 121 2 883 3 097 3 136 2 683 2 401 1 665 1 266 835 599 26.1	15 29 38 65 53 44 12 32 11 5 23.8	55 17 17 17 6 7 -	73 - 10 6 4 25 25 26 13 - 24.4
Very state Ver	31.0 6 049 2 185 361 5 486 9 107 1 660 3 600 9 919 2 755	515 182 353 325 515 1 585 182 615 3 379	55 35 636 45 81 1 800 22 85 3 864	2 178 827 380 2 061 3 788 1 838 1 533 4 216 2 750	95 39 411 42 124 2 952 38 109 2 868	3 339 1 752 525 2 834 5 708 2 014 1 792 6 105 3 407	98 32 327 79 155 1 962 24 73 3 042	10 206 1 699 166 6 010 7 298 1 214 3 360 8 104 2 412	300 53 177 109 190 1 743 35 80 2 286	95 10 105 87 100 1 149 65 118 1 815	56 4 71 42 58 1 381 43 115 2 674
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons In households	68 538 67 467 16 439 2 702 1 594 3 870 16 509 22 663 2 968 722 2.74 3.20 1 071 230 841	5 028 4 912 776 525 174 305 721 1 748 532 131 2.79 3.34 116 6	451 451 110 21 - 20 114 174 7 5 2.94 3.20	26 376 25 980 6 452 868 620 1 242 6 336 9 324 803 335 2.83 3.25 396 135 261	746 714 121 55 23 25 117 273 56 44 3.27 3.67	36 160 36 122 8 122 1 429 741 1 216 7 794 14 958 1 586 276 3.14 3.55 38 26	1 065 1 065 1 065 146 106 39 99 114 486 54 21 2.75 3.60	72 244 67 332 14 717 2 378 4 175 4 846 14 705 19 696 2 323 4 492 2.58 3.15 4 912 344 4 568	1 648 1 493 218 62 133 160 174 416 87 243 2.48 3.32 155 27 128	845 781 185 18 115 20 157 194 13 79 2.41 2.99 64 -	637 601 131 7 55 26 119 170 20 73 2.74 3.46 36 3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school Private Kindergarten Private Elementary (1 to 8 years) Private High school (1 to 4 years) Private College Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	16 803 341 211 1 156 77 9 108 140 3 529 60 2 669	1 562 54 36 99 10 767 28 303 14 339	140 4 - 15 - 67 5 47 - 7	6 926 108 40 390 23 3 667 192 1 882 49 879	269 21 7 8 - 118 - 60 - 62 9	9 301 166 24 565 6 5 917 64 2 124 7 529	350 10 - 11 - 160 5 103 - 66 22	27 093 518 387 818 71 7 075 364 3 598 246 15 084	883 33 2 23 - 161 - 89 577	530 28 9 13 - 89 - 23 - 377 22	295 6 6 21 - 87 6 10 5 171
Percent eurolled in school— 3 and 4 years ald	15.5 84.0 98.1 78.1 47.6 30.5 12.9 5.0	39.1 90.4 100.0 81.3 64.0 40.5 29.1 8.9	66.7 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - 18.2 27.1	12.4 82.9 99.1 91.3 57.0 26.4 7.1 4.3	66.7 76.9 98.7 81.5 93.0 26.2 13.0	12.4 72.3 95.1 69.2 34.2 7.0 5.0 3.1	18.5 100.0 92.7 100.0 50.0 58.3 33.3 9.8	26.0 81.7 98.8 92.1 81.4 75.9 52.4 18.4	63.5 100.0 100.0 81.8 91.4 91.6 76.0 34.7	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 82.4 81.2 69.8	40.0 93.9 100.0 100.0 54.5 90.0 62.5 45.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Male, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 4 or more years Percent high school graduates Female, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 0 to 4 years College: 1 to 3 years 0 to 4 years 0 to 4 years 0 to 5 years 0 to 6 years 0 to 7 years 0 to 9 yea	18 832 1 083 2 825 1 927 3 160 5 663 2 106 52.2 22 089 1 014 2 543 2 171 4 471 7 468 2 416 2 006 53.8	1 152 113 124 68 236 142 99 53.0 1 650 84 251 79 354 259 119 53.5 2 802	122 11 32 -46 19 6 8 27.0 126 11 25 16 11 35 11 17 50.0	7 359 240 687 771 1 137 2 986 821 717 61.5 8 255 162 1 072 1 398 3 618 836 417 59.0	162 5 3 3 155 135 779 21 1 61.7 196 6 13 34 49 86 612 2 2 51.00 358	9 085 1 280 1 672 991 1 699 2 395 514 534 37.9 9 770 1 067 1 704 1 232 1 886 2 646 606 629 39.7	243 19 19 12 25 50 87 42 8 56.4 33 55 26 44 90 30 45 49.3 578	17 840 543 1 366 1 806 2 155 5 047 1 905 5 018 67.1 19 817 360 1 497 2 217 2 998 6 771 2 222 3 752 64.3 37 657	415 16 16 18 73 77 117 98 70.4 315 5 21 7 49 115 84 34 74.0	324 - - - 21 303 100.0 163 - - 18 30 40 75 89.0	155 4 4 4 1 2 31 12 35 30 49.7 145 8 24 21 8 64 7 13 57.9

¹Persons of 5panish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

	Ohio			Raleigh		Summers		,	Wood	
Counties .	Race		Race			Race		Race		
[400 or More of the Specified										
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	White	Block	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	White	Black	Sponish origin¹
ACE	· ·	CIOCK	Ville	Older	Spanish origin	Willie	Oldek	Ville	Older	Sporiish origin
AGE Total persons Under 5 years	59 124 3 494	1 968 188	79 521 6 567	6 825 574	588	14 587 1 150	1 097 48	92 594 6 671	823 83	315 41
5 to 9 years	3 678 4 067	178 190	6 894 6 481	558 595	63 72 53	1 154 1 031	19 40	6 912 7 859	79 81	20 38 31
15 to 19 years	5 177 5 843	176 228	6 160 6 385	656 512	44 39	1 221 1 128	77 159	8 229 7 568	76 90	31 24
25 to 29 years	4 571 3 960	151 170	6 803 6 708	477 360	37 38	1 240 998	223 181	7 305 7 183	39 18	24 32 46
35 to 39 years	3 087 2 583	81 64	4 255 4 096	258 200	21 21	737 651	136 27	6 061 5 120	48 61	44 6
45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years	2 824 3 836 3 707	74 79 74	3 893 4 134 4 417	282 315 321	12 31 40	708 877 786	53 30 37	4 551 4 864 4 757	43 70 36	4 -
60 to 64 years	3 161 3 124	49	3 653 3 336	- 396 438	27 47	827 800	3/8	4 261 3 668	22 16	17
70 to 74 years	2 456 1 734	36 79 88	2 600 1 648	301 276	23 12	579 409	31 7	3 013 2 119	8 7	12
80 to 84 years 85 years and over	988 834 33.4	46 17	838 653 30.4	170 136	8 -	196 95	13	1 362 1 091	21 25	
Medion		25.8	30.4	30.6	28.1	31.9	29.6	31.2	25.3	25.5
Women 15 to 24 yearsChildren ever born	5 740 1 485	178 95	6 335 3 019	5 73 337	53 22	1 160 648	212 188	8 087 2 861	76 55	23 8
Per 1,000 women Women 25 to 34 years Children ever barn	259 4 340 6 314	534 132 203	477 6 706 11 932	588 450 967	415 40 90	559 1 167 1 993	887 399 864	354 7 419 11 361	724 34 60	348 46 87
Per 1,000 women	1 455 2 919	1 538 87	1 779 4 173	2 149 228	2 250 21	1 708 724	2 165 163	1 531 5 659	1 765 62	1 891 19
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	7 531 2 580	205 2 356	11 185 2 680	711 3 118	93 4 429	2 088 2 884	422 2 589	14 776 2 611	274 4 419	26 1 368
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons	59 124	1 968	79 521	6 825	588	14 587	1 097	92 594	823	315
la households Family householder: Male	56 533 13 143	1 862 268	78 649 19 545	6 716 1 122	583 159	14 222 3 392	427 38	91 625 22 531	812 121	309 74
Femole Nonfamily householder: Male	2 671 2 127 4 385	220 120 116	2 845 1 666 3 866	588 225 409	25 20	658 340 812	76 19 33	3 203 2 506 5 055	102 12 66	7 7
Female SpouseChild	13 180 17 752	244 697	19 407 27 825	1 070 2 426	132 229	3 254 4 912	42 160	22 419 31 341	107 347	6 63 133
Other relatives	2 345 930	91 106	2 877 618	792 84	18	641 213	59	3 265 1 304	52 5	5
Persons per household Persons per fomily	2.54 3.11	2.57 3.16	2.82 3.24	2.86 3.49	2.81 3.32	2.75 3.20	2.39	2.75 3.22	2.70 3.25	3.00 3.32
la group quarters	2 591 484	106 12	872 649	109 105	5	365 286	670 650	969 589	11 6	6
Other	2 107	94	223	4	5	79	20	380	5	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school	14 972 452	669 18	19 203 401	1 919 62	181	2 987	239	23 689 704	248	98
PrivateKindergorten	273 658	13 74	285 1 298	11	17	202	-	501 1 331	- 13	7
PrivateElementory (1 to 8 years)	63 6 474	300 300	102 11 052	976	114	1 806	52	110 12 478	137	37 7
Private High school (1 to 4 years) Private	1 291 3 359 791	21 89	242 4 629 55	13 569	11	57 730 35	101	486 6 195 163	59	35
College	4 029 420	188	1 823 410	212 70	39 13	249 59	80	2 981 624	39	19
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school Percent enrolled in school —					13	37				
3 and 4 years old 5 and 6 years old 7 to 15 years old	24.0 89.4 99.4	48.8 100.0 100.0	15.5 81.9 98.1	47.6 77.4 98.7	100.0 100.0	72.5 97.9	46.2 100.0 100.0	21.7 86.0 99.8	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0
16 and 17 years old	89.4 65.8	100.0	86.5 37.9	97.6 63.2	43.8	69.3 22.2	100.0	90.9 44.1	75.0 70.0	100.0
20 and 21 years old	49.1 14.0	62.9 29.7	10.6 8.8	16.9 9.2	17.2	5.8 4.4	66.7 31.3	20.0 9.9	23.8	12.5
25 to 34 years old YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	9.3	6.2	5.3	7.8	25.3	6.3	11.9	5.8	14.0	7.7
Male, 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years	16 412 377	474 24	22 101 1 190	1 6 75 217	174 11	4 082 335	95	25 538 474	143	81 7
5 to 7 years 8 years	1 086 1 769	32 18 79	2 364 2 630	247 142	36 22	648 729	8 - 24	1 960 3 096 2 845	5	11
High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years College: 1 to 3 years	2 168 6 09 4 2 122	229	4 103 6 555 2 858	315 525 143	20 44 25	629 1 113 297	32 20	9 853 3 703	6 79 13	6 17 5
4 or more yearsPercent high school graduates	2 796 67.1	25 67.7	2 401 53.5	86 45.0	16 48.9	331 42.7	66.3	3 607 67.2	40 92 .3	35 70.4
Female, 25 years old and overElementary: 0 to 4 years	20 453 365	534	24 933 1 048	2 255 187	143 10	4 821 245	659 13	29 817 444	271	80
5 to 7 years 8 years	1 241 2 374	48 54	2 681 2 899	229 189	24 32	494 794	24 74	1 790 3 976	26 19	13
High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years 1 to 3 yea	3 373 8 621 2 326	98 274 46	4 723 9 073 2 568	495 762 223	28 26 23	766 1 804 455	234 203 99	4 838 12 454 3 653	42 121 35	32 21
College: 1 to 3 years 4 or more years Percent high school graduates	2 153 2 153 64.0	5 60.9	1 941 54.5	170 51.2	34.3	263 52.3	12 47.6	2 662 62.9	28 67.9	72.5
Persons 25 years old and over Percent high school graduates	36 865 65.4	1 008 64.1	47 034 54.0	3 930 48.6	317 42.3	8 903 47.9	754 50.0	55 355 64.9	414 76.3	161 71.4
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.8	10.5	11.4	12.0	12.4	12.5	12.7

'Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

	Berkeley	asca dir a saliip	sie, see initiations	Cabell	g or symbols, see	Introduction. Far de	Fayette	mo, see appendixe	Greenbrie	er
Counties	Race		Race	333011		Race			Roce	
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]										
	White	Black	White	8lack	Spanish origin ¹	White	8lack	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	12 062 6 383 2 751 10 340 5 534 2 457 1 337 695 231	364 228 104 205 122 46 138 98 58	27 771 13 057 5 388 23 465 10 995 4 818 3 604 1 827 505	966 465 184 605 261 82 320 191 96	193 81 174 64 25 11	14 483 7 396 3 415 12 250 6 469 3 106 1 793 795 266	1 014 479 147 579 268 85 390 183 55	153 109 54 113 82 36 30 24	9 991 4 966 2 221 8 460 4 355 2 050 1 108 488 118	381 165 94 244 109 72 128 56 22
Subfamilles	211 186 76 51 120	6 6 - 6 636	622 489 226 93 364 25 904	64 60 13 9 51		413 294 208 89 186	96 88 8 - 84 1 343	- - - - - 196	263 172 118 27 129	330
Percent living with two parents	83.5	50.8	80.4	44.2	74.0	82.5	38.5	52.6	82.2	38.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons Native 8arn in State of residence 8arn in different State Northeast North Central 5outh Barn abroad, at sea, etc Foreign born	44 816 44 374 30 761 13 497 2 716 1 172 9 154 455 116 442	1 701 1 665 1 212 437 78 27 332 - 16 36	101 683 100 750 80 534 19 979 2 903 7 582 8 606 888 237 933	4 459 4 365 3 273 1 092 97 208 782 5 - 94	772 663 460 152 54 26 42 30 51	53 352 52 955 45 285 7 525 924 2 394 3 824 383 145 397	4 301 4 268 3 320 941 184 66 679 12 7	518 484 403 71 - 43 28 - 10 34	35 977 35 686 28 655 6 955 1 151 1 140 4 238 426 76 291	1 546 1 522 1 201 321 30 19 242 30
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over Some house	41 310 22 437 18 800 11 339 7 461 1 559 5 902 811 235 4 579 277 73	1 643 621 984 597 387 170 217 60 53 104	95 290 54 080 40 770 24 090 16 680 8 145 8 535 851 3 393 3 771 520 440	4 096 2 260 1 806 1 329 477 252 225 31 135 59	727 332 349 218 131 66 65 13 32 - 20 46	49 201 29 869 19 096 11 784 7 312 3 816 3 496 480 1 168 1 494 354 236	4 110 3 162 892 489 403 186 217 118 53 46	396 280 105 63 42 40 2 - 2 - 11	33 324 20 252 12 928 7 241 5 687 1 922 3 765 324 772 2 163 506 144	1 296 783 513 358 155 33 122 13 82 27
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980	5 981 28 404 334 4 704 15 375 248	265 	13 737 67 188 3 623 6 690 67 94 1 137	464 10 15 315 225 10	77 - 61 32 - 24	5 683 32 54 997 2 553 32 - 253	295 - 29 88 160 - 41	30 - - 6 - - - -	4 480 265	155 72 1 22 - - 66
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Warkers 16 years and over Place of work reparted Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of work Mean travel time to wark Mean travel time to wark Minutes	18 369 17 159 12 742 4 417 25.7 20.7	525 419 106 20.2 21.4	39 205 36 396 31 769 4 627 12.7 19.9	1 485 1 356 1 245 111 8.2	218 183 172 11 6.0	14 278 12 878 8 526 4 352 33.8 25.1	740 607 443 164 27.0 23.7	173 156 72 84 53.8 27.3	11 833 10 904 9 333 1 571 14.4 23.6	507 375 293 82 21.9 21.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	18 260 16 535 10 072 2 412 3 395 656 301 833 193 398	548 483 278 45 160 - 10 55	38 429 34 046 21 838 3 937 7 073 1 198 778 2 705 419 481	1 462 1 097 652 65 368 12 105 218 14 28	196 165 126 9 30 - 6 25	14 484 12 975 6 930 2 572 2 173 1 300 78 988 221 222	858 676 344 90 196 46 62 92 24	160 143 76 25 30 12 2 15	12 058 10 845 5 228 2 391 2 280 946 44 749 94 326	568 431 300 37 79 15 53 51 33
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Rade veterans	6 220 38.5 289 1.7	298 52.0 13 2.3	13 315 36.8 641 1.5	355 23.9 19 1.0	29 10.4 - -	6 267 33.2 227 1.1	350 25.2 36 2.0	56 28.0 	4 447 34.4 112 0.8	216 36.1 13 2.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability Prevented from working With a public transportation disability		900 98 67 14	64 646 7 594 4 542 1 722	2 723 365 256 86	379 41 36 12	32 386 5 234 3 833 1 326	2 340 425 321 102	318 30 14 2	21 778 2 908 1 859 612	980 114 48 36
Persons 65 years and aver With a public transpartation disability	4 748 599	134 9	13 344 2 861	622 115	158 20	6 882 1 462	796 222	41 22	5 023 708	242 24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based an a sample; see Introduction. Far meaning of symbols, see Introduction. Far definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Honcock			Horrison		Jefferso	n		Kanav	vha	
Counties	Race		Race			Race			Race		
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	White	Block	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	8lack	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish arigin ¹
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 78 years With own children under 9 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies With own children under 18 years Mether-child subfamilies Persons under 18 years Percent living with two porents	10 910 5 335 2 204 9 567 4 724 2 034 1 015 519 151 214 168 98 52 84	297 173 69 177 93 27 82 82 10 10 	21 286 10 268 4 582 18 092 8 947 4 130 2 606 1 177 418 553 428 233 108 270 20 673 83.9	237 102 16 94 49 5 133 43 7 23 23 23 23 371 30.2	262 128 68 222 117 66 26 8 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 22 81.4	7 240 3 675 1 669 6 300 3 245 1 545 634 313 80 218 88 55 92 7 819 83.5	617 325 150 394 173 88 177 127 45 59 59 2 2 2 57 980 42.0	61 568 28 961 12 717 52 678 25 166 11 543 7 293 3 332 1 006 1 062 836 468 242 475 83.5	3 277 1 774 816 1 882 1 006 529 1 221 700 247 155 155 3 3 152 4 226 47.9	344 248 158 303 231 158 41 17 - 36 18 24 6 12	349 165 66 288 147 66 51 13 - 16 4 4 12 500 73.8
Nativity AND PLACE OF BIRTH Total persons Native	39 140 37 958 24 039 13 854 4 570 8 007 991 286 65 1 182	1 063 1 063 547 516 84 189 234 9	76 177 75 046 64 024 10 804 3 578 3 245 3 357 624 218 1 131	1 075 1 075 747 320 44 65 207 4 8	1 002 894 779 115 14 35 64 2	27 435 27 063 14 690 12 251 2 026 995 8 756 474 122 372	2 729 2 690 1 872 812 139 20 628 25 6	215 786 214 207 180 736 32 967 6 780 10 918 13 402 1 867 504 1 579	13 721 13 645 10 325 3 320 522 395 2 305 98 - 76	1 317 594 365 209 63 56 82 8 20 723	1 430 1 250 829 339 84 59 121 75 82 180
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over Same house in United States Same county Different county Same State Different State Northeast North Central South West Abroad	36 452 25 164 11 179 7 431 3 748 1 175 2 573 872 1 156 437 108	957 631 326 276 50 25 25 7 18	70 758 45 230 25 230 17 169 8 061 3 394 4 667 1 140 1 268 2 003 256 298	1 127 771 289 193 96 41 55 13 30 12	743 479 232 159 73 49 24 4 12 8	25 546 14 107 11 063 4 697 6 366 998 5 368 498 187 4 477 206 376	2 306 1 279 1 027 642 385 16 369 92 10 267	201 684 122 291 78 650 53 253 25 397 10 924 14 473 2 859 3 856 6 676 1 082 743	12 024 7 440 4 508 2 809 1 699 808 891 174 181 536 -	977 446 458 176 282 11 271 153 76 42 - 73	1 018 525 419 160 259 113 146 34 25 31
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980	3 041 -71 155 2 139 -34	43 - - 18 - -	6 568 17 124 734 3 676 17 37 575	84 - - 33 43 - - 33	73 - 12 24 - 12	5 442 4 50 1 204 4 584 4 24 977	354 - 8 37 338 - - 31	20 679 112 486 1 646 11 518 85 131 909	1 426 	250 - - 239 - - -	225 - - 29 126 - - 29
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of work Mean travel time to work Mean travel time to work	14 773 13 771 9 995 3 776 27.4	379 297 159 138 46.5	26 875 25 549 22 376 3 173 12.4 19.3	370 342 342 - - -	357 353 335 18 5.1 16.7	11 202 10 439 6 611 3 828 36.7 27.9	676 658 385 273 41.5	89 523 83 337 78 169 5 168 6.2 20.8	4 755 4 278 4 087 191 4.5 22.1	441 366 354 12 3.3	387 299 291 8 2.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle Drive alone: Car Truck ar van Carpool: Car Truck or van Public transportation Walked only Other means Worked at home	14 790 13 757 8 920 2 211 2 173 453 43 750 89	397 327 227 11 85 4 17 53	26 805 23 515 13 522 4 161 4 750 1 082 691 2 019 229 351	343 222 179 - 37 6 31 75 - 15	423 384 225 42 93 24 4 20 2 13	11 174 9 674 5 204 1 546 2 206 718 367 727 153 253	852 706 426 62 188 30 35 110	89 \$44 80 451 47 724 10 972 17 881 3 874 3 420 4 086 721 866	5 068 3 520 2 185 165 1 082 88 1 005 414 48 81	488 439 303 7 123 6 10 33 2	462 394 252 53 83 6 16 41 2
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Male veterans Percent of civilian moles 16 years and over Ferando veterans Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	5 508 38.8 197 1.3	130 34.4 4 1.0	10 307 38.2 414 1.3	127 38.1 2 0.4	140 33.8 16 5.5	3 212 32.2 168 1.6	267 27.2 19 2.0	28 730 36.8 867 1.0	1 082 25.1 72 1.2	14 3.3 - -	143 29.2 14 2.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability Prevented from working With a public transportation disability Persons 65 years and over With a public transportation disability	25 365 2 222 1 194 428 4 256 668	675 69 29 17 113 49	46 914 5 371 3 438 879 10 832 1 648	648 75 63 34 127 14	604 68 32 2 102 16	17 646 1 685 959 316 2 635 330	1 637 164 88 21 246 60	141 048 14 436 8 241 2 893 25 381 4 171	8 278 962 599 265 1 717 315	799 24 10 16 107	827 91 54 24 149 33

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

		Logon			McDawell			Marion		Morshall
Counties	Race			Roce			Race			
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	White	8lock	Spanish origin ¹	White	Block:	Sponish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies With own children under 18 years Married-couple subfamilies With own children under 18 years Mother-child subfamilies Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	13 065 7 242 3 724 11 407 6 519 3 486 1 378 651 232 487 368 201 82 269 15 948 84.0	563 262 88 88 329 159 60 205 90 28 39 39 	136 63 30 122 58 30 5 5 - - - - - 191 83.2	11 341 6 537 3 231 9 617 5 784 2 970 1 390 656 232 348 286 142 80 166 14 785 83.5	1 657 803 322 1 073 512 213 512 271 109 171 158 38 25 122 2 468 50.8	142 60 27 96 47 25 44 11 2 13 5 8 - 5	17 422 8 176 3 641 14 744 7 218 3 428 2 065 799 191 454 377 196 119 228 16 715 83.8	566 312 151 344 200 112 197 103 34 16 16 - 16 709 48.9	135 57 20 100 50 22 28 - - - - - - 143 75.5	66 40 29 53 40 29 13 - - 6 6 6 - - 6 84.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH Total persons Native 8om in State of residence 8om in different State Northeast North Central South West 8om obroad, of sea, etc. Foreign born	48 258 48 050 41 393 6 594 418 2 384 3 560 232 63 208	2 123 2 101 1 407 694 63 56 572 3	525 473 333 140 12 14 90 24	42 300 41 988 33 704 8 222 527 1 344 6 241 110 62 312	7 379 7 366 5 684 1 676 -158 72 1 442 4 6 13	598 579 483 96 - 33 58 5	63 198 62 490 53 618 8 714 3 434 2 369 2 392 519 158 708	2 351 2 335 1 470 865 172 106 587 —	567 503 390 111 16 54 34 7 2 64	365 339 267 65 14 17 14 20 7
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over Same house	44 110 27 865 16 212 11 882 4 330 2 022 2 308 197 1 153 908 50	1 796 1 375 421 368 53 43 10 10	382 222 160 88 72 72 - - -	38 450 24 294 14 032 10 839 3 193 766 2 427 161 670 1 504 92	6 746 5 385 1 361 1 144 217 68 149 98 41 6	628 415 198 153 45 - - 45 - 21 24 - 15	59 144 39 743 19 367 13 776 5 591 3 185 2 406 575 689 872 270 34	2 177 1 525 636 344 292 89 203 75 75 49 4	517 347 147 1111 36 21 15 15 	350 278 72 60 12 - 12 - 12
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS Persons 16 years and over: Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980	2 983 	53 	72 - - - - - - - -	2 333 - 93 71 1 721 - 46 36	181 - - 9 120 - - 9	45 - - - 45 - -	4 777 	236 - 16 96 147 - 37	36 - 21 15 - -	12 - - 12 - -
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of work Meon travel time to work	13 526 12 390 11 029 1 361 11.0 26.2	309 271 246 25 9.2 24.4	96 91 74 17 18.7	10 415 9 555 8 286 1 269 13.3 26.3	1 304 1 208 1 077 131 10.8 25.4	152 125 107 18 14.4 26.6	21 886 20 589 17 885 2 704 13.1 20.6	613 483 452 31 6.4 21.6	215 154 135 19 12.3	74 63 63 - - 27.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK Workers 16 years and ever Private vehicle	13 439 12 181 5 464 3 472 1 935 1 310 87 870 188	403 331 196 42 67 26 24 30 13	. 102 78 34 23 10 11 - 14 10	10 289 9 052 3 942 2 606 1 407 1 097 57 879 217 84	1 337 1 181 710 114 312 45 41 92 19	101 75 37 10 20 8 10 3	21 847 19 561 11 886 3 323 3 340 1 012 316 1 505 155 310	521 426 293 13 114 6 31 44	224 192 114 39 27 12 9 23	71 63 52 - 11 - 8
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Male veterans Percent of civilian males 16 years and over Female veterans Percent of civilian femoles 16 years ond over	4 953 30.1 155 0.9	177 23.4 6 0.7	73 33.3 8 6.3	3 643 26.0 55 0.4	584 24.5 10 0.3	29 15.5 - -	8 687 38.8 269 1.0	252 33.3 11 1.1	58 31.5 2 0.8	19 24.4 . –
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability	29 648 5 067 3 684 1 174 4 329 828	1 156 241 193 96 423 105	284 71 62 35 62 17	25 286 5 048 3 849 1 118 3 860 720	4 054 737 576 157 1 230 316	352 57 47 18 47	39 527 3 970 2 738 673 8 735 1 439	1 286 198 138 55 406 61	356 25 - - 86 22	180 13 9 11 29 12

¹Persons of Sponish arigin may be of any roce.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

		Mercer		Mineral		Mingo			Manong	alia	
Counties	Race			Race		Race			Roce		
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	White	8lock	Spanish origin [†]	White	Block	White	8lack	White	Block	Asion and Pocific Islander	Spanish arigin¹
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Famale householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Subfamilies With own children under 18 years	19 141 9 695 4 330 16 472 8 501 3 964 2 186 1 045 319 459 370	1 301 594 252 791 348 183 477 239 69	131 58 33 97 37 14 21 21	7 320 3 784 1 547 6 351 3 339 1 420 802 394 121 149 91	176 91 28 118 63 20 53 27 8	9 551 5 643 2 837 7 945 4 828 2 536 1 306 702 246 296 213	252 152 60 107 57 24 96 66 26	17 095 8 321 3 910 14 664 7 306 3 632 1 884 827 214 275 186	280 164 81 198 115 64 62 29 8	203 137 69 177 119 64 18 18	138 68 28 131 68 28 7 -
Married-couple subfamilies With own children under 18 years Mother-child subfamilies	195 106 240	72 55 57	=	98 40 49	- 16	160 77 104	- 8	146 57 122	2	-	=
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	19 2 73 82.5	1 540 45.3	155 69.7	7 831 84.3	257 56.4	12 810 81.3	359 34.0	16 018 84.7	371 64.2	166 96.4	144 77.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH Total persons	68 538	5 028	451	26 376	746	36 160	1 065	72 244	1 648	845	637
Native	67 960 51 582 16 254 1 248 2 450 11 912 644 124 578	5 003 3 394 1 576 201 83 1 283 9 33 25	426 368 54 	26 234 16 135 10 042 1 338 698 7 851 155 57 142	736 596 140 35 - 104 1	36 060 27 091 8 930 178 2 288 6 291 173 39	1 065 650 400 38 27 327 8 15	70 842 48 753 21 760 10 864 4 530 5 238 1 128 329 1 402	1 358 827 519 186 52 257 24 12 290	126 60 66 27 7 22 10	463 341 122 24 18 68 12 -
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over	63 874	4 300	450	24 586	735	32 713	1 049	67 693	1 245	783	735
Same house Different house in United States Same county Same State Oifferent State Northeast North Central South West Abrood	37 513 26 265 16 494 9 771 3 273 6 498 6 13 1 147 4 443 295 96	2 845 1 455 1 217 238 126 112 47 38 22	295 155 75 80 70 10 10	16 138 8 395 4 962 3 433 779 2 654 257 155 2 082 160 53	370 365 273 92 - 92 44 - 48 -	19 138 13 495 9 244 4 251 1 192 3 059 76 1 464 1 433 86 80	731 318 284 34 12 22 	32 773 34 594 14 308 20 286 8 430 11 856 6 082 1 790 3 456 528 326	370 584 280 304 122 182 74 39 69 -	59 238 84 154 55 99 39 19 41	202 473 218 255 129 126 30 21 75
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and ever: Different county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Different State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmate of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980	7 811 11 73 988 5 067 11 71 512	208 - 11 69 93 - - 48	53 - - 10 - - -	2 830 19 60 366 2 172 19 26 243	71 - 26 71 - 26	3 062 - - 90 2 210 - - 70	34 - - 34 - - -	18 622 26 204 11 557 10 731 26 153 6 310	269 12 231 147 8 120	150 - 98 99 - 56	202 -4 135 86 -4 63
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in area of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of wark Mean travel time ta work minutes_	23 921 21 545 17 313 4 232 19.6 22.3	1 314 1 197 1 029 168 14.0 23.8	177 146 112 34 23.3 33.4	8 889 8 368 4 186 4 182 50.0 20.5	234 217 101 116 53.5 22.6	8 650 7 989 5 615 2 374 29.7 28.4	276 246 174 72 29.3 22.6	27 898 26 321 23 307 3 014 11.5 18.2	358 308 286 22 7.1	284 274 265 9 3.3	241 206 194 12 5.8 20.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK			,,,	9.845	247	8 709	224	28 159	569	336	177
Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle	23 331 21 566 12 406 3 465 4 238 1 457 132 1 138 228 267	1 296 970 491 49 399 31 120 187 12	163 152 99 19 28 6 9	8 865 7 760 3 973 1 485 1 820 482 182 645 79 199	189 99 21 69 - 13 42 - 3	7 582 3 004 2 063 1 327 1 188 76 733 269 49	236 173 92 14 41 26 - 63 -	23 487 14 209 3 110 5 230 938 865 2 747 571 489	427 305 18 103 1 44 73 15	240 189 3 48 - 7 7 54	141 75 23 39 4 7 21
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS							•	w			
Male veterans	8 290 34.5 311 1.1	31.9 6 0.3	29.2 - -	3 708 40.0 97 1.0	96 39.7 3 1.1	3 043 25.3 71 0.6	25.8 3 0.7	7 672 27.0 197 0.7	167 23.1 - -	2.1	15.8 2 1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability Prevented from working With a public transportation disability Persons 65 years and over	42 895 5 957 3 929 1 394 8 479	2 781 495 301 103 909	287 46 34 4 28	16 335 1 778 1 009 228 3 029	457 29 25 7 59	21 706 4 699 3 694 1 038 2 984	567 114 83 3 192	51 199 3 678 1 867 681 6 550	1 195 103 48 27 99	677 13 6 - 13	406 6 - - 89
With a public transportation disability	1 577	106	-	398	8	789	30	940	37		26

'Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race'.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Ohio			Raleigh	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Summer			Wood	
Counties	Race		Race			Race		Race		
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish arigin¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families. With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years	15 814 7 040 2 927 13 106 5 819 2 554 2 187 1 070 308	488 322 136 260 147 84 212 169 46	22 390 12 040 5 623 19 580 10 863 5 291 2 316 1 019 303	1 710 844 308 1 092 553 239 554 272 69	159 82 52 159 82 52 52	4 050 1 996 1 061 3 266 1 612 918 584 297	114 65 16 30 - 65 52 10	25 734 13 268 5 537 22 407 11 586 4 994 2 675 1 435 498	223 166 64 130 91 35 93 75	81 64 26 74 57 26 7
Subfamilies With own children under 18 years Martied-couple subfamilies With own children under 18 years Mother-child subfamilies Persons under 18 years	327 226 170 69 135	14 14 - 14 629	529 405 197 73 273 23 830	151 151 - 127 2 125	8 8 - - 8 200	88 75 37 24 40	31 31 - 31 155	471 371 237 137 226 26 632	- - - - 289	- - - - 114
Percent living with two parents	80.4	36.7	86.4	52.0	85.5	77.2	12.3	83.9	51.9	93.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH Total persons Notive Born in State of residence Born in different State Northeast North Central South West Born obroad, at seo, etc. Foreign born	59 124 57 970 43 619 14 221 4 949 7 069 1 611 592 130 1 154	1 968 1 944 1 279 658 114 189 346 9 7	79 521 78 699 64 296 14 105 1 987 3 865 7 516 737 298 822	6 825 6 809 4 971 1 816 219 141 1 439 17 22 16	588 509 387 122 18 23 51 30 - 79	14 587 14 491 12 000 2 470 449 594 1 289 138 21	1 097 1 076 397 666 70 57 527 12 13	92 594 91 840 74 808 16 742 3 408 8 327 4 182 825 290 754	823 810 536 265 133 132 - 9	315 297 198 67 5 38 9 15 32
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over Some house	56 081 34 574 21 275 13 806 7 469 2 628 4 841 1 304 2 192 983 362 232	1 477 609 868 668 200 54 146 29 81 36	72 732 42 789 29 500 17 892 11 608 4 843 6 765 823 1 963 3 386 593 443	6 395 4 625 1 757 1 158 599 205 394 171 99 124	518 340 161 96 65 - 65 - 31 34 - 17	13 488 8 149 5 230 2 554 2 676 1 081 1 595 1 100 359 1 087 39	1 039 442 586 187 399 87 312 38 76 198	85 882 50 599 34 857 22 906 11 951 3 709 8 242 1 677 3 806 2 300 459 426	740 505 162 90 72 - 72 - 20 52 - 73	323 159 164 63 101 71 30 13 - -
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over: Oifferent county in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980 Oifferent State in 1975 In Armed Forces in 1980 Inmote of institution in 1980 Attending college in 1980	6 506 - 26 2 109 4 228 - 16 1 296	183 - 50 129 - - 22	8 649 24 436 651 4 794 9 17 390	455 114 10 272 - 10	20 - - 20 - -	1 914 	364 - 350 22 312 - 298 22	9 581 12 256 789 6 576 12 177 598	51 11 51 11	71 - 13 30 - -
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over Place of work reported Worked in orea of residence Worked outside area of residence Percent of those reporting place of work Mean trovel time to work minutes.	23 987 22 161 18 023 4 138 18.7 18.0	503 451 349 102 22.6 22.7	25 513 23 682 20 365 3 317 14.0 22.6	1 554 1 406 1 385 21 1.5	179 159 147 12 7.5 29.8	3 961 3 681 2 562 1 119 30.4 28.8	133 102 69 33 32.4 23.3	35 568 33 409 28 375 5 034 15.1 19.1	259 232 193 39 16.8 13.9	141 130 102 28 21.5 21.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle	23 927 20 228 13 383 1 939 4 265 641 985 2 203 176 335	553 352 251 6 72 23 72 123 6	25 318 23 749 13 209 4 860 3 592 2 088 66 1 001 183 319	1 718 1 603 951 81 • 513 58 12 50 31	130 123 49 55 19 - - 7	3 977 3 459 1 694 772 639 354 33 343 35 107	79 63 46 5 12 - - 16	36 159 33 568 20 036 4 746 7 049 1 737 346 1 360 326 559	259 223 152 7 64 - 9 22 - 5	142 131 84 24 23 - - 6 5
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Male veterans	8 319 39.0 320 1.2	193 28.0 -	9 735 35.2 431 1.4	610 27.6 70 2.5	72 36.2 -	1 647 32.3 46 0.8	83 69.7 11 1.3	11 912 36.9 393 1.1	74 32.5	26 23.0 8 7.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years With a work disability Prevented from working With a public transportation disability Persons 65 years and over With a public transportation disability	37 865 3 152 1 793 560 8 740 1 050	1 121 132 67 11 266	49 127 7 723 5 350 1 491 8 577 1 646	3 642 763 521 209 1 242 291	305 57 30 - 90 17	8 609 1 644 1 143 322 2 079 365	273 58 33 - 67	58 047 5 575 3 201 1 055 10 807 1 469	483 68 58 36 77	204 - - - 12

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	8erkeley			Cabell		amodochon. For der	Fayette		Greenbrie	
Counties	Race		Roce			Roce			Race	
[400 or More of the Specified	1.5									
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	White	8lack	White	8lack	Spanish origin ¹	White	8lack	Spanish arigin¹	White	Black
	wille	Bluck	wille	DIUCK	apunish origin.	Willie	ONUCK	Spanish angin	Wille	BIOCK
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over	33 270	1 148	79 013	3 436	537	39 511	3 175	359	27 169	1 236
Labor force Percent of persons 16 years and over Civilian labor force	20 257 60.9 20 191	618 53.8	42 521 53.8 42 434	1 685 49.0	217 40.4 217	17 202 43.5 17 167	1 010 31.8 1 008	213 59.3	13 825 50.9 13 820	681 55.1 681
EmployedUnemployed	18 646 1 545	618 568 50	39 534 2 900	1 674 1 490 184	217	14 927 2 240	887 121	213 163 50	12 408 1 412	578 103
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7 13 013	8.1 530	6.8 36 492	11.0	320	13.0 22 309	12.0 2 165	23.5 146	10.2 13 344	15.1 555
Inmate of institution Female, 16 years and over	862 17 068	114 575	1 023 42 757	91 1 947	257	243 20 585	39 1 782	159	368 14 249	638
Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over	8 371 49.0	294 51.1	17 014 39.8	867 44.5	63 24.5	5 606 27.2	437 24.5	46 28.9	5 123 36.0	269 42.2
Civilian labor forceEmployed	8 371 7 652	294 253	17 002 15 971	862 752	63 63	5 604 5 069	437 397	46 46	5 123 4 568	269 258
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	719 8.6	41 13.9	1 031	110 12.8	6 <u>-</u>	535 9.5	40 9.2	_	555 10.8	4.1
Nat in labor force Inmate of institution	8 697 120	281 12	25 743 554	1 080 47	194	14 979 134	1 345 6	113	9 126 181	369 14
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 961 1 221	128 15	7 137 2 471	438 94	46 8	3 909 770	458 79	63 13	2 431 673	207 71
Unemplayed Nat in lobor force	292 1 448	11 102	469 4 191	44 294	38	338 2 799	19 358	20 30	191 1 567	19 117
Female, 16 years and aver With own children under 6 years	17 068 2 848	575 119	42 757 5 554	1 947 221	257 28	20 585 3 620	1 782 191	159 39	14 249 2 262	638 50
In labor force With awn children 6 to 17 years only	1 354 3 543	93 135	2 132 7 725	117 270	7 58	847 3 930	66 338	2 31	775 2 731	38 70
In labor force	2 162 10 386	85 2 53	4 061 23 591	175 611	33 1 53	1 378 12 469	112 581	16 79	1 400 8 597	58 196
in labor force With own children under 6 years	5 203 2 521	137 55 40	9 398 4 814 1 746	324 88 56	38 28 7	3 444 3 215	138 79 42	28 21	3 178 2 054 680	88 28 16
In lobor force	1 133 3 057 1 799	95 56	6 274 3 026	161 93	47 22	690 3 354 1 063	183 54	2 25 16	2 322 1 105	36 25
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY	1 ///	30	3 020	,5	22	1 003	,,,		7 103	23
Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers	18 646 13 558	568 362	39 534 30 484	1 490 901	217 137	14 927 10 801	887 647	163 114	12 408 8 932	578 463 44
State government workers	1 688 844	129 55	1 275 3 006	95 223	5 20	650 1 158	29 87	27	479 915	47
Local government workers Self-employed workers	1 196 1 255	11	2 922 1 669	219 52	26 29	1 317 894	82 42	20	883 1 074	16
Unpaid family warkersEmployed females 16 years and over	105 7 652 5 335	253 135	178 15 971 11 420	752 447	63 46	107 5 069 3 201	397 249	46 30	125 4 568 3 182	258 182
Private wage and salary warkers Federal government warkers State government warkers	773 482	68	550 1 776	36 138	- 4	333 516	14 51	6	179 459	182 29 31
Local government warkers Self-employed workers	720 267	6	1 660 435	108	13	734 237	53 30	- 10	496 174	16
Unpaid family workers Employed persons 16 years and over	75 18 646	- 568	130 39 534	1 490	217	48 14 92 7	887	163	78 12 408	578
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining	612 163	29	222 304	9	6 2	123 3 022	10 170	37	560 837	18
Construction Manufacturing	1 320 4 896	19 176	2 739 8 505	67 290	19 24	1 327 1 517	28 88	9 29	1 431 1 712	46 78
Nondurable goods Food and kindred products	2 016 403	46 7	2 466 244	80 _5	7 -	551 41	39	15	844 87	40
Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	629 417	14	515 384	20	2	67 86	4 - 49	10	269 58	38
Durable goods Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 880 194 350	130	6 039 210 2 657	210 4 129	17	966 126 209	25	14	868 305 13	-
Meral industries Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	306 212	6	542 92	14	7 2	492 48	10	11	26 108	3
Transportation equipment	634	22	964	24 90	- 8	14 667	3 19	- 19	14 579	30
Transportation Communications and ather public utilities Wholesale trade	917 409 925	, 6 65	2 570 1 199 2 069	117 12	7 4	410 351	67 11	9	240 508	6
Retail trade Food, bokery, and dairy stores	2 760 522	22	7 017 1 274	191	24	2 365 542	175 61	, 5 -	1 732 385	25
Eating and drinking placesBanking and credit agencies	634 349	13	1 764 571	73	10	380 296	49 7	- 8	390 235	15
Insurance, real estate, and other finance Business and repair services	418 378	- - 7	1 107 956	13 21	7 -	217 300	12 17	10 2	173 202	11
Private households	118 454	7 20	260 1 086	77 21	- 6	153 240	26 6	=	156 1 099	24 223
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	151 3 676	177	297 9 069	14 460	87 87	72 3 086	182	24	77 2 277	55
Hospitals Health services, except hospitals	1 381 352	94 14	2 695 1 168	134 41 230	60 13 14	703 362 1 644	58 12 109	3 12	376 582 1 087	2 7 33
Educational servicesPublic administration	1 365 1 100	54 29	3 825 1 563	103	17	781	69	3 11	590	53
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	12 464	379	27 643	960	184	12 852	645	164	9 286	458
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	12 312 8 350	368 214	27 479 17 753	943 497	184 113	12 536 6 615	611 338	148 71	9 153 5 668	445 220
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979	7 907 2 282	211 72	16 820 4 987	454 242	108 20	6 327 3 869	300 157	71 46	5 373 1 854	212 194
Unemployed 15 or more weeks Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	874 9 7 63	41 340	1 743 20 335	73 994	8 83	1 909 6 854	80 534	16 47	780 6 074	68 326
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	9 483 4 809	329 141	20 018 9 454	982 495	80 32	6 587 2 739	510 217	47 17	5 876 2 602	309 121
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979	3 959 2 021	122 122	7 819 3 582	388 170	26 18	2 197 1 340	170 122	17	2 134 1 350	107
Unemployed 15 ar more weeks	847	42	1 188	41	7	571	39	-	548	35

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

		oused on 0	sample; see Introduc		uning of symbol			uns or terms, see			
	Hancock			Harrison		Jefferso	n		Kanav	/ho	
Counties [400 or More of the Specified	Roce		Race			Roce			Roce		
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]										Asion and	
or openion origin every	White	Black	White	Black	5panish origin¹	White	Block	White	Black	Pocific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	29 791 16 513	788 506	58 136 29 912	788 388	706 481	20 498 12 186	1 911	167 289 97 818	10 082 5 728	906 526	976 500
Percent of persons 16 years and over Civilian labor force	55.4 16 491	64.2 506	51.5 29 894	49.2 378	68.1 481	59.4 12 174	55.8 1 066	58.5 97 646	56.8 5 722	58.1 526	51.2 500
EmployedUnemployed	15 385 1 106	421 85	27 750 2 144	336 42	435 46	11 384 790	868 198	91 639 6 007	5 203 519	488 38	500 470 30
Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	6.7 13 278	16.8 282	7.2 28 224	11.1 400	9.6 225	6.5 8 312	18.6 845	6.2 69 471	9.1 4 354	7.2 380	6.0 476
Inmote of institution Female, 16 years and over	170 15 583	410	390 31 153	13 445	292	217 10 517	28 931	860 89 107	87 5 763	486	486
Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over		232 56.6	11 424 36.7	232 52.1	195 66.8	4 850 46.1	530 56.9	39 434 44.3	2 964 51.4	181 37.2	175 36.0
Civilian labor forceEmployed	5 784 5 334	232 181	11 424 10 718	232 205	195 195	4 850 4 431	530 436	39 415 37 781	2 964 2 787	181 150	175 167
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	450 7.8	51 22.0	706 6.2	27 11.6	-	419 8.6	94 17.7	1 634 4.1	177 6.0	31 17.1	8 4.6
Not in labor force	9 799 126	178	19 729 238	213	97 -	5 667 155	401 12	49 673 436	2 799 39	305	311
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 827 923	77 16	5 102 1 427	1 50	59 25	2 125 794	351 39	13 903 5 220	1 251 274	58	119 55
Unemployed Not in labor force	278 1 626	52	335 3 340	13	11 23	180 1 151	31 281	906 7 777	96 881	51	64
Female, 16 years and over	15 583	410	31 153	445	292	10 517	931	89 107	5 763	486	486
With own children under 6 years	2 335 712	50 31	4 856 1 577	24 20	28 20	1 664 757	180 138	13 185 4 848	957 629	159 60	90 37
With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force		84 64	5 688 2 876	86 63	58 52	1 976 1 090	166 147	16 200 8 555	961 701	101 50	76 33
Married women 16 years and over, husband present In labor force		149 86	18 422 6 740	90 53	184 128	6 267 2 839	378 213	53 115 22 654	1 922 1 110	314 112	90 37 76 33 238 72 78 25 63 26
With own children under 6 years	594	16	4 279 1 312	2 2	26 20	1 529 653	86 66	11 841 4 022	586 425	147	78 25
With own children 6 to 17 years only In labor force	2 682 1 035	49 42	4 818 2 325	42 19	52 46	1 713 915	76 58	13 737 6 755	480 350	84 39	26
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	15 385	421	27 750	336	435	11 384	868	91 639	5 203	488	470
Private wage and salary workers	13 300	334	21 774 1 007	196 41	273 35	7 266 1 201	593 130	69 915 2 570	3 397 220	377	337 14
State government workers Local government warkers	352	12 66	1 416 1 921	42 49	40 35	860 1 011	65	8 675 6 360	902 584	55	43 35 41
Self-employed workers	578	-	1 487 145	8	45	i 013 33	17	3 773 346	94	50	41
Employed females 16 years and overPrivate wage and salary workers	5 334	181 135	10 718 8 099	205 104	195 99	4 431 2 746	436 285	37 781 26 756	2 787 1 735	150 108	167 127
Federal government workersState gavernment workers	22	- 4	442 638	27 29	27	442 492	79 37	995 5 155	123 518	35	7
Local government workers Self-employed workers	606	42	1 072 369	37	30 25	509 222	35	3 724 896	358 53	7	9 24
Unpoid family workers Employed persons 16 years and over	42	- 421	98 27 750	336	7 435	20 11 384	868	255 91 639	5 203	488	470
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries Mining	127	-	191 1 939	- 6	23	708 125	57	323 4 709	47 126	13	_
Construction	463	5 196	1 962 4 646	8 64	23 88	1 094 1 879	38 159	6 763 14 762	198 924	103	29 17 41
Nondurable goods Food and kindred products	507	.,, 8	701 281	-	20 7	641 40	75	11 329 590	698 11	103	34
Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	-	42 162	-		79 286	11 26	146 764	72	-	_
Durable goads Fumiture, lumber, and wood products	7 016	188	3 945 108	64	68 2	1 238 207	84	3 433 164	226	- 1	7
Metal industries Machinery, except electrical	5 732	184	230 476	- 4	20	285 392	42	1 238 519	90		Ξ.
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies Transportation equipment	97	-	632 141	18	7 -	43 81	18 16	156 580	12 71	=	_
TransportationCammunications and other public utilities	439	26 6	1 145 1 829	7 56	11	449 223	25	3 909 5 467	144 365	23	23 30 8
Wholesale trade	1 179	14	1 641 4 889	5 37	2 9	314 1 489	6 19 87	4 700 15 422	97 580	7 95	8 81
Food, bakery, and doiry stores Eating and drinking places	349	9	879 1 097	-	64 13	252 469	8	2 768 2 920	93 181	19	6
Banking and credit agencies Insurance, real estate, and other finance	223	21 9	564 616	2 7	8	177 166	53 12 12 28	2 201 2 561	110	10	36 6 11
Business and repair services Private hauseholds	323	,	894 234	5	13	342 111	28 40	3 021 420	91 174	6	18
Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services	271	-	730 141	21	16	257 431	24 41	1 840 585	84 57	27	28
Professional and related services Hospitals	2 357	131 53	5 152 1 478	82 33	128	2 637 527	246 127	17 334 4 814	1 498	158 53	142
Health services, except hospitalsEducational services	332	57	691 2 059	6 43	35 45 30	301 1 421	110	2 221 6 500	535 133 630	60	28 21 142 46 19 62 15
Public administration		13	1 177	33	50	982	72	7 622	616	33	15
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 Male, 16 years and ever, in labor force in 1979		288	19 858	219	291	8 044	633	61 265	3 103	373	340
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	8 036	272 156	19 521 12 541	219 113	291 197	7 951 5 421	599 295	60 754 42 100	3 028 1 874	373 265	332 217
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979	7 677 1 713	156 102	11 967 4 133	98 67	163 58 19	5 083 1 206	285 146 30	40 583 10 220	1 762 703	257 41	217 57
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 681	9 246	1 994 13 090	29 275	19 203	366 5 726	30 580	4 277 44 750	282 3 304	210	24 195
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	6 581	222 106	12 749 6 386	275 146	203 203 104	5 563 2 238	562	44 194 24 452	3 207 1 708	197	188
Usually warked 35 or more haurs per week With unemployment in 1979	2 380 1 215	86 59 25	5 263 2 309	126	71	1 829 1 071	241 197 183	21 357 5 872	1 424 699	55 64 25	80 55 24
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	407	25	779	32 15	-	341	58	1 826	302	25	9

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Oato are estimates based an a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbals, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	[Data are estimates ba		nple; see introduc		McDowell	Infraduction. For	definitions of ferms,	see appendix	es A and Bj	Marshall
Counties	Race	Logon		Race	MCDOWEII		Race	MUNION		Murshuli
[400 or More of the Specified	Ruce			NUC6	-		Ruce			
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]										
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	5panish origin¹	White	Black	5panish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over	34 020	1 585	346	29 200	5 308	399	48 567	1 714	442	209
Labor force Percent of persons 16 years and over	15 718 46.2	558 35.2	127 36.7	12 086 41.4	1 629 30.7	132 33.1	24 926 51.3	697 40.7	242 54.8	98 46.9
Civilion labor force	15 715 13 870	558 435	127 102	12 074 10 648	1 625 1 378	132 101	24 906 23 047	697 541	242 237	98 75 23
Unemplayed Percent of civilian labor force	1 845 11.7	123 22.0	25 19.7	1 426 11.8	247 15.2	31 23.5	1 859 7.5	156 22.4	5 2.1	23.5
Not in labor force	18 302 43	1 027	219 -	17 114 54	3 679 24	267 -	23 641 305	1 017	200	111 -
Female, 16 years and over	17 569 4 911	830 261	127 16	15 201 3 421	2 917 683	212 34	26 153 9 601	9 57 355	258 112	131 50
Percent of femole, 16 years and over Civilian labor force Employed	28.0 4 908 4 393	31.4 261 227	12.6 16 12	22.5 3 415 3 049	23.4 683 585	16.0 34 27	36.7 9 601 8 945	37.1 355 298	43.4 112 112	38.2 50 33 17
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	515 10.5	34 13.0	25.0	366 10.7	98 14.3	20.6	656 6.8	57 16.1	-	17 34.0
Not in labor force	12 658	569	111	11 780 6	2 234 11	178	16 552 193	602	146	81
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 274 699	1 83 26	30 4	3 035 544	662 25	30	4 347 1 384	173 4	46 2	12
UnemployedNot in lobor force	263 2 312	18 139	8 18	218 2 273	22 615	6 24	311 2 643	161	44	12
Female, 16 years and over	17 569 3 945	830 99	127 16	15 201 3 413	2 917 420	212 32	26 153 3 724	957 128	258 31	1 31 32
In lobor forceWith own children 6 to 17 years only	870 3 556	53 164	3 44	544 3 292	129 514	5 28	1 203 4 521	64 157	33	5 24 18
In labor force	1 168 11 494 3 124	73 316 65	5 91 8	793 9 680 2 117	157 1 164 279	91 11	2 159 14 919 5 253	90 301 121	16 115 48	78 29
With own children under 6 years	3 506 752	56 21	16	3 067 447	222 62	25	3 401 1 035	87 37	31	78 29 32 5
With own children 6 ta 17 years only In lobor force	3 075 950	88 9	39 5	2 816 669	319 89	19	3 817 1 662	79 43	33 16	18 12
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	13 870	435	102	10 648	1 378	101	23 047	541	237	75
Private wage and salary warkersFederal government workers	11 427 262	292	73	8 036 297	904 76	70	18 070 459	405 11	218	75 53
State government workers	603 943	51 70	13	781 943	167 225	15	1 406	40 85	7 12	6 16
Self-employed workersUnpaid fornity workers	607 28 4 393	227	10	566 25 3 049	585	16 - 27	1 233 100 8 945	298	112	33
Private wage and salary workers Federal government workers	3 060 183	107	12	1 615 187	283 57	12	6 528 199	214	106	21
State government workers	339 653	28 70	-	518 551	104 137	15	731 1 143	21 57	- 6	6
Self-employed workersUnpaid family workers	148 10	11		162 16	4	-	276 68	-	_	-
Employed persons 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13 870 84	435 7	102	10 648 34	1 378	101	23 047 134	541	237	75
Mining Construction Manyfacturing	4 760 709 976	98	38 3 3	4 549 387 402	439 20 25	37 - 10	3 633 1 352 4 255	82 15 116	22 7 59	12 12 12 5
Nondurable goods Food and kindred products	390 93	-	-	191 50	7	10	462 96	11	12	5
Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	180 92	_		67 51	5	10	14 199	11	- 1	- - 7
Purable goods Furniture, lumber, and wood praducts	586 92 55	-	3 -	211 66 80	18 2	_	3 793 66 451	105	47	-
Metal industries Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	381 37	=	3	27 12	í -	=	713 1 238	5 73	25	7
Transportation equipment	505	43	-	8 475	33	3	31 778	25	- i	- 4
Communications and other public utilities	607 475	19	3 -	220 318	22 16	-	1 014 678	41 -	10	_
Retail trade Food, bokery, and dairy stores	2 388 552	59 15	22	1 488 377	164 37	11 - -	4 178 723	87	36 5	4
Eating and drinking places Banking and credit agencies	490 119 133	23	8 -	231 75 73	35 12 2	-	847 457 409	31 5 14	5	=
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	375 56	10	14	135 69	22 34	-	585 75	17	- 8	
Other personal services Entertainment and recreation services	168 54	30		119	12	-	511 144	9	6 8	5 . 24
Professional and related services	2 101 516 137	105 23	2 -	1 788 383 99	453 148 18	32 17	4 078 938 613	92 13 38	51 20 7	6
Health services, except hospitals Educational services Public administration	1 194 350	79 37	2 17	1 114 498	238 113	15	1 987 766	39 38	19	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	11 337	330	132	9 258	1 100	100	16 519	412	134	53
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	11 058 6 405	296 123	128 76	9 00 3 5 103	1 068 523	97 34	16 246 10 034	381 186	128 92	53 38
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979	6 092 3 142	123 142	76 53	4 752 2 451	505 289	34 31	9 523 3 489	178 112	86 22	53 38 38 15
Unemployed 15 or more weeks Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 650 5 893	86 272	15 45	1 224 3 891	127 872	3 39	1 553 11 296	55 419	128	63
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	5 677 2 234	263 101	26 6	3 724 1 509	783 324	39	10 917 4 907	372 164 149	120 64	63 27 21
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979	1 897 1 231	76 53 23	19 15	1 283 726 302	255 210 87	8	3 824 2 119 699	149 127 59	64 29 18	21 24 17
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	486	23	13	302	07	-		,,	10	

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Doto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	[Doto ore estimates	Mercer	imple; see intro	Mineral	ng or symbol:	Mingo	ror desimilio	ns of terms, see o	Monong		
Counties	Roce	Mercer		Race		Roce			Roce	1	•
[400 or More of the Specified	- Note			Nace							
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	White	8lock	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	White	8lack	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Sponish origin ¹
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	51 588 26 080	3 696 1 597	315 185	19 494 10 035	516 291	24 716 10 090	759 308	58 093 31 302	1 321 652	690 . 357	498 205
Percent of persons 16 years and over Crylian labor force	50.6 26 049	43.2 1 590 1 346	58.7 185	51.5 10 005 9 180	56.4 291 261	40.8 10 084 9 079	40.6 308 253	53.9 31 243 29 407	49.4 652 614	51.7 357 336	41.2 205 191
Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	23 932 2 117 8.1	244 15.3	170 15 8.1	825 8.2	30 10.3	1 005 10.0	55 17.9	1 836 5.9	38 5.8	21 5.9	14 6.8
Not in labor force	25 508 214	2 099	130	9 459 130	225	14 626 26	451	26 791 344	669 27	333	293 3
Labor force	27 544 9 748	2 121 783	171 92	10 204 3 393	274 130	12 663 2 907	426 122	29 615 13 172	597 300	258 95	201 63
Percent of female, 16 years and over Civilian lobor force Employed	35.4 9 748 9 060	36.9 783 653	53.8 92 84	33.3 3 386 3 082	47.4 130 117	23.0 2 907 2 632	28.6 122 97	44.5 13 166 12 564	50.3 300 298	36.8 95 87	31.3 63 63
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	688 7.1	130	8 8.7	304 9.0	13	275 9.5	25 20.5	602 4.6	0.7	8 8.4	- -
Not in lobor force	17 796 122	1 338	79	6 811 98	144	9 756 6	304	16 443 219	297 5	163	138
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 762 1 530	430 98	19	1 984 490	70 13	2 541 429	115 16	7 257 2 179	172 23	84 19	60 18
UnemployedNot in labor force	307 2 925	32 300	10	1 333	56	175 1 937	19 80	280 4 798	10 139	65	42
With own children under 6 years In labor force	27 544 4 499 1 588	2 121 303 159	171 38 26	10 204 1 576 456	274 48 29	12 663 2 818 494	426 58 8	29 615 3 903 1 433	597 69 50	258 63 20	201 21 5
With own children 6 to 17 years only In lobor force	5 338 2 392	334 187	40 24	2 318 1 013	58 35	2 769 700	74 22	4 389 2 414	69 56	63 20 50 25 157	42 21 111
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	16 688 5 869	786 324	109 47	6 422 2 136	117 57	7 915 1 723	118 47	14 838 6 570	176 111	3/ [111 40 21
With own children under 6 years In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 018 1 367 4 534	192 99 152	19 12 38	1 420 374 2 031	24 15 39	2 511 395 2 270	24	3 644 1 253 3 699	61 44 48	58 15 37	5 42
In lobor force	1 861	96	22	844	23	531	22	1 903	37	18	21
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	23 932	1 346 919	170 126	9 180 6 970	261 187	9 079 6 877	253 176	29 407 17 103	614 273	336 81	191
Private wage and salary workers Federal government workers State government workers	18 611 620 1 767	36 228	16	145 618	14 49	265 634	13	1 136 7 556	41 218	11 239	95 27 40
Local government workersSelf-employed workers	1 742 1 099	135 28	17	788 611	11	822 447	34 5	1 968 1 518	74	5 -	12 17
Unpaid fomily workers Employed females 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers	93 9 060 6 547	653 427	84 64	48 3 082 2 150	117 76	34 2 632 1 535	97 58	126 12 564 6 514	8 298 76	87 35	63 29
Federal government workersState government workers	204 851	23 93	=	40 276	7 28	152 343	17	368 4 063	21 147	47	8 20
Local government workers Self-emplayed workers	1 172 242 44	87 23	14 6	392 194 30	6	458 122 22	22	1 099 449 71	54 - -	5 -	6
Unpaid family workers Employed persons 16 years and over	23 932	1 346	170	9 180	261	9 079	253	29 407	614	336	191
Agriculture, forestry, ond fisheries Mining Construction	312 2 912 1 609	51 53	22 18	157 366 800	3 19 25	49 3 295 576	62	303 2 781 1 591	65 1	- 3	14 23
MonufacturingNonduroble goods	2 796 972	98 39	9	2 551 1 784	98 86	341 141	=	2 794 990	46 29	=	23 15 -
Food and kindred products Textile mill ond finished textile products Printing, publishing, ond ollied industries		18 15	- - 9	87 183 47	10	9 76 28	=	96 200 232	6 16	- -	Ξ
Durable goods Furniture, lumber, ond wood products	1 824 304	59 7	<u>-</u>	767 94	12	200 85	-1	1 804 94	iž –	_	15
Mochinery, except electrical	187 889	15	-	164 53	-	22 49	-	461 484	15	-	- 7
Electricol machinery, equipment, ond supplies Transportation equipment	21	29	-	21 63		12	-	109 15	_	-	<u>-</u>
Transportation Communications and other public utilities Wholesale trade	1 475 769 1 353	117 95 17	5	863 213 129	16	613 237 306	20 8	685 739 629	20 15	=	- 8
Retail tradeFood, bokery, and dairy stores	4 026 889	183 25	30	1 209 178	8	1 251 278	19	4 637 747	85 9	19	30 13
Eating ond drinking placesBanking ond credit ogencies	803 456	93 31	20 9	310 215	6	181 79	<u>.</u>	1 343 385	15 - 9	12	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance Business and repair services Private households	828	18 63	10 6	132 197 61	9	69 138 34	12 - 16	495 901 185	23 2	7	7 6
Other personal servicesEntertoinment and regreation services	567 140	35 12	- 5	245 47	5	155 52	4 4	758 275	10	9 7	7
Professional and related services Hospitals Health services, except hospitals	1 385	471 216 37	50 11 17	1 742 356 214	38 6 9	1 514 244 108	93 38 5	10 837 2 475 793	280 100	280 29 10	74 12
Educational services Public administration	2 381 936	200 90	22	989 253	20 13	1 021 370	39	6 278 1 412	165 58	228	7 48 7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979		893					179	23 221	462	363	197
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks	17 616 17 335 11 145	871 500	93 93 54	7 064 6 953 4 323	184 179 104	7 506 7 283 4 194	168	22 943 11 451	435 197	346 144	197 53
With unemployment in 1979	10 541 3 540	449 213	48 25	4 094 1 708	101 26	3 984 1 959	94 57	10 595 4 881	186 154	109 30	197 53 53 43 8
Unemployed 15 ar more weeks Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	11 534	112 889	7 103	665 4 131	12 156	903 3 395	148	1 444 17 232	68 426	129	67
Worked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 219 5 379	816 402	103 63 51	3 941 1 750 1 373	145 58 51	3 252 1 190 948	133 23 13	17 010 6 786 5 467	409 151 125	127 45 39 38	64 25 25 12 5
With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 113	323 260 106	7 2	986 476	46 22	618 253	54 23	3 182 584	83 16	38	12 5

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Oata are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	Ohio	364 311 3 3411	pie, see infodoction.	Raleigh	g or symbols, see	Summers	IIIIONS OF TERMS	s, see uppendixes A	Wood	
Counties	Race		Race			Race		Race		
[400 or More of the Specified										
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	White	8lack	White	8lack	Sagaich ariain!	White	8lack	White	Olash	Spanish origin
	White	BIOCK	wnite	BIOCK	Spanish origin¹	White	BIGCK	Wnite	8lack	Spanish angin'
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over	47 062	1 387	58 336	4 989	395	10 974	990	69 443	566	216
Labor farce Percent of persons 16 years and over Civilian labor farce	26 176 55.6 26 166	669 48.2 669	28 707 49.2 28 663	1 975 39.6 1 975	162 41.0 162	4 730 43.1 4 724	114 11.5 114	39 9 48 57.5 39 9 15	336 59.4 336	142 65.7 142
EmployedUnemployed	24 658 1 508	597 72	26 048 2 615	1 760 215	130	4 066 658	91 23	36 949 2 966	269 67	142
Percent of civilian labor force Not in labor force	5.8 20 886	10.8 718	9.1 29 629	10.9 3 014	19.8 233	13.9 6 244	20.2 876	7.4 29 495	19.9 230	74
Inmate of institution Female, 16 years and over	457 25 732	698	632 30 620	105 2 781	196	286 5 864	650 871	589 37 085	338	103
Labor farce Percent of female, 16 years and over	10 749 41.8	251 36.0	9 776 - 31.9	903 32.5	44 22.4	1 627 27.7	72 8.3	15 768 42.5	178 52.7	48 46.6
Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed	10 749 10 209 540	251 227 24	9 776 9 177 599	903 864 39	44 37	1 627 1 454 173	72 61 11	15 768 14 747 1 021	178 142 36	48 48
Percent of civilian labor force Not in lobor force	5.0 14 983	9.6 447	6.1 20 844	4.3 1 878	15.9 152	10.6 4 237	15.3	6.5 21 317	20.2 160	55
Inmate of institution Persons 16 to 19 years	335 4 354	151	411 4 917	46 54 7	39	. 268 943	650	395 6 520	62	31
Emplayed Unemployed	1 784 216	12	1 434 382	119 22	7	215 118	6	2 347 495	18	18
Not in labor force Female, 16 years and over	2 354 25 732	139 698	3 101 30 620	406 2 781	32 196	610 5 864	59 871	3 678 37 085	43 338	13 103
With own children under 6 years	3 071 1 034	101	5 727 1 358	387 197	31 5	1 080 317	52 21	5 660 2 237	41 22	33 13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 130 2 201	187 87	6 261 2 549	590 337	33 4	8 9 7 380	42 20	7 5 98 3 930	106 81	19 12
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	13 325 5 392	244 104	19 585 6 101	1 071 452	129 24	3 285 991 948	22	22 671 9 496	111	63 26
With own children under 6 years In labor force With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 672 841 3 324	55 31 64	5 267 1 136 5 429	235 141 343	23 	231 6 9 2	11	5 046 1 933 6 569	12 7 60	33 13 12
In labor force	1 662	39	2 073	189	4	282	-	3 162	35	.5
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	24 658	597	26 048	1 760	130	4 066	91	36 949	269	142
Private wage and salary workers Federal government workers	19 842 503	505 37	20 179 1 120	1 179 111	88 7	2 647 152	45 7	28 759 1 698	242	128
State government workers Local government workers Self-employed workers	1 429 1 726 1 061	20 23 12	1 524 1 740 1 400	213 218 37	10 19	416 444 381	5 22 12	1 921 2 680 1 757	18	3 5 6
Unpaid family workers Employed females 16 years and over	97 10 209	227	85 9 177	864	6 37	26 1 454	61	134 14 747	142	48
Private wage and salary workers Federal government workers	8 189 145	186 13	6 198 688	584 60	25	853 61	34	10 512 1 056	124	40
State government workersLocal government workers	692 839	20	881 1 011	88 122	- 6	226 183 113	5 22	980 1 587 502	5 13	3 5
Self-emplayed workers	262 82	6	335 64	8 2	6	18	-	110	-	
Employed persons 16 years and over	24 658 113 1 041	597 11 16	26 048 204 6 162	1 760 8 211	130 - 18	4 066 134 144	91	36 949 213 320	269 4	142
Mining Construction Monufacturing	1 503 4 048	172	2 116 1 446	80 35	29	482 189	6	2 758 10 396	15 85	6 71
Nondurable goodsFood and kindred products	1 029 248	28	54 9 193	33 25	-	60	-	5 571 315	41	53
Textile mill and finished textile products Printing, publishing, and allied industries	74 265	8	39 247	8	=	23 13	-	132 306	-	-
Durable goods Furniture, lumber, and wood products Metal industries	3 019 33 2 205	144 9 106	897 130 36	2	Ξ	12 9 58	=	4 825 169 1 717	44 - 28	18
Machinery, except electrical Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	476 42	29	554 48	2	_	18 7	Ξ	362 332	- 6	5
Transportation equipment Transportation	60 884	21	27 823	- 16	- 7	6 465	-	110 1 375	-	-
Communications and other public utilities Wholesale trode	850 1 143	25	816 1 099	95 7	- 5	100 59	_	1 003 1 326	26	13
Retail tradeFood, bokery, and dairy stores	4 905 764	61	4 390 983	326 23 70	28 - 8	908 219	36 10	6 525 1 172	25	6 -
Eating and drinking placesBanking and credit agencies	1 334 524	10	648 454 505	2	-	234 46 48	9 -	1 407 774 856	5 - 9	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	697 841 191	46 5 7	61 9 129	38 10 80	-	59 75	- 9	1 109 278	20	4
Other personal servicesEntertainment and recreation services	556 412	6	656 148	100 18	9 -	120 19	_	913 255	17	7 6
Professional and related services	5 866 1 939	182 101	5 420 1 848	567 258	34 5	887 362	33 11	6 648 1 636	50 7	22
Health services, except hospitals	765 2 204 1 084	33 42 23	797 2 048 1 061	45 187 167	12 10	55 390 331	16 7	825 3 052 2 200	15 13	8
Public administration LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	1 004	23	7 001	107	_					
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 Worked in 1979	16 694 16 591	461 454	19 942 19 494	1 175 1 131	113 113	3 440 3 356	42 36 12	25 477 25 129	197 178	• 94 94
50 to 52 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 008 10 239	211 194	11 729 11 167	582 551	86 86 29	1 685 1 599 1 037	12 12 18	17 407 16 708 4 507	68 64 65	64 64 10
With unemployment in 1979 Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 918 905	128 50	5 515 2 513	335 161	-	455	6	1 895	39	-
Worked in 1979	12 902 12 693	305 297	11 531 11 280	1 110 1 087	50 50 16	2 089 2 034 802	420 385 167	18 010 17 591 9 004	185 185 104	67 67 39
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week With unemployment in 1979	6 357 4 810 1 958	140 104 40	5 218 4 489 2 086	439 345 275	16	715 427	158 89	7 381 3 243	97 18	39 39 20
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	596	11	728	140	-	112	35	1 048	8	6

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

	[Data are estimates bo	sed on a som	ple; see Introduction		of symbols, see i	ntroduction. For def		ms, see appendixe		
	Berkeley			Cobell			Fayette		Greenbrie	r
Counties	Roce		Race			Roce			Race	
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]										
Rucial of Spainsh Origin Groups	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	18 646	568	39 534	1 490	217	14 927	887	163	12 408	578
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 195	62	9 623	295	76	2 888	81	27	2 405	44
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration	47	2 -	4 386 129	73	6 -	1 308 67	20	17	975 52	10
Management related occupationsProfessional specialty occupations	346 1 833	60	985 5 237	28 222	70	384 1 580	9 61	11 10	193 1 430	34
Engineers and natural scientistsEngineers	187	-1	744 587	16 16	14 14	143 126	10	-	188 91	3 3
Health diagnosing occupations	97	7	285	-	47	50	_	10	114	-
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors	376 914	19 34	898 2 140	45 99	9 5	223 879	10 35	-	146 676	7 15
Teachers, elementory and secondary schools	762	23	1 511	61		685	35	-	580	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicians	4 710 215	97 6	11 766 557	414 13	22	3 532 205	241 6	34	2 964 152	85 2
Technologists and technicians, except health	320 1 336	21	678 4 266	22 92	14	204 1 290	5 99	3 12	176 976	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales accupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance	163 332	- 6	374 1 487	9	7	222 233	38 14	10	169 235	-
Other sales occupations	841	15	2 405	83	<i>i</i>	835	47	-	572	-1
CashiersAdministrative support occupations, including clerical	251 2 839	70	807 6 265	22 287	- 2	374 1 833	38 131	19	181 1 660	74 16
Computer equipment operators Secretories, stenographers, and typists	152 770	15 16	128 1 710	- 51	_	23 588	5 49	- 8	13 482	16
Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	314 109	-	843 189	17 52	2	228 98	19	-	274 116	11
Service occupations	2 440	138	4 986	405	50	1 826	180	13	1 824	300
Private household occupationsProtective service occupations	100 273	7	221 458	70 27	. 7	123 193	23 10	-	119 243	24 43
Police and firefighters	93	-	167	_	7	96	1		46	- [
Service occupations, except protective and household Food service occupations	2 067 787	121 33	4 307 1 615	308 83	43 16	1 510 486	147 47	13 2	1 462 581	233
Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	495 642	16 34	1 119 321	118	14	433 142	62 7	8	389 606	233 95 92 20 7 13
rarm operators and managers	220	34	79	-	- 6	33 71	7	-	271	77
Farm workers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	380 2 597	28	201 5 241	153	40	3 346		23	258 2 066	
Mechanics and repairers	822	10	1 494	59	7	662 1 165	156 29 19	23 13	496	27 11
Construction trodes Precision production occupations	900 823	ní l	1 955 1 757	66 19	14	518	23	7 -	876 388	15
Operators, fabricators, and loborers	5 062 1 701	209 69	7 597 2 285	223 57	23	3 193 355	23 222 3 <u>6</u>	66 10 11	2 543 566	102
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectars, and samplers Transportation occupations	824 874	34	1 048 1 317	14		399 801	7	11	220 598	4 1
Motor vehicle operators	848	8	1 076	27 27 35	7 7 7 5 5	631	32 17	14 14 12	575	20 20
Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and loborers	456 1 207	12 86	653 2 294	90	5	616 1 022	39 108	19	289 870	49
Construction loborersFreight, stock, and material handlers	202 286	12	278 686	7 26	5	213 276	7 46	2 -	241 270	29
Employed females 16 years and over	7 652	253	15 971	752	63	5 069	397	46	4 568	258
Menogerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 423 429	34	4 065 1 254	157	18	1 234 374	38	6	971 251	30
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations	19 104	-1	51 340	-	-1	19	_	-	17 33	3
Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists	994 16	34	2 811	157	18	860	38	-	720	27
Engineers	5	-	39 26	11 11	7		_	-	Ξ.	3
Health diagnosing occupationsHealth assessment and treating occupations	288	19	45 737	39	9	3 197	10	-	12 130	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	598	15 15	1 535 1 150	69 46	9 5	579 509	25 25	_	493 431	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 944	67	7 009	296	22	2 284	192	23	1 855	35
Health technologists and technicions Technologists and technicions, except health	178 34	6	468 130	13 10	6	175 34	6	-	123 11	2
Sales occupations Supervisars and proprietors, sales occupations	34 697 53	17	1 919 143	84	14	685 31	70 30	10	491 55	-
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	96	6	284	4	Ž į	75	5	10	45	-
Other sales occupations	548 200	11	1 492 640	80 19	7	579 321	35 34	_	391 154	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators	2 035 108	44 8	4 492 78	189	2	1 390 14	114 5	13	1 230 13	33
Secretaries, stenogrophers, and typists Financial records processing occupations	770 245	16	1 671 723	51 12	- 2	559 205	47 19	8	478 248	4 11
Mail and message distributing occupations		-	41	28	-	50	- 1	-	47	8
Service occupations Private household occupations	1 482 100	68	2 976 214	262 70	14	1 228 115	111 23	7	1 163 108	166 24
Protective service occupationsPolice and firefighters	20 14	-	78	~_	-	9	-	-	59 7	24
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 362	61	2 684	192	14	1 104	88	7	996	118
Food service occupationsCleaning and building service occupations	581 174	14 12	1 051 365	50 43	6 2	422 139	34 25	2 2	379 212	66 52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and monagers	1 6	-	90 20		_	11 11	_	_	68 31	_
Farm workers and related occupations	56	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	37	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers	26	7	355 32	14	7	89 14	20 12	_	80 3	_
Construction trades Precision production occupations	43 149	7	60 263	- 14	7	4 64	4	-	5	-
Operators, fobricators, and laborers	1 517	77	1 476	23	2	223	36	10	431 294	27
Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	823 328	35 28	742 384	18	2	70 20	8	10	66	27
Transpartation occupations Motor vehicle operators	68 68	_	25 18	_	_	223 70 20 35 35	2 2	-	12 12	_
Material moving equipment aperators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	39 259	14	316	_ 5	-	6 92	24	-	11 48	-
Construction loborers Freight, stock, and moterial handlers	73	7- 8	82	-	-	_	13	-	3 9	-
margin, stock, and moreful numbers	/3	8	82	-	-1	63	13		у	

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Doto ore estimates bosed on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	Hancock			larrison	anning or symbo	Jefferson		uns ur terms, see	Konaw		
Counties	Roce		Roce	<u> </u>		Roce			Roce		
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	White	Black	White	Block	Sponish origin'	White	Black	White	Block	Asian and Pocific Islander	Spanish origin¹
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and monagerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists Engineers Health diagnosing occupations Health ossessment and treating occupations Teachers, librations, and counselors Teachers, learned on the secondary schools	15 385 2 330 814 20 177 1 516 232 165 56 306 552 487	421 69 20 - 8 49 - - - 37 37	27 750 5 460 2 687 117 681 2 773 259 190 119 572 1 269 1 024	336 52 29 - 22 23 6 - - -	435 105 36 6 18 69 6 6 - 13 24 21	11 384 2 729 952 64 169 1 777 185 85 69 158 899 679	868 93 17 - 76 - 20 48 48	91 639 21 538 10 377 635 2 921 11 161 2 609 1 827 634 1 821 3 753 2 990	5 203 986 471 27 186 515 32 11 - 40 328 229	488 268 34 - 26 234 113 86 94 - 21 21	470 148 52 - 96 35 16 23 - 23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations. Health technologists and technicions. Sales occupations Superviyors and proprietors, sales occupations. Superviyors and proprietors, sales occupations. Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations. Cashiers Administrative suppart occupations, including derical Computer equipment operators Secretories, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations. Mail and message distributing occupations.	3 318 58 142 1 017 102 181 734 302 2 101 45 550 313 67	85 7 8 21 - - 21 21 49 - 9 10	7 781 313 413 2 723 427 733 1 563 486 4 332 52 1 243 619 216	93 9 15 7 8 - 60 - 28 - 7	121 8 8 24 2 2 10 81 81 8 34 - 9	2 571 87 203 709 101 171 437 202 1 572 72 340 200 74	206 9 2 31 - 31 5 164 6 48 10 15	32 039 1 119 2 558 9 178 854 2 817 5 507 1 682 19 184 322 5 445 2 153 761	1 747 72 82 303 13 24 266 119 1 290 23 219 65 117	136 13 12 54 7 11 36 12 57 6 14	113 15 12 34 - 34 65 52 - 13 18
Service occupations	2 021 56 229 43 1 736 730 492 121 38 83 2 738	85 - - 85 14 48 - - - 33	3 301 175 361 155 2 765 1 163 705 193 102 80	108 5 13 - 90 - 51 - - - 19	46 - 14 5 32 7 6 - - -	1 607 91 196 72 1 320 514 335 711 320 366	247 30 8 8 209 76 80 81 81 69	9 733 333 1 283 631 8 117 2 918 2 402 413 63 295	1 272 152 72 34 1 048 190 382 43 - 37	48 - - 48 40 6 13 13 - 23	119 8 111 30 37 - - - 36
Mechonics and repairers Construction trades Precision production accupations Operators, fabricators, and loborers Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation accupations Motor vehicle operators Moterial moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment deeners, helpers, and loborers Construction laborers Construction laborers	964 773 1 001 4 857 1 406 652 610 467 468 1 721	6 21 6 149 32 4 42 21 11 60	1 393 1 279 1 325 6 273 1 158 913 1 435 1 333 624 2 143 287	5 3 11 64 25 8 14 14 -	14 20 19 97 12 17 26 20 - 42 8	463 789 402 2 107 545 400 371 316 217 574	22 35 12 172 64 50 29 29 10	4 174 5 078 3 569 13 642 3 058 1 298 3 763 3 336 1 286 4 237 784	131 151 126 705 300 40 121 116 34 210	23	56 12 54 7 7 7 21 21 19
Freight, stock, ond moterial handlers Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrators, and managerial accupations Officials and administrators, public administration Monagement related occupations Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists Engineers Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librorians, and counselors	307 5 334 1 038 231 14 77 807 - - 273 392	181 30 4 - 26 - - 21	421 10 718 2 327 692 49 200 1 635 25 8 8 508	5 205 32 15 15 17 -	3 195 54 13 6 1 41 6 - - 24	116 4 431 1 097 237 112 71 860 29 - 6 132 550	436 32 	1 231 37 781 8 549 3 024 193 1 204 5 525 183 114 59 1 592 2 877	64 2 787 487 167 21 80 320 - - 23 236	150 27 12 - 12 15 - -	167 6
Teachers, elementory and secondary schools Technical, soles, and administrative support occupations	360 2 258 54 36 661 42 52 567 288 1 507 14 543 245	21 59 - 16 - 16 16 16 43 - 9	774 4 921 268 90 1 246 111 102 1 033 439 3 317 40 1 227 506	72 9 15 7 8 - 48 - 28	6 102 8 24 2 2 10 70 8 34	442 1 650 76 42 376 15 48 313 148 1 156 48 333 193	17 138 5 2 5 126 6 48 10	2 337 21 124 983 570 4 497 215 687 3 595 1 413 15 074 228 5 416 1 883	183 1 228 43 - 203 - 13 190 90 982 23 202 48	15 82 6 7 35 7 4 24 7 34 6	- 79 6 - 28 28 6 45 - 13 18
Moil and message distributing occupations Service occupations Private household occupations Profective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household Food service occupations Geoning and building service occupations Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations Form operators and managers Form workers and related occupations	27 1 252 56 18 - 1 178 556 160 17 - 17	71 - - 71 14 34 - -	53 2 110 170 32 11 1 908 926 235 40 15 25	7 86 5 7 74 43 	25 25 7 6 	18 1 028 91 6 - 931 386 142 119 52 67	189 27 162 68 63 -	205 6 016 333 171 31 5 512 2 144 974 83 18 65	67 859 150 4 -705 147 167 31 -31	31 31 23 6 -	75 - - 75 23 8
Precision production, croft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers Construction trades Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transpartation occupations Motor vehicle operators Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment deaners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	85 29 6 50 684 209 105 45 45 6 319 1	21 11 10 10	234 55 41 130 1 086 350 210 64 60 10 452 -	1578	14 6 3 1 - 5 5	102 13 2 87 435 186 135 26 26 25 63 -	89 60 37 18 55 -	692 115 97 423 1 317 565 116 185 172 49 402 7	23 - 23 159 106 12 20 20 4 17 6	10	777

^{&#}x27;Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Date or estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	[Data are estimates ba	sed on o sor Logon	mple; see Introduc		symbols, see McDowell	Introduction. For	definitions of terms, s	Morion	es A and B)	Marshall
Counties	Roce			Race			Race			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
[400 or More of the Specified	Roce			VOCE		}	Nuce		((
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]										
	White	Block	Sponish origin¹	White	Block	Spanish arigin¹	White	Black	Sponish origin¹	Sponish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 870 2 070	435 53	1 02	10 648	1 378 266	101 16	23 047 4 336	541 69	237 61	75 12
Executive, administrative, and managerial accupations	959	ĩĩ	3	1 685 722 30	49 4	2	1 978	43	28	6
Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations	194	=	3	147	11	<u>.</u>	86 427	12	6	6
Professional specialty accupationsEngineers and natural scientists	1 111 89	42 14	2 -	963 110	217 1	14	2 358 321	26 7	33	-
Engineers	66 27	14	-	77 18	1	- 6	276 84	7	15	- 6
Health ossessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors	185 656	28		53 584	10 162	- 8	334 1 178	19	13	_
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	621	28	2	537	140	8	890	9	13	-
Technical, soles, and administrative support accupations Health technologists and technicians	2 957 60	114 6	14	1 977 113	197 23	13	5 904 212	120 7	58 6	16 12
Technologists and technicions, except health	85 1 149	23	14	53 715	2 70	2	232 2 398	6 57	13	- 4
Supervisors and proprietors, soles occupations Soles representatives, commodities and finance	236 220	_	10	195 65	1 3	-	287 453	6 22	- 1	
Other soles occupations	693 266	23 10	4	455 190	66 48	2	1 658 492	29 7	13	4 4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators	1 663 26	85	-	1 096	102	11	3 062 47	50	39	-
Secretories, stenographers, and typists	396 222	20	-	298 105	21 14	11	835 402	10	5	-
Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing occupations	35	-	-	81	-	-	117	5	-	-
Service occupations Private household occupations	1 302 46	111 : 19	23	980 69	298 34	-	2 447 62	108 17	28	14
Protective service occupations Police and firefighters	156 21	_	15 11	171 41	21	-	147 50	2	-	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 100 543	92 20	8 8	740 251	243 45	-	2 238 944	89 29	28 6	10
Cleaning and building service accupations Farming, farestry, and fishing accupations	177 101	33 7		201 52	109	-	660 124	36	8	5
Form operators and managersFarm workers and related accupations	20 48	7	-	3 24	2	8	54 70	-	-	-
Precision production, croft, and repoir occupations	4 224	71	41	3 447	295	10	4 882	95	21	12
Mechanics and repairersConstruction trades	877 987	6 7	13 10	662 658	45 23	-	1 226 987	. 29	9 -	12
Precision production occupations Operators, fobricators, and laborers	533 3 216	- 79	- 19	139 2 507	3 318	_ 54	958 5 354	11 149	6 69	21
Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	281 224	5	- 6	155 173	39 13	18	1 533 816	44	18 14	7
Tronsportation occupations	1 063 910	22 15	13 13	783 543	60 28	9	1 070 912	20 28 28 9	ii	6
Moterial moving equipment operators Hondlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	607 1 041	7 45	-	599 797	74 132	3 17	555 1 380	9 48	5 21	4
Construction loborers Freight, stock, and moterial handlers	98 322	45 - 5	=	74 186	10	<u>'-</u>	225 346	8 4	7	-
Employed females 16 years and over	4 393	227	12	3 049	585	27	8 945	298	112	33
Monagerial and professional specialty accupations	966 272	33 5	-	811 236	200 24	10	1 770 573	51 25	13 13	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial accupations Officials and administrators, public administration Management related accupations	- 55	-	Ξ	7 23	- 9	-	32 141	5	6	-
Management related occupations	694 8	28	-	575 15	176	8	- 1 197 22	26 7	_	-
EngineersHealth diagnosing occupations	4	-	-	8 4	<u>i</u>	-1	9 11	ź	_	-
Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librorions, and counselors	161 461	28	-	49 432	10 123	- 8	303 740	_ 19	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	436	28	-	405	106	8	581	9	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support accupations Health technologists and technicians	1 994 60	100 6	4 -	1 380 113	147 23	11	3 856 178	81 7	39 6	16 12
Technologists and technicions, except health Sales occupations	9 637	23	- 4	6 461	_ 46	_	62 1 320	31	7	- 4
Supervisors and proprietors, sales accupations Sales representatives, commodities and finance	57 25	-	-	76 23	1 3	-	57 74	11	-	-
Other soles accupations Coshiers	555 248	23 10	4	362 176	42 36	_	1 189 394	20	7	4 4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment operators	1 288 26	71	_	800	78	11	2 296 39	43	26	-
Secretories, stenographers, and typists Financial records processing occupations	381 186	20	=	292	21 12	11	835 343	10	5 8	=
Moil and message distributing occupations	15	_	=	91 53	-	-	343	7	-	-
Service occupations Private household occupations	965 46	78 19	8 -	643 69	177 34	-	1 672 54	88 17	28	5
Protective service occupationsPolice and firefighters	22	_		13	-	-	54 24 —	_	_	-
Service occupations, except protective and household Food service occupations	897 497	59 5	8 8	561 223	143 32	-	1 594 758	71 29	28 6	5
Cleaning ond building service occupations Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76 20	20		87 3	4]	-1	288 15	22	8	-
Form operators and managersForm workers and related occupations	6	_	_	3	2	-1	11	-	_	-
Precision production, croft, and repair occupations	75	6	_	59	16	_	171	7	_	6
Mechanics and repairers	_	6	-	6 9	_	_	13 16	7	-	- 6
Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	62 373	10	-	27 153	- 43	- 6	119 1 461	7]	32	- 6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	158 14	5	_	21 13 76	20 8	5 –	660 424	30 20	16 11	-
Transportation occupations	88 73	5 5	_	76	12 12	-	40 40	_	-	6
Moterial moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 108	-	-	5 38	3	-	57 280	- 21	- 5	-
Construction loborers Freight, stock, ond material handlers	74	_	_	- 5	2	-	79	- 2	5	_
. ,	L									

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

		Mercer		Mineral		Mingo			Monong	galia	
Counties	Roce			Race		Roce			Race		
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	White	Black	Sponish origin¹	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian ond Pacific Islander	Spanish arigin¹
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration Management related occupations	23 932 4 840 2 275 46 512	1 346 244 80 - 27	170 49 32	9 180 1 580 745 24 162	261 22 8 -	9 079 1 440 633 17 155	25 3 40 7	29 407 7 763 2 547 93 494	614 125 39 	336 213 23	191 48
Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists Engineers Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librorians, and counselors	2 565 305 232 134 347 1 244	164 - - - 45 95	17 - 6 4 7	835 80 55 13 142 473	14 - - 8	807 71 55 20 48 526	33 - 5 - 28	5 216 608 337 436 766 2 573	86 8 - 6 7 42	190 51 46 17 5 117	48 - - - - 48
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools Technical, soles, and administrative support occupations Health technologists and technicions Technologists and technicions, except health Sales occupations	966 6 713 302 295 2 411 256	88 248 16 - 48	7 26 - 6	378 1 926 67 109 611 72	- 40 - 1 2	482 1 599 47 36 623	28 25 5 - 9	1 064 8 381 541 870 2 279	15 232 18 16 53	23 84 10 58 -	14 34 8 - 26
Supervisars and proprietors, sales accupations Soles representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations Coshiers Administrative support accupations, including derical Computer equipment aperators Secretories, stenographers, and typists	682 1 473 588 3 705 79 981	7 41 28 184 –	- 6 6 20 -	103 436 141 1 139 27 393	2 - 37 11	141 103 379 139 893 7 220	- 9 5 11 -	363 431 1 485 620 4 691 105 1 674	6 38 25 145 -	- - 16 -	15 7 4 4 -
Finoncial records processing occupations	412 161 2 663 122 300	459 459 45	39 6 -	134 38 1 191 37 64	- 47 1 3	137 86 949 21 139	- 63 9 -	448 146 4 287 157 354	17 - 106 - 5	- 32 -	- 41 6 13
Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers Farm workers and reloted occupations	105 2 241 823 610 312 85 88	410 103 150 26 -	33 7 14	32 1 090 369 306 196 65	3 43 8 22 3 -	37 789 296 216 62 - 35	54 12 30 - -	175 3 776 1 765 1 074 306 61 195	101 10 61 - -	32 14 13 - -	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers Construction trades Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and loborers Machine operators ond tenders, except precision	4 647 1 367 1 342 822 4 757 955	101 33 19 17 268 61	16 - 4 5 40 5	1 499 456 479 402 2 78B 1 004	30 11 3 11 119	2 543 358 645 147 2 486 173	52 4 17 - 73 5	4 319 1 134 1 205 746 4 351 926	63 17 7 6 88 16	7 7 - - -	23 18
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transpartation occupations. Motor vehicle operators. Material moving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers. Construction loborers Freight, stack, and material handlers	534	25 102 46 17 63 27	5 - 9 21 9	291 633 453 209 651 127 126	38 7 29 26 26 19	103 1 015 7B7 501 694 128	21 6 10 37 5	561 917 819 477 1 470 209 401	22 17 8 42 8	- - - - -	7 7 7 9 22 -
Employed females 16 years and over	9 060 2 084 642 13 174 1 442 34	653 123 19 - 8 104	84 23 6 - - 17	3 082 592 134 - 38 458	117 22 8 - 2 14 -	2 632 698 153 4 34 545 15	97 29 3 - - 26	12 564 3 211 740 7 192 2 471 55	298 66 19 - 5 47	87 35 14 - - 21 -	63 28 - - - 28 -
Engineers Health diagnosing occupations Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 18 258 966 846	19 79 79	- 6 4 7 7	132 296 232	8 -	8 40 414 387 1 102	26 26	27 62 699 1 273 747 5 602	- 7 21 6	- 5 16 5	- - 28 14
Technical, soles, and administrative support accupations. Health technologists and technicians. Technologists and technicians, except health. Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietors, soles occupations. Soles representatives, commodities and finance.	4 343 265 36 1 183 59 125	193 7 - 38 - - 3B	26 - - 6 - - 6	1 240 61 5 356 10 53 293	40 1 2 - 2	24 10 382 50 28 304	16 5 - 4 - -	3 602 397 247 1 328 123 144	164 13 - 37 - 6 31	10	-
Other sales occupations	491 2 859 65 962 375 35	25 148 - 45 6	6 20 - 6 -	119 818 12 391 128	37 11 -	139 686 7 220 129 51	7	3 630 44 1 653 387 31	25 114 	- 6 - - -	-
Service occupations Private household occupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household	1 734 116 29 1 589	282 45 - - 237	19 6 - 13	738 33 2 - 703	30 1 - 29	634 21 - 613	38 9 - 29	2 554 137 17 - 2 400	58 - - - 58	17 - - 17	28 6 - - 22
Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers Farm workers and related occupations	682 251 24 7 17 217	61 77 - - - 7	7 1 6 - - -	299 50 40 11 29	8 8 - -	279 104 - - 68	17 - - - -	1 191 466 49 6 37	5 28 - - 6	5 7 - - -	
Precision production, croft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers Construction trades Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers Machine aperators and tenders, except precision	38 7 149 658 373 67	7 48 27	16	36 432 265 75	25 23	7 14 35 130 23	- - 14 5	32 6 80 999 437 291	6 4 2	-	777
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations Material moving equipment operators Harders, equipment deners, helpers, and laborers Construction laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	67 49 49 - 169 6 82	12 12 12 9	- - 11 9	38 24 23 31 6	2	50 46 - 55 - 32	9	34 24 47 190 14	- - 2 - 2	-	

Persons of Spanish origin may be af any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Ohio	ica dir a sail	ipie, see infroduction.	Raleigh	or symbols, see	Summers	TOTAL TELE	no, oce appendixes in	Wood	
Counties	Race		Race			Race		Race		
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	White	Block	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
	wine									
Emplayed persons 16 years and over	24 658 5 689 2 373 92 491	597 84 12 -	26 048 5 378 2 661 78 598	1 760 246 135 5	130 27 9 	4 066 762 325 14 37	91 22 - -	36 949 7 822 3 824 149 919	269 26 8 	142 41 19
Professional specialty occupations Engineers and natural scientists Engineers Health diagnosing occupations Health assessment and treating occupations	3 316 197 132 263 827	72 8 - 18	2 717 363 310 162 376	111 9 9 -	18 - - 5	437 31 19 36 63	22 - - - 11	3 998 687 499 162 546	18 6 -	22 8 8 -
Teachers, librarians, and counselors Teachers, elementary and secandary schools Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 363 976 7 147	46 19 168	1 311 1 124 7 151	58 58 465	6 6 25	245 239 966	11 11 31	1 812 1 494 10 670	5 5 109	8 8 29
Health technologists and technicians Technologists and technicians, except health Sales occupations Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	317 233 2 672 300	40 3 50 12	459 386 2 753 437	32 16 165 9	12	117 12 420 100	19	323 846 3 587 451	20	16 6 -
Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales occupations Cashiers Administrative suppart occupations, including clerical Computer equipment aperators	807 1 565 546 3 925 64	16 22 8 75	731 1 585 595 3 553 76	20 136 61 252	12 - 13 6	32 288 112 417 7	19 19 12 -	937 2 199 676 5 914 120	20 - 89	- 6 - 7 -
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 126 427 202 3 730	16 - - 134	1 052 470 133 2 822	79 11 6 631	- 7 23	49 57 32 724	- - 27	1 697 695 248 4 878	10 6 7 68	- - - 7
Private household accupations Protective service occupations Police and firefighters Service occupations, except protective and household Food service occupations Cleaning and building service occupations	3 730 144 357 213 3 229 1 436 876	7 5 122 11 75	2 622 92 249 107 2 481 788 672	80 8 4 543 188 177	23 - 23 - 8	50 85 32 589 222 173	9 7 - 11 5	267 465 163 4 146 1 461 1 346	20 - 48 14	7 7 7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers Farm workers and related occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	211 37 169 3 790	11 11 49	231 75 120 6 249	8 8 - 208	- - - 41	151 45 76 596	- - - 5	208 86 110 5 550	4 - 4 31	- - - 17
Mechanics and repairers Construction trades Precision production accupations Operators, fobricators, and laborers Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 064 1 273 1 022 4 091 1 172 366	25 - 15 151 75 28	1 121 1 946 718 4 217 370 314	61 40 17 202 23	8 20 - 14 - -	169 299 63 867 88 40	5 - 6 -	1 707 2 057 1 702 7 821 2 572 1 031	9 22 - 31 21 10	6 6 5 48 13
Transportation occupations	993 924 265 1 295 200 384	21 21 - 27 2 16	1 240 1 088 832 1 461 195 368	43 31 41 95 20 19	5 - - 9 9	409 224 88 242 68 56	- - 6 6	1 429 1 209 569 2 220 355 523	-	4 4 20 -
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professiand specialty accupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations Officials and administrators, public administration Management related accupations Professianal specialty accupations	10 209 2 561 666 27 187 1 895	227 32 6 - 1 26	9 177 2 198 789 14 177 1 409	864 137 80 - 12 57	37 6 6	1 454 342 117 - 6 225	61 22 - - - 22	14 747 3 184 1 122 42 397 2 062	142 5 - - 5	48 14 6
Engineers and natural scientists	15 2 30 739 888 689	- - - 26	4 4 10 328 902 808	2 2 26 26	- - - - 6 6	- - 6 47 160	- - 11 11	2 002 63 26 5 470 1 273 1 078	- - - 5 5	- - - 8 8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 628 299 75 1 237 98	110 26 - 22	4 510 412 67 1 290 137	346 28 12 117	6 - - -	577 88 - 223 22	19 - - 19	6 897 282 101 1 906 136	75 - 16	13 - - 6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance Other sales accupations Cashiers Administrative support occupations, including clerical Computer equipment aperators	142 997 428 3 017 35	22 8 62	85 1 068 543 2 741 47	117 44 189	- - - 6 6	201 81 266	19 19 - -	208 1 562 547 4 608 87	16 59	- 6 - 7 -
Secretaries, stenagraphers, and typists Financial records processing occupations Mail and message distributing accupations Service accupations	1 083 365 42 2 138	16 - - 47	1 036 385 65 1 894	79 11 - 374	- - - 16	49 57 4 447	- - 20	1 683 636 78 3 163	10 6 7. 46	- - - 7
Private household accupations Protective service accupations Police and firefighters Service accupations, except protective and hausehold	137 23 2 1 978	47 7 - 40	86 9 2 1 799	80 - - 294	- - 16	50 25 - 372	20 9 - - 11	267 83 6 2 813	20 - - 26	- - - 7
Food service occupations Cleaning and building service accupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers Form workers and related occupations	916 315 39 2 37	7 2	632 334 51 34 17	118 43 - -	8 - - -	169 32 13 5	'5 - - - -	1 067 569 48 18 30	- 1.9 5 - 1	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Mechanics and repairers Construction trades Precision production occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	242 47 39 146 601	- - - -	121 6 11 70	- - - 7	- - - - 9	30 - 6 18 45	- - -	168 17 6 140 1 287	- - - 16	- - - - 14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers Transportation occupations Motor vehicle aperators	314 38 54 49	38 32 - 6 6	403 123 35 76 76	- 5 5	- - - - -	45 28 - -	-	470 346 39 39 39	13 3 -	6
Material maving equipment operators Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and labarers Constructian laborers Freight, stock, and material handlers	191 16 102	=	13 156 26 64	- 2 - 2	- 9 9 -	17 7 10	-	39 393 6 98	-	8 - -

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8] Cabell Berkeley Favette Greenbrier Counties Race [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] White 8lack 8lack Spanish origin White 8lack Spanish origin¹ White 8lack WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 12 062 1 377 3 926 5 363 27 771 4 538 10 412 10 390 14 483 3 384 6 289 3 967 364 37 966 229 320 295 122 381 193 1 014 153 71 75 40 1 878 3 873 3 472 768 431 353 163 67 579 200 209 116 54 51 148 156 26 **244** 11 94 112 178 workers _____ 396 37 431 843 2 431 23 465 3 477 8 353 9 416 2 219 205 20 31 135 19 102 102 164 248 91 12 250 2 590 5 324 174 71 8 460 1 494 131 163 672 076 593 743 š 18 500 2 795 2 370 1 961 38 391 272 usaholds Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 1 614 350 331 219 232 193 134 116 86 37 169 12 868 643 138 84 108 141 63 56 27 10 16 803 715 38 391 6 008 3 840 3 756 6 085 5 191 4 424 5 248 2 697 1 142 \$14 562 \$18 036 105 71 53 75 76 43 49 35 244 515 439 247 150 307 136 137 319 29 68 44 25 30 2 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Median 427 20 27 24 24 41 7 2 243 1 832 1 531 1 312 496 268 530 360 659 134 201 775 245 320 031 427 124 008 356 491 44 30 517 \$11 250 \$14 790 \$8 847 \$11 411 \$15 491 \$18 038 \$9 926 \$12 937 \$15 522 \$19 875 \$24 993 \$12 342 \$15 537 601 \$24 324 27 771 1 877 2 221 2 473 4 617 9 991 993 993 1 025 1 914 193 13 22 12 062 364 59 39 38 60 43 43 966 14 483 014 153 381 150 121 97 197 261 357 495 AAI 5 15 25 24 24 41 7 12 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$44,999 \$50,000 to \$44,999 201 156 121 111 986 48 32 25 24 2 57 125 44 38 27 7 16 \$12 277 \$16 290 911 AR1 1 690 1 452 1 215 471 394 016 861 4 862 2 530 1 027 104 751 224 27B 43 35 102 \$12 722 \$15 833 966 342 \$12 941 \$16 922 \$10 142 \$13 203 238 \$17 917 \$20 964 \$15 205 \$17 559 367 Mean _____ 14 441 \$4 983 \$7 934 34 627 5 279 \$4 882 \$6 626 17 503 4 457 167 1 049 131 502 3 382 335 Unrelated individuals 15 years and over 29 \$4 750 \$7 960 274 \$7 000 39.4 \$16 442 172 \$2 868 15.1 \$3 623 \$4 470 1 167 \$7 159 25.7 \$15 456 \$5 399 \$7 299 **12 146** \$9 710 \$5 085 \$6 377 **541** \$8 007 \$6 033 \$7 972 15 421 \$6 395 \$8 298 517 603 127 \$2 250 \$3 560 195 1 306 \$6 769 \$6 738 40.8 \$15 864 **490** \$5 036 24.9 \$9 571 \$10 726 36.1 \$17 545 12 981 \$3 983 16.8 \$8 657 \$10 803 51.3 \$11 465 \$14 156 \$11 465 48.6 \$17 368 **31 967** \$4 722 24.4 \$9 710 44.2 \$13 626 9 873 \$4 445 21.4 \$6 769 34.8 \$15 322 1 543 \$4 456 25.1 36.4 \$18 609 \$8 007 39.2 \$11 294 558 \$4 877 \$15 883 1 332 \$3 596 12.8 13 323 \$5 092 \$5 700 \$9 151 \$7 000 \$10 583 \$7 896 \$9 474 \$8 770 \$7 708 \$8 889 \$6 410 \$4 828 \$6 877 \$4 640 \$8 642 \$5 421 \$8 012 MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS \$5 938 \$13 902 \$21 731 \$19 844 \$11 906 \$9 125 \$11 794 \$16 555 \$19 010 \$19 611 \$14 341 \$9 164 \$14 250 \$10 536 \$20 179 \$11 375 \$11 250 \$11 389 \$6 172 \$11 382 \$22 917 \$17 361 \$15 069 \$11 250 \$11 687 \$18 517 \$21 767 \$23 046 \$19 826 \$11 068 \$10 357 \$15 208 \$62 248 \$23 750 \$75000+ \$9 155 \$12 978 \$17 289 \$18 898 \$19 384 \$15 753 \$11 024 \$12 656 \$15 536 \$7 857 \$11 591 \$13 250 \$6 250 \$19 750 \$23 750 \$17 364 \$22 758 \$22 819 \$25 391 \$75000+ \$10 625 mily type by presence of own children: \$12 722 \$13 514 \$10 227 \$11 886 \$17 335 \$21 335 \$21 375 \$15 083 \$6 653 \$5 898 \$4 083 \$7 458 \$11 687 \$16 042 \$11 937 \$9 392 \$11 875 \$21 250 \$11 563 \$9 324 \$8 750 \$8 750 \$12 277 \$13 967 \$12 750 \$11 480 \$13 309 \$16 250 \$15 714 \$11 734 \$11 087 \$11 250 \$10 536 \$15 205 \$16 892 \$15 370 \$13 104 \$16 253 \$18 058 \$16 310 \$13 869 \$8 523 \$7 065 \$4 239 \$10 323 \$22 083 \$21 250 \$16 500 \$23 750 \$21 875 \$17 917 \$18 754 \$16 861 \$17 117 With own children under 18 years
With own children under 6 years
Without own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years \$15 501 \$17 092 \$12 941 \$14 063 \$11 000 \$11 786 \$22 813 \$24 091 \$24 375 \$16 597 \$6 500 \$6 406 \$6 719 \$6 579 \$10 142 \$12 314 \$16 146 \$9 399 \$12 917 \$17 875 \$23 472 \$9 756 \$8 342 \$4 975 \$2 574 \$8 940 353 742 \$16 296 \$13 914 \$16 722 \$19 756 \$20 684 \$18 060 \$18 509 594 119 \$23 333 \$17 000 \$18 250 \$21 429 \$20 357 \$14 545 \$23 750 \$18 442 \$17 195 \$14 750 785 017 \$9 214 \$6 066 \$4 079 \$10 973 998 531 929 \$10 833 Workers in family in 1979: \$7 869 \$12 006 \$21 815 \$8 295 \$10 222 \$17 381 \$7 064 \$14 672 \$21 953 \$3 036 \$9 211 \$17 000 \$8 412 \$17 188 \$20 625 \$75000+ \$8 618 \$16 139 \$21 320 \$13 636 \$5 839 \$10 444 \$20 815 \$26 154 \$18 375 \$28 409 \$26 750 1 worker ______ 2 workers ______ 3 or more workers ______ \$30, 353 With earnings

Mean earnings

With wage or salary income

Mean wage or salary income

Mean mage or salary income

Mean mage or salary income

Mean nonfarm self-employment income

Mean nonfarm self-employment income 38 391 28 734 \$18 927 27 934 \$18 221 12 868 9 506 \$16 345 8 893 \$15 476 1 127 18 500 12 506 \$16 597 11 974 15 779 12 730 \$18 584 272 1 350 480 \$12 957 646 193 126 \$27 771 \$15 166 395 \$14 937 \$13 \$32 283 \$14 337 249 536 1 077 \$13 144 30 \$7 179 \$25 513 \$16 252 \$19 588 \$12 957 424 417 517 921 2 420 \$13 715 471 1 140 19 1 127 \$13 677 516 \$4 524 4 061 \$2 451 \$103 105 \$12 \$16 722 \$9 769 \$42 183 \$11 000 132 \$3 190 5 098 \$1 965 7 082 -\$2 005 \$3 508 14 100 \$4 075 \$7 \$3 508 14 100 \$3 324 12 753 \$4 332 2 719 \$2 018 10 700 \$3 827 98 \$1 278 97 \$5 979 29 \$3 266 639 66 \$1 268 147 241 \$2 717 717 \$4 586 236 \$2 575 \$1 758 242 \$3 509 90 \$1 965 7 082 \$4 241 1 956 \$2 048 44 \$4 295 27 \$977 4 381 \$3 928 640 \$3 911 530 \$2 850 57 \$3 314 159 \$3 937 970 233 \$2 721 1 072 \$2 390 7 937 \$4 392 \$2 216 201 \$2 069 4 147 \$2 357 \$4 301 644 \$4 157 \$7 141 4 147 \$3 658 \$3 634 \$2 811 \$2 416 \$4 076

'Persons of Spanish origin may be of ony race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Intraduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	[Data are estimate Hanco		ample; see Introd	luction. For me Harrison	aning of symbo	ls, see Intraduction		ons of terms, se	e appendixes A Konav		
Counties	Race		Race			Raci			Race	, inc	
[400 or More of the Specified											
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Milian	Plant	W/Lien	Black	Spanish	W/Lien	Plank	White	بأممالا	Asian and Pacific	Spanish
	White	8lack	White	BIGCK	origin ¹	White	Black	wnire	Black	Islonder	origin¹
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 Families	10 910	297	21 286 3 868	237 31	262	7 240	617	61 568 8 133	3 277	344 27	349
No workers 1 worker 2 workers	1 561 4 397 3 760	33 136 67	3 868 8 670 6 940	78 80	44 82 118	952 2 580 2 965	70 216 239	8 133 23 217 24 059	667 1 046 1 144	140 140	79 163 75 32
3 or more workers Married-couple families	1 192 9 567	61 177	1 808 18 092	48 94	18	743 6 300	92 394	6 159 52 678	420 1 882	37 303	32 288
No workers1 worker	1 267 3 738	17 54	2 892 7 205	12 15	40 80	801 2 092	33 124	6 278 18 841	332 377	15 134	288 56 137
2 workers 3 ar more workers	3 450 1 112	45 61	6 349 1 646	44 23	84 18	2 722 685	180 57	21 930 5 629	880 293	125 29	63 32
INCOME IN 1979 Households	13 758	403	27 914	344 74	360	9 236	798	80 927	4 791	409	445
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499	1 487 900	66 59	4 702 2 854	21	56 27	923 721	179 37	9 871 6 207	1 211 440	7 53	92 44
\$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	849 1 634	38 26 58	2 679 4 747	49 62	13 49	976 1 639	138 113	6 398 11 774	495 703	29 39	68 28
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	1 689 1 810 3 126	30 41	4 131 3 364 3 384	69 21 48	88 36 54	1 578 1 146 1 407	136 74 62	11 872 10 844 13 461	584 544 548	41 28 69	92 44 68 28 40 68 66 24 15
\$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	1 657 606	68 17	1 358 695	-	9 28	618 228	59	7 209 3 291	221 45	72 71	24 15
Median Mean	\$20 815 \$22 259	\$16 250 \$19 366	\$13 819 \$16 810	\$12 000 \$13 188	\$16 716 \$26 972	\$16 071 \$18 573	\$11 679 \$14 180	\$17 570 \$20 379	\$11 544 \$14 319	\$26 339 \$33 224	\$12 102 \$16 961
Families	10 910 537	297 47	21 286 1 848	237 29	262 18	7 240 432	617 117	61 568 3 793	3 277 554	344	349
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999	499 617	37 15	1 784 1 967	21 21	16	499 639	31 94	3 234 4 115	269 344	19 29	43 42 42 15 40 62 66 24 15 \$19 063
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	1 220 1 423	18 36	3 807 3 586	49 60	42 63	1 259 1 353	76 112	8 691 9 769	505 431	34 29	15 40
\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	1 529 2 920	24 41	3 151 3 222	16 41	24 54	1 022 1 275	74 60	9 483 12 577	483 451	28 62	62 66
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	1 572 593 \$23 738	62 17 \$19 567	1 279 642 \$16 628	- \$14 861	9 28 \$18 182	556 205	53 - \$14 406	6 823 3 083 \$20 572	208 32 \$14 634	72 71	15
Meon	\$25 035	\$22 225	\$19 323	\$15 020	\$33 215	\$17 861 \$20 193	\$15 603	\$23 252	\$16 440	\$28 984 \$37 505	\$17 /00
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 206 \$7 336	\$6 773	7 847 \$5 242 \$7 541	\$3 857	\$6 773	3 470 \$5 337 \$7 932	\$1 300 \$3 503	22 835 \$7 254	2 395 \$3 707	\$5 588	\$3 333 \$5 493
Mean income Males 15 years and over, with income Median income	\$10 293 13 595 \$17 770	\$8 893 362 \$14 324	25 407 \$11 186	\$6 599 297 \$6 167	\$9 794 381 \$11 345	9 588 \$10 715	\$3 303 841 \$7 009	\$9 610 74 290 \$13 869	\$6 433 3 876 \$8 834	\$9 101 406 \$22 358	\$5 493 462 \$7 941
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.5 \$23 155	43.1 \$20 101	47.1 \$16 176	33.0 \$15 186	42.8 \$17 116	53.0 \$14 067	33.9 \$15 023	54.6 \$18 610	45.5 \$15 554	63.3 \$31 982	47.0 \$19 417
Median income Females 15 years and over, with income Median income	10 054 \$4 549	334 \$4 500	21 955 \$4 343	368 \$3 769	258 \$5 800	7 787 \$4 690	7 56 \$3 333	65 120 \$5 815	4 892 \$4 256	294 \$4 231	281 \$4 833
Percent year-round full-time workers Median income	23.7 \$8 837	25.7 \$8 500	23.9 \$8 661	34.2 \$9 179	27.5 \$8 214	23.5 \$9 424	26.1 \$8 461	32.7 \$9 974	29.1 \$9 423	\$11 000	19.6 \$9 346
Per capita income	\$7 839	\$7 014	\$6 225	\$4 104	\$10 235	\$6 320	\$4 133	\$7 674	\$5 177	\$10 298	\$5 703
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder: 15 to 24 years	\$15 516 \$24 432	\$2500-	\$11 538	\$21 250	\$2500—	\$11 108	\$6 500	\$14 501	\$8 245 \$18 045	\$29 312	en 144
25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years	\$26 738 \$30 356	\$21 458 \$28 500 \$19 063	\$16 806 \$19 755 \$21 350	\$12 361 \$14 821 \$18 854	\$21 375 \$16 786 \$19 500	\$17 827 \$21 241 \$20 965	\$16 653 \$15 875 \$22 019	\$20 131 \$23 332 \$25 911	\$19 366 \$17 467	\$37 370 \$29 107	\$26 146 \$20 859 \$22 708
55 to 64 years65 years and over	\$24 855 \$13 319	\$19 821 \$10 208	\$17 978 \$10 497	\$17 742 \$9 375	\$19 000 \$13 281	\$17 838 \$13 482	\$14 000 \$8 929	\$22 709 \$12 154	\$16 595 \$10 709	\$8 542	\$10 750 \$7 375
Family type by presence of own children:	\$23 738	\$19 567	\$16 628	\$14 861	\$18 182	\$17 861	\$14 406	\$20 572	\$14 634	\$28 984	\$19 063
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$25 215 \$22 217	\$19 812 \$6 125	\$17 346 \$15 140	\$14 079 \$15 278	\$18 667 \$16 838	\$17 806 \$15 878	\$16 051 \$14 038	\$20 925 \$18 661	\$16 185 \$16 154	\$40 127 \$36 662	\$21 989 \$21 912
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 158 \$25 193	\$18 750 \$26 250	\$15 707 \$17 720	\$17 786 \$16 500	\$17 143 \$17 500	\$17 926 \$18 805	\$10 714 \$16 312	\$20 181 \$21 914	\$13 171 \$19 097	\$17 885 \$32 183	\$9 881 \$22 059
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years	\$26 706 \$23 002	\$29 844 \$35 027	\$18 829 \$16 025	\$16 250 \$16 250	\$19 479 \$16 912	\$18 845 \$16 817	\$23 047 \$14 615	\$22 323 \$19 615	\$21 461 \$20 816	\$41 267 \$36 662	\$23 438 \$21 912
Without own children under 18 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years	\$23 204 \$9 669 \$6 865	\$19 167 \$11 786 \$15 625	\$16 404 \$9 531 \$7 166	\$17 708 \$12 083 \$9 083	\$14 437 \$16 250 \$10 833	\$18 750 \$10 615 \$7 061	\$11 298 \$6 250 \$7 656	\$21 433 \$10 901 \$9 052	\$14 518 \$8 268 \$7 077	\$22 917 \$9 261 \$8 958	\$11 250 \$5 812 \$4 821
With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years	\$4 640 \$15 204	\$4 583 \$10 893	\$3 770 \$11 954	\$6 250 \$17 798	\$2500 — \$21 250	\$4 766 \$14 020	\$2500— \$6 111	\$6 283 \$12 814	\$4 641 \$9 812	\$9 375	\$6 250
Workers in family in 1979: No workers	\$10 061	\$7 386			\$8 333	\$9 615		\$8 544	\$6 625	\$9 792	\$6 328
1 worker2 workers	\$22 285 \$27 975	\$9 792 \$35 116	\$7 847 \$15 118 \$21 308	\$4 432 \$13 750 \$16 500	\$17 500 \$19 875	\$13 722 \$21 061	\$4 457 \$9 412 \$18 967	\$17 762 \$24 855	\$10 764 \$22 011	\$35 920 \$33 174	\$18 523 \$23 917
3 or more workers INCOME TYPE IN 1979	\$38 930	\$36 352	\$27 757	\$19 444	\$32 125	\$31 239	\$23 000	\$33 663	\$23 443 c	\$19 519	\$28 036
Households	13 758 10 962	403 329	27 914 20 345	344 286	360 268	9 236 7 610	798 652	80 927 64 184	4 791 3 464	409 347	445 352
Meon earnings	\$23 603 10 691	\$19 062 329	\$17 606 19 552	\$12 298 278	\$31 369 255	\$18 124 7 177	\$14 518 652	\$21 171 62 510	\$16 071 3 427	\$36 769 317	\$18 057 339
Mean wage or salary income With nonform self-employment income	\$23 428 808	\$19 062	\$16 782 1 918	\$12 465 20	\$18 451 52	\$17 386 992	\$14 400 20	\$20 370 5 404	\$15 890 144	\$32 418 86	\$18 234 32
Mean nonfarm self-employment incame With farm self-employment income	\$9 767 87	_	\$15 034 493	\$2 598	\$71 210 3	\$10 624 448	\$3 852 -	\$15 634 567	\$8 423	\$28 065 10	\$5 458 -
Mean farm self-employment income With interest, dividend, or net rental income Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$4 414 6 078 \$1 908	54 \$3 217	\$2 505 10 189 \$2 024	35 \$946	-\$358 115 \$2,927	\$5 815 3 573 \$2 419	88 \$517	\$1 803 32 707 \$2 805	675 \$1 266	\$6 880 205 \$1 505	137 \$874
With Social Security income Mean Social Security income	4 117 \$4 486	\$3 217 113 \$5 577	\$3 036 9 767 \$4 163	\$946 115 \$3 472	\$2 937 108 \$4 392	\$2 618 2 497 \$3 982	\$517 241 \$3 563	\$2 805 23 522 \$4 301	1 718 \$3 792	\$1 505 88 \$3 855	133 \$4 832
With public assistance income Mean public assistance income	793 \$2 263	\$3 377 41 \$2 610	2 292 \$2 164	\$5 382	\$2 528	562 \$2 149	131 \$2 317	4 603 \$2 316	640 \$2 473	30 \$1 877	\$1 753
With all other income Mean all other income	3 973 \$3 938	132 \$4 712	8 685 \$3 969	137 \$2 752	119 \$3 659	2 320 \$5 655	\$2 854	21 647 \$4 008	1 215 \$3 278	\$2 466	\$4 123

'Persons of Spanish arigin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:

[Doto are estimates based on a somple; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A and B] Marshall Logan McDowell Merion Counties Roce Race Race [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] White 8lack Spanish origin¹ White Spanish origin¹ White 8lack 8lack Spanish origin¹ Spanish origin¹ **WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979** 13 065 **563** 197 17 422 **66** 15 3 208 7 070 5 783 1 361 14 744 2 497 5 800 No warkers 668 574 311 626 22 73 39 939 188 5 496 2 450 456 9 617 2 053 4 862 233 130 85 8 61 37 32 19 733 11 407 104 22 3 **329** 122 17 73 30 1 073 395 389 211 344 98 97 96 27 61 100 53 126 116 87 021 2 32 19 1 worker_____ 2 workers ______3 or more workers ______ 375 280 422 INCOME IN 1979 NCOME IN 1979

Uess hion \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$7,499
\$7,500 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$24,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$35,000 to \$49,990
\$35,000 to \$49,900
\$35,000 to \$40,900
3 633 2 406 1 677 1 310 23 368 3 563 2 301 2 018 4 008 187 200 79 22 6 313 70 34 10 188 29 7 8 22 503 385 757 142 61 134 364 334 396 120 70 208 109 51 42 15 435 4 008 3 475 2 916 3 416 20 20 9 15 3 33 14 13 25 9 320 967 194 135 36 45 726 732 628 509 210 254 201 152 28 22 19 12 9 13 23 6 1 203 448 \$14 704 \$16 993 59 9 \$9 321 \$10 854 \$16 875 \$16 691 \$9 160 \$9 596 \$12 126 \$12 596 \$15 270 \$6 728 \$13 758 \$10 076 \$15 008 \$20 481 \$17 728 \$14 757 \$17 531 \$10 950 136 22 3 8 22 563 99 79 55 134 120 31 45 11 341 1 657 17 422 142 566 135 66 473 079 137 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$50,000 or more 106 240 338 218 181 140 10 289 131 004 662 263 143 426 49 173 70 38 34 15 33 14 13 333 585 638 587 494 28 22 19 12 20 9 15 3 124 25 23 188 \$14 547 \$16 683 \$17 917 \$17 691 \$11 497 \$17 969 \$19 771 \$16 \$19 \$11 417 \$8 000 \$16 363 \$11 201 \$12 547 \$21 731 \$20 570 \$12 394 \$13 857 2 519 \$5 623 \$7 599 12 750 2 916 \$5 993 \$8 498 15 107 7 595 \$5 016 \$7 072 21 070 Unrelated individuals 15 years and over 715 \$5 331 \$6 135 53 \$4 094 \$4 400 Unrelated individuals 15 years and over

Medion income
Mean income
Males 15 years and over, with income
Medion income
Percent year-round full-time workers
Medion income
Females 15 years and over, with income
Medion income
Percent year-round full-time workers
Medion income
Medion income 220 11 432 13 \$4 786 \$5 216 **615** \$7 373 20.0 \$3 786 \$4 321 **201** \$3 711 \$5 959 \$4 750 \$4 475 \$2 929 \$3 296 \$8 035 26.5 \$15 247 129 640 146 \$11 000 37.8 \$17 971 \$11 235 37.2 \$18 957 \$7 250 \$8 361 \$10 903 \$17 041 45.2 \$17 738 18 384 \$4 523 57.6 \$26 225 99 \$6 094 26.4 \$20 371 27.8 \$14 777 40.3 \$18 792 \$15 360 \$15 000 10 477 \$4 052 596 \$3 655 96 \$3 467 8 391 \$3 834 2 052 \$3 347 7**45** \$3 433 170 \$5 050 115 \$3 540 \$6 500 15.3 \$8 469 20.0 \$7 167 21.2 \$9 917 20.8 Median income \$9 060 \$9 125 \$8 383 \$9 606 \$10 381 \$3 847 \$5 146 \$4 919 \$3 819 \$6 323 \$4 289 \$4 045 \$6 634 \$4 915 MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS CHARACTERISTICS
Age of family householder:
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over \$5 313 \$17 760 \$17 708 \$10 500 \$12 143 \$26 125 \$19 375 \$15 875 \$14 250 \$13 409 \$17 218 \$16 810 \$15 512 \$12 855 \$2 639 \$11 645 \$13 750 \$13 947 \$15 899 \$21 250 \$7 361 \$8 438 \$13 750 \$2500— \$13 586 \$18 661 \$21 494 \$23 376 \$18 618 \$11 310 \$2500— \$14 115 \$9 187 \$17 083 \$12 813 \$8 750 \$11 750 \$30 930 \$20 750 \$6 250 \$12 835 \$17 377 \$19 784 \$26 250 \$35 472 \$21 250 \$6 875 \$38 596 \$10 636 \$12 708 \$10 809 \$11 321 \$9 328 \$10 500 Family type by presence of own children: without own children under 18 years
With own children under 6 years
Without own children under 6 years
Without own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years \$11 417 \$12 359 \$11 042 \$11 000 \$17 589 \$23 750 \$32 025 \$11 364 \$16 753 \$17 801 \$16 912 \$15 357 \$14 547 \$15 626 \$15 458 \$13 427 \$11 201 \$11 862 \$13 309 \$10 636 \$21 731 \$21 731 \$26 875 \$25 729 \$6 667 \$25 521 \$26 875 \$25 729 \$17 250 \$2500— \$15 625 \$17 000 \$13 750 \$18 393 \$6 389 \$13 750 \$18 021 \$18 750 \$8 125 \$5 833 \$3 750 \$10 665 \$20 368 \$16 601 \$13 42/ \$16 135 \$17 161 \$16 364 \$14 555 \$7 168 \$4 782 \$10 636 \$12 611 \$14 907 \$17 625 \$11 105 \$6 350 \$4 350 \$19 222 \$20 394 \$18 459 \$17 618 \$17 \$19 \$17 \$13 633 \$18 233 \$14 615 \$18 889 \$16 250 \$17 000 \$13 458 \$17 031 \$17 853 \$18 036 \$27 857 \$32 025 822 119 572 106 777 173 \$17 \$16 \$8 \$5 \$3 \$11 \$16 \$14 \$7 \$4 \$3 \$9 \$17 853 \$12 041 \$8 014 \$7 930 \$2 679 \$8 125 \$18 459 \$17 618 **\$10 536** \$8 250 \$4 631 \$12 177 333 495 571 \$21 029 \$13 750 \$13 750 022 604 409 \$2500— \$6 319 \$2500— \$7 000 \$27 917 \$2500-Workers in family in 1979: \$8 250 \$12 366 \$18 864 \$13 500 \$17 875 \$21 094 \$7 344 \$15 788 \$23 598 \$7 569 \$13 846 \$20 820 \$5 764 \$15 781 \$27 000 \$4 931 \$11 359 \$13 029 \$9 643 \$18 036 \$30 700 \$3 125 \$27 727 \$21 827 \$8 947 \$16 845 \$22 831 \$16 802 \$23 032 INCOME TYPE IN 1979
Households 23 368 17 151 \$18 022 16 651 \$17 402 13 200 11 440 \$18 795 11 141 1 146 \$14 415 1 135 \$14 380 147 \$15 714 147 259 103 \$16 824 8 969 \$16 368 \$11 951 544 \$11 785 \$10 621 408 \$10 720 \$14 833 118 \$14 749 \$19 147 95 \$21 055 11 141 \$18 163 \$12 406 \$15 507 \$21 055 1 535 \$11 992 325 \$48 096 \$16 607 \$2 505 \$1 105 \$14 029 \$14 337 \$11 543 \$2 769 With farm self-employment income

Mean farm self-employment income

With interest, dividend, ar net rental income \$1 053 2 465 \$2 748 \$2 838 9 082 \$2 084 7 976 \$1 \$5 798 \$3 005 510 \$1 \$1 5 490 941 5583 415 24 \$833 30 \$893 \$4 052 \$2 054 Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income_____ \$866 \$846 \$833 53 \$4 428 49 \$2 905 69 \$4 438 \$4 \$4 2 \$2 350 \$4 315 145 232 348 32 \$3 061 347 063 \$4 294 154 314 031 \$4 382 \$4 107 1 616 \$2 788 5 996 \$4 353 1 639 \$2 307 7 932 \$3 850 \$1 563 72 13 \$2 681 674 \$2 700 \$2 664 \$1.515 \$1 334 With all other income \$4 296 \$3 340 \$2 843 \$2 330 Mean all ather income ______

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:

1980-Con. [Dato are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B] Monongolia Mineral Mercer Mingo **Counties** Roce [400 or More of the Specified Asion and Pocific Islander Racial or Spanish Origin Group] Sponish origin Sponish origin¹ White Black White 8lock White Block White Block WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 19 141 3 625 7 550 6 586 1 380 16 472 1 301 399 448 369 85 791 131 26 61 44 7 320 1 147 3 200 2 426 547 6 351 9 551 2 568 4 525 2 130 328 7 945 252 89 93 70 17 095 2 063 6 323 7 110 1 599 14 664 138 18 99 21 176 36 40 73 27 280 11 90 154 25 198 203 6 118 79 131

Married-couple families No workers	2 771 6 311	791 212 240	97 26 34	6 351 909 2 659	118 14 20	7 945 1 811 3 929	107 18 44	14 664 1 667 5 131	198 9 60	177 6 100	131 18 92
2 workers 3 or more workers		282 57	37	2 263 520	65 19	1 920 285	45 -	6 457 1 409	106 23	71 ~	21
INCOME IN 1979 Households	24 605	1 780	151	9 182	224	11 508	390	26 116	573	338	219
Less thon \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$20,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$55,000 or more Median	3 810 2 513 2 279 4 095 3 712 3 054 3 233 1 318 591 \$14 407	405 292 305 343 193 116 62 50 14 \$9 082	26 14 28 14 22 5 14 16 12 \$11 705	1 477 950 727 1 509 1 685 1 098 1 119 414 203 \$14 746	47 20 16 40 26 25 40 10 -	2 415 1 373 924 1 837 1 521 1 311 1 367 507 253 \$12 734	126 73 40 37 37 33 39 5	4 487 2 820 2 665 4 205 3 205 2 898 3 319 1 715 802 \$13 521	209 68 43 73 87 28 32 26	338 100 55 25 41 9 17 58 27 6 \$8 900	72 32 30 13 18 37 17
Mean Families	\$17 535 19 141	\$11 320 1 301	\$21 634 131	\$16 445 7 320	\$15 163 176	\$15 905 9 551	\$7 363 \$10 993 252	\$17 732 17 095	\$8 052 \$11 728 280	\$14 715 203	\$7 958 \$10 867
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$55,000 to \$49,999 \$55,000 or more Median	1 634 1 517 1 569 3 311 3 422 2 793 3 112 1 220 563 \$17 136	174 194 256 304 159 113 44 43 14 \$10 362	18 14 22 14 22 5 14 16 6 \$12 917	668 572 599 1 301 1 523 1 003 1 055 415 184 \$16 691	32 12 9 34 23 19 40 7 - \$15 278	1 452 929 763 1 622 1 459 1 257 1 344 490 235 \$15 030	69 29 44 29 24 13 39 5 -	1 114 1 250 1 419 2 772 2 580 2 556 3 054 1 604 746 \$18 832	34 13 49 43 59 23 26 26 7 \$15 058	41 25 10 41 - 12 41 27 6 \$14 055	138 28 24 7 7 18 37 17 - \$15 750
Mean	1	\$12 738 720	\$21 619 25	\$18 409 2 356	\$16 333	\$17 633 2 222	\$12 476 159	\$21 966 17 974	\$17 539 664	\$18 823 278	\$14 254 183
Medion income Meon income Males 15 years and over, with income Medion income Percent year-round full-time workers Medion income	\$5 230 \$7 253 22 778 \$11 563 46.3	\$3 427 \$4 971 1 366 \$7 194 32.9 \$10 922	\$1 962 \$17 388 131 \$9 955 36.6 \$17 970	\$4 936 \$7 046 8 621 \$12 119 47.4 \$16 617	\$4 600 \$6 617 211 \$11 444 47.9 \$15 043	\$4 635 \$6 696 10 856 \$10 613 36.6 \$18 932	\$5 605 \$7 266 248 \$9 242 37.9 \$18 264	\$3 086 \$5 356 26 922 \$8 626 39.4 \$17 216	\$1 701 \$3 138 529 \$5 173 35.2 \$15 487	\$2 071 \$3 823 367 \$6 109 29.7 \$19 327	\$1 932 \$3 129 244 \$4 882 21.7 \$20 013
Females 15 years and over, with Income Medion income	19 116 \$4 568	1 625 \$4 126	125 \$4 750	6 612 \$3 994	211 \$4 125	7 086 \$4 037	347 \$2 923	22 737 \$4 245	507 \$4 065	132 \$7 846	125 \$3 981
Percent year-round full-time workers Medion income	23.9 \$8 746	19.9 \$7 844	40.8 \$10 846	20.7 \$8 164	\$8 083	13.3 \$8 731	3.7 \$13 335	24.0 \$9 093	24.7 \$8 109	29.5 \$12 605	20.0 \$7 038
Per capita income	\$6 341	\$3 858	\$7 171	\$5 732	\$4 615	\$5 0 69	\$4 035	\$6 527	\$4 256	\$5 893	\$4 003
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Age of family householder: 15 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years	\$22 294	\$10 119 \$13 507 \$8 841 \$8 873	\$7 222 \$11 023 \$15 556 \$18 958	\$10 840 \$16 163 \$18 879 \$21 366	\$16 250 \$13 958 \$16 875 \$21 667	\$12 990 \$17 795 \$16 795 \$17 561	\$3 750 \$8 750 \$3 750 \$8 687	\$9 409 \$19 013 \$23 649 \$24 764	\$9 643 \$14 583 \$12 656 \$16 429	\$3 750 \$7 188 \$14 674 \$30 116	\$2500— \$17 125 \$18 594
55 to 64 years 65 years ond over	\$17 776 \$11 059	\$17 045 \$8 922	\$9 167 \$40 633	\$17 286 \$11 023	\$20 208 \$7 083	\$13 653 \$10 590	\$16 964 \$9 659	\$20 497 \$11 081	\$19 875 \$12 212	\$6 250	\$6 250 \$12 500
Family type by presence of own children:		\$10 362	\$12 917	\$16 691	\$15 278	\$15 030	\$9 091	\$18 832	\$15 058	\$14 055	\$15 750
With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 18 years Married-couple families With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 7 l8 years Without own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 18 years With own children under 6 years Without own children under 6 years Without own children under 6 years	\$17 867 \$17 029 \$16 075 \$18 296 \$19 095 \$17 908 \$16 979 \$10 008 \$7 465 \$3 780	\$10 488 \$10 878 \$10 260 \$12 671 \$13 824 \$12 951 \$11 361 \$8 025 \$6 875 \$3 917 \$9 911	\$10 000 \$6 696 \$18 472 \$16 635 \$12 292 \$6 250 \$18 611 \$6 875 \$6 875 \$6 696	\$17 170 \$15 568 \$16 165 \$17 789 \$18 328 \$16 287 \$16 972 \$8 929 \$6 231 \$2500— \$12 167	\$16 875 \$8 750 \$14 514 \$21 167 \$21 806 \$18 750 \$20 208 \$4 583 \$3 125 \$2500— \$11 875	\$16 369 \$16 518 \$13 336 \$16 447 \$17 491 \$17 491 \$14 133 \$6 771 \$4 447 \$3 406 \$9 407	\$8 409 \$8 269 \$11 389 \$12 292 \$11 827 \$9 808 \$13 214 \$4 071 \$3 643 \$3 194 \$11 250	\$20 279 \$18 426 \$17 117 \$20 308 \$21 687 \$19 204 \$18 325 \$10 231 \$8 292 \$5 938 \$12 083	\$14 875 \$13 281 \$15 833 \$16 597 \$16 208 \$15 341 \$18 125 \$11 346 \$12 708 \$2500— \$11 250	\$25 052 \$14 607 \$6 184 \$14 482 \$25 365 \$14 786 \$6 711 \$8 929 \$8 929 \$3 750	\$19 375 \$20 962 \$8 750 \$16 625 \$19 375 \$20 962 \$13 250 \$6 250
Workers in family in 1979: No workers		\$6 990	\$8 333	\$8 110	\$5 000	\$6 315	\$5 052	\$8 544	\$4 028	\$3 750	
1 worker 2 workers	\$16 230 \$21 570	\$10 187 \$15 335	\$11 250 \$17 500	\$15 921 \$20 661	\$10 714 \$23 438	\$17 045 \$22 664	\$9 688 \$25 192	\$16 635 \$21 875	\$13 750 \$15 517	\$3 750 \$9 250 \$31 039	\$3 750 \$15 938 \$24 375
3 or more workers	\$30 507	\$25 417	-	\$28 234	\$22 083	\$29 773	-	\$31 526	\$27 679	-	_
Households With earnings Meno earnings. With wage or solory income Meno wage or solory income With nonform self-employment income Mean nonform self-employment income With form self-employment income Meno form self-employment income Meno form self-employment income Meno form self-employment income Meno interest, dividend, or net rental income Meno interest, dividend, or net rental income With Social Security income Meno Social Security income When public assistance income Meno public assistance income	17 380 \$17 870 1 603 \$15 789 244 \$2 848 7 785 \$2 745 8 244 \$4 163 2 234	1 780 1 087 \$12 421 1 068 \$12 426 38 \$6 069 	151 119 \$19 536 113 \$15 971 16 \$32 505 - - 41 \$12 874 40 40 \$4 144 35 52 465	9 182 6 957 \$17 357 6 674 \$16 906 725 \$9 963 216 \$3 233 3 142 \$2 135 2 932 \$4 215 732	224 168 \$16 743 168 \$16 743 - - 39 \$1 053 53 \$3 786 28 21 44	7 582 7 582 \$18 624 7 362 \$18 126 \$530 \$14 628 16 \$681 1 862 \$2 117 3 898 \$4 223 1 766	390 228 \$12 571 223 \$12 178 \$30 005 4 \$105 48 \$2 799 195 \$4 423 79	26 116 21 503 \$17 960 20 987 \$17 102 2 053 \$13 043 364 \$1 346 \$1 1005 \$2 025 6 539 \$4 084 1 226	\$73 438 \$12 813 \$12 558 \$3 105 	338 291 \$16 212 284 \$15 855 16 \$13 418 - 154 \$1 350 3 3 \$855	219 165 \$10 453 \$10 079 \$155 \$10 079 \$11 562 \$25 \$295 64 \$1 751 69 \$3 947 31 \$3 385
With all other income Meon all other income		\$2 889 595 \$3 516	\$2 405 37 \$4 437	\$2 181 2 785 \$3 440	\$1 446 74 \$4 073	\$2 708 3 745 \$4 445	\$2 837 54 \$3 708	\$1 984 7 027 \$3 626	172 \$3 416	31 \$1 474	\$3 365 57 \$2 909
¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of ony race.											
50—330 WEST VIRGINIA						GENER	al soci	AL AND E	CONOMIC	CHARAC	TERISTICS

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:

[Dato ore estimates based on a sample; see Intraductian. For meaning of symbols, see Intraductian. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8] Ohio Rateiah Wood Summers **Counties** Race [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] White Black White Spanish ariain¹ White 8lack White 8lack Spanish origin Black **WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979** 4 050 81 22 390 1 710 159 25 734 223 25 734 3 492 9 881 10 166 2 195 22 407 2 639 8 223 9 503 2 042 287 596 045 063 984 083 465 614 469 018 642 151 18 73 23 39 31 | worker _____ 20 260 580 239 3 266 711 1 284 1 058 213 162 092 286 294 392 120 260 58 75 127 30 8 22 159 130 12 28 58 32 628 356 469 3 111 8 785 6 554 1 130 1 653 INCOME IN 1979 VCOME IN 1979

ouseholds

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$7,499

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 to \$40,999

\$50,000 to \$40,999 2 344 556 303 375 394 5 202 1 140 763 567 802 777 33 295 4 517 2 539 2 726 5 172 5 119 27 922 3 560 2 684 2 582 166 47 22 326 204 301 94 591 931 41 18 59 41 39 76 29 6 19 6 6 11 25 21 28 18 35 16 027 11 59 11 29 20 3 12 \$13 071 \$17 056 582 551 281 761 159 496 365 070 303 451 430 145 127 4 701 5 312 2 083 41 47 174 174 139 84 16 \$9 587 \$12 445 331 22 26 10 929 \$15 399 \$18 851 1 126 \$16 645 \$18 884 848 \$10 719 \$16 403 \$15 658 \$17 952 \$10 838 \$14 039 \$8 611 \$10 822 \$22 273 \$23 480 22 390 1 572 1 439 1 710 237 179 1**59** 16 5 15 814 1 174 4 050 554 545 484 687 679 431 409 145 116 \$13 322 \$15 942 25 734 1 625 1 701 1 901 3 874 4 483 4 241 4 936 1 969 1 004 \$19 222 \$21 260 223 81 28 12 39 58 29 8 10 35 16 2 015 3 737 3 912 3 516 3 953 1 411 140 372 525 451 081 263 260 345 287 173 134 84 12 6 11 25 21 22 16 26 10 \$13 229 \$20 009 835 095 \$10 704 \$11 255 \$18 095 \$20 187 \$12 515 \$14 713 \$14 179 \$19 902 \$12 353 \$13 180 \$27 292 \$26 036 9 469 \$4 765 \$7 574 **20 348** \$12 520 6 297 \$6 139 \$8 086 26 096 \$12 762 718 \$4 364 \$5 695 1 920 \$8 129 1 407 \$4 326 \$6 276 4 807 \$7 907 9 147 \$6 434 \$9 065 30 604 \$13 175 Unrelated individuals 15 years and over
Median income
Mean income
Males 15 years and over, with income \$4 722 \$6 500 192 \$12 991 \$4 098 \$6 215 **568** 72 \$4 111 \$4 958 101 \$7 643 \$7 209 106 \$5 200 \$5 351 **207** \$7 708 Median income

Percent year-round full-time warkers

Median income \$6 464 11.9 \$7 676 \$15 949 \$13 175 54.6 \$17 680 **26 729** \$4 624 27.6 \$9 563 28.7 \$12 685 **2 133** \$4 012 15.9 \$8 617 50.3 380 44.8 \$21 521 30.9 \$17 260 60.4 \$20 000 42 8 \$15 105 Median income
Females 15 years and over, with income
Median income
Percent year-round full-time warkers 550 \$4 407 18.9 \$8 000 \$5 327 32.4 \$8 625 19 808 \$4 756 22.6 108 \$3 000 14.8 \$6 429 3 980 \$3 720 18.0 500 \$2 310 31.6 \$1 826 **72** \$7 571 19 698 \$4 377 54.2 \$11 000 \$9 018 \$9 287 \$8 363 Median income Per capita income _____ \$7 180 \$4 169 \$6 368 \$4 346 \$6 106 \$5 028 \$2 413 \$6 815 \$5 671 \$7 827 MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED \$10 357 \$7 500 \$6 838 \$14 250 \$12 426 \$13 088 \$14 515 \$19 899 \$20 760 \$22 511 \$16 617 \$11 370 \$13 571 \$16 429 \$17 716 \$11 136 \$13 935 \$9 593 \$13 077 \$23 462 \$29 821 \$14 750 \$4 583 \$10 125 \$10 833 \$15 380 \$16 698 \$15 494 \$14 141 \$9 092 \$13 663 \$19 214 \$22 277 \$23 782 \$20 501 \$11 226 \$6 000 \$11 042 \$13 792 \$17 143 \$9 750 \$12 500 \$14 020 \$19 657 \$22 172 \$11 250 \$31 167 \$27 500 \$18 889 \$13 542 \$28 750 \$5 938 65 years and over \$17 708 Family type by presence of awn children: \$19 222 \$20 144 \$17 963 \$18 034 \$20 354 \$21 181 \$19 168 \$18 982 \$9 144 \$6 904 amily type by presence of avm children:
Formilies
With own children under 18 years
With own children under 6 years
With own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years
With own children under 18 years
With own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years
Female householder, no husband present
With own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years
Without own children under 6 years
Without own children under 6 years \$19 526 \$20 340 \$18 364 \$18 721 \$21 022 \$10 704 \$8 438 \$11 538 \$12 879 \$13 830 \$18 095 \$19 191 \$18 384 \$16 488 \$19 077 \$14 179 \$21 094 \$20 833 \$11 198 \$14 179 \$12 353 \$13 854 \$9 500 \$10 795 \$11 591 \$27 292 \$30 822 \$32 088 \$11 458 \$29 000 \$12 515 \$14 692 \$18 235 \$11 068 \$16 076 \$19 217 \$19 816 \$12 062 \$7 978 \$6 103 \$4 712 \$9 267 \$13 322 \$15 123 \$14 428 \$11 542 \$14 944 \$16 475 \$15 357 \$12 354 \$7 246 \$5 707 \$3 125 \$9 085 \$13 229 \$13 000 \$8 667 \$14 375 \$16 429 \$14 375 \$9 306 \$35 722 \$9 250 \$10 625 \$7 708 \$7 750 025 356 841 \$14 688 \$17 679 \$13 194 \$20 080 \$19 077 \$17 494 \$21 094 \$20 833 \$11 198 \$31 919 \$32 088 \$11 458 \$11 591 768 598 347 \$4 891 \$3 906 \$10 146 \$8 243 \$3 581 \$11 777 \$9 875 \$13 750 \$8 750 \$9 144 \$6 904 \$3 869 \$8 750 \$8 750 \$2500-\$12 125 Workers in family in 1979: \$7 548 \$11 500 \$17 656 \$25 938 \$10 125 \$14 940 \$22 222 \$52 076 \$8 051 \$17 188 \$22 638 \$30 371 \$4 125 \$10 625 \$18 000 \$25 781 2 workers ______3 or more workers ______ **INCOME TYPE IN 1979** With earnings

Mean earnings

Mean earnings

Mean wage or salary income

Mean wage or salary income

With monform self-employment income

Mean monform self-employment income

With farm self-employment income 204 326 790 619 296 653 2 344 1 362 \$13 588 1 355 27 922 20 550 \$19 147 19 835 5 202 3 482 \$15 085 33 295 26 419 \$19 616 301 223 \$18 769 166 127 472 \$11 320 124 \$20 835 \$7 224 \$24 609 3 227 \$14 326 25 602 \$19 024 223 \$18 769 411 775 \$19 371 \$24 104 436 12 426 312 \$12 790 227 \$3 727 1 512 \$12 759 538 \$3 177 13 772 \$2 321 9 670 \$6 110 \$4 255 \$17 484 192 \$15 601 157 \$8 914 \$21 790 \$12 \$6 905 \$3 822 8 191 Mean farm self-employment income ______ With interest, dividend, or net rental income _____ Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income_____ 47 287 \$1 301 1 116 \$4 252 334 \$2 519 50 \$1 057 \$1 249 246 \$3 821 160 \$2 638 \$566 57 \$6 039 \$1 088 127 \$3 092 439 957 330 059 233 343 565 471 \$2 372 \$2 Mean interest, dividend, or net remai income...

With Social Security income...

Mean Social Security income

With public assistance income

Mean public assistance income...

With all other income...

Mean all other income... 63 \$4 771 326 \$4 321 2 142 \$2 184 8 559 \$3 746 \$4 233 2 343 \$2 565 10 471 \$4 235 \$4 060 800 \$2 353 140 \$7 505 324 48 \$3 466 16 \$2 998 51 \$2 024 \$2 130 \$1 575 963 \$4 159 \$7 887 \$4 479 \$3 875

'Persons of Spanish arigin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in militory group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Berkeley			Cabell			Fayette		Greenbri	er
Counties	Race		Roce			Race			Roce	
[400 or More of the Specified										
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	White	Block	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Block	Spanish origin	White	8lack
AN INCOME LEWIS IN 1979	Wille	BIOCK	· ·	DIOCK	Openion origin		0.00	openion on gin		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 Families	12 062 2 675	364 85	27 771 7 617	966 339	193 71	14 483 4 701	1 014 520	1 53 39	9 991 2 923	381
With Social Security income	2 362 700	65 7	6 923 2 484	274 117	66 59	4 228 1 491	435 207	39 21	2 469 979	381 121 121 58 55 52 20 278
Belaw poverty level without Sacial Security income With public assistance income	743 449	47	1 916 1 225	162 81	23	1 492 917	203 114	27 27 27	763 487	55
Income above paverty level	105 9 727	32 12 304	221 20 951	30 626	117	217 9 506	27 357	111	138 7 204	20
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	6 656 5 166	268 214	13 754 11 077	567 452	81 81	7 822 6 245	639 545	109 103	5 259 4 199	188 111
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 337 839	138 102	3 604 2 017	320 181	11	1 793 618	390 97	30	1 108 568	128 55 76
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	770 277	98 63	2 107 663	224 117	ii	996 379	268 111	24 18	570 163	76 44
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	1 603	41	4 825	219	79	2 842 -	359	22	2 012	92
Unrelated Individuals With Social Security income	4 457 1 908	167 67	12 599 5 319	826 328	98 26	4 441 2 435	386 200	18 5	3 382 1 491	335 128 66 33 35 26
Income above poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 230 729	32 20 10	3 677 2 355	181 146	20 7	1 794 1 <u>1</u> 84	138 117	5 ~	923 571	66 33
With public assistance income	233 85	10	852 262	71 27	6	500 148	33	Ξ.	339 66	35 26
Belaw poverty level without public assistance income Warked in 1979	25 2 441	5 78 75	126 6 577	13 478	. 66	76 1 419	82	5 5	1 601	218
65 years and over Persons	1 743 43 848	75 1 574	4 702 98 710	264 4 094	26 739	2 168 52 180	207 4 143	5 507	1 434 35 557	85 1 518
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	12 904 9 586	623 478	25 652 19 004	1 138 786	237 196	15 518 11 307	1 340 1 089	194 153	10 020 7 454	316 211
60 years and over65 years and over	6 834 4 748	192 134	18 613 13 306	832 622	191 · 158	9 692 6 882	979 796	53 41	6 643 5 023	344 242
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families Percent below poverty level	1 261 10.5	19.2	2 540 9.1	1 99 20.6	25 13.0	1 804 12.5	261 25.7	-	1 259 12.6	19 5.0
Mean income deficit Persons per family	\$2 665 3.75	\$2 631 3.31	\$2 733 3.50	\$3 068 3.65	\$2 159 3.64	\$3 131 3.88	\$3 313 3.98	_	\$2 489 3.31	\$2 194 3.74
With Social Security incame With public assistance incame	313 294	20 15	694 691	65 81	5 7	473 575	85 89	_	454 276	3
Hausehalder warked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	738 958	31 49	1 294 1 773	80 164	18 12	800 1 366	69 218	-	623 764	16 17
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, no husband present	724 451	31 59	1 367 811	125 156	12	1 100 529	190 157	-	580 288	16 17 17 17
Hausehalder warked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	193 358	23 45	305 659	68 138		165 462	47 155	_	146 223	14 17
With related children under 6 years Hausehalder 65 years and over	182 145	23	336 386	94 41		204 255	77 46	-	104 349	8 -
Unrelated Individuals Percent below poverty level	1 282 28.8	56 33.5	3 890 30.9	331 40.1	20 20.4	1 360 30.6	160 41.5	8 44.4	1 169 34.6	124 37.0
Mean income deficit With Social Security income	\$1 521 678	\$1 033 35	\$1 664 1 642	\$2 013 147	\$2 726 6	\$1 521 641	\$1 696 62	\$2 219	\$1 667 568	\$2 148 62
With public assistance income Warked in 1979	148 329	- 6	590 1 379	44 126	14	352 200	33 16	_	273 300	9 45
65 years and over	637 6 004	35 325	1 374 12 757	105 1 083	128	565 8 315	80 1 221	- 28	559 5 327	47 205
Percent belaw poverty level Related children under 18 years	13.7 2 366	20.6 153	12.9 4 053	26.5 388	17.3 49	15.9 3 262	29.5 511	5.5 18	15.0 1 605	13.5
Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over	1 743 1 066	105	2 878 2 674	210 195	40 12	2 365 1 260	423 213	7	1 126 1 462	13.5 43 26 56
65 years and over	906	43	1 994	152	-	935	158	-	1 130	47
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY										
Families Percent below poverty level	1 813 15.0	101 27.7	3 641 13.1	255 26.4	25 13.0	2 560 17.7	327 32.2	20 13.1	2 083 20.8	76 19.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 297 3.58	\$3 193 3.11	\$3 270 3.44	\$3 903 3.67	\$3 995 3.64	\$3 709 3.77	\$4 32.7 4.00	\$843	\$2 771 3.37	
With Social Security income	507 365	24 15	1 211 813	106 88	5 7	824 736 1 179	120	4.40 13 11	773 373	\$1 631 3.47 21 23 44 41 24 44 14 34 25 21
Hausehalder warked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	1 087 1 307	58 63 31 80	1 888 2 393	96 188	18 12 12	1 863	79 256 228 203	7 18	1 094 1 220	44 41
With related children 5 to 17 years Female householder, na husband present	1 020 545 256	31 80	1 855 1 115	145 165	12	1 497 682 205	228 203	18 11	961 449	24 44
Hausehalder warked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	420	44 53 31	500 897	72 147	-	573	49 188	11	240 317	14 34
With related children under 6 years Househalder 65 years and over	190 262	12	421 653	94 67	-	255 437	79 73	11 2	127 551	25 21
Unrelated individuals Percent belaw poverty level	1 729 38.8	56 33.5	5 098 40.5	424 51.3	34 34.7	1 730 39.0	176 45.6	8 44.4	1 483 43.8	145 43.3
With Social Security incame	\$1 928 1 006	\$1 931 35	\$2 084 2 551	\$2 356 211	\$2 403	\$2 025 920	\$2 413 78	\$3 164	\$2 127 771	\$2 679 75
With public assistance income Warked in 1979	155 476	- 6	646 1 688	57 168	6 22	383 273	33 16	=	289 356	53
65 years and aver	918 8 21 7	35 407	2 203 17 581	166 1 386	142	816 11 329	86	-	758 8 489	47
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	18.7 3 038	25.9 172	17.8 5 367	33.9 467	19.2 19.2 49	21.7 4 340	1 506 36.4 591	104 20.5 62	23.9 2 593	27.6 91 44
Related children 5 to 17 years60 years and over	2 232 1 680	105	3 846	283	40 18	3 152	499	43	1 864	44
65 years and over	1 393	51	4 305 3 295	305 255	18	1 938 1 465	281 214	4 4	2 208 1 697	102 72
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL Percent of persons:	*									
Belaw 75 percent of poverty level	8.1 23.9	13.1 29.7	8.4 23.0 35.0	19.4 41.2	11.8 31.9	10.9 28.0	19.2 44.8	3.4 30.2	9.1 30.5	11.1 39.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.8	41.3	35.0	55.5	48.6	41.6	58.3	30.2 33.9	44.4	56.5

'Persans of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Oata are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	Introduction. For r		5013, 366 111110400	Harrison	anions of fermis	Jefferso			Kanow	ha	
Counties	Race		Race			Roce			Race		
[400 or More of the Specified											
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	8lack	White	8lock	Asion and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
	Wille	diuck	wille	BIOCK	ongin.	witte	DIUCK	wille	BIUCK	Islander	oligin.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 Families	10 910 2 740	297	21 286	237	262	7 240 1 767	617	61 568 14 939	3 277	344	349 113
With Social Security income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 574 2 574 581	74 59 14	6 036 5 338 1 995	84 54 21	68 61 15	1 589 412	169 146 50	14 939 13 535 3 868	1 084 901 302	48 48 14	82 44
With public ossistance income	620 460	30 11	1 836 1 121	34 10	13	463 302	122	3 266 2 152	464 245	30	33 7
Belaw poverty level without public ossistance income Householder worked in 1979	43 8 587	229	201 15 412	180	193	25 5 724	12 466	412 47 877	61 2 226	317	234
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	5 586 4 592	192 156	10 834 8 802	153 147	132 114	3 928 3 124	391 305	30 433 23 927	2 015 1 630	248 165	180 143
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	1 015 573 592	82 53 65	2 606 1 216 1 398	133 100 94	26 20	634 347	177 128	7 293 4 091	1 221 666 834	41 29 17	51 15 17
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	180 1 679	34 35	526 4 140	13 59	8 2 51	382 115 1 138	151 60 72	3 866 1 316 9 743	356 696	21	4 65
Unrelated individuals	3 206 1 401	142 38	7 292 3 835	118	101 40	2 647 757	437 72	22 440 8 820	2 109 655	76 43	115
With Social Security income Income above poverty level 8elow poverty level without Social Security income	1 081	31 16	2 499 1 561	7	31 15	590 309	41	6 593 4 140	273 178	33 28	2 2
With public assistance income	179 73	10	458 131	5 5	2	111 44	12	1 470 505	176 31	-	20
Below poverty level without public assistance income Worked in 1979	24 1 726	6 82	50 3 081	86	- 53 37	8 1 745	160	264 12 506	1 221	24	85
65 years and overPersons	1 175 38 893	1 063	3 557 75 096	1 018	993	581 26 276	2 659	8 355 214 201	611 13 298	1 307	17 1 415
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	10 714 8 082	319 230	20 431 15 243	371 320	317 241	7 671 5 666	912 719	55 216 40 387	4 100 2 859	448 269	500 364
60 years and over65 years and over	6 284 4 256	165 113	15 192 10 832	185 127	199 102	3 842 2 635	302 246	36 491 25 381	2 333 1 717	117 107	229 149
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	658	73	2 416	55	20	637	115	4 642	674	6	69
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	6.0 \$2 591	24.6 \$3 107	11.4 \$2 607	23.2 \$1 884	7.6 \$3 023	8.8 \$2 950	18.6 \$3 559	7.5 \$3 034	20.6 \$3 602	1.7 \$220	19.8 \$2 084
Persons per family With Social Security income	3.15 166	3.40 15	3.44 698	3.98 30	3.45	3.92 178	4.21	3.38 1 404	3.74 183	4.33	3.48
With public assistance incomeHouseholder worked in 1979	160 311	19 51	715 • 1 187	24 19 49	7	161 391	33 71 90	1 114 2 202 3 102	219 314 555	6 6	26 24
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years Femole householder, no husband present	401 343 261	52 28 28	1 587 1 188 681	43 37	11 4 4	489 384 162	74 94	2 334 1 527	425 494	6	24 33 27 33
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	103 219	16 28	245 568	19	2	88 152	50 78	563 1 191	208 439	-	7 7
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	109 115	22	344 504	13 30	2 4	56 104	34 12	591 791	220 103	_	23
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	704 22.0	39 27.5	2 246 30.8	43 36.4	27 26.7	6 12 23.1	282 64.5	4 999 22.3	964 45.7	18 23.7	68 59.1
Mean income deficit With Social Security income	\$1 598 320	\$2 442 7	\$1 425 1 336	\$1 296 24	\$1 615	\$2 064 167	\$3 065 31	\$1 601 2 227	\$1 855 382	\$2 354 10	\$1 547 18
With public assistance income Worked in 1979	106 233	16	327 358	16 24	5 15	67 289 138	6 22 41	965 1 370 2 193	145 334 362	10	20 40 15
65 years and over	255 2 795	7 282	1 273 10 494	291	87	3 109	766	20 636	3 515	90 6.9	413 29.2
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	7.2 897 674	26.5	14.0 3 541 2 441	28.6 131 85	8.8 20 15	11.8 1 217 886	28.8 268 222	9.6 6 582 4 491	26.4 1 381 938	41 24	158 90
Related children 5 to 17 years 60 years and over 65 years and over	661 442	26 13	2 591 2 036	68 68	35	424 315	80 68	4 580 3 499	672 527	10	97 74
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY	742	,5	2 000		20						
LEVEL Families	942	73	3 369	66	25	961	184	6 481	815	.11	75
Percent below poverty level	8.6 \$3 136	24.6 \$4 808	15.8 \$3 267	27.8 \$3 498	9.5 \$3 885	13.3 \$3 414	29.8 \$3 643	10.5 \$3 562 3.39	24.9 \$4 554 3.67	3.2 \$1 165 3.91	\$3 517 3.47
Persons per family	3.23 257	3.40 15 19	3.41 1 108 876	4.36 30 24	3.16 7 2	3.88 274 175	4.05 50 50	2 159 1 356	261 255	3.71	37 26
With public ossistance income Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	185 488 619	51 52	1 714 2 134	30 60	12 11	596 711	113	3 280 4 222	360 629	11	24 39
With related children 5 to 17 years	501 355	28 28	1 632 920	54 45	4 4	552 196	94 104	3 244 1 997	486 562	11 5	33 39
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	161 302	16 28	350 680	27 45	2	111 181	60 88	787 1 502	223 474 226	5 5 -	13
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	136 159	22 6	389 771	13 30	4	63 145	28	721 1 245	157	-	23
Unrelated individualsPercent below poverty level	1 065 33.2	38.0	3 014 41.3	50 42.4	40 39.6	843 31.8	312 71.4 \$3 661	7 093 31.6 \$ 1 913	1 066 50.5 \$2 551	23.7 \$3 257	59.1 \$2 475
Mean income deficit	\$1 813 613	\$2 631 14 4	\$1 859 1 958 363	\$1 991 24	\$1 823 15 2	\$2 313 301 67	48	3 800 1 065	441 145	10	18
With public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over	136 274 549	24	485 1 867	23 24	12 15	384 238	44 58	1 825 3 655	376 419	10	40 15
Persons Percent below poverty level	4 120 10.6	29 7 27.9	14 422 19.2	369 36.2	107 10.8	4 569 17.4	1 058 39.8	28 946 13.5	4 138 31.1	107 8.2	419 29.6
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 341 986	108 44	4 737 3 372	173 127	20 15	1 734 1 254	367 274	9 018 6 274	1 566 1 070	53 36	158 90
60 years and over65 years and over	1 072 809	33 20	3 859 3 104	68 68	53 23	690 520	143 126	7 197 5 710	853 661	10	97 74
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons: 8elow 75 percent of poverty level	4.3 14.2	18.2 33.5	8.5 25.1	11.7 38.2	6.2 11.8	8.4 22.3	20.9 43.6	6.5 17.6	20.2 37.0	1.4	10.7 33.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.2	33.5	37.8	57.3	17.7	35.4	52.1	27.6	49 2	15.8	45 4

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A and B]

		Logan			McDawell			Morion		Marshall
Counties	Roce			Race			Race			
[400 or More of the Specified										
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	White	Black	Sponish origin ¹	White	Block	Sponish origin ¹	White	Block	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979		-								
Families	13 065 3 798	563 276	136 46	11 341 3 211	1 657 746	142 24	17 422 4 956	566 235	135 45	66 25 23
Income above poverty level	3 311 1 104	227 104	46 37 13	2 712 1 041	586 243	24 10	4 521 1 493	187 108	45 45 21	23
With public assistance income	1 359 817	131	13 49 33	1 661 825	382 193	32 21	1 220 764	83	2	6 13 11
Belaw paverty level without public assistance income Householder warked in 1979	191 8 809	21 267	81	255 7 157	55 686	7 86	142 12 655	38 18 300	2	_
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	7 741 6 043	325 289	81 72 65	6 947 5 590	966 859	60 51	8 628 6 890	367 276	91 66 59	40 53 40 13
Femole householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	1 378 467	205 81	5	1 390 281	512 129	44 17	2 065 988	197 84	28 16	13
With reloted children under 18 years	787 320	113 41	5	830 329	375 201	11	1 012 271	135	9	7
Hauseholder 65 years and over	1 840	203	39	1 721	552	27	3 309	190	36	13
Unrelated Individuals With Social Security income	1 469	220 157	11 7	2 519 1 144	715 339	53 14	7 078 3 100	415 146	73 38	13 7
Income obove poverty levelBelow poverty level without Social Security income	1 072 670	107 82	-	821 574	225 137	. 2	2 155 1 330	71 53	18 18	_
With public assistance income Incame abave paverty level	275 116	23 11	-	395 90	80 18	13	440 143	63 20	7 -	_
Below paverty level without public assistance income Warked in 1979	73 1 092	6 44	<u>-</u>	56 852	7 198	11	68 3 512	10 193	45	- 6
65 years and over	1 265 48 172	136 2 117	7 525	1 046 42 229	335 7 326	12 598	2 790 62 273	132 2 312	19 567	7 365
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	15 783 11 261	653 540	191 140	14 609 10 805	2 414 1 768	218 190	16 528 12 397	707 480	143 118	168 105
60 years and over65 years and over	6 282 4 329	534 423	73 62	5 631 3 860	1 673 1 230	96 47	12 125 8 735	483 406	107	44 29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 327	423	02	3 000	1 230	4/	0 /33	406	00	27
Families Percent below poverty level	1 855 14.2	118 21.0	25 18.4	2 070 18.3	427 25.8	51 35.9	1 633 9.4	141 24.9	2 1.5	9 13.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 313 3.78	\$3 483 3.82	\$4 053 4.20	\$3 394 4.16	\$3 529 4.51	\$4 125 3.18	\$2 980 3.52	\$3 054 4.38	\$5 000 2.00	\$2 755 1.89
With Sacial Security income	487 542	49	16	499 836	160	3.16	435	48	2.00	2 2
Hauseholder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	798 1 362	62 50 88 78 88	16	753	70	25	456 820	45 57	-	-
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 073 489	78	25 21	1 632 1 348	333 296	20 20	1 130 877	121 102	2	7 7 7
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979 With reloted children under 18 years	86 396	36	-	562 96	227 13	16 7	434 126	86 39	-	-
With related children under 6 years	181	64 28	-	485 236	200 116	9 2	333 134	80 33 36	_	7
Householder 65 years and over Unrelated individuals	191 846	28 74	7	132 84 5	147 292	25	289 2 364	36 197	26	2 7
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	29.0 \$1 627	33.6 \$1 675	63.6 \$475	33.5 \$1 560	40.8 \$1 830	47.2 \$1 146	33.4 \$1 701	47.5 \$1 726	35.6 \$1 163	53.8 \$625
With Social Security income With public assistance income	397 159	50 12	7	323 305	114 62	12 13	945 29 7	75 43	20 7	7
Worked in 197965 years and over	139 352	11 43	- 7	112 331	41 126	12	907 828	62 45	6	7
Persons	7 868 16.3	525 24.8	110 21.0	9 465	2 205	284	8 141	777	92	29
Related children under 18 years	3 332 2 348	235 192	46 37	22.4 4 357 3 235	30.1 930	47.5 131	13.1 2 542	33.6 297	16.2 52	7.9 1]
60 years and over65 years and over	918 631	119 81	16 16	897 568	614 404 359	117 51 13	1 855 1 686 1 293	229 106 87	, 42 , 18 11	6 11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY	551	01	, ,	300	337	"3	1 273	67	''	,
LEVEL Families	2 479	163	25	2 772	553	57	2 312	225	8	•
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	19.0 \$4 029	29.0 \$4 171	18.4 \$5 911	24.4 \$4 123	33.4 \$4 437	40.1 \$5 122	13.3 \$3 473	39.8 \$3 467	5.9 \$2 365	13.6 \$3 971
Persons per family With Sacial Security income	3.85 797	3.96 70	4.20	4.07 796	4.48 242	3.25	3.42 739	3.99 103	1.88	1.89
With public ossistance income Househalder worked in 1979	661 1 077	83 62	16 16	1 030 1 033	219 111	11 25	520 1 158	61	-	2 2
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	1 782 1 412	119 109	25 21	2 074 1 731	412 374	20	1 474	77 162	2 2	7
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	582 110	103	-	689 108	272	20 22 7	1 181 638	138 131	6	7 7
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	454 205	70 28	-	558	28 226	9	226 435	100	=	7
Househalder 65 years and aver	292	49	9	252 257	124 184	6	146 531	40 84	=	2
Unrelated Individuals Percent belaw poverty level	1 090 37.4	106 48.2	63.6	990 39.3	321 44.9	41 77.4	2 996 42.3	221 53.3	40 54.8	13 100.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 089 573	\$1 976 75	\$1 345 7	\$2 182 424	\$2 540 133	\$1 331 12	\$2 173 1 370	\$2 412 94	\$1 542 20	\$1 225 7
With public assistance income	176 188	12 11	-	310 125	67 41	13	325 1 070	43 67	7 20	6
65 years and over Persons	491 10 658	68 75 1	7	416 12 283	147 2 787	12 323	1 218 10 937	1 081	11 117	7
Percent below poverty level Reloted children under 18 years	22.1 4 452	35.5 301	21.0	29.1 5 452	38.0 1 155	54.0 131	17.6 3 260	46.8 387	20.6 52	35 9.6 11
60 years and over	3 206 1 345	231 184	37 16	4 114 1 267	783 509	117	2 431 2 654	293 207	42 32	· '6
65 years and over	940	134	16	851	426	19	2 115	182	11	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent af poverty level Below 150 percent af poverty level	11.9 27.2	19.3 45.2	19.6 21.0	15.7 34.9	20.1 46.5	36.6 61.9	8.8 22.9	19.7 50.3	13.9 25.7	6.0 9.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.6	61.6	31.2	48.4	60.9	70.6	34.1	63.1	42.7	18.6

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Intraduction. For	Mercer	inibols, see infro	Minero		, see appendixes Mingo			Manang	olia	
Counting		Wercer			"	-				loug	
Counties [400 or More of the Specified	Race			Roce		Race	-		Race		
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]										Asian and	
Made of Spanish Chigh Croop]	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	8lack	White	Block	Pacific Islander	Sponish arigin ¹
	***************************************	5.55.	U.I.g.ii		GIGEN.	***************************************	UIGEN	***************************************	DIOCK	·	ung.ii
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 Families	19 141	1 301	131	7 320	176	9 551	252	17 095	280	203	138
With Social Security income	5 353 4 701	562 500	40 40	1 828 1 628	33 22	2 922 2 321	116 90	3 789 3 474	58 49	-	49 36
Below poverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	1 532 1 726	231 212	10 29	648 550	7 21	932 1 420	41 68	1 232 904	5 27	-1	7 31
Income above poverty level	1 040 197	111 37	10	326 70	15	709 189	43 25	665 135	25	-1	3i 7
Householder worked in 1979	13 788 10 247	636 726	99 58	5 551 3 958	114 117	5 962 6 004	96 171	13 451 8 674	235 187	186 137	80 68
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	8 320 2 186	607	42	3 215	104	4 575	159	6 689	150	91	59
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	965	477 192	21 21	802 387	53	1 306 325	96	1 884 1 087	62 42	18 18	7 -
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	1 264 432	315 142	21 19	469 157	48 29	834 316	81 33	960 262	52 10	18 5	-
Householder 65 years and over	3 177 6 175	368 610	15 25	1 178 2 098	32 64	1 381 2 221	81 159	2 452 13 488	33 536	221	36 154
With Social Security income Income above poverty level	2 942 2 047	331 172		1 114 803	20 13	986 749	85 67	2 817 2 082	93 32	9	26 26
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 327 522	140	- 6	563 181	i3	626 345	67 11	1 311	32 12	-	10
With public assistance income Income above poverty level Below poverty level without public assistance income	174	13	_	52 22	2 2	128 79	2	143	5		-
Worked in 1979	63 2 643	219	19	891	41	676	69	10 042 2 174	310	167	88
65 years and over	2 698 67 45 6	296 4 912	451	1 027 25 881	16 686	861 36 110	1 065	2 174 67 307	52 1 493	788	29 601
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	19 008 14 091	1 498	155	7 679 5 792	229 175	12 700 9 225	359 256	15 847 11 360	371 254	166 118	140 116
60 years and over65 years and over	12 111 8 479	1 160	70 28	4 305 3 029	86 59	4 498 2 984	216 192	9 222 6 550	152 99	13	93 89
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	0 4//	,,,	20	5 027	3,	2 /04		0 330	,,		"
Families	2 103 11.0	288 22.1	19 14.5	838 11.4	38 21.6	1 919 20.1	91 36.1	1 328 7.8	47 16.8	47 23.2	38 27.5
Percent below poverty level	\$2 919	\$2 836	\$4 299	\$2 949	\$3 699	\$3 363	\$4 266	\$2 786	\$2 116	\$2 171	\$2 399
Persons per family With Social Security income	3.59 652	4.07	5.16	3.33 200	3.53	3.93 601	3.96	3.22 315	2.62	2.87	3.24 13
With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	686 859	101	19 12	224 507	15	711 581	25 13	239 778	2 31	41	18
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 to 17 years	1 469 1 193	241 207	16 16	618 465	15 33 33	1 383 1 114	83 81	834 580	28 28	23 23	17 12
Female householder, no husband present Householder worked in 1979	574 151	196 65	5 5	269 119	33 10	576 128	68	326 149	8 6	5 5	-
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	482 231	176 86	5 5	209 96	28 13	509 2 2 4	68 33	259 113	8 8	• 5 5	-
Householder 65 years and over	322 1 904	44 278	- 13	88 578	11	199 849	14 32	199 6 296	348	115	102
Percent below poverty level	30.8	45.6	52.0	27.6	15.6	38.2	20.1 \$2 078	46.7	64.9 \$2 612	52.0 \$2 804	66.2 \$2 823
Mean income deficit With Social Security income	\$1 580 895	\$1 930 159	\$2 312 -	\$1 459 311	\$2 093 7	\$1 817 237	18	\$2 061 735	61 7	3	\$2 023 -
With public assistance incomeWorked in 1979	348 408	17 47	6 7	129 85	5	217 132	, ,	182 4 672	166	67	62
65 years and over	833 9 460	137 1 453	128	311 3 368	5 144	246 8 388	18 392	533 10 573	23 487	217	3 152
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years	14.0 3 369	29.6 664	28.4 75	13.0 1 230	21.0	23.2 3 727	36.8 207	15.7 1 720	32.6 67	27.5 18	25.3
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 482 1 884	514 256	42	897 592	42 16	2 800 797	148 32	1 075 1 116	49 61	18	22
60 years and over65 years and over	1 371	203	-	441	16	535	32	878	30	-	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY											
LEVEL Families	3 091	388	23	1 213	44	2 491	130	2 036	62 22.1	59° 29.1	45 32.6
Percent below poverty level	16.1 \$3 373	29.8 \$3 633	17.6 \$5 475	16.6 \$3 409	25.0 \$4 831	26.1 \$4 166	51.6 \$4 614	11.9 \$3 068	\$3 108	\$3 012	\$3 304
Persons per family With Social Security income	3.52 1 128	3.91 115	4.70	3.40 347	3.57	3.89 883	4.03 52	3.19 582	3.03	2.66	3.24 13
With public assistance income Householder worked in 1979	841 1 314	118 144	19 12	288 739	8 19	854 834	50 26	349 1 226	16 46	48	25
With related children under 18 years With related children 5 ta 17 years	2 027 1 667	311 261	16 16	850 649	39 39	1 763 1 421	115 113	1 219 826	43 43	23 23	24 19
Female householder, na husband present Householder warked in 1979	744 214	262 102	5 5	328 139	35 10	712 142	74	496 262	16 14	5 5	-
With related children under 18 years	601 255	229 111	5 5	237 104	30 13	576 232	74 33	367 149	16	5 5	-
Householder 65 years and over	599	73	-	181	11	331	33 68	371 7 381	384	145	9 104
Unrelated individuals Percent below poverty level	2 483 40.2	329 53.9	52.0	868 41.4	23.4	1 089 49.0	42.8	54.7	71.6	65.6	67.5
Mean income deficit With Social Security income	\$2 019 1 348	\$2 477 205	\$3 257 -	\$1 730 556	\$2 229 12	\$2 253 441	\$1 585 54	\$2 632 1 205	\$3 266 73	\$3 061 3	\$3 706
With public assistance income Worked in 1979	378 514	24 52	6 7	136 151	7 -	231 159	11	202 5 341	12 187	97	62
65 years and over	1 214 13 337	183 1 846	- 138	532 4 981	8 172	398 10 780	54 592	879 13 897	28 586	269	5 171
Percent below poverty level	19.8	37.6	30.6 75	19.2 1 753	25.1 78	29.9 4 626	55.6 270	20.6 2 489	39.2 91	34.1	28.5
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	4 535 3 366	785 601	42	1 265	49 25	3 488 1 293	193	1 591 1 856	71 66	18	24
65 years and over	2 960 2 251	331 278	10	1 040 828	19	904	90	1 518	35	-	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons: Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.1	18.7	26.4	8.4	16.3	17.0	29.0	11.9	27.2	21.3	21.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	24.5 36.2	47.8 66.0	34.1 52.1	25.5 40.1	35.0 45.5	36.0 48.3	58 2 68.7	26.6 37.4	49 0 65.4	35.8 49.5	33 3 42 9
	30.2	00.0	J2.1								

Persons of Sponish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college darmitaries, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	Ohio			Raleigh		Summer	rs		Wood	
Counties	Race		Race		-	Race		Race		
[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		0. 1		at I	Section of the)Aft.:	Dlaul	14/L:4-	Dii.	Constitution of the last
	White	8lack	White	Black	Spanish arigin¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 Families	15 814	488	22 390	1 710	159	4 050	114	25 734	223	81
With Social Security income	4 062	138	6 113	675	33	1 303	44	6 080	63	6
Income above poverty level Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 770 1 238	128 28	5 402 1 780	551 252	23 12	1 029 479	34 23 16	5 682 2 055	49 22	6 -
With public assistance income	953 555	130 53	1 879 1 263	276 192	41 25	639 402	16	1 556 932	51 38	_
Income above paverty level Below poverty level without public assistance income	94	4	198	68	6	134	-	177	_	
Hausehalder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	12 132 7 385	286 339	15 951 12 634	903 1 031	108 84	2 529 2 111	61 78	20 364 13 756	181 174	- 76 64 45 7 7
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 828	245	10 038	915	58	.1 656	78 59	10 996	135	45
Female hauseholder, no husband present Hauseholder warked in 1979	2 187 1 169	212 93	2 316 927	554 221	=	584 213	65 42	2 675 1 466	93 69	/ 7
With related children under 18 years With related children under 6 years	1 203 373	177 46	1 220 367	363 126	Ξ	329 115	65	1 565 614	83 37	7
Hauseholder 65 years and over	2 946	76	3 302	510	43	831	33 32	3 876	12	_
Unrelated Individuals	7 820 3 382	340 109	6 152 3 004	718 460	45 30	1 407 715	72 13	8 804 3 718	83 64	27 7
With Social Security income	2 494	60	2 161	294	30 i	441	6	2 539	46	7 7
Belaw paverty level without Social Security income With public assistance income	1 453 483	38 40	1 401 485	168 58	23	286 183	20	1 591 639	38	7
Income above poverty level	168	25	168	27	-	54	-	192	-	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income Worked in 1979	100 3 939	214	82 2 446	123	8	35 512	23 35	83 4 828	31	20
65 years and over	3 260	102	2 738	420	· 25	680	T I	3 505	49	7
Persons	56 911 13 684	1 860 615	78 651 23 599	6 716 2 121	5 83 193	14 264 3 994	447 155	91 564 26 360	812 285	309 114
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 238	427	17 058	1 547	130	2 848	107	19 715	202	114 73 29
60 years and over65 years and over	11 896 8 735	315 266	12 205 8 577	1 633 1 242	117 90	2 906 2 079	67 67	15 039 10 807	99 77	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 309	148	2 164	323	21	796	23	2 120	36	_
Percent belaw poverty level	8.3 \$3 001	30.3 \$3 566	9.7 \$2 863	18.9 \$3 080	13.2 \$2 380	19.7 \$2 604	20.2 \$6 692	8.2 \$2 976	16.1 \$3 051	_
Persons per family	3.13	3.37	3.65	3.82	6.24	3.45	3.83	3.67	3.94	- - - - - - - -
With Social Security income With public assistance income	292 398	10 77	711 616	124 84	10 16	274 237	10 10	398 624	14 13	_
Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	590 912	43 134	886 1 496	134 267	5 10	351 537	23	1 132 1 563	16 36	_
With related children 5 to 17 years	691	103	1 241	239	iŏ	429	10	1 223	22	=
Female hauseholder, na husband present	612 220	115 25	551 153	221 110		211 76	23	805 284	22 8	_
With related children under 18 years	534	108	437	202	-	184	23	691	22	-
With related children under 6 years Householder 65 years and over	225 214	28	246 305	79 66	10	87 166	23 23 13	384 201	22	_
Unrelated Individuals	2 112	130	1 661	307	7	573	27	2 340	23	-
Percent belaw poverty level Mean income deficit	27.0 \$1 623	38.2 \$1 676	27.0 \$1 635	42.8 \$1 533	15.6 \$1 280	40.7 \$1 494	37.5 \$675	26.6 \$1 492	27.7 \$1 468	_
With Social Security income	888	49	843	166	-	274	7	1 179	18	-
With public assistance income Worked in 1979	315 566	15 50	317 256	31 22	7	129 112	20	447 623	5	_
65 years and over	919 •	42	849	148	-	259	27	1 192	11	-
Persens Percent below poverty level	6 156 10,8	659 35.4	9 544 12.1	1 540 22.9	33 5.7	3 287 23.0	120 26.8	10 116 11.0	154 19.0	_
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 to 17 years	1 800	266	3 467	594	-	1 145	35	3 767	64 32	-
60 years and over	1 311 1 631	189 58	2 532 1 824	403 368	16	817 717	20 40	2 663 1 758	18	_
65 years and over	1 293	56	1 351	248	10	525	40	1 498	11	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY										
Families	1 843	202	3 111	472	26	1 116	33	3 071	49	_
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	11.7 \$3 478	41.4 \$3 884	13.9 \$3 438	27.6 \$3 540	16.4 \$3 767	27.6 \$3 268	28.9 \$6 703	11.9 \$3 472	22.0 \$3 771	-
Persons per family	3.14	3.54	3.64	3.68	5.46	3.39	3.70	3.57	3.96	_
With Social Security income With public ossistance income	502 480	18 81	1 143 785	209 128	. 15 16	416 324	10 10	794 708	14 13	-
Househalder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years	B98	85	1 341	181	5	485	10	1 687	29	_
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 234 943	180 130	2 088 1 722	339 305	10 10	701 574	33 20	2 100 1 633	49 31	
Female hauseholder, na husband present Householder worked in 1979	750 284	119 25	719 225	292 143	- I	288 95	33 10	1 020 433	31 17	-
With related children under 18 years	628	112	533	236	_	227	33	841	31	Ξ
With related children under 6 years Hauseholder 65 years and over	258 363	28 15	275 522	97 127	15	95 231	33	456 477	22	_
Unrelated individuals	3 087	140	2 102	349	7	740	44	3 338	31	_
Percent below poverty level Mean income deficit	39.5 \$1 876	41.2 \$2 452	34.2 \$2 109	48.6	15.6 \$2 225	52.6	61.1	37.9 \$1 834	37.3 \$1 882	_
With Social Security income	1 596	55	1 164	\$2 236 202	_	\$1 972 386	\$1 189 7	1 970	26	- - - -
With public assistance income Warked in 1979	373 813	15 54	331 331	31 22	7	140 151	20	518 800	5	_
65 years and over	1 590	48	1 133	172	-	367	35	1 945	19	-
Persons Percent below poverty level	8 824 15.5	879 47.3	13 363 17.0	2 088 31.1	73 12.5	4 487 31.5	171 38.3	14 296 15.6	209 25.7	<u>-</u>
Related children under 18 years	2 417	374	4 816	755	15	1 501	59	4 955	94	_
Related children 5 to 17 years60 years and over	1 773 2 718	271 83	3 555 2 656	523 527	15 27	1 077 1 011	38 48	3 536 3 170	40 26	=
65 years and over	2 230	81	2 014	390	15	744	48	2 699	19	_
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons: Belaw 75 percent of poverty level	7.6	28.2	7.8	14.4	3.9	13.7	22.4	7.4	11.1	
Belaw 150 percent of paverty level Belaw 200 percent of paverty level	20.7	50.6	. 22.8	16.4 39.7	20.8	37.2	41.8	20.6	48.8	.
Dolow 200 percent of poverty level	29.7	65.6	34.1	54.6	32.2	50.0	51.9	30.5	59.0	18.8

Persons of Spanish arigin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Doto are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Doto are estimates	bosed on a somp	le; see Infroductio	on. For meaning	or symbols, see it	infoduction. For	deficilitions of ten	is, see opperaises	77 0110 01	
The State Counties	The State	Barbaur	Berkeley	8oone	Braxton	Brooke	Cobell	Colhaun	Clay	Daddridge v
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN							1.0			
Total persons	1 244 204 1 213 464	13 488 13 410	33 712 32 772	27 219 27 073	13 894 13 817	15 410 15 271	31 804 31 584	8 250 8 221	11 265 11 258	7 433 7 419
Black	26 294 1 562	57	742 81	112	43 11	123	69 61	-	7	4
Asion and Pacific Islander	2 120	8	95	22	23	3	67	29	-	10
Spanish origin'	7 984	26	266	4	58	22	205	24	167	5
SEX AND AGE								0.050	11 265	7 433
Total persons	1 244 204 616 440	13 488 6 623	33 712 17 036	27 219 13 636	13 894 6 902	15 410 7 809	31 804 15 858	8 250 4 115	5 628	3 735
Femole	627 764	6 865	16 676	13 583 27 219	6 992 13 894	7 601 15 410	15 946 31 804	4 135 8 250	5 637 11 265	3 698 7 433
Total persons	1 244 204 101 421	13 488 1 030	33 712 2 695	2 530	955	1 156	2 498 2 791	649 612	972	550 560
5 to 9 years	108 316 109 362	1 191 1 144	2 757 3 124	2 674 2 383	988 1 269	1 259 1 326	2 738	705	1 112	720 711
15 to 19 years	111 965 103 736	1 228 983	2 985 2 696	2 312 2 371	1 213 1 017	1 717 1 534	2 752 2 478	714 625	1 102 851	536
25 to 29 years	103 807 97 058	1 076 904	3 020 2 716	2 435 2 145	992 1 047	1 169 1 137	2 666 2 621	711 575	902 788	489 557
35 to 39 years	73 005	771	2 193 1 892	1 453 1 394	786 640	1 030	2 155 2 054	413 404	630 511	361 388
40 to 44 years	64 622 58 951	629	1 729	1 146	712	728	1 547	384	478	393
50 to 59 years	62 432 61 627	629 593	1 826 1 652	1 397 1 441	704 675	778 840	1 771 1 534	412 443	535 509	299 385
60 to 64 years	54 100 48 247	766 633	1 419	985 813	712 655	676 461	1 285 1 106	347 453	478 417	338 387
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years	36 734	552	865	773	510	400 278	958 484	391 265	321 256	370 177
75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years	24 617 14 193	369 215	427 356	528 283	516 313	178	224	100	195	120
85 years and over Median	10 011 29.2	147 30.5	202 29.3	156 27.8	190 32.4	57 28.0	142 30.0	47 30.9	140 27.9	92 31.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	1 244 204	13 488	33 712	27 219	13 894 13 872	15 410 14 534	31 804 31 749	8 250 8 247	11 265 11 252	7 433 7 412
In households	1 230 689 300 371	13 411 3 243	32 747 7 884	27 219 6 569	3 251	3 544	8 340	2 032	2 592 377	1 683 265
Female Nonfamily householder: Male	40 011 29 375	383 347	1 048 976	830 568	571 369	470 358	842 649	326 252	310	278
Female	45 810 295 626	616 3 189	1 151 7 855	892 6 488	684 3 139	433 3 514	1 000 8 195	326 1 927	418 2 571	323 1 630
Child	455 729	4 832 622	12 181 1 138	10 578 1 060	4 931 738	5 611 442	11 560 1 935	2 837 430	4 367 433	2 799 301
Other relativesNonrelatives	49 663 14 104	179	514	234	189	162	228	117	184	133
Persons per household	2.96 3.35	2.92 3.38	2.96 3.37	3.07 3.45	2.85 3.30	3.02 3.38	2.93 3.25	2.81 3.20	3.04 3.48	2.91 3.43
Persons per fomily Persons under 18 years	389 615	4 147	10 445	9 148	4 029	4 601	9 788	2 397	3 965	2 304
Percent living with two parents	84.2	84.2	85.9	85.5	82.4	84.5	86.7	82.4	80.4	81.4
FERTILITY		3.00/	2 911	2 320	1 065	1 560	2 548	653	961	602
Women 15 to 24 years	106 962 49 552	1 096 476	1 286	1 294	409	547 351	1 209 474	318 487	653 680	183 304
Per 1,000 women Women 25 to 34 years	100 760	434 967	2 851	558 2 253	384 1 016	1 138	2 725	617	825	532
Children ever bornPer 1,000 women	178 725 1 774	1 850 1 913	4 548 1 595	4 215 1 871	1 714 1 687	1 984 1 743	4 683 1 719	1 115 1 807	1 801 2 183	926 1 741
Women 35 to 44 years	68 161 195 901	700 1 989	2 047 5 813	1 358 4 337	692 1 805	887 2 776	2 078 5 206	393 1 101	547 1 807	360 1 413
Per 1,000 women	2 874	2 841	2 840	3 194	2 608	3 130	2 505	2 802	3 303	3 925
RESIDENCE IN 1975		10.000	23.000	24 (27	12 905	14 200	29 419	7 668	10 375	6 982
Persons 5 years and over	1 143 933 706 581	12 393 7 475	31 090 16 484	24 627 15 957	12 895 8 161	8 777	17 423	4 798	6 345	4 573
Different house in United States	433 383 265 675	4 880 2 258	14 494 8 445	8 650 5 891	4 734 2 615	5 403 2 926	11 906 7 735	2 870 1 807	3 933 2 362	982
Different county Same State	167 708 73 324	2 622 1 312	6 049 1 196	2 759 1 205	2 119 999	2 477 741	4 171 1 946	1 063 452	1 571 733	1 405 874
Different State	94 384 3 969	1 310	4 853 112	1 554	1 120	1 736 20	2 225 90	611	838 97	531 22
Abroad	3 707	30	112	2.0						
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Persons 25 years old and over	709 404	7 912	19 455	14 949	8 452	8 418	18 547	4 945	6 160	4 356 657
Elementory: 0 to 7 years 8 years	124 816 105 974	1 355 1 536	2 740 2 603	3 417 2 445	1 738 1 749	923 1 130	2 526 2 410	866 1 274	1 569 1 333	835
High school: 1 to 3 years	121 028 248 791	1 405 2 723	3 236 7 147	3 208 4 672	1 151 2 588	1 317 3 799	3 250 6 858	685 1 525	1 000 1 736	607 1 509
4 years	55 701 53 094	468 425	1 802 1 927	706 501	540 686	558 691	1 820 1 683	334 261	202 320	331 417
4 ar more years	33 074	423	1 /2/	301						
INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	404 382	4 044	13 923	7 909	3 814	5 464	11 840	2 423	2 599	2 294
Agriculture Forestry and fisheries	9 006	177	571	34 25	87 18	57	74	100	67	99
Mining	57 091	1 019 379	145 1 071	3 896 389	288 660	324 314	75 1 031	319 241	534 222	159 251
ConstructionManufacturing	72 563	425	3 894 717	323 334	415 186	2 170 245	3 210 985	439 88	398 100	463 101
TransportationCommunications and other public utilities	13 607	135 72	280	93	135	117	394 642	70 23	47 57	150
Wholesale tradeRetail trade	13 168	104 484	763 1 869	117 1 240	99 699	73 598	1 813	406	380	266
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 760	79 99	509 262	101 62	92 94	128 115	404 304	76 54	61 53	59 66
Business and repair servicesPersonal services	11 088	78	367	112	145	86 19	420 50	20	42	82
Entertainment and recreation servicesPrafessional and related services	72 059	15 792	78 2 645	13 899	657	1 093	2 151	446 229	445 75	415 88
Health servicesEducational services	26 368 36 799	302 408	1 340 978	231 570	114 487	226 752 125	824 1 017	178	347	273 118
Public administration	18 547	182	752	271	230	125	287	131	187	118

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	[Daid die estilitat	es basea on a san	inpie, see infroduct	ion. For meaning	, 0, 0,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			, 200 appointme		
The State Counties	Fayette	Gilmer	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jacksan	Jefferson
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	48 525	8 334	10 210	31 229	14 867	16 323	10 030	42 908	18 204	27 450
White	44 386 3 998	8 274 30	10 085 115	30 467 676	14 640 161	16 250 59	9 817 195	42 435 255	18 186	27 450 25 268 2 070
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	61 59	11 17	1 9	31 31	14 22	8 6	16	139	11	38 72
Spanish origin'	426	36	113	203	104	93	82	303	113	127
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	48 525	8 334	10 210	31 229	14 867	16 323	10 030	42 908	18 204	27 450
Male Female	23 522 25 003	4 185 4 149	5 074 5 136	15 304 15 925	7 290 7 577	8 180 8 143	5 009 5 021	20 963 21 945	9 220 8 984	13 817 13 633
Total persons	48 525	8 334	10 210	31 229	14 867	16 323	10 030	42 908	18 204	27 450
Under 5 years5 to 9 years	3 883 4 329	621 535	766 806	2 316 2 404	1 079 1 212	1 307 1 563	665 756	3 220 3 593	1 472 1 526	2 106 2 432
10 to 14 years15 to 19 years	4 061 4 263	648 1 024	958 884	2 534 2 743	1 378	1 521 1 429	792 904	3 637 3 801	1 694 1 771	2 155 2 813
20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years	3 794 3 888	934 493	742 800	2 556 2 319	1 023 1 144	1 287 1 327	783 777	3 306 3 252	1 498 1 478	2 576 2 206
30 to 34 years	3 228 2 314	658 382	826 703	2 322 1 842	1 098 929	1 393 1 003	717 649	3 216 2 565	1 ·272 1 144	2 486 1 704
35 to 39 years 40 to 44 years	2 182	380	474	1 473	663	897	446	2 374	1 301	1 446
45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years	2 132 2 549	347 314	457 570	1 529 1 718	788 783	902 940	483 571	1 991 2 245	974 961	1 121 1 299
55 to 59 years	2 709 2 620	491 284	507 491	1 646 1 355	910 593	780 645	552 551	2 315 2 250	756 712	1 487 1 134
60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years	2 427	388	400	1 436	681	574	416	1 853	591	1 029
70 to 74 years	1 692 1 239	343 253	364 192	1 229 842	507 310	374 234	445 261	1 456 921	499 255	685 409
75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years 85 years and over	720 495	133 106	180 90	549 416	194 149	97 50	151 111	513 400	187 113	223 139
Median	30.1	29.1	30.9	31.6	30.8	29.0	32.4	31.0	28.9	28.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	48 525 48 270	8 334 7 842	10 210 10 203	31 229 30 799	14 867 14 576	16 323 16 294	10 030 10 014	42 908 42 799	18 204 18 159	27 450 26 104
Family householder: Male Female	11 126 2 061	1 833 278	2 502 341	7 485 1 125	3 480 530	3 947 508	2 407 414	10 488 1 561	4 630 401	6 243 922
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 121	242	237	917	433	496	348	934	319	893
Female Spause	2 370 10 805	1 853	455 2 507	1 442 7 263	693 3 499	461 3 956	396 2 392	1 629 10 482	523 4 652	929 6 032
Other relatives	17 804 2 545	2 640 357	3 715 325	10 701 1 486	5 155 555	6 · 166 568	3 333 509	15 373 1 849	6 910 519	9 205 1 284
Nonrelatives	438	195	121	380	231	192	215	483	205	596
Persons per household Persons per family	2.89 3.36	2.80 3.30	2.89 3.30	2.81 3.26	2.84 3.30	3.01 3.40	2.81 3.21	2.93 3.30	3.09 3.40	2.90 3.31
Persons under 18 years	14 915	2 255	3 074	8 954	4 616	5 306	2 775	13 004	5 818	8 171
Percent living with two parents	78.7	82.3	86.8	82.2	78.6	82.4	78.0	84.4	89.5	80.2
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years	3 990	933	828	2 645	1 221	1 348	806	3 561	1 602	2 638
Children ever born Per 1,000 wamen	2 113 530	295 316	374 452	1 089 412	452 370	577	348 432	1 557 437	632 395	963 365
Women 25 to 34 years	3 532	582	825	2 292	1 136	428 1 339	734	3 297	1 431	2 382
Children ever born Per 1,000 warnen	6 443 1 824	1 057 1 816	1 429 1 732	3 804 1 660	2 087 1 837	2 346 1 752	1 304 1 777	6 042 1 833	2 365 1 653	3 862 1 621
Women 35 to 44 yearsChildren ever born	2 330 6 976	389 1 279	556 1 563	1 673 4 976	812 2 366	994 2 841	1 423	2 509 6 967	1 214 3 481	1 5 34 4 114
Per 1,000 wamen	2 994	3 288	2 811	2 974	2 914	2 858	2 601	2 777	2 867	2 682
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	44 716 28 334	7 801 4 458	9 423 6 283	28 697 17 454	13 778 8 365	15 046 9 876	9 306 6 354	39 628 26 227	16 763 10 327	25 345 13 827
Different house in United StatesSame county	16 142 10 613	3 337 1 673	3 140 1 614	11 098 6 503	5 383 2 698	5 123 3 665	2 927 2 154	13 261 9 255	6 397 3 897	11 125 4 511
Different county Same State	5 529 2 756	1 664 1 052	1 526 875	4 595 1 522	2 685 778	1 458 338	773 245	4 006 1 609	2 500 1 438	6 614 988
Different StateAbroad	2 773 240	612	651	3 073	1 907	1 120 47	528 25	2 397 140	1 062	5 626 393
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	240	٥		145	30	4/	25	140	37	373
Persons 25 years old and over	28 195	4 572	6 054	18 676	8 749	9 216	6 130	25 351	10 243	15 368
Elementary: 0 to 7 years 8 years	5 760 4 678	842 1 017	1 235 1 118	3 190 3 108	1 460 1 454	796 1 229	1 530 1 000	3 398 3 387	1 555 1 854	2 629 1 498
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 135	589	979	2 993	1 186	1 676	915	4 685	1 456	2 536
4 years	8 713 2 126	1 194 411	1 835 421	6 383 1 504	3 158 596	4 289 741	1 894 450	9 871 2 132	3 939 827	4 684 1 558
4 ar mare years	1 783	519	466	1 498	895	485	341	1 878	612	2 463
INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	12 677	2 752	3 599	10.000	£ (07	5 040	2 042	14 504	6 069	11 180
Agriculture	106	91	241	10 298 456	5 627 625	5 942 116	3 963 582	14 524 124	140	747
Forestry and fisheriesMining	2 752	347	16 361	45 804	18 43	52	29	1 376	208	120
Construction	1 147 1 329	282 413	441 703	1 306 1 508	501 1 281	172 3 123	342 1 256	1 234 2 601	719 1 953	1 081 1 837
Transpartation Communications and other public utilities	570 382	413 95 72 39	140 117	537	261 178	158	126 39	649 886	222 112	443
Wholesale tradeRetail trade	302 1 910	39	89	207 426	189	106 58	167	866	139	1 837 443 228 325 1 364
Finance, insurance, and real estate	385	334 57	430 94	1 432 249	657 152	640 94	530 57	2 360 468	892 117	329
Business and repair servicesPersonal services	235 359	55 57	44 82	168 865	84 171	123 111	93 132	497 452	145 135	331 386
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	66 2 447	35	32	72	10	320	16	78	21	404
Health services	894	35 729 112	32 599 194	1 739 751	1 162 327	711 260	464 101	2 438 1 064	1 022 354	2 567 839 1 382
Educational services Public administration	1 257 684	570 146	333 210	830 484	645 295	322 158	290 130	1 003 489	533 244	1 382 1 009

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	[Daid die estillidies	s basea on a sample	; see illitudocitori.	ror meaning or sym	bols, see infroductio	in. For definitions	or terms, see upper	idixes A drid of	
The State Counties	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln	Lagan	McDawell	Marian	Marshall	Masan	Mercer
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
Total persons	76 236	12 559	23 675	43 284	46 014	38 890	20 107	21 363	47 637
White Black American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	74 899 1 093	12 547	23 668	41 567 1 419	39 161 6 720	37 993 800	19 935 51	21 141 102	47 637 46 032 1 360 50 177
Asian and Pacific Islander	74 137	6	7	130	39 70	38 34	33 78	16 104	177
Spanish origin¹	429	21	160	474	493	285	150	61	318
SEX AND AGE			**						
Male	7 6 236 37 775	12 559 6 216	23 675 11 783	43 284 21 435	46 014 22 332	38 890 18 968	20 107 10 166	21 363 10 681	47 637 23 206
Female	38 461 7 6 236	6 343 12 559	11 892 23 675	21 849 43 284	23 682 46 014	19 922 38 890	9 941 20 10 7	10 682 21 363	24 431 47 637
Under 5 years5 to 9 years	6 350 6 587	994 997	1 977 2 172	4 102 4 313	4 247 4 805	2 811 3 356	1 683 2 027	1 768 1 686	3 743 4 102
10 to 14 years	6 094 6 595	1 058 1 155	2 341 2 281	3 780 3 744	4 318 4 462	3 336 3 194	1 927 1 737	1 828 1 997	4 100 4 355
20 to 24 years	6 218 6 704	926 905	1 865 1 710	3 801 3 995	3 954 3 861	2 900 2 904	1 478 2 051	1 779 1 696	4 343 4 159
30 to 34 years	6 357 4 760	1 041 623	1 892 1 278	3 231 2 246	3 063 2 156	3 142 2 506	1 530 1 355	1 568 1 299	3 903 2 880
40 to 44 years	4 249 3 977	734 660	1 293 1 216	1 895 2 218	2 031 1 849	1 957 1 587	1 094 958	1 250 1 178	2 226 2 154
45 to 49 years50 to 54 years	4 208	552 608	944 1 096	2 225 2 242	2 283 2 438	2 370 2 163	1 010 968	1 100 1 050	2 041 2 563 2 215
55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years 85 years and over	3 241 2 718	607 606	1 066	1 712 1 529	2 008 1 719	1 974 1 615	618 588	800 895	2 215 1 917
70 to 74 years	1 860 1 206	445 263	780 471	1 106 642	1 408 779	1 275 805	479 280	615 428	1 162 1 002
80 to 84 years	625 593	231 154	217 185	321 182	384 249	567 428	200 124	228 198	512 260
Median	29.7	31.2	28.5	27.4	26.6	31.5	27.9	29.8	28.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	7, 00,	10 770	00 (75	40.004	44 004	20.000		22.040	47 (07
Total persons	76 236 76 236	12 559 12 542	23 675 23 656	43 284 43 284	46 014 45 958	38 890 38 642	20 107 19 834	21 363 21 107	47 637 46 636
Family hauseholder: Male	19 103 2 492	3 026 433 377	5 564 827	10 416 1 396	10 016 1 921	9 494 1 320	5 043 398	5 486 552	11 510 1 718
Nanfamily hauseholder: Male	1 626 2 380 19 093	472 2 987	420 789 5 443	687 1 343 10 131	740 1 737 9 954	984 1 691	413 476 5 156	464 763 5 278	996 2 030 11 368
Spouse Child Other relatives	28 071 2 873	4 495 532	9 367 1 018	16 860 2 190	18 677 2 596	9 287 13 925 1 503	7 771 476	7 738 639	16 458 2 098
Nanrelatives	598	220	228	261	317	438	101	187	458
Persons per hausehald Persons per family	2.98 3.32	2.91 3.32	3.11 3.48	3.13 3.47	3.19 3.62	2.86 3.29	3.13 3.46	2.91 3.26	2.87 3.26
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	23 166 86.9	3 736 84.2	7 953 84.6	14 514 83.9	16_281 80.0	11 637 86.3	6 783 90.8	6 501 85.4	14 424 82.3
FERTILITY	00.7	04.2	04.0	03.7	00.0	00.5	70.0	03.4	02.5
Women 15 to 24 years	6 459	1 048	2 067	3 759	4 233	3 028	1 535	1 850	4 451
Children ever bom Per 1,000 wamen	3 042 471	407 388	1 193 577	2 139 569 3 545	2 770 654 3 481	1 134 375 3 017	682 444 1 845	807 436 1 643	1 697 381 4 03 7
Per 1,000 wamen	6 616 10 710 1 619	993 1 777 1 790	1 784 3 299 1 849	6 874 1 939	7 129 2 048	5 363 1 778	3 344 1 812	2 998 1 825	7 019 1 739
Per 1,000 women	1 619 4 396 11 201	672 1 883	1 272 4 209	2 137 6 167	2 078 7 022	2 241 6 071	1 179 3 193	1 256 3 387	2 524 7 117
Per 1,000 women	2 548	2 802	3 309	2 886	3 379	2 709	2 708	2 697	2 820
RESIDENCE IN 1975							10.005	30 (34	40. 700
Persons 5 years and over	70 310 44 253	11 548 7 522	21 761 13 805	39 207 25 247	41 824 27 647	36 083 25 086	18 395 11 788	19 615 11 997 7 531	43 790 24 257
Some county	25 892 18 574	3 959 2 650	4 644	13 883 10 006	14 053 10 879	10 955 8 340	6, 597 4, 108	4 655	19 432 12 625
Oifferent county Same State	7 318 3 050	1 309 610	3 271 2 181	3 877 1 904 1 973	3 174 773	2 615 1 197 1 418	2 489 1 205 1 284	2 876 1 627 1 249	6 807 2 461 4 346
Different State Abroad	4 268 165	699 67	1 090 41	777	2 401 124	42	10	87	101
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and overElementary: 0 ta 7 years	44 392 7 786	7 429 1 118	13 039 3 175	23 544 5 949	24 228 8 139	23 293 2 718	11 255 937	12 305 1 522	26 994 5 538
8 years	4 840 7 951	1 440	2 484 2 053	2 664 4 519	2 626 5 400	3 047 3 679	1 432 1 873	2 334 2 148	2 788 5 311
College: 1 ta 3 years	16 781 3 700	2 713 582	3 971 724	7 566 1 684	6 180 922	9 626 2 266	5 247 968	4 878 827	8 898 2 429
4 or more years	3 334	569	632	1 162	961	1 957	798	596	2 030
INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	28 073	4 442	5 988	12 122	10 544	13 281	6 882	7 346	15 799
Agriculture Forestry and fisheries	128	179	108	71	37 7	92 2	129	311	153 80
MiningConstruction	2 516 2 758	635 494	795 938	4 475 628	4 708 379	2 698 866	725 564	268 845	2 271 1 109
Manufacturing Transportation	4 114 1 513	784 143	771 403	817 449	328 457	2 670 509	1 804 245	1 912 1 444	1 871 884
Communications and other public utilities Wholesole trade	1 703 1 421	189 87	251 157	444 368	187 301	599 371	332 231	594 87	497 823
Retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 810 1 137	613	835 125	1 946 210	1 347	2 059 383	934 187	920 172	2 527 526
Business and repair services Personal services	952 670	61 109	174 123	363 202	146 199	352 264	188 161	101 228	531 463
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	129 4 301	876	9 899	37 1 808	27 1 828	74 1 997	32 1 108	32 1 218	65 3 361
Health servicesEducational services	1 596 1 933	445 343	172 634	582 1 045	561 1 111	757 998	506 474	663 480	1 305 1 701
Public administration	1 921	181	400	296	493	345	242	214	638

Persons of Spanish arigin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Dato are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	(Doto ore estimates bos	ed on a sample;	see Introduction. Fo	r meoning of symbo	als, see Introductio	n. For definitions o	f terms, see oppendix	(es A ond 8]	
The State Counties	Minerol	Mingo	Monongalia	Monroe	Margon	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN	Numeror	.vgo	Wellerigane		gen				
Total persons	17 405 16 964	32 117 31 835	42 535 41 415	12 873 12 625	10 711 10 608	21 576 21 569	11 315 11 169	7 910 7 717	8 236 8 180
Black American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	378 18	246 12	689 77	168 49 2	90 12	7	91 20 17	171 22	51 5
Asian and Pacific IslanderSpanish origin¹	39 95	24 240	292 364	126	67	116	96	64	35
SEX AND AGE			40	20.070		23.57/		7 010	
Total persons	17 405 8 657 8 748	32 117 16 074 16 043	42 535 21 094 21 441	12 873 6 312 6 561	10 711 5 261 5 450	21 576 10 866 10 710	11 315 5 501 5 814	7 910 3 949 3 961	8 236 4 058 4 178
Total persons	17 405 1 364	32 117 3 212	42 535 3 476	12 873 931	10 711 722	21 576 1 895	11 315 770	7 910 591	8 236 589
5 to 9 years	1 556 1 638	3 302 3 241	3 398 3 157	973 1 143	888 853	2 085 2 012	809 807	543 621	647 791
15 to 19 years	1 550 1 215 1 347	3 114 2 893 2 766	3 219 5 559 4 688	1 136 870 900	899 807 736	1 935 1 705 1 876	1 358 1 574 1 054	619 683 636	794 759 629
30 to 34 years	1 478 1 212	2 482 1 681	3 685 2 588	946 721	820 623	1 633 1 171	769 651	564 419	655 474
40 to 44 years	1 1	1 517	2 099	676 665	559 533	1 112 980	482 468	401 455	403 362
50 to 54 years55 to 59 years	944 789	1 538	1 659 1 893	658 724	730 639 471	1 077 1 082	683 510	359 395	432 411
60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years	693 625 474	1 294 952 526	1 551 1 399 959	657 586 491	450 420	839 800 494	346 394 267	403 401 366	374 279 280
75 ta 79 years	326 197	608 247	658 404	352 276	220 175	466 282	209 95	161 150	280 179 101
85 years and over Median	169 30.1	132 25.5	297 27.6	168 32.6	166 32.7	132 28.1	69 26.6	143 32.3	77 29.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons	17 405	32 117	42 535	12 873	10 711	21 576	11 315	7 910	8 236
In households Family householder: Male	17 270 4 317	32 116 7 253	42 294 9 842	12 697 3 184	10 560 2 701	21 530 5 375	9 968 2 675	7 819 1 869	7 739 1 878
Female Nonfamily householder: Male	508 364	1 201 575	1 457 2 061	441 361	308 314	570 439	223 240	310 291	298 171
Female SpouseChild	593 4 230 6 515	868 6 908 13 647	2 191 9 806 14 099	491 3 097 4 415	515 2 645 3 594	640 5 196 8 359	346 2 669 3 386	347 1 847 2 546	371 1 815 2 790
Other relativesNonrelatives	458 285	1 445 219	1 371 1 467	590 118	368 115	718 233	311 118	476 133	. 327 89
Persons per familyPersons per family	2.99 3.32	3.25 3.60	2.72 3.24	2.84 3.24	2.75 3.20	3.07 3.40	2.86 3.20	2.78 3.23	2.85 3.27
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	5 525 84.8	11 796 81.4	11 980 85.7	3 767 83.9	3 071 87.8	7 321 86.2	2 900 89.2	2 156 83.7	2 507 77.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 382 548 397	2 969 1 612	4 291 1 414	964 304	820 388	1 821 758	1 528 322	623 266	749 372
Per 1,000 women Wamen 25 to 34 years Children ever born	1 453 2 742	543 2 576 5 341	330 4 113 5 602	315 951 1 763	473 78 6 1 327	416 1 745 3 479	211 919 1 425	427 590 1 045	497 653 999
Per 1,000 women	1 887 1 041	2 073 1 585	1 362 2 292	1 854 693	1 688 594	1 994 1 123	1 551 564	1 771 420	1 530 421
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	2 892 2 778	5 518 3 481	5 761 2 514	· 1 882 · 2 716	1 799 3 029	3 549 3 160	1 546 2 741	1 032 2 457	1 197 2 843
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over	16 141	29 001	38 836	11 917	10 085	19 692	10 406	7 271	7 578
Same house	10 715 5 380	16 892 12 041	20 837 17 823	7 440 4 477	6 294 3 791	12 690 6 947	5 278 5 087	4 756 2 436	4 929 2 649
Same county Different county	3 352 2 028	8 609 3 432	9 476 8 347	2 226 2 251	2 201 1 590	4 132 2 815	3 030 2 057	1 260 1 176	1 118 1 531
Same State Different State Abraad	477 1 551 46	893 2 539 68	3 538 4 809 176	993 1 258	466 1 124	1 592 1 223 55	839 1 218 41	361 815 79	1 018 513
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		30	1,0			33	7"]	"	
Persons 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 7 years	10 082 1 208	16 355 5 237	23 726 2 805	7 820 1 384	6 542 939	11 944 2 322	5 997 398	4 853 884	4 656 626
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years	1 248 1 610 4 388	1 949 3 179 4 291	2 980 3 634 7 725	1 271 1 068 2 721	1 008 1 063 2 350	2 398 1 983 4 106	639 879 2 429	1 168 513 1 537	676 674 1 904
College: 1 to 3 years	1 039 589	841 858	2 250 4 332	762 614	554 628	642 493	788 864	363 388	416 360
INDUSTRY						-			
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 856 112	7 576 30	17 099 132	4 354 281	4 231 109	6 117 95	4 430 44	2 843 280	2 735 43
Forestry and fisheries	344 639	3 213 493	36 2 290 1 107	129 502	250 480	1 888 440	319 336	61 15 366	75 325
Manufacturing Transportation	1 704 526	281 375	1 871 499	1 200	869 318	763 217	751 1 55	831 109	764 119
Communications and ather public utilities	165 96 622	160 212 941	468 399 2 323	96 75	88 124	102 150	154 148 869	55 51	194 31 251
Finance, insurance, and real estate	219 116	83 101	2 323 477 570	564 72 84	543 153 112	1 016	110	265 55 70	49 27
Personal servicesEntertainment and recreation services	213	116 28	570 505 111	128	112 165 60	112 108 20	155 96 116	70 57 23	61 14
Professianal and related servicesHealth services	935 276	1 244 275	5 457 2 007	860 281	683 232	767 249	1 011 341	456 116	642 362
Educational services Public administration	556 149	872 280	2 851 854	485 226	354 268	442 277	498 166	283 149	210 140

Persons of Spanish arigin may be of any roce.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Doto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

[D	ata are estimates base	ed on a sample; see	Introduction. For n	neaning of symbols	s, see Introduction.	For definitions of to	erms, see appendixe	s A and 8]	
The State Counties	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Roleigh	Rondolph	Ritchie	Roone	Summers	Taylor
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN							10 150	11 952	9 746
Total persons	9 919 9 846	27 583 27 329	31 977 31 914	62 992 59 964	20 198 20 058 109	11 442 11 418	13 153 13 055	11 25 3 10 293 795	9 641 41
WhiteBlack Black American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	34 33	72 133	. 47	2 740	109	=	24 62 12	14	46
Asion and Pacific Islander	-	37	14	156	11	22	65	35 209	7 81
Spanish origin1	107	206	61	428	126	17	83	207	0.
SEX AND AGE					20 198	11 442	13 153	11 253	9 746
Mole	9 919 4 917	27 583 13 666	31 977 15 900	62 992 31 006	10 314	5 618	6 544	11 253 5 130 6 123	4 930 4 816
Female	5 002	13 917	16 077	31 986 62 992	9 884 20 198	5 824 11 442	6 609	11 253	9 746
Under 5 years	9 919 693	27 583 2 340	31 977 2 523 2 674	5 662 5 812	1 502 1 637	889 861	1 045 1 130	864 867	765 696
5 to 9 years	648 840	2 255 2 513	2 6/4 2 729 2 822	5 567	1 766	913	938 1 127	784 880	979 955
15 to 19 years	. 859 . 755	2 417 2 257	2 822 2 429	5 567 5 234 4 987	1 868	946 881	1 035	970	756
25 to 29 years	714 680	2 212 2 059	2 429 2 712 2 904	5 368 5 453	1 718 1 485	887 758	1 070 945	1 142	844 702
15 to 19 years	530 537	1 603 1 311	2 311 1 930	3 569 3 176	1 225 1 093	567 624	743 740	700 513	558 532
40 to 44 years	509	1 139	1 928	3 039	821	543	636	560	459
50 to 57 years 55 to 59 years	429 521	1 456 1 513	1 615 1 430	2 907 3 064	1 024 927	462 549	640 717	605 515	562 430
60 to 64 years	582 630	i 070 1 104	1 168 1 007	2 882 2 355	938 765	645 576	672 615	580 518	351 460
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years	386	902	807 496	1 721 1 224	746 442	526 369	486 324	361 199	222 271
75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years	273 182	650 450	246	585	278	245	199	128	114
85 years and over Median	151 33.3	332 29.5	246 30.2	387 28.9	182 29.5	201 32.3	31.2	30.6	29.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	9 919	27 583	31 977	62 992 62 566	20 198 19 605	11 442 11 362	13 153 12 781	11 253 10 217	9 746 9 618
In households	9 752 2 296	27 169 6 622	31 956 8 430	15 311	4 929	2 805 400	3 237	10 217 2 517 352	2 395 255
Femole Nonfamily householder: Mole	424 369	833 663	790 696	2 181 1 188	484 438	312	308 297	263	219 335
Femole	464 2 204	1 079 6 396	824 8 493	2 293 15 159	726 4 673	619 2 669	493 3 299	417 2 477	2 397
Child	3 312 539	10 068 1 176	11 486 937	23 528 2 529	7 016 1 097	3 956 501	4 291 662	3 648 408	3 610 326
Other relatives	144	332	300	377	242	100	194	135	81
Persons per household	2.74 3.23	2.95 3.37	2.98 3.27	2.98 3.36	2.98 3.36	2.75 3.22	2.95 3.33	2.88 3.28	3.00 3.39
Persons per fomity Persons under 18 years	2 770	8 681	9 722	20 396	6 162	3 260	3 854 85.3	3 048 81.7	3 103 83.3
Percent living with two parents	82.4	83.6	87.5	85.5	84.8	81.0	65.5	81.7	05.5
FERTILITY	788	2 300	2 613	5 066	1 697	857	1 095	1 009	778
Children ever born	414	1 236	1 011 387	2 631 519	691 407	404 471	578 528	719 713	403 518
Per 1,000 women	525 694	537 2 124	2 886	5 426	1 500	830 1 395	944 1 646	. 1 326 2 462	758 1 166
Per I UOU womenI	1 122 1 617	4 114 1 937	4 576 1 586	10 010 1 845	1 791	1 681	1 744 753	1 857 704	1 538
Women 35 to 44 years	505 1 485	1 391 4 171	2 098 5 228	3 320 9 554	1 098 3 293	574 1 789	1 965	1 949	1 398
Per 1,000 women	2 941	2 999	2 492	2 878	2 999	3 117	2 610	2 768	2 704
RESIDENCE IN 1975					10 015	10 485	12 142	10 409	8 963
Persons 5 years and over	9 213 5 367	25 226 15 987	29 447 16 994	57 387 34 595	18 815	6 910	7 386	6 044 4 228	5 697 3 202
Oifferent house in United States	3 808 1 806	9 190 5 866	12 346 5 233	22 383 13 534	7 023 4 148	3 575 2 245	4 704 2 274	1 494	1 691
Oifferent county	2 002 909	3 324 1 284	7 113 4 870	8 849 3 724	2 875 1 515	1 330 845	2 430 1 657	2 734 1 079	1 511
Different State	1 093	2 040	2 243 107	5 125 409	1 360 25	485	773 52	1 655 137	355 64
Abroad	36	~′	107						
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Persons 25 years old and over	6 124	15 801	18 800	35 730	11 644	6 952	7 878	6 888	5 595 928
Elementory: 0 to 7 years 8 years	1 293 1 091	2 848 2 827	1 972 2 499	6 497 4 559	1 990 2 147	994 1 378	1 243 1 884	1 298 1 231	709
High school: 1 to 3 years	877 1 853	2 495 5 731	2 666 7 724	7 385 11 742	1 858 4 080	1 066 2 503	1 114 2 753	1 259 2 167	877 2 216
4 years College: 1 to 3 years	428	1 070	1 885 2 054	3 260 2 287	739 830	615 396	466 418	560 373	418 447
4 or more years	582	830	2 054	2 207		5			
INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	3 507	8 726	11 652	19 007	6 797	4 031	4 063	2 773	3 159
Agriculture	178 65	352	77	156	302 55	171	72	99 12	154
Forestry ond fisheriesMining	110	1 744 686	119 1 416	5 322 1 604	797 638	197 360	282 453	119 408	270 263
Construction Manufacturing	677 523	1 318	2 772	1 026	1 150 430	1 486 154	875 96	140 318	263 559 239 87
TransportationCommunications and other public utilities	103 175	504 306	695 658	671 486	214	153	121 112	75 46	87 81
Wholesale tradeRetail trade	42 364	234 1 231	530 1 796	751 3 208	160 ! 878	54 446	583	573	549
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40	214 156	373 456	473 444	194 119	109 59	114	72 47	81 69
Business and repair servicesPersonal services	233	189	192	561	266	65 14	86	87 13	69 83 7
Entertainment and recreation servicesProfessional and related services	35 693	1 482	1 803	3 592	1 230	561 156	917 363	545 259	469 169
Health servicesEducational services	321 305 203	713 654	488 920	1 821 1 386	732 369	312	373	25B 219	244 248
Public administration	203	256	716	642	350	199	208	219	240

'Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	[Dota are estimates	based on a somple	; see Introduction.	For meaning of sym	nbols, see Introducti	on. For definitions	of terms, see appe	ndixes A and B}	
The State Counties	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Woyne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
Total persons	8 675	10 180	16 607	31 988	12 245	12 234	4 922	31 040	33 052
WhiteBlack	8 649 12	10 162 4	16 593	31 917 26	12 224	12 204	4 872	30 927 40	33 052 32 740 259
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Asian and Pocific Islander	14	14	- 8	32	10	26 4	42	33 36	36
Sponish origin¹	60	46	47	48	34	43	4	143	288
SEX AND AGE									
Total persons	8 675 4 304	10 180 5 025	16 6 07 8 263	31 988 16 110	12 245 6 060	12 234 6 023	4 922 2 475	31 040 15 365	33 052 16 550
Female	4 371	5 155	8 344	15 878	6 185	6 211	2 447	15 675	16 502
Total persons	8 675 593	10 180 748	16 607 1 417	31 988 2 684	12 245 1 005	12 234 917	4 922 329	31 040 2 552	33 052 3 198
5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years	671 724	880 935	1 552 1 468	2 788 3 193	1 068 1 231	1 036 1 174	340 511	2 847 2 930	3 252 3 223
15 ta 19 years 20 to 24 years	803 611	943 731	1 493 1 303	3 054 2 511	1 060	1 160	520 374	2 829 2 547	3 059 3 110
25 to 29 years	617	744 713	1 491 1 226	2 444 2 654	999	889	321	2 745	3 129
30 to 34 years	681 510	593	1 104	1 908	866 630	895 610	343 273	2 709 2 219	2 517 1 682
40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years	435 405	564 509	863 747	1 832 1 643	595 541	763	326 265	1 961	1 675 1 503
50 to 54 years55 to 59 years	441 449	487 564	692 678	1 587	595 510	582 574	194 170	1 403 1 253	1 637 1 462
60 to 64 years	367	406	732	1 297	613	600	299	1 110	1 278
65 to 69 years	533 342	463 413	591 479	1 228 881	629 435	524 376	224 158	862 751	921 601
75 ta 79 years 80 to 84 years	244 119	226 125	424 188	520 270	255 152	365 188	136 79	491 240	437 262
85 years and overMedian	130 32.3	136 30.8	159 28.6	176 28.6	121 29.1	130 30.6	60 31.0	281 28.3	106 26,1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	8 675	10 180	16 607	31 988	12 245	12 234	4 922	31 040	33 052
In households Family householder: Male	8 524 2 090	10 174 2 498	16 533 4 196	31 95 6 7 970	12 239 2 821	12 234 2 938	4 910 1 242	30 653 8 007	33 052 33 049 8 036
Female Nonfamily househalder: Male	306 250	268 290	406 359	916 573	408 337	376 336	132 112	642	904 500 895
Female Spouse	475 2 021	471 2 475	604 4 069	911 7 742	544 2 753	487 2 831	182 1 204	763 7 851	895 8 054
ChildOther relatives	2 932 356	3 738 310	6 157 507	12 580 1 004	4 716 507	4 621 470	1 743 192	11 522 920	13 394 1 137
Nonrelatives	94	124	235	260	153	175	103	345	129
Persons per household Persons per family	2.73 3.22	2.88 3.36	2.97 3.33	3.08 3.40	2.98 3.47	2.96 3.39	2.94 3.28	3.06 3.35	3.20 3.53
Persons under 18 years	2 525	3 217	5 362	10 658	4 000	3 865	1 524	10 100	11 638
Percent living with two parents	82.4	86.0	86.1	83.5	82.4	85.0	85.7	87.5	86.1
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years	665	847	1 393	2 687	992	1 013	413	2 789	3 097
Children ever bornPer 1,000 women	240 361	366 432	579 416	1 400 521	562 567	416 411	93 226	1 203 431	1 976 638
Women 25 to 34 years	653	741	1 343	2 607	930	898	334	2 771	2 774
Children ever barn Per 1,000 women	1 174 1 798	1 230 1 660	2 459 1 831	4 478 1 718	1 748 1 880	1 872 2 085	544 1 629	4 672 1 686	5 560 2 004
Children ever barn	451 1 222	581 1 880	980 3 020	1 8 74 5 657	577 1 735	2 018	309 1 067	2 023 5 390	1 630 5 421
Per 1,000 women	2 710	3 236	3 082	3 019	3 007	3 021	3 453	2 664	3 326
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over	8 088	9 483	15 186	29 698	11 270	11 371	4 543	28 528	30 067
Same hause Different house in United States	5 065 3 007	5 962 3 505	8 429 6 713	18 382 11 240	7 295 3 928	7 835 3 514	2 566 1 977	16 816 11 514	20 553 9 488
Same county	1 832	1 693	4 167	6 759	2 194	2 277	791	7 828	6 354
Different county Same State	1 175 473	1 812 1 148	2 546 1 201	4 481 2 137	1 734 905	1 237 405	1 186 779	3 686 1 258	3 134 1 735
Different StateAbroad	702 16	664 16	1 345 44	2 344 76	829 47	832 22	407 -	2 428 198	1 399 26
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years ald and over Elementary: 0 to 7 years	5 273 782	5 943 637	9 374 1 515	17 758 3 335	6 941 1 868	7 108 1 023	2 848 315	17 335 1 471	17 210 3 936
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	746	1 053	1 471	2 974	1 582	1 291	645	2 349	2 888
4 years	922 2 001	868 2 407	1 302 3 637	3 118 6 023	1 063 1_675	1 134 2 885	417 1 042	2 556 7 330	3 498 5 194
Callege: 1 to 3 years 4 or mare years	412 410	531 447	710 739	1 268 1 040	364 389	459 316	232 197	2 102 1 527	898 796
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 887 65	3 406 62	5 517 144	9 148 90	2 928 16	3 577 44	1 596 63	12 117 120	8 832 13
Farestry and fisheriesMining	33 381	2	6	20	_	6 381	41	92	4 309
Construction	286	186 306	1 076 445	511 1 022	689 295	309	173	1 112	425
Monufacturing Transportation	577 73	1 172 71	786 245	2 251 845	313 245	1 149 144	554 81	3 632 490	434 231 106
Communications and other public utilities Wholesale trade	101 10	62 36	143 233	324 326	64 34	152 85	25 28	372 406	330
Retail trade Finonce, insurance, and real estate	332 106	420 85	834 119	1 470 212	395 60	568 77	145 49	1 879 453	1 145
Business and repair services	61	28 100	144	153	35	125	44	366	113 120 215
Persanal services Entertainment and recreation services	147 17	_	117 25 973	170 40	100 14	91 3	28 6	368 97	9
Professional and related services Health services	521 201	663 283	973 264	1 353 385	559 115	366 95	234 40	2 042 718 1 033	1 184 194
Educational services Public administration	259 177	310 193	264 530 227	772 361	399 109	221 77	166 125	1 033 668	843 198

[Data ore estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. Far meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	[Data ore estimate	es buseu on a sai	npie; see initiadoc	nan. rai meanin	j di symbols, see	infroduction. For	definitions of fer	ins, see appendix	es A dild bj	
The State Counties	The State	8arbour	8erkeley	Boone	Broxton	Braake	Cabell	Calhaun	Clay	Doddridge
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over Labor force Percent af persons 16 years and over Employed	901 097 448 654 49.8 404 382 43 521 9.7	9 843 4 562 46.3 4 044 513 11.3	24 463 15 210 62.2 13 923 1 239 8.2	19 084 8 531 44.7 7 909 608 7.1	10 390 4 458 42.9 3 814 609 13.8	11 373 5 876 51.7 5 464 405 6.9	23 139 13 055 56.4 11 840 1 169 9.0	6 155 2 825 45.9 2 423 402 14.2	7 789 3 001 38.5 2 599 402	5 437 2 594 47.7 2 294 300
Female, 16 years and over Lobor farce Percent of female, 16 years and over Employed. Unemployed. Percent of civilion labor force	461 376 151 113 32.8 138 202 12 803 8.5	5 052 1 495 29.6 1 378 115 7.7	12 106 6 074 50.2 5 473 601 9.9	9 660 2 088 21.6 1 933 155 7.4	5 319 1 504 28.3 1 328 176	5 769 1 903 33.0 1 712 191	11 800 4 633 39.3 4 214 419 9.0	3 106 984 31.7 895 89 9.0	3 922 726 18.5 646 80	2 727 886 32.5 822 64 7.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	404 382 63 922 35 726 87 899 49 385 48 443 10 354 4 272 3 004 1 517 88 113 105 651 31 889	4 044 525 320 7114 387 573 179 92 62 10 849 1 204	13 923 2 161 1 295 3 313 1 975 1 768 591 212 287 67 2 016 4 074	7 909 827 434 1 161 640 694 84 28 10 18 2 678 2 465 908	3 814 730 401 760 389 486 112 50 18 9 607 1 119	5 464 820 572 959 610 590 73 37 	11 840 2 219 1 168 2 874 1 473 1 434 1 100 28 21 41 1 983 3 230 828	2 423 362 227 593 287 244 87 34 48 - 414, 723	2 599 363 196 459 286 329 102 5 20 37 608 738 256	2 294 331 196 392 235 318 112 65 34 6 403 738 147
Employed females 16 years and aver	138 202 28 130 19 857 57 567 37 709 31 773 1 453 637 615 149 3 131 16 148 3 987	1 378 213 171 518 321 401 47 17 30 - 43 156	5 473 986 695 2 050 1 427 1 087 55 6 36 13 108 1 187	1 933 414 277 763 436 481 23 13 10 - 60 192 80	1 328 338 258 438 284 343 17 17 17 12 180 83	1 712 399 331 686 458 343 24 13 	4 214 936 661 1 761 1 052 854 17 - 8 9 103 543	895 206 142 370 209 139 14 - 14 - 17 149 35	646 181 132 261 202 145 6 - 6 - 4 49	822 130 97 249 177 212 30 17 13 - 24 177 13
Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and solary workers Government workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	404 382 300 951 76 841 24 199 2 391	4 044 2 964 718 334 28	13 923 10 178 2 713 950 82	7 909 6 447 1 122 310 30	3 814 2 377 1 060 353 24	5 464 4 606 676 168	11 840 9 608 1 748 436 48	2 423 1 473 619 267 64	2 599 1 733 693 156 17	2 294 1 487 552 219 36
Male, employed in agriculture Wage and salary workers Self-employed warkers Unpaid family warkers	7 285 3 334 3 508 443	125 34 75 16	482 272 203 7	21 21 - -	70 43 27 -	42 27 15	57 28 23 6	80 22 46 12	61 54 - 7	69 9 48 12
Female, employed in agriculture Wage and salory workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	1 721 1 005 518 198	52 35 17	89 78 - 11	13 7 6 -	17 8 9 -	15 - 15 -	17 17 - -	20 6 - 14	6 - - 6	30 - 17 13
INCOME IN 1979										
Households Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	415 567 68 754 41 292 38 905 69 313 62 503 53 179 54 772 19 335 7 514 \$14 162 \$16 479	4 589 896 623 490 827 719 443 413 159 19 \$11 548 \$13 642	11 059 1 471 846 930 1 728 1 679 1 568 1 803 783 251 \$16 533 \$18 871	8 859 1 393 722 748 1 231 1 262 1 511 1 391 460 141 \$16 446 \$17 383	4 875 1 235 605 535 863 614 494 364 118 47 \$10 286 \$12 916	4 805 443 315 300 684 694 754 1 085 414 116 \$19 745 \$20 422	10 831 1 334 1 030 1 008 1 685 1 526 1 466 1 882 688 212 \$16 086 \$18 072	2 936 689 488 291 515 411 234 216 58 34 \$10 000 \$12 896	3 697 1 068 362 448 724 500 308 205 51 31 \$9 835 \$11 830	2 549 568 330 285 521 330 198 211 91 15 \$10 704 \$12 910
Families	340 382 \$16 296 \$18 255 92 714 \$4 677	3 626 \$13 643 \$15 384 1 101 \$4 567	8 932 \$18 980 \$21 071 2 585 \$5 892	7 399 \$18 462 \$19 049 1 659 \$5 337	3 822 \$12 072 \$14 699 1 216 \$3 866	4 014 \$21 523 \$22 234 1 718 \$3 115	9 182 \$18 017 \$19 709 1 871 \$5 505	2 358 \$11 594 \$14 307 666 \$3 766	2 969 \$11 259 \$13 153 873 \$3 259	1 948 \$12 332 \$14 729 715 \$3 832
Mean income	\$6 974 \$5 5 30	\$6 219 \$4 655	\$7 943 \$6 283	\$7 861 \$5 670	\$5 569 \$4 527	\$6 004 \$6 454	\$7 928 \$6 154	\$6 168 \$4 554	\$3 259 \$5 379 \$3 895	\$5 845 \$4 434
Households with farm self-emplayment income Mean income Mean farm self-emplayment incame	12 633 \$22 136 \$2 890	267 \$19 279 \$2 118	\$30 742 \$8 827	47 \$36 595 -\$159	197 \$19 742 \$1 633	\$35 456 \$4 796	315 \$23 587 \$916	158 \$15 969 \$215	\$23 165 \$2 361	159 \$17 466 \$687
Percent of household income from farm self-emplayment: Less than 25.0 percent 25.0 to 49.9 percent 50.0 to 74.9 percent 75.0 percent ar more	7 359 1 235 674 870	159 10 17 14	228 59 40 53	28 - - - -	144 14 12 -	10 7 - 9	186 15 6 15	107 21 - -	28 3 - -	83 5 6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Families Percent below poverty level	45 594 13.4	599 16.5	940 10.5	963 13.0	817 21.4	241 6.0	871 9.5	479 20.3	788 26.5	327 16.8
Female hausehalder, no husband present Unrelated individuals for whom paverty status is determined_ Percent below poverty level	11 503 33 094 37.6	155 447 40.6	303 830 32.1	287 551 33.2	193 565 46.5	123 250 27.6	178 608 32.5	176 299 44.9	176 487 55.8	63 325 45.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined Persent below poverty level Related children under 18 years 65 years and over	202 154 16.4 75 619 28 258	2 780 20.8 1 038 409	4 404 13.5 1 767 625	4 154 15.3 1 610 413	9 3 407 24.6 1 096 675	1 210 8.4 520 169	3 859 12.2 1 419 484	2 076 25.3 810 350	3 568 31.8 1 433 403	21.5 609 244

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State Counties	Fayette	Gilmer	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jacksan	Jefferson
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	35 393 14 762	6 339 2 997	7 501 3 928	23 442 11 602	10 925 5 982	11 666 6 456	7 644 4 236	31 523 15 953	13 108 6 911	20 215 12 079
Labor force Percent of persons 16 years and over Employed	41.7 12 677	47.3 2 752	52.4 3 599	49.5 10 298	54.8 5 627	55.3 5 942	55.4 3 963	50.6 14 524	52.7 6 069	59.8 11 180
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	2 059 14.0	240 8.0	329 8.4	1 304 11.2	347 5.8	506 7.8	264 6.2	1 418 8.9	842 12.2	887 7.4
Female, 16 years and over	18 741 4 708	3 229 1 225	3 838 1 396	12 200 4 099	5 636 2 346	5 941 2 026	3 879 1 663	16 428 5 551	6 573 2 146	10 185 4 847
Percent of female, 16 years and over Employed	25.1 4 217	37.9 1 137	36.4 1 282	33.6 3 585	41.6 2 190	34.1 1 782	42.9 1 548	33.8 5 097	32.6 1 950	47.6 4 375
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	491 10.4	88 7.2	114 8.2	514 12.5	156 6.6	244 12.0	106 6.4	454 8.2	196 9.1	472 9.7
Emplayed persons 16 years and aver Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 677 2 168	2 752 548	3 599 508	10 298 1 805	5 627 960	5 942 766	3 963 547	14 524 2 128	6 069 845	11 180 2 499
Professional specialty accupations Technical, sales, and administrative support accupations	1 181 2 762	342 534	289 663	1 055 2 295	595 1 083	546 1 036	296 612	1 122 3 675	1 207	1 645 2 533
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 463 1 659 140	336 357 118	379 445 299	1 261 1 498 539	671 723 592	620 706 88	312 413 555	2 031 1 783 121	735 767 169	1 592 1 649 762
Farm operators and managersFarm occupations, except managerial	27 29	47 44	166 54 19	271 133	234 267	38 32	259 264	77	60 45	320 263 154
Related agricultural occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46 2 987	527	642	64 1 859	47 875	18 1 053	585 585	24 2 866	35 1 157	1 640
Operators, fabricators, and laborers Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 961 1 018	668 234	1 042 276	2 302 758	1 394 363	2 293 775	1 251 438	3 951 1 320	1 924 1 642	2 097 538
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 217 931	1 137 275	1 282 213	3 585 720	2 190 409	1 782 340	1 548 254	5 097 993	1 950 367	4 375 1 001
Professional specialty accupations Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	652 1 853	216 403	173 430	524 1 407	308 706	258 686	170 351	658 2 226	222 845	799 1 635
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 146 1 107 11	291 233 10	313 315	916 939 68	532 518 85	409 415 17	215 287 121	1 .493 1 112 13	593 518 38	1 179 1 057 115
Farm operators and managersFarm occupations, except managerial	ii -	7 3	56 19 37	31 30	85 39 41	12	45 76	iŏ	19	52 37
Related agricultural occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	- 80	44	45	7 72	3 118	5 9	89	139	7 33	26 104
Operators, fabricotors, and laborers Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	235 105	172 63	223 35	379 42	354 70	315 125	446 191	614 280	149 51	463 63
Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers	12 677 9 294	2 752 1 528	3 599 2 442	10 298 7 404	5 627 3 655	5 942 5 073	3 963 2 746	14 524 11 505	6 069 4 635 1 003	11 180 7 136 3 068
Government workersSelf-employed workers	2 551 727	939 244	769 375	1 883 920	1 236 · 666	581 261	653 501	2 123 808	361	3 068 943 33
Unpoid family workers Male, employed in agriculture	105 95	41 81	13 185	91 376	70 490	27 91	63 430	88	70 94	610
Wage and salary workersSelf-employed workers	75 11	30 38	55 130	165 194	297 177	40 47	159 217	50 56	46 41	321 283
Unpoid family workers Female, employed in agriculture	9	13	- 56	17 80	16 135	25	54 152	5 13	7 46	6 137
Wage and salary workers Self-employed workers	9 2	3 7	39 12	37 19	94 33	12 :	130	12	21 19	51 75
Unpaid family workers	_	-	5	24	8	6	-	-	6	11
INCOME IN 1979 Households	16 678	2 797	3 535	10 969	5 136	5 412	3 565	14 612	5 873	8 987
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999	2 692	681 380	754 444	2 002 1 299	931 544	601 354	761 365	2 367 1 533	1 071 379	947 666 972
\$10,000 ta \$14,999	3 050	331 510	321 710	1 240 1 996	627 978	340 671	413 730	1 417 2 652	488 675	1 549
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	2 299 1 858 1 809	345 324 122	440 403 308	1 477 1 295 1 093	758 551 487	677 820 1 357	536 380 291	2 332 1 759 1 732	928 838 993	1 549 1 155 1 338
\$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	630 156	59 45	100	362 205	164 96	464 128	46 43	599 221	378 123	611 200
Median Mean	\$12 131 \$14 723	\$10 063 \$13 046	\$11 675 \$13 950	\$12 044 \$15 130	\$11 926 \$14 734	\$20 371 \$20 958	\$11 577 \$13 555	\$13 611 \$15 902	\$16 573 \$17 842	\$16 059 \$18 397
Families Median income	13 187 \$14 522	2 111 \$12 147	2 843 \$13 308	8 610 \$14 528	4 010 \$14 545	4 455 \$22 318	2 821 \$13 201	12 049 \$15 548	5 031 \$18 282	7 165 \$17 609
Mean income Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	\$16 605 3 874	\$14 981	\$15 456	\$17 055	\$16 882 1 285	\$22 875	\$14 995	\$17 573 2 944	\$19 532 1 027	\$19 809 - 3 553
Median income	\$5 419 \$6 870	1 359 \$2 570 \$4 129	790 \$4 825 \$6 821	2 796 \$4 985 \$6 926	\$4 554 \$6 204	1 107 \$8 327 \$10 426	\$4 392 \$6 924	\$5 177 \$7 027	\$3 642 \$6 437	\$4 381 \$7 191
Per capita income	\$5 078	\$4 478	\$4 834	\$5 347	\$5 125	\$6 971	\$4 847	\$5 459	\$5 762	\$6 097
Households with farm self-employment income	120 \$23 073	207 \$18 893	\$18 707	488 \$24 717	472 \$21 592	60 \$23 260	375 \$17 910	402 \$20 578	338 \$23 042	437 \$27 650
Mean farm self-employment income Percent of household income from farm self-employment:	\$1 959	\$686	\$5 076	\$4 519	\$2 868	\$4 640	\$4 965	\$2 078	\$2 058	\$5 883
Less than 25.0 percent 25.0 to 49.9 percent 50.0 to 74.9 percent	77 15	143	134 28	269 52	231 80	14	139 37	241 59	243 33	159 32
50.0 to 74.9 percent		11	33 32	52 53 26	22 34	6 15	78 43	14 16	7 6	25 115
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								. 1		
Fumilies	1 869 14.2	379 18.0	562 19.8	1 118 13.0	541 13.5	3 50 7.9	505 17.9	1 646 13.7	605 12.0	6 80 9.5
Female householder, no husband present Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined_	615 1 284	73 478	1,19 315	231	131	154 259	124	364 1 062	125 515	219 844
Percent below poverty level	33.1	54.4	39.9	36.3	557 43.3	23.4	43.2	. 36.2	50.1	31.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined Percent belaw paverty level Reloted children under 18 years	8 621 17.9 3 458	1 698 21.7 457	2 331 22.9 777	4 815 15.6	2 451 16.9	1 465 9.0 597	2 060 20.8 619	6 917 16.2 2 508	2 518 13.9 760	3 497 13.3 1 302
65 years and over	951	383	444	1 488 959	869 424	587 159	432	2 508 1 135	482	348

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see intraduction. For meaning of symbols, see intraduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	[Data are estimates	based on a sample	see introduction.	ror meaning at sym	dais, see intraductio	in. For definitions	or remis, see uppen	luixes A uliu bj	
The State Counties	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln	Logan	McOowell	Marian	Marshall	Masan	Mercer
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	55 837	9 267	16 727	30 316	31 614	28 635	14 028	15 729	34 890
Percent of persons 16 years and over	30 710 55.0	4 776 51.5	6 877 41.1	13 833 45.6	12 139 38.4	14 477 50.6	7 790 55.5	8 353 53.1	17 351 49.7
Employed	28 073 2 605 8.5	4 442 326	5 988 873	12 122 1 708	10 544 1 579	13 281	6 882 906	7 346 981	15 799 1 524
Percent of civilion labor force Female, 16 years and over		6.8 4 750	12.7 8 517	12.3 15 554	13.0 16 569	8.2 14 943	11.6 7 048	11.8 7 903	8.8 18 206
Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over	28 591 10 872 38.0	1 801 37.9	1 897 22.3	4 232 27.2	3 469 20.9	5 023 33.6	2 500 35.5	2 639 33.4	6 222 34.2
EmployedUnemployed	10 277 589	1 684 117	1 706 191	3 801 428	3 034 429	4 645 378	2 176 324	2 350 282	5 777 445
Percent of civilian labor force Employed persons 16 years and over	5.4 28 073	6.5 4 442	10.1 5 988	10.1	12.4 10 544	7.5 13 281	13.0 6 882	10.7 7 346	7.2 15 799
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Professional specialty occupations	4 643 2 240	671 345	831 478	1 715 902	1 470 871	2 173 1 093	1 023 632	755 405	2 489 1 363
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 275 5 054	875 556	1 183 623	2 443 1 441	1 714 963	2 830 1 549	1 396 703	1 264 721	4 273 2 330
Service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 135 166 25	585 160 69	618 159 40	1 144 96	1 129 64	1 289 96 47	772 108	1 026 341	1 890 277
Farm operators and managers Farm occupations, except monagerial Related agricultural occupations	29 90	68	35 38	15 7 41	13 13 11	13 36	102	136 128 50	68 37 45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 771 6 083	816 1 335	1 546 1 651	3 825 2 899	3 532 2 635	3 438 3 455	1 601 1 982	1 466 2 494	3 587 3 283
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 145	303	642	947	872	923	573	810	919
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Professional specialty occupations	10 277 2 070 1 331	1 684 333 224	1 706 438 330	3 801 825 567	3 034 780 573	4 645 865 571	2 176 493 356	2 350 347 226	5 777 1 141 737
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 445 3 907	612 417	681 454	1 684 1 110	1 273 734	1 842 1 134	982 533	911 560	2 836 1 845
Service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 971	429 18	412 6	851 20	730 5	926 4	428 33	742 37	1 209 18
Farm occupations, except managerial	14	5 11	6	6 7	5 –	4 -	33	7 21	7 11
Related ogricultural occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	248	17 275	26 143	75 346	51 195	121 887	20 220	3 71 242	127
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	193	49	50	90	46	173	78	103	446 132
Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers	21 796	4 442 2 904	5 988 4 212	12 122 10 007	10 544 8 010	13 281 10 721	6 882 5 583	7 346 5 775	15 799 12 123
Government workersSelf-emplayed workers	5 034 1 083	1 159 356	1 366 351	1 585 509	2 064 454	1 824 656	905 349	1 146 388	2 946 698
Unpaid family workers	160 78	23 145	59 102	21 51	16 32	80 73	45 90	37 273	32 135
Male, employed in agriculture Wage and salary workers Self-employed workers	51 27	70 75	43 34	44 7	24	23 43	5 79	139 120	63
Unpaid family warkers Female, employed in agriculture	- 50	- 34	25 6	20	- 5	7 19	6 39	14 38	11 18
Wage and salary workers		12 11	6	13	5	15 4	37	31 7	11 7
Self-employed workers	-	11	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Households	25 601	4 308	7 600	13 842	14 414	13 489	6 330	7 265	16 254
Less than \$5,000\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 412 2 137	822 464	1 722 887	1 964 1 273	2 743 1 809	1 975 1 202	729 399	1 188 656	2 606 1 509
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,9992 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999	2 018 4 023 4 104	490 761 640	699 1 168 1 187	1 219 2 415 2 122	1 504 2 548 1 812	1 104 2 307 1 945	516 764 1 128	593 1 177 1 219	1 520 2 818 2 713
\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	3 833 4 029	464 476	873 783	1 775 1 951	1 788 1 598	1 895 2 113	992 1 259	1 005 928	2 063 1 931
\$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	1 617 428	108	207 74	805 318	478 134	705 243	422 121	371 128	789 305
Median Mean	\$16 449 \$17 869	\$12 720 \$15 005	\$11 788 \$13 937	\$15 112 \$17 648	\$11 964 \$14 411	\$15 462 \$17 474	\$18 384 \$19 410	\$15 074 \$16 649	\$14 347 \$16 753
Families	21 595 \$18 218	3 459 \$14 572	6 391 \$13 758	11 812 \$16 824	11 937 \$13 890	10 814 \$18 355	5 441 \$19 940	6 038 \$16 972	13 228 \$16 461
Mean income	\$19 524	\$16 861	\$15 184	\$19 167	\$15 884	\$19 727	\$20 957	\$18 442	\$18 709
Median income	4 550 \$5 705 \$7 871	1 020 \$4 316 \$6 216	1 434 \$3 845 \$6 193	2 248 \$5 709 \$8 050	2 748 \$5 141 \$6 626	3 090 \$5 385 \$7 349	1 142 \$4 786 \$7 993	1 369 \$4 610 \$7 046	4 372 \$4 125 \$6 076
Per capita income	\$6 005	\$5 169	\$4 484	\$5 625	\$4 527	\$6 093	\$6 111	\$5 692	\$5 759
Households with farm self-employment income	218 \$21 130	305 \$27 264	215 \$15 838	37 \$25 283	\$19 551	245 \$28 075	359 \$24 979	512 \$21 806	192 \$41 593
Mean farm self-emplayment income	\$1 090	\$3 416	\$639	\$1 793	\$2 579	\$2 396	\$2 158	\$3 255	\$2 971
Percent of household income from furm self-employment: Less than 25.0 percent	142 11	210 40	175 5	32 5	30 2	145 19	267 21	323 36	130
50.0 to 74.9 percent	13	7 11	6	3 - 1	-	ií 6	15 18	39 36	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families Percent below poverty level	2 196 10.2	475 13.7	1 317 20.6	1 612 13.6	2 357 19.7	1 050 9.7	487 9.0	701 11.6	1 708 12.9
Female householder, no husband present	607	123	303	414	712	212	105	144	453
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined_ Percent below poverty level	1 506 33.1	408 40.0	648 45.2	662 29.4	1 063 38.7	1 056 34.2	471 41.2	544 39.7	1 244 35.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined Percent below poverty level	9 530 12.5	2 119 17.0	5 789 24.5	6 796 15.7	11 018 24.0	4 867 12.6	2 277 11.4	3 044 14.5	7 455 16.0
Related children under 18 years 65 years ond aver	3 439 1 250	670 413	2 264 615	2 906 537	4 948 887	1 691 746	834 324	1 113 578	2 800 966

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A and B]

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The State Counties	Mineral	Mingo	Monongolio	Monroe	Morgon	Nicholos	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	12 533	21 617	31 851	9 632	8 005	15 189	8 744	6 009	6 048
Percent of persons 16 years and over	6 454 51.5	8 502 39.3	18 260 57.3	4 829 50.1	4 587 57.3	7 029 46.3	4 722 54.0	3 207 53.4	2 983 49.3
Employed Unemplayed Percent of civilion labor force	5 856 580 9.0	7 576 920 10.8	17 099 1 132 6.2	4 354 461 9.6	4 231 348 7.6	6 117 912 13.0	4 430 284 6.0	2 843 196 6.4	2 735 248 8.3
Female, 16 years and over	6 443	10 961	16 177	4 962	4 122	7 630	4 512	3 066	3 116
Labor force Percent of femole, 16 years and over	2 013 31.2	2 264 20.7	7 218 44.6	1 78 7 36.0	1 764 42.8	2 084 27.3	1 667 36.9	1 169 38.1	992 31.8
EmployedUnemployed	1 776 230	2 018 246	6 895 323	1 582 199	1 615	1 869 215	1 572 95	1 081	925 67
Percent of civilian lobor force Employed persons 16 years and over	11.5 5 856	10.9 7 576	4.5 17 099	11.2 4 354	8.4 4 231	10.3	5.7 4 430	5.0 2 843	6.8 2 735
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Professional specialty occupations	852 430	1 016 605	3 971 2 675	650 418	680 339	847 435	837 559	398 262	441 273
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 131 732	1 207 653	4 445 2 504	794 425	954 606	1 002 531	1 057 572	463 282	543 349
Service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm operators and managers	691 138 65	732 56	2 115 185 55	525 315 135	511 131 24	712 128 31	708 83 26	293 327 187	457 42
Farm operations an intuitive and a second an	47 14	8 27	36 55	129 18	41 57	19 23	7 50	85	8 22 7
Precision production, croft, and repair occupations Operators, fabricators, and loborers	1 091 1 953	2 412 2 153	3 247 3 136	807 1 263	862 1 093	1 672 1 756	947 798	359 1 003	567 685
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	462	610	1 040	218	294	547	275	349	210
Employed females 16 years and over	1 776 301 231	2 018 509 416	6 895 1 689 1 342	1 582 297 236	. 1 615 272 176	1 869 356 235	1 572 357 284	1 081 189 175	925 171 120
Technicol, soles, and administrative support occupations Administrative support occupations, including clericol	734 543	862 499	3 033 1 977	491 329	625 497	717 459	712 463	288 221	120 340 257
Service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	418 29	479	1 331 25	369 24	330 14	466 18	374	222	308
Farm operators and managersFarm occupations, except managerial	11 10	_	- 6	6 18	13	5 7	7	6 -	8 8 -
Related agricultural occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 27	49	13 108	43	90	55	54 54	- 41	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	267 19	119 60	709 135	358 12	284 66	257 54	66 21	330 62	82 38
Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers	5 856 4 468	7 576 5 784	17 099 10 650	4 354 2 724	4 231 2 980	6 117 4 836	4 430 3 418	2 843 1 728	2 735 1 784
Government workersSelf-employed workers	901 445	1 406 360	5 444 959	1 077 500	820 392	986 280	790 215	670 407	827 115
Unpaid family workers Male, employed in agriculture	42 91	26 30	46 126	53 257	39	15 70	39	38 268	9 33
Woge ond salary workersSelf-emplayed workers	32 54	22	69 57	98 137	56 21	44 26	17 22	66	31 2
Unpaid family workers	5	8	=	22	-	-	-	27	_
Female, employed in agriculture Wage and salory workers Self-employed workers	21 10 11	=	6	24 5 6	32 29 3	25 13 5	5 5	12 6 6	10 10
Unpaid family workers	<u>'-</u>	_	-	13	=	.7	-	-	_
INCOME IN 1979									
Households Less than \$5,000	5 782 952	9 897 2 099	15 551 2 384	4 477 878	3 838 687	7 024 1 191	3 484 375	2 817 523	2 718 429 251
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	555 426 892	1 099 780	1 459 1 550 2 565	477 556	390 379 649	757 694	218 275 499	386 405 570	251 219 373
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	1 128 714	1 564 1 377 1 195	2 565 2 042 1 985	979 576 495	535 470	1 256 1 114 840	637 547	407 274	449 412
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	767 240	1 180 414	2 137 993	433 73	492 144	824 207	563 203	194 38	371 157
\$50,000 or more Median	108 \$15 282	189 \$13 055	436 \$14 612	10 \$11 388	\$13 632	141 \$13 423	167 \$18 118	\$10 956	57 \$16 182
Mean	\$16 470 4 825	\$15 849 8 454	\$18 387 11 299	\$13 639 3 625	\$17 381 3 009	\$15 598 5 945	\$21 033 2 898	\$12 827 2 179	\$17 372 2 176
Medion income	\$16 620 \$18 048	\$14 918 \$17 254	\$18 167 \$21 179	\$12 865 \$15 147	\$16 072 \$20 010	\$15 040 \$16 887	\$19 590 \$23 086	\$12 867 \$14 295	\$18 496 \$19 495
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 146	1 646 \$4 039	5 655	959 \$3 978	940 \$4 525	1 257 \$4 145	2 039 \$2 309	771 \$5 372	631 \$5 487
Mean income	\$4 767 \$7 079	\$6 703	\$5 287 \$8 275	\$6 426	\$6 961	\$7 302	\$4 213	\$6 485	\$7 660
Per capita income Households with farm self-employment income	\$5 445 188	\$4 876 16	\$6 725 267	\$4 767 523	\$6 242 100	\$5 076 146	\$6 676 91	\$4 618 432	\$5 871 57
Mean income Mean farm self-employment income	\$26 603 \$3 182	\$10 098 \$681	\$24 070 \$1 185	\$20 746 \$2 386	\$21 567 \$114	\$20 063 \$2 060	\$28 669 \$1 469	\$17 336 \$3 871	\$20 591 \$797
Percent of household income from form self-employment: Less than 25.0 percent	91				54	97	49	239	48
25.0 to 49.9 percent	28 8	16	150 46	299 37 33	- 34 - 9	33	10	65 58	40
75.0 percent or more	26	-	8	44		=	6	11	=
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent below poverty level	591 12.2	1 740 20.6	959 8.5	626 17.3	390 13.0	828 13.9	226 7.8	370 17.0	247 11.4
Femole householder, no husbond present Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined_	208 391	494 714	214 2 166	107 436	53 378	130 552	219	310	77 1 97
Percent below poverty level Persons for whom poverty status is determined	34.1 2 351	43.4 7 585	38.3	45.5	40.2	43.9	28.8 892	40.2 1 585	31.2 1 067
Percent below paverty level	13.7 845	23.6 3 376	5 301 12.6 1 314	2 654 20.9 934	1 765 16.7 633	3 727 17.4 1 502	8.9 8.9 262	20.3 566	13.8 386
65 years and over	333	478	667	461	314	451	212	340	203

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. Far meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	Data are estimates be	ised on a sample;	see Introduction. F	ar meaning of symb	ols, see Introduction	. For definitions of	terms, see appena	ixes A and 8]	
The State Counties	Pocahontas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Rondolph	Ritchie	Raane	Summers	Taylor
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS	40.								
Persons 16 years and over	7 487 3 841	19 854 9 635	23 479 13 102	44 845 21 274	14 890 7 566	8 531 4 384	9 829 4 593	8 529 3 285	7 094 3 602
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.3 3 507	48.5 8 726	55.8 11 652 1 420	47.4 19 007 2 248	50.8 6 797 767	51.4 4 031 351	46.7 4 063 530	38.5 2 773 506	50.8 3 159 443
Unemplayed Percent of civilian labor farce	334 8.7	896 9.3	10.9	10.6	10.1	8.0	11.5	15.4	12.3
Labor farce	3 810 1 423	10 137 3 113	11 920 4 303	23 081 6 858 29.7	7 292 2 606 35.7	4 366 1 629 37.3	4 966 1 577 31.8	4 823 1 017 21.1	3 542 1 296 36.6
Percent of female, 16 years and over Employed Unemployed	37.3 1 298 125	30.7 2 872 238	36.1 3 935 368	6 414 444	2 424 182	1 547 80	1 453 124	921 96	1 175 121
Percent of civilian labor farce	8.8	7.7	8.6	6.5	7.0 6 797	4.9	7.9 4 063	9.4 2 773	9.3 3 159
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Professional specialty occupations Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Administrative support occupations, including derical Service occupations Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 507 621 352 517 347 624 285	8 726 932 516 1 632 961 1 124 377	11 652 2 249 1 179 3 092 1 740 1 129 96	19 007 3 132 1 483 4 678 2 304 2 317 180	1 072 459 1 428 739 838 399	482 278 711 443 422 173	620 273 842 445 509 90	511 278 524 227 504 104	452 252 728 372 439 132
Farm operators and managers Farm occupations, except managerial	122	213 92	48 18	42 37	181 81 30	107 43 23	58 14 6	45 27 15	46 81
Related agricultural occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 514 946	31 2 065 2 596	30 2 473 2 613	65 5 147 3 553	1 184 1 876	725 1 518	825 1 177	485 645	503 905
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	302	665	769	1 235	447	282	320 1 453	177 921	322 1 175
Employed females 16 years and over	1 298 262 202 313 243 439 57 51	2 872 428 292 1 086 764 823 38 21	3 935 1 897 594 1 917 1 267 738 27 6	6 414 1 247 787 3 132 1 827 1 615 17	2 424 448 246 955 597 593 71 45	1 547 203 147 479 364 283 10	270 156 564 330 358 5	220 131 320 146 317 5	202 158 447 263 286 34
Related agricultural occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	83	3 71	6 80	63	49	11	19	1 42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	203 56	414 77	285 85	323 138	294 31	523 68	245 31	40 12	164 32
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 507 2 045 1 133 287 42	8 726 6 228 1 739 658 101	11 652 9 132 1 999 482 39	19 007 15 100 2 903 952 52	6 797 5 089 1 139 540 29	4 031 2 881 797 318 35	4 063 2 713 1 001 304 45	2 773 1 800 710 255 8	3 159 2 323 668 125 43
Male, employed in ogriculture Wage and salary workers Self-employed workers Unpoid family workers	14	304 103 184 17	53 6 47 -	131 105 26	232 87 138 7	155 39 97 19	53 14	94 46 40 8	108 64 35 9
Female, employed in agriculture Wage and kernel workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	28	18 19 11	6 6 12	25 13 12 -	70 42 22 6	16 3 10 3	5 - -	5 - 5 -	46 46 - -
INCOME IN 1979			10.740	20 973	6 577	4 136	4 335	3 549	3 204
Households Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$600 to \$49,999	634 567 367 328 158 55 \$12 355	9 197 1 844 935 991 1 602 1 416 955 959 274 221 \$12 502 \$15 479	10 740 1 424 747 670 1 473 1 616 1 710 2 030 833 2 237 \$18 212 \$19 332	2 889 1 980 2 127 3 414 3 174 2 861 3 050 989 489 \$15 113 \$17 143	1 165 704 619 1 273 1 034 783 628 230 141 \$12 931 \$16 533	846 549 435 770 626 353 367 144 46 \$11 381 \$13 942	861 514 539 800 693 463 296 82 87 \$11 520 \$13 836	786 478 331 603 586 336 303 77 49 \$11 537 \$13 534	465 396 301 637 541 384 345 105 30 \$13 347 \$14 855
Families	§ \$14 979	7 455 \$14 555	9 220 \$20 061	17 492 \$17 178	5 413 \$14 681	3 205 \$13 665	\$13 330	2 869 \$13 386 \$14 989	2 650 \$15 254 \$16 512
Mean income Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	\$17 025 944	\$17 291 2 122	\$21 037 1 740	\$19 015 3 955	\$18 288 1 350	\$16 002 1 031	\$15 401 931	782	617
Median income	. \$4 648	\$4 672 \$6 644	\$4 759 \$7 835	\$5 268 \$6 916	\$4 557 \$7 237	\$4 137 \$6 255	\$3 935 \$5 800	\$4 118 \$6 431	\$5 186 \$6 270
Per capita income	1	\$5 206 454	\$6 523 359	\$5 735 113	\$5 432 314	\$5 019 282	\$4 684 237	\$4 342 216	\$4 873 170
Mean income Mean farm self-employment income	\$15 715	\$21 648 \$4 230	\$19 693 \$2 715	\$29 230 \$5 297	\$21 681 \$4 012	\$18 098 \$2 245	\$21 556 \$1 448	\$15 360 \$3 792	\$15 089 \$1 724
Percent of household income from farm self-employment: Less than 25.0 percent	39	240 57 14 34	191 61 12 28	55 24 11	173 28 24 34	134 18 20 20	158 26 - 14	102 34 6 42	119 12 - 27
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	***	,			777	439	560	596	302
Percent below poverty level Female householder, na husband present		1 228 16.5 242	9.3 244	1 931 11.0 513	14.4	13.7 140	15.8	20.8 110	11.4 57
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	. 382	792	663 38.1	1 169	592 43.9	448 43.5	440 47.3	324 41.4	1 83 29.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 322	37.3 5 411	3 507	8 369	3 606	2 023	2 470	2 439	1 288 13.4
Percent below poverty level Related children under 18 years65 years and over	- 13.6 359	19.9 2 000 818	11.0 1 138 705	13.4 3 158 1 026	18.4 1 311 649	17.8 716 445	19.4 801 507	23.9 844 381	13.4 484 196

[Data are estimates based an a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	[Doto are estimates	based on a sample	see infroduction.	for meaning or sym	bols, see introductio	n. For definitions o	i lerins, see oppen	ixes A and bj	
The State Counties	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	6 527	7 428	11 826	22 648	8 712	8 903	3 653	22 059	22 703
Labor force Percent of persons 16 years and over	3 182 48.8	3 734 50.3	6 097 51.6	10 330 45.6	3 474 39.9	4 055 45.5	1 763 48.3	13 110 59.4	9 730 42.9
Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	2 887 295 9.3	3 406 319 8.6	5 517 567 9.3	9 148 1 175 11.4	2 928 544 15.7	3 577 478 11.8	1 596 167 9.5	12 117 980 7.5	8 832 890 9.2
Female, 16 years and over	3 342	3 835	5 995	11 463	4 425	4 539	1 857	11 290	11 512
Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over	1 170 35.0	1 279 33.4	1 961 32.7	3 186 27.8	1 127 25.5	1 107 24.4	581 31.3	4 611 40.8	2 356 20.5
EmployedUnemployed	1 082 88	1 200 79	1 721 227	2 886 293	931 196	978 129	536 45	4 353 258	2 129 221
Percent of civilian labor force Employed persons 16 years and over	7.5 2 887	6.2 3 406	11.7 5 517	9.2 9 148	17.4 2 928	11.7 3 577	7.7 1 59 6	5.6 12 117	9.4 8 832
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Professional specialty occupations	459 243	433 294	799 372	1 373 719	421 332	342 193	202 141	2 003 1 091	1 245 653 1 209
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Administrative support occupations, including clerical	516 300	712 382	1 161	2 020 971	500 298	589 290	320 191	3 246 1 855	1 209 583 678
Service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing accupations Farm aperators and monogers	480 96 26	528 69 50	627 177 77	1 011 123 44	272 64 11	414 69 22	163 66 29	1 596 110 50	6/8 49
Farm occupations, except managerial Related agricultural occupations	37	8 5	48 13	32 15	5 7	5 15	27	22 26	8
Precision production, croft, and repair accupations	560 776	654 1 010	1 363 1 390	1 774 2 847	758 913	799 1 364	280 565	2 275 2 887	3 239 2 412
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	187 1 082	334 1 200	384 1 72 1	873 2 886	327 931	488 978	143 536	769 4 353	703 2 129
Emplayed females 16 years and over Manageriol and professional specialty accupations Professional specialty occupations	1 082 196 127	229 187	287 157	538 375	240 201	156 126	105 79	891 591	572 427
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Administrative support accupations, including clerical	346 233	439 263	728 491	1 221 699	356 252	402 218	232 173	2 082 1 524	842 463 486
Service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	322 18	402 7	459 23 12	663 19	203	257 13	98	930 26	486 5 5
Farm occupations, except manageral	6 2	7 -	12 11	12 7	-	8 5	-	8 14	5 -
Related agricultural occupations Precision production, craft, and repair accupations	24 176	121	59 165	56 389	21 111	31 119	6	60 364	79 145 70
Operators, fabricators, and laborersHandlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	38	6	90	28	37	95 27	132	
Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and salary warkers	2 887 2 006	3 406 2 312	5 517 4 081	9 148 6 824	2 928 1 984	3 577 2 879	1 596 1 038	12 117 9 479	8 832 7 243
Government workersSelf-employed workers	656 199	854 207	911 485	1 716 556	727 188	486 191	438 113	2 059 512	1 248 311
Unpaid family workers Male, employed in agriculture	26 55	33 51	40 121	52 66	29 16	21 31	56	67 81	30 8
Wage and salary workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family warkers	35 20	· 43	46 60	27 33	11	12 19	31 18	27 54	8 -
Unpaid family warkers Female, employed in agriculture	- 10	6	15 23	6 24	5	- 13	7 7	39	- 5
Wage and salary warkersSelf-employed workers	4 6	4 7	18	24	=	- 8	7	17	5
Unpaid family warkers	-	-	5	-	·-	5	-	14	-
INCOME IN 1979									
Households Less than \$5,000	3 121 608	3 527 588	5 565 936	10 370 2 103	4 110 1 014	4 137 906	1 668 309	10 015 999	10 335 1 734
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 ta \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	383 351 554	399 266 544	563 472 981	1 051 890 1 750	544 540 726	438 314 504	219 194 226	637 671 1 645	839 832 1 550
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	496 331	476 521	1 006 715	1 422 1 094	582 363	512 521	301 221	1 796 1 581	1 448 1 641
\$25,000 ta \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	266 94	555 119	629 213	1 356 496	234 69	694 192	142 44	1 853 511	1 608 499
\$50,000 or more Median	38 \$11 522	\$14 665	50 \$13 986	208 \$13 202	38 \$9 801	\$13 876	\$12 222	322 \$17 915	184 \$15 679
Mean	\$14 089 2 396	\$16 442 2 766	\$15 448 4 602	\$16 073 8 886	\$12 154 3 229	\$15 893 3 314	\$13 938 • 1 374	\$19 530 8 649	\$17 048 8 940
Median income	\$13 856 \$16 010	\$18 105 \$18 642	\$15 754 \$17 017	\$14 937 \$17 676	\$11 646 \$13 638	\$16 911 \$18 211	\$14 304 \$15 257	\$19 050 \$20 775	\$17 452 \$18 402
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over Median income	817 \$5 104	850 \$5 274	1 169 \$4 584	1 693 \$3 795	1 027 \$4 024	976 \$3 539	372 \$4 186	1 804 \$6 083	1 509 \$5 067
Mean income	\$6 834	\$7 613	\$6 660	\$5 679	\$5 749	\$5 556	\$6 251	\$9 277	\$7 737
Per capita income Households with farm self-emplayment income	\$5 102 88	\$5 719 218	\$5 202 249	\$5 243 233	\$4 087 47	\$5 398 116	\$4 749 130	\$6 332 370	\$5 350 34
Mean income Mean form self-emplayment income	\$19 226 \$73	\$20 073 \$734	\$20 821 \$2 146	\$20 323 \$4 297	\$12 444 \$309	\$15 361 \$1 246	\$18 585 \$571	\$25 641 \$1 248	\$27 059 \$970
Percent of household income from farm self-employment: Less thon 25.0 percent	43	133	155	132	23	85	97	203	34
25.0 to 49.9 percent 50.0 to 74.9 percent	_	15	32 5	13 24	- 6	- 8	<u>-</u>	32 19	=
75.0 percent or more	5	5	-	38	5	8	-	6	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	200	247	(00	1 450	710	474	914	433	1 486
Percent below poverty level Female householder, no husband present	328 13.7 90	347 12.5 83	608 13.2 153	1 659 18.7 366	713 22.1 155	474 14.3 119	214 15.6 46	611 7.1 156	1 486 16.6 347
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined_	316	295	512	825	481	498	147	482	515
Percent below poverty level Persons for whom poverty status is determined	38.7 1 445	34.7 1 579	43.8 2 799	48.7 6 942	46.8 3 416	51.0 2 099	39.5 866	29.3 2 913	34.1 6 415
Percent belaw paverty level Related children under 18 years	17.0 503	15.6 577	17.0 1 028	21.8 2 768	27.9 1 424	17.2 656	17.7 286	9.5 1 237	19.4 2 719
65 years and aver	331	342	502	823	408	491	168	. 372	471

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	[Doto ore estimate	es based on a samp	ple; see Introductio	on. For meaning	of symbols, see I	ntroduction. For de	efinitions of terms	, see oppendixes	A and 8]	
The State										
Counties	The Stote	Borbour	8erkeley	8oone	8roxton	8rooke	Cobell	Cathoun	Clay .	Doddridge
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	28 730 28 678	614	1 158 1 158	65 65	531 531	121	402 402	353 353	77	273 273
White	42	614	1 136	-	-	121	402	333	-1	2/3
Asian and Pacific Islander	5	-	=	-1	=	=	=	=	=1	=
Sponish origin¹	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEX AND AGE Total persons	28 730	614	1 158	65	531	121	402	353	77	273
MoleFemole	15 052 13 678	317 297	644 514	38 27	308 223	65 56	200 202	172 181	42 35	161 112
Total persons	28 730 1 195	614 21	1 158 29	65 7	531	121	402	353 26	77 11	273
10 to 14 years	1 348 2 301	33 15	58 113	-	17 31	20	33 25	34 14	6 5	10
15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years	2 704 1 566	36 33	113	18	59 18	27	19	64	-	11 7
25 to 29 years	1 228	46 19	32 61	6	13	5	23	27	13	29
30 to 34 years	1 551 1 728	12 30	111	=	26 36	16	3 32 14	15 26 21	- 6	17
40 to 44 years	2 111	11	72	-	35	12	41	21	-	40
50 to 54 years	2 548 2 329	90 46	112 93	-	42 57	12	24 51	13 18	6 13	42 23
60 to 64 years	2 117 1 784	48 49	76 44	23	58 35	- 6	20 35	14 16	11	42 23 30 27
70 to 74 years	1 187 927	49 51	42 30	-	24 28	5	45 26	6 32	-	11
80 to 84 years 85 years and over	342 375	13	6 7	_	36	-	-	=	6	6 7
Median	43.1	52.8	38.8	26.3	51.7	31.5	50.0	31.8	42.9	51.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons	28 730	614	1 158	65	531	121	402	353	77	273
In households	28 730 8 039	614 207	i 158 345	65 20	531 156	121 26	402 131	353 100	77	273 77
Female Nonfamily householder: Male	560 691	-	15 15	-	17	5	10	-	-	13
Femole	, 436 7 753	13 199	21 328	20	144	31	142	12 70	19	7
Child Other relatives	9 190 1 746	148 47	394 28	25	151	59	76 18	152	22 12	58 76 37
Nonrelatives	, 315	>	12	-	16	-	-	10	-	-
Persons per household Persons per family	2.95 3.17	2.79 2.90	2.92 3.08	3.25 3.25	2.84 2.90	3.90 3.90	2.42 2.67	3.15 3.31	3.21 3.21	2.68 2.90
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two porents	6 606 88.9	83 83.1	275 90.2	7 100.0	99 83.8	40 100.0	63 69.8	116 89.7	22 100.0	34 100.0
FERTILITY	00.7	03.1	70.2	100.0	03.0	100.0	07.0	67.7	100.0	100.0
Women 15 to 24 years	1 931	24	74	6	27	12	14	37	-	4
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	328 170	250	22 297	1 000		-	500	162	-1	
Women 25 to 34 yearsChildren ever bom	1 173 2 071	31 45	111	-	16	-	19 25	20 50	18	6 -
Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years	1 766 1 773	1 452 19	2 056 89	-	688 28	13	1 316 28	2 500 21	3 000	17
Children ever bom Per 1,000 women	4 725 2 665	2 368	205	-	3 036	3 077	2 500	2 333	_	42 2 471
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and overSame house	28 122 23 556	492 414	9 66 717	24 24	565 510	1 72 154	284 223	385 261	88 88	227 201
Different house in United States	4 531 2 613	78 -	249 157	-	55 4	18 18	61 45	124	-	26 14
Different countySame 5tate	1 918 963	78 -	92 32	-	51	-	16 16	124 113	-	12
Different State	955 35	78 -	60	-	51 -	-	_	11	-	12
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 7 years	19 616 2 287	476 31	757 85	34	399 56	6 2	314 31	209 25	55 23	232 12
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	3 936 2 789	71 86	130	5 9	117 56	5 12	101	57 37	- 6	56 23
4 years College: 1 to 3 years	6 922 1 865	190 63	259 113	6	108	23	75 24	69	13	95
4 or more years	1 817	35	72	-	25	16	12	14	13	36
INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	12 066	240	608	33	190	50	149	132	31	163
AgricultureFarestry and fisheries	3 403 14	74	212	-	30	28	13	13	5	54
Mining	613 866	29 13	13	15	12	-	- 6	24	7 6	13 15
Construction	1 908 545	14	109	18	29	7	53 30	6 7	-	24
Transportation Communications and other public utilities Wholesele tools	233	- 5	33	Ξ	1	_	30 - -	6 7	_	12
Wholesale tradeRetail trade	291 991	18	21	-	37	5	15	8	13	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repair services	178 178	6	21 27	-	6	5	-	14	-	_
Personal servicesEntertainment and recreation services	194 68	4 –	12 15	_	19	_	-	-	-	_
Professional and related services	2 045 573	65 13	101 44	-	39	5	17	34	_	29
Educational servicesPublic administration	1 308 539	46 12	50 19	_	26	5	7 15	28	-	29 10

'Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Dato are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	[Dato are estimot	es bosed on a san	nple; see Introduc	tian. Far meaning	of symbols, see	Intraduction. For	definitions of ter	ms, see appendix	es A and B]	
The State Counties	Fayette	Gilmer	Grant	Greenbrier	Hompshire	Hancock	Hardy	Horrison	Jackson	Jefferson
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN							-			
Tatol persons	251 251	320 320	702 702	1 361 1 361	1 141 1 141	151 151	792 792	921 916	924 924	1 341 1 341
Black American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Asian and Pacific Islander Spanish arigin'	-	-	_	_	-	_	- 5	- 5		-
SEX AND AGE		_	_				,	J	_	
Total persons	251	320	702	1 361	1 141	151	792	921	924	1 341
Male Female	137 114	158 162	363 339	701 660	589 552	72 79	434 358	523 398	483 441	686 655
Under 5 years	251 4	320 -	702 14	1 361 51	3 141 104	1 51 7	792 15	921 63 59	924 6	1 341 69
5 to 9 years	9 7	31	21 64 59	56 96	46 96	12 19	24 43	40	86 63	69 128
15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years	8 5	39 5 15	22	118 63 87	122 73	32	68 60	71 90	105 24	156 83 58 71 108
25 to 29 years	12 27	24	23 38 53 24	63 69	50 49 72	-	32 26	21 57	26 56	71
35 to 39 years40 to 44 years	7 5	21 31		74	53	23 5	8 46	46 52	62 43	126
45 to 49 years50 to 54 years	- 46	19 35	17 95	143 146	63 103	29	96 87	75 22	119 80	84 90 78 52 45 55 51
55 to 59 years60 ta 64 years	41 25	20 7	88 77	116 115	118 42	-	50 49	22 52 57	69 44	78 52
65 to 69 years	20 15	25 31	32 47	64 48	57 18	11 13	55 69	85 69	76 30	45 55
75 to 79 years	13 - 7	17	14 14	46 6	22 22 31	=	26 32	25 25 12	28 7	7
85 years and over Median	54.5	44.0	50.8	45.1	37.1	36.2	48.9	41.3	44.0	36.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									•	
Tatal persons In households	251 251	320 320	702 702	1 361 1 361	1 141 1 141	151 151	792 792	921 921	924 924	1 341
Family householder: Male	88 18 5	. 80 12	180 32 10	378 26 48	263 33 51	27 - 5	232 4 38	260 12 30	278 14	324 45 34
Nonfamily householder: Male Female Spouse	8 71	20 72	10 10 192	24 377	18 269	20	25 222	12 249	7 270	42
ChildOther relatives	49 12	61 54	228 38	416 80	439 61	60 25	193 72	310 48	336	322 440 128
Nanrelatives	-	. 21	12	12	7	14	6	-	13	6
Persons per household Persons per family	2.11 2.25	2.86 3.03	3.03 3.16	2.86 3.16	, 3.13 3.60	4.72 4.89	2.65 3.06	2.93 3.23	3.09 3.10	3.01 3.41
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	20 85.0	56 44.6	136 97.1	259 97.3	345 97.4	63 49.2	132 86.4	216 93.1	233 100.0	374 84.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	-	19	31	89 17	103 21	20 7	49 5	48 8	58	135 51 378
Per 1,000 women Wamen 25 ta 34 years	23	7	32	191 44	204 32	350	102 36	167 33	39	68
Children ever bam Per 1,000 wamen	14 609	-	1 313	63 1 432	72 2 250	-	1 250	74 2 242	1 641	1 015
Wamen 35 to 44 years Children ever barn Per 1,000 wamen	15 3 000	26 34 1 308	105 2 500	89 254 2 854	81 296 3 654	12 30 2 500	30 82 2 733	57 179 3 140	70 143 2 043	104 349 3 356
RESIDENCE IN 1975	3 000	1 300	2 300	2 634	3 034	2 300	2 /33	3 140	2 043	3 330
Persons 5 years and averSame house	296	292	782	1 692	1 196	199	827	3 306 1 061	789	1 291
Different house in United States Same county	228 68 68	232 60 26	701 81 61	1 384 308 149	928 268 125	199	798 29 29	45 34	692 97 97	933 347 165 182
Different county	-	34 34	20	159 68	143 83	Ξ.	- -	11	<u>"-</u>	182
Different State Abroad		=	12	91	60	-	-	11	-	182
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		-								
Persons 25 years ald and aver Elementary: .0 to 7 years	218 50	245 26	522 88	977 100	700 112	81	582 98	598 76	640 135	836 84
8 years High school: 1 to 3 years	37 19	61 16	158 104	124 153	131	16 8	144 94	76 42	104 48	64 148
4 years Callege: 1 to 3 years	57 27	91 39	115 18	406 105	246 39	46 5	164 55	252 116	254 53	235 115
4 or more years	28	12	39	89	106	-	27	36	46	190
INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	97	144	316	642	498	44	360	328	349	637
Agriculture Forestry and fisheries	7	40	125	201	222	16	239	57 -	60	257
MiningConstruction	22	11 18	10 66	46 43 47	5 22	-	4	21 47	13	24
Manufacturing	16	10 - 5	47	47 53	61 15	15	42 - 6	34 29 5 23 53	110	24 55 31
Communications and other public utilities Wholesale trade	-	5	2 .	53 12 38 19	12 16	-	13	23	6 14 33	11 39
Retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	-	14 -	11	36 12	_	28 -	_	-1	7
Business and repoir servicesPersonal services	7 -	=	-	7 6	16	-	7	22 6	6	21
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	22	29	14 38 7	99	64	8 5	21 12	31 12	93 12	26 80 36
Health services Educational services Public administration	17	16 13 20	31	34 i 65 60	53 17	5	13 8	12 19	74 14	36 31 81
. January Gright accesses and a		20	_	φU	17	-	-	_	14	01

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Data are estimates bas	sea on a sample; s	ee iiiirddachon. Tol	meeting of symbol	13, 500 1111 0200110				
The State Counties	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln	Lagan	McDowell	Marion	Marshail	Masan	Mercer
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								, ,,,	380
Total persons	181 181	782 782	1 92 192	14 14	49 21	397 397	832 827	1 113	380
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	_	=	-	-	28	-	5	-	-
Asian and Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1	-	-
Sponish origin'									
SEX AND AGE Total persons	181	782	192 114	14	49 31	397 167	832 389	1 113 592	380 217
Male	101 80	390 392	78		18	230	443	521 1 113	163 380
Total persons	181 16	782 28	192	14	49 17	397 25	832 17 39	70 30	15
5 ta 9 years	21 9	37 1 58 69	14 33		5	37 31	127 102	108	20 29 29
20 to 24 years	16	69 52 19	21	:::	-	. 21 10 48	24 13	50	18
25 to 29 years	5	56	14	:::	17 5	35 25	44 65	23	28 30
35 to 39 years	11 9	50 60	15 21	:::	5 -	13	46	39	14
45 to 49 years	16	53 31	-		_	6 47	66 63	59 146	18 41
50 to 54 years55 to 59 years	14	35 86	28		_	23 7	39 28	99 97	62 41
60 ta 64 years65 to 69 years	19	80 37	12 12		=	28 19	64 54	55 54	15 14
70 to 74 years	13	17	=		=	14	22 19	7	6
80 to 84 years85 years and over	7 45.5	41.8	34.3		25.7	33.8	38.8	39 44.9	46.9
Median	45.5	41.0	04.0						(0.0)
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP Total persons	181	782 782	192 192	14	49 49	397 397	832 832	1 113 1 113	380 380
In householdsFamily hauseholder: Male	181 54	198	42 12		14	98 13	246	322 14	101 7
Female Nonfamily hauseholder: Male	=	30	'7		=	15	15	25 24	6 7
Spouse Female	56	19 208	48		13 22	98 151	230 308	298 364	101 109
ChildOther relatives	64 7	275 38	76 7		-	22	20	55 11	49
Nonrelatives	3.35	3.07	3.15		3.50	3.15	3.04	2.89	3.14
Persons per household Persons per family	3.35	3.29	3.43	•••	3.50	3.44	3.21 262	3.13 242	3.40 81
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	100.0	141 86.5	100.0		100.0	95.2	90.5	89.3	95.1
FERTILITY						25	76	32	19
Children ever born	8 -	62	14	•••]	-	[]	-	6 316
Per 1,000 women	5	37	7 35	•••	13 26		34 115	54 90	14 14
Per 1 000 women	5 000	1 730	5 000	•:::	2 000		3 382 68	1 667 74	1 000 25
Women 35 to 44 years	10 42	148	16 55	•••		1 611	196 2 882	198 2 676	31 1 240
Per 1,000 women	4 200	2 691	3 438	•••]		1 442		
RESIDENCE IN 1975 Persons 5 years and over	154	767	215		45		681	1 094 842	380 306
Same house Oifferent house in United States	143	701 53	182 33	•••	45	264	481 200	252 153	74 24
Same county	11	35 18	33		_	45	200	99 99	50 50
Same State Different State	-	18	-	•••		45] =	-	-
Abroad	-]	13	-	•••	_	-	_		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	117	538	116		27	273	523	789	269
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	. 19	64 84	31 50			22	19 137	89 179	62 36 62
High school: 1 to 3 years	. 41	89 201	7 21	•••	19		69 227	130 341	51
4 years College: 1 to 3 years	. 7	63 37	7		-	38 20	40 31	43	22 36
4 or more years		-							
Employed persons 16 years and over	30	357 89	49 20		22	145	295 106	480 135	1 59 35
AgricultureForestry and fisheries	. -	37	-			- -	19	7	14
MiningConstruction	_ 1 3	37 33 24	- 6			5 - 24	15 52	44 117	5 9 7
Manufacturing Transportation	- ' <u>-</u>	28 12	14			- 5		19 25	7 !
Communications and other public utilities Wholesale trade	: <u>-</u>	49				- 4 - 5		8 64	8 26
Retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate	<u>-</u>	-	_			6	. 6	6	5
Business and repair services Personal services	- -	- 6				- -	=	-	1
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	:[-	79	-	:::		8 49 - 23		33 12	50 5
Health servicesEducational services]	31 36	_			8 21	30	21	45
Public administration	_ 2	-		• • • •	<u> </u>	5 -	1		

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	Doto ore estimores	bosed on a sample	; see introduction.	ror meaning or sym	bols, see infroducti	on. For definitions	or terms, see appe	naixes A ona a j	
The State Counties	Mineral	Mingo	Monongolio	Молгое	Morgan	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
Total persons	365	_	696	1 273	91	311	145	1 249	133
White	365	_	696	1 266	91	311	145	1 242	133
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	_	_	Ξ.	-] ' =] =] =	-	=
Asian and Pacific Islander	-	-	12	_	-	_	-		-
Spanish origin¹	_	-	12	_	_	-	_	11	-
SEX AND AGE									
Total persons	365 200	_	696 362	1 273 636	91 55	311 187	145	1 249 658	133 64
Female	165	-	334	637	36	124	85	591	69
Total persons Under 5 years	365	_	696 19	1 273 70	91	311 17	145 18	1 249 38	133 31
5 to 9 years	6	-	36	70	-	14	8	20	10
10 to 14 yeors 15 to 19 yeors	30 45	_	93 74	100 122	8	17	2 9	113	15
20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years	30 19	_	51 38	85 59	6	19 25	21	69	15 22 22 5
30 to 34 years	l ii	-	46	71	-	13	8	55	5
35 to 39 years	28	_	37 31	58 84	_	16	2 -	13 154	12 11
45 to 49 years	12	-	68	70	_	5	12	113	_
50 to 54 years55 to 59 years	74		28 61	113 122	11 34	45 17	18 15	122 87	5
60 to 64 years	42	-	34	81	9	41	-	111	_
65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years	28 5	_	24 18	38 37	_	50	7	125	
75 to 79 years	20	-	6	64 21	15	11	-	16	-
80 to 84 years 85 years and over	8		11 21	8	8	Ξ.	13	45	_
Median	50.1	-	34.0	40.1	58.0	51.6	31.6	46.9	22.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP		Δ							
Total persons	365 365	_	696 696	1 273 1 273	91 91	311 311	145 145	1 249 1 249	133 133
Fomily householder: Mole	96	-	170	349	ái ái	100	43	328	28
Female Nonfamily hauseholder: Male	23	_	5 32	27 55	_	13	[]	37 32	_
Femole	13	_	7	15	_	_	7	27	- 07
SpouseChild	88 97	_	182 228	314 424	30 14	89 93	38 42	340 302	27 63
Other relativesNonrelatives	- 43	-	64 8	83 6	8 8	16	15	168	15
Persons per household	2.66		3.25	2.85	2.94	2,75	2,90	15	4.75
Persons per family	2.83	-	3.71	3.18	2.68	2.98	3.21	3.22	4.75
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two porents	70 51.4	-	177 94.9	315 91.4	100.0	63	32 100.0	216 82.4	52 100.0
	31.4	_	74.7	71.4	100.0	76.2	100.0	62.4	100.0
FERTILITY Women 15 to 24 years	34		39	118	6		15	64	29
Children ever born		-	-		_		'-	29	33 16
Per 1,000 women	- 5	-	35	65	_	18	12	453 44	485 12
Children ever born	5	-	66	139	-	42	30	55	22
Per 1,000 women Women 35 to 44 years	1 000 15	-1	1 886 33	2 138 74	_	2 333	2 500 2	1 250 109	1 833 7
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	44 2 933	_	82 2 485	213 2 878	-	-	2 000	195 1 789	29 4 143
RESIDENCE IN 1975	2 755		2 403	2 070	_	_	2 000	1 /0/	4 145
Persons 5 years and over	397		594	1 150	56	249	72	1 284	114
Some house	397	-	333	891	56	225	51	1 087	81
Different house in United StatesSame county	_	_	261 215	259 131	_	24 24	21 21	197 39	33
Different countySame State	-	_	46 15	128 70	-	-	-	158	33 33
Different State	Ī	_	31	58	_	_	_	104	-
Abroad	-	-	_	_	-	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								,	
Persons 25 years old and overElementory: 0 to 7 years	254 39		423 27	826 85	77 25	229 34	87 6	946 123	55
8 years	47	-	44	142	17	65	14	310	÷ -
High school: 1 to 3 years	41 69		88 122	91 275	7 18	40 46	55	85 296	9 26 12
College: 1 to 3 years	52 6		30 112	114 119	5	19 25	5	49 83	12 8
INDUSTRY	Ů	_	112	117	,	23	,	03	
Employed persons 16 years and over	181		274	563	38	133	62	564	34
Agriculture	48	=	32	134	9	39	16	174	~_
Forestry and fisheries	_ 20		40	- 6	_	30	Ξ	14	_
Construction	9	-	14	35	,=	22	6	26	12
Manufacturing Transportation	34 13	_	23 7	95 11	11	5 -	13 6	96 26	11 5
Communications and other public utilities Wholesole trade	-	_	17	13 13	-	-	-	7	_
Retoil trade	6		6	43	6	11	_	42	-
Finonce, insuronce, and real estate Business and repair services	-	-	9	2	7	-	5	-	-
Personal services	8	Ξ	8 -	6 7	Ξ	-	Ξ	8 -	_
Entertainment and recreation services Professional and related services	- 36	_	101	149	5	_ 21	5 11	145	- 6
Health services	13		8	53	-	4	_	21	-
Educational services Public administration	13 7	-	93 17	96 49	5	17 5	5	118 26	_

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	[Data are estimates b	ased on a sample;	see Introduction.	Far meaning of sym	bals, see Introducti	on. For definitions of	of terms, see appea	dixes A and B]	
The State Counties	Pacahantas	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randalph	Ritchie	Raane	Summers	Taylor
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
Total persons	772	1 517	689	319	666	512	738	456	420
WhiteBlock	772 772	1 517	689	319	666	512	738	456	420
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut] []	=	-	Ξ.	Ξ.] = [Ξ:	Ξ,	=
Asian and Pacific Islander	-	_	-	-		-	-	-	-
Spanish origin'	-	36	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
SEX AND AGE									
Male	772 386	1 517 802	689 353	319 167	666 350	512 293	738 367	456 265	420 206
Female	386	715	336	152	316	219	371	191	214
Total persons	772	1 517	689	319	666	512	738	456	420
Under 5 years5 to 9 years	23 43	83 93	29 10	23 23 23	6 31	22 19	40 31	5 17	40 12
10 to 14 years	88 77	124 151	48 80	23	28 68	45 63	49 68	35 37	32 38 29 30
20 to 24 years	27	92	36	25	45	15	78	12	29
25 to 29 years	34 48	44 125	35 39	9 30	15 5	21 6	17 35	10 24	5
35 to 39 years 40 to 44 years	38 33	63 81	45 25	30 20	19 68	38 49	37 67	19 6	27 19
45 to 49 years	40	52	73	14	78	34	61	61	30
50 to 54 years	58	183	74	20	78	27	51	72	34 34
55 to 59 years	73 72	160 95	48 67	9 42	56 78	41 42	59 41	48 46	34 41
65 to 69 years	55 20	59 55	19 12	13 13	18 32	45 17	34 29	37 19	16
75 to 79 years	25	26	41	17	35	21	26	_	10
80 to 84 years 85 years and over	12	26	8	5 -	- 6	7 -	15	8	16
Median	41.2	38.7	44.5	38.9	48.1	42.8	41.0	50.1	39.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP		,							
Total persons	772 772	1 517 1 517	689 689	319 319	666 666	512 512	738 738	456 456	420 420
Family householder: Male	209	413	206	75	201	153	207	160	129
Female Nanfamily householder: Male	19	37 29	33	5 13	5 15	6 -	17 10	15	- 6
Spouse	19 199	13 398	188	91	11 177	135	6 200	7 151	135
Child	276	515	199	118	199	185	254	98	134
Other relatives	33 10	97 15	63	17	58	27	44	19 6	16
Persons per household	3.04	3.08	2.88	3.43	2.87	- 3.22	3.08	2.51	3.11
Persons per family	3.23	3.24	3.18	3.83	3.11	3.18	3.22	2.68	3.21
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	218 91.3	407 81.8	145 95.2	69 92.8	111 95.5	133 91.0	148 92.6	63 90.5	114
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	49	124	56	13	59	23	70		38
Per 1,000 warren	102	20 161	_	_	_	_	14 200		28 737
Women 25 to 34 years	51 83	73 189	29 39	7 28	-	12 18	24 32	28 5)	13 13
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	1 627	2 589	1 345	4 000	=	1 500	1 333	1 821	1 000
Children ever born	31 77	78 222	31 108	24 17	122	45 105	62 210	-	34 55
Per 1,000 wamen	2 484	2 846	3 484	708	2 773	2 333	3 387	-	1 618
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	815 766	1 535 1 258	672 504	193 180	737 721	511 437	735 579	330 272	380 340
Different house in United States	49	277	168	13	16	74	156	58	29
Same county Different county	40	277 175 102	139 29 29	13	16	66	79 77	37 21	21 8
Same State Different State	30 10	35 67	29	-	-	8	77	21	8
Abroad	<u> </u>	-	-	_	_	-	-		11
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		/							
Persons 25 years old and over	514 67	974 81	486 46	222	488	348	472	350	269
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	83	195	145	68 12	51 115	16 59	53 155	22 58	48
High school: 1 to 3 years	58 211	129 405	26 127	40 78	92 178	58 155	57 175	118 115	47 97
College: 1 to 3 years	67 28	405 105 59	85 57	19 5	18 34	30 30	11 21	17	36 34
	20	37	3,	,	34	30	21	20	34
INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	334	630	305	109	309	210	319	170	128
Agriculture	104	204	34	9	130	74	46	33	36
Farestry and fisheries	17	68	2	19	34	- 6	17	7	_
Construction	50 32	47 54 11	25 74	21	13 48	17 66	35 80	19 13	12
Transportation	13 13	11	74 10	=	12	5 7	5	25	18
Communications and ather public utilities Wholesale trade	6	20 25 79	18 20	5 7	6 2	-	6	-	11 7
Retail trade	14		51	20	-	9	40	34	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repair services	[]	15	6	6	_	_		_	14
Personal services Entertainment and recreation services	12	-	6	-	13	10	5	7	-
Professional and related services	55	89	40	14	44	16	84	19	6
Health servicesEducational services	36 19	40 49	40	2 12	23 14	10	12 58	19	6
Public administration	12	18	15	8	7	-	7	13	8

'Persons of Spanish arigin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	[Data ore estimates b	based on a sample;	see Introduction. F	or meaning of sym	bols, see Introducti	on. For definitions	of terms, see opper	ndixes A ond 8)	
The State Counties	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
Total persons	207 207	369	520 520	243	83	287	368	863	-
WhiteBlackBlack	207	369	520	243	83	287	368	863	_
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		=	-	_	_	=	-	_	_
Sponish origin'	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 0	-	-
SEX AND AGE									
Total persons	207 104	369	520 241	243 143	83 44	287 129	368 211	863 497	_
Female	103	198	279	100	39	158	157	366	-
Total persons Under 5 years	207 16	369 12	520 40	243	83	287 17	368	863 5	-
5 to 9 years	18 23	29 59	6 38	· 15	_	8 16	15 29	38 69	<u>-</u>
15 to 19 years	18	26 17	59 I	20	25	28	63	80	Ξ.
20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years	16	6	33 27	=	8 -	13	34 8	28 8	Ξ
30 to 34 years	15 17	15 20	25 18	9	17 -	13 17	13 16	30 39	_
40 to 44 years	13	21	33	12	8	26	26	51	-
45 to 49 years50 to 54 years	16	28 28	49 12	32 6	7 6	30	35 11	96 99	_
55 to 59 years60 to 64 years	13	15 20	45 44	31	7	32	20 45	88 83	_
65 to 69 years	11 5	37 13	44 20 24	63	-	38 10	25 12	83 55 37	'_
75 to 79 years	11	2	24 29	13	- 5	7	6	44	_
80 to 84 years 85 years and over	-	21	13	8 6	_	18	6	13	-
Median	32.2	40.1	42.1	54.6	32.5	45.6	40.4	49.3	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	207	369	520	243	83	287	240	949	
Tatal persons In households	207	369	520	243	83	287	368 368	863 863	Ξ
Family householder: Mole	50 5	97 14	148 17	86	21	79 8	89 6	293 9	-
Nonfomily householder: Male	7	=1	8 13	8 -	5	14 8	7	17	
SpauseChild	51 88	99 145	149 161	86 57	17 33	74 97	93 129	268 235	-
Other relatives	6	14	11	36	7	, ´´,	11	35	-
Nonrelatives (Persons per household	3.34	3.32	2.80	2.59	3.19	2.63	33 3.61	2.71	_ [
Persons per family	3.64	3.32	2.95	2.73	3.71	3.05	3.45	2.78	-
Persons under 18 years Percent living with two parents	75 100.0	118 72.9	130 67.7	51 100,0	15 100.0	57 100.0	105 74,3	160 84,4	_
FERTILITY			· · · ·		100.0		7	0	7
Women 15 to 24 years	15	20	55	_	15	25	36	34	_
Children ever born Per 1,000 women	8 533	7 350	14 255	_	_	20 800	_	5 147	-
Women 25 to 34 years	6	10 28	25 33	=	9		5 10	22 39	_
Per 1,000 women	1 000	2 800	1 320		_	0.5	2 000	1 773	-
Women 35 to 44 yearsChildren ever born	30 101	21 54	29 69	18 49	8 48	25 65	17 56	39 78	=
Per 1,000 women	3 367	2 571	2 379	2 722	6 000	2 600	3 294	2 000	-
RESIDENCE IN 1975	285	200	457	01/	94	309	491	825	
Persons 5 years and over	285	303 303	457 404 53	216 216	94	250	376	738 87	=
Oifferent house in United States	_	_	53 53	_	_	59	115 40	87 87	Ξ.
Different countySome State	-	_	-1	_	_	59 4	75 47	-	_
Different StateAbroad	-	-	-	-	Ξ	55	28	-	- 1
	- 1	-	-	_	_	_			_
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED Persons 25 years old and over	116	226	344	186	50	205	223	643	
Elementary: 0 to 7 years 8 years	11	6 48	28 46	27 27	12 6	24 66	69	80 165	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	24	25	. 59	41	_	21	24	66	-
4 years College: 1 to 3 years	47 12	127 20	108	37 21	23	75 .8	84 34	232 34	-
4 or more years	11	-	95	33	9	11	12	66	-
INDUSTRY Employed persons 16 years and over	77	123	202	93	38	109	127	372	
Agriculture	23	39	41	16	3 6	22	25	38	-
Forestry and fisheries	_	-	13	_	- 8	_	5	5	-
ConstructionManufacturing	27 14	14 20	8 39	7 38	_	15 39	11 19	20 142	-
Transportation Communications and other public utilities	5	13	17	-	-	-	25	26	-
Wholesale trade	_ _ 2	=	5	-	8	, , ,	-	_	_
Retail trade Finonce, insurance, and real estate	2	_	16 8	_	_	16	5	28 17	_
Business and repair servicesPersonal services	- 6	- 6	-	-	-	-	_ [13	47	-
Entertainment and recreation services	-	_	-	-	.5	,-	-		-
Professional and related services	_	24 15	55 12	25 13	16	11	18 5	27 7	_
Educational servicesPublic administration	_	9 7	29	6 7	9	11 6	13	14 18	-
	L								

Persons of Spanish origin may be of ony race.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Marconic GABACTRISTICS		[Data are estimate	s bosed on a samp	ple; see Introduct	ion. For meaning	of symbols, see	Introduction. For	definitions of ter	ms, see oppendix	es A and B}	
Comment Septem and server 13 29 23 24 24 27 27 27 28 28 28 28 28	The State Counties	The State	8arbour	Berkeley	8oone	8raxton	8rooke	Cabell	Calhoun	Clay	Ooddridge
The control of parties 16 years and one	LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
The control of parties 16 years and one	Persons 16 years and over		538		58				273	55	246 149
Second	Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.6	48.3	65.8	56.9	40.3	64.4	49.9	50.5	56.4	68.3
Present of core	Unemployed	638	20	7	-	-	6	20	6	31	5
Light Fortume and Processes 3 10 20 27 28 29 27 28 29 27 29 27 29 27 20 20 20 20 20 20 20					20	203				25	
Employed section lines frace 1	Labor force	3 887 35.2	59	226	_	61	19	53	54	7	64
Company Comp	EmployedUnemployed	3 632	7	219	-	61	6	47		7	
	·					2.0				-	-
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 735	40	85	-	28	5	25	20		23
plemi operative cold microgens	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 773	23	93	=	51		15	48	-	6
plemi operative cold microgens	Service occupations	1 133	35	63	-	33		14	7	-	5
Section Completing C	Farm operators and managers	2 560	63	137			28	iš	iš	5	37 17
Operators, Principates and Indoors 2 2472 37 110 18 28 -	Related agricultural occupations	66	-	7	-	13	-	36	16	7	_
Management and professional specially excusprisons	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 429	37	110	18]	28	=	46	28		51
Perfective State, not domination support comprision 6.32 17 31 - 7 - 8 7 - 16 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6		3 632 779	52 17				13		48	7	64
Administrative support occupations, including circlotal 81.0	Professional specialty occupations	632	17	31	-1	7		8	7		18
Familian functions 1.0 1	Administrative support occupations, including clericol	816	-	48	-	16	-	_	14	-	_
Sem completion, sector immospherial 154	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	473	-	17		- 1		-	-	<u> </u>	10
Precision production, curth, and report occupations. 77	Farm occupations, except managerial		=	11			=	-	-	-	5
	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57 384	-				-		_		25
Friends wage and solary workers	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers						- 60		- 120	-	-
Uncode formly workers 390	Private wage and salary warkers	6 004	74	307	33	86	22	114	58	25	62
Male, supplyared in optimatures	Self-employed workers	3 072	91	176			28		, 21	-	43
Wage and softry workers						30	15	13	13	5	
Temple, supplyed in ogniciture	Wage and salary workers		63	44 129			15	13	-	5	_
Wage and solary workers 121 - 28 1 - 35 55	Unpaid family workers		11	-	-	-	-	~	-	-	
Households	Wage and salary workersSelf-employed workers	121 298	=	28	-	-	- !	-	-	-	5 5
Less than \$5,000 1 100	INCOME IN 1979			:							
\$5,000 to \$7,499			220	396	20		31	166 27			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	887	42 19	18 13	-	25	_	5	8	_	- 1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 ta \$19,999	1 750	34	80	5 -	33	9 -			- 6	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999				-				23	7	
Mean	\$35,000 to \$49,999		-	37	-	7	_ 5	6	_	_	Ξ
Media income											
Mean income											
Medion income \$5 620 \$6 929 \$8 714 - \$6 000 - \$2 611 \$1000				\$29 615			\$35 649				\$19 204
Per capital income					-	\$6 000	-			-	
Households with form self-employment income \$5 986 150 290 14 95 26 76 64 64 73 640		i .					*0 444				
Mean income		1									
Less than 25.0 percent	Mean income				\$33 696 \$1 005		\$37 633 \$6 323				
25.0 to 49.9 percent	Percent of household income from furm self-employment:	3 104	R3	124	14	47	10	30	50		40
Families	25.0 to 49.9 percent	759 458	10	31 27	Ξ	9	-	6		-	5
Percent below poverty level 10.5 - - 30.0 12.7 - 7.8 15.0 20.8 6.7	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Female householder, no husband present 95			-	-							
Percent below poverty level 36.3	Female householder, no husband present	95	-	-	-	-	Ξ	3	-	20.0	-
9	Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined_ Percent below poverty level		1	' 1			Ĩ.			_	
Percent below poverty level - 12.7 - 0.6 29.2 11.8 - 13.4 29.9 28.6 7.0	Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 644 12.7	-	7 0.6	19 29.2	• 61	-	54 13.4	104 29 9	22 28 6	19 7.0
Related children under 18 years 1 068	Related children under 18 years	1 068	_	-		5				5	- 1

[Data are estimates based an a sample; see Introduction. Far meaning of symbols, see Introduction. Far definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	[Data are estimate	es based an o sam	ple; see Introduct	tion. Far meaning	af symbols, see	Introduction. For	definitions of ten	ms, see appendix	es A and B]	
The State Counties	Fayette	Gilmer	Grant	Greenbrier	Hampshire	Hancock	Hardy	Harrison	Jackson	Jefferson
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	231	282	588	1 141	870	94	704	741	727	1 043 653
Labor farce Percent of persons 16 years and over	110 47.6	154 54.6	351 59.7	690 60.5	509 58.5	50 53.2	371 52.7	357 48.2	413 56.8	62.6
EmplayedUnemplayed	97 13	144 10	316 35	642 48	498 11	44	360 11	328 29	349 64	637 16
Percent of civilian labor farce	11.8	6.5 132	10.0	7.0 534	2.2 398	12.0	3.0 332	8.1	15.5	2.5
Labor force		60 45.5	99 34.4	208 39.0	166 41.7	14 34,1	95 28.6	315 71 22.5	353 166 47.0	516 231
Percent af female, 16 years and over EmployedUnemployed	40	43.3	87 12	200	161	8 6	95	65 65	140 26	44.8 223 * 8 3.5
Percent of civilian labor farce	13.0	=	12.1	3.8	3.0	42.9	=	8.5	15.7	3.5
Employed persons 16 years and over	97 23	144	316 33	642 102	498 71	44	360 14	328 46	349 59	637 118
Professional specialty occupations Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 14	7 24	26 9	54 119	55 83 58	15	8 18	26 43 18	38 65	73 93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations	14 1 <u>6</u>	13 22	14	72 70	31	.8	11 21	30	26 43	93 85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm aperators and managers	/ 7	40 27 13	133	213 154	209 156	16 16	239 184	56 51	54 34 13 7	168
Farm occupations, except managerial Related agricultural occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	13	36 78	46 - 61	53 - 28	- 5	55 - 28	5 - 80	7	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 13	35 12	49 12	77 24	76 25		40 14	73 17	33 95 24	118 73 93 93 85 238 168 41 22 40 63
Employed females 16 years and over	40	60	87	200	. 161	8	95	65	140	223
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Professional specialty occupations	18 18	7 7	26 26	26 26	33 33	-	6	12 12	20	44 37 46 46 78
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6	24 13	9 2	26 73 59	66 53 11	-	18 11	12 25 18	46 26	46 46
Service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	12 7	7 34	46 42	34 26	8 -	21 36	12	43 19	31
Farm aperators and managers Farm occupations, except managerial Related agricultural occupations	=	<u>- </u>	5 29	19 23	8		29 7	Ξ	6 6 7	19 6 6
Precisian production, craft, and repair occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers	=	10	5 6	13	17	=	- - 14	- 16	6	- 24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	-	-	-	-	'-	=	'8	10	-	-
Employed persons 16 years and ever Private wage and salary workers	75	144 45	316 162	642 300 151	498 243	44 28	360 134	328 192	349 183 95	637 277
Government warkersSelf-employed warkers	22 -	56 38	45 104	174	82 155	5 11	20 181	36 67	52	150 204
Unpaid family workers Male, employed in agriculture	7	5 33	5 91	17 159	18 . 1 82	16	25 203	33 57	19 41	6 225
Wage and salary warkers Self-emplayed warkers	7	8 20	13 78	18 135	48 124	5 11	23 155	7 45	6 28	68 151
Unpoid family warkers	-	5	-	6	10	<u>'-</u> '	25	5	7	6
Female, employed in agriculture Wage and salary warkers	=	7	34 24	42 12	40 6	-	36 14	_	19 7	32 6
Self-emplayed warkers	=	7	5	19	26 8	=	22	_	6	26
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	119 4	112 15	232 33 22	476 89	365 41	32 5	299 75	314 28	299 25	445 24 34 50 87
\$5,000 ta \$7,499 \$7,500 ta \$9,999	16 15	30	22 21	28 43	57 35	5	75 39 26	11 45	25 19 54	34 50
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999	16 5	14 12	50 15	87 26	50 70	11	32 54	84 49	26 33	87 85
\$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	21 11	12 16	35 31	69 65	18 42	11	35 19	18 38	33 39 58	85 34 63 48
\$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or mare	31	6	17 8	41 28	27 25	Ξ	12	25 16	25 20	48 20 \$16 058
Median Mean	\$20 583 \$22 574	\$10 714 \$14 649	\$13 684 \$17 806	\$14 375 \$21 449	\$14 957 \$18 487	\$17 917 \$17 778	\$12 750 \$15 811	\$14 345 \$18 616	\$19 107 \$21 99 0	\$16 058 \$21 312
Families	106 \$21 667	92 \$12 500	. 212 \$15 000	\$16 875	296 \$16 818	\$18 958	236 \$15 726	272 \$15 530	\$19 524	369 \$17 230
Mean incame	\$24 191	\$15 648	\$18 916	\$23 763	\$20 765	\$20 403	\$18 795	\$20 376	\$22 419	\$23 283
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over Median income Mean income	\$5 813 \$9 386	\$3 786 \$4 788	\$2 909	\$6 500	76 \$5 143	\$1000—	\$2 563 \$4 211	\$8 333 \$7 222	\$1 571 \$1 435	\$9 462 \$10 882
Per capita income	\$10 343	\$4 915	\$3 683 \$5 826	\$7 254 \$7 562	\$7 853 \$5 894	\$1 502 \$4 475	\$6 011	\$6 519	\$7 039	\$7 148
Households with farm self-employment income	63	63	141	285	240	22 521 401	207	206	185	\$24 503
Mean income Mean farm self-emplayment income	\$26 482 \$2 047	\$18 868 \$1 586	\$21 114 \$7 011	\$22 640 \$3 197	\$22 173 \$3 115	\$21 401 \$3 259	\$19 168 \$7 070	\$18 690 \$2 937	\$24 886 \$3 087	\$6 976
Percent of household income from farm self-employment: Less than 25.0 percent	37	31	68	144	105	_	62	88	119	92
25.0 ta 49.9 percent 50.0 ta 74.9 percent	8 -	6 5	13 27 25	28 44	46 16	-	33 54	53	33 7	12 13
75.0 percent or more	-	-	25	17	20	6	27	16	_	98
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	. 4	21	27	59	37	-	35	16	18	30
Percent below poverty level Female householder, no husband present	3.8 4	22.8	12.7 11	14.6	12.5	Ξ	14.8	5.9 7	6.2	8.1
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined. Percent below poverty level	-	22 53.7	21 65.6	23 27.4	35 46.1	12 100.0	38 55.1	19 45.2	20 100.0	13 15.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined Percent below paverty level	7 2.8	71 22.2	92 13.1	188 13.8	222 19.5	12 8.3	123 15.5	74 8.0	96 10,4	148 11.0
Related children under 18 years65 years and over	3 -	-	19 32	35 51	91 28	-	6 46	7 30	40 14	53 11

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	Data are estimates bas	ed on a sample; se	e Introduction. For	meaning at symb	ols, see introductio	n. For demnmons of	Terms, see appendi	Vez V dira ol	
The State Counties	Kanawha	Lewis	Lincoln	Logan	McDowell	Marion	Marshall	Masan	Mercer
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	127 30	647 384	130	:::	27 22	299 145	612 313	897 494	316 168
Labor force Percent of persons 16 years and over	23.6 30	59.4 357	37.7 49	:::	81.5 22	48.5 145	51.1 295	55.1 480	53.2 159
Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	=	7.0		:::	_	-	18 5.8	14 2.8	5.4
Female, 16 years and over	63	322	61		13	157	313	420	148 59
Labor force Percent af female, 16 years and over	14.3	147 45.7		:::	61.5	28.7 28.7	108 34.5 95	130 31.0 116	39.9 56
Employed	9	138	=	:::	8 -	45	13 12.0	14 10.8	5.1
Percent of civilian labor force Employed persons 16 years and over	30	6.1 357	49		22	145	295	480	159
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Ξ	54 18	=	:::	_	39 30	23 11	42 20	35 28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	57 39	=	•••	5	22 14	44 25	80 39	-
Service occupations Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	75 78	20	:::	8 -	11 12	25 100 94	20 135 101	16 40 35
Form operators and managersForm occupations, except managerial	7	47 31	13	:::	_	12 -	6	34	-
Related agricultural occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	24	29		- 9	29 32	36 67	103 100	29 39
Operators, fabricators, and laborersHandlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 -	69 23	9	:::	-	14	18	37	7
Employed females 16 years and ever Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9	138 36	-		8 -	45 22	95 11	116 21	56 33
Professional specialty occupations Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9	18	-		=	20 7	39	13 53 29	26
Administrative support occupations, including derical Service occupations	9 -	28 51	_	:::	- 8	7	20 12 33	29 20 7	16 7
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations Form operators and managers	Ξ	11	· =		=		33	<i>i</i>	<u> </u>
Form occupations, except managerial	Ξ	11	= 1	•••	=	=	-	- 2	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers] []	=	=		_	5	=	13 13	_
Employed persons 16 years and over	30	357	49		22	145	295	480	159
Private wage and salary workers		169 94	29		13	107 26	153 .	288 79	71 45
Self-emplayed workers	=1	83 11	13		-	12	106	105	43
Male, employed in agriculture Wage and salary workers		72	20		_	12	67	128 45	28
Self-emplayed warkers	-1	20 52	13		=	12	61	83	28
Unpoid family workers Female, employed in agriculture	-	17	-	•••	-	-	39	7	7
Wage and salary workersSelf-employed workers		- 6	=		_	_	39	7	7
Unpaid family warkers	-	11	-	•••	-	_		-	_
INCOME IN 1979		000		7	14	126	274	385	121
Households Less than \$5,000	54 10	255 20 19	27		"	5 19	28 20	49	5
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999	-	18	7 6	•••	_	12	61 20	24 49 75	. 21
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	- 1	17	14	:::	14	22 18	46 24	40 46	30 7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	14	50 35 17	-		-	37	48 12	39 28	26 20
\$50,000 or more	\$12 125	\$18 523	\$8 750	:::	\$18 056	\$19 000	\$15 800	\$14 761	\$19 948
Mean	1 1	\$21 937 228	\$10 344 54	•••	\$17 764	\$18 865	\$19 007 252	\$20 229 336	\$46 853 108
Medion income	\$12 125	\$20 139 \$22 461	\$10 000 \$11 160		\$18 056 \$17 764	\$18 750 \$18 500	\$16 100 \$19 779	\$17 619 \$22 114	\$22 143 \$51 244
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	-	33	7		-	15	22	\$7 063	\$11 000
Median income	=	\$7 417 \$14 326	\$4 500 \$4 045	•••		\$25 499 \$21 571	\$7 571 \$10 165	\$7 304	\$10 372
Per capita income		\$7 267	\$3 312	•••	\$4 949	\$6 104	\$6 229	\$6 999 248	\$15 073 A3
Households with farm self-employment income	\$18 238	\$27 322 \$2 990	\$11 828		=	\$13 660 \$979	\$21 316 \$2 132	\$22 856 \$5 070	\$74 370 \$2 363
Mean farm self-employment income Percent of household income from farm self-employment:	\$264	\$2 900	\$334	•••	_				
Less than 25.0 percent		96 20	34		=	39	136	135 24	61
50.0 to 74.9 percent		7	-	:::		5 -	7 18	32 26	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	10	20 8.8	15 27.8		-	11 9.9	37 14.7	23 6.8	10 9.3
Percent below poverty levelFemale householder, na husband present	-	6.6	-	:::	-	7.7	6	-	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined. Percent below poverty level	: :	18.2	-	•••	=	=	31.8	24 49.0	=
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	. 19	88 11.3	49 25.5	•••	_	66 16.6	170 20.4	1 34 12.2	46 12.1
Related children under 18 years65 years and over	-	27	19		-	31 5	89 34	60 35	4 11
OJ JENIS NIN UTET	· L				J	1			

[Octa are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State Counties	Minerol	Mingo	Monongolio	Monroe	Morgan	Nicholas	Ohio	Pendleton	Pleasants
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	323 187	_	531 278	1 006 585	91 40	256 139	117 62	1 072 575	92 34
Percent of persons 16 years and over Employed	57.9 181	-	52.4 274	58.2 563	44.0 38	54.3 133	53.0 62	53.6 564	37.0 34
UnemployedPercent of civilion labor force	6 3.2	-	1.4	14 2.4	5.0	6 4.3	-	5 0.9	-
Female, 16 years and over	140	-	257	491	36	99	67	521	52
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56 40.0	_	70 27,2	194 39.5	20 55,6	34 34.3	12 17.9	201 38.6	11.5
Employed Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	50 6 10,7	=	66 4 5.7	194 -	18 2 10.0	34	12	201	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	181		274	563	38	133	62	564	34
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Professional specialty occupations	13 13	_	92 52	128 91	5 5	22 12	5	125 98	_
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 24	=	44 27	105 86	7 -	15 10	6	57 48	13 6
Service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 48	=	23 32	82 139	9	5 39	21	39 185	_
Farm operators and managers Form occupations, except managerial	34 14	-	28 4	86 41	9 -	26 7	16	144 28	=
Related agricultural occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43 34	-	31 52	7 44 65	2 15	6 24 28	8 22	39 119	9 12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	-	-	11	6	8	16	-	41	-
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50 7	-	66 26	19 4 41	1 8 5	34 12	12	201 83	6
Professional specialty occupations Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 30	_	19 23	34 85	5 -	12 10	- 6	83 33 26	- 6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations	24 8	-	23 17	71 47	_	10 5	6 -	26 31	6 -
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 5	-		13	=	-	-	6	_
Form occupations, except managerial	-	-	-	<u>'</u>	=	<u>'</u>	-	_	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborersHandlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and loborers	_	-	-	8	13		-	48 18	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	181	_	274	563	38	133	62	564	34
Private wage and salary workers Government workers	80 34	-	124 124	199 201	24 5	72 28 26	36	207 192	21 13
Self-employed workersUnpaid family workers	62 5	-	26	128 35	9 -	26 7	26 -	152 13	_
Male, employed in agriculture	43	-	32 13	121 6	9	32 6	16	168 23	_
Self-employed workers Unpoid family workers	29 5	_	19	93 22	9	26	16 -	138	-
Female, employed in agriculture	5	_	_	13	_	7	_	6	_
Wage and salary workersSelf-employed workers	5	-	-	. 6	_	- - 7	-	6	-
Unpaid family workers	_	_	-		_		-	_	_
Households	137	_	214	446	31	113	50	424	28
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499	48 -	_	12 35	81 36	8	18 7	- 6	59 58	=
\$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	7 25	-	21	14 105	-	12 25	13 2	34 106	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	6 15	=	34 35	78 57	14	5 22	10 8	57 64 16	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more	16 8 12	-	42 22	49 21	2	18	5	13	4
Median	\$11 875 \$17 224	_	\$19 583 \$20 995	\$14 187 \$20 328	\$18 839 \$20 143	\$13 942 \$17 917	\$17 000 \$17 725	\$12 276 \$15 826	\$20 000 \$20 734
Families	101	-	175	376	31	100	43	365	28
Median income	\$14 464 \$20 695	_	\$21 078 \$23 154	\$15 611 \$22 483	\$18 839 \$19 755	\$15 417 \$19 400	\$18 750 \$19 357	\$13 322 \$17 237	\$20 000 \$20 734
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over Median income	\$3 750	_	47 \$5 438	76 \$3 533	\$1 500	13 \$3 929	7 \$7 500	74 \$3 692	_
Mean income	\$5 060	-	\$9 381	\$8 062	\$1 505	\$6 513	\$7 705	\$5 684 \$5 598	- \$4 658
Per capita income Households with farm self-employment income	\$6 495 89	_	\$6 611 117	\$7 092 296	\$6 904 21	\$6 454 66	\$6 451 38	250	21
Mean form self-employment income	\$22 683 \$4 914	-	\$26 818 \$1 812	\$25 625 \$3 566	\$23 467 \$5 886	\$17 131 \$2 210	\$19 494 \$2 288	\$19 566 \$5 896	\$24 860 \$1 037
Percent of household income from furm self-employment: Less than 25.0 percent	41		65	148	12	40	11	94	14
25.0 to 49.9 percent 50.0 to 74.9 percent	21 8		19	28 21	12 - 9	20	iò	50 56	[-]
75.0 percent or more	7	=	-	36		_	6	์ก็	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent below poverty level	20 19.8	=	8 4.6	49 13.0	8 25.8	11.0	6 14.0	37 10.1	-
Female householder, no husband present Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined_	5 23	-	- 12	- 38	-	-	-	7 28	-
Percent belaw poverty level	41.8	-	25.5	50.0	100.0	, -		37.8	3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined Percent below poverty level	61 17.9	-	55 7.9	180 14.1	23 25.3	28 9.0	25 17.2	139 11.1	-
Related children under 18 years65 years and over	_ 25	-	21 6	41 37	15	_ 5	13	38 39	=

[Dato ore estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Dato ore estimates	based on a sample;	see Introduction.	ar meaning of symi	pols, see introduction	n. For definitions of	or terms, see appen	dixes A ond Bj	
The State Counties	Pocahontos -	Preston	Putnam	Raleigh	Randolph	Ritchie	Roane	Summers	Taylor
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	594	1 186	588 327	250 115	583 314	418	611 344	399 183	323 128
Percent of persons 16 years and over	346 58.2 334	719 60.6 630	55.6 305	46.0 109	53.9 309	215 51.4 210	56.3 319	45.9 170	39.0 128
EmployedUnemployed Unemployed Percent of civilion labor force	12	89 12.4	22 6.7	6 5.2	5 1.6	5 2.3	25 7.3	13 7.1	-
Female, 16 years and over	291	551	262	117	274	188	296	169	155
Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over	123 42.3	205 37.2	87 33.2	34 29.1	99 36.1	41 21.8	86 29.1	43 25.4	26 16.8
Employed	12	176 29	87 -	34	99	36 5 12.2	86 -	30 13 30.2	26 -
Percent of civilian labor force Employed persons 16 years and over	334	14.1 630	305	109	309	210	319	170	128
Managerial and prafessional specialty occupations Professional specialty occupations	28 6	65 31	46 27	15	30 6	-	16 11	28 7	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 29	107 46	54 21 25	25 13	16 10	13 8	51 51	25 -	49 32
Service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44 99	45 195	34	18	28 125	26 74	28 46	20 33	32 6 36 27 9
Farm operators and managers Farm occupations, except managerial	76 18	168 27	29 5	9 -	112 13	53 16 5	46 -	33	9
Related agricultural occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40 94	111 107	53 93	20 22	37 73	66 31	70 108	20 44	6 24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18	21	45	5 .	36	4	12	7	-
Employed females 16 years and over Monagerial and professional specialty occupations		176 19	87 8	34 6	99 25	36 -	86 6	30 7	26
Professional specialty occupations Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 23	13 80	8 48	5	6 16	-	6 41	บั	20 20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations	38	46 27	21 10	18	10 28 17	22	41 23	7	20 6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Farm aperators and managers	34	32 21 11	11 6 5	=	11 6	4	5	5 5	=
Farm occupations, except managerial Related agricultural occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	-	'-	-	-	- 6	- 5	Ξ	Ξ	=
Operators, fabricators, and laborers. Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	18	10 10	5	7	5	11		-
Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers		630	305	109	309	210	319	170	128
Government workers	104	315 112	194 71	56 20 25	127 50	135 10	195 78	98 32	128 78 13
Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	79 14	179 24	35 5	25 8	126 6	53 12	46 -	40 -	28 9
Male, employed in agriculture	65 16	172 26	23	9	108	70	41	28	36 5
Self-employed workers	35	139	23	9	108	49 12	41	28	22
Female, employed in agriculture	39	32	11	_	22	4	5	5	-
Wage and salary workersSelf-employed workers	28	8 13 11	6	-	5 11	4	5	5	-
Unpaid family workers	-	. "	,		۰		_	-	_
Households	254	492	239	93	232	159	240	182	135
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,499	20 20	88	24 28	11 11	22 27	10	25 14	27 8	13 12
\$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	32 71	54 27 73	13 17	6 11	18 64	32 24	34 39	33 26	9 40
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	51 31	77 44 77	53 24	22 7	37 22	26 25	38 57	37 6	23 13
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	24 5	21 31	38 42	14	31 6	23 17	12 15	24 14 7	19 6
\$50,000 or more Median Mean	\$12 778 \$14 663	\$15 286 \$19 010	\$18 565 \$20 282	\$16 339 \$20 719	\$14 235 \$16 318	\$18 092 \$18 448	\$15 870 \$17 328	\$14 423 \$17 341	\$14 420 \$16 007
Families	228	450	206	80	206	159	224	160	129
Median income	\$13 125 \$15 222	\$15 375 \$19 507	\$19 352 \$21 628	\$17 500 \$21 928	\$14 898 \$17 200	\$17 933 \$18 365	\$16 739 \$18 098	\$15 081 \$16 593	\$14 602 \$16 067
Uarelated Individuals 15 years and over	36 \$8 167	57 \$4 500	33 \$15 232	13 \$15 091	26 \$10 267	\$1 500	16 \$8 200	28 \$7 000	\$12 272
Mean income	\$6 991	\$10 083	\$11 877	\$13 274	\$9 333	\$1 895	\$6 548 \$5 758	\$17 894 \$6 835	\$14 710
Per capita income Households with farm self-employment income	\$4 807 129	\$6 169 288	\$6 929 191	\$6 317 39	\$5 643 180	\$5 653 134	150	94	\$5 185 82
Mean income Mean farm self-employment income	\$16 588	\$20 185 \$3 515	\$21 544 \$1 701	\$32 544 \$2 060	\$16 712 \$5 577	\$19 662 \$2 988	\$20 886 \$2 184	\$17 325 \$5 788	\$16 242 \$1 942
Percent of household income from farm self-employment: Less than 25.0 percent		133	104	20	75	63	119	33	63
25.0 to 49.9 percent	32	48 14	32 12	8	28 13	16	19	20 6	6
75.0 percent or more		25	6	-	34	18	7	22	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent below poverty level	19 8.3	94 20.9	13 6.3	16 20.0	28 13.6	16 10.1	25 11.2	13 8.1	19 14.7
Female householder, no husband present Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined_	1	24 22	-	-	-		6	- 6	_
Percent below poverty level	30.6	38.6	21.2	-	=	100.0	=	21.4	=
Persons for whom poverty status is determined Percent below poverty level	9.3	310 20.4	70 10.2	61 19.1	107 16,1	60 11.7	90 12.2	45 9.9	52 12.4
Related children under 18 years65 years and over	23	87 26	32 13	20	41	23 4	20	12	15

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Doto ore estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. Far meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	Luoto ore estimates	pasea on a sample,	; see introduction.	rar meaning or sym	Dois, see introduction	on. For definitions (or terms, see opper	laixes A ond 6 j	
The State Counties	Tucker	Tyler	Upshur	Wayne	Webster	Wetzel	Wirt	Wood	Wyoming
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS		- 1/							
Persons 16 years and over	137	257	423	206	76	246	302	726	-
Percent of persons 16 years and over Employed	58.4	123 47.9 123	214 50.6 202	93 45.1 93	38 50.0 38	116 47.2 109	149 49.3 127	377 51.9 372	=
UnemployedPercent of civilion labor force	3	725	12 5.6	-	-	7 6.0	22 14.8	5 5 1.3	=
Femalo, 16 years and over	61	142	222	92	32	131	141	329	-
Labor force Percent of female, 16 years and over Employed	31.1	35 24.6 35	69 31.1 57	31 33.7 31	28.1	47 35.9 40	45 31.9 28	83 25.2 83	=
Unemployed Percent of civilian labor force	-	-	12 17.4	-	-	7	17 37.8	-	=
Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and prafessional specialty occupations	77	123 8	202 51	93 26	38 16	109 12	127 22	372 68	-
Professional specialty occupations Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	8 20	36 25	26 6	16	10	5 12	20 93 57	_
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	i -	20 13 39	20 5 41	9 16	- 6	11 22	12 14 25	57 22 50	-
Farm occupations, except managerial	18	33	19 15	5 11	6	17 5	14 11	38	3
Related agricultural occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	14	7 19	6	-	32	_ 16	69	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	29 8	61	30	16	22 10	38 15	70 6	=
Employed females 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19	35 8	57 29	31 13	9	40	28 10	83 27	=
Professional specialty occupations Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	8 7 7	29 12 12	13	9 -	10	5 6 6	8 43 43	-
Service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	- 6	13 7	5	-	_	11 13	=	7 -	1 -
Farm operators and managers Farm occupations, except managerial Related agricultural accupations	-	7	=	=	_	8 5	Ξ	_	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Operators, fobricators, and loborers	-	=	11	18	=	=	6	- 6	=
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	-	102	-	-	-	100	-	6	-
Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and solary workers Government workers	46	123 41 43	202 94 35	93 56 26	38 23 9	109 62 19	127 51 48	372 259 35	-
Self-employed warkers Unpaid family workers	24	33 6	58 15	5 6	6 -	23 5	21 7	78 -	-
Male, employed in agriculture	17	32	41	16	6	9	25 4	38	-
Self-employed workers	12	26 6	19 15	5	6 -	9 -	14 7	38	-
Female, employed in agriculture Wage and salary workers	6	7	-	-	-	13	_	-	-
Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	6	, 7 -	=		-	5		-	=
INCOME IN 1979									
Households Less than \$5,000	62 12	111	186 15	94 10	26 5	109 13	102 6	319 16	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499 \$7,500 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	5 15	26 19 33	28 7 42	8 8 17	6 7	20 6	12 12 19	28 23 38	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999	15	7 14	30 13	12	- 8	44 7	12	40 36	=
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	5	6 -	22 24	21 13	-	19	18 11	81 11	-
\$50,000 or more Medion Mean	\$11 667 \$12 782	\$12 386 \$18 393	\$15 313 \$19 598	\$18 333 \$19 203	\$10 714 \$11 755	\$16 292 \$15 491	\$15 714 \$18 553	\$21 576 \$25 483	=
Families	55	111	165	86	21	87	95	302	-
Median income	\$14 442	\$12 386 \$18 393	\$16 094 \$19 669	\$19 167 \$20 140	\$11 607 \$13 750	\$16 359 \$15 536	\$16 964 \$18 966	\$21 739 \$25 966	
Median income	\$1000—		\$10 615	\$9 500 \$9 125	\$3 500 \$3 375	\$15 289 \$15 313	\$3 100 \$3 944	\$9 100 \$12 599	=
Per capita income	-\$260 \$3 920	\$5 502	\$11 834 \$7 067	\$7 380	\$3 837 \$3 837	\$5 736	\$5 289	\$9 314	_
Households with farm self-employment income		88 \$19 380	75 \$24 457	38 \$14 580	13 \$9 282	77 \$14 039	51 \$20 730	183 \$26 622	=
Mean form self-employment income Percent of household income from form self-employment:		\$1 676	\$2 787	\$695	\$2 808	\$1 744	\$770	\$658	-
Less than 25.0 percent	_	41 15	44 6	16 13	7 _	53	35 -	95 19	-
50.0 to 74.9 percent	_	6 5	<u> </u>	=	6 -	8 3	=	12 6	_
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent belaw poverty level	10 18.2	6 5.4	20 12.1	10 11.6	=	13 14.9	6.3	22 7.3	_
Femole househalder, no husband present Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined_	-	_	10 13	-	- 5		6	-	-
Percent below poverty level Persons for whom poverty status is determined	100.0	24	38.2 80	23	100.0	- 65	69.6 28	47.8 101	-
Percent below poverty level	23.7	6.5 11	15.4 36	9.5	6.0	22.6 38	8.0 -	11.7 31	=
65 years and over	7	_	21	10	5		6	33	-

Table 192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

Table 193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

				Urbar				Ruro	ıl			
The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place			Insid	de urbanized are	as	Outside urba	nized areas					
Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Total persons (number) Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported	1 949 644	705 440	403 423	235 422	168 001	123 516	178 501	1 244 204	141 260	28 730	722 787	1 226 857
(number) Percent of total Persons with one or more allocations (number) Percent of total	1 941 427 99.6 854 231 43.8	702 211 99.5 316 943 44.9	401 367 99.5 181 334 44.9	234 295 99.5 108 208 46.0	167 072 99.4 73 126 43.5	123 027 99.6 56 609 45.8	177 817 99.6 79 000 44.3	1 239 216 99.6 537 288 43.2	140 852 99.7 61 271 43.4	28 694 99.9 13 047 45.4	719 401 99.5 316 008 43.7	1 222 026 99.6 538 223 43.9
Total persons (number) Relationship Sex Age	1.0 0.5 1.4	705 440 1.0 0.5 1.5	403 423 1.0 0.5 1.4	235 422 1.0 0.6 1.6	168 001 0.9 0.4 1.1	123 516 1.0 0.6 1.7	178 501 1.2 0.5 1.7	1 244 204 1.0 0.5 1.4	141 260 1.0 0.5 1.3	28 730 1.0 0.5 1.0	722 787 1.0 0.5 1.3	1 226 857 1.0 0.5 1.5
Race Origin Place of birth	1.6 2.2 4.5	1.6 2.2 4.5	1.5 2.2 4.5	1.6 2.3 4.3	1.4 2.1 4.8	1.6 2.3 4.5	1.7 2.2 4.3	1.6 2.2 4.5	1.6 2.4 4.8	1.9 2.9 2.7	1.6 2.2 4.4	1.6 2.1 4.6
Persons in rural areas (number)	1 244 204 5.6	-	=	=	-	-	Ξ	1 244 204 5.6	141 260 2.3	28 730 6.5	288 527 5.6	955 677 5.5
Persons in households (number)Relationship	1 914 775 1.0	684 086 1.1	395 235 1.0	229 166 1.1	166 069 0.9	116 818 1.0	172 033 1.2	1 230 689 1.0	138 087 1.0	28 730 1.0	710 843 1.0	1 203 932 1.1
Persons in group quarters (number)	34 869 8.5	21 354 6.6	8 188 8.1	6 256 7.6	1 932 9.5	6 698 5.0	6 468 6.5	13 515 11.5	3 173 9.8	=	11 944 7.2	22 925 9.2
Foreign born persons (number) Citizenship Year of immigration	21 980 7.8 13.0	12 954 6.7 10.6	7 216 6.9 11.0	4 919 7.3 10.9	2 297 6.2 11.4	3 501 8.1 11.1	2 237 3.8 8.4	9 026 9.4 16.5	1 331 7.9 12.0	121 9.1	9 360 7.6 12.3	12,620 8.0 13.5
Persons 5 years and over (number) Language spoken at home		661 388 10.7	377 895 10.8	221 586 10.8	156 309 10.8	116 879	166 614 10.2	1 142 783 10.2	130 965 10.5	27 535 8.1	671 953 10.4	1 132 218 10.4
Persons who speak o language other than English at home (number)	38 695 33.1 15.0 6.7	21 736 25.9 13.3 6.6	12 704 25.5 13.8 6.5	8 699 22.1 11.8 6.6	4 005 32.7 18.3 6.4	5 119 22.7 11.3 6.8	3 913 31.4 14.1 6.4	16 959 42.3 17.1 6.8	2 507 29.4 16.6 7.2	270 52.2 21.1 3.6	16 816 30.2 15.0 6.4	21 879 35.3 15.0 7.0
Persons 21 years and over (number) Armed Forces status in 1975 College attendance in 1975 Work status in 1975	1	491 772 4.3 5.1 4.4	284 095 4.3 5.2 4.4	168 278 4.3 5.2 4.5	115 817 4.2 5.2 4.3	86 518 4.3 4.9 4.1	121 159 4.3 5.0 4.4	792 347 4.0 4.7 4.1	93 989 4.0 4.5 4.0	20 814 2.5 3.6 2.4	487 715 4.1 5.0 4.1	796 404 4.2 4.8 4.3
Women 15 years and over (number)	782 720 5.7	309 715 5.4	177 079 5.5	106 554 5.7	70 525 5.1	56 188 5.1	76 448 5.3	473 005 5.9	58 444 5.7	11 342 4.2	299 016 5.3	483 704 5.9
Women 15 to 44 years (number)	431 557 5.7	155 674 5.2	88 966 5.3	50 762 5.6	38 204 4.9	27 846 5.1	38 862 5.0	275 883 6.0	30 964 6.2	4 877 4.8	162 740 5.2	268 817 6.1
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years (number) Times married Date of first marriage	754 613 4.8 9.1	256 872 4.7 9.1	151 094 4.5 9.1	81 490 4.5 9.4	69 604 4.6 8.8	39 611 4.9 9.5	66 167 4.8 8.8	497 741 4.9 9.0	53 753 5.5 8.4	9 740 3.2 6.4	286 078 4.4 8.9	468 535 5.1 9.1
Persons 15 to 54 years whose first marriage ended in widowhood or divorce (number) Whether widowed or divorced after first marriage	. 170 394 6.6	67 155 6.0	40 091 6.2	23 213 5.8	16 878 6.7	10 548 6.0	16 516 5.6	103 239 6.9	12 153 7.2	1 461 5.8	67 008 6.1	103 386 6.9
Persons 3 years old and over (number) School enrollment	\1 862 093 3.4	678 366	387 930 3.5	227 050 3.7	160 880 3.2	119 239 3.2	171 197 3.1	1 1 83 727 3.4	134 975 3.2	28 049 2.2	692 510 3.3	1 169 583 3.4
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school (number)	492 757 4.1	177 353 4.0	96 559 4.5	56 031 4.7	40 528 4.2	36 015 3.3	44 779 3.4	315 404 4.2	35 282 4.0	6 323 3.6	180 157 4.1	312 600 4.1
Persons 3 to 34 years old (number) School enrollment	1 020 618 3.7	345 430 3.7	194 898 4.1	110 398 4.3	84 500 3.7	61 832 3.3	88 700 3.1	675 188 3.7	72 379 3.4	11 050 2.7	369 165 3.8	651 453 3.6
Persons 25 years old and over (number) Highest year of school attended Finished highest year	1 147 042 2.0 7.3	437 638 2.1 8.4	254 644 2.1 8.2	150 897 2.2 8.6	103 747 2.0 7.8	74 644 1.9 8.7	108 350 2.2 8.4	709 404 1.9 6.7	83 948 1.7 7.0	19 616 0.9 5.1	437 923 1.9 7.6	709 119 2.0 7.2
Persons 15 years and over (number) Marital status Income in 1979	1 493 966 0.6 9.6	568 861 0.6 10.1	324 758 0.6 10.5	192 144 0.7 11.0	132 614 0.6 9.8	102 899 0.6 9.8	141 204 0.6 9.3	925 105 0.7 9.3	109 329 0.6 8.8	23 886 0.4 9.5	563 422 0.6 9.8	930 544 0.7 9.4
Persons with income in 1979 allocated (number)_ Percent of income allocated:	142 287	57 100	34 024	21 021	13 003	10 037	13 039	85 187	9 610	2 183	55 100	87 187
None	23.5 2.1 1.7 3.1 6.3 63.3	19.3 2.3 1.8 3.4 6.6 66.5	19.2 2.2 1.6 3.3 6.2 67.4	18.0 2.0 1.8 3.2 6.0 68.9	21.1 2.6 1.3 3.5 6.6 64.9	17.1 2.5 2.0 4.0 6.1 68.3	21.2 2.4 2.2 3.4 7.9 62.9	26.3 2.0 1.5 2.9 6.2 61.1	24.5 1.7 1.7 3.4 6.4 62.3	19.5 3.5 2.3 4.3 13.3 57.2	21.3 2.4 1.6 2.9 6.1 65.7	24.9 2.0 1.7 3.2 6.5 61.7
Persons 16 years and over (number) Labor force status Work status in 1979 Unemployment in 1979 Veteran status Mole Female	1 459 331 3.2 3.5 15.6 3.8 3.5 4.1	558 234 3.1 3.7 15.6 3.9 3.6 4.1	318 524 3.2 3.9 15.9 4.0 3.8 4.2	188 612 3.1 4.0 16.4 4.1 4.1 4.1	129 912 3.3 3.6 15.2 3.9 3.3 4.4	101 311 2.9 3.5 14.9 3.6 3.1 4.1	138 399 3.2 3.4 15.2 3.7 3.5 3.8	901 097 3.2 3.4 15.6 3.7 3.4 4.1	3.0 3.1 14.1 3.5 3.0 4.0	23 309 2.2 2.5 17.3 2.2 1.9 2.6	551 168 3.1 3.5 15.6 3.7 3.4 4.0	908 163 3.2 3.5 15.6 3.8 3.5 4.2
Persons 16 years and over, at work (number) Hours worked	667 780 6.6	277 214 6.5	1 64 264 6.6	93 986 6.7	70 278 6.5	46 973 5.8	65 977 6.7	390 566 6.7	47 917 5.8	11 894 7.3	275 583 6.6	392 197 6.7
Workers 16 years and over (number) Means of transportation to work Carpooling arrangements Private vehicle occupancy Travel time to work	668 914 4.0 4.1 5.2 7.8	277 617 3.9 4.0 5.6 7.9	164 499 4.0 4.0 5.8 8.2	94 120 4.0 4.0 5.8 8.7	70 379 4.0 4.1 5.9 7.4	47 062 3.7 4.0 5.2 7.1	66 056 3.8 3.8 5.3 7.7	391 297 4.1 4.2 5.0 7.8	48 000 3.8 4.0 5.6 7.2	11 908 4.5 4.9 4.9 13.2	276 015 3.8 3.9 5.3 7.8	392 899 4.1 4.2 5.1 7.8

Table C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980—Con.

[Dato are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Jan ord damma	les basea on o		Urban				Rura				
The State			Insid	e urbanized ore	as	Outside urban	ized areas					
Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Ploces of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Ploces of 1,000 to 2,500	Rurol form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Employed persons 16 years and over (number)	689 461 5.3 5.5 5.7	285 079 5.2 5.4 5.4	168 687 5.4 5.6 5.6	96 571 5.6 5.8 5.7	72 116 5.1 5.3 5.4	48 456 4.7 5.0 5.0	67 936 5.0 5.2 5.2	404 382 5.4 5.5 5.9	49 641 4.5 4.7 4.8	12 066 5.1 5.2 5.6	283 809 5.3 5.5 5.5	405 652 5.3 5.4 5.8
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years (number) Work disability status Public transportation disability status	1 214 538 3.9 2.2 9.2	451 124 4.0 2.0 9.2	259 000 4.2 2.1 9.5	149 110 4.2 2.2 9.6	109 890 4.2 1.8 9.4	80 510 3.6 2.1 8.7	111 614 3.6 1.8 8.8	763 414 3.9 2.3 9.2	87 955 3.9 2.3 9.1	18 694 2.6 1.4 9.4	461 178 3.9 2.0 9.1	753 360 3.9 2.3 9.3
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over (number)	230 679 17.1	100 395 17.1	56 029 16.6	37 241 16.1	18 788 17.8	19 618 16.8	24 748 18.3	130 284 17.1	18 175 16.4	4 615 17.3	85 632 16.4	145 047 17.5
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1979 (number)	826 135 8.6 8.8	339 661 8.5 8.7	196 677 8.7 8.8	113 321 9.1 9.3	83 356 8.2 8.3	61 897 8.7 9.0	81 087 8.0 8.1	486 474 8.7 8.8	59 699 7.5 7.6	14 098 11.3 12.4	333 072 8.4 8.5	493 063 8.8 9.0
Households (number) Income in 1979 Wage or solory income Nonform self-employment income Interest, dividend, or net rental income Social Security income Public ossistance income All other income	686 210 15.2 9.4 7.4 9.8 10.3 11.1 11.7 11.4	270 643 15.2 9.5 7.7 10.0 10.2 11.1 11.8 11.5	156 178 15.4 9.7 7.8 10.2 10.5 11.3 12.0 11.7	94 069 15.5 9.7 7.9 10.3 10.6 11.4 12.2 11.8	62 109 15.2 9.6 7.6 10.0 10.4 11.1 11.9 11.6	9.3 7.6 9.9 10.0 10.9 11.7	66 043 14.6 9.0 7.4 9.6 9.6 10.7 11.4 11.0	415 567 15.3 9.3 7.2 9.7 10.3 11.1 11.7	51 124 14.6 8.9 7.1 9.4 9.8 10.5 11.2 10.8	9 726 19.0 13.6 8.8 12.6 9.8 10.0 11.2 10.9	262 180 15.2 9.5 7.5 9.9 10.3 11.1 11.8 —11.5	424 030 15.2 9.3 7.3 9.7 10.2 11.0 11.7 11.3
Households with income in 1979 officured	104 039	40 901	23 984	14 547	9 437	7 281	9 636	63 138	7 423	1 787	39 799	64 240
(number) Percent of income allocated: None	19.4 9.0 9.1 11.0 14.8	16.1 8.7 9.1 10.8 15.2 40.1	16.5 8.1 8.9 10.8 14.7 41.0	15.5 7.2 8.7 11.0 14.4 43.2	9.2 10.6 15.2	9.0 9.6 12.4 16.3	16.5 10.0 9.0 9.6 15.6 39.3	21.5 9.2 9.1 11.0 14.5 34.6	21.1 9.7 9.4 11.4 13.4 35.0	14.9 15.5 13.0 17.4 18.5 20.6	18.0 8.7 8.8 10.3 14.5 39.7	20.2 9.2 9.3 11.3 15.0 35.0
Income in 1979 (ollocations in one or more parts)	531 248 15.4	190 866 15.1	111 466 15.6	63 318 15.7			48 210 14.2	340 382 15.6	38 973 14.9	8 599 19.2	200 459 15.3	15.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over (number)	201 312 13.2	108 598 13.9	56 337 15.1	39 653 15.3			24 493 12.7	92 714 12.4	16 041 11.0	1 362 16.3	78 565 14.7	122 747 12,2

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A and 8]

	Num	ber	Percent di	istribution		Num	ber	Percent distribution	
The State	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation	The State	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
SEX					NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	1 949 644 945 779 1 003 865	1 939 373 941 502 997 871	100.0 48.5 51.5	100.0 48.5 51.5	Tatel persons Native 8om in State of residence Born in different State	1 949 644 1 927 664 1 543 621 379 167 80 274	1 862 129 1 842 780 1 476 094 362 344 77 074	100.0 98.9 79.2 19.4 4.1	100.0 99.0 79.3 19.5
Total persons White Block American Indian, Eskima, and Aleuf Asian and Pacific Islander Race, n.e.c.	1 874 618 65 041 2 357	1 918 953 1 845 027 64 173 2 283 5 785 1 685	100.0 96.2 3.3 0.1 0.3 0.1	100.0 96.1 3.3 0.1 0.3 0.1	Northeast	113 959 168 716 16 218 4 876 21 980	108 996 160 785 15 489 4 342 19 349	5.8 8.7 0.8 0.3 1.1	4.1 5.9 8.6 0.8 0.2 1.0
ORIGIN Total persons Spanish origin Mexican Puerto Rican Cuban Other Spanish Not of Spanish origin AGE	1 949 644 13 118 6 071 826 270 5 951 1 936 526	1 907 196 12 709 5 948 789 256 5 716 1 894 487	100.0 0.7 0.3 - 0.3 99.3	100.0 0.7 0.3 - 0.3 99.3	Persons 5 years and over Same house Different house in United States Same county Different county Same State Different State Northeast North Central South West Abroad	1 100 014 697 537 422 895 274 642 118 777 155 865 30 344 45 495	1 684 061 1 053 104 623 489 382 544 240 945 105 878 135 067 23 779 40 241 63 202 7 845 7 468	100.0 60.9 38.6 23.4 15.2 6.6 8.6 1.7 2.5 3.9 0.5	100.0 62.5 37.0 22.7 14.3 6.3 8.0 1.4 2.4 3.8 0.5
Total persons Under 5 years	1 949 644 145 473 152 473 157 732 174 189 172 735 160 521 145 046 109 272 98 354	1 921 608 143 870 150 483 155 344 169 929 158 280 143 175 107 885 97 003	100.0 7.5 7.8 8.1 8.9 8.9 8.2 7.4 5.6 5.0	100.0 7.5 7.8 8.1 9.0 8.8 8.2 7.5 5.6 5.0	ACTIVITY IN 1975 Persons 21 years and ever In Armed Forces in 1975 Persons 21 years and over Attending college in 1975 Not attending college in 1975	1 284 119 10 106 1 274 013 1 284 119 57 099 1 227 020	1 230 935 9 814 1 221 121 1 221 713 54 406 1 167 307	100.0 0.8 99.2 100.0 4.4 95.6	100.0 0.8 99.2 100.0 4.5 95.5
45 to 49 years	93 365 105 215 104 812 92 663 83 257	92 047 103 804 103 241 91 033 81 711 63 137 43 576 25 866 18 301	4.8 5.4 5.4 4.8 4.3 3.3 2.3 1.4	4.8 5.4 5.4 4.7 4.3 3.3 2.3 1.3	Workers 16 years and over Private vehicle Drive alone Carpool Public transpartation Bus ar streetar Subway ar elevated train Railroad Taxicab	668 914 596 331 431 289 165 042 12 400 10 532 214 494 1 160	642 089 572 569 414 521 158 048 11 767 10 004 207 481 1 075	100.0 89.1 64.5 24.7 1.9 1.6 -	100.0 89.2 64.6 24.6 1.8 1.6 — 0.1
Total persons In households Family householder Nonfamily householder Spause Child Other relatives Nonrelatives	1 949 644 1 914 775 531 248 154 962 453 238 666 939 78 848 29 540	1 929 421 1 894 850 530 504 154 552 448 105 658 800 74 284 28 605	100.0 98.2 27.2 7.9 23.2 34.2 4.0 1.5	100.0 98.2 27.5 8.0 23.2 34.1 3.9	Bicycle	441 714 41 695 6 102 11 231	406 704 39 971 5 858 10 814	0.1 0.3 6.2 0.9 1.7	0.1 0.1 6.2 0.9 1.7
In group quarters FARM RESIDENCE Persons in rural areas Form Nonform	34 869 1 244 204 28 730	34 571 1 175 136 26 868 1 148 268	1.8 100.0 2.3 97.7	1.8 100.0 2.3 97.7	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	658 167 117 570 224 077 123 416 106 528 86 576	606 687 107 906 205 895 114 120 98 755 80 011	100.0 17.9 34.0 18.8 16.2 13.2	100.0 17.8 33.9 18.8 16.3 13.2
FERTILITY Women 15 to 44 years No children ever born	431 557 172 155 76 640 92 050 50 708 22 297 9 473 4 196	406 827 156 220 73 714 89 503 49 189 21 499 9 030 3 976	100.0 39.9 17.8 21.3 11.8 5.2 2.2	100.0 38.4 18.1 22.0 12.1 5.3 2.2 1.0	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school Nursery school	492 757 9 805 28 911 257 606 119 810 76 625	472 580 8 015 26 799 247 696 115 548 74 522	100.0 2.0 5.9 52.3 24.3 15.6	100.0 1.7 5.7 52.4 24.5 15.8
7 or more children	4 038 1 949 644 1 927 664 21 980 14 088 7 892	3 696 1 860 755 1 842 433 18 322 11 066 7 256	0.9 100.0 98.9 1.1 0.7 0.4	100.0 99.0 1.0 0.6 0.4	Persons 25 years old and over Elementary: 0 to 4 years 5 to 7 years 8 years High school: 1 to 3 years 4 years Callege: 1 to 3 years 4 years 5 or more years	1 147 042 52 072 119 130 149 832 183 820 408 318 114 382 62 439 57 049	47 018 47 018 108 254 137 946 168 097 386 253 102 674 58 414 51 087	100.0 4.5 10.4 13.1 16.0 35.6 10.0 5.4 5.0	100.0 4.4 10.2 13.0 15.9 36.4 9.7 5.5 4.8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					LABOR FORCE STATUS	1 450 991	1 412 247	100.0	100.0
Persons 5 years and over Speak only English at home Speak a language ather than English at home Speak English very well Speak English well Speak English not well or not at all	1 804 171 1 765 476 38 695 27 580 7 964 3 151	1 616 638 1 579 915 36 723 16 572 5 561 2 540	100.0 97.9 2.1 1.5 0.4 0.2	100.0 97.7 2.3 1.0 0.3 0.2	Persons 16 years and over	1 459 331 754 250 1 174 753 076 689 461 63 615 705 081	1 413 347 734 312 1 155 733 157 671 771 61 386 679 035	100.0 51.7 0.1 51.6 47.2 4.4 48.3	100.0 52.0 0.1 51.9 47.5 4.3 48.0

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980—Con.

[Dato are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	Numb		Percent di		For meaning or symbols, see minoduction. For deminions of	Numbe	er	Percent di	stribution
The State	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation	The State	After allocation	8efore allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
CLASS OF WORKER					INCOME IN 1979				
Employed persons 16 years and over Private woge and salary workers Government workers Self-employed workers Unpoid family workers	689 461 514 729 133 567 37 592 3 573	650 189 483 971 127 248 35 735 3 235	100.0 74.7 19.4 5.5 0.5	100.0 74.4 19.6 5.5 0.5	Households	686 210 111 021 67 183 63 316 110 280 98 986 84 873	581 734 93 713 56 760 52 888 93 939 84 391 73 002	16.2 9.8 9.2 16.1 14.4 12.4	100.0 16.1 9.8 9.1 16.1 14.5
OCCUPATION Employed persons 16 years and over Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	689 461 133 787 58 405	651 844 128 812 56 198	100.0 19.4 8.5	100.0 19.8 8.6	\$25,000 to \$34,999	94 252 38 854 17 445 \$14 564 \$17 328	80 679 32 462 13 900 \$14 618 \$17 239	13.7 5.7 2.5	13.9 5.6 2.4
Professional specialty occupations Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Technicans and related support occupations Sales occupations Administrative support occupations, including derical Administrative support occupations, including derical	75 382 176 654 18 397 58 483 99 774 86 545	72 614 167 103 17 557 55 138 94 408 80 217	10.9 25.6 2.7 8.5 14.5 12.6	11.1 25.6 2.7 8.5 14.5 12.3	Families	531 248 \$17 308 \$19 668 201 312 \$4 915	449 498 \$17 422 \$19 613 174 736 \$4 873		
Private household occupations	4 210 8 614 73 721	3 773 7 961 68 483	0.6 1.2 10.7	0.6 1.2 10.5	Mean income Persons 15 years and over Without income	\$4 915 \$7 370 1 493 966 320 603 1 173 363	\$4 873 \$7 309 1 351 100 294 368 1 056 732	100.0 21.5 78.5	100.0 21.8 78.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ————————————————————————————————————	12 249 126 832 153 394 54 808 52 239 46 347	11 371 120 552 143 789 51 513 49 212 43 064	1.8 18.4 22.2 7.9 7.6 6.7	1.7 18.5 22.1 7.9 7.5 6.6	With income \$1 to \$1,999 or loss \$2,000 to \$2,999 \$3,000 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$7,999 \$10,000 to \$11,999 \$12,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999	181 951 104 844 152 777 187 873 95 429 77 630 94 030 196 550	161 794 93 011 135 221 167 324 86 147 70 533 86 645 180 864	12.2 7.0 10.2 12.6 6.4 5.2 6.3 13.2	12.0 6.9 10.0 12.4 6.4 5.2 6.4 13.4
Employed persons 16 years and over Agriculture Forestry and fisheries Construction Monufacturina	689 461 10 460 775 69 248 52 179 126 582	653 030 9 799 725 66 214 49 726 120 311	100.0 1.5 0.1 10.0 7.6 18.4	100.0 1.5 0.1 10.1 7.6 18.4 7.8	\$25,000 to \$49,999	71 805 10 474 \$7 314 \$10 205 711 246 62 541 648 705	65 919 9 274 \$7 455 \$10 293 642 485 55 609 586 876	100.0 8.8 91.2	4.9 0.7 100.0 8.7 91.3
Nondurable goods Durable goods Transportation, communications, and other public utilities Wholesale trade Retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate	73 152 56 033 24 365 108 700	50 700 69 611 53 315 23 086 101 529 23 090	7.7 10.6 8.1 3.5 15.8	10.7 8.2 3.5 15.5	With income	782 720 258 062 524 658 \$4 365	\$11 695 708 615 238 759 469 856 \$4 403	100.0 33.0	100.0 33.7 66.3
Services	181 517 8 216 8 790 20 724	171 827 7 749 8 290 19 223 4 770 131 795 33 408	26.3 1.2 1.3 3.0 0.7 20.1 5.1	26.3 1.2 1.3 2.9 0.7 20.2 5.1	INCOME TYPE IN 1979 Households Without earnings Mean earnings	686 210 170 788 515 422 \$18 421	618 467 163 036 455 431 \$18 461	100.0 24.9 75.1	100.0 26.4 73.6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979					Without wage or salary income With wage or salary income Mean wage or salary income	189 029 497 181 \$17 793	179 145 442 784 \$17 875	27.5 72.5	29.0 71.6
Persons 16 years and over Warked in 1979 50 to 52 weeks 27 to 49 weeks 1 to 26 weeks Usually worked 35 or more hours per week Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week	464 812 194 158 167 165 680 733 145 402	1 408 168 798 987 428 379 177 829 148 830 623 968 129 702 609 181	100.0 56.6 31.9 13.3 11.5 46.6 10.0 43.4	30.4 12.6 10.6 44.3 9.2	Without nonfarm self-employment income	640 149 46 061 \$13 135 671 791 14 419 \$2 994	595 824 39 670 \$13 152 606 373 12 523 \$2 871	97.9 2.1	96.3 6.4 98.0 2.0 66.5
Did not work in 1979 Persons 16 years and over With unemployment in 1979 Unemployded 1 to 4 weeks Unemployded 5 to 14 weeks Unemployded 15 or more weeks No unemployment in 1979	1 459 331 170 562 44 743 58 153 67 666	1 231 855 144 144 37 854 49 514 56 776 1 087 711	100.0 11.7 3.1 4.0	100.0 11.7 3.1 4.0 4.6	Without interest, dividend, or net rentol income With interest, dividend, or net rentol income Mean interest, dividend, or net rentol income Without Social Security income With Social Security income Mean Social Security income Without public assistance income	453 986 232 224 \$2 340 466 558 219 652 \$4 114 626 513	411 568 204 206 \$2 334 419 355 190 888 \$4 137 556 261	33.8 68.0 32.0	33.0 67.8 30.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS Persons 16 to 64 years	1 214 538 149 815	1 166 958 144 578 92 807	12.3	12.4	With public assistance income Mean public assistance income Without oil other income With oil other income Mean all other income	59 697 \$2 348 476 629 209 581 \$3 860	49 365 \$2 363 426 367 181 797 \$3 818	69.5 30.5	
Prevented from working No work disability With a public transportation disability No public transportation disability	30 429	1 022 380 26 460 1 076 305	87.7	87.6	Families	62 268 18 437 18 024	50 870 14 803 15 002	3 29.6	29.1
Persons 65 years and over With a public transportation disability No public transportation disability	230 679 39 051	191 249 32 589 158 660	100.0	100.0	Householder worked in 1979 With related children under 18 years Female householder, na husband present Householder 65 years and over	28 194 43 140 18 866	22 828 35 170 15 735 9 08	45.3 69.3 30.3	44.9 69.1 30.9
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS Male, 16 years and over	234 784	668 625 227 977 440 648	7 33.9	9 34.1 1 65.9	With public assistance income Worked in 1979 65 years and over	61 327 26 410 11 181 17 523 25 178	52 905 22 964 9 650 14 916 21 85	43.1 18.2 5 28.6	43.4 18.2 28.2 41.3
Female, 16 years and over Veteran Nonveteran	_ 8 2/8	734 229 8 07 726 158	1.	1 1.1	Palested children under 18 years	286 995 101 909 42 779	260 93: 82 32- 40 54:	4 35.5	31.5

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Data are esti	nates bosed on	a sample; s	ee introducti			ois, see introd	uction. For	definitions of to	erms, see app	endixes A dix	1 6]		
Urban and Rural and Size of		Total perso	ons		Persons 5 av				1	Persons 16 yea	ars and over			
Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	2 or more sample character- istics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years ald and over— School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over — Highest year of school attended	Labor farce status	Unemploy- ment in 1979	Em- ployed — Occu- patian	Worked in 1979 — Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and aver— Income in 1979	House- holds — Income in 1979
The State	99.6	43.8	1.4	4.5	10.4	6.7	3.4	2.0	3.2	15.6	5.5	8.6	9.6	15.2
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE Urban Inside urbanized areas Central cities Urban fringe Outside urbanized areas Places of 10,000 ar more Places of 2,500 to 10,000 Rural Places of 1,000 to 2,500 Other rural	99.5 99.5 99.5 99.4 99.6 99.6 99.6 99.7 99.7	44.9 44.9 46.0 43.5 44.9 45.8 44.3 43.2 43.4	1.5 1.4 1.6 1.1 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.4 1.3	4.5 4.5 4.3 4.8 4.5 4.3 4.5 4.8	10.7 10.8 10.8 10.6 11.1 10.2 10.2	6.6 6.5 6.4 6.6 6.8 6.8 6.8 7.2 6.8	3.4 3.5 3.7 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.1 3.4 3.2 3.4	2.1 2.1 2.2 2.0 2.1 1.9 2.2 1.9 1.7 2.0	3.1 3.2 3.1 3.3 3.0 2.9 3.2 3.2 3.0 3.2	15.6 15.9 16.4 15.2 15.1 14.9 15.2 15.6 14.1	5.4 5.6 5.8 5.3 5.1 5.0 5.2 5.5 4.7 5.6	8.5 8.7 9.1 8.2 8.3 8.7 8.0 7.5 8.8	10.1 10.5 11.0 9.8 9.5 9.8 9.3 9.3 8.8 9.3	15.2 15.4 15.5 15.2 14.8 15.1 14.6 15.3 14.6 15.4
Rural farm	99.9	45.4	1.0	2.7	8.1	3.6	2.2	0.9	2.2	17.3	5.2	11.3	9.5	19.0
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S Inside SMSA's Urban Central cities Not in central cities Rural Outside SMSA's Urban Rural	99.5 99.5 99.5 99.5 99.6 99.6 99.6	43.7 44.7 46.0 43.1 42.3 43.9 45.3 43.5	1.3 1.4 1.6 1.2 1.3 1.5 1.7	4.4 4.5 4.3 4.8 4.1 4.6 4.4	10.4 10.7 10.8 10.7 9.8 10.4 10.7	6.4 6.5 6.6 6.3 6.1 7.0 6.7 7.0	3.3 3.5 3.7 3.2 3.1 3.4 3.2 3.5	1.9 2.1 2.2 2.0 1.7 2.0 2.1 2.0	3.1 3.2 3.1 3.2 2.9 3.2 3.1 3.2	15.6 15.8 16.4 15.2 15.3 15.6 15.1	5.5 5.5 5.8 5.2 5.5 5.4 5.1 5.5	8.4 8.6 9.1 8.0 7.9 8.8 8.4 8.9	9.8 10.4 11.0 9.6 8.9 9.4 9.6 9.4	15.2 15.3 15.5 15.0 15.1 15.2 14.9 15.3
SMSA's Charleston, W. Va.	99.4	45.6	1.3	4.4	11.2	6.9	3.6	2.1	3.5	16.9	6.0	8.9	11.2	17.0
Urban Rural Cumberland, Md.—W. Va. Urban Rural Rural Rural Urban Rural Rural Wrban Rural Urban Rural Urban Rural Urban Rural West Virginia (pt.) Urban Rural Rural Rural Rural Rural Rural Rural Rural Rural	99.6 99.6 99.8 99.8 99.9 99.9 99.9 99.7	47.2 43.2 40.2 41.0 38.8 40.3 40.8 38.6 40.2 42.1 39.1	1.3 1.4 1.2 1.0 1.0 1.1 0.9 0.9 0.9 1.3 1.3	4.7 4.0 3.0 3.0 2.6 2.8 2.1 4.2 4.4 4.1	11.9 10.1 7.9 8.3 7.2 7.7 8.0 6.7 8.7 9.9	7.3 6.2 4.3 4.2 4.4 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.8	3.8 3.3 2.7 2.8 2.8 2.6 2.3 3.1 1.9	2.7 2.5 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.1 1.2 1.4 0.6 1.8 2.0	3.5 3.7 3.3 1.5 1.5 1.6 1.3 1.4 2.1 2.6 1.8	17.1 16.5 12.9 12.8 13.2 12.9 12.7 13.6 13.0 13.7	6.1 5.9 4.5 4.6 4.2 4.5 4.7 4.0 4.3 3.9	6.2 6.1 6.3 6.1 6.3 6.1 6.0 6.3	7.6 7.6 7.6 7.8 7.3 7.5 6.6 8.8 7.8	17.0 17.7 15.9 13.3 13.0 13.7 12.5 12.8 11.7 15.5 14.1
Huntington—Ashland, W. Vo.—Ky.—Ohio Urban Rural Kentucky (pt.) Urban Rural Ohio (pt.) Urban Rural West Virginia (pt.) Urban Rural Rural	99.5 99.6 99.6 99.6 99.6 99.5 99.7 99.7 99.5	43.6 43.8 43.2 41.6 42.9 39.4 43.0 44.2 41.7 45.0 44.3 45.9	1.8 1.8 1.7 1.6 2.0 2.3 2.5 1.9 1.6 1.7	3.9 3.7 4.0 3.0 3.2 2.7 3.4 3.3 3.4 4.3 5.0	9.2 9.6 8.7 7.2 8.1 5.6 8.6 8.8 10.9	6.3 6.2 6.6 5.3 5.4 6.6 6.5 6.7 7.1	3.6 3.7 3.5 3.5 3.6 4.4 4.2 4.5 3.3 3.4	2.4 2.7 2.0 2.1 2.2 1.9 3.8 4.7 2.6 2.1 2.2	3.2 3.1 3.4 2.9 2.7 3.4 2.6 2.1 3.3 3.6 3.7	14.6 14.7 14.6 13.2 13.0 13.6 12.5 12.7 12.4 16.4 16.4	5.8 5.4 6.5 6.2 5.8 7.0 4.7 3.7 5.9 6.0 4 5.7	8.8 8.9 8.5 8.2 8.0 8.8 7.9 7.7 8.2 9.4 9.9 8.5	9.9 10.1 9.5 8.5 8.4 8.6 11.3 9.9 10.4 10.8 9.8	14.8 14.2 15.9 13.7 13.3 14.5 16.2 15.8 16.5 15.0 14.2 16.3
Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio	98.9 98.3 99.5 97.6 95.2 99.3 99.7 99.7	40.8 40.9 41.8 43.1 40.8 40.2 39.8 40.9	1.6 1.8 1.5 2.0 2.2 1.8 1.4 1.6	4.5 5.0 3.9 5.3 7.5 3.7 4.0 3.9 4.0	9.3 9.6 8.9 9.0 10.8 7.8 9.4 9.0 10.0	6.0 6.1 5.8 7.3 9.4 5.9 5.1 4.8 5.6	4.1 4.8 3.3 5.9 8.9 3.9 3.0 3.1 2.7	2.4 2.3 2.4 3.0 3.3 2.8 2.0 2.0	3.3 3.8 2.7 4.9 7.3 3.0 2.3 2.3 2.4	14.4 14.6 14.2 15.9 18.2 14.2 13.4 13.1 14.1	6.2 6.8 5.4 7.3 9.9 5.2 5.5 5.4 5.7	8.9 9.7 7.8 11.6 15.3 8.6 7.1 7.1 6.9	10.3 10.5 10.1 13.3 15.4 11.6 8.4 8.3 8.5	14.6 13.6 15.9 16.1 14.4 17.4 13.6 13.2 14.3
Steubenville—Weirtan, Ohio—W. Va	99.6 99.5 99.7 99.4 99.2 99.6 99.8 99.9	42.6 45.0 39.6 43.6 45.6 41.0 41.4 44.2 37.9	0.9 0.9 1.0 0.9 0.8 0.9 1.0 1.0	4.0 4.7 3.2 3.8 4.3 3.1 4.4 5.2	9.1 9.5 8.6 9.4 9.3 9.6 8.8 9.9 7.4	6.3 7.2 5.1 5.7 6.8 4.4 7.0 7.8 6.0	3.3 3.5 3.1 3.8 4.1 3.4 2.7 2.7	1.8 2.2 1.3 2.2 2.7 1.4 1.4 1.5	3.1 3.6 2.3 3.6 4.2 2.7 2.4 2.8 1.8	15.0 16.2 13.3 16.1 17.7 13.9 13.6 14.3 12.6	5.4 6.2 4.3 5.9 6.6 4.8 4.9 5.7 3.8	8.3 8.8 7.7 8.3 8.8 7.7 8.3 8.7 7.8	8.6 9.3 7.7 9.6 10.4 8.5 7.4 8.0 6.6	13.9 14.3 13.4 14.5 14.8 14.0 13.1 13.5 12.6
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio Urban Rural Ohio (pt.) Urban Rural West Virginia (pt.) Urban Rural	99.5 99.7 99.2 99.5 99.8 99.1 99.5 99.6 99.2	41.2 42.7 38.9 39.1 40.0 38.3 42.9 44.2 39.7	1.2 1.0 1.4 1.3 1.1 1.4 1.1 1.0	3.5 3.5 3.5 2.7 2.1 3.2 4.2 4.3 3.8	9.7 9.7 9.7 9.2 9.1 9.4 10.1 10.0	4.8 4.7 4.9 4.0 3.6 4.4 5.4 5.3 5.6	3.4 3.4 3.1 2.8 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.4	1.7 1.5 2.1 1.7 1.1 2.2 1.8 1.7 2.0	2.0 1.9 2.1 1.5 1.2 1.7 2.4 2.4 2.6	13.9 14.3 13.4 12.1 11.9 12.3 15.4 15.6 14.9	4.0 4.0 3.9 3.7 3.4 3.9 4.2 4.3 4.0	6.7 6.6 6.9 6.1 6.0 6.3 7.2 7.0 7.7	8.2 8.3 8.0 7.8 6.9 8.6 8.5 9.0 7.3	13.1 13.2 12.8 12.3 11.8 12.9 13.7 14.1 12.6
URBANIZED AREAS														
Charleston, W. Va. Cumberland, Md.—W. Va. Maryland (pt.)	99.3 99.8 99.8 99.7	47.4 40.8 40.7 43.7	1.4 1.0 0.9 1.7	4.7 2.9 2.8 4.4	12.1 8.0 7.9 9,9	7.4 4.2 4.2 3.3	3.8 2.9 2.9 3.8	2.5 1.5 1.5 2.5	3.7 1.4 1.2 3.9	17.2 12.5 12.4 14.0	6.1 4.5 4.5 4.3	9.3 6.0 6.1 5.2	12.4 7.6 7.5 9.0	17.8 12.9 12.8 14.8

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A and B]

The State	Data are estin	nates based on a	sample; se	e Introduction			ols, see Introdu	uction. For a	definitions of te	erms, see oppo	endixes A onc	1 8]		
Urban and Rural and Size of		Total perso	ns		Persons 5 y				F	Persons 16 year	irs and over			
Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	2 or more sample character- istics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Ploce of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over— Highest year af school attended	Labor force status	Unemploy- ment in 1979	Em- ployed — Occu- pation	Worked in 1979 — Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over— Income in 1979	House- holds — Income in 1979
URBANIZED AREAS—Con.														
Huntingtan—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohia Kentucky (pt.)	99.5 99.6 99.4 99.7 99.7 99.8 99.7 100.0 99.9 99.7 99.9	43.9 44.2 44.4 40.2 38.9 40.4 45.4 46.1 39.9 44.6 43.2 40.7	1.8 1.6 2.5 1.7 1.8 3.1 1.6 0.9 0.9 1.2 1.0 1.1	3.8 3.2 3.3 4.4 3.9 3.2 4.0 4.7 4.6 2.9 3.7 2.0 4.3	9.6 8.1 8.8 10.9 8.9 7.2 9.1 9.2 9.3 1.3 9.3 10.0	6.2 5.3 6.5 4.8 4.7 4.8 7.1 6.7 7.8 4.9 3.9 5.3	3.6 3.5 4.2 3.4 3.3 3.6 4.3 2.7 3.5 2.9 3.7	2.7 2.2 4.7 2.3 1.9 1.8 2.2 2.8 1.5 1.5	3.1 2.7 2.1 3.8 2.3 2.3 3.5 4.2 - 2.6 2.1 1.4	14.6 13.0 12.7 16.5 13.0 12.8 13.0 16.3 18.0 4.3 14.0 14.7 12.5	5.4 5.8 3.7 5.8 5.5 5.0 5.5 5.9 6.5 5.3 4.0 3.4.3	9.0 8.0 7.7 10.1 7.5 9.2 7.3 8.7 8.8 3.6 6.8 6.5 7.0	10.0 8.4 11.3 10.7 8.6 9.3 8.5 9.5 10.6 12.2 7.9 8.4 6.8 9.0	14.2 13.3 15.8 14.2 13.5 14.2 13.4 14.4 14.8 24.8 13.6 13.5 12.1
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE	99.8	43.6	1.2	4.3	11.3	4.4	3.2	1.2	3.5	15.3	4.6	10.3	10.0	17.0
Barboursville village Beckley ciry Bethlehem village Blemerhassett (CDP) Bluefield ciry Bluefeld ciry Bluewell (CDP) Bridgeport ciry Buckhannan ciry Charleston ciry Charles Town ciry	99.8 99.2 100.0 100.0 99.2 99.5 99.9 100.0 99.2 99.8	43.6 45.5 35.0 46.9 45.2 37.9 38.9 50.9 56.5	1.4 0.8 2.3 2.2 2.0 0.5 0.6 1.8 0.8	4.6 2.0 3.3 6.3 2.9 3.8 2.2 5.2 18.7	11.3 14.8 9.4 8.4 11.1 6.1 6.6 6.6 13.3 19.8	6.7 4.4 3.4 8.8 6.8 1.7 3.7 8.0	4.2 2.7 2.4 4.9 7.5 2.0 1.2 4.5 3.7	2.9 0.6 1.9 2.6 2.8 1.3 1.5 2.8 5.8	3.9 0.8 2.2 2.2 2.5 0.5 1.6 4.0	17.5 11.8 12.5 16.4 12.7 11.3 12.0 18.4 19.3	5.7 3.0 4.3 4.3 4.0 3.1 3.4 6.5	8.8 4.8 5.4 9.5 10.6 5.4 5.4 10.1	12.4 4.3 7.3 10.2 3.9 6.5 6.7 14.2	16.3 7.7 13.3 16.3 5.8 11.2 12.5 19.4 24.8
Chester city	99.8 99.8 99.9 99.8 98.6 99.9 99.8 99.8	43.9 45.8 45.6 44.4 41.2 45.2 43.6 47.5 45.1	1.2 0.8 1.9 0.9 0.3 1.2 1.1 1.2 0.8	4.1 4.8 6.5 3.6 3.4 6.1 3.4 4.3 5.9 4.3	11.1 10.0 6.5 5.5 11.3 12.7 6.4 14.0 5.0	7.2 5.6 6.4 7.0 5.2 6.2 7.1 6.6 6.9 7.2	3.1 3.4 4.3 4.7 2.3 3.5 2.8 2.8 3.9 4.1	1.9 1.5 1.9 2.0 1.3 2.6 1.7 1.8 0.7	1.2 2.6 2.7 1.1 2.3 4.0 2.2 2.8 2.4 2.6	15.4 13.7 14.9 10.1 16.2 14.9 14.2 15.2 13.8	6.1 5.1 6.3 0.5 2.8 4.4 5.9 5.0 5.1 6.2	7.3 7.6 8.4 3.4 5.5 7.1 6.8 7.5 8.6 7.5	9.4 9.5 11.2 7.4 14.5 12.1 7.0 8.9 6.3 10.8	13.1 14.2 21.2 13.4 13.3 15.6 12.1 15.1 13.6 15.8
Hinton city Hooversan Heights (CDP) Houngrain city Hurricane city Kenova city Keyser city Kingwood city Lewisburg city Logan city Madison city	97.5 99.8 99.5 99.5 99.8 99.8 99.7 98.5 98.5	43.5 52.9 45.8 43.0 33.0 41.4 45.5 56.8 57.2 52.1	0.8 1.5 2.0 1.2 0.5 1.1 1.3 3.9 6.9 1.4	4.4 19.6 4.2 4.6 3.2 4.3 4.4 7.4 7.3 5.0	8.4 20.8 11.2 9.5 5.2 9.9 15.2 10.0 22.6 27.6	4.8 17.0 6.9 4.3 3.3 5.6 3.9 15.7 21.9 4.4	5.2 3.3 3.6 4.1 1.0 2.8 1.8 6.9 7.5 2.5	5.0 2.3 2.4 2.0 0.9 1.8 2.0 3.4 7.9 1.0	4.9 10.9 3.9 3.1 1.4 2.0 3.3 7.5 14.7 5.1	17.4 24.1 17.1 18.7 10.9 13.6 14.5 21.6 25.5	4.3 12.3 6.3 4.3 2.0 3.6 8.2 9.3 15.3 5.1	7.6 18.4 10.5 5.2 7.8 7.7 8.4 15.1 16.2 11.9	11.5 14.7 11.1 9.1 5.4 7.3 9.1 12.7 20.4 12.3	15.5 23.4 13.9 15.8 8.9 13.7 14.5 18.2 26.4
Mannington city	99.7 99.8 99.6 99.7 99.6 99.8 100.0 99.8 99.8	43.1 41.8 46.3 41.2 40.6 41.3 40.0 37.4 47.9 48.2	2.0 1.1 3.0 3.0 0.6 0.9 3.2 1.2 1.1	3.2 3.7 4.5 3.8 4.4 4.2 2.9 3.9 4.4 2.6	9.4 8.8 10.5 8.0 9.0 5.5 7.4 4.5 11.2	4.2 6.0 11.5 7.4 4.1 6.5 4.7 4.7 7.0 9.2	2.4 2.7 2.8 1.9 2.8 1.8 3.4 1.9 3.2 3.7	2.1 1.4 2.3 1.0 1.7 2.5 1.5 2.4 2.3	2.6 2.4 3.7 3.1 1.7 3.7 2.0 0.7 5.0 3.9	14.7 12.6 12.9 14.3 11.6 14.6 18.3 12.1 17.4 18.8	4.8 4.3 7.0 5.3 2.7 3.1 5.6 3.0 7.3 5.6	9.4 7.4 9.5 10.1 5.9 9.0 8.2 6.7 10.4 9.5	7.4 6.9 6.7 10.0 7.1 7.2 8.2 9.9 12.1 9.2	13.7 11.2 12.6 16.5 10.3 13.4 15.0 14.8 18.9 14.0
Poden City city Parkersburg city Philippi city Point Pleasant city Princeton city Ravenswood city Richwood city Ripley city St. Albans city Salem city Salem city	99.9 99.8 100.0 99.7 99.6 100.0 99.8 99.4 99.3	41.3 40.0 48.7 41.9 43.4 40.0 40.2 47.4 43.4 34.6	0.9 1.7 0.1 1.3 2.7 0.7 0.4 2.4 1.4	3.4 3.7 3.4 6.5 2.7 2.6 3.6 4.0 2.9 2.4	9.1 8.0 9.2 9.2 10.1 4.4 9.2 10.8 13.0 5.1	3.9 4.6 9.2 8.5 5.7 2.8 4.3 6.0 5.7 4.0	2.2 3.2 3.1 2.4 2.8 3.5 3.9 3.2 2.0	1.1 1.9 0.7 2.0 1.7 1.4 1.2 5.4 1.7 0.5	0.8 2.1 2.6 4.9 2.7 1.8 0.9 3.1 2.8 1.8	10.9 13.1 14.6 15.9 16.6 11.4 9.9 9.8 14.0	3.1 4.9 8.0 2.1 3.6 4.3 5.5 4.2 3.9	5.3 7.6 8.2 11.5 7.7 4.4 4.6 4.5 7.3 4.4	6.2 8.3 6.2 12.6 8.9 7.0 5.2 11.7 9.0 4.6	10.9 12.9 12.3 17.9 14.5 11.4 9.5 19.0 13.8 8.5
Shinnston city South Charleston city Spencer city Summersville town Vienna city Weirton city Welston city Welsburg city Weston city Weston city Weston city Wheeling city Wheeling city White Sulphur Springs city Williamstown city	100.0 99.7 99.5 99.8 99.6 99.9 99.3 100.0 99.7 99.8 99.5 99.6 98.5	55.4 41.7 46.0 50.2 55.3	1.2 1.0 2.2 0.9 1.5 0.9 6.6 0.6 1.4 1.2 7.4 1.6	4.6 4.6 3.7 4.5 4.0 5.0 8.6 4.9 4.3 6.9 5.3 2.6	17.6 10.9 7.1 16.4 12.3 8.2 6.3 14.4 10.6 7.9 10.4 12.5 25.5 9.0	2.7 7.2 9.7 4.9 5.1 6.8 7.1 8.8 6.8 2.2 5.9 9.8 4.3 5.9	2.6 3.0 4.1 2.7 3.4 2.3 3.8 3.0 2.0 2.1 4.3 4.0 3.7 2.7	1.0 1.8 0.9 0.3 2.2 1.3 8.3 2.5 1.9 2.0 5.0 2.7 2.5	1,3 4.4 1,3 1,8 2,7 1,7 6.8 5.5 5.0 1,1 2,5 7,7 2,9 2.0	13.5 18.5 12.8 11.5 12.9 12.9 16.5 28.0 11.55 17.2 19.4 17.0 14.5	1.4 8.1 1.5 3.3 4.4 7.9 8.6 7.6 2.8 8.2 7.1 5.3	4.0 11.1 3.4 6.9 6.9 7.4 9.5 10.8 11.0 7.4 7.9 13.2 11.6	6.2 13.0 7.7 6.8 8.7 7.4 12.7 7.5 21.2 5.9 10.5 12.4 8.6 6.2	12.3 19.4 13.6 9.5 15.0 12.5 16.8 13.6 26.6 10.0 15.9 17.8 14.3 9.6
COUNTIES Barbour Berkeley	99.8 99.7	43.1 42.0	1.3	3.2 4.7	7.8 9.5	7.7 6.7	3.4 2.8	2.7 2.0	3.5 2.4	16.7 13.1	6.2 4.7	10.1 7.7	9.3 8.1	16.2 12.5

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of		Total pers			Persons 5	years and				ersons 16 year				
Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	2 or more sample character- istics reported	l or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over — School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over — Highest year of school attended	Labor force	Unemploy- ment in 1979	Em- ployed — Occu- pation	Worked in 1979 — Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over— Income in 1979	House- holds — Income in 1979
COUNTIES Con.														
Boone Braxton Brooke Cobell Colhoun Clay Doddridge Foyette Gilmer Grant	99.8 99.8 99.5 99.5 99.6 100.0 99.6 99.7 99.7	46.4 40.2 43.4 45.2 45.4 43.4 40.7 46.9 42.3 40.9	1.3 0.9 1.0 1.7 1.8 1.5 0.9 1.7 0.8 1.0	3.7 4.3 6.1 4.8 4.3 3.3 3.0 4.8 4.1	16.3 7.5 10.2 10.8 10.4 8.7 5.9 11.9 9.7 6.3	6.0 5.7 9.3 6.9 6.3 5.7 5.1 8.0 8.3	3.4 2.5 3.0 3.3 4.1 5.3 2.2 3.8 3.2	1.5 1.2 1.6 2.1 1.6 1.8 1.3 2.6 2.2 2.1	3.1 3.4 3.1 3.7 3.4 2.9 1.2 3.5 3.7 2.6	16.3 16.7 14.7 16.5 16.0 13.5 13.2 16.0 19.8	5.5 5.7 5.1 6.0 5.7 5.5 3.5 5.6 7.2 4.5	10.1 10.9 9.6 9.5 11.1 8.3 7.0 8.8 9.4 9.0	9.8 9.4 7.4 10.9 8.4 8.1 7.7 9.8 9.5	16.8 15.8 13.8 15.0 13.5 13.5 13.5 14.2 14.2
Greenbrier Hampshire Hancock Hordy Horrison Jockson Jefferson Kanawha Lewis Lincoln	99.5 99.7 99.8 100.0 99.8 99.6 98.5 99.4 99.7 99.7	44.8 43.8 39.8 43.0 42.6 41.6 41.3 46.3 52.2 50.7	2.2 0.9 1.0 1.1 0.9 1.8 1.1 1.4 1.3 2.2	5.4 3.7 3.0 1.7 3.8 4.1 7.6 4.6 8.0 3.6	9.2 9.0 7.7 9.5 9.1 8.6 11.2 11.4 13.1	8.2 4.0 5.3 4.0 5.1 5.1 8.8 7.2 10.0 8.3	3.4 3.8 2.5 3.0 2.9 2.8 4.6 3.7 2.7 4.7	2.5 1.0 1.2 1.1 1.3 2.9 3.0 2.2 2.0 1.6	3.6 3.0 1.8 1.1 2.2 4.2 5.6 3.7 5.9 4.8	16.6 15.2 12.8 12.8 13.7 14.2 16.2 17.2 23.3 21.0	5.6 4.8 4.7 3.9 4.7 5.8 7.6 6.1 8.4 9.6	9.8 7.5 7.4 7.5 7.2 7.6 10.2 9.2 11.2	8.8 8.4 7.4 7.0 7.9 9.8 10.2 11.8 18.2 12.4	14.3 14.3 12.6 12.4 12.7 16.2 15.6 17.6 26.8 21.5
Logan	99.6 99.5 99.8 99.3 99.3 99.4 99.7 99.6 99.8	45.9 41.1 45.1 41.4 41.3 45.8 40.2 47.2 41.6 42.5	1.6 2.0 1.1 1.0 1.4 3.0 1.3 1.6 1.7	4.8 5.0 3.8 4.5 5.1 5.7 4.2 5.3 3.7 4.7	13.1 6.4 12.0 10.5 10.8 11.6 8.7 13.3 8.4 7.2	8.9 8.1 5.5 4.5 7.6 8.6 4.5 7.0 6.5 6.3	3.8 4.3 3.1 3.5 2.7 4.3 2.3 4.0 2.4 3.8	2.5 3.1 1.5 1.7 2.8 3.0 1.8 1.8 1.3 2.1	4.7 4.4 2.7 2.5 3.6 3.5 2.1 3.5 2.5 2.4	16.4 14.8 16.0 14.3 17.3 16.5 13.0 14.3 13.7 17.1	5.8 6.8 4.7 3.4 5.5 6.1 4.3 7.0 4.6 5.0	9.6 10.7 7.7 6.6 8.9 9.9 6.5 10.9 8.6 8.2	10.7 11.2 7.6 7.0 11.4 9.7 8.8 9.8 8.3 7.9	17.5 17.4 12.8 11.2 16.9 15.4 15.5 16.8 13.5
Morgan	99.8 99.6 99.8 99.8 99.8 99.6 99.6 99.5	44.4 38.8 43.8 42.4 40.4 41.9 43.6 41.3 47.5 43.6	0.9 1.3 1.2 1.5 0.8 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.2	6.0 3.5 3.9 3.4 2.9 2.6 4.0 3.7 6.1	10.7 8.3 9.8 8.3 10.4 7.4 9.4 9.7 14.0 8.4	7.1 4.5 5.9 6.4 4.8 5.4 6.3 5.0 9.1	3.4 2.5 3.7 2.5 3.5 3.0 3.1 3.9 3.5	3.0 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.9 1.1 1.4 2.2	2.7 1.8 2.4 2.6 2.2 2.8 2.9 2.5 3.9 3.2	19.3 13.5 16.1 17.5 17.5 15.2 17.1 15.0 15.8 15.4	6.0 3.6 4.6 3.8 4.1 5.2 5.9 5.4 5.4 5.0	7.8 7.7 7.5 11.3 10.5 6.4 9.8 6.3 9.0 7.5	9.7 7.5 9.5 9.0 13.3 8.1 10.4 7.9 9.8 8.6	13.4 12.6 15.2 15.8 11.1 14.3 18.0 13.5 15.9 15.2
Ritchie	99.5 97.6 98.8 99.5 99.9 99.9 99.5 99.7 99.8 99.7	43.2 43.0 46.2 43.9 37.6 40.8 44.5 43.0 39.7 44.2 40.0 41.9	1.6 2.5 1.1 0.9 0.3 1.2 1.3 1.5 1.0 1.5 1.0	5.1 7.1 4.0 4.4 2.2 4.5 2.9 4.3 3.9 4.1 5.4 3.9 3.8	7.3 9.7 10.7 11.4 9.0 7.5 7.4 10.6 12.7 7.4 10.1 9.4 12.1	6.6 9.2 6.5 4.9 4.7 6.8 6.6 4.8 8.0 4.9 6.5	3.4 2.0 5.0 3.7 2.4 2.2 3.1 3.3 2.9 2.4 0.9 3.1	1.8 4.4 2.9 0.9 2.0 1.0 1.1 1.6 0.5 2.0	3.2 2.8 2.6 2.9 1.8 2.0 2.3 3.5 2.6 1.2 3.5 2.3 3.2	16.9 16.5 15.8 14.9 12.9 14.3 15.9 14.5 13.2 13.2 13.4 13.9	4.3 5.8 4.4 6.2 2.9 4.2 4.9 6.0 4.0 3.7 9.5 5.4 6.3	8.9 9.5 6.9 7.6 5.1 6.6 8.1 9.2 7.7 7.5 11.3 6.9 9.4	10.4 13.2 10.1 10.0 7.0 6.9 7.7 9.0 8.8 9.4 9.1 8.4 9.3	15.4 17.5 13.6 14.9 12.7 12.2 13.0 14.9 16.2 14.8 14.9 13.5

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are

one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties are presented for 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin). A series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for minor civil divisions (i.e., towns and townships) of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In this report, minor civil divisions (MCD's) coextensive with census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as MCD's.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New

York, and towns in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are also recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes. The boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25 300
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more With no city of 50,000	5,000
or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

In many of the 11 States for which data are shown for MCD's (see section above on county subdivisions) certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's (i.e., towns and townships). Data for these entities are shown only in the Town/Township tables in the reports for those States.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas (see definition of urbanized areas). More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2.500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules; however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged, First, in 1960, (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" (see following section for definition) were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers

Rural Farm

The farm population is identified only in rural areas and includes all persons living on places of one acre or more from which at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold during 1979. The definition of a farm has been changed since the 1970 census, when a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of annual sales or a place of under 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city. In tables 56, 57, 58, 59, and 60, data for central cities of SMSA'a are shown under "urban" and therefore exclude the rural parts of extended cities.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:

¹ All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

² In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

- a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
- b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having either a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, or a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
- Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴
- 3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
 - Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the PC80-1-A report for the State.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Popula-

⁴ Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

- tion and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
- 2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
 - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
- 3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
- 4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
- Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with population over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria. Data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities

which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's. with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the

tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA's

Although urbanized areas and SMSA's

are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area consists of the contiguous built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of the SMSA. The SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks (in New England, cities and towns are used). SMSA's are generally larger than their core urbanized area because they include discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up territory. SMSA's may also include rural territory, while urbanized areas do not.

The new SMSA standards provide that each SMSA must include an urbanized area. SMSA's with separate large urban concentrations may include two or more urbanized areas. Occasionally, a portion of an urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. Such portions are usually quite small in area and population. While each SMSA must include an urbanized area, urbanized areas may be defined outside the boundaries of any SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place boundaries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

As part of 1980 census evaluations, there will be an evaluation of data for American Indian reservations. The results of the evaluation will be presented in 1980 census special reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, American Indians, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., used in the 1980 census.

ALÁSKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports and table 17 of the PC80-1-A1, United States Summary report. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems on unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms,

or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape file 5).

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in

column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

The number of children "living with two parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, except the spouse of the householder.

In a subfamily an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a mother in a motherchild subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a marriedcouple subfamily.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the house-hold not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a house-holder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease

patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other-This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses: patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Military quarters include barracks or dormitories on base, transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and military ships.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data-The 1980 definition of a household differs from that used in 1970 only in the change in the definition of housing unit to eliminate the requirement for complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the household. The household reference person in 1970 was the "head of the household" (the husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appro-

priate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. When sex remained blank, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and the age and marital status of the person. The general allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addi-

tion, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Inter-racial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the sub-groups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately; plans are to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 census reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data,"

Comparability Between Sample and 100percent Data for Racial Groups—The data on racial groups shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the PC80-1-B report for this state, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data-Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, this change does not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional

groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970. most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in items 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to item 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in the tables. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

In each census since 1940, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In

censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, assignment of unknown ages was performed by the general allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "Now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Information on persons of Spanish/ Hispanic origin or descent from the 1980 census was derived from answers to question 7 which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, then the first origin reported by the person was recorded. If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the household member. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitation of the Data-A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the abovementioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population-The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding PC80-1-B report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data-The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South Ameri-

can" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, were included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1980, but who had not actually attended, for example, because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Public, Church-Related, or Other Private School—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, church-related, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal Government agency. A "church-related" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or

supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear, and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

Level and Year of School in Which Enrolled-Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled as reported in question 9. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs were counted under "nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12, Persons attending junior high school are reported in elementary school or high school according to their grade. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, 4-year colleges, universities, and graduate or professional schools.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—School enrollment questions in some form have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was added in 1940. The wording of the type of school question was changed from parochial in 1970 to church-related in 1980 in an attempt to make the affiliation with a religious group clearer to respondents. The intention was to include all schools controlled by religious groups rather than only particular denominations or religions.

The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1; in addition, the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1960, 1970, and 1980.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970 and 1980. Most of the published enrollment figures relate to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. The extended age coverage for the published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects increased interest in the number of persons who are attending regular colleges and universities at older

In the 1940 census, grade of enrollment was available for the first time; grade or year could be identified for elementary school through college. In 1950, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified for the first time. In 1970 nursery school enrollment was added to the levels of school separately identified.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools as defined under the definition for school enrollment. The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose education was received in foreign school systems or an ungraded school were expected to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. An instruction printed on the form, "If high school was finished by

equivalency test (GED), mark '12' "
(meaning grade 12), was to ensure that
persons who dropped out of school before high school graduation but later
earned a diploma with an equivalency test
would be counted as high school graduates. Those diploma recipients who also
attended college would be credited with
college attendance as reported.

The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished. It was to be answered "Yes" if the person had successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in question 9. If the person had completed only part of the year, had dropped out, or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "No." If the person was still attending school in that grade, he or she answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported the indicated grade as the highest grade attended and that they had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school by graduation or an equivalency test and persons who reported that they had attended some level of college.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data-Educational attainment questions in terms of years of school completed have been included in the census since 1940. From 1840 to 1930, only a question on basic literacy was included. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. However, respondents frequently reported the grade or year in which they were enrolled, or had last been enrolled, instead of the one completed. The two-question approach used since 1950 was designed to reduce this kind of error. The 1980 instruction for persons who received a high school diploma by virtue of passing an equivalency test was not included on past census questionnaires. Persons who took equivalency tests may or may not have been reported as high school graduates in earlier censuses; however, completing high school by such means was not as common in earlier decades as it was in the decade prior to the 1980 census.

Median School Years Completed-The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8 and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed. whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12.

Nativity—Information on place of birth was used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: Native and Foreign born. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born at sea or in a foreign country but have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as "Native" were classified as "Foreign born." When information on

place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information and the answers to question 12a on citizenship of persons born in a foreign country. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting nativity were generally classified as native.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of PHC80-S2 reports.

Place of Birth-Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. In this report, the native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; and persons born abroad or at sea with at least one American parent. Persons born in a foreign country were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference. Selected countries of birth are shown in this report.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Information on specific country of birth, however, was not allocated. In previous censuses, place of birth data were not allocated. Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. For the more recent censuses. State of birth has been published for the native population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of States, and of individual cities above a specified size, SMSA's, and counties.

CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 12a and 12b, which were asked of persons who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons who were born abroad or at sea and who had at least one American parent were to report themselves as "Born abroad of American parents."

Citizenship—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories: citizens and noncitizens. Citizens are further classified as native, as defined above, or as naturalized. It was assumed that all native persons were citizens. Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the decennial censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, and 1970.

If citizenship was not reported, a response was assigned by computer using the responses of other persons based on year of immigration and country of birth.

Year of Immigration—Foreign-born persons were to indicate in question 12b the period which covered the year they came to stay permanently in the United States. A question on year of immigration was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930 and in 1970. If year of immigration was not reported, a response was assigned using the responses of other persons based on age and race.

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

The data on language spoken at home and English ability were derived from answers to questions 13a, 13b, and 13c. The questions were intended to measure the extent to which languages other than English were currently being spoken and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. These statistics are used to identify geographic areas with large numbers of non-English speakers, areas with concentrations of speakers of a particular non-English language, and areas where large numbers of limited English speakers reside. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Language Spoken at Home—Persons were asked in question 13a whether they currently spoke a language other than English at home. Those persons who reported speaking a language other than English were asked in question 13b to report what language they spoke. Their answers were coded using a detailed language list which distinguished approximately 400 languages. In the tables in this report only a few major languages could be shown separately. The remaining languages which were reported specifically by persons were grouped in an "Other specified language" category.

When the language was not on the detailed language list or when a person failed to report any language, and it could not be allocated based upon other information supplied by the person, the response was included in the "Unspecified language" category.

Ability to Speak English—Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home were also asked in question 13c to characterize their ability to speak English. These responses were extremely subjective; they were the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census forms are usually filled by one household member, may have represented the perception of another household member.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of these data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the categories of the population to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

For most of the census years, 1910 through 1940 and in 1960 and 1970, a question on "mother tongue" was asked, that is, persons were asked to report the language spoken in childhood or the language spoken before a foreign-born person immigrated to the United States. In the 1910 and 1920 censuses, statistics on mother tongue were published for the foreign stock (i.e., foreign born and

native of foreign or mixed parentage) White population; in 1930, for the foreign-born White population; in 1940, for native White of native parentage and the White foreign stock; in 1960 for all foreign-born persons; and in 1970, for all persons. Ability to speak English, a simple "Yes" or "No" question, was asked in the censuses of 1890 through 1930.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic group(s) with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single-and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general openended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person's ancestry was tabulated as "not reported."

In tables 105 to 114, six ancestry groups—English, French, German, Irish, Italian, and Polish—plus four other ancestry groups which vary from State to State are shown. The variable ancestry groups are the largest four single or multiple ancestry groups within the particular State. In determining the four largest groups, categories such as Spanish origin groups and groups identified in the race question were omitted from consideration. This was done to minimize the presentation of generally duplicative data.

RESIDENCE IN 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to question 15 which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and city of residence

on April 1, 1975, Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "Same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1980 had returned to their 1975 residence. The category "Different house in the United States" includes persons who lived in the United States in 1975 but in a different house (or apartment) from the one they occupied on April 1, 1980. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1975 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group was further subdivided by region of 1975 residence. The category "Abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States in 1975, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. When no information on residence in 1975 was collected for a person, information for other family members was used, if available. All cases of nonresponse, or incomplete response not assigned based on information from other family members, were allocated based on the previous residence of other persons with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State may be understated.

Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. The questions in the 1950 census, however, applied to residence one year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1970 and 1960 censuses is also

somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over derived from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

ACTIVITY IN 1975

The data on activity in 1975 come from answers to question 17 which asked persons 15 years old and over whether they were "in the Armed Forces," "attending college," or "working full or part-time at a job or business" in 1975. Nonresponse was allocated based on answers to other questions and related characteristics. The data are only shown for persons 21 years and over (i.e., persons who were 16 years and over in 1975).

VETERAN STATUS

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. The allocation rates for veteran status shown in table C-1 are computed based on the number of civilian persons 16 years and over, rather than total persons 16 years and over, as implied on that table.

Period of Service—Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. For example, in Table 70 persons who served both

during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 were classified in the "Korean conflict" category. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The data were edited to eliminate reported period(s) of service which were inconsistent with the age of the person.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women. The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970: the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

WORK DISABILITY

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

FERTILITY (CHILDREN EVER BORN)

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of women 15 years old and over, regardless of marital status. Excluded were still-births, stepchildren, and adopted children. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

In the 1980 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data-The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1980 as in 1970. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received selfadministered questionnaires. In virtually all of the tables in 1970 census volumes, data presented on children ever born to all women assumed that single women were childless even though it was known that some of the women have had children. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to all women are not comparable between the 1980 reports and previous census reports, since the 1980 census reports include data on children ever born to single women. Data presented for children ever born to women ever married are comparable between the 1980 census and previous censuses containing this question.

MARITAL HISTORY

The data on marital history were derived from answers to question 21, which was asked of persons 15 years and over.

Information on whether married more than once and on age at first marriage has been obtained in each census since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, the question on how the first marriage ended was also included.

For all persons reported as now married, separated, widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage and years since first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on how the first marriage ended. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include currently widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons married more than once whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include currently divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons who were married more than once and whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

When marital history was not reported or was incomplete, it was allocated according to age, sex, and marital status of the person, relationship to householder, and age of the oldest own child present in the household. Consistency was maintained between the marital histories of husband and wife when they were reported as members of the same household.

PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, State, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

For purposes of this report, place-ofwork locations are defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." Area of residence refers to the particular tabulation area or areas shown in each table. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, the place-ofwork data pertain to the number of workers living in each county who worked there, and the number who worked outside their county of residence. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual SMSA's, counties, and places, the place-of-work data for each of these areas pertain to the number of workers living in the area who worked inside or outside its boundaries.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. In contrast, persons who reported a census designated place (CDP)-a place with no legal boundaries-as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and

the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for minor civil divisions (townships and towns) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. It is believed that the accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located, or that resulted when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see Appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means of transportation to work tabulations.

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day

were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "Private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "Drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "Carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy-The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work—The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools and time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journev to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. However, for the majority of persons the reference week for the 1980 census was the last week in March 1980. Passover and Good Friday occurred in the following week (the first week of April, 1980). Many workers presumably took time off for these observances. These holidays could have affected the data on hours worked for some areas if the first week in April was the reference week for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of labor force status since labor force data are based on work activity during the entire reference week.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26.

. The series of questions on labor force status was asked of all persons 15 years

old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

The labor force status data shown in this and other 1980 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, labor force status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected labor force status data were shown in 1970 for persons 14 and 15 years old, but are not presented for 1980.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing

letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Civilian Labor Force—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "Not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—The term "Worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: nonworkers per 100 workers, journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1979, and number of workers in family in 1979. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Nonworkers Per 100 Workers—This measure, called the "nonworker/worker ratio" in the 1970 census, is the ratio of the sum of persons "not in the labor force" plus persons under 16 years of age to persons 16 years old and over in the labor force.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The questionnaire items and labor force status concepts for the 1980 census were essentially identical to those used in the 1970 census. However, these concepts differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses; see the Volume 1 publications from the 1970 census for more information.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources-Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the labor force status data in this report include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, as well as new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious

organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on labor force status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some differences may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

Actual Hours Worked—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "In labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979. The categories "Worked in 1979" and "With unemployment in 1979" are not mutually exclusive.

Worked in 1979 (Work Status in 1979)—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks accord-

ing to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1979;" all other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1979." Some tables showing work status in 1979 include 15 years olds; these persons are classified as "Did not work in 1979," by definition.

Weeks Worked in 1979—The data on weeks worked in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 31a and 31b. Question 31b (Weeks worked in 1979) was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated in Question 31a that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1979 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

Usual Hours Worked in 1979—The data on usual hours worked per week in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1979. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1979. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1979, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1979 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 22b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 according to the criteria described below are classified as "With unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (that is, trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Examples of looking for work are presented in the definition of unemployed. Excluded from weeks of unemployment are any weeks in which the person worked. even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave. The question on weeks of unemployment did not inquire whether persons who reported looking for work were available to accept a job. The number of weeks of unemployment is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire calendar year 1979, regardless of whether the periods of unemployment were continuous.

Mean Weeks of Unemployment—The mean is based on the distribution of persons with unemployment by individual weeks of unemployment from 1 to 52 weeks.

Number of Workers in Family in 1979—The term "Worker" as used for these data is defined according to the criteria described in the section on "Worked in 1979."

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1980 census are comparable with data from the 1970 and 1960 censuses but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. On the three most recent census

questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked was applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the weeks worked question by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals; in 1980, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

The data on weeks looking for work in previous year (1979) were collected in 1980 for the first time since the 1890 census; the data on usual hours worked were collected for the first time ever in the 1980 census.

OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 28, 29, and 30.

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous five years. All three items related to one specific job that the person held. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. Those who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that they held.

Clerical staff in the Bureau's processing offices converted the written industry and occupation descriptions from the questionnaire to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1980 Census of Population: Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations (PHC80-R3), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. For the industrial code, however, these coders first referred to a Company Name List. This list, prepared from the

Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Bureau of the Census for use in the economic censuses and surveys, contains the names of establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification code converted to population census equivalents. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1980 census consists of 503 specific occupation categories arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupation groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification Manual (SOC), published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards. This is the first time there was a United States standard to use in developing the census occupational classification.

The SOC Manual presents a list of 12 principles used in occupational classification. The primary principles used were as follows: 1) the classification should realistically reflect the current occupational structure of the United States, and 2) an occupation should be classified on the basis of work performed. The conversion of the census classification to the SOC has caused the 1980 census classification to be less comparable with the classifications used in earlier censuses. See the section on "Comparability."

This report presents selected groupings of the 503 categories. The most detailed tabulation contains 47 occupation data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the SOC code definition of each category in parentheses. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. The 1980 Census of Population: Classified Index of Industries and Occupations (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides information on the composition of the detailed categories.

Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations (11-14)

Officials and administrators, public administration (11)—Includes legislators, chief executives, general ad-

ministrators, and administrators, protective services.

Management related occupations (14)—Includes accountants; auditors; financial officers; management analysts; personnel, training, and labor relations specialists; buyers and purchasing agents; business and promotion agents; and inspectors and compliance officers, including construction.

*Officials and administrators, other (12, 13)—Includes financial, personnel and labor relations, purchasing, marketing, advertising, and public relations managers; education and health administrators; property and real estate managers; postmasters and mail superintendents; and funeral directors.

Professional Specialty Occupations (16-34, 398)

Engineers and natural scientists (16-18)—Includes architects, engineers, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists.

Engineers (162,163)—Includes aerospace, metallurgical, mining, petroleum, chemical, nuclear, civil, agricultural, electrical and electronic, industrial, mechanical, and marine engineers, and naval architects.

*Architects, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists (161, 164, 17, 18)—Includes architects, surveyors, and mapping scientists; computer systems analysts; operations and systems researchers and analysts; actuaries, mathematicians, and statisticians; physicists, geologists, and chemists except biochemists; and atmospheric, space, agricultural, biological, forestry, conservation, and medical scientists.

Health diagnosing occupations (26-28)—Includes physicians, dentists, veterinarians, optometrists, and podiatrists.

Health assessment and treating occupations (29, 30)—Includes registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physicians' assistants.

Teachers, librarians, and counselors (22-25)

Teachers, elementary and secondary schools (231-233)—Includes prekindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary school teachers, but excludes principals and supervisors.

*Other teachers, librarians, and counselors (22, 235, 236, 239, 24, 25)—Includes teachers, except elementary and secondary schools, vocational and educational counselors, librarians, archivists, and curators.

*Other professional specialty occupations (19-21, 32-34, 398)—Includes economists, psychologists, sociologists, urban planners, social workers, recreation workers, the clergy and other religious workers, lawyers, judges, editors and reporters, announcers, public relations specialists, photographers, writers, artists, and entertainers.

Technicians and Related Support Occupations (36-39, except 398; 825)

Health technologists and technicians (36)—Includes clinical laboratory, health record, and radiologic technicians; dental hygienists; and licensed practical nurses.

Technologists and technicians, except health (37-39, except 398; 825)—Includes engineering, science, and surveying technicians; drafting occupations; airplane pilots; air traffic controllers; broadcast equipment operators; computer programmers; tool programmers, numerical control; and legal assistants.

Sales Occupations (40-44)

Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations (40)

Sales representatives, commodities and finance (41, 42)—Includes insurance, real estate, securities, advertising, and other business service sales occupations; sales engineers; and mining, manufacturing, and wholesale trade sales representatives.

Other sales occupations (43, 44)—Includes retail sales workers; sales counter clerks; cashiers; street and door-to-door sales workers; news vendors;

demonstrators, promoters, and models; auctioneers; and sales support occupations.

Cashiers (4364)

Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical (45-47)

Computer equipment operators (461)

Secretaries, stenographers, and typists (462)

Financial records processing occupations (471)—Includes bookkeepers; accounting, payroll, billing, and cost clerks; and billing and calculating machine operators.

Mail and message distributing occupations (474)—Includes postal clerks, mail carriers, mail clerks, and messengers.

*Other administrative support occupations (45, 46 except 461, 462; 47 except 471, 474)-Includes clerical supervisors; interviewers; receptionists; transportation and reservation agents: hotel, classified-ad, correspondence, personnel, library, file, order, and record clerks; duplicating, mail, and office machine operators; telephone operators, telegraphers, and other communications equipment operators; dispatchers; production coordinators; traffic, shipping, stock and inventory clerks; meter readers; weighers, measurers, and checkers, samplers; expediters; adjusters and investigators; bill and account collectors; eligibility, office, and statistical clerks; bank tellers; proofreaders; data-entry keyers; and teachers' aides.

Private Household Occupations (50)—Includes launderers, cooks, housekeepers, child care workers, and household cleaners and servants.

Protective Service Occupations (5:1)

Police and firefighters (5123, 5132)—Includes police, detectives, and firefighters.

*Other protective service occupations (511, 5122, 5133, 5134, 514)—Includes protective service supervisors, fire inspection and prevention occu-

pations, sheriffs and other law enforcement officers, correctional institution officers, and guards.

Service Occupations, Except Protective and Household (52)

Food service occupations(521)—Includes bartenders; cooks; waiters; kitchen, food counter, and fountain workers; and waiters' assistants.

Cleaning and building service occupations (524)—Includes maids and housemen, janitors, elevator operators, and pest control occupations.

*Health and personal service occupations (523, 525, 526)—Includes dental assistants, nursing and other health aides, orderlies and attendants, barbers, hairdressers and cosmetologists, recreation and public transportation attendants, guides, ushers, baggage porters, bellhops, welfare service aides, and child care workers.

Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations (55-58, part 8241)

Farm operators and managers (55)

Farm workers and related occupations (56)—Includes farm, marine life, cultivation, and nursery workers; groundskeepers and gardeners; animal caretakers; and graders, sorters, and inspectors, agricultural products.

*Forestry and fishing occupations (57, 58, part 8241)—Includes forestry and logging workers, fishers, captains of fishing vessels, hunters, and trappers.

Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations (60-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)

Mechanics and repairers (60, 61)—Includes vehicle and mobile equipment, industrial machinery, machinery maintenance, heating, and air conditioning mechanics; electrical and electronic equipment repairers, including telephone and telephone line installers; and camera, watch, musical instruments, office machine, mechanical controls, and valve repairers; locksmiths; elevator installers; and millwrights.

Construction trades (63, 64 except 632)—Includes brickmasons, stonemasons, tile setters, carpet installers, carpenters, drywall installers, electricians, electrical power installers and repairers, painters, paperhangers, plasterers, plumbers, concrete finishers, glaziers, insulation workers, paving equipment operators, roofers, sheetmetal duct installers, structural metal workers, earth drillers, and construction apprentices.

Precision production occupations (67-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)—Includes precision metalworking and woodworking occupations, precision textile and apparel machine workers, precision workers, assorted materials, precision food production occupations, precision inspectors and testers, plant and system operators, and production supervisors.

*Extractive occupations(632, 65)—Includes oil well drillers, explosives workers, miners and mining machine operators.

Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors (Part of 68, 73-78)

Machine operators and tenders, except precision (Major parts of 73-76, plus minor part of 68)—Includes metal and plastic working, fabricating, metal and plastic processing, printing, textile and apparel machine operators; machine operators of assorted materials with such functions as blending, cementing, packaging, filtering, paint spraying, washing, etc.; motion picture projectionists; and photographic process machine operators.

Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers (77 except 7752, 78, plus minor parts of 73 and 75)—Includes welders, solderers, assemblers; hand-cutting, molding, painting, engraving, and miscellaneous hand working occupations; and production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers.

Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 83, 874)

Transportation occupations (811,821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 874)

Motor vehicle operators (8111, 821, 874)—Includes truck, bus, and taxicab drivers; chauffeurs; driver-sales workers; and parking lot attendants.

*Rail and water transportation occupations—(8113, 823, 824 except part 8241)—Includes railroad conductors, yardmasters, brake, signal, and switch operators; rail vehicle operators; locomotive operation occupations; ship captains, except fishing vessels; sailors and deckhands; bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders.

Material moving equipment operators (812, 83)—Includes operating engineers; longshore equipment, hoist, and crane and tower operators; excavating machine operators including dozers; and industrial truck and tractor equipment operators.

Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers (85-87, except 874)

Construction laborers (871)

Freight, stock, and material handlers (872)—Includes garbage collectors, stevedores, stock handlers and baggers, machine feeders, and other material handlers.

*Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers (85, 86, 873, 875)—Includes mechanic, construction, extractive, and production helpers; garage and service station related workers; vehicle washers; hand packers; and laborers, except construction.

The highest level of aggregation provided by the SOC is six summary groupings. These six groupings are shown below with their component two digit SOC codes shown in parentheses.

Managerial and professional specialty occupations (11 - 34)

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations (36 – 47)

Service occupations (50 - 52)

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (55 - 58)

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations (60 - 71)

Operators, fabricators, and laborers (73-87)

Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed for the 1980 Census of Population consists of 231 categories classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940 the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1980 census classification was developed from the 1972 SIC published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, and the 1977 supplement to that manual.

This report presents selected groups of the 231 categories. The most detailed tabulation includes 46 industry data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the equivalent SIC codes in parentheses after each of the group titles. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major industry groups, not shown in the report. For readers without access to the SIC, the list below also presents descriptive terms of the content of the categories as required. Major industry group titles are in bold face. The 1980 Census of Population: Classified Index of Industries and Occupations (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides additional information on the industry classification system.

Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries (01, 02, 07-09)

Agriculture (01, 02, 07)

Forestry and fisheries (08, 09)

Mining(10-14)

Construction (15-17)

Manufacturing (20-39)

Food and kindred products (20)—Includes meat, dairy, and grain products; bakery and sugar products; beverage industries; and canning and preserving.

Textile mill and finished textile products (22, 23)—Includes textiles, carpets, and apparel.

Printing, publishing, and allied industries (27)

Chemicals and allied products (28)—Includes synthetic fibers, drugs, soaps, and paints.

*Other nondurable goods (21, 26, 29-31)—Includes tobacco, paper, petroleum refining and coal, rubber, plastics, and leather products.

Furniture, lumber, and wood products (24, 25)—Includes logging, sawmills, mobile home and furniture manufacturing.

Primary metal industries (33)—Includes primary iron, steel, and aluminum furnaces, and rolling and finishing mills.

Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance (34)

Machinery, except electrical (35)—Includes engines, farm machinery, and office and electronic computing equipment.

Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies (36)

Transportation equipment (37)

*Other durable goods, including not specified manufacturing (32, 38, 39)—Includes stone, clay, glass, and concrete products; scientific instruments; optical and health supplies; photographic equipment; watches and clocks; and toys and sporting goods.

Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities (40-49)

Railroads (40)

Trucking service and warehousing (42)

Other transportation (41, 43-47)—Includes urban transit, bus, water, and air transportation, pipelines and transportation services, and the U.S. postal service.

Communications (48)—Includes radio, television, telephone, and telegraph communication services.

Utilities and sanitary services (49)—Includes electric, gas, water, and sanitary services.

Wholesale Trade (50, 51)

Retail Trade (52-59)

General merchandise stores (53)—Includes department stores and variety stores.

Food, bakery, and dairy stores (54)

Automotive dealers and gasoline stations (55)

Eating and drinking places (58)

*Other retail trade (52, 56, 57, 59)

Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate (60-67)

Banking and credit agencies (60, 61)

Insurance, real estate, and other finance (62-67)

Business and Repair Services (73, 75, 76)

Business services (73)—Includes advertising, research labs, employment agencies, consulting services, computer programming services, and detective services.

Repair services (75, 76)—In addition to repair shops, includes automobile rental, parking, and washing services.

Personal Services (70, 72, 88)

Private households (88)

Other personal services (70, 72)—Includes hotels, garment services, and beauty, barber, dressmaking, and shoe repair shops.

Entertainment and Recreation Services (78, 79)—Includes theaters, motion pictures, bowling alleys, and billiard parlors.

Professional and Related Services (80-87, 89)

Hospitals (806)

Health services, except hospitals (80, except 806)

Elementary and secondary schools and colleges (821, 822)

Other educational services (823, 824, 829)—Includes all other schools (correspondence, etc.) and libraries.

Social services, religious and membership organizations (83, 86)

Legal, engineering, and other professional services (81, 84, 89)

Public Administration (91-97)

Relation of Some Industry Groups to Similar Occupations or Class of Worker.— The industry category "Public administration" is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households, The industry categories, however, include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers: persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers and bookkeepers; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The class of worker item on the questionnaire consists of seven categories which are defined as follows:

 Private wage and salary workers— Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Private employers include churches and other non-profit organizations.

- Government workers—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government:

 (a) Federal,
 (b) State,
 (county and its political subdivisions such as cities,
 villages,
 and townships).
- 3. Self-employed workers
 - a. Own business not incorporated—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftspersons and professionals, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises of their own.
 - b. Own business incorporated—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation. Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "Private wage and salary workers," and shown as a subcategory of that group.
- 4. Unpaid family workers—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm. About one quarter of the unpaid family workers are farm workers.

Sample Edit and Allocation Procedures—Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupa-

tions. For example, it is possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to make sure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was allocated from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data were also blank, all of these economic items were allocated from one other person who did provide all the necessary data. This was the first census that allocated industry and occupation to detailed categories.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data-Comparability of industry and occupation data is affected by a number of factors, a major one being the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes resulted from the need to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as the desire of analysts and other users for increased detail in presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Such movements are necessitated by changes in functions and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition.

In the 1980 census, the industry classification underwent limited change to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The occupation classification however was substantially revised because of the adoption of the Standard Occupational Classification by Federal agencies (see

"Occupation Classification System"). During this entire period, from 1940 to 1980, the number of categories in the industry classification system increased from 132 to 231, and in the occupation system from 224 to 503.

Other factors that affect data comparability include the universe to which the data refer (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions are worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Company Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in residual "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" categories. In 1970, an allocation process was introduced through which these cases were assigned to major groups. In 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 data for individual categories include some numbers of persons who would have been tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940; U.S. Bureau of the Census, Occupational Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950. Working Paper No. 5, 1958; U.S. Bureau of the Census, Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications-With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

Comparability With Other Data—Comparability between the statistics presented in this volume and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Labor Force Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and

place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas data from establishments often exclude private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

INCOME IN 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net selfemployment income; farm net selfemployment income; interest, dividend, net royalty or rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. The earnings figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of

money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Type of Income

The seven types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

Wage or Salary Income—Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

Nonfarm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

Self-Employment Income-Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers.

Social Security Income—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

Public Assistance Income—Includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

All Other Income—Includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Due to increased demand in the 1970's by a wide variety of data users, information on the income of households is presented for all geographic areas in this report. Household income includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals—In the compilation of statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for unrelated indi-

viduals 15 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1980). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1979 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1979 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

Median Income-The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B of the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979.

Mean Income—The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Limitations of the Data-Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or net income from interest, dividends, and rentals. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the seven type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive review procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result

that consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation. and class-of-worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported he was self-employed on his own farm. not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if a person reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, computer allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries. These procedures are described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for households, families, and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$2,500) includes units that were classified as having no 1979 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1979 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability

Data From Earlier Censuses-The income data collected in the 1960 and 1970 censuses are basically similar to the 1980 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1970, information on income was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment, (c) net farm self-employment, (d) Social Security or railroad retirement, (e) public assistance or welfare payments, and (f) income from all other sources in 1969. Between the 1970 and 1980 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1970 census, all missing values were imputed either as "None" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm selfemployment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. In the 1980 census, all persons with missing values in one or more of the seven type of income items and total income were designated as allocated. If total income was reported and one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income was generally assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands of dollars in the coding operation. In the 1970 census processing, \$50 and \$5,000, respectively, were added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars (under \$100,000) and tens of thousands (\$100,000 or more). Entries of \$990,000 or more were treated as \$995,000, and losses of \$9,900 or more were treated as minus \$9,950. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500, and losses of \$9,990 or more were treated as \$9,995 in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1970 and 1980 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1970 and 1980 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics, as described generally in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was requested to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every fifth person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

In 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were asked to report (a) the amount of wages or salary received in 1939 and (b) whether income amounting to \$50 or more was received in 1939 from sources other than wages or salaries.

Income Tax Data—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of

net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

Social Security Administration Earnings Record Data-The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Se-Administration. The earnings curity record data for 1979 exclude the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$22,900 in 1979 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

Bureau of Economic Analysis Income Series-The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per capita personal income received by the population for each State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in this report usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Bureau of the Census data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in this report, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific changes, medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1980. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employee contributions for social insurance.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Definitions

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) crossclassified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over). The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$7,412 in 1979. (See table at end of appendix.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined-Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level. In tables that contain only poverty data, the above exclusions are stated in the headnote and the word "persons" is used in place of "persons for whom poverty status is determined."

Specified Poverty Levels—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the

current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$9,265 (\$7,412 × 1.25) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level-The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to vield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

Income Deficit—Income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. This measure provides an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or

unrelated individual. However, caution must be exercised in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

- 1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
- 2. Farm families and farm unrelated

individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.

3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

Limitations

The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that nonmoney income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty. For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

	Weighted	Related children under 18 years									
Size of Family Unit	average thresholds	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more	
1 person (unrelated individual)	3,686	3,686									
Under 65 years	3,774	3,774	• • •	• • •		• • •	• • •	• • •			
65 years and over	3,479	3,479	• • • •		• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • • •	
2 persons	4,723	4,723									
Householder under 65 years	4,876	4,858	5,000								
Householder 65 years and over	4,389	4,385	4,981	• • • •		• • • •			• • •		
3 persons	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844							
4 persons	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382						
5 persons	8,776	9,023	9, 154	8,874	8,657	8,525					
6 persons	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512				
7 persons	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429			
8 persons	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835		
9 or more persons	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024	

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Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the longform questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC), For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error-sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2.500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the

order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D (A through E for the 11 States with towns/townships) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons in the tabulation area and the percent of those in sample, given in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships) and obtain the person "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., work disability, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the

standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se x and Se y of estimates x and y:

Se
$$(x+y)$$
 = Se $(x-y) \doteq \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which

the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (A, C, and E for the 11 States with towns/townships). Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

Table 120 shows that for the city of Charleston 29,872 persons out of all 51,653 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Charleston

with a percent-in-sample of 15.0 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 15.0 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 29,872 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

Se =
$$\sqrt{5 (29,872) \left(1 - \frac{29,872}{63,968}\right)}$$
 = 282 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Charleston city is 63,968.

The standard error of the estimated 29,872 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 282 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.0. This yields the estimated standard error of 282 for the total persons 16 years and over in Charleston city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 57.8. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.50. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 57.8 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.50 \times 1.0 = 0.50$.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 29,872 persons 16 years and over in Charleston city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 282. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

[29,872 -2(282)] to [29,872 +2(282)]

or

29,308 to 30,436.

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Huntington city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 26,197, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 51,498. Thus, the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 50.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.49 percent, Table D lists Huntington city with a percent-in-sample of 15.4 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.4 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (50.9 percent) is $0.49 \times 1.0 = 0.49$.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Charleston city and Huntington city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$57.8 - 50.9 = 6.9$$
 percent.

Using the results of the previous example:

Se (6.9) =
$$\sqrt{(\text{Se}(57.8))^2 + (\text{Se}(50.9))^2}$$

= $\sqrt{(0.50)^2 + (0.49)^2}$
= 0.70 percent.

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

or

5.5 to 8.3.

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I-Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a							
	Family With Own Children							
	Under 18							

1	2 persons in	housing unit
2	3 persons in	n housing unit

3 4 5	4 persons in housing unit 5 to 7 persons in housing unit 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11 12-16	1 person in housing unit2 persons in housing unitthrough 8 or more personsin housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters
	Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder
Group	
1 2	Householder Nonhouseholder (including per-

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

White Race

Group

17-32

sons in group quarters)

	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16 Black Race

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128

Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage Il weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I-Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18										
1	2 persons in housing unit										
2	3 persons in housing unit										
3	4 persons in housing unit										
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit										
5	8 or more persons in housing										
	unit										
	Housing Units With a Family										
	Without Own Children Under 18										
6-10	2 persons in housing unit										
•	through 8 or more persons										
	in housing unit										
	All Other Housing Units										
11	1 person in housing unit										
12-16	2 persons in housing unit										

through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

of F	Householder/Value or Rent
Group	Owner White Race (householder) Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
3 4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50, 0 00 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	Black Race
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Renter
	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories
0.6	
81	\$1 to \$59 \$60 to \$99
82 83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
. 05	#000 · #040

\$200 to \$249

\$250 to \$299

\$300 to \$399

\$400 to \$499

Other Renter

No Cash Rent

\$500+

85

86

87

88

89

90

91

	origin
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race
Same rent—Spanish origin
categories as groups 81 to
102

Persons not of Spanish

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

125-146

Vacant for Rent
 Vacant for Sale
 Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete

count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error-The person answering the questionnaire or

responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret of otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household: or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not

completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of

the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

- The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of property or monthly rent.
- The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.
- 3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated	Size of publication area													
Total 1/	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50	16 20 25 - - - -	16 21 30 35 - - -	16 22 35 45 55 - - -	16 22 35 45 65 80	16 22 35 50 65 95 110	16 22 35 50 70 110 140 170	16 22 35 50 70 110 150 200 230 250	16 22 35 50 70 110 150 210 250 310	16 22 35 50 70 110 160 220 270 340	16 22 35 50 70 110 160 220 270 350	16 22 35 50 70 11 d 160 220 270 350	16 22 35 50 70 110 160 220 270 350	16 22 35 50 70 110 160 220 270 350	16 22 35 50 70 110 160 220 270 350
75 000 100 000 250 000 500 000 1 000 000 10 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	- - - - -	-	310	510 550 - - - -	570 630 790 - - -	590 670 970 1 120 - -	610 700 1 090 1 500 2 000	610 700 1 100 1 540 2 120 3 540	610 710 1 100 1 570 2 190 4 470 5 480

^{1/} for estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

Se
$$(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\hat{Y})}$$

N = Size of area

 \hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage						Base	of percen	1/ tage					
r er cem age	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

Se
$$(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{8} \hat{p} (100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

 \hat{p} = Estimated percentage

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area of the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area of the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons in sample]

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Urban and rural	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household and family type	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household size	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status	0.9	0.8	0.4
Children ever born	0.1	1.0	0.5
Language usage and ability			J
to speak English	1.5	1.2	0.7
Ancestry	1.7	1.5	0.8
Type of group quarters	0.8	0.8	0.4
Nativity and place of birth	2.5	2.0	1.2
Residence in 1975 and year of			
immigration	4.1	4.1	2.3
Place of work	2.0	1.7	1.1
Travel time to work	1.7	1.4	0.9
Means of transportation to work			
and private vehicle occupancy	1.2	0.9	0.5
School enrollment	1.4	1.1	0.6
Year of school completed	1.2	0.9	0.5
Veteran status and period			
of service	1.0	0.8	0.5
Work and public transportation			
disability	1.1	0.9	0.5
School enrollment and years of school			
completed by labor force status	1.1	0.9	0.5
Labor force status	1.0	0.8	0.5
Unemployment in 1979	l • 1	0.9	0.5
Industry and occupation	1.1	0.9	0.5
Class of worker	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household income	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income †/pe	1.1	0.9	0.5
Family income	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income	1.1	0.8	0.5
Workers in family	1.2	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Family	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Persons	2.0	1.7	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals	1.1	0.9	0.5
roverty status: Unrelated individuals	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980

	[For meaning of	symbols,	see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendi	xes A and 8]	
The State			The State		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	Persons		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	Persons	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	reisens		Inside and Outside SMSA's	rersuns	·
SCSA's			SCSA's		
SMSA's			SMSA's		
Urbanized Areas			Urbanized Areas		
Places of 2,500 or More Counties		Percent	Places of 2,500 or More		Percent
American Indian Reservations	100-percent count	in sample	American Indian Reservations	100-percent count	in sample
	1 040 444	10.0			
The State	1 949 644	18.3	URBANIZED AREAS—Con.		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			Huntington-Ashland, W. VaKyOhio Kentucky (pt.)	179 840 60 290	17.6 18.0
Inside urbanized areas	705 319 403 378	16.9 17.1	Ohio (pt.) West Virginia (pt.)	33 353 86 197	19.1 16.9
Central cities Urban fringe	235 425 167 953	15.5 19.3	Parkersburg, W. Va.—Ohio	63 181 ° 7 193	15.8 15.8 15.8 16.2
Outside urbanized areas Places of 10,000 or mare	301 941 123 454	16.6 15.5	West Virginia (pt.) Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.—Pa	55 988 77 651	15.8
Places of 2.500 to 10.000	178 487 1 244 325	17.4 19.2	Ohia (pt.) Pennsylvania (pt.)	44 459 472	16.5
Rural	141 849 1 102 476	35.4	West Virginio (pt.) Wheeling, W. VaOhio	32 720	15.9 17.9
Farm	1 102 4/6	17.1	Ohio (pt.)	101 049 29 454	16.8
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's			West Virginia (pt.)	71 595	18.3
Inside SMSA's	722 787	17.1	PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE		
Urban Central cities	434 182 235 425	17.0 15.5	Barbaursville village Beckley city	2 871 20 492	41.2 15.5
Not in central cities	198 757	18.9	Bethlehem village Blennerhassett (CDP)	2 677 3 537	49.2 14.8
Rural Outside SMSA's	288 605 1 226 857	17.2 19.1	Bluefield city	16 060 2 752	14.8 14.6 15.3
Urban Rural	271 137 955 720	16.6 19.8	Bridgepart cityBuckhannon city	6 604 6 820	15.8
SMSA's			Charleston city	63 968 2 857	15.0 14.7
Charleston, W. Va.	269 595	16.9	Chester city	3 297	16.2
Urban Rurol	161 297 108 298	17.2 16.3	Clarksburg city Coal Fork (CDP)	22 371 2 775	15.5 15.0
Cumberland, Md.—W. Va Urban	107 782 68 606	17.9	Crob Orchord (CDP)	3 337	15.3
Rural Maryland (pt.)	39 176 80 548	20.1	Culloden (CDP) Dunbar city	2 931 9 285	16.5 15.3
UrbanRural	58 777 21 771	16.1 20.5	Elkins city Foirmant city	8 536 23 863	15.7 15.7
West Virginia (pt.)	27 234	19.4	Follansbee city Grafton city	3 994 6 845	15.3 16.0
Urban Rural	9 829 17 405	19.3 19.5	Hinton city	4 622	15.6
Huntington-Ashland, W. VaKyOhia	311 350	18.5	Hooverson Heights (CDP) Huntington city	3 111 63 684	15.4 15.4
UrbanRurai	182 504 128 846	17.6 19.7	Hurricane city Kenova city	3 751 4 454	15.2 15.3
Kentucky (pt.)	94 645 60 290	17.8 18.0	Keyser city Kingwood city	6 569 2 877	16.3
Rural Ohio (pt.)	34 355 63 849	17.6 23.2	Lewisburg city Logan city	3 065 3 029	15.7
Urban Ruroi	33 353 30 496	19.1 27.7	Madison city	3 228	17.1
West Virginia (pt.)	152 856 88 861	16.9 16.9	Mannington city	3 036	17.3
Urban	63 995	17.0	Martinsburg city Montgamery city	13 063 3 104	16.2 40.9
Parkersburg-Marietta, W. VaOhio	162 836	20.0	Morgantown city	27 605 12 419	15.6 16.8
Rurai	88 988 73 848	15.7 25.1	Mount Gay-Shamrock (CDP)	4 366 2 919	14.2 17.0
Ohio (pt.)	64 266 26 368 37 898	26.6 15.8	New Martinsville city Nitro city	7 109 8 074	16.0 20.8
Rural West Virginia (pt.)	98 570	34.1 15.7	Oak Hill city	7 120	15.2
Urban Rural	62 620 35 950	15.7 15.7	Paden City city Parkersburg city	3 671 39 967	48.8 15.7
Steubenville—Weirtan, Ohio—W. Va.	163 099	19.4	Philippi cityPoint Pleasant city	3 194 5 682	15.5
Urban Ruroi	91 373 71 726	16.2 23.5	Princeton city	7 493	16.6 15.6
Ohio (pt.) Urban	91 564 51 393	20.8	Richwood city	4 126 3 568	15.4 16.4
Rural West Virginia (pt.)	40 171 71 535	26.6	Ripley citySt. Albans city	3 464 12 402	15.8 15.6
UrbanRural	39 980	17.6	Salem city	2 706	44.3
Wheeling, W. VaOhio	31 555	19.6	Shinnston citySouth Charleston city	3 059 15 968	17.0 14.8
Urban	185 566 111 134	20.2 17.7	Spencer citySummersville town	2 799 2 972	15.4 15.7
Rurai Ohia (pt.)	74 432 82 569	23.8 22.3	Vienna city Weirton city	11 618 24 736	16.3
Urban	39 539 43 030	16.7 27.5	Welch city Wellsburg city	3 885 3 963	14.6 17.5
West Virginia (pt.) Urban	102 997 71 595	18.4 18.3	Weston city	6 250 4 884	15.6
Rural	31 402	18.7	Wheeling city White Sulphur Springs city	43 070	16.5 15.6
URBANIZED AREAS			Williamstown city	3 371 5 219	16.7 15.2
Charleston, W. Va Cumberland, Md.—W. Va	153 618 59 331	17.2 16.6		3 095	15.7
Maryland (pt.) West Virginia (pt.)	56 071 3 260	16.1	COUNTIES		
August (b.)	3 200	25.4	BarbourBerkeley	16 639 46 775	20.9 15.5 17.3
5 10 West Meaning			Boone	30 447	17.3

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's	Persons	
SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	100-percent	Percent in sample
COUNTIES — Con.		
Braxton	13 894 31 117 106 835 8 250 11 265 7 433 57 863 8 334 10 210 37 665	24.0 17.9 16.8 18.0 18.3 20.7 22.0 24.0 23.0 21.7
Hampshire	14 867 40 418 10 030 77 710 25 794 30 302 231 414 18 813 23 675 50 679	20.5 17.4 23.4 19.7 15.7 17.5 16.5 16.7 17.6
McDowell	49 899 65 789 41 608 27 045 73 942 27 234 37 336 75 024 12 873 10 711	21.5 19.0 17.3 20.2 16.6 19.4 17.9 17.0 19.4 19.3
Nicholas Dhia Pendleton Pleasants Pocahontas Poreston Urlnam Raleigh Randolph Ritchie	28 126 61 389 7 910 8 236 9 919 30 460 38 181 86 821 28 734 11 442'	15.8 19.2 18.3 28.0 24.2 22.4 19.0 17.2 18.5 28.3
Roane	15 952 15 875 16 584 8 675 11 320 23 427 46 021 12 245 21 874 4 922 93 648 35 993	15.7 15.9 16.7 32.9 28.3 16.2 17.3 20.1 22.4 18.9 15.5 18.4

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

- 1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
- Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.

- 3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
- 4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
- 5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "O" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
- 6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
- 7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
- 8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
- 9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. This address means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A condominium is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the perticular unit.
- H10b. A commercial establishment is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living guarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day By the week	30 4
Every other we	ek 2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year 2 times a year Once a year	3 6 12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. Attached means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one well which goes from ground to roof.

Mark A one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.
- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark A public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for individual well.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. Dug wells are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.
- H19. The term person in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.
- **H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is instelled and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.
- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.
- H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.
- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.
- H28 H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.
- H30 H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.
- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.
- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.
- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
 - c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

- This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.
 - If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.
- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.
 - Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.
 - b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
 - c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.
 - The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.
- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).
 - b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.
 - Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.
 - Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.
 - Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.
 - Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.
- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.
 - b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.
 - c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.
- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.
 - b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.
- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.
- Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

- 21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the actual number of hours worked at all jobs last week, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
- 23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
 - b. Mark Worked at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
 - c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark Drive alone.
 - d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
- 25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark No.
- 26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last four weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
 - b. Mark No, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark No, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark No, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

- 27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark Never worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."
 - b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person works. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark Manufacturing if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark Wholesale trade if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark Retail trade if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark Other if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of Other are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

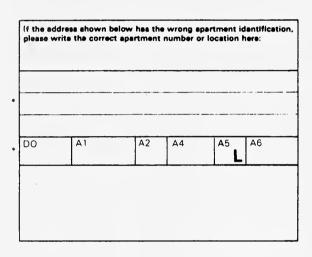
INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

- If the person was an employee of a private nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.
 - Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.
- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work
 - b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
 - c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.
 - d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. Looking for work means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; layoff includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.
- 32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.
 - a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

- expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.
- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.
- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.
- Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.
- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.
- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.
 - Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.
- 33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this official Census Form and mail it back on Census Day, Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States



Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons): SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

U.S. Department of Commerce Bureau of the Census Form D-2

Please continue -

How to fill out your Census Form

Page 1

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover

Use a black pencil to answer the questions Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens

Fill circles "O" completely, like this

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed

1. What is the name of each person who was living

here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- · Relatives living here
- · Lodgers or boarders living here
- · Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- . Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

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Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box .

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue

	Those are the selvens	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2	
Here are the OUESTIONS	These are the columns for ANSWERS	Last name	Last name	
↓	Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	First name Middle initial	First name Middle in	
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: Husband/wife Father/mother Son/daughter Other relative - Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: Roomer, boarder Other nonrelative - Partner, roommate Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one	circle.	∵ Male	O Male Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		 White Black or Negro Japanese Chinese Samoan Filipino Korean Vietnamese Indian (Amer.) Print tribe 	 White Black or Negro Japanese Chinese Samoan Filipino Korean Vietnamese Indian (Amer.) Print tribe 	
5. Age, and mo	onth and year of birth	a. Age at last c. Year of birth birthday 1	a. Age at last c. Year of birth birthday	
a. Print age at	last birthday.			
b. Print month	and fill one circle.	b. Month of 9 0 1 0 1 0	b. Month of 1 • 8 0 0 0	
c. Print year in below each i	the spaces, and fill one circle number.	birth	Dirth 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
6. Marital statu	us	Now married	○ Now married ○ Separated	
Fill one circle	2.	Widowed Never married Divorced	Widowed	
7. Is this person origin or de		No (not Spanish/Hispanic) Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano Yes, Puerto Rican Yes, Cuban Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	No (not Spanish/Hispanic) Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano Yes, Puerto Rican Yes, Cuban Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		No, has not attended since February 1 Yes, public school, public college Yes, private, church-related Yes, private, not church-related	No, has not attended since February 1 Yes, public school, public college Yes, private, church-related Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle.		Highest grade attended: Nursery school Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	Highest grade attended: Nursery school Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more 0 0 0 0 0 0 Never attended school — Skip question 10	College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more 0 0 0 0 0 0 Never attended school — Skip question 10	
	rson finish the highest rear) attended? le.	Now attending this grade (or year) Finished this grade (or year) Did not finish this grade (or year)	 Now attending this grade (or year) Finished this grade (or year) Did not finish this grade (or year) 	
		CENSUS USE ONLY	USE ONLY A. OI ON OO	

PERSON in column 7	If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, FOR YOUR	R HOUSEHOLD
nt name Middle initial relative of person in column 1:	please see note on page 20. H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here	H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium? No Yes, a condominium
O Husband/wife O Father/mother O Son/daughter O Other relative O Brother/sister	once In a while and has no other home? O Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out. No	H10. If this is a one-family house — a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
not related to person in column 1: Roomer, boarder Other	H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?	b. Is any part of the property used as a
O Partner, roommate nonrelative, Paid employee	Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away. No	commercial establishment or medical office? O Yes O No
O Male Female	H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed? O Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one	H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying
O White O Asian Indian O Black or Negro O Hawaiian	at the home address to report the person to a census taker. O No	What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale:
O Japanese O Guamanian O Chinese O Samoan O Filipino O Eskimo	H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?	Do not answer this question if this is -
O Korean O Aleut O Vietnamese Other — Specify	One 2 apartments or living quarters	A mobile home or trailer A house on 10 or more acres
○ Indian (Amer.) / PrInt tribe →	3 apartments or living quarters 4 apartments or living quarters 5 apartments or living quarters	 A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property
Age at last c. Year of birth birthday 1		 Less than \$10,000 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$17,499 \$60,000 to \$64,999
1 • 8 0 0 0 0 0	8 apartments or living quarters 9 apartments or living quarters	\$17,500 to \$17,499 \$65,000 to \$69,999 \$20,000 to \$22,499 \$70,000 to \$74,999
Month of 9 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 birth 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0	O 10 or more apartments or living quarters O This is a mobile home or trailer	○ \$22,500 to \$24,999
4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0	H5. Do you enter your living quarters — O Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?	 \$27,500 to \$29,999 \$30,000 to \$34,999 \$100,000 to \$124,999
○ Jan.—Mar. 6 ○ 6 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○	Through someone else's living quarters?	\$35,000 to \$39,999 \$125,000 to \$149,999 \$150,000 to \$199,999
O July—Sept. 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0	H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?	\$45,000 to \$49,999 \$200,000 or more H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —
O Now married O Separated O Widowed O Never married	Yes, for this household only Yes, but also used by another household	What is the monthly rent? If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.
Divorced No (not Spanish/Hispanic)	No, have some but not all plumbing facilities No plumbing facilities in living quarters	○ Less than \$50 ○ \$160 to \$169 ○ \$50 to \$59 ○ \$170 to \$179
	H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconles, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.	○ \$60 to \$69
Yes, Cuban Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	○ 1 room ○ 4 rooms ○ 7 rooms ○ 2 rooms ○ 5 rooms ○ 8 rooms	○ \$80 to \$89
No, has not attended since February 1 Yes, public school, public college	○ 3 rooms ○ 6 rooms ○ 9 or more rooms H8. Are your living quarters —	○ \$100 to \$109
 Yes, private, church-related Yes, private, not church-related 	Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? Rented for cash rent?	○ \$120 to \$129
lighest grade attended:	Occupied without payment of cash rent?	○ \$150 to \$159 ○ \$500 or more
○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Ilementary through high school (grade or year)	A4. Block A6. Serial B. Type of unit or quarters For vacant un	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	number Occupied C1. Is this unit OF First form Occupied Occupied Occupied Occupied	O Less than I month
College (ocademic year)	OOO Continuation C2. Vacancy s	nal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and O. 2 up to 6 months C3, and O. 6 up to 12 months
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more		nt
Never attended school-Sklp question 10 Now attending this grade (or year)	444 A 444 O Usual home O Rented	d or sold, not occupied or occasional use
O Finished this grade (or year) O Did not finish this grade (or year)	GGG GGGG Group quarters Other	vacant 1. 0 Mail return 6 6 6
CENSUS A. OION OO	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 Continuation O Yes	0 No 00 999

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13. Which best describes this building?	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?	CENSUS
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant. A mobile home or trailer A one-family house detached from any other house A one-family house attached to one or more houses A building for 2 families	Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood Gas: bottled, tank, or LP Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. Coal or coke Wood Other fuel No fuel used	H22a. ○ ○ ○ ○ I I : ② ② ②
 A building for 3 or 4 families A building for 5 to 9 families A building for 10 to 19 families A building for 20 to 49 families A building for 50 or more families A boat, tent, van, etc 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood Gas: bottled, tank, or LP Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. Coal or coke Wood Other fuel No fuel used	3 3 4 5 5 6 7 7 8 8 8 9 9
13.4. Many many stories (floors) are in this building?	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?	H22b.
14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes 1 to 3 — Skip to H15	Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood Gas: bottled, tank, or LP Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. Coal or coke Wood Other fuel No fuel used	0 0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 6
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?	5 5
○ Yes ○ No 15a. Is this building — ○ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16	S. Electricity OO OR On Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost Electricity not used b. Gas	6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
 On a place of 1 to 9 acres? On a place of 10 or more acres? 	\$.00 OR O Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost Gas not used	H22c. ⊘ ⊘ o
b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — Capaboo	c. Water \$.00 OR O Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.	
Do you get water from — A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? An individual drilled well? An individual dug well? Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?	\$.00 OR O Included in rent or no charge These fuels not used H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. Yes No	6 6 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 H22d.
117. Is this building connected to a public sewer?	H24. How many bedrooms do you have?	1111
 Yes, connected to public sewer No, connected to septic tank or cesspool No, use other means 	Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes. No bedroom 2 bedrooms 4 bedrooms 5 or more bedrooms	3 3 3 3
18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. 1979 or 1980 1960 to 1969 1940 to 1949	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? A complete bathroom is a room with flush tollet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A half bathroom has at least a flush tollet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.	6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9
119. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? ○ 1979 or 1980 ○ 1950 to 1959	 No bathroom, or only a half bathroom 1 complete bathroom 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) 2 or more complete bathrooms 	0000
 1975 to 1978 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1969 1960 to 1969 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? O Yes No	3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5
120. How are your living quarters heated?	H27. Do you have air conditioning? Yes, a central air-conditioning system Yes, 1 individual room unit Yes, 2 or more individual room units No	6666
 Electric heat pump Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) 	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? O None O 2 automobiles O 1 automobile O 3 or more automobiles	3333
 Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind No heating equipment 	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at	555 6666 777 888 999

R YOUR HOUSEHOLD Please answer H30-H32 If you live in a one-family house		Pa		
which you own or are buying, unless this is -				
A mobile home or trailer				
A house on 10 or more acres	If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a			
A condominium unit	structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.			
 A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property 				
What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?	c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding			
\$ 00 OR O None	second or junior mortgages on this property. \$.00 OR O No regular payment required — Skip to			
What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on $\underline{\text{this}}$ p		page 6		
\$ 00 OR O None	d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property? Yes, taxes included in payment No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required			
a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or sin				
debt on this property?				
 Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt Yes, contract to purchase 	e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property? Yes, insurance included in payment No, insurance paid separately or no insurance			
O No — Skip to page 6				
Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?				
○ Yes ○ No	Please turn to page 6	Please turn to page 6		
				
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	OR CENSUS USE ONLY			
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ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

Name of	16. When was this person born?	22a. Did this person work at any time last week?		
Person 1	O Born before April 1965 —	○ Yes — Fill this circle if this ○ No — Fill this circle		
on page 2:	Please go on with questions 17-33	person worked full if this person		
Läst name First nama Middle initial	O Born April 1965 or later —	tlme or part time. did not work,		
11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?		(Count part-time work or did only own such as delivering papers, housework.		
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of	17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?	or helping without pay in school work,		
the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital	O Yes O No	a family business or farm. or volunteer		
were in the same State.		Also count active duty work.		
	b. Attending college?	In the Armed Forces.) Skip to 25		
0	O Yes O No			
Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.	c. Working at a job or business?	b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?		
12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the	O Yes, full time O No	Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.		
United States?	O Yes, part time			
Yes, a naturalized citizen	18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military	Hours		
No, not a citizen	service in the Armed Forces of the United States?	22 As what is a did this many and the state of the state o		
Born abroad of American parents	If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see Instruction guide.	23. At what location did this person work <u>last week?</u> If this person worked at more than one location, print		
b. When did this person come to the United States	○ Yes ○ No — Skip to 19	where he or she worked most last week.		
to stay?		If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.		
○ 1975 to 1980 ○ 1965 to 1969 ○ 1950 to 1959	b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.	a. Address (Number and street)		
○ 1970 to 1974 ○ 1960 to 1964 ○ Before 1950				
i	O Vietnam era (August 1964-April 1975)			
13a. Does this person speak a language other than	 February 1955—July 1964 Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955) 			
English at home?	O World War II (September 1940—July 1947)	If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.		
○ Yes ○ No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i>	World War I (April 1917—November 1918)	b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.		
b. What is this language?	O Any other time			
	19. Does this person have a physical mental, or other			
	health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which	c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?		
(For example – Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)	a. Limits the kind or amount Yes No			
c. How well does this person speak English?	of work this person can do at a job? O			
O Very well O Not well	b. Prevents this person from working at a job? • •			
○ Well ○ Not at all ■	c. Limits or prevents this person	d. County		
14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about	trom using public transportation?			
how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.	20. If this person is a female - None 1 2 3 4 5 6	24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?		
	How many babies has she ever o o o o o o had, not counting stillbirths?			
	Do not count her stenchildren 7 8 9 10 11 12 or			
(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran	more			
Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)	21. If this person has ever been married —	Minutes		
rigerian, ronan, oxiaman, renezacion, etc.y	a. Has this person been married more than once?	b. How did this person usually get to work last week?		
15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago	Once More than once	If this person used more than one method, give the one		
(April 1, 1975)? If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place	b. Month and year Month and year	usually used for most of the distance. Car Taxicab		
of residence there.	of marriage? of first marriage?	O Truck Motorcycle		
O Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for		O Van O Bicycle		
○ Yes, this house — Skip to 16	(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)	O Bus or streetcar O Walked only O Railroad O Worked at home		
_ ○ No, different house	c. If married more than once - Did the first marriage	O Subway or elevated O Öther — Specify		
b. Where did this person live five years ago	end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?	If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c.		
(April 1, 1975)?	O Yes O No	Otherwise, skip to 28.		
(1) State, foreign country,	FOR CENSU	S USE ONLY		
Puerto Rico.	Per. 11. 13b. 14.	15b. 23. O VL 24a.		
Guam, etc.:	No. 000 000 000	000 000 000 000 000 00		
		SSS SSS SSS SSS SS		
(2) County:	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	333 333 333 333 333 33		
(3) City, town,				
village, etc.:	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	555 555 555 555 555 55		
(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits	G G G G G G G G G G	G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G G		
of that city, town, village, etc.?		888 888 888 888 888 88		
○ Yes ○ No, in unincorporated area	999 999 999 999	999 999 999 999 99		

	OFNO	r				Pa
c. When going to work <u>last week</u> , did this person usually — O Drive alone — Skip to 28 O Drive others only	CENSUS USE	31a. Last year (1979), did this person days, at a paid job or in a busines		CEN	ISUS (JSE ONLY
 Drive alone - Skip to 28 Share driving Ride as passenger only 	21b.	_	○ No — Skip to 31d	31b.	31c.	31d.
d. How many people, including this person, usually rode	100			I	III	
to work in the car, truck, or van last week?	0 2 2	b. How many weeks did this person Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, as		6 8	1 8 8	
0 2 0 4 0 6 0 7 or more	044	Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, as		3 3	3 3	
After answering 24d, skip to 28.	HI 5		Weeks	5.5	5 5	
5. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job	066	c. During the weeks worked in 1979		- G - 7	G G	1
or business last week?	IV 😸 🕏	this person usually work each we	eek?	-	188	1
Yes, on layoff Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.	099		Hours	٠,	99	9
O No	22b.	d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979	(if any), how many weeks	32a.		32b.
a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?	00	was this person looking for work	or on layoff from a job?	000		0000
	2 S		Weeks	1 I 3 %	1 1	1111
b. Could this person have taken a job last week?	3 3	32. Income in 1979 —		-1	33	3 3 3 3
O No, already has a job	Q- Q-	Fill circles and print dollar amounts.		9.0		0-0-0-0-
O No, temporarily ill	55	If net income was a loss, write "Loss" a		55		5555
O No, other reasons (in school, etc.)	7 1	If exact amount is not known, give best received jointly by household members,		7 7		7 7 7 7
O Yes, could have taken a job	8 8			883	1	8888
7. When did this person last work, even for a few days?	9 "1	During 1979 did this person received following sources?	ve any income from the	1 1	901	9999 0 A O
0 1980 0 1978 0 1970 to 1974 Skip to	28.	If "Yes" to any of the sources below -	How much did this	32c.		32d.
1979 1975 to 1977 1969 or earlier 31d	ABC	person receive for the entire year?		00	001	0000
	0.00	a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonu	•	1	II	IIIII
-30. Current or most recent job activity Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week.	DEF	all jobs Report amount before	deductions for taxes, bonds,		5 8	2 2 2 2
If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which	0.6.1	dues, or other items.		1	3 3 j	3333
this person worked the most hours.	GHI	○ Yes → \$.00	55	1	4 4 4 4 3 5 5 5
If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.	000	(A)	nnual amount – Dollars)	66		6666
	KLM	b. Own nonfarm business, partnersl		? ?	7 7	6 6 7 7
B. Industry	00.5	practice Report net income at	ter business expenses.	1	88	8888
a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.	0.41.0	Yes → \$.00	99	9 9 1 A 2	999°
Annea voices, print vii and skip to question ov.	111	(A)	nnual amount – Dollars)	0	A	OAC
(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)		c. Own farm		32e.		32f.
b. What kind of business or industry was this?	105. 1	Report <u>net</u> income after operating exp a tenant farmer or sharecropper.	venses. Include earnings as	00		0000
Describe the activity at location where employed.		○ Yes → •	,		8 8 1	889
	1	O No *	.00 nnual amount – Dollars)	1	3 3	3 3 ₹
(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house,	. 7				9- 1	9-9
auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)	. :-	d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or r Report even small amounts credited to			55	555
c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)	AF O	Yes g	.00	1	7 7	771
Manufacturing Retail trade Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction,	NW 3	O No (ĀĀ	nnual amount – Dollars)		9 -	8.8
service, government, etc.)	-			- 'S	99!	99.
A		e. Social Security or Railroad Retire	ment	L		1
·	29.	e. Social Security or Railroad Retire		32g.		33.
9. Occupation a. What kind of work was this person doing?	NPQ	○ Yes → \$	ement	32g.	00	33 . ⊙⊙⊙⊙
a. What kind of work was this person doing?	1	○ Yes → \$ ○ No (Ā)	.00 nnual amount – Dollars)	32g.	0 0 I I	33.
·	N P Q	○ Yes → \$.00 nnual amount - Dollars) to Families with	32g. 00 11 22	0 0 1 1 8 8	33.
a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example. Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of	N P Q	Yes \$ (A) f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid	.00 nnual amount - Dollars) to Families with	32g.	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3	33.
a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example. Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator).	N P Q 0 0 0 0 R S T 0 0 0 U V W	f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid Dependent Children (AFDC), or o or public welfare payments Yes - \$.00 nnual amount - Dollars) to Families with	32g. 00 £ 1 ë e 3 3 4 4 5 5	0 0 I I 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5	33. 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 1 4 4 4 5 5 5 5
a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example. Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator). b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising).	N P Q 0 0 0 0 R S T 0 0 0	f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid Dependent Children (AFDC), or o or public welfare payments	.00 nnual amount – Dollars) to Families with ther public assistance	32g. 000 11 22 33 44 55	⊙ I I 2 2 3 4 4 5 5 6 6	33. 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 1 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6
a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator) b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)	N P Q O O O R S T O O O U V W O O D X Y Z	f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid Dependent Children (AFDC), or o or public welfare payments	.00 mnual amount — Dollars) to Families with ther public assistance .00 mnual amount — Dollars) eterans' payments.	32g. 000 11 22 33 44 55	0 0 I I 2 3 3 4 5 5 6 2 7	33. 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 1 4 4 4 5 5 5 5
a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example. Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator). b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill). D. Was this person — (Fill one circle)	N P Q 0 0 0 R S T 0 0 0 U V W	1. Supplemental Security (SSI), Air Dependent Children (AFDC), or o or public welfare payments Yes → \$ No (Air No (AFDC)) When the supplementation of the supplementation or public welfare payments	.00 mnual amount — Dollars) to Families with ther public assistance .00 mnual amount — Dollars) eterans' payments.	32g. 000 11 22 33 44 55 66	00 11 33 45 66 23	33. 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 6 6 6 6 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 2 7 7 7
a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator) b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill) D. Was this person — (Fill one circle) Employee of private company, business, or	N P Q 0 0 0 0 R S T 0 0 0 U V W 0 0 0 0 X Y Z	f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid Dependent Children (AFDC), or o or public welfare payments Yes - \$ No (A) g. Unemployment compensation, we pensions, alimony or child support of income received regularly	nnual amount — Dollars) to Families with ther public assistance 00 nnual amount — Dollars) eterans' payments. int, or any other sources	32g. 0 0 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 H H	00 11 33 45 66 23	33. 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example. Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator). b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill) D. Was this person — (Fill one circle) Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions	N P Q O O O R S T O O O U V W O O D X Y Z	1. Supplemental Security (SSI), Air Dependent Children (AFDC), or o or public welfare payments Yes → \$ No (Air No (AFDC)) When the supplementation of the supplementation or public welfare payments	nnual amount — Dollars) to Families with ther public assistance 00 nnual amount — Dollars) eterans' payments. int, or any other sources	32g. 0 0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 3 9	33. 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example. Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator). b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill) D. Was this person — (Fill one circle) Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions Federal government employee	N P Q O O O R S T O O O U V W O O O X Y Z O O O I I a &	f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid Dependent Children (AFDC), or o or public welfare payments Yes \$ No (A) g. Unemployment compensation, v. pensions, alimony or child support income received regularly	to Families with ther public assistance 00 nnual amount - Dollars) eterans' payments. int, or any other sources money from an inheritance	32g. 0 0 0 1 2 2 2 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9	0 0 I I 2 8 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 7 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	33. O O O O O O I I I I I I I I I I I I I
a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example. Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator) b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill) D. Was this person — (Fill one circle) Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions Federal government employee	N P Q 0 0 0 0 R S T 0 0 0 0 W W 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid Dependent Children (AFDC), or o or public welfare payments Yes - \$ No (A) g. Unemployment compensation, we pensions, alimony or child support of income received regularly	to Families with ther public assistance 00 nnual amount - Dollars) eterans' payments. int, or any other sources money from an inheritance	32g. 0 0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 3 9	33. O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O
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a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example. Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator) b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill) D. Was this person — (Fill one circle) Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions Federal government employee State government employee Local government employee (city, county, etc.) Self employed in own business,	N P Q O O O O R S T O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid Dependent Children (AFDC), or o or public welfare payments Yes - \$	to Families with ther public assistance 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	32g. O O I I E B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 6 7 8 9 I 6 7 8 9	33. OOOOO I I I I I C C C C C C C C C C C C C C
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(For example. Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator). b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill) 10. Was this person — (Fill one circle) Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions Federal government employee State government employee Local government employee (city, county, etc.) Self employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —	N P Q O O O O R S T O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid Dependent Children (AFDC), or o or public welfare payments Yes \$ No (Ai) g. Unemployment compensation, v pensions, alimony or child suppo of income received regularly Exclude lump-sum payments such as a or the sale of a home. Yes \$ No (Ai) 33 What was this person's total incom Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.	to Families with ther public assistance .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .	32g. O O I I E B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I I 6 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 I 6 3 6 7 8 9 I 6 7 8 9	33. O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O

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Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

ENERALF-1	PUBLICATIONS-Con.
UBLICATIONS F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-
Population and Housing Census	tial Finance F—4
Reports F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary
PHC80-1, Block Statistics F-1	Reports
PHC80-2, Census Tracts F-2	Evaluation and Reference
PHC80-3, Summary Charac-	Reports F-4
teristics for Governmental	PHC80-E, Evaluation and
Units and Standard Metro-	Research Reports F-4
politan Statistical Areas F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports. F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional	PHC80-R1, Users' Guide F-4
Districts of the 98th	PHC80-R2, History F-4
Congress F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional	Index of Industries and
Estimates of Social, Eco-	Occupations F-4
nomic, and Housing Characteristics F-2	PHC80-R4, Classified
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-	Index of Industries and
mates of Social, Economic,	Occupations $F-4$
and Housing Characteristics . F-2	PHC80-R5, Geographic
Population Census Reports F-2	Identification Code
PC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-	Scheme F-4
teristics of the Population F_2	COMPUTER TAPES F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Num-	Summary Tape Files F-4
ber of Inhabitants F-2	STF 1 F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General	STF 2 F-4
Population Characteristics F-2	STF 3
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General	STF 4
Social and Economic	STF 5 F-5
Characteristics F-3	Other Computer Tape Files F-5
PC80-1-D, Chapter D,	P.L. 94-171, Population
Detailed Population	Counts F-5
CharacteristicsF-3	Master Area Reference Files
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject	1 and 2 (MARF) F–5
Reports F-3	Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding
PC80-S1, Supplementary	(GBF/DIME)F—5
Reports	Public-Use Microdata
Housing Census Reports F-3	Samples F–5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-	Census/EEO Special File F—5
teristics of Housing Units F-3	MAPS F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A,	MICROFICHE F-5
General Housing Characteristics F-3	
Cital acteristics	STF 1 Microfiche F-5
HC80-1-B, Chapter B,	STF 3 Microfiche F-5
Detailed Housing Characteristics	P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche F5
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metro-	
politan Housing	
Characteristics F-3	GENERAL
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject	
Reports F-3	The results of the 1980 Census of Popu-
HC80-4, Volume 4, Compo-	lation and Housing are issued in three
nents of Inventory Change F-3	forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: 1980 Census of Population and Housing, 1980 Census of Population, and 1980 Census of Housing. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices: and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics-These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas-Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States. SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning generalpurpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas-Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A. B. C. and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis. and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975. iourney to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veterar, status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and crossclassified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units-This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas-Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis. and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics-Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and crossclassification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports— Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of nonfarm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports— These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in looseleaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State. the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, Users' Guide.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4-This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8.400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2. except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C. and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts-In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1-This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas. and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

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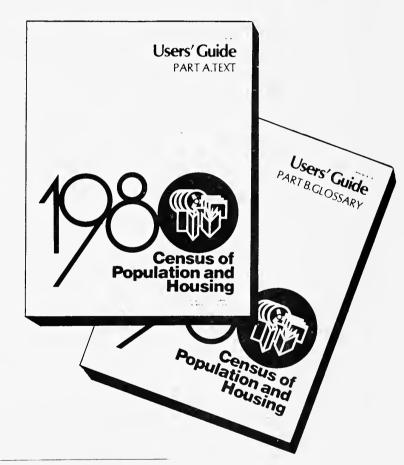
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

he Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, now available. It consists of:

- Part A. Text-Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- Part B. Glossary—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- Sources of Assistance—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- Updates—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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